

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed			
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	60 110	37 765	61 001	38 539	54 871	35 852	43 103	23 495	36 952	21 291		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 735	7 263	10 151	6 879	9 841	6 648	5 839	3 630	5 609	3 515		
Accountants	491	514	491	514	480	509	357	288	356	276		
Architects	89	3	89	3	89	3	44	—	44	—		
Computer specialists	164	78	164	78	164	69	8	4	7	4		
Computer programmers	103	55	103	55	103	50	6	2	5	2		
Computer systems analysts	50	8	50	8	50	4	2	1	2	1		
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	11	15	11	15	11	15	—	—	—	—		
Engineers	1 401	25	1 401	25	1 383	25	1 162	47	1 114	47		
Aeronautical and astronautical	9	—	9	—	9	—	12	—	12	—		
Chemical	12	—	12	—	12	—	8	—	8	—		
Civil	668	15	668	15	659	15	488	4	476	4		
Electrical and electronic	210	—	210	—	210	—	261	—	256	—		
Industrial	96	6	96	6	96	6	54	34	52	34		
Mechanical	108	—	108	—	108	—	147	—	136	—		
Metallurgical and materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	3	—		
Mining	26	—	26	—	26	—	33	4	28	4		
Petroleum	92	—	92	—	92	—	26	—	23	—		
Sales	27	—	27	—	27	—	4	—	4	—		
Engineers, n.e.c.	153	4	153	4	144	4	125	5	116	5		
Farm management advisors	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—		
Foresters and conservationists	147	—	147	—	117	—	143	—	112	—		
Home management advisors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Lawyers and judges	331	58	331	58	331	46	219	24	218	24		
Judges	50	49	50	49	50	37	9	8	9	8		
Lawyers	281	9	281	9	281	9	210	16	209	16		
Librarians, archivists, and curators	24	159	24	159	24	153	10	64	10	58		
Librarians	24	149	24	149	24	143	4	64	4	58		
Archivists and curators	—	10	—	10	—	10	6	—	6	—		
Mathematical specialists	19	29	19	29	19	29	15	18	15	14		
Actuaries	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—		
Mathematicians	8	—	8	—	8	—	—	5	—	5		
Statisticians	11	29	11	29	11	29	11	13	11	9		
Life and physical scientists	658	90	658	90	658	90	306	11	305	11		
Agricultural	76	—	76	—	76	—	20	—	20	—		
Atmospheric and space	69	20	69	20	69	20	3	—	2	—		
Biological	150	21	150	21	150	21	98	3	98	3		
Chemists	71	34	71	34	71	34	39	4	39	4		
Geologists	232	15	232	15	232	15	88	4	88	4		
Marine	55	—	55	—	55	—	—	—	—	—		
Physicists and astronomers	5	—	5	—	5	—	13	—	13	—		
Life and physical, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	45	—		
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	30	—	30	—	30	—	21	1	19	1		
Personnel and labor relations workers	389	167	389	167	384	162	90	75	86	75		
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	392	63	392	63	392	63	265	43	265	43		
Chiropractors	15	—	15	—	15	—	4	—	4	—		
Dentists	90	5	90	5	90	5	19	3	19	3		
Optometrists	17	—	17	—	17	—	12	—	12	—		
Pharmacists	47	18	47	18	47	18	67	13	67	13		
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	210	40	210	40	210	40	154	27	154	27		
Podiatrists	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—		
Veterinarians	13	—	13	—	13	—	7	—	7	—		
Health practitioners, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	47	1 079	47	1 079	44	1 016	4	694	4	664		
Dietitians	10	44	10	44	10	44	—	26	—	19		
Registered nurses	14	992	14	992	11	929	1	651	1	628		
Therapists	23	43	23	43	23	43	3	17	3	17		
Health technologists and technicians	85	216	85	216	80	195	24	78	24	72		
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	44	101	44	101	39	97	10	34	10	31		
Dental hygienists	—	14	—	14	—	9	—	5	—	5		
Health record technologists and technicians	—	37	—	37	—	29	—	8	—	7		
Radiologic technologists and technicians	11	46	11	46	11	42	8	20	8	19		
Therapy assistants	4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—		
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	26	18	26	18	26	18	6	11	6	10		
Religious workers	422	45	422	45	422	40	345	123	345	123		
Clergymen	379	15	379	15	379	15	247	34	247	34		
Religious workers, n.e.c.	43	30	43	30	43	25	98	89	98	89		
Social scientists	72	33	72	33	72	33	32	1	32	1		
Economists	40	9	40	9	40	9	10	1	10	1		
Political scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Psychologists	4	14	4	14	4	14	17	—	17	—		
Sociologists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Urban and regional planners	17	5	17	5	17	5	1	—	1	—		
Social scientists, n.e.c.	11	5	11	5	11	5	4	—	4	—		
Social and recreation workers	276	194	281	194	276	186	38	36	36	32		
Social	215	169	215	169	215	164	20	24	20	20		
Recreation	61	25	66	25	61	22	18	12	16	12		
Teachers, college and university	293	165	293	165	278	165	76	38	74	38		
Biology	8	12	8	12	8	12	3	2	3	2		
Chemistry	—	10	—	10	—	10	—	3	—	3		
Engineering	20	4	20	4	17	4	4	1	4	1		
Physics	11	—	11	—	11	—	4	—	4	—		
Other life and physical sciences	27	7	27	7	27	7	2	—	2	—		
Mathematics	24	10	24	10	24	10	4	1	4	1		
Economics	6	—	6	—	6	—	1	—	1	—		
English	43	14	43	14	43	14	6	5	6	5		
History	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	1	4	1		
Miscellaneous social sciences	5	—	5	—	5	—	2	2	2	2		
Other specified teachers	42	51	42	51	39	51	24	19	22	19		
Not specified teachers	92	62	92	62	81	62	19	5	19	5		

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed			
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Continued												
Teachers, except college and university	1 500	3 216	1 505	3 223	1 489	3 149	686	1 724	673	1 687		
Adult education	33	43	33	43	33	43	10	15	10	15		
Elementary school	634	2 183	634	2 183	628	2 124	364	1 198	358	1 169		
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	7	202	7	202	7	197	—	99	—	96		
Secondary school	789	674	794	674	784	664	271	297	268	292		
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	37	114	37	121	37	121	41	115	37	115		
Engineering and science technicians	1 329	162	1 336	171	1 220	166	898	107	827	104		
Agriculture and biological, except health	25	11	25	11	14	11	31	30	31	27		
Chemical	22	—	22	—	22	—	61	5	56	5		
Draftsmen	194	112	194	112	194	107	101	33	92	33		
Electrical and electronic engineering	584	7	584	16	572	16	348	10	342	10		
Industrial engineering	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	4	17	4		
Mechanical engineering	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	16	—		
Mathematical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Surveyors	327	—	334	—	245	—	215	—	173	—		
Engineering and science, n.e.c.	177	32	177	32	173	32	106	25	100	25		
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 276	141	1 276	141	1 239	132	793	68	769	64		
Airplane pilots	551	12	551	12	520	8	368	—	354	—		
Air traffic controllers	568	26	568	26	568	26	171	—	168	—		
Embalmers	5	—	5	—	5	—	3	—	2	—		
Flight engineers	11	—	11	—	11	—	8	—	8	—		
Radio operators	57	88	57	88	51	83	235	68	230	64		
Tool programmers, numerical control	—	10	—	10	—	10	3	—	2	—		
Technicians, n.e.c.	84	5	84	5	84	5	5	—	5	—		
Vocational and educational counselors	88	123	88	123	83	123	17	13	16	12		
Writers, artists, and entertainers	467	270	484	275	449	266	236	154	210	149		
Actors	4	—	4	—	4	—	10	—	7	—		
Athletes and kindred workers	22	19	22	24	5	24	12	2	11	2		
Authors	5	20	5	20	—	20	—	4	—	4		
Dancers	—	29	—	29	—	20	—	2	—	2		
Designers	43	19	43	19	43	19	34	5	30	5		
Editors and reporters	94	65	94	65	94	65	24	45	24	45		
Musicians and composers	73	16	85	16	79	16	65	41	56	41		
Painters and sculptors	36	37	36	37	36	37	17	31	13	26		
Photographers	53	—	53	—	53	—	42	8	42	8		
Public relations men and publicity writers	64	25	64	25	64	25	4	—	4	—		
Radio and television announcers	44	4	44	4	37	4	13	2	12	2		
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	29	36	34	36	34	36	15	14	11	14		
Research workers, not specified	127	23	127	23	120	23	50	19	48	16		
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	618	405	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Managers and administrators, except farm												
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	8 443	2 093	8 026	2 028	7 887	1 988	5 529	1 441	5 320	1 404		
Bank officers and financial managers	60	27	60	27	60	27	24	16	24	16		
Buyers and shippers, farm products	311	153	311	153	305	149	19	2	18	2		
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—		
Credit men	55	39	55	39	55	33	42	23	39	23		
Funeral directors	66	45	66	45	66	45	36	25	36	25		
Health administrators	4	—	4	—	4	—	9	—	9	—		
Construction inspectors, public administration	93	40	93	40	93	40	2	7	2	7		
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	30	—	30	—	30	—	18	4	18	4		
Federal public administration and postal service	119	—	119	—	115	—	136	13	136	13		
State public administration	115	—	115	—	115	—	127	5	127	5		
Local public administration	4	—	4	—	—	—	3	4	3	4		
Managers and superintendents, building	80	41	80	41	80	41	28	16	28	16		
Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship	254	—	254	—	250	—	212	5	168	5		
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	951	220	951	220	940	215	506	128	496	127		
Federal public administration and postal service	514	96	514	96	508	96	337	66	327	65		
State public administration	316	88	316	88	311	83	98	33	98	33		
Local public administration	121	36	121	36	121	36	71	29	71	29		
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	97	11	97	11	97	11	72	9	70	9		
Postmasters and mail superintendents	99	100	99	100	99	100	67	109	67	109		
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	343	87	343	87	333	87	75	27	75	27		
Railroad conductors	58	—	58	—	58	—	70	—	70	—		
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	224	157	224	157	214	146	213	99	209	95		
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	223	82	223	82	223	82	69	17	66	17		
Sales managers, except retail trade	160	16	160	16	160	11	35	—	33	—		
School administrators, college	11	7	11	7	11	7	5	5	5	5		
School administrators, elementary and secondary	248	65	248	65	248	65	104	30	103	30		
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	3 282	660	3 286	664	3 212	655	2 252	540	2 195	509		
Construction	639	41	629	41	629	41	350	16	331	16		
Manufacturing	211	27	207	27	207	27	154	32	154	32		
Transportation	431	74	431	74	426	74	339	29	335	27		
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	179	18	174	18	174	18	129	12	125	12		
Wholesale trade	241	7	235	7	235	7	157	16	152	16		
Retail trade	748	267	748	263	732	258	595	169	579	149		
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	71	6	71	6	71	6	24	—	24	—		
General merchandise stores	118	65	118	65	118	65	161	69	153	57		
Food stores	196	26	196	26	196	26	159	47	156	43		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	76	6	76	6	76	6	65	4	65	4		
Gasoline service stations	66	10	66	10	60	10	53	—	53	—		
Apparel and accessories stores	32	59	32	59	32	59	28	23	28	23		
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	35	5	35	5	35	5	19	5	14	5		
Other retail trade	154	90	154	86	144	81	86	21	86	17		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	126	34	126	34	126	34	176	71	176	71		
Business and repair services	156	51	156	51	156	51	65	9	61	9		
Personal services	340	64	335	68	329	68	43	62	43	58		
All other industries	211	77	245	81	236	77	244	124	239	119		

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

	1970						1960					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed			
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued												
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 254	274	1 254	274	1 234	274	1 522	366	1 440	365		
Construction	397	10	397	10	386	10	464	4	428	4		
Manufacturing	43	10	43	10	63	10	59	14	44	14		
Transportation	55	5	55	5	55	5	105	10	101	9		
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	5	—	5	—	5	—	13	—	13	—		
Wholesale trade	60	4	60	4	60	4	91	8	87	8		
Retail trade	394	160	394	160	385	160	424	220	409	220		
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	40	—	40	—	35	—	51	7	51	7		
General merchandise stores	20	20	20	20	20	20	58	24	58	24		
Food stores	51	20	51	20	51	20	73	38	69	38		
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	16	—	16	—	16	—	51	—	51	—		
Gasoline service stations	97	18	97	18	97	18	33	4	25	4		
Apparel and accessories stores	—	26	—	26	—	26	27	80	27	80		
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	25	—	25	—	21	—	8	12	8	12		
Other retail trade	145	76	145	76	145	76	123	55	120	55		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	34	4	34	4	34	4	79	23	79	23		
Business and repair services	92	16	87	16	87	16	112	16	108	16		
Personal services	127	56	122	56	122	56	93	55	89	55		
All other industries	27	9	37	9	37	9	82	16	82	16		
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	421	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Sales workers	2 388	2 782	2 401	2 552	2 335	2 373	1 697	1 815	1 637	1 804		
Advertising agents and salesmen	22	15	22	15	17	10	39	8	39	8		
Auctioneers	4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—		
Demonstrators	8	61	8	61	8	61	3	65	3	63		
Hucksters and peddlers	60	97	60	97	60	97	164	81	164	76		
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	223	56	223	56	217	56	223	4	210	4		
Newsboys	41	4	229	16	197	16	143	63	143	63		
Real estate agents and brokers	173	128	173	128	173	122	143	63	143	63		
Stock and bond salesmen	50	13	50	13	50	13	38	4	38	4		
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.	1 623	2 142	1 632	2 166	1 609	1 998	1 087	1 534	1 040	1 340		
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	70	31	70	31	70	24	91	58	75	58		
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	386	68	386	68	377	68	240	8	240	8		
Sales clerks, retail trade	577	1 801	586	1 820	572	1 674	436	1 342	415	1 155		
Salesmen, retail trade	456	83	456	83	456	78	230	49	220	42		
Salesmen of services and construction	134	159	134	164	134	154	90	77	90	77		
Sales workers—allocated	184	266	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Clerical and kindred workers	3 391	14 148	3 140	13 429	3 033	12 824	2 131	7 472	2 029	6 984		
Bank tellers	6	314	6	314	6	301	4	182	4	181		
Billing clerks	19	111	19	111	19	111	6	36	6	33		
Bookkeepers	263	1 729	268	1 729	259	1 670	120	1 184	109	1 151		
Cashiers	93	840	93	840	88	792	78	469	77	374		
Clerical assistants, social welfare	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	230	66	230	66	225	66	22	26	21	25		
Collectors, bill and account	23	67	23	67	23	64	35	4	35	4		
Counter clerks, except food	100	249	100	249	96	233	36	75	34	70		
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	65	58	65	58	65	58	44	28	44	21		
Enumerators and interviewers	34	117	39	117	39	102	16	94	15	88		
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	194	163	194	163	190	158	119	66	115	60		
Expeditors and production controllers	192	44	192	44	177	44	98	37	94	31		
File clerks	51	266	51	266	51	242	3	66	3	66		
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	37	22	37	22	37	17	18	—	18	—		
Library attendants and assistants	12	119	12	119	12	119	1	24	1	24		
Mail carriers, post office	123	62	123	62	102	62	66	—	62	—		
Mail handlers, except post office	57	71	57	71	53	71	32	23	30	22		
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	58	10	67	10	67	10	61	12	54	12		
Meter readers, utilities	11	5	11	5	11	5	28	1	26	1		
Office machine operators	68	343	68	343	68	305	35	185	35	172		
Bookkeeping and billing machine	—	60	—	60	—	55	3	38	3	35		
Calculating machine	—	8	—	8	—	8	—	29	—	27		
Computer and peripheral equipment	49	31	49	31	49	31	—	1	—	1		
Duplicating machine	—	8	—	8	—	4	3	5	3	4		
Keypunch	10	212	10	212	10	191	19	93	19	87		
Tabulating machine	—	5	—	5	—	—	8	6	8	6		
Office machine, n.e.c.	9	19	9	19	9	16	2	13	2	12		
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	34	129	34	133	29	122	64	71	59	67		
Postal clerks	96	310	96	310	91	297	94	128	90	124		
Proofreaders	—	12	—	12	—	12	4	11	4	11		
Real estate appraisers	20	8	20	8	20	8	21	—	21	—		
Receptionists	5	367	5	367	5	343	6	120	6	111		
Secretaries	65	3 523	65	3 527	65	3 417	35	1 466	35	1 370		
Shipping and receiving clerks	120	29	120	29	115	29	51	24	46	24		
Statistical clerks	76	171	76	171	76	161	45	79	42	74		
Stenographers	—	177	—	177	—	174	—	380	—	372		
Stock clerks and storekeepers	356	353	364	358	359	329	277	110	256	95		
Teacher aides, except school monitors	50	197	50	197	50	181	8	8	8	8		
Telegraph operators	20	8	20	8	20	8	10	4	10	4		
Telephone operators	39	677	39	677	39	658	16	383	16	366		
Ticket, station, and express agents	161	271	161	271	156	262	165	74	165	70		
Typists	81	1 361	81	1 361	64	1 281	34	824	34	761		
Weights	16	6	16	6	16	6	24	7	23	7		
Miscellaneous clerical workers	151	365	156	365	156	344	120	168	112	157		
Not specified clerical workers	177	775	182	796	182	762	335	1 103	319	1 028		
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	288	753	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	1970						1960					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsman and kindred workers	15 020	492	13 658	484	11 801	417	10 195	228	8 384	218		
Automobile accessories installers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Bakers	136	63	136	63	130	60	97	23	85	22	—	—
Blacksmiths	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Boilermakers	57	—	57	—	57	—	29	—	13	—	—	—
Bookbinders	4	19	4	19	—	19	—	2	—	2	—	—
Brickmasons and stonemasons	65	7	65	7	44	7	65	—	44	—	—	—
Bulldozer operators	347	6	347	6	233	6	208	—	146	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers	46	—	46	—	46	—	54	—	50	—	—	—
Carpenters	1 963	10	1 968	10	1 493	5	1 578	3	1 030	3	—	—
Carpet installers	64	—	64	—	54	—	26	—	25	—	—	—
Cement and concrete finishers	53	—	53	—	33	—	64	—	25	—	—	—
Compositors and typesetters	41	26	41	26	36	26	84	23	84	23	—	—
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	248	—	248	—	181	—	121	—	103	—	—	—
Decorators and window dressers	15	44	15	44	15	36	7	20	7	20	—	—
Dental laboratory technicians	12	23	12	23	12	23	8	1	8	1	—	—
Electricians	645	9	645	9	567	5	528	4	431	4	—	—
Electric power linemen and cablemen	209	—	209	—	171	—	80	—	74	—	—	—
Electrotypers and stereotypers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engravers, except photoengravers	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	4	—	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer	939	12	939	12	724	8	618	9	423	9	—	—
Floor layers, except tile setters	51	—	51	—	41	—	21	2	14	2	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	1 659	102	1 659	102	1 577	85	892	49	836	49		
Construction	426	10	418	10	357	10	206	—	177	—	—	—
Manufacturing	341	17	331	17	323	12	114	4	114	4	—	—
Durable goods	175	—	175	—	175	—	39	—	39	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	166	17	156	17	148	12	75	4	75	4	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	234	—	234	—	229	—	194	4	190	4	—	—
All other industries	658	75	676	75	668	63	378	41	355	41	—	—
Forgemen and hammermen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and wood finishers	24	—	24	—	24	—	7	—	5	—	—	—
Furriers	8	9	8	9	8	9	—	4	—	4	—	—
Glaziers	46	—	46	—	46	—	21	—	18	—	—	—
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inspectors, scalers, and graders; log and lumber	49	—	49	—	49	—	27	—	27	—	—	—
Inspectors, n.e.c.	106	5	106	5	95	—	106	—	102	—		
Construction	24	5	24	5	13	—	40	—	40	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	21	—	21	—	21	—	17	—	17	—	—	—
Jewelers and watchmakers	38	10	38	10	38	10	24	—	21	—	—	—
Job and die setters, metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers	49	—	49	—	49	—	87	—	86	—	—	—
Locomotive firemen	6	—	6	—	6	—	24	—	24	—	—	—
Machinists	168	1	168	1	152	—	172	—	172	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	3 867	22	3 879	22	3 663	15	2 876	17	2 647	13		
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	101	—	101	—	101	—	69	—	61	—	—	—
Aircraft	611	—	611	—	605	—	448	—	427	—	—	—
Automobile body repairmen	113	—	113	—	108	—	71	—	65	—	—	—
Automobile mechanics	1 051	15	1 051	15	948	15	545	—	502	—	—	—
Data processing machine repairmen	30	—	30	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Form implement	5	—	5	—	5	—	58	—	53	—	—	—
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	1 111	7	1 118	7	1 074	—	376	5	343	4	—	—
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	109	—	109	—	101	—	124	—	113	—	—	—
Loom fixers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office machine	37	—	42	—	42	—	24	—	24	—	—	—
Radio and television	304	—	304	—	295	—	125	—	121	—	—	—
Railroad and car shop	59	—	59	—	59	—	54	—	45	—	—	—
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen	170	—	170	—	150	—	249	12	227	9	—	—
Not specified mechanics and repairmen	166	—	166	—	145	—	733	—	666	—	—	—
Millers; grain, flour, and feed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Millwrights	126	—	126	—	126	—	87	—	79	—	—	—
Molders, metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Motion picture projectionists	24	—	24	—	24	—	39	—	34	—	—	—
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers	20	4	20	4	20	4	20	4	20	4	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance	329	28	329	33	248	29	353	17	254	15	—	—
Paperhangers	5	—	5	—	5	—	15	—	11	—	—	—
Pattern and model makers, except paper	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	5	—	5	—	—
Photoengravers and lithographers	5	—	5	—	5	—	4	4	4	4	—	—
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
Plasterers	18	—	18	—	5	—	29	—	24	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	690	22	697	22	583	22	522	—	406	—		
Power station operators	115	—	115	—	110	—	56	4	52	4	—	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	26	10	26	10	26	10	42	4	41	4	—	—
Rollers and finishers, metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roofers and slaters	55	4	55	4	40	—	66	—	31	—	—	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	93	5	93	5	77	5	136	—	94	—	—	—
Shipfitters	6	—	6	—	14	—	23	—	11	—	—	—
Shoe repairmen	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Sign painters and letterers	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	4	21	3	—	—
Stationary engineers	394	9	394	9	379	9	432	—	403	—	—	—
Stone cutters and stone carvers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Structural metal craftsmen	121	—	121	—	68	—	97	—	50	—		
Tollers	13	4	13	4	7	4	11	21	10	19	—	—
Telephone installers and repairmen	342	10	342	10	333	10	156	—	146	—	—	—
Telephone linemen and splicers	79	—	79	—	77	—	43	—	40	—	—	—
Tile setters	10	—	10	—	5	—	26	—	22	—	—	—
Tool and die makers	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	—
Upholsterers	43	15	43	15	34	10	24	4	23	4	—	—
Craftsman and kindred workers, n.e.c.	70	—	70	—	65	—	78	—	72	—	—	—
Former members of the Armed Forces	116	—	116	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsman and kindred workers—allocated	1 386	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives, except transport	4 780	1 894	4 222	1 629	3 509	1 226	3 264	1 417	2 535	1 089		
Asbestos and insulation workers	19	—	19	—	19	—	38	—	17	—	—	—
Assemblers	36	31	36	31	27	6	37	20	26	15	—	—
Blasters and powdermen	43	—	43	—	32	—	23	—	19	—	—	—
Bottling and canning operatives	144	183	150	183	124	138	21	86	9	58	—	—
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen, surveying	20	—	20	—	11	—	31	—	19	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	64	22	64	22	57	—	43	27	42	23	—	—
Clothing ironers and pressers	11	104	14	104	14	99	55	239	48	211	—	—
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	69	4	69	4	64	—	4	—	34	—	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	—	100	—	100	—	89	7	93	3	81	—	—
Drillers, earth	284	—	284	—	211	—	73	1	45	1	—	—
Dry wall installers and lathers	85	—	85	—	68	—	51	1	39	1	—	—
Dyers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	27	16	32	16	27	11	11	3	10	2	—	—
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	—	6	—	6	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	288	5	307	5	264	5	222	—	186	—	—	—
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	6	2	6	2	—	2	8	4	8	4	—	—
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	5	4	5	4	5	—	12	35	11	35	—	—
Heaters, metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	102	262	102	262	96	242	83	204	72	178	—	—
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	197	46	197	46	186	17	87	8	87	8	—	—
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	93	56	93	56	57	21	10	8	7	5	—	—
Meat wrappers, retail trade	—	49	—	49	—	49	1	21	1	13	—	—
Metal platers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	—
Milliners	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	475	5	475	5	373	5	307	—	186	—	—	—
Mixing operatives	23	—	23	—	23	—	27	4	19	3	—	—
Oilers and greasers, except auto	174	—	174	—	128	—	180	—	131	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	97	221	97	221	77	162	109	178	81	113	—	—
Painters, manufactured articles	15	—	15	—	15	—	23	4	20	3	—	—
Photographic process workers	25	19	25	19	25	19	13	39	13	39	—	—
Precision machine operatives	22	—	22	—	11	—	22	2	18	1		
Drill press operatives	6	—	6	—	6	—	3	2	2	1	—	—
Grinding machine operatives	5	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Lathe and milling machine operatives	6	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	5	—	5	—	—	—	9	—	7	—	—	—
Punch and stamping press operatives	8	—	8	—	8	—	16	1	12	1	—	—
Riveters and fasteners	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—	—	—
Sailors and deckhands	201	—	201	—	176	—	139	—	113	—	—	—
Sawyers	74	—	74	—	55	—	90	—	84	—	—	—
Sewers and stitchers	17	146	17	146	17	104	6	82	5	53	—	—
Shoemaking machine operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	4		
Solderers	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	1	—	—	—
Stationary firemen	119	—	119	—	90	—	173	—	154	—	—	—
Textile operatives	14	5	14	5	14	—	8	17	8	8	—	—
Carding, lapsing, and combing operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—
Knitters, loopers, and tappers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Spinners, twistors, and winders	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	2	—	—
Weavers	5	5	5	5	5	—	4	6	4	6	—	—
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	9	—	9	—	9	—	2	—	2	—	—	—
Welders and flamecutters	460	4	460	4	379	4	221	—	148	—		
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	18	—	18	—	6	—	6	1	4	1	—	—
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	949	334	954	334	850	233	1 061	327	849	228	—	—
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	358	104	358	104	315	61	335	121	249	86	—	—
Machine operatives, not specified	39	41	39	41	30	—	184	25	152	15	—	—
Miscellaneous operatives	442	129	447	129	399	102	393	150	322	107	—	—
Not specified operatives	110	60	110	60	106	38	149	31	126	20	—	—
Industry:												
Manufacturing	485	237	485	237	439	152	524	278	379	179		
Durable goods	129	12	129	12	114	12	122	12	107	5	—	—
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	75	—	75	—	69	—	49	—	47	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	22	—	22	—	13	—	16	—	7	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	8	—	—	—
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	9	—	9	—	9	—	3	2	3	2	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4	—	4	—	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	10	—	10	—	10	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	9	12	9	12	9	12	26	3	26	3	—	—
Durable goods—allocated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	356	221	356	221	325	140	402	266	272	174		
Food and kindred products	135	170	135	170	114	109	210	238	95	158	—	—
Tobacco manufactures	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	6	—	6	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	129	4	129	4	129	—	182	4	174	4	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	36	23	36	18	31	—	20	—	12	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	43	—	43	—	38	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	26	—	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods—allocated	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	464	97	469	97	411	81	537	49	470	49		
Construction	61	—	61	—	48	—	33	2	21	2	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	228	20	228	20	213	15	161	—	151	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	29	—	29	—	25	—	44	8	26	8	—	—
Business and repair services	20	5	20	5	20	5	37	5	21	5	—	—
Public administration	55	4	55	4	46	—	61	—	58	—	—	—
All other industries	21	43	35	48	30	48	201	29	193	29	—	—
Operatives, except transport—allocated	596	265	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport equipment operatives	2 830	254	2 620	212	2 317	202	1 863	37	1 514	37		
Boatmen and canalmen.....	34	7	34	7	28	7	33	—	27	—		
Bus drivers.....	220	112	220	112	214	112	136	23	123	23		
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit.....	—	7	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—		
Deliverymen and routemen.....	541	38	541	38	505	33	209	6	184	6		
Fork lift and tow motor operatives.....	169	6	169	6	154	6	117	—	88	—		
Motormen; mine, factory, logging camp, etc.....	15	—	15	—	10	—	11	—	11	—		
Parking attendants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	15	—		
Railroad brakemen.....	54	—	54	—	54	—	35	—	35	—		
Railroad switchmen.....	8	—	8	—	8	—	3	—	3	—		
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	253	26	253	26	242	26	184	8	152	8		
Truck drivers.....	1 304	16	1 326	16	1 102	11	1 117	—	876	—		
Transport equipment operatives—allocated.....	232	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Laborers, except farm	5 953	450	5 487	448	4 277	381	5 592	201	3 877	163		
Animal caretakers, except farm.....	29	28	29	28	24	22	81	9	74	9		
Carpenters' helpers.....	68	13	68	13	26	5	61	—	24	—		
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers.....	889	19	889	25	591	9	1 083	8	538	4		
Fishermen and oystermen.....	864	57	870	57	628	52	1 115	44	766	34		
Freight and material handlers.....	569	30	572	30	481	30	571	9	455	8		
Garbage collectors.....	71	—	76	—	76	—	26	—	17	—		
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm.....	139	—	158	—	108	—	69	—	46	—		
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	259	—	259	—	208	—	703	5	454	—		
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	634	4	639	4	529	—	242	8	211	8		
Stock handlers.....	622	129	687	143	643	130	249	77	207	66		
Teamsters.....	33	—	33	—	19	—	103	—	68	—		
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners.....	119	38	124	38	86	28	76	9	52	8		
Warehousemen, n.e.c.....	373	31	373	31	336	27	366	—	317	—		
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	693	74	710	79	522	74	847	32	648	26		
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers.....	230	20	230	20	186	20	237	5	183	4		
Not specified laborers.....	463	54	480	59	336	54	610	27	465	22		
Industry:												
Manufacturing.....	194	24	189	24	134	24	230	9	186	5		
Durable goods.....	55	5	50	5	33	5	55	—	42	—		
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	31	—	31	—	24	—	42	—	32	—		
Furniture and fixtures.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5	—	5	—	5	—	6	—	3	—		
Primary metal industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Machinery, except electrical.....	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Transportation equipment.....	4	5	4	5	4	5	7	—	7	—		
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Ordnance.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Durable goods—allocated.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Non-durable goods.....	139	19	139	19	101	19	175	9	144	5		
Food and kindred products.....	48	19	48	19	15	19	95	7	68	3		
Tobacco manufactures.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Textile mill products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	2	—	2		
Paper and allied products.....	81	—	81	—	81	—	77	—	73	—		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—		
Chemicals and allied products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Petroleum and coal products.....	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—		
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Leather and leather products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Non-durable goods—allocated.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	499	50	521	55	388	50	617	23	462	21		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	152	21	152	21	100	21	239	17	181	15		
Wholesale and retail trade.....	117	7	121	7	110	7	130	1	108	1		
Business and repair services.....	5	5	5	5	5	5	20	—	13	—		
Public administration.....	109	5	109	5	81	—	124	2	91	2		
All other industries.....	116	12	134	17	92	17	104	3	69	3		
Laborers, except farm—allocated.....	591	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Farmers and farm managers	93	36	79	18	75	18	227	36	218	36		
Farmers, owners and tenants.....	74	13	74	13	70	13	212	36	203	36		
Farm managers.....	5	5	5	5	5	5	15	—	15	—		
Farmers and farm managers—allocated.....	14	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Farm laborers and farm foremen	181	66	162	26	125	17	187	23	117	23		
Farm foremen.....	11	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—		
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	151	21	151	21	120	12	178	18	108	18		
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	—	5	—	5	—	5	9	—	9	—		
Farm service laborers, self-employed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated.....	19	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed			
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Service workers, except private household	6 264	7 120	5 814	6 403	5 106	5 710	3 436	3 520	2 996	2 967		
Cleaning service workers	1 994	1 121	2 144	1 157	1 924	1 026	1 241	620	1 099	512		
Chambermaids and maids, except private household	12	413	12	417	12	339	2	215	2	163		
Cleaners and chorwomen	157	344	203	348	188	306	138	196	111	159		
Janitors and sextons	1 825	364	1 929	392	1 724	381	1 101	209	986	190		
Food service workers	1 665	3 201	1 706	3 289	1 437	2 873	1 069	1 772	899	1 424		
Bartenders	417	145	417	145	402	140	365	74	325	65		
Busboys	76	5	76	8	64	5	28	14	24	14		
Cooks, except private household	684	1 099	688	1 104	559	974	440	538	374	435		
Dishwashers	245	96	260	108	183	94	84	54	60	42		
Food counter and fountain workers	26	136	33	157	29	146	7	29	7	29		
Waiters	94	1 414	94	1 450	74	1 223	72	917	55	721		
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household	123	306	138	317	126	291	73	146	54	118		
Health service workers	99	777	99	781	94	707	67	390	52	344		
Dental assistants	6	77	6	77	6	77	—	54	—	51		
Health aides, except nursing	20	76	20	76	15	76	6	28	5	25		
Health trainees	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—		
Lay midwives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	73	398	73	402	73	351	51	216	37	182		
Practical nurses	—	221	—	221	—	198	10	92	10	86		
Personal service workers	487	1 065	497	1 084	455	1 021	349	712	319	664		
Airline stewardesses	4	44	4	44	4	35	—	26	—	25		
Attendants, recreation and amusement	59	29	64	34	59	34	51	11	50	10		
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.	81	51	81	51	60	40	59	93	53	86		
Baggage porters and bellhops	15	—	15	—	15	—	14	—	10	—		
Barbers	121	—	121	—	121	—	146	4	133	4		
Boarding and lodging house keepers	17	—	17	—	17	—	9	141	9	133		
Bootblacks	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—		
Child care workers, except private household	26	371	31	379	31	356	3	81	2	73		
Elevator operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	—		
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	13	351	13	357	13	347	15	189	14	181		
Housekeepers, except private household	130	146	130	146	114	146	39	130	36	120		
School monitors	6	33	6	33	6	28	2	4	1	3		
Ushers, recreation and amusement	—	20	—	20	—	15	3	29	3	29		
Welfare service aides	15	20	15	20	15	20	—	—	—	—		
Protective service workers	1 368	92	1 368	92	1 196	83	710	26	627	23		
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	2	15	2		
Firemen, fire protection	536	9	536	9	382	9	179	—	129	—		
Guards and watchmen	377	29	377	29	364	20	260	15	238	12		
Marshals and constables	—	5	—	5	—	5	17	—	17	—		
Policemen and detectives	455	49	455	49	450	49	233	9	224	9		
Sheriffs and bailiffs	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—		
Service workers, except private household—allocated	653	864	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Private household workers	15	1 110	46	1 412	38	1 294	118	2 390	95	2 072		
Occupation:												
Child care workers, private household	10	771	41	1 111	33	1 038	109	1 832	90	1 606		
Cooks, private household	—	9	—	9	—	9	1	11	—	9		
Housekeepers, private household	—	65	—	69	—	48	1	137	—	117		
Laundresses, private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	43		
Maids and servants, private household	5	189	5	223	5	199	7	361	5	297		
Private household workers—allocated	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Living arrangement:												
Living in	—	49	—	49	—	49	—	162	—	150		
Living out	15	1 061	46	1 363	38	1 245	118	2 228	95	1 922		
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier¹	15	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Occupation not reported¹	—	—	5 195	3 019	4 527	2 754	3 025	1 285	2 621	1 177		

¹See text for explanation

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total employed, 16 years old and over	54 114	35 122	902	1 057	829	722	26 102	19 997	27 734	15 052	278	73
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 385	6 988	114	178	139	113	5 256	3 702	5 095	3 280	34	6
Accountants	480	509	—	5	6	—	275	280	205	229	—	—
Architects	89	3	—	—	—	—	74	3	15	—	—	—
Computer specialists	164	69	12	11	—	7	83	45	81	24	—	—
Computer programmers	103	50	—	11	—	—	54	26	49	24	—	—
Computer systems analysts	50	4	12	—	—	7	29	4	21	—	—	—
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	11	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	11	—	—	—
Engineers	1 383	25	4	—	21	—	754	15	607	10	22	—
Aeronautical and astronautical	9	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—
Chemical	12	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	—
Civil	659	15	—	—	5	—	327	15	323	—	9	—
Electrical and electronic	210	—	—	—	6	—	153	—	53	—	4	—
Industrial	96	6	—	—	—	—	53	—	43	6	—	—
Mechanical	108	—	4	—	10	—	58	—	50	—	—	—
Metallurgical and materials	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	26	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	16	—	—	—
Petroleum	92	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	35	—	—	—
Sales	27	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	9	—	—	—
Engineers, n.e.c.	144	4	—	—	—	—	69	—	66	4	9	—
Form management advisors	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Foresters and conservationists	117	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	83	—	—	—
Home management advisors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	331	46	—	—	—	—	273	15	58	31	—	—
Judges	50	37	—	—	—	—	40	6	10	31	—	—
Lawyers	281	9	—	—	—	—	233	9	48	—	—	—
Librarians, archivists, and curators	24	153	—	4	—	—	12	71	12	82	—	—
Librarians	24	143	—	4	—	—	12	61	12	82	—	—
Archivists and curators	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Mathematical specialists	19	29	—	6	—	—	5	15	14	14	—	—
Actuaries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematicians	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Statisticians	11	29	—	6	—	—	5	15	6	14	—	—
Life and physical scientists	658	90	9	—	—	—	300	65	358	25	—	—
Agricultural	76	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	55	—	—	—
Atmospheric and space	69	20	4	—	—	—	24	—	45	20	—	—
Biological	150	21	—	—	—	—	53	16	97	5	—	—
Chemical	71	34	5	—	—	—	46	34	25	—	—	—
Chemists	232	15	—	—	—	—	130	15	102	—	—	—
Geologists	55	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	34	—	—	—
Marine	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Physicists and astronomers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	30	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	13	—	—	—
Personnel and labor relations workers	384	162	5	—	—	—	227	100	157	62	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	392	63	5	6	7	—	230	53	162	10	—	—
Chiropractors	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Dentists	90	5	—	—	7	—	56	—	34	5	—	—
Optometrists	17	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	5	—	—	—
Pharmacists	47	18	—	6	—	—	17	13	30	5	—	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	210	40	5	—	—	—	123	40	87	—	—	—
Podiatrists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Veterinarians	13	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—
Health practitioners, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	44	1 016	4	31	—	29	24	603	20	413	—	—
Dietitians	10	44	—	—	—	—	8	33	10	11	—	—
Registered nurses	11	929	—	31	—	21	5	538	6	391	—	—
Therapists	23	43	4	—	—	—	19	32	4	11	—	—
Health technologists and technicians	80	195	5	8	13	11	123	69	72	21	—	—
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	39	97	5	4	7	—	6	76	33	21	—	—
Dental hygienists	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Dental hygienists	—	29	—	4	—	—	—	19	—	10	—	—
Health record technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radiologic technologists and technicians	11	42	—	—	6	—	—	10	11	32	—	—
Therapy assistants	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	26	18	—	—	—	—	5	9	21	9	—	—
Religious workers	422	40	—	—	—	—	155	20	267	20	—	—
Clergymen	379	15	—	—	—	—	137	10	242	5	—	—
Religious workers, n.e.c.	43	25	—	—	—	—	18	10	25	15	—	—
Social scientists	72	33	—	—	—	—	31	5	41	28	—	—
Economists	40	9	—	—	—	—	21	—	19	9	—	—
Political scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psychologists	4	14	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	9	—	—
Sociologists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—
Urban and regional planners	17	5	—	—	—	—	10	—	11	5	—	—
Social scientists, n.e.c.	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	5	—	—
Social and recreation workers	276	186	25	4	—	—	98	94	178	92	—	—
Social	215	164	8	4	—	—	76	90	139	74	—	—
Recreation	61	22	17	—	—	—	22	4	39	18	—	—
Teachers, college and university	276	165	—	—	4	—	179	131	91	34	6	—
Biology	8	12	—	—	—	—	8	12	—	—	—	—
Chemistry	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering	17	4	—	—	—	—	17	4	—	—	—	—
Physics	11	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—
Other life and physical sciences	27	7	—	—	—	—	27	7	—	—	—	—
Mathematics	24	10	—	—	—	—	20	5	4	5	—	—
Economics	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
English	43	14	—	—	—	—	23	14	20	—	—	—
History	5	5	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous social sciences	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified teachers	39	51	—	—	—	—	27	45	12	6	—	—
Not specified teachers	81	62	—	—	—	—	32	39	49	23	—	—

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Continued												
Teachers, except college and university	1 484	3 142	5	87	12	39	558	1 441	920	1 695	6	6
Adult education	33	43	—	—	—	—	9	33	24	10	—	—
Elementary school	628	2 124	5	78	6	28	192	914	436	1 210	—	—
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	7	197	—	4	—	5	—	97	7	100	—	—
Secondary school	779	664	—	5	6	6	339	320	434	338	6	6
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	37	114	—	—	—	—	18	77	19	37	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	1 213	157	5	—	44	—	543	99	670	58	—	—
Agriculture and biological, except health	14	11	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	11	—	—
Chemical	22	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	10	—	—	—
Draftsmen	194	107	—	—	—	—	121	80	73	27	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineering	572	7	5	—	21	—	205	—	367	7	—	—
Industrial engineering	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanical engineering	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Surveyors	238	—	—	—	17	—	118	—	120	—	—	—
Engineering and science, n.e.c.	173	32	—	—	6	—	82	19	91	13	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 239	132	24	—	29	—	641	77	598	55	—	—
Airplane pilots	520	8	—	—	6	—	321	5	199	3	—	—
Air traffic controllers	568	26	24	—	23	—	231	9	337	17	—	—
Embalmers	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Flight engineers	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	—
Radio operators	51	83	—	—	—	—	23	53	28	30	—	—
Tool programmers, numerical control	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—
Technicians, n.e.c.	84	5	—	—	—	—	55	5	29	—	—	—
Vocational and educational counselors	83	123	—	4	—	—	39	77	44	46	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	432	261	—	6	4	13	308	149	124	112	—	—
Actors	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Athletes and kindred workers	5	19	—	—	—	7	—	19	5	—	—	—
Authors	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	15	—	—
Dancers	—	20	—	6	—	—	—	15	—	5	—	—
Designers	43	19	—	—	4	6	26	14	17	5	—	—
Editors and reporters	94	65	—	—	—	—	75	25	19	40	—	—
Musicians and composers	67	16	—	—	—	—	41	11	26	5	—	—
Painters and sculptors	36	37	—	—	—	—	21	14	15	23	—	—
Photographers	53	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	17	—	—	—
Public relations men and publicity writers	64	25	—	—	—	—	53	20	11	5	—	—
Radio and television announcers	37	4	—	—	—	—	23	—	14	4	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	29	36	—	—	—	—	29	26	—	10	—	—
Research workers, not specified	120	23	—	—	—	—	49	23	71	—	—	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	573	361	11	6	12	12	336	198	237	163	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 238	2 053	31	29	77	34	4 292	1 072	3 934	971	12	10
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers, local public administration	60	27	—	—	—	—	17	17	43	10	—	—
Bank officers and financial managers	305	149	—	—	12	—	174	66	131	83	—	—
Buyers and shippers, farm products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	55	33	—	—	—	—	22	33	33	—	—	—
Credit men	66	45	—	—	—	—	52	27	14	18	—	—
Funeral directors	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Health administrators	93	40	—	—	—	—	60	15	33	25	—	—
Construction inspectors, public administration	30	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	—	—
Inspectors, except construction, public administration	115	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	40	—	—	—
Federal public administration and postal service	115	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	40	—	—	—
State public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Local public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and superintendents, building	80	41	—	—	—	—	33	26	47	15	—	—
Officers, pilots, and pursers, ship	250	—	—	—	6	—	55	—	185	—	—	—
Officials and administrators, public administration, n.e.c.	940	215	6	—	12	—	418	116	522	99	—	—
Federal public administration and postal service	940	96	6	—	12	—	222	37	286	59	—	—
State public administration	311	83	—	—	—	—	131	59	180	24	—	—
Local public administration	121	36	—	—	—	—	65	20	56	16	—	—
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	97	11	10	—	—	—	56	5	41	6	—	—
Postmasters and mail superintendents	99	100	—	—	—	—	10	—	83	100	6	—
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	333	87	—	—	6	—	185	62	148	25	—	—
Railroad conductors	58	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	22	—	—	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	214	146	9	8	—	13	145	45	63	95	6	6
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	223	82	—	6	—	—	126	77	97	5	—	—
Sales managers, except retail trade	160	11	—	—	6	—	99	11	61	—	—	—
School administrators, college	11	7	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	7	—	—
School administrators, elementary and secondary	248	65	—	—	—	—	102	55	146	10	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	3 208	651	6	11	27	21	1 783	373	1 425	278	—	—
Construction	596	41	—	—	5	—	356	17	240	24	—	—
Manufacturing	207	27	—	—	—	—	86	22	121	5	—	—
Transportation	426	74	—	—	—	14	258	51	168	23	—	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	179	18	—	—	—	—	66	10	113	8	—	—
Wholesale trade	241	7	—	—	—	—	154	7	87	—	—	—
Retail trade	732	262	—	11	7	—	383	146	349	116	—	—
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	71	6	—	—	—	—	28	—	43	6	—	—
General merchandise stores	118	65	—	5	—	—	57	42	61	23	—	—
Food stores	196	26	—	—	—	—	101	10	95	16	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	76	6	—	—	—	—	37	—	39	6	—	—
Gasoline service stations	60	10	—	—	—	—	36	—	24	10	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	32	59	—	6	—	—	32	32	—	27	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	35	5	—	—	—	—	10	—	25	5	—	—
Other retail trade	144	85	—	—	7	—	82	62	62	23	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	126	34	—	—	—	—	88	20	38	14	—	—
Business and repair services	156	51	—	—	—	—	103	32	53	19	—	—
Personal services	334	64	—	—	9	—	185	18	149	46	—	—
All other industries	211	73	6	—	—	7	104	50	107	23	—	—

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued

	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 234	274	—	4	—	—	612	87	622	183	—	4
Construction	386	10	—	—	—	—	171	10	215	—	—	—
Manufacturing	63	10	—	—	—	—	19	—	44	10	—	—
Transportation	55	5	—	—	—	—	22	—	33	5	—	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	60	4	—	—	—	—	30	—	30	4	—	—
Retail trade	385	160	—	4	—	—	177	35	208	121	—	4
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	35	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	17	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	—
Food stores	51	20	—	—	—	—	24	11	27	9	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	16	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	5	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	97	18	—	—	—	—	40	—	57	18	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	15	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	21	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	5	—	—	—
Other retail trade	145	76	—	4	—	—	68	13	77	59	—	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	34	4	—	—	—	—	34	4	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	92	16	—	—	—	—	55	10	37	6	—	—
Personal services	127	56	—	—	—	—	77	19	50	37	—	—
All other industries	27	9	—	—	—	—	27	9	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	355	69	—	—	8	—	192	57	163	12	—	—
Sales workers	2 331	2 595	19	51	43	59	1 518	1 656	780	939	33	—
Advertising agents and salesmen	17	10	—	—	—	—	6	5	11	5	—	—
Auctioneers	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Demonstrators	8	61	—	—	—	—	8	38	—	23	—	—
Hucksters and peddlers	60	97	—	—	—	—	20	40	31	57	9	—
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	217	56	—	—	—	—	136	32	81	24	—	—
Newsboys	27	4	—	—	—	—	14	—	13	4	—	—
Real estate agents and brokers	173	122	7	5	8	7	128	90	39	32	6	—
Stock and bond salesmen	50	13	—	—	—	—	40	8	10	5	—	—
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.	1 605	1 974	3	46	27	52	1 069	1 317	518	657	18	—
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	70	24	—	—	5	—	38	16	32	8	—	—
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	377	68	—	—	—	—	272	52	96	16	9	—
Sales clerks, retail trade	568	1 655	3	37	—	28	349	1 074	210	581	9	—
Salesmen, retail trade	456	78	—	—	15	8	313	46	143	32	—	—
Salesmen of services and construction	134	149	—	9	7	16	97	129	37	20	—	—
Sales workers—allocated	170	258	9	—	8	—	93	126	77	132	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	3 245	13 478	81	299	69	266	1 730	8 300	1 504	5 159	11	19
Bank tellers	6	301	—	—	—	6	6	217	—	84	—	—
Billing clerks	19	111	—	8	—	—	19	63	—	48	—	—
Bookkeepers	254	1 670	10	29	—	14	114	934	140	723	—	13
Cashiers	88	792	—	18	—	23	42	508	46	284	—	—
Clerical assistants, social welfare	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	225	66	—	—	6	—	122	50	103	16	—	—
Collectors, bill and account	23	64	—	—	—	—	12	44	11	20	—	—
Counter clerks, except food	96	233	—	—	—	6	82	172	9	61	5	—
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	65	58	—	—	—	—	35	43	30	15	—	—
Enumerators and interviewers	34	102	—	—	—	—	8	42	20	60	6	—
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	190	158	—	—	—	—	127	119	63	39	—	—
Expeditors and production controllers	177	44	—	—	7	—	93	25	84	19	—	—
File clerks	51	242	—	12	—	—	39	162	12	80	—	—
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	37	17	—	—	—	—	27	11	10	6	—	—
Library attendants and assistants	12	119	—	—	—	—	12	99	—	20	—	—
Mail carriers, post office	102	62	17	6	—	—	50	31	52	31	—	—
Mail handlers, except post office	53	71	—	—	—	—	31	33	22	38	—	—
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	58	10	—	—	—	—	50	—	8	10	—	—
Meter readers, utilities	11	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	6	5	—	—
Office machine operators	68	305	—	9	—	10	24	209	44	96	—	—
Bookkeeping and billing machine	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	26	—	—
Calculating machine	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—
Computer and peripheral equipment	49	31	—	—	—	—	10	31	39	—	—	—
Duplicating machine	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Key punch	10	191	—	5	—	10	5	125	5	66	—	—
Tabulating machine	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office machine, n.e.c.	9	16	—	—	—	—	9	16	—	—	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	29	118	—	—	—	—	20	48	9	70	—	—
Postal clerks	91	297	—	6	17	—	51	130	40	167	—	—
Proofreaders	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Real estate appraisers	20	8	—	—	—	—	14	—	6	8	—	—
Receptionists	5	343	—	5	—	6	—	223	5	120	—	—
Secretaries	65	3 413	—	49	—	90	30	2 145	35	1 268	—	—
Shipping and receiving clerks	115	29	16	—	—	—	59	15	—	14	—	—
Statistical clerks	76	161	—	5	—	19	31	110	56	51	—	—
Stenographers	—	174	—	12	—	5	—	114	—	60	—	—
Stock clerks and storekeepers	351	324	24	25	16	24	158	180	193	144	—	—
Teacher aides, except school monitors	50	181	—	—	—	—	19	56	31	125	—	—
Telegraph operators	20	8	—	4	—	—	10	4	10	4	—	—
Telephone operators	39	658	—	15	—	31	19	454	20	198	—	6
Ticket, station, and express agents	156	262	3	14	—	—	112	166	44	96	—	—
Typists	66	1 281	—	45	—	23	37	740	29	541	—	—
Weighers	16	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	16	6	—	—
Miscellaneous clerical workers	151	344	—	15	6	—	79	239	72	105	—	—
Not specified clerical workers	177	741	11	14	6	—	76	421	101	320	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	249	688	—	8	4	9	117	481	132	207	—	—

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13 012	425	236		218		5 767	226	7 192	199	53	
Automobile accessories installers	—	—	—	—	7	—	75	30	55	30	—	—
Bakers	130	60	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blacksmiths	—	—	—	—	8	—	41	—	16	—	—	—
Boilermakers	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	4	—	—
Bookbinders	—	19	—	—	—	—	25	7	19	—	—	—
Brickmasons and stonemasons	44	7	9	—	—	—	88	6	145	—	—	—
Bulldozer operators	233	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers	46	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	24	—	—	—
Carpenters	1 493	5	25	—	13	—	532	5	950	—	11	—
Carpet installers	54	—	—	—	7	—	40	—	14	—	—	—
Cement and concrete finishers	33	—	11	—	—	—	17	—	16	—	—	—
Compositors and typesetters	36	26	—	—	—	—	22	10	14	16	—	—
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	181	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	127	—	—	—
Decorators and window dressers	15	36	—	—	—	—	10	32	5	4	—	—
Dental laboratory technicians	12	23	—	—	—	—	7	10	5	13	—	—
Electricians	567	5	—	—	—	—	263	5	304	—	—	—
Electric power linemen and cablemen	171	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	107	—	—	—
Electrotypers and stereotypers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engravers, except photoengravers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer	724	8	21	—	7	—	238	—	482	8	4	—
Floor layers, except tile setters	41	—	—	—	8	—	23	—	18	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	1 577	85	9		14		726	35	834	50	17	
Construction	365	10	9	—	6	—	156	4	200	6	9	—
Manufacturing	333	12	—	—	—	—	118	7	215	5	—	—
Durable goods	175	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	154	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	158	12	—	—	—	—	97	7	61	5	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	229	—	—	—	—	—	117	—	112	—	—	—
All other industries	650	63	—	—	8	—	335	24	307	39	8	—
Forgemen and hammermen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and wood finishers	24	—	—	—	6	—	11	—	13	—	—	—
Furriers	8	9	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	4	—	—
Glaziers	46	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	20	—	—	—
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber	49	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	40	—	—	—
Inspectors, n.e.c.	95						61		34			
Construction	13	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	21	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	9	—	—	—
Jewelers and watchmakers	38	10	—	—	—	—	21	—	17	10	—	—
Job and die setters, metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers	49	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	29	—	—	—
Locomotive firemen	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanists	152	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	89	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	3 658	15	49		85		1 602	15	2 056			
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	101	—	5	—	—	—	41	—	60	—	—	—
Aircraft	605	—	—	—	8	—	275	—	330	—	—	—
Automobile body repairmen	108	—	5	—	—	—	53	—	55	—	—	—
Automobile mechanics	948	15	31	—	23	—	466	15	482	—	—	—
Data processing machine repairmen	30	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	30	—	—	—
Farm implement	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	1 074	—	8	—	42	—	409	—	665	—	—	—
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	101	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	38	—	—	—
Lawn fixers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office machine	37	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	16	—	—	—
Radio and television	295	—	—	—	—	—	119	—	176	—	—	—
Railroad and car shop	59	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	35	—	—	—
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen	150	—	—	—	6	—	80	—	70	—	—	—
Not specified mechanics and repairmen	145	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	99	—	—	—
Millers, grain, flour, and feed												
Millwrights	126	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	85	—	—	—
Molders, metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motion picture projectionists	24	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	19	—	—	—
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers	20	4	—	—	—	—	20	4	—	—	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance	248	24	10	—	18	—	155	15	93	9	—	—
Paperhangers	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Pattern and model makers, except paper	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Photoengravers and lithographers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plasterers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	576	22					322	5	254	17		
Power station operators	110	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	74	—	—	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	26	10	—	—	—	—	15	—	11	10	—	—
Rollers and finishers, metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Roofers and slaters	40	—	4	—	—	—	21	—	19	—	—	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinmiths	77	5	—	—	—	—	33	—	44	5	—	—
Shipfitters	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Shoe repairmen	14	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	—	—	—
Sign painters and letterers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers	379	9	—	—	13	—	104	—	275	9	—	—
Stone cutters and stone carvers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Structural metal craftsmen	68											
Tailors	7	4	—	—	10	—	33	—	35	—	—	—
Telephone installers and repairmen	333	10	6	—	—	—	—	4	7	—	—	—
Telephone linemen and splicers	77	—	—	—	—	—	184	10	149	—	—	—
Tile setters	5	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	56	—	—	—
Toal and die makers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Upholsterers	34	10	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	10	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.	45	—	—	—	8	—	12	—	53	—	—	—
Former members of the Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated	1 223	13	82	—	14	—	663	13	539	—	21	—

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	The State											
	Total		Negra		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives, except transport	4 021	1 480	64	90	43	19	1 815	789	2 202	686	4	5
Asbestos and insulation workers.....	19	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	15	—	—	—
Assemblers.....	27	6	—	—	—	—	18	—	9	6	—	—
Blasters and powdermen.....	32	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	12	—	—	—
Bottling and canning operatives.....	118	138	8	4	—	—	77	76	41	62	—	—
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; surveying.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	57	11	—	—	—	—	16	—	41	11	—	—
Clothing ironers and pressers.....	11	99	—	17	—	—	11	65	—	34	—	—
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.....	64	4	—	—	—	—	25	—	39	4	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	38	—	—
Drillers, earth.....	211	—	—	—	6	—	73	—	138	—	—	—
Dry wall installers and lathers.....	68	—	—	—	8	—	31	—	37	—	—	—
Dyers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fillers, polishers, sanders, and buffers.....	27	11	—	—	—	—	16	4	11	7	—	—
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	245	5	8	—	—	—	115	—	126	5	4	—
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Heaters, metal.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.....	96	242	17	4	—	—	60	134	36	108	—	—
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing.....	186	17	—	—	—	—	74	10	112	7	—	—
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meat wrappers, retail trade.....	57	21	—	—	10	—	35	6	22	15	—	—
Metal platers.....	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	20	—	—
Milliners.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Mixing operatives.....	373	5	—	—	—	—	120	—	253	—	—	5
Oilers and greasers, except auto.....	23	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	11	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce.....	128	—	—	—	6	—	51	—	77	—	—	—
Painters, manufactured articles.....	77	162	—	9	—	—	45	117	32	45	—	—
Photographic process workers.....	15	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	10	—	—	—
—	25	19	—	—	—	—	14	5	11	14	—	—
Precision machine operatives.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Drill press operatives.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Grinding machine operatives.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Lathe and milling machine operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Punch and stamping press operatives.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Riveters and fasteners.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sailors and deckhands.....	176	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	105	—	—	—
Sawyers.....	55	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	26	—	—	—
Sewers and stitchers.....	17	104	—	—	9	—	7	60	10	44	—	—
Shoemaking machine operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Solderers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary firemen.....	90	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	58	—	—	—
Textile operatives.....	14	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	—	—	—
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Knitters, loopers, and toppers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spinners, twistlers, and winders.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Weavers.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Textile operatives, n.e.c.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—
Welders and flamecutters.....	379	4	—	—	—	—	128	4	251	—	—	—
Winding operatives, n.e.c.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	850	233	18	17	7	10	413	115	437	118	—	—
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	315	61	—	—	—	—	152	40	163	21	—	—
Machine operatives, not specified.....	30	32	—	—	—	—	9	15	21	17	—	—
Miscellaneous operatives.....	399	102	12	8	—	10	207	32	192	70	—	—
Not specified operatives.....	106	38	6	9	7	—	45	28	61	10	—	—
Industry:												
Manufacturing.....	444	152	—	8	7	10	192	71	252	81	—	—
Durable goods.....	114	12	—	—	—	—	23	5	91	7	—	—
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	69	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	60	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Primary metal industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Transportation equipment.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	9	12	—	—	—	—	5	5	4	7	—	—
Durable goods—allocated.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-durable goods.....	330	140	—	8	7	10	169	66	161	74	—	—
Food and kindred products.....	114	109	—	—	7	—	47	35	67	74	—	—
Tobacco manufactures.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products.....	129	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	63	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	18	31	—	8	—	10	15	31	3	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	38	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	7	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products.....	26	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	21	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-durable goods—allocated.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	406	81	18	9	—	—	221	44	185	37	—	—
Construction.....	48	—	7	—	—	—	34	—	14	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	213	20	5	—	—	—	108	10	105	10	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	63	9	—	—	—	—	48	4	15	5	—	—
Business and repair services.....	20	5	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	5	—	—
Public administration.....	46	4	6	—	—	—	16	—	30	4	—	—
All other industries.....	16	43	—	9	—	—	5	30	11	13	—	—
Operatives, except transport—allocated.....	540	254	13	39	6	—	302	111	238	143	—	—

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport equipment operatives	2 497	244	29		35	8	1 169	107	1 287	132	41	5
Boatmen and canalmen	28	7					10		18	7		
Bus drivers	214	112				8	71	33	143	74		5
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit		7								7		
Deliverymen and routemen	505	33			12		239	21	266	12		
Fork lift and tow motor operatives	154	6	7		5		76	6	78			
Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc	10						5				5	
Parking attendants												
Railroad brakemen	54						23		31			
Railroad switchmen	8						8					
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	242	26	6		5		146	21	96	5		
Truck drivers	1 080	11	16		7		463	11	587		30	
Transport equipment operatives—allocated	202	42			6		128	15	68	27	6	
Laborers, except farm	4 660	382	105	4	57		1 864	215	2 779	167	17	
Animal caretakers, except farm	24	22			8		9	12	15	10		
Carpenters' helpers	26	5					5		21	5		
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers	591	9	8		7		315	5	276	4		
Fishermen and oystermen	628	52					214	21	409	31	5	
Freight and material handlers	478	30	19		11		215	16	263	14		
Garbage collectors	71						26		45			
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm	103		4				29		74			
Longshoremen and stevedores	208				6		65		143			
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	524	4					31	4	487		6	
Stock handlers	578	116	13	4	6		309	78	269	38		
Teamsters	19								19			
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners	81	28	12				68	17	13	11		
Warehousemen, n.e.c.	336	27	5		14		174	10	162	17		
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	505	69	10		5		183	32	322	37		
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	186	20	10		5		73	13	113	7		
Not specified laborers	319	49					110	19	209	30		
Industry:												
Manufacturing	134	24					62		72	24		
Durable goods	33	5					18		15	5		
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	24						13		11			
Furniture and fixtures												
Stone, clay, and glass products	5						5					
Primary metal industries												
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills												
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal												
Machinery, except electrical												
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies												
Transportation equipment	4	5							4	5		
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment												
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches												
Ordnance												
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries												
Durable goods—allocated												
Nondurable goods	101	19					44		57	19		
Food and kindred products	15	19					5		10	19		
Tobacco manufactures												
Textile mill products												
Apparel and other fabricated textile products												
Paper and allied products	81						39		42			
Printing, publishing, and allied industries												
Chemicals and allied products												
Petroleum and coal products	5								5			
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products												
Leather and leather products												
Nondurable goods—allocated												
Not specified manufacturing industries												
Nonmanufacturing industries	371	45	10		5		121	32	250	13		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	100	21	10		5		15	15	85	6		
Wholesale and retail trade	106	7					60	4	46	3		
Business and repair services	5	5						5	5			
Public administration	81						14		67			
All other industries	79	12					32	8	47	4		
Laborers, except farm—allocated	488	20	34				221	20	261		6	
Farmers and farm managers	89	36					6	5	36	24	47	7
Farmers, owners and tenants	70	13							32	6	38	7
Farm managers	5	5						5			5	
Farmers and farm managers—allocated	14	18					6		4	18	4	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	144	57	13	5			19	6	115	46	10	5
Farm foremen	5								5			
Farm laborers, wage workers	120	12	13				19	6	91	6	10	
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers		5										5
Farm service laborers, self-employed												
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated	19	40		5					19	40		

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Service workers, except private household	5 477	6 385	210	340	148	181	2 454	3 415	2 805	2 954	14	14
Cleaning service workers	1 803	990	111	127	42	34	798	547	995	430	10	13
Chambermaids and maids, except private household	12	335	—	13	—	—	—	178	12	157	—	—
Cleaners and charwomen	142	302	11	41	—	26	57	188	85	114	—	—
Janitors and sextons	1 649	353	100	73	42	8	741	181	898	159	10	13
Food service workers	1 401	2 801	22	79	49	57	818	1 541	583	1 257	—	3
Bartenders	402	140	—	—	13	11	257	85	145	55	—	—
Busboys	64	5	—	—	—	—	55	—	9	5	—	—
Cooks, except private household	555	969	12	25	12	16	260	401	295	565	—	3
Dishwashers	173	88	—	4	17	—	116	49	57	39	—	—
Food counter and fountain workers	22	132	—	9	—	6	17	73	5	59	—	—
Waiters	74	1 187	—	19	—	24	38	736	36	451	—	—
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household	111	280	10	22	7	—	75	197	36	83	—	—
Health service workers	94	703	15	34	—	26	56	342	38	361	—	—
Dental assistants	6	77	—	—	—	5	6	51	—	26	—	—
Health aides, except nursing	15	76	—	8	—	—	10	28	5	48	—	—
Health trainees	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Lay midwives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	73	347	15	13	—	21	40	141	33	206	—	—
Practical nurses	—	198	—	13	—	—	—	117	—	81	—	—
Personal service workers	445	1 006	5	43	16	41	196	543	249	463	—	—
Airline stewardesses	4	35	—	—	5	—	—	25	4	10	—	—
Attendants, recreation and amusement	54	29	—	—	—	—	27	8	27	21	—	—
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.	60	40	—	—	—	—	20	5	40	35	—	—
Baggage porters and bellhops	15	—	5	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Barbers	121	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	55	—	—	—
Boarding and lodging house keepers	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Boatblacks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Child care workers, except private household	26	352	—	22	—	16	10	210	16	142	—	—
Elevator operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	13	341	—	11	—	19	9	173	4	168	—	—
Housekeepers, except private household	114	146	—	10	11	6	45	73	69	73	—	—
School monitors	6	28	—	—	—	—	—	28	6	—	—	—
Ushers, recreation and amusement	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Welfare service aides	15	20	—	—	—	—	4	6	11	14	—	—
Protective service workers	1 196	83	32	—	20	—	525	41	665	42	6	—
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Firemen, fire protection	382	9	5	—	13	—	202	5	180	4	—	—
Guards and watchmen	364	20	5	—	7	—	120	9	238	11	6	—
Marshals and constables	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Policemen and detectives	450	49	22	—	—	—	203	27	247	22	—	—
Sheriffs and bailiffs	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household—allocated	538	802	25	57	21	23	263	401	275	401	—	—
Private household workers	15	999	—	61	—	42	10	504	5	495	—	—
Occupation:												
Child care workers, private household	10	711	—	15	—	16	10	358	—	353	—	—
Cooks, private household	—	9	—	—	—	14	—	9	—	—	—	—
Housekeepers, private household	—	44	—	9	—	—	—	18	—	26	—	—
Laundresses, private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Maids and servants, private household	5	165	—	23	—	7	—	78	5	87	—	—
Private household workers—allocated	—	70	—	5	—	5	—	41	—	29	—	—
Living arrangement:												
Living in	—	49	—	5	—	—	—	26	—	23	—	—
Living out	15	950	—	56	—	42	10	478	5	472	—	—

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

Male, 16 years old and over

Professional, technical, and kindred workers

Accountants	491	479	-	6	485	434	51	-	-	8	84	438
Architects	89	84	-	-	89	84	5	-	-	-	7	-
Computer specialists	164	146	12	-	164	147	12	5	-	-	-	10
Engineers	1 401	1 369	4	21	1 401	1 218	147	36	-	-	9	21
Aeronautical and astronautical	9	9	-	-	9	4	5	-	-	-	-	-
Civil	668	656	-	5	668	593	64	11	-	-	9	-
Electrical and electronic	210	210	-	6	210	173	16	21	-	-	-	5
Mechanical	108	104	4	10	108	78	30	-	-	-	-	16
Other engineers	406	390	-	-	406	370	32	4	-	-	-	-
Lawyers and judges	331	326	-	-	331	312	4	15	-	-	5	-
Life and physical scientists	658	639	9	-	658	587	66	5	5	-	-	-
Chemists	71	61	5	-	71	54	17	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	392	383	5	7	392	335	57	-	-	-	14	-
Dentists	90	90	-	7	90	65	25	-	-	-	5	-
Pharmacists	47	47	-	-	47	47	-	-	-	-	9	-
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	210	201	5	-	210	178	32	-	-	-	-	-
Other related practitioners	45	45	-	-	45	45	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health technologists and technicians	85	69	5	-	85	58	27	-	-	-	-	11
Religious workers	422	391	-	-	422	361	46	15	-	-	-	73
Social scientists	72	67	-	-	72	58	9	5	-	-	-	5

Social and recreation workers

Teachers	1 793	1 691	5	16	1 778	1 607	773	148	3	-	3	65
College and university	293	282	-	4	293	272	106	27	-	-	-	18
Elementary and kindergarten	641	586	5	6	632	532	300	60	3	-	-	28
Secondary	799	758	-	-	783	392	338	53	-	-	-	5
Engineering and science technicians	1 329	1 217	5	44	1 313	971	203	139	-	-	9	96
Draftsmen and surveyors	521	475	-	17	510	287	114	109	-	-	-	56
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	584	532	5	21	579	527	32	20	-	-	9	14
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 276	1 177	24	29	1 272	1 092	138	42	-	-	5	9
Airplane pilots	551	486	-	6	547	445	74	28	-	-	5	9
Writers, artists, and entertainers	467	424	-	4	449	341	67	41	-	-	9	33
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 489	1 384	20	12	1 471	1 163	208	100	-	-	23	170

Managers and administrators, except farm

Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	781	751	-	83	768	688	57	23	-	-	7	12
School administrators	259	253	-	-	259	152	107	-	-	-	-	-
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	1 259	1 144	6	12	1 254	1 179	43	32	14	32	47	-
Other specified managers and administrators	1 608	1 496	19	26	1 593	1 271	242	80	6	64	236	-
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	3 282	3 144	6	27	3 269	2 804	334	131	20	34	69	-
Manufacturing	211	205	-	6	211	190	16	5	-	5	5	-
Wholesale and retail trade	989	934	-	7	981	885	72	24	10	5	22	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	610	593	-	-	610	536	55	19	5	13	11	-
All other industries	1 472	1 412	6	14	1 467	1 193	191	83	5	11	31	-
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 254	1 197	-	6	1 248	989	224	35	-	19	84	-
Construction	397	397	-	6	397	278	98	21	-	6	23	-
Manufacturing	63	59	-	-	63	45	18	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	454	406	-	-	454	369	76	9	-	-	21	-
All other industries	340	335	-	-	334	297	32	5	-	13	40	-

Sales workers

Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	223	223	-	43	2 347	1 838	313	196	23	59	159	-
Real estate agents and brokers	173	166	7	8	223	210	9	4	-	-	5	-
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	70	70	-	5	70	66	4	-	5	6	-	-
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	386	380	-	-	386	343	31	12	-	4	-	-
Sales clerks, retail trade	577	500	3	-	551	342	115	94	12	11	60	-
Salesmen, retail trade	456	456	-	15	456	387	47	22	-	11	31	-
Salesmen of services and construction	134	134	-	7	134	108	20	6	-	-	-	-
Other sales workers	369	350	9	8	354	235	61	58	6	27	58	-

Clerical and kindred workers

Bank tellers and cashiers	99	78	-	-	84	53	21	10	-	6	10	-
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	282	223	10	-	282	210	48	24	5	8	11	-
Mail handlers and postal clerks	276	231	22	17	263	153	47	63	-	11	22	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 734	2 362	54	52	2 705	1 941	408	356	12	72	207	-

Craftsmen and kindred workers

Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	64	64	-	10	64	43	15	6	-	-	-	-
Bakers	136	126	10	7	136	97	30	9	-	9	-	-
Cabinetmakers	46	40	-	-	46	36	10	-	-	-	-	-
Construction craftsmen	5 291	4 653	104	58	5 232	2 203	2 259	770	39	165	805	-
Carpenters	1 963	1 668	31	25	1 933	702	910	321	21	83	430	-
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	1 286	1 131	29	7	1 280	566	544	170	13	39	112	-
Electricians	645	608	-	-	635	371	203	61	5	13	47	-
Masons and tile setters	75	61	9	-	75	23	33	19	-	4	18	-
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	334	286	10	18	334	90	179	65	-	9	116	-
Plasterers and cement finishers	71	55	16	-	71	15	38	18	-	-	6	-
Plumbers and pipe fitters	690	631	-	-	680	357	261	62	-	12	65	-
Other construction craftsmen	227	213	9	8	224	79	91	54	-	5	11	-

Foremen, n.e.c.

Manufacturing	1 659	1 501	9	14	1 647	1 238	358	51	6	46	134	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	290	290	-	-	290	212	99	18	-	6	37	-
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	1 318	1 211	9	14	1 318	1 026	259	33	6	40	97	-
Locomotive engineers and firemen	630	572	6	5	626	513	87	26	-	7	33	-
Mechanics and repairmen	55	55	-	-	55	50	5	-	-	-	6	-
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	3 867	3 574	49	99	3 833	2 750	781	302	16	48	232	-
Aircraft	101	96	5	-	101	86	9	6	5	-	5	-
Automobile, including body	611	568	-	8	607	494	78	35	-	4	9	-
Radio and television	1 164	1 090	36	37	1 139	729	266	144	7	-	65	-
Other mechanics and repairmen	304	280	-	-	304	237	49	18	-	10	9	-
	1 687	1 540	8	54	1 682	1 204	379	99	4	34	144	-

Metal craftsmen, except mechanics

Machinists and job and die setters	455	427	-	8	455	341	98	16	-	5	40	-
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	168	155	-	-	168	124	44	10	-	-	10	-
Tool and die makers	93	88	-	-	93	62	15	16	-	5	11	-
Other metal craftsmen	194	184	-	8	194	155	39	-	-	-	19	-
Printing craftsmen	76	76	-	-	76	50	11	9	-	-	-	-
Compositors and typesetters	41	41	-	-	41	30	11	-	-	-	-	-
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	26	26	-	-	26	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Stationary engineers and power station operators	509	440	-	13	505	429	57	19	8	24	36	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2 232	1 967	107	35	2 204	1 445	581	178	28	105	578	-

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Male, 16 years old and over—Continued

	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negra	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Operatives, except transport	4 780	3 880	64	43	4 726	2 271	1 527	928	52	133	1 307
Assemblers	36	23	—	—	36	9	4	23	—	—	21
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	64	57	—	—	59	39	13	7	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	288	272	8	—	277	79	118	80	—	17	98
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	102	69	17	—	102	67	14	21	6	—	5
Meat cutters and butchers	290	221	—	10	282	169	65	48	—	8	136
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	475	391	—	—	471	208	164	99	12	18	99
Packers and wrappers, except produce	97	70	—	—	97	43	33	21	—	19	45
Painters, manufactured articles	15	9	—	—	15	9	—	6	—	—	—
Precision machine operatives	22	22	—	—	22	—	11	11	—	—	5
Sawyers	74	64	—	—	74	46	23	5	12	—	4
Stationary firemen	119	94	—	—	115	75	12	28	—	—	42
Textile operatives	14	9	—	—	14	9	—	5	—	3	—
Welders and flamecutters	460	422	—	—	460	231	157	72	4	—	51
Other metalworking operatives	35	35	—	—	35	11	20	4	—	—	—
Other specified operatives	1 740	1 400	21	26	1 728	776	608	344	13	51	527
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	949	722	18	7	939	500	285	154	5	17	274
Occupation:											
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	358	285	—	—	358	193	105	60	5	6	112
Machine operatives, not specified	39	39	—	—	39	13	26	—	—	—	5
Miscellaneous operatives	442	307	12	—	436	239	126	71	—	11	132
Not specified operatives	110	91	6	7	106	55	28	23	—	—	25
Industry:											
Manufacturing	485	387	—	7	485	246	163	76	5	17	149
Durable goods	129	111	—	—	129	41	60	28	—	5	27
Wood products, including furniture	75	65	—	—	75	15	45	15	—	—	4
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Fabricated metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	13	13	—	—	13	9	—	4	—	—	4
Motor vehicles and equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	10	10	—	—	10	—	5	5	—	—	8
Other durable goods	31	23	—	—	31	17	10	4	—	—	7
Non-durable goods	356	276	—	7	356	205	103	48	5	12	122
Food and kindred products	135	81	—	7	135	48	51	36	5	12	117
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	129	108	—	—	129	96	26	7	—	—	5
Chemicals and allied products	43	43	—	—	43	26	12	5	—	—	—
Other non-durable goods	49	44	—	—	49	35	14	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	464	335	18	—	454	254	122	78	—	—	125
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	228	149	5	—	222	155	42	25	—	—	27
Wholesale and retail trade	79	71	—	—	79	22	39	18	—	—	21
All other industries	157	115	13	—	153	77	41	35	—	—	77
Transport equipment operatives	2 830	2 501	29	35	2 818	1 508	957	353	5	52	326
Bus drivers	220	211	—	—	220	102	103	15	5	6	11
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	253	173	6	5	253	145	76	32	—	—	10
Truck drivers and deliverymen	1 845	1 693	16	19	1 839	967	645	227	—	28	145
Other transport equipment operatives	512	424	7	11	506	294	133	79	—	18	160
Laborers, except farm	5 953	4 441	112	81	5 785	2 055	1 986	1 744	44	491	3 536
Construction laborers	957	736	8	7	941	227	350	364	15	73	417
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 894	1 563	37	37	1 837	780	603	454	—	137	540
Other specified laborers	2 409	1 728	57	23	2 344	810	845	689	49	216	2 038
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	693	414	10	14	663	238	188	237	—	65	541
Occupation:											
Miscellaneous laborers	230	170	10	5	225	120	75	30	—	21	77
Not specified laborers	463	244	—	9	438	118	113	207	—	44	464
Industry:											
Manufacturing	194	138	—	9	194	80	54	60	—	21	87
Durable goods	55	33	—	—	55	12	12	31	—	—	21
Wood products, including furniture	31	18	—	—	31	12	7	12	—	—	10
Metal industries	6	4	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	5
Transportation equipment	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—
Other durable goods	10	5	—	—	10	—	5	5	—	—	6
Non-durable goods	139	105	—	9	139	68	42	29	—	21	66
Food and kindred products	48	14	—	—	48	5	19	24	—	21	66
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	499	276	10	5	469	158	134	177	—	44	454
Railroads and railway express service	93	55	10	5	88	46	36	6	—	16	17
Transportation, except railroads	31	10	—	—	31	11	—	20	—	—	28
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	28	10	—	—	28	3	11	14	—	4	91
Wholesale and retail trade	117	95	—	—	112	47	31	34	—	—	72
All other industries	230	106	—	—	210	51	56	103	—	24	246
Farmers and farm managers	93	93	—	—	93	78	6	9	—	11	31
Farm laborers and farm foremen	181	133	13	—	166	73	29	64	12	24	201
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	181	133	13	—	166	73	29	64	12	24	154
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47
Service workers, except private household¹	6 266	4 583	222	154	6 101	3 273	1 547	1 281	19	248	1 662
Cleaning service workers	1 994	1 246	111	42	1 949	994	553	402	10	91	391
Food service workers	1 665	1 374	27	55	1 590	674	488	428	6	44	387
Cooks, except private household	684	549	12	18	655	299	221	135	—	13	128
Busboys and dishwashers	321	263	5	17	290	39	93	158	—	13	154
Health service workers	99	43	15	—	99	55	32	12	—	—	6
Personal service workers	487	393	5	16	478	287	102	89	—	32	77
Protective service workers	1 368	1 085	32	20	1 354	888	225	241	3	56	554
Firemen, fire protection	536	380	5	13	527	271	80	176	—	12	533
Guards and watchmen	377	308	5	7	372	222	120	30	3	26	18
Policemen and detectives	455	397	22	—	455	395	25	35	—	18	3
Private household workers	15	15	—	—	10	—	5	5	—	5	21
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier ²	15	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²See text for explanation.

Table 172. Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Female, 16 years old and over

	Total experienced civilian labor force	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
					Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Female, 16 years old and over	37 765	32 304	1 145	771	35 046	16 421	10 134	8 491	2 989	10 087	14 033
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	7 263	6 706	197	129	6 957	3 173	2 535	1 249	455	1 283	1 553
Accountants	514	502	5	7	493	406	65	22	9	63	73
Computer specialists	78	67	11	7	69	46	86	17	5	15	24
Librarians	149	145	4	—	149	24	5	—	—	—	—
Mathematical specialists	29	23	6	—	29	63	5	22	5	11	6
Life and physical scientists	90	84	—	—	90	609	270	149	124	308	329
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 079	976	36	29	1 028	29	6	9	—	—	24
Dietitians	44	40	—	8	44	562	245	134	119	295	277
Registered nurses	992	893	36	21	941	116	53	22	6	52	64
Health technologists and technicians	216	199	12	13	191	9	15	4	5	5	—
Social scientists	33	33	—	—	28	104	49	41	—	33	49
Social and recreation workers	194	161	9	—	156	59	68	29	6	28	46
Teachers: College and university	165	153	—	—	194	104	49	41	—	33	49
Elementary and kindergarten	2 385	2 184	87	42	2 308	604	1 214	490	156	379	405
Secondary	674	661	5	6	644	213	272	159	32	78	149
Other teachers	157	146	—	—	157	75	47	35	6	22	47
Engineering and science technicians	162	150	—	—	157	93	22	42	9	25	42
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	141	125	—	—	132	96	22	14	4	9	13
Writers, artists, and entertainers	270	245	6	20	264	109	80	75	15	40	71
Actors and dancers	19	19	—	7	29	9	11	9	5	4	16
Authors, editors, and reporters	85	85	—	—	85	45	25	15	—	19	4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	927	852	16	12	868	478	262	128	73	188	201
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 093	1 847	29	34	2 054	1 394	415	245	82	357	391
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	224	213	6	—	224	147	56	21	5	38	24
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	157	126	8	13	147	84	29	34	—	41	26
School administrators	72	67	—	—	62	28	29	5	—	5	11
Other specified managers and administrators	706	590	—	—	695	529	101	65	14	115	150
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	660	615	11	21	652	394	152	106	51	98	116
Wholesale and retail trade	274	252	11	—	274	164	60	50	7	33	73
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	274	256	4	—	274	212	48	14	12	60	64
Wholesale and retail trade	164	152	—	—	164	118	37	9	12	30	15
Sales workers	2 782	2 559	51	59	2 614	1 167	676	771	326	906	1 272
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	158	158	—	—	140	33	37	70	10	49	151
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	184	173	5	7	181	102	20	59	18	34	29
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 801	1 638	37	28	1 691	768	422	501	232	675	829
Salesmen, retail trade	83	72	—	8	74	37	4	33	14	19	14
Other sales workers	556	518	9	16	528	227	193	108	52	129	249
Clerical and kindred workers	14 148	12 746	316	286	13 279	7 046	3 573	2 660	1 066	3 482	4 448
Bank tellers	314	292	8	6	309	138	102	69	18	104	102
Bookkeepers	1 729	1 604	29	14	1 618	964	392	262	124	398	409
Cashiers	840	761	22	23	796	319	291	186	54	263	370
Counter clerks, except food	249	243	—	6	224	96	51	77	14	61	114
Enumerators and interviewers	117	117	—	—	70	19	24	27	14	43	49
File clerks	266	230	12	—	248	94	84	70	32	83	123
Office machine operators	343	319	9	23	334	157	101	76	24	88	117
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	60	60	—	—	60	14	35	11	5	4	22
Key punch operators	212	197	5	10	203	104	62	37	5	51	64
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	129	117	—	—	129	87	15	27	13	29	34
Receptionists	367	332	5	6	336	152	102	82	52	129	158
Secretaries	3 523	3 318	53	90	3 318	1 992	838	488	295	854	949
Stenographers	177	147	12	5	172	100	53	19	14	49	35
Telephone operators	677	633	20	31	626	311	165	150	38	138	169
Typists	1 361	1 109	45	23	1 264	553	390	321	121	323	369
Other clerical and kindred workers	4 056	3 524	101	59	3 835	2 064	965	806	253	920	1 450
Craftsman and kindred workers	492	456	—	—	457	232	147	78	59	147	205
Foremen, n.e.c.	102	92	—	—	90	81	9	—	—	29	27
Operatives, except transport	1 894	1 172	101	26	1 722	507	426	789	316	1 028	1 573
Assemblers	31	25	6	—	31	5	6	20	30	31	67
Bottling and canning operatives	183	108	4	—	173	18	46	109	50	146	265
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	22	17	—	—	16	5	—	11	24	31	26
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	100	100	—	—	100	51	31	18	10	17	22
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	366	240	21	—	339	141	73	125	38	117	171
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	2	2	—	—	2	—	—	2	—	13	15
Packers and wrappers, except produce	270	197	9	—	243	74	44	125	30	152	268
Sewers and stitchers	146	91	—	9	130	44	43	43	22	67	30
Textile operatives	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives	435	217	44	7	385	123	99	163	51	275	413
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	334	210	17	10	303	46	84	173	61	179	290
Manufacturing	237	128	8	10	227	25	76	126	51	139	248
Durable goods	12	12	—	—	12	—	—	7	13	28	17
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	12	12	—	—	12	—	7	5	13	23	11
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	225	116	8	10	215	25	69	121	38	111	231
Food and kindred products	170	75	—	—	166	11	60	95	38	87	203
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	8
Nonmanufacturing industries	97	82	9	—	76	21	8	47	10	40	42
Transport equipment operatives	254	240	—	8	223	46	115	62	11	27	31
Laborers, except farm	450	337	13	—	389	107	120	162	15	190	619
Farmers and farm managers	34	28	—	—	34	34	—	—	5	13	19
Farm laborers and farm foremen	64	31	5	—	55	5	10	40	18	66	86
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	61	26	5	—	50	—	10	40	18	58	49
Unpaid family workers	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	8	37
Service workers, except private household	7 120	5 388	362	187	6 349	2 533	1 879	1 957	591	2 402	3 320
Cleaning service workers	1 121	701	130	34	1 010	458	229	323	55	261	537
Chambermaids and maids	413	242	16	—	346	90	93	163	27	170	256
Food service workers	3 201	2 651	85	57	2 880	998	888	994	297	1 256	1 677
Cooks, except private household	1 099	838	25	16	1 027	403	332	292	87	301	352
Waiters and food counter workers	1 550	1 403	34	30	1 363	434	406	523	194	750	967
Health service workers	777	494	38	32	723	383	183	157	87	349	315
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	396	216	13	21	358	184	91	83	59	214	199
Practical nurses	221	156	17	6	221	118	53	50	20	70	48
Personal service workers	1 065	854	43	41	941	348	273	320	76	290	380
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	351	310	11	19	321	161	99	61	14	95	136
Private household workers	1 110	721	71	42	891	175	238	478	45	186	516
Private household workers, living in	49	24	5	—	40	15	16	9	—	—	—
Private household workers, living out	1 061	697	66	42	851	160	222	469	45	186	516
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier ¹	57	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

²See text for explanation.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

Total

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	54 114	31 266	18 199	9 261	5 066	3 872	4 560	89
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 385	3 819	5 912	2 794	1 857	1 259	650	4
Accountants	480	236	190	116	68	6	54	—
Architects	89	26	28	23	5	—	35	—
Computer specialists	164	54	105	31	63	11	5	—
Engineers	1 383	493	859	478	327	54	31	—
Aeronautical and astronautical	9	5	4	4	—	—	—	—
Civil	659	120	529	243	244	42	10	—
Electrical and electronic	210	93	111	101	4	6	6	—
Mechanical	108	47	56	28	28	—	5	—
Other engineers	397	228	159	102	51	6	10	—
Lawyers and judges	331	116	98	26	67	5	117	—
Life and physical scientists	658	206	447	249	192	6	5	—
Chemists	71	28	43	37	6	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	392	129	103	95	8	—	160	—
Dentists	90	14	28	28	—	—	48	—
Pharmacists	47	27	11	11	—	—	9	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	210	70	64	56	8	—	76	—
Other related practitioners	45	18	—	—	—	—	27	—
Health technologists and technicians	80	30	50	29	9	12	—	—
Religious workers	422	376	—	—	—	—	46	—
Social scientists	72	5	67	24	28	15	—	—
Social and recreation workers	276	65	211	87	97	27	—	—
Teachers	1 760	199	1 553	141	464	948	8	—
College and university	276	66	210	6	204	—	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	635	41	594	92	159	343	—	—
Secondary	779	64	715	34	82	599	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	1 213	641	557	359	149	49	15	—
Draftsmen and surveyors	432	253	164	54	76	34	15	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	572	282	290	261	25	4	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 239	501	684	649	30	5	54	—
Airplane pilots	520	443	23	18	5	—	54	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	432	272	91	41	37	13	65	4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 394	470	869	448	313	108	55	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 238	4 419	2 339	1 120	686	533	1 461	19
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	771	551	201	90	81	30	19	—
School administrators	259	4	255	21	73	161	—	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	1 244	4	1 240	733	316	191	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators	1 522	1 005	290	155	80	55	227	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	3 208	2 855	353	121	136	96	—	—
Manufacturing	207	198	9	5	—	4	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	973	952	21	12	—	9	—	—
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	605	492	113	46	17	50	—	—
All other industries	1 423	1 213	210	58	119	33	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 234	—	—	—	—	—	1 215	19
Construction	386	—	—	—	—	—	386	—
Manufacturing	63	—	—	—	—	—	63	—
Wholesale and retail trade	445	—	—	—	—	—	433	12
All other industries	340	—	—	—	—	—	333	7
Sales workers	2 331	1 975	57	21	15	21	293	8
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	217	193	5	—	5	—	19	—
Real estate agents and brokers	173	112	—	—	—	—	61	—
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	70	70	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	377	329	—	—	—	—	48	—
Sales clerks, retail trade	568	500	11	—	5	—	57	—
Salesmen, retail trade	456	383	—	—	—	—	67	6
Salesmen of services and construction	134	122	12	2	5	—	—	—
Other sales workers	336	266	29	19	—	10	41	—
Clerical and kindred workers	3 245	1 712	1 468	1 011	371	86	45	—
Bank tellers and cashiers	94	89	—	—	—	—	5	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	273	184	76	45	20	11	11	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks	246	27	215	202	13	—	4	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 632	1 410	1 177	764	338	75	45	—
Craftsman and kindred workers	13 012	8 191	3 829	2 347	742	720	977	15
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	49	27	5	5	—	—	17	—
Bakers	130	105	5	—	5	—	20	—
Cabinetmakers	46	8	10	—	—	—	28	—
Construction craftsmen	4 082	2 551	1 073	647	256	170	443	15
Carpenters	1 493	998	301	219	38	44	179	15
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	957	532	366	109	157	100	59	—
Electricians	567	366	151	109	33	9	50	—
Masons and tile setters	49	14	8	4	—	—	4	—
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	253	138	72	36	28	8	43	—
Plasterers and cement finishers	38	34	—	—	—	—	4	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	576	346	167	162	—	5	63	—
Other construction craftsmen	149	123	8	8	—	—	18	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	1 577	1 083	451	287	104	60	43	—
Manufacturing	333	328	5	—	5	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 244	755	446	287	99	60	43	—
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	581	239	335	138	13	184	7	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen	55	22	33	22	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	3 658	2 322	1 133	795	193	145	203	—
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	101	45	56	32	10	14	—	—
Aircraft	605	435	152	142	10	—	18	—
Automobile, including body	1 056	734	218	106	65	47	104	—
Radio and television	295	178	107	91	5	11	10	—
Other mechanics and repairmen	1 601	930	600	424	103	73	71	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	418	294	116	95	8	13	8	—
Machinists and job and die setters	152	100	48	34	8	6	4	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	77	49	28	28	—	—	—	—
Tool and die makers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other metal craftsmen	189	145	40	33	—	7	4	—
Printing craftsmen	67	58	9	6	—	3	—	—
Compositors and typesetters	36	27	9	6	—	3	—	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators	489	224	261	165	28	68	4	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	1 860	1 258	398	197	124	77	204	—

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Total—Continued

Male, 16 years old and over—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Operatives, except transport	4 021	3 236	594	365	174	55	185	6
Assemblers	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	57	49	8	8	—	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	245	245	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	96	47	32	32	—	—	17	—
Meat cutters and butchers	243	201	42	42	—	—	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	373	344	11	5	—	6	18	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	77	60	17	17	—	—	—	—
Painters, manufactured articles	15	10	—	—	—	—	5	—
Precision machine operatives	11	6	—	—	—	—	5	—
Sawyers	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary firemen	90	27	63	25	20	18	—	—
Textile operatives	14	9	—	—	—	—	5	—
Welders and flamecutters	379	269	81	66	4	11	29	—
Other metalworking operatives	35	29	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other specified operatives	1 454	1 138	238	107	125	6	72	6
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	850	720	102	63	25	14	28	—
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	315	310	5	5	—	—	—	—
Machine operatives, not specified	30	26	—	—	—	—	4	—
Miscellaneous operatives	399	317	68	37	17	14	14	—
Not specified operatives	106	67	29	21	8	—	10	—
Industry:								
Manufacturing	444	425	5	—	—	5	14	—
Durable goods	114	105	—	—	—	—	9	—
Wood products, including furniture	69	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	22	13	—	—	—	—	9	—
Nondurable goods	330	320	5	—	—	5	5	—
Food and kindred products	114	109	5	—	—	5	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	129	129	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	49	44	—	—	—	—	5	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	406	295	97	63	25	9	14	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	213	174	35	21	9	5	4	—
Wholesale and retail trade	63	58	—	—	—	—	5	—
All other industries	130	63	62	42	16	4	5	—
Transport equipment operatives	2 497	1 925	438	252	52	134	117	17
Bus drivers	214	109	92	6	19	67	13	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	242	176	26	21	—	5	40	—
Truck drivers and deliverymen	1 585	1 346	169	106	13	50	53	17
Other transport equipment operatives	456	294	151	119	20	12	11	—
Laborers, except farm	4 660	3 343	825	460	156	209	492	—
Construction laborers	617	465	152	48	52	52	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 671	1 366	300	217	34	49	5	—
Other specified laborers	1 867	1 188	192	70	46	76	487	—
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	505	324	181	125	24	32	—	—
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	186	127	59	59	—	—	—	—
Not specified laborers	319	197	122	66	24	32	—	—
Industry:								
Manufacturing	134	130	4	—	4	—	—	—
Durable goods	33	29	4	—	4	—	—	—
Wood products, including furniture	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Other durable goods	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	101	101	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	371	194	177	125	20	32	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	79	19	60	60	—	—	—	—
Transportation, except railroads	10	5	5	—	—	5	—	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	11	—	11	3	—	8	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	106	106	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	165	64	101	62	20	19	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	89	5	—	—	—	—	84	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	144	111	33	5	24	4	—	—
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	144	111	33	5	24	4	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household¹	5 477	2 515	2 704	844	989	851	236	22
Cleaning service workers	1 803	713	1 048	355	420	273	33	9
Food service workers	1 401	1 105	223	124	93	6	73	—
Cooks, except private household	555	436	103	73	30	—	16	—
Busboys and dishwashers	237	172	65	18	41	6	—	—
Health service workers	94	27	67	34	33	—	—	—
Personal service workers	445	168	154	28	83	43	123	—
Protective service workers	1 196	195	1 001	196	302	503	—	—
Firemen, fire protection	382	29	353	116	48	189	—	—
Guards and watchmen	364	142	222	41	124	57	—	—
Policemen and detectives	450	24	426	39	130	257	—	—
Private household workers	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Total—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	35 122	18 918	14 373	5 959	4 030	4 384	1 510	321
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 988	1 863	4 887	1 003	1 484	2 400	222	16
Accountants	509	224	260	129	112	19	25	—
Computer specialists	69	4	65	23	37	5	—	—
Librarians	143	30	113	15	41	57	—	—
Mathematical specialists	29	4	25	14	11	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	90	44	46	34	12	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 016	497	514	234	147	133	5	—
Dietitians	44	15	24	19	—	5	5	—
Registered nurses	929	463	466	204	147	115	—	—
Health technologists and technicians	195	110	85	59	10	16	—	—
Social scientists	33	—	33	4	19	10	—	—
Social and recreation workers	186	41	145	34	101	10	—	—
Teachers: College and university	165	74	91	—	83	8	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	2 321	206	2 100	126	487	1 487	15	—
Secondary	664	38	626	22	133	471	—	—
Other teachers	157	41	42	25	4	13	74	—
Engineering and science technicians	157	64	88	31	45	12	5	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	132	31	96	41	36	19	5	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	261	166	42	22	9	11	43	10
Actors and dancers	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	85	61	9	—	9	—	10	5
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	861	289	516	190	197	129	50	6
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 053	987	656	340	148	168	371	39
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	213	85	106	76	16	14	17	5
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	146	66	13	—	—	13	62	5
School administrators	72	20	52	—	9	43	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators	497	244	406	223	100	83	47	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	651	572	79	41	23	15	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	269	245	24	—	—	6	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	274	—	—	—	—	—	245	29
Wholesale and retail trade	164	—	—	—	—	—	149	15
Sales workers	2 595	2 181	219	185	28	6	141	54
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	158	133	6	6	—	—	19	—
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	178	139	5	—	5	—	34	—
Sales clerks, retail trade	1 655	1 445	121	121	—	—	57	32
Salesmen, retail trade	78	51	—	—	—	—	11	16
Other sales workers	526	413	87	58	23	6	20	6
Clerical and kindred workers	13 478	6 917	6 136	3 386	1 709	1 041	262	163
Bank tellers	301	271	30	15	—	80	—	67
Bookkeepers	1 670	1 171	342	190	72	19	90	4
Cashiers	792	593	190	146	23	19	—	5
Counter clerks, except food	233	193	40	21	—	5	—	—
Enumerators and interviewers	102	11	91	86	—	18	—	—
File clerks	242	124	118	74	26	18	—	—
Office machine operators	305	147	158	92	36	30	—	—
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	55	46	9	—	5	4	—	—
Keypunch operators	191	55	136	84	26	26	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	118	52	66	31	21	14	—	—
Receptionists	343	255	83	45	24	14	5	—
Secretaries	3 413	1 863	1 440	566	570	304	63	47
Stenographers	174	29	145	88	21	48	—	—
Telephone operators	658	217	441	359	21	61	—	—
Typists	1 281	206	1 063	587	407	69	8	4
Other clerical and kindred workers	3 846	1 785	1 929	1 084	446	399	92	40
Craftsmen and kindred workers	425	292	115	59	29	27	18	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	85	55	30	24	6	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	1 480	1 212	165	136	24	5	97	6
Assemblers	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottling and canning operatives	138	138	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	89	37	5	5	—	—	47	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	341	238	99	94	5	—	4	—
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	211	206	5	5	—	—	—	—
Sewers and stitchers	104	79	20	9	11	—	5	—
Textile operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives	345	279	28	23	—	5	32	6
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	233	216	8	—	8	—	9	—
Manufacturing	152	152	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	140	140	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	109	109	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	81	64	8	—	8	—	9	—
Transport equipment operatives	244	199	28	6	—	22	17	—
Laborers, except farm	382	282	50	40	5	5	40	10
Farmers and farm managers	36	8	—	—	—	—	28	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	57	52	—	—	—	—	—	5
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Service workers, except private household ¹	6 385	3 926	2 117	804	603	710	314	28
Cleaning service workers	990	587	392	147	72	173	5	6
Chambermaids and maids	335	315	20	12	4	4	—	—
Food service workers	2 801	1 974	720	228	239	253	91	16
Cooks, except private household	969	486	430	142	178	110	44	9
Waiters and food counter workers	1 319	1 176	131	47	27	57	5	7
Health service workers	703	300	397	219	123	55	6	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	347	95	246	102	96	48	6	—
Practical nurses	198	88	110	80	23	7	—	—
Personal service workers	1 006	533	289	91	90	108	178	6
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	341	266	—	—	—	—	75	—
Private household workers	999	999	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers, living in	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers, living out	950	950	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	902	403	432	279	117	36	67	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	114	26	83	44	39		5	
Accountants	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Architects	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	12	—	12	—	12	—	—	—
Engineers	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Aeronautical and astronautical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanical	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Other engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	9	—	9	9	—	—	—	—
Chemists	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Dentists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Other related practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Religious workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	25	10	15	7	8	—	—	—
Teachers	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
College and university	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Secondary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Draftsmen and surveyors	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	24	—	24	24	—	—	—	—
Airplane pilots	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	20	6	14	—	14	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	31	21	10	6	4	—	—	—
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
School administrators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators	19	15	4	—	4	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	19	9	—	—	—	—	10	—
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Real estate agents and brokers	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales clerks, retail trade	3	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Salesmen, retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesmen of services and construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales workers	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	81	23	58	53	—	5	—	—
Bank tellers and cashiers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	10	5	5	—	—	5	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks	17	—	17	17	—	—	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	54	18	36	36	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	236	111	96	78	5	13	29	—
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakers	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	80	31	30	19	5	6	19	—
Carpenters	25	20	—	—	—	—	5	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	21	—	21	15	—	6	—	—
Electricians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Masons and tile setters	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	10	—	5	—	5	—	5	—
Plasterers and cement finishers	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other construction craftsmen	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	49	26	13	13	—	—	10	—
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Aircraft	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile, including body	36	26	—	—	—	—	10	—
Radio and television	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other mechanics and repairmen	8	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinists and job and die setters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinmiths	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tool and die makers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other metal craftsmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing craftsmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compositors and typesetters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	82	35	47	40	—	7	—	—

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro—Continued

Male, 16 years old and over—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Operatives, except transport	64	38	20	20	—	—	6	—
Assemblers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	17	4	7	7	—	—	6	—
Meat cutters and butchers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, manufactured articles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision machine operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawyers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary firemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welders and flamecutters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other metalworking operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	18	5	13	13	—	—	—	—
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machine operatives, not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous operatives	12	5	7	7	—	—	—	—
Not specified operatives	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Industry:								
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood products, including furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	18	5	13	13	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	13	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	29	15	14	14	—	—	—	—
Bus drivers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck drivers and deliverymen	16	9	7	7	—	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	7	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	105	49	52	40	8	4	4	—
Construction laborers	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	37	21	16	16	—	—	—	—
Other specified laborers	50	20	26	14	8	4	4	—
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	10	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	10	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Not specified laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Industry:								
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood products, including furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	10	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	10	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Transportation, except railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household¹	210	98	99	24	61	14	13	—
Cleaning service workers	111	48	50	5	31	14	13	—
Food service workers	22	16	6	6	—	—	—	—
Cooks, except private household	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Busboys and dishwashers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health service workers	15	7	8	—	8	—	—	—
Personal service workers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	32	—	32	10	22	—	—	—
Firemen, fire protection	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Guards and watchmen	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Policemen and detectives	22	—	22	—	22	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	1 057	491	521	272	140	109	45	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	178	49	129	24	52	53		
Accountants	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	11	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
Librarians	4	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
Mathematical specialists	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	31	26	5	5	—	—	—	—
Dietitians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses	31	26	5	5	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Teachers:								
College and university	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	82	4	78	—	40	38	—	—
Secondary	5	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
Other teachers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Actors and dancers	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	16	—	16	4	6	6	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	29	19	6	—	—	6	4	
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
School administrators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	11	5	6	—	—	6	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	11	5	6	—	—	6	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Sales workers	51	42	9	4	5	—	—	
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales clerks, retail trade	37	33	4	4	—	—	—	—
Salesmen, retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales workers	9	4	5	—	5	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	299	72	222	158	49	15	5	
Bank tellers	8	4	4	—	4	—	—	—
Bookkeepers	29	25	4	4	—	—	—	—
Cashiers	18	4	14	14	—	—	—	—
Counter clerks, except food	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enumerators and interviewers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
File clerks	12	8	4	4	—	—	—	—
Office machine operators	9	4	5	—	—	5	—	—
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keypunch operators	5	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receptionists	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries	49	—	44	23	16	5	5	—
Stenographers	12	—	12	—	12	—	—	—
Telephone operators	15	3	12	12	—	—	—	—
Typists	45	—	45	41	4	—	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	97	19	78	60	13	5	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Foremen, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	90	55	4	4	—	—	31	
Assemblers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottling and canning operatives	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	21	17	4	4	—	—	—	—
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sewers and stitchers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives	39	17	—	—	—	—	22	—
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	17	8	—	—	—	—	9	—
Manufacturing	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Laborers, except farm	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household¹	340	184	151	82	34	35	5	
Cleaning service workers	127	64	58	17	19	22	5	—
Chambermaids and maids	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	79	30	49	31	5	13	—	—
Cooks, except private household	25	12	13	13	—	—	—	—
Waiters and food counter workers	28	14	14	5	5	4	—	—
Health service workers	34	16	18	18	—	—	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	13	13	13	13	—	—	—	—
Practical nurses	13	8	5	5	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	43	28	15	5	10	—	—	—
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	61	61	—	—	—	—	—	
Private household workers, living in	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers, living out	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	829	493	309	185	78	46	27	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	139	49	90	43	35	12	—	—
Accountants	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Architects	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	21	—	21	6	15	—	—	—
Aeronautical and astronautical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanical	10	—	10	6	—	—	—	—
Other engineers	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	7	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Dentists	7	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Pharmacists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other related practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Religious workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers	16	—	16	—	4	12	—	—
College and university	4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	6	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Secondary	6	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	44	37	7	—	7	—	—	—
Draftsmen and surveyors	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	21	14	7	—	7	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	29	6	23	23	—	—	—	—
Airplane pilots	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	12	—	12	7	5	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	77	65	12	12	—	—	—	—
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
School administrators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	12	—	12	12	—	—	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Real estate agents and brokers	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales clerks, retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesmen, retail trade	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesmen of services and construction	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales workers	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	69	32	37	37	—	—	—	—
Bank tellers and cashiers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks	17	—	17	17	—	—	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	52	32	20	20	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	218	112	86	56	16	14	20	—
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakers	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	46	26	7	7	—	—	13	—
Carpenters	13	6	7	7	—	—	—	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Masons and tile setters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	18	13	—	—	—	—	5	—
Plasterers and cement finishers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other construction craftsmen	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	14	6	8	8	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	14	6	8	8	—	—	—	—
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	85	43	42	28	8	6	—	—
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft	8	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Automobile, including body	23	18	5	5	—	—	—	—
Radio and television	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other mechanics and repairmen	54	25	29	23	—	6	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	8	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
Machinists and job and die setters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tool and die makers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other metal craftsmen	8	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
Printing craftsmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compositors and typesetters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators	13	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	35	20	8	—	8	—	7	—

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language—Continued

Male, 16 years old and over—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Operatives, except transport	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assemblers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meat cutters and butchers	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, manufactured articles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision machine operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawyers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary firemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welders and flamecutters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other metalworking operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupation:								
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machine operatives, not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified operatives	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Industry:								
Manufacturing	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood products, including furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	35	30	5	5	—	—	—	—
Bus drivers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck drivers and deliverymen	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	11	6	5	5	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	57	34	23	9	—	14	—	—
Construction laborers	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	37	27	10	4	—	6	—	—
Other specified laborers	8	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Occupation:								
Miscellaneous laborers	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Not specified laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Industry:								
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood products, including furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	—
Transportation, except railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household¹	148	85	56	23	27	6	7	—
Cleaning service workers	42	31	4	—	4	—	7	—
Food service workers	49	35	14	5	9	—	—	—
Cooks, except private household	12	7	5	5	—	—	—	—
Busboys and dishwashers	17	8	9	—	9	—	—	—
Health service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	16	—	16	11	5	—	—	—
Protective service workers	20	14	6	—	—	6	—	—
Firemen, fire protection	13	7	6	—	—	6	—	—
Guards and watchmen	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Policemen and detectives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 173. Occupation of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	722	493	213	63	67	83	16	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	113	62	44	8	18	18	7	—
Accountants	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Librarians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematical specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	29	21	8	8	—	—	—	—
Dietitians	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses	21	13	8	8	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians	13	6	7	—	7	—	—	—
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers: College and university	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	33	10	23	—	11	12	—	—
Secondary	6	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Other teachers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Actors and dancers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	12	5	—	—	—	—	7	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	34	28	6	6	—	—	—	—
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
School administrators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	21	15	6	6	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	—
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales clerks, retail trade	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesmen, retail trade	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales workers	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	266	147	119	42	43	34	—	—
Bank tellers	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Bookkeepers	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cashiers	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Counter clerks, except food	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enumerators and interviewers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
File clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office machine operators	10	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Keypunch operators	10	—	10	10	—	—	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receptionists	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries	90	58	32	—	17	15	—	—
Stenographers	5	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
Telephone operators	31	24	7	—	—	7	—	—
Typists	23	—	23	16	7	—	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	52	22	30	16	7	7	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assemblers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottling and canning operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sewers and stitchers	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	8	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	181	136	36	7	6	23	9	—
Cleaning service workers	34	14	20	7	—	13	—	—
Chambermaids and maids	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	57	41	16	—	6	10	—	—
Cooks, except private household	16	6	10	—	6	4	—	—
Waiters and food counter workers	30	24	6	—	—	6	—	—
Health service workers	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Practical nurses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	41	32	—	—	—	—	9	—
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers, living in	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers, living out	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE

Total

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Male employed	757	54 114	1 384	1 424	4 810	7 867	7 574	13 502	11 012	3 528	1 824	1 189	38.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	34	10 385	25	48	789	2 097	1 875	2 990	1 757	410	247	147	36.2
Accountants	—	480	—	8	15	88	63	124	137	17	11	17	40.3
Architects	—	89	—	—	—	4	10	51	17	7	—	—	—
Computer specialists	—	164	—	—	22	33	35	48	26	—	—	—	33.9
Engineers	—	1 383	—	—	45	217	280	438	255	98	37	13	38.4
Aeronautical and astronautical	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—
Civil	—	659	—	—	24	112	143	201	109	48	15	7	37.5
Electrical and electronic	—	210	—	—	15	23	56	67	33	16	—	—	36.6
Mechanical	—	108	—	—	2	5	10	50	25	11	5	—	42.4
Other engineers	—	397	—	—	4	77	71	120	88	19	12	6	38.9
Lawyers and judges	—	331	—	—	—	61	67	109	66	10	13	5	38.4
Life and physical scientists	—	658	—	—	33	119	102	226	137	22	10	9	38.3
Chemists	—	71	—	—	5	13	4	15	23	11	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	392	—	—	7	91	56	127	56	26	7	22	38.3
Dentists	—	90	—	—	—	24	15	35	—	12	—	4	—
Pharmacists	—	47	—	—	—	11	10	4	9	—	—	13	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	—	210	—	—	—	45	26	88	37	14	—	—	38.9
Other related practitioners	—	45	—	—	7	11	5	—	10	—	—	5	—
Health technologists and technicians	—	80	—	—	—	17	6	47	—	—	10	—	—
Religious workers	—	422	—	6	36	34	73	115	86	35	20	17	40.4
Social scientists	—	72	—	—	5	16	10	17	13	—	4	7	—
Social and recreation workers	—	276	6	—	20	78	47	36	60	19	10	—	33.6
Teachers	5	1 760	—	—	153	542	363	470	158	26	22	22	32.5
College and university	—	276	—	—	21	59	45	92	43	—	9	7	36.4
Elementary and prekindergarten	—	635	—	—	78	242	148	113	45	4	5	—	29.9
Secondary	5	779	—	—	48	237	152	242	65	16	4	15	33.4
Engineering and science technicians	7	1 213	10	13	194	251	237	319	143	31	15	—	32.9
Draftsmen and surveyors	7	432	10	13	93	120	31	135	25	—	5	—	29.2
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	—	572	—	—	47	97	152	151	101	14	10	—	34.7
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	—	1 239	—	—	37	205	249	424	269	20	13	22	38.0
Airplane pilots	—	520	—	—	23	106	127	167	84	9	4	—	35.2
Writers, artists, and entertainers	17	432	5	6	67	52	80	106	60	21	27	8	35.6
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	1 394	4	15	155	289	197	333	274	78	44	5	36.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	8 238	14	8	326	796	1 069	2 534	2 310	668	293	220	42.5
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	—	771	7	—	32	108	124	200	221	21	38	20	40.7
School administrators	—	259	—	—	10	15	27	74	67	45	15	6	45.5
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	—	1 244	—	—	20	57	142	425	394	120	58	28	44.5
Other specified managers and administrators	—	1 522	—	—	79	131	237	441	394	155	30	55	42.1
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	4	3 208	7	8	155	410	446	977	847	192	100	66	40.9
Manufacturing	4	207	—	—	11	26	15	53	68	25	—	9	44.7
Wholesale and retail trade	—	973	—	—	81	150	145	254	230	45	35	33	39.4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	605	—	—	15	111	93	153	184	19	15	15	40.5
All other industries	—	1 423	7	8	48	123	193	517	365	103	50	9	41.4
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	—	1 234	—	—	30	75	93	417	387	135	52	45	45.1
Construction	—	386	—	—	11	40	45	135	115	20	15	5	42.2
Manufacturing	—	63	—	—	—	4	5	23	17	10	4	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	—	445	—	—	10	10	24	153	155	57	14	22	46.6
All other industries	—	340	—	—	9	21	19	106	100	48	19	18	46.5
Sales workers	197	2 331	81	48	266	318	295	518	523	143	73	66	38.0
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	—	217	—	5	23	18	64	28	54	10	11	4	34.9
Real estate agents and brokers	—	173	—	—	5	21	21	49	50	18	—	9	43.1
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	—	70	—	5	5	11	10	23	16	—	—	—	—
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	—	377	17	—	50	66	39	86	88	11	5	15	36.9
Sales clerks, retail trade	4	568	32	15	112	78	71	105	75	36	16	28	33.3
Salesmen, retail trade	—	456	6	8	23	63	32	143	120	35	26	—	41.7
Salesmen of services and construction	—	134	—	—	4	22	19	29	36	15	9	—	42.6
Other sales workers	193	336	26	15	44	39	39	55	84	18	6	10	35.9
Clerical and kindred workers	48	3 245	149	180	470	542	380	596	606	151	84	87	33.7
Bank tellers and cashiers	—	94	15	14	26	24	5	10	—	—	—	—	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	5	273	16	10	29	58	36	58	52	5	—	9	33.3
Mail handlers and postal clerks	—	246	10	12	41	32	8	41	53	14	14	21	39.9
Other clerical and kindred workers	43	2 632	108	144	374	428	331	487	501	132	70	57	34.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	32	13 012	105	203	853	1 740	1 922	3 300	3 095	1 040	504	250	40.1
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	—	49	—	—	8	10	7	10	6	—	8	—	—
Bakers	—	130	—	—	20	12	36	16	33	4	5	4	34.6
Cabinetmakers	—	46	—	—	—	4	6	15	4	17	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	7	4 082	31	79	262	486	571	953	997	369	212	122	41.4
Carpenters	—	1 493	5	31	93	181	239	315	334	162	85	48	41.3
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	—	957	11	15	53	78	107	271	286	67	48	21	42.9
Electricians	—	567	4	8	36	98	83	137	115	30	23	33	39.0
Masons and tile setters	—	49	—	—	—	4	13	19	4	9	—	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	—	253	5	5	29	27	25	35	49	58	20	—	45.1
Plasterers and cement finishers	—	38	—	—	6	15	—	6	11	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	7	576	6	20	31	64	83	142	153	26	31	20	40.9
Other construction craftsmen	—	149	—	—	14	19	21	28	45	17	5	—	42.3
Foremen, n.e.c.	—	1 577	—	—	61	125	193	489	512	121	59	17	43.4
Manufacturing	—	333	—	—	16	27	41	100	99	31	19	—	43.3
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	1 244	—	—	45	98	152	389	413	90	40	17	43.4
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	—	581	—	5	15	102	156	220	55	17	11	—	35.6
Locomotive engineers and firemen	—	55	—	—	—	17	—	14	19	—	5	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	5	3 658	66	62	308	603	527	906	808	249	78	51	37.9
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	—	101	—	6	—	6	9	30	23	16	5	6	44.8
Aircraft	—	605	4	12	56	135	69	145	106	49	22	7	36.8
Automobile, including body	—	1 056	44	35	128	184	159	254	183	58	5	6	34.3
Radio and television	—	295	13	5	10	40	69	101	45	4	8	—	36.0
Other mechanics and repairmen	5	1 601	5	4	114	238	221	376	451	122	38	32	40.8
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	418	—	10	13	19	38	97	116	61	34	30	47.8
Machinists and job and die setters	—	152	—	—	8	9	11	39	24	34	16	11	48.8
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	—	77	—	—	5	—	—	22	28	13	—	4	—
Tool and die makers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other metal craftsmen	—	189	—	10	—	10	22	36	64	14	18	15	47.6
Printing craftsmen	—	67	—	—	11	9	14	19	8	6	—	—	—
Compositors and typesetters	—	36	—	—	—	—	8	19	3	6	—	—	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	—	26	—	—	11	4	6	—	5	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators	—	489	—	—	4	55	86	130	142	57	12	3	42.7
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	20	1 860	8	47	151	298	288	431	395	139	80	23	38.2

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Total—Continued

Male employed—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Operatives, except transport	33	4 021	125	227	471	637	567	965	580	228	156	65	34.9
Assemblers	—	27	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	—	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	—	57	—	6	7	30	—	6	8	—	—	—	...
Garage workers and gas station attendants	19	245	41	80	44	42	11	10	5	12	—	—	20.2
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	—	96	5	12	5	9	—	15	39	5	—	6	...
Meat cutters and butchers	—	243	5	5	21	43	38	58	53	5	10	5	36.6
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	—	373	—	5	30	112	72	100	38	11	—	5	32.7
Packers and wrappers, except produce	—	77	—	7	11	16	6	26	5	—	—	6	...
Painters, manufactured articles	—	15	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	...
Precision machine operatives	—	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	...
Sawyers	—	55	—	—	5	10	9	5	16	5	—	5	...
Stationary firemen	—	90	—	—	20	14	14	13	10	9	4	6	...
Textile operatives	—	14	—	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	...
Welders and flamecutters	—	379	4	5	16	58	62	141	43	38	7	5	38.2
Other metalworking operatives	—	35	—	—	14	—	6	10	—	—	5	—	...
Other specified operatives	14	1 454	37	62	190	162	228	374	186	96	92	27	36.3
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	—	850	21	45	104	130	112	207	166	47	18	—	35.6
Occupation:													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	—	315	4	18	63	38	52	72	48	11	9	—	33.3
Machine operatives, not specified	—	30	—	—	—	4	—	9	4	9	4	—	...
Miscellaneous operatives	—	399	9	27	37	64	47	93	100	17	5	—	36.7
Not specified operatives	—	106	8	—	4	24	13	33	14	10	—	—	36.2
Industry:													
Manufacturing	—	444	12	19	81	67	40	121	85	11	8	—	35.2
Durable goods	—	114	—	14	30	13	5	24	19	5	4	—	30.0
Wood products, including furniture	—	69	—	10	21	9	5	10	10	—	4	—	...
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Fabricated metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Machinery, including electrical	—	13	—	4	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...
Motor vehicles and equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	—	10	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...
Other durable goods	—	22	—	—	—	4	—	4	9	5	—	—	...
Nondurable goods	—	330	12	5	51	54	35	97	66	6	4	—	35.8
Food and kindred products	—	114	8	—	18	27	—	30	21	6	4	—	36.3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Paper and allied products	—	129	—	—	27	17	18	40	27	—	—	—	35.6
Chemicals and allied products	—	38	—	—	—	5	17	16	—	—	—	—	...
Other nondurable goods	—	49	4	5	6	5	—	11	18	—	—	—	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	406	9	26	23	63	72	86	81	36	10	—	36.2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	213	4	13	5	30	45	47	47	17	5	—	37.0
Wholesale and retail trade	—	63	—	3	18	9	10	4	10	4	5	—	...
All other industries	—	130	5	10	—	24	17	35	24	15	—	—	37.6
Transport equipment operatives	22	2 497	72	86	378	309	426	574	418	122	68	44	34.7
Bus drivers	—	214	4	5	13	21	35	30	42	49	15	—	44.7
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	—	242	—	9	20	37	50	41	37	14	12	22	36.2
Truck drivers and deliverymen	22	1 585	68	67	288	199	257	375	263	39	23	6	33.3
Other transport equipment operatives	—	456	—	5	57	52	84	128	76	20	18	16	37.3
Laborers, except farm	166	4 660	391	345	623	624	442	973	796	280	112	74	33.9
Construction laborers	—	617	26	28	79	77	39	165	113	60	30	—	38.6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	73	1 671	276	194	263	249	137	246	216	58	19	13	27.1
Other specified laborers	76	1 867	64	82	204	223	206	454	399	125	54	56	38.4
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	17	505	25	41	77	75	60	108	68	37	9	5	32.9
Occupation:													
Miscellaneous laborers	—	186	—	—	27	38	38	47	16	16	4	—	33.7
Not specified laborers	17	319	25	41	50	37	22	61	52	21	5	5	31.5
Industry:													
Manufacturing	—	134	—	10	23	38	25	23	10	5	—	—	29.5
Durable goods	—	33	—	5	7	6	—	10	5	—	—	—	...
Wood products, including furniture	—	24	—	—	3	6	—	10	5	—	—	—	...
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Machinery, including electrical	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Transportation equipment	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nondurable goods	—	101	—	5	16	32	25	13	5	5	—	—	29.6
Food and kindred products	—	15	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	5	—	—	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	17	371	25	31	54	37	35	85	58	32	9	5	35.4
Railroads and railway express service	—	79	—	—	10	11	13	26	15	—	4	—	...
Transportation, except railroads	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	—	11	—	—	—	3	—	—	5	3	—	—	...
Wholesale and retail trade	9	106	20	18	26	17	—	5	5	10	—	5	22.9
All other industries	8	165	5	13	18	6	22	49	28	19	5	—	38.8
Formers and farm managers	—	89	—	—	6	17	4	—	10	13	29	10	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	144	17	6	18	10	24	15	33	6	11	4	34.4
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	—	144	17	6	18	10	24	15	33	6	11	4	34.4
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Service workers, except private household¹	198	5 477	395	273	610	772	570	1 037	884	467	247	222	36.1
Cleaning service workers	121	1 803	174	66	137	160	171	311	303	227	131	123	41.2
Food service workers	36	1 401	155	106	194	204	108	217	243	95	53	26	31.9
Cooks, except private household	4	555	31	21	97	63	57	64	111	64	35	12	36.3
Busboys and dishwashers	10	237	94	55	40	25	—	19	4	—	—	—	18.9
Health service workers	—	94	—	15	20	22	8	10	15	4	—	—	...
Personal service workers	10	445	34	18	69	53	19	89	97	41	9	16	38.3
Protective service workers	—	1 196	—	30	117	283	170	308	142	77	31	38	34.9
Firemen, fire protection	—	382	—	16	35	90	51	125	49	16	—	—	34.9
Guards and watchmen	—	364	—	10	32	52	48	34	68	61	27	32	45.9
Policemen and detectives	—	450	—	4	50	141	71	149	25	—	4	6	32.1
Private household workers	23	15	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Total—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Female employed	730	35 122	1 021	1 651	6 291	5 114	4 259	7 738	5 813	1 850	873	512	34.1
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	26	6 988	30	55	1 036	1 551	931	1 561	1 087	412	192	133	34.4
Accountants	—	509	—	—	44	47	45	119	166	43	19	21	44.5
Computer specialists	—	69	—	—	—	14	7	48	—	—	—	—	—
Librarians	—	143	4	—	—	49	19	13	28	24	—	6	34.9
Mathematical specialists	—	29	—	—	9	—	—	9	11	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	—	90	—	—	12	28	17	21	8	4	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	—	1 016	6	—	143	225	181	199	148	71	17	26	33.7
Dietitians	—	44	—	—	4	9	—	—	5	11	—	—	—
Registered nurses	—	929	—	—	139	196	172	182	141	60	13	26	33.8
Health technologists and technicians	—	195	—	9	52	38	39	37	15	—	—	5	29.8
Social scientists	—	186	—	—	10	5	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	—	186	—	6	39	16	57	14	—	—	—	9	30.9
Teachers: College and university	—	165	—	4	33	38	7	48	13	—	17	5	35.1
Elementary and kindergarten	—	2 321	4	—	323	592	313	502	335	159	72	21	33.9
Secondary	—	664	4	—	126	171	81	157	77	27	8	13	31.9
Other teachers	—	157	—	9	24	32	20	31	22	—	8	11	33.4
Engineering and science technicians	—	157	—	10	57	21	35	28	6	—	—	—	27.7
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	—	132	7	—	21	29	13	10	42	5	5	—	33.5
Writers, artists, and entertainers	—	261	5	12	48	52	33	52	39	10	10	—	32.0
Actors and dancers	—	20	—	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	—	85	—	—	19	9	10	27	20	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	861	—	—	105	160	100	217	163	69	36	11	38.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	2 053	9	18	194	210	244	551	537	174	65	51	41.4
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	—	213	—	4	12	37	21	29	95	6	—	9	45.4
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	—	146	—	—	—	4	26	36	60	8	5	7	46.2
School administrators	—	72	—	—	3	4	10	15	28	7	5	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators	—	697	—	9	83	73	104	206	141	39	28	14	38.9
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	4	651	9	5	96	87	68	190	133	44	19	—	38.2
Wholesale and retail trade	—	269	4	5	20	20	11	102	86	17	4	—	42.3
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	—	274	—	—	—	5	15	75	80	70	8	21	50.3
Wholesale and retail trade	—	164	—	—	—	—	5	32	70	36	8	13	51.4
Sales workers	38	2 595	116	154	424	222	329	567	446	207	88	42	35.9
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	—	158	6	5	42	16	32	40	5	—	12	—	31.6
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	—	178	—	—	10	14	21	74	35	10	10	4	40.9
Sales clerks, retail trade	19	1 655	81	128	268	114	194	330	312	141	58	29	36.3
Salesmen, retail trade	—	78	—	6	5	9	8	16	25	5	4	—	—
Other sales workers	19	526	29	15	99	69	74	107	69	51	4	9	33.4
Clerical and kindred workers	52	13 478	288	912	3 057	1 841	1 567	2 872	2 094	479	265	103	32.0
Bank tellers	—	301	5	36	135	37	19	43	26	—	—	—	24.1
Bookkeepers	—	1 670	16	39	286	243	225	438	310	62	42	9	33.6
Cashiers	—	792	28	73	180	85	89	203	105	29	—	—	31.7
Counter clerks, except food	—	233	—	26	44	47	24	30	41	21	—	—	29.9
Enumerators and interviewers	—	102	—	—	5	21	18	45	8	5	—	—	36.6
File clerks	—	242	23	42	50	28	5	59	20	5	6	4	26.1
Office machine operators	—	305	—	33	93	69	46	35	14	10	5	—	26.9
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	—	55	—	15	16	5	—	5	9	5	—	—	—
Key punch operators	—	191	—	14	46	55	35	26	5	5	—	—	28.2
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	4	118	5	—	10	23	14	25	26	6	5	4	37.8
Receptionists	—	343	—	37	102	42	39	76	29	5	4	9	28.9
Secretaries	4	3 413	44	146	845	566	424	714	521	79	68	6	31.2
Stenographers	—	174	4	24	29	14	30	23	39	5	6	—	32.7
Telephone operators	—	658	24	46	210	75	88	134	47	29	—	5	28.3
Typists	—	1 281	47	151	334	140	112	232	190	44	25	6	28.9
Other clerical and kindred workers	44	3 846	92	259	734	451	434	815	718	179	104	60	34.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5	425	—	8	78	64	27	97	82	30	23	16	38.7
Foremen, n.e.c.	—	85	—	—	5	6	4	27	23	10	10	—	—
Operatives, except transport	—	1 480	49	58	223	159	163	365	301	72	35	55	37.4
Assemblers	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bottling and canning operatives	—	138	5	7	30	12	11	40	33	—	—	—	36.0
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	—	11	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	—	89	—	—	9	14	—	19	21	12	—	14	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	—	347	23	6	44	24	48	93	76	14	9	4	37.7
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	—	211	5	24	25	18	29	50	44	10	6	—	35.9
Sewers and stitchers	—	104	—	—	11	5	6	14	34	15	9	10	49.7
Textile operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives	—	345	11	5	69	35	19	97	59	21	6	23	38.5
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	—	233	5	16	35	43	39	52	34	—	5	4	32.2
Manufacturing	—	152	5	6	27	29	28	32	16	—	5	4	31.6
Durable goods	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	—	140	5	6	27	29	28	25	11	—	5	4	30.5
Food and kindred products	—	109	5	—	19	29	21	15	11	—	5	4	30.4
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	81	—	10	8	14	11	20	18	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	244	5	27	24	37	23	79	42	7	—	—	35.8
Laborers, except farm	19	382	53	33	47	37	70	46	44	33	19	—	31.5
Farmers and farm managers	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	18	9	9	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	57	—	—	16	8	4	11	7	6	5	—	—
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	—	52	—	—	16	8	4	11	7	6	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	202	6 385	344	287	1 026	840	786	1 410	1 072	381	159	80	34.4
Cleaning service workers	36	990	44	31	81	119	124	258	184	86	46	17	38.7
Chambermaids and maids	4	335	25	25	18	63	38	82	49	16	15	4	34.8
Food service workers	72	2 801	180	172	415	238	306	674	540	196	61	19	36.3
Cooks, except private household	5	969	12	31	81	40	79	221	300	154	36	15	45.7
Waiters and food counter workers	50	1 319	121	102	263	165	171	327	146	19	5	—	30.2
Health service workers	4	703	14	24	151	111	127	135	96	29	16	—	32.0
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	4	347	5	14	48	59	68	74	64	5	10	—	35.5
Practical nurses	—	198	—	—	57	28	37	37	18	21	—	—	31.9
Personal service workers	15	1 006	45	36	202	226	91	206	133	37	12	18	29.9
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	6	341	4	4	90	100	31	56	51	—	—	5	28.6
Private household workers	384	999	127	99	166	145	115	161	92	40	22	32	28.7
Private household workers, living in	—	49	4	—	12	—	5	15	8	5	—	—	—
Private household workers, living out	384	950	123	99	154	145	110	146	84	35	22	32	28.4

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Male employed		902	21	25	102	122	112	214	221	49	17	19	38.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	114	—	—	5	19	19	41	21	4	5	—	38.4
Engineers	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	—	9	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—
Social and recreation workers	—	25	—	—	—	8	10	—	7	—	—	—	—
Teachers	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	24	5	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	28	—	—	5	11	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	31	—	—	4	—	—	11	16	—	—	—	—
Salaried	—	31	—	—	4	—	—	11	16	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	9	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	6	16	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	19	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	81	12	3	10	9	12	11	18	6	—	—	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	—	10	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks	—	17	—	—	—	5	3	—	9	—	—	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	—	54	7	3	5	4	9	11	9	6	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	236	—	—	6	34	49	46	93	8	—	—	41.3
Carpenters	—	25	—	—	—	—	5	—	20	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	—	55	—	—	—	16	—	9	30	—	—	—	—
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	—	36	—	—	—	5	—	26	5	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	—	13	—	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	—	98	—	—	6	5	39	11	29	8	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	—	64	—	3	8	8	—	24	13	8	—	—	—
Assemblers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	—	8	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	—	17	—	—	—	4	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Precision machine operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operatives, except transport	—	39	—	3	4	—	—	24	—	8	—	—	—
Durable goods, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-durable goods, including not specified manufacturing	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	25	—	3	4	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	29	—	—	—	3	7	15	4	—	—	—	—
Truck drivers	—	16	—	—	—	—	7	5	4	—	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	—	13	—	—	—	3	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	105	—	4	39	23	—	31	3	5	—	—	27.1
Construction laborers	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	37	—	—	23	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	—	60	—	4	16	19	—	18	3	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing industries	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	—	210	9	15	18	26	25	35	40	11	12	19	38.4
Cleaning service workers	—	111	5	—	7	5	5	19	32	11	12	15	49.5
Food service workers	—	22	4	—	—	5	—	6	3	—	—	4	—
Health service workers	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	32	—	—	5	10	12	—	5	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	6	1 057	20	29	202	206	144	252	164	15	15	10	32.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	178	—	—	21	44	38	34	31	—	—	10	33.2
Registered nurses	—	31	—	—	5	10	5	—	11	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	—	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	87	—	—	6	16	25	22	14	—	—	4	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	46	—	—	10	4	8	12	6	—	—	6	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	29	—	—	—	9	10	6	4	—	—	—	—
Salaried	—	25	—	—	—	9	10	6	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	51	4	5	28	4	5	—	—	—	5	—	—
Retail trade	—	37	—	5	23	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	6	299	3	8	77	61	55	59	30	6	—	—	30.0
Bookkeepers and cashiers	—	47	—	—	24	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Office machine operators	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	106	3	—	17	27	19	34	—	6	—	—	31.6
Other clerical and kindred workers	6	137	—	8	27	25	27	25	—	—	—	—	31.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	—	90	—	—	12	29	—	28	21	—	—	—	—
Sewers and stitchers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	—	21	—	—	—	13	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Other operatives, except transport	—	69	—	—	12	16	—	28	13	—	—	—	—
Durable goods, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Non-durable goods, including not specified manufacturing	—	29	—	—	8	4	—	13	4	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	40	—	—	4	12	—	15	9	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	—	340	13	16	55	54	27	96	64	5	10	—	35.5
Cleaning service workers	—	127	—	3	6	10	14	42	37	5	10	—	42.3
Food service workers	—	79	—	13	17	9	—	27	13	—	—	—	—
Health service workers	—	34	—	—	4	10	8	—	12	—	—	—	—
Practical nurses	—	13	—	—	4	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	—	43	—	—	5	14	—	22	2	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	61	—	—	—	5	9	29	14	4	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Male employed	5	829	10	28	100	184	152	146	150	23	12	24	33.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	139	—	10	—	20	26	53	18	—	12	—	37.5
Engineers	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	11	10	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers	—	16	—	—	—	—	6	10	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	73	—	10	—	6	20	26	4	—	7	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	18	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	5	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	77	—	—	22	24	8	17	6	—	—	—	—
Salaried	—	77	—	—	22	24	8	17	6	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	15	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	50	—	—	15	18	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	43	—	—	7	8	8	5	15	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	23	—	—	—	—	8	—	15	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	15	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	69	—	8	4	7	6	—	37	7	—	—	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Mall clerical and postal clerks	—	52	—	8	4	7	6	—	20	7	—	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5	218	—	5	13	58	55	32	36	—	—	19	33.0
Carpenters	—	13	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	—	33	—	—	—	—	19	—	14	—	—	—	—
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	—	23	—	5	—	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	—	62	—	—	—	36	7	—	—	—	—	19	—
Machinists	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	—	14	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	5	65	—	—	—	15	23	13	14	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	—	43	—	—	17	14	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assemblers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision machine operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operatives, except transport	—	43	—	—	17	14	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	—	17	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	26	—	—	—	14	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	35	—	—	19	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	—
Truck drivers	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	—	28	—	—	12	—	11	5	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	57	—	—	—	16	19	8	7	7	—	—	—
Construction laborers	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	37	—	—	—	16	7	—	7	7	—	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	—	13	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	—	148	10	5	18	37	7	26	31	9	—	5	32.9
Cleaning service workers	—	42	10	—	4	8	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	—	49	—	—	14	22	7	6	—	—	—	—	—
Health service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	5	—
Protective service workers	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	5	722	27	31	172	102	169	146	47	17	11	—	30.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	113	8	—	9	19	41	26	5	—	5	—	32.5
Registered nurses	—	21	—	—	—	—	13	3	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	—	21	8	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	39	—	—	9	—	7	18	—	—	5	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	32	—	—	—	13	14	5	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	34	—	—	—	8	6	20	—	—	—	—	—
Salaried	—	34	—	—	—	8	6	20	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	59	5	—	6	17	25	—	6	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	36	5	—	—	17	8	—	6	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	266	7	14	93	28	45	57	15	7	—	—	28.4
Bookkeepers and cashiers	—	37	—	—	8	7	15	7	—	—	—	—	—
Office machine operators	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	118	7	5	43	8	12	28	15	—	—	—	27.5
Other clerical and kindred workers	—	101	—	9	42	13	8	22	—	7	—	—	24.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	—	19	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sewers and stitchers	—	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operatives, except transport	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	—	181	—	12	45	30	45	21	12	10	6	—	30.4
Cleaning service workers	—	34	—	—	8	—	6	15	5	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	—	57	—	12	17	5	7	6	—	4	6	—	—
Health service workers	—	26	—	—	10	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Practical nurses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	—	41	—	—	—	19	16	—	—	6	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	5	42	7	5	—	—	7	14	9	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

Total

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	59 084	4 949	4 352	1 905	2 357	2 416	2 776	6 195	18 492	15 642	11 242	12 943
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 654	367	585	217	248	287	394	902	3 631	4 023	13 204	14 225
Accountants	485	19	14	9	—	8	22	28	141	244	15000+	15000+
Architects	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	75	—	—
Computer specialists	164	—	5	—	12	—	—	15	91	41	12 747	13 214
Engineers	1 401	5	41	14	11	—	21	70	438	801	15000+	15000+
Aeronautical and astronautical	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Civil	668	—	9	10	—	—	5	30	229	385	15000+	15000+
Electrical and electronic	210	—	21	—	5	—	—	6	38	140	15000+	15000+
Mechanical	108	5	7	—	—	—	6	5	29	56	15000+	—
Other engineers	406	—	4	4	6	—	10	29	142	211	15000+	15000+
Lawyers and judges	331	6	10	10	—	—	5	7	42	251	15000+	15000+
Life and physical scientists	658	24	23	5	—	11	31	36	227	301	14 383	14 941
Chemists	71	7	—	—	—	—	—	4	33	27	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	392	8	7	—	7	5	6	15	88	256	15000+	15000+
Dentists	90	5	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	71	—	—
Pharmacists	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	19	—	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	210	3	7	—	7	5	6	4	44	134	15000+	15000+
Other related practitioners	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	32	—	—
Health technologists and technicians	85	—	—	—	4	6	5	23	28	19	—	—
Religious workers	422	53	49	26	19	83	48	73	48	23	6 771	7 151
Social scientists	72	—	5	—	—	5	4	—	17	41	—	—
Social and recreation workers	276	16	28	7	6	—	24	21	135	39	11 333	11 925
Teachers	1 778	55	173	60	51	52	114	219	751	303	11 099	11 877
College and university	293	—	21	15	—	12	15	16	81	133	14 167	13 778
Elementary and prekindergarten	632	19	66	36	31	40	33	65	276	66	10 471	11 519
Secondary	783	36	72	9	20	—	62	128	369	87	10 874	11 675
Engineering and science technicians	1 313	69	102	29	45	29	27	127	473	412	12 415	13 800
Draftsmen and surveyors	510	41	67	20	29	4	6	45	214	84	11 005	12 855
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	579	—	25	5	5	11	17	66	184	266	14 361	14 851
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 272	18	13	21	39	22	15	86	494	564	14 271	14 805
Airplane pilots	547	12	8	4	25	16	5	40	182	255	14 492	15000+
Writers, artists, and entertainers	445	15	30	10	17	33	35	26	148	131	11 909	13 327
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 471	79	85	26	37	33	37	156	496	522	12 848	13 870
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 391	270	217	120	196	182	235	623	2 532	4 016	14 646	15000+
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	768	16	12	13	14	5	15	68	350	275	13 443	13 659
School administrators	259	5	—	—	—	—	—	20	81	153	15000+	15000+
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	1 254	15	14	15	29	28	33	93	415	612	14 819	15000+
Other specified managers and administrators	1 593	40	55	31	34	41	75	144	445	728	14 230	15000+
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	3 269	67	85	25	78	74	63	202	986	1 689	15000+	15000+
Manufacturing	211	—	5	—	5	—	—	10	75	111	15000+	15000+
Wholesale and retail trade	981	41	34	15	32	45	24	87	319	384	13 331	13 870
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	610	6	6	10	20	9	—	22	210	327	15000+	15000+
All other industries	1 467	20	40	—	21	20	34	83	382	867	15000+	15000+
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	1 248	127	51	36	41	34	49	96	255	559	13 725	15000+
Construction	397	38	6	5	15	15	10	30	118	160	13 369	14 573
Manufacturing	63	5	14	5	—	4	—	15	—	20	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	454	44	14	22	16	—	32	43	93	190	13 011	14 238
All other industries	334	40	17	4	10	15	7	8	44	189	15000+	15000+
Sales workers	2 336	136	171	101	151	119	81	236	671	670	11 289	12 743
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	223	—	5	9	22	—	—	26	58	103	14 267	14 811
Real estate agents and brokers	173	—	—	5	5	—	10	21	41	86	14 939	15000+
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	70	—	—	—	—	5	—	12	29	24	—	—
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	381	16	12	5	16	5	11	51	146	119	12 551	13 214
Sales clerks, retail trade	551	38	101	46	61	49	33	52	98	73	6 602	9 391
Salesmen, retail trade	450	7	16	—	17	32	13	43	212	110	12 288	12 672
Salesmen of services and construction	134	6	—	14	13	9	9	6	21	56	12 381	14 048
Other sales workers	354	69	37	22	17	14	5	25	66	99	9 040	12 851
Clerical and kindred workers	3 322	417	328	115	157	148	226	407	913	611	9 327	11 319
Bank tellers and cashiers	84	10	15	27	—	4	6	12	5	5	—	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	276	25	38	—	10	—	37	46	76	44	9 217	9 951
Mail handlers and postal clerks	263	46	24	8	28	25	29	43	47	13	7 017	8 517
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 699	336	251	80	119	119	154	306	785	549	9 899	11 820
Craftsmen and kindred workers	14 844	711	740	326	529	439	737	1 553	5 690	4 119	12 098	13 057
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	64	11	—	—	6	10	6	9	17	5	—	—
Bakers	136	—	10	—	10	—	13	16	77	10	11 234	—
Cabinetmakers	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	35	6	—	—
Construction craftsmen	5 221	290	277	100	201	182	257	621	1 875	1 418	11 820	13 174
Carpenters	1 930	135	159	40	111	95	136	183	667	404	10 795	13 030
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	1 280	40	38	13	36	43	78	185	492	355	12 104	12 425
Electricians	627	36	14	9	17	18	8	64	241	220	13 060	14 322
Masons and tile setters	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	22	32	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	334	52	30	11	26	5	5	42	108	55	9 810	—
Plasterers and cement finishers	71	4	5	—	—	10	6	16	19	6	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	680	23	15	12	11	11	18	90	240	260	13 333	13 467
Other construction craftsmen	224	—	16	5	—	—	6	25	86	86	13 488	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	1 647	23	23	9	30	18	33	120	626	765	14 533	15000+
Manufacturing	329	5	13	6	—	—	12	27	155	111	13 274	14 314
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 318	18	10	3	30	18	21	93	471	654	14 947	15000+
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	626	29	16	—	—	—	14	44	273	250	13 846	14 300
Locomotive engineers and firemen	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	20	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	3 815	170	208	121	145	139	214	461	1 532	825	11 467	12 384
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	101	—	12	—	—	—	10	16	54	9	11 157	—
Aircraft	607	25	21	4	31	9	34	70	295	118	11 856	12 593
Automobile, including body	1 133	82	74	75	57	67	149	410	152	9 940	11 607	—
Radio and television	304	—	43	5	—	16	27	42	102	64	10 686	11 816
Other mechanics and repairmen	1 670	63	58	37	52	47	76	184	671	482	12 370	12 942
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	455	8	—	12	16	16	22	42	217	122	12 569	13 092
Machinists and job and die setters	168	8	—	12	5	12	6	14	83	28	11 627	12 258
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	93	—	—	—	5	—	—	4	40	39	—	—
Tool and die makers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other metal craftsmen	194	—	—	—	6	4	11	24	94	55	12 766	13 133
Printing craftsmen	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	28	12	—	—
Compositors and typesetters	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	19	6	—	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators	505	28	18	—	6	4	6	21	227	195	13 733	13 824
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	2 204	152	188	84	115	61	167	198	748	491	10 916	12 109

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

ALASKA 3—32.

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Total—Continued

Experienced civilian labor force—Continued

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Operatives, except transport	4 709	554	469	191	230	214	228	642	1 387	794	9 460	11 585
Assemblers	36	19	7	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	...	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	59	—	6	—	6	—	—	14	28	5	...	...
Garage workers and gas station attendants	277	98	41	29	14	7	27	29	21	11	3 976	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	96	10	9	13	5	6	—	17	30	6	...	...
Meat cutters and butchers	282	50	17	17	18	—	13	47	83	37	9 106	11 424
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	471	44	53	11	17	18	10	55	148	115	10 929	14 310
Packers and wrappers, except produce	97	10	27	—	17	4	—	23	16	—	...	...
Painters, manufactured articles	15	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	5	—	...	...
Precision machine operatives	22	—	—	5	—	5	6	—	—	—	...	...
Sawyers	74	—	—	—	—	5	6	21	30	12	...	...
Stationary firemen	110	18	22	—	—	5	4	10	46	5	9 200	...
Textile operatives	14	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	9	—	...	...
Welders and flamecutters	460	13	13	—	15	12	23	43	144	197	13 854	14 339
Other metalworking operatives	35	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	10	15	...	...
Other specified operatives	1 722	194	197	85	89	119	91	221	438	266	8 778	10 878
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	939	98	68	31	44	33	48	147	359	111	10 007	11 407
Occupation:	358	42	20	4	17	16	10	52	136	61	10 662	12 712
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	13	...	...
Machine operatives, not specified	436	56	42	27	18	12	27	78	154	22	8 923	10 066
Miscellaneous operatives	106	—	6	—	9	5	11	4	56	15	11 607	...
Not specified operatives	106	—	6	—	9	5	11	4	56	15	11 607	...
Industry:	485	62	30	18	31	16	14	71	188	55	10 013	11 756
Manufacturing	129	13	11	4	16	12	5	24	36	8	8 292	...
Durable goods	75	—	11	—	16	3	5	10	26	4	...	...
Wood products, including furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Fabricated metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Machinery, including electrical	13	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	10	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other durable goods	31	4	—	—	—	4	—	14	5	4	...	...
Nondurable goods	356	49	19	14	15	4	9	47	152	47	10 691	12 047
Food and kindred products	135	28	19	14	9	—	—	19	40	6	5 722	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Paper and allied products	129	7	—	—	—	—	9	19	94	—	11 569	...
Chemicals and allied products	43	5	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	29	...	...
Other nondurable goods	49	9	—	—	6	—	—	4	18	12	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	454	36	38	13	13	17	34	76	171	56	10 000	11 061
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	222	9	10	10	6	17	10	64	92	4	9 531	10 274
Wholesale and retail trade	79	9	—	3	7	—	13	5	38	4	...	...
All other industries	153	18	28	—	—	—	11	7	41	48	11 524	...
Transport equipment operatives	2 799	229	208	125	169	183	132	414	916	423	9 708	11 304
Bus drivers	220	17	20	24	38	39	—	40	26	16	6 282	7 000
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	248	24	21	25	35	28	8	40	32	35	6 679	9 034
Truck drivers and deliverymen	1 825	152	130	49	77	82	93	309	680	253	10 151	11 560
Other transport equipment operatives	506	36	37	27	19	34	31	25	178	119	11 236	12 521
Laborers, except farm	5 702	1 022	872	337	364	344	338	584	1 273	568	6 744	10 504
Construction laborers	925	127	132	77	52	64	32	131	236	74	7 328	10 632
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 831	396	262	80	141	111	117	200	391	133	6 329	10 322
Other specified laborers	2 283	350	374	141	116	137	142	188	509	326	7 165	10 804
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	663	149	104	39	55	32	47	65	137	35	5 718	10 056
Occupation:	225	19	20	14	26	17	11	18	77	23	8 611	11 250
Miscellaneous laborers	438	130	84	25	29	15	36	47	60	12	4 200	8 762
Not specified laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Industry:	194	44	20	17	6	4	11	11	72	9	7 545	...
Manufacturing	55	15	11	7	—	4	6	—	12	—	...	...
Durable goods	31	6	6	7	—	—	—	—	12	—	...	...
Wood products, including furniture	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Metal industries	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Machinery, including electrical	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transportation equipment	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other durable goods	10	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nondurable goods	139	29	9	10	6	—	5	11	60	9	9 909	...
Food and kindred products	48	24	4	10	—	—	5	5	—	—	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	469	105	84	22	49	28	36	54	65	26	5 480	9 030
Railroads and railway express service	88	6	5	—	19	11	6	12	20	9	...	...
Transportation, except railroads	31	—	20	—	—	6	—	5	—	—	...	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	28	13	—	4	—	—	—	5	6	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	112	24	19	10	6	6	12	20	10	5	5 500	...
All other industries	210	62	40	8	24	5	18	12	29	12	4 375	...
Farmers and farm managers	93	34	14	18	—	—	—	5	11	11	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	166	50	30	—	14	16	10	4	23	19	5 214	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	166	50	30	—	14	16	10	4	23	19	5 214	...
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household¹	6 058	1 149	718	355	299	484	395	825	1 445	388	7 061	9 660
Cleaning service workers	1 929	396	214	99	120	222	217	281	330	50	6 610	8 131
Food service workers	1 576	362	177	101	62	95	90	249	347	93	6 905	10 509
Cooks, except private household	655	98	42	37	26	64	47	106	173	62	8 255	11 307
Busboys and dishwashers	290	167	65	28	20	—	—	10	—	—	1 737	...
Health service workers	99	8	15	21	10	26	5	4	10	—	...	...
Personal service workers	469	67	52	17	17	49	11	84	79	93	8 512	9 583
Protective service workers	1 354	172	147	69	51	43	52	157	548	115	9 822	11 629
Firemen, fire protection	527	109	69	29	20	23	5	41	150	81	8 415	12 888
Guards and watchmen	372	31	64	27	25	10	30	79	106	—	7 967	8 969
Policemen and detectives	455	32	14	13	6	10	17	37	292	34	11 687	12 091
Private household workers	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	961	70	109	64	96	49	70	140	266	97	8 321	9 850
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	120	5	—	6	6	—	15	5	66	17	11 742	...
Accountants.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Architects.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Computer specialists.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	...	...
Engineers.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	...	...
Aeronautical and astronautical.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Civil.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Electrical and electronic.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Mechanical.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	...	...
Other engineers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Lawyers and judges.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Life and physical scientists.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	...	...
Chemists.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	...	...
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Dentists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Pharmacists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Physicians, medical and osteopathic.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Other related practitioners.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Health technologists and technicians.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	7	...
Religious workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Social scientists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Social and recreation workers.....	25	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	15	—	...	...
Teachers.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
College and university.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Elementary and prekindergarten.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Secondary.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Engineering and science technicians.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Draftsmen and surveyors.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science.....	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	4	...	...
Airplane pilots.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	20	5	—	—	6	—	—	5	4	—	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	31	—	4	—	11	—	6	—	—	10	...	...
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
School administrators.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Specified managers and administrators, public administration.....	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other specified managers and administrators.....	19	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	10	...	...
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	...	...
Manufacturing.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
All other industries.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	...	...
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Construction.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Manufacturing.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
All other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sales workers	19	—	3	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	...	...
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Real estate agents and brokers.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	...	...
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sales representatives, wholesale trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sales clerks, retail trade.....	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Salesmen, retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Salesmen of services and construction.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other sales workers.....	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	86	14	16	—	10	—	3	21	8	14	...	...
Bank tellers and cashiers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Bookkeepers and billing clerks.....	10	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Mail handlers and postal clerks.....	22	—	—	—	5	—	3	—	5	9	...	...
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	54	9	11	—	5	—	—	21	3	5	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	279	18	14	35	13	19	20	41	82	37	9 000	11 283
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Bakers.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	...	...
Cabinetmakers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Construction craftsmen.....	104	8	—	15	—	11	—	36	19	15	9 000	...
Carpenters.....	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	5	6	...	...
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators.....	29	8	—	—	—	11	—	5	5	—	...	...
Electricians.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Masons and tile setters.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	...	...
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers.....	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Plasterers and cement finishers.....	16	—	—	5	—	—	—	11	—	—	...	...
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	9	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	...	...
Other construction craftsmen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Foremen, n.e.c.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	...	...
Manufacturing.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	...
Locomotive engineers and firemen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Mechanics and repairmen.....	49	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	31	5	...	...
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Aircraft.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Automobile, including body.....	36	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	26	5	...	...
Radio and television.....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other mechanics and repairmen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Machinists and job and die setters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Tool and die makers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other metal craftsmen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Printing craftsmen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Compositors and typesetters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Stationary engineers and power station operators.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	101	10	14	15	13	—	20	5	16	8	5 885	...

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro—Continued

Experienced civilian labor force—Continued

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Operatives, except transport	55	8	4	6	—	—	—	24	7	6	...	...
Assemblers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Garage workers and gas station attendants	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	...	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	11	—	4	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	...	...
Meat cutters and butchers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Painters, manufactured articles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Precision machine operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sawyers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Stationary firemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Textile operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Welders and flamecutters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other metalworking operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other specified operatives	18	4	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	6	...	...
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Machine operatives, not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous operatives	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	...	...
Not specified operatives	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	...	...
Industry:												
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wood products, including furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Fabricated metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Paper and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	6	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	...	...
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	29	—	—	4	—	5	—	7	7	6	...	...
Bus drivers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	...	...
Truck drivers and deliverymen	16	—	—	4	—	5	—	7	—	—	...	...
Other transport equipment operatives	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	112	—	19	—	27	—	21	—	45	—	7 476	...
Construction laborers	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	3	—	...	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	37	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	21	—	...	...
Other specified laborers	57	—	19	—	4	—	13	—	21	—	...	...
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not specified laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Industry:												
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wood products, including furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Railroads and railway express service	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transportation, except railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household ¹	217	25	36	4	29	25	5	42	51	—	6 580	6 860
Cleaning service workers	111	10	9	—	17	15	—	26	34	—	8 346	...
Food service workers	22	4	—	4	—	—	—	11	3	—	...	...
Cooks, except private household	12	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	3	—	...	...
Busboys and dishwashers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Health service workers	15	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Personal service workers	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	...
Protective service workers	32	—	5	—	6	—	5	5	11	—	...	...
Firemen, fire protection	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Guards and watchmen	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Police and detectives	22	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	11	—	...	...
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	886	31	102	15	28	78	74	82	219	257	10 753	12 311
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	139	—	10	—	—	6	—	6	62	55	13 831	14 750
Accountants	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Architects	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	16	—	—
Aeronautical and astronautical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Mechanical	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Other engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Dentists	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Pharmacists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other related practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Religious workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	4	—	—
College and university	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Elementary and prekindergarten	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secondary	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians	44	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	14	14	—	—
Draftsmen and surveyors	17	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	14	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	15	—	—
Airplane pilots	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	83	—	9	—	—	—	—	6	27	41	—	—
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
School administrators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Other specified managers and administrators	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	12	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	27	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	13	5	—	—
Manufacturing	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	14	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Construction	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	43	—	—	8	—	—	7	—	16	12	—	—
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Real estate agents and brokers	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales clerks, retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salesmen, retail trade	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	—
Salesmen of services and construction	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other sales workers	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	69	11	—	—	—	—	25	14	—	19	—	—
Bank tellers and cashiers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks	17	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	52	11	—	—	—	—	8	14	—	19	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	249	5	13	—	15	24	12	31	50	99	12 450	14 932
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Bakers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Cabinetmakers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	58	—	6	—	7	—	12	7	6	20	—	—
Carpenters	25	—	—	—	7	—	12	—	6	—	—	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Electricians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Masons and tile setters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	18	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Plasterers and cement finishers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other construction craftsmen	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	14	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Locomotive engineers and firemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanics and repairmen	99	5	7	—	—	16	—	—	20	51	—	—
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Automobile, including body	37	5	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	18	—	—
Radio and television	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other mechanics and repairmen	54	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	12	33	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Machinists and job and die setters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tool and die makers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other metal craftsmen	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Printing craftsmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Compositors and typesetters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators	13	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	5	8	—	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	35	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	6	15	—	—

Table 175. Occupation of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language—Continued

Experienced civilian labor force—Continued

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Operatives, except transport	33	—	—	—	7	6	—	6	14	—	...	...
Assemblers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meat cutters and butchers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, manufactured articles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision machine operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawyers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary firemen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welders and flamecutters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other metalworking operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives	26	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	14	—	...	...
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machine operatives, not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified operatives	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Industry												
Manufacturing	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood products, including furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Food and kindred products	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	16	12	...	...
Bus drivers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Truck drivers and deliverymen	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	6	...	...
Other transport equipment operatives	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	...	...
Laborers, except farm	81	—	22	7	—	22	8	6	9	7	...	...
Construction laborers	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Freight, stock, and material handlers	37	—	7	—	—	13	—	6	4	7	...	...
Other specified laborers	23	—	6	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	14	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Not specified laborers	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Industry												
Manufacturing	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wood products, including furniture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Railroads and railway express service	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Transportation, except railroads	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household¹	154	15	48	—	6	20	22	6	25	12	6 400	...
Cleaning service workers	42	10	—	—	6	4	15	—	—	7	...	...
Food service workers	55	—	30	—	—	7	—	6	12	—	...	...
Cooks, except private household	18	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	5	—	...	...
Busboys and dishwashers	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Health service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	16	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	...	...
Protective service workers	20	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	...	...
Firemen, fire protection	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	...	...
Guards and watchmen	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Policemen and detectives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 176. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

Total

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	34 549	2 714	2 266	3 596	3 139	3 093	3 015	3 407	3 196	6 276	3 847	4 818	6 866
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 930	277	271	445	412	417	446	447	448	1 733	2 014	7 488	8 948
Accountants	493	7	10	11	16	15	17	48	47	175	147	8 294	8 906
Computer specialists	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	22	40	—	—
Librarians	149	—	9	12	10	5	—	11	7	5	90	10000+	—
Mathematical specialists	29	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	34	—	—
Life and physical scientists	90	5	—	17	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 022	37	21	61	53	51	96	104	99	313	187	6 889	8 301
Dietitians	44	9	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	—	13	—	—
Registered nurses	935	22	21	61	47	51	91	93	93	313	143	6 876	8 205
Health technologists and technicians	191	8	—	20	—	13	5	—	—	59	34	6 833	8 286
Social scientists	28	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
College and university teachers	194	—	8	14	—	23	11	16	34	41	47	6 735	8 000
Elementary and prekindergarten teachers	156	6	9	12	17	11	—	—	5	24	72	9 250	—
Other teachers	2 308	101	91	122	166	118	116	118	125	569	782	8 039	9 385
Engineering and science technicians	644	14	29	35	27	49	42	19	30	171	228	8 331	10000+
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	152	17	19	28	9	9	14	5	—	19	32	3 333	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	157	5	13	11	20	12	10	10	10	35	31	5 750	—
Actors and dancers	128	—	7	—	—	20	22	13	10	34	22	6 200	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	259	51	11	32	23	30	31	5	12	36	28	3 417	6 667
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	29	5	—	8	—	5	—	—	5	6	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	80	20	—	—	19	10	—	—	7	9	15	—	—
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	861	26	44	70	67	51	77	72	42	195	217	6 560	8 780
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	2 007	127	41	96	109	121	168	180	181	457	527	6 892	8 422
School administrators	219	4	—	9	7	11	12	32	14	80	50	7 769	8 565
Other specified managers and administrators	138	5	9	14	21	11	18	13	8	16	23	4 500	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	62	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	37	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	695	31	12	9	46	28	76	54	50	195	194	7 638	8 776
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	648	33	20	38	15	45	58	46	84	149	160	6 821	8 672
Wholesale and retail trade	274	23	10	5	6	12	19	27	39	59	74	6 897	8 784
Wholesale and retail trade	245	49	—	26	20	26	4	28	19	10	63	4 375	5 411
Sales workers	153	38	—	21	14	15	4	9	14	5	33	3 233	2 964
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	2 526	173	200	344	342	322	263	265	228	258	131	3 634	5 614
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	135	9	34	33	20	11	5	5	7	11	—	1 742	—
Sales clerks, retail trade	177	10	5	17	16	32	10	12	15	9	51	4 850	—
Salesmen, retail trade	1 634	96	139	205	216	212	210	193	164	156	43	3 759	5 513
Other sales workers	58	6	—	5	15	6	4	7	4	—	11	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	522	52	22	84	75	61	34	48	38	82	26	3 459	5 833
Bank tellers	13 091	567	634	1 272	1 111	1 203	1 239	1 755	1 644	2 903	763	5 296	6 854
Bookkeepers	309	22	10	44	20	53	47	80	14	9	10	4 117	5 280
Cashiers	1 543	44	52	112	149	139	113	229	152	456	97	5 710	7 292
Counter clerks, except food	791	40	42	92	107	104	120	81	48	112	45	4 088	6 233
Enumerators and interviewers	224	23	28	26	30	11	4	24	18	56	4	3 455	—
File clerks	64	10	6	20	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office machine operators	248	9	24	35	24	14	31	39	27	10	3 875	—	—
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	334	39	8	23	26	28	32	58	44	68	8	5 190	6 808
Keypunch operators	60	6	—	11	5	9	5	10	5	5	4	—	—
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	203	21	4	5	16	9	27	48	26	47	—	5 406	6 615
Receptionists	129	6	7	9	—	10	11	17	10	49	10	6 450	—
Secretaries	361	12	20	48	47	32	34	58	28	43	9	4 191	5 924
Stenographers	3 266	81	82	260	153	335	255	496	552	846	206	5 942	6 986
Telephone operators	172	4	—	9	25	15	23	18	15	63	—	5 556	—
Typists	626	29	36	87	39	27	109	65	50	128	56	4 872	7 173
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 249	61	112	139	84	123	200	171	197	149	13	4 528	6 176
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 805	187	207	368	386	293	277	427	472	897	291	5 432	7 087
Foremen, n.e.c.	457	19	25	31	37	54	28	39	36	103	83	5 833	7 759
Operatives, except transport	90	—	—	—	—	18	—	5	15	21	31	—	—
Assemblers	1 699	244	262	299	233	170	122	100	64	137	68	2 191	5 510
Bottling and canning operatives	31	—	—	15	—	11	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	173	40	37	35	21	8	12	5	15	—	—	1 271	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	16	6	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	92	13	16	9	10	4	11	15	4	5	5	—	—
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	335	45	37	60	31	33	26	16	19	41	27	2 823	6 767
Packers and wrappers, except produce	2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sewers and stitchers	243	35	41	40	27	12	19	22	11	24	12	2 204	—
Textile operatives	130	14	14	6	29	28	25	5	—	4	5	3 071	—
Other specified operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	374	57	51	73	60	33	24	17	5	48	6	2 100	5 500
Manufacturing	303	34	61	61	53	41	—	20	10	10	13	1 926	—
Durable goods	227	34	52	33	43	28	—	16	7	5	9	1 833	—
Machinery, including electrical	12	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	12	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	215	34	52	33	43	23	—	9	7	5	9	1 652	—
Food and kindred products	166	22	38	28	43	14	—	9	7	5	—	1 821	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	76	—	9	28	10	13	—	4	3	5	4	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	223	20	8	54	32	27	25	17	9	16	15	2 922	—
Laborers, except farm	372	71	23	45	74	40	20	20	16	30	33	2 635	5 818
Farmers and farm managers	27	3	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Form laborers and farm foremen	47	9	5	15	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	42	9	5	10	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	6 292	797	593	851	715	688	695	554	546	639	194	3 276	5 568
Cleaning service workers	1 004	93	111	129	90	117	110	123	96	109	26	3 675	5 606
Chambermaids and maids	346	54	72	33	34	33	56	28	18	6	12	2 412	—
Food service workers	2 831	358	277	443	319	356	303	178	225	268	104	3 052	5 519
Cooks, except private household	989	100	84	129	105	114	73	91	66	154	73	3 671	6 653
Waiters and food counter workers	1 357	172	144	255	166	210	182	63	102	50	13	2 648	4 598
Health service workers	723	56	22	83	81	63	100	130	114	59	15	4 565	5 665
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	358	50	5	54	54	37	27	60	48	23	—	3 432	5 526
Practical nurses	221	—	8	19	12	15	47	52	35	27	6	5 183	5 946
Personal service workers	919	172	99	89	107	96	101	72	57	104	22	2 930	5 136
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	316	24	14	39	27	71	27	35	50	15	15	4 563	5 875
Private household workers	878	407	204	139	61	49	4	10	4	—	—	578	803
Private household workers, living in	40	9	17	6	3	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers, living out	838	398	187	133	58	44	4	10	4	—	—	556	800

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 176. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text] For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

Experienced civilian labor force	1 065	47	84	104	86	112	83	116	114	196	63	4 837	6 848
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	184	4	-	9	9	24	11	22	16	47	42	6 813	-
Accountants	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Computer specialists	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	8	-	-
Librarians	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Mathematical specialists	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Life and physical scientists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	36	-	-	-	-	10	5	6	-	15	-	-	-
Dietitians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Registered nurses	36	-	-	-	-	10	5	6	-	15	-	-	-
Health technologists and technicians	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Social scientists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Social and recreation workers	9	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Teachers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
College and university	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elementary and prekindergarten	78	-	-	5	9	9	-	-	13	12	30	-	-
Secondary	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Other teachers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineering and science technicians	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Writers, artists, and entertainers	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Actors and dancers	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	16	-	-	4	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	29	4	-	-	6	-	-	10	4	-	5	-	-
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
School administrators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified managers and administrators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	11	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	11	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	51	8	5	9	-	20	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales clerks, retail trade	37	8	5	-	-	15	-	-	-	9	-	-	-
Salesmen, retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other sales workers	9	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	262	5	10	17	8	25	19	53	51	74	-	5 887	7 185
Bank tellers	8	-	-	-	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeepers	22	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-
Cashiers	13	-	4	-	-	5	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Counter clerks, except food	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enumerators and interviewers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
File clerks	12	-	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
Office machine operators	9	-	-	-	-	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Keypunch operators	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Receptionists	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Secretaries	39	-	-	3	-	-	-	8	10	18	-	-	-
Stenographers	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	8	-	-	-
Telephone operators	15	-	-	3	-	-	7	-	-	5	-	-	-
Typists	34	-	6	4	4	-	4	5	-	11	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	93	-	-	2	-	8	8	26	25	24	-	-	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives, except transport	101	-	17	14	6	9	16	-	8	27	4	4 281	-
Assemblers	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bottling and canning operatives	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	21	-	5	-	-	-	8	-	-	4	4	-	-
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Packers and wrappers, except produce	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	-	-	-
Sewers and stitchers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textile operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified operatives	44	-	4	8	6	-	8	-	-	18	-	-	-
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	17	-	8	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Durable goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Machinery, including electrical	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other durable goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food and kindred products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	9	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	9	4	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	314	12	37	41	49	21	37	31	35	39	12	3 837	6 328
Cleaning service workers	119	-	6	18	11	11	12	26	10	15	10	5 058	-
Chambermaids and maids	16	-	6	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food service workers	72	5	9	15	23	5	4	-	3	8	-	-	-
Cooks, except private household	25	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Waiters and food counter workers	30	5	9	11	5	-	-	-	3	8	-	-	-
Health service workers	32	-	4	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	12	-	-	-
Practical nurses	17	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Personal service workers	37	-	13	-	-	4	5	-	-	5	-	-	-
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	5	-	-	-	4	5	-	-	4	4	2	-	-
Private household workers	50	10	10	9	8	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers, living in	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers, living out	50	10	10	9	8	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

*Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 176. Occupation of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	672	80	37	58	62	71	69	77	113	84	19	4 406	6 313
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	124	15	7	5	16	7	13	12	18	25	6	4 923	...
Accountants	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	...	...
Computer specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Librarians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Mathematical specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	24	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	...	...
Dietitians	16	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Registered nurses	13	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	6	—	...	...
Health technologists and technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Social and recreation workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Teachers: College and university	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Elementary and prekindergarten	42	—	—	5	9	7	5	7	4	5	—	...	...
Secondary	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	...
Other teachers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Engineering and science technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers	20	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	...	...
Actors and dancers	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Authors, editors, and reporters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	12	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	20	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	6	...	...
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
School administrators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other specified managers and administrators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	...	...
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sales workers	59	—	20	—	15	7	—	9	8	—	—	...	...
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sales clerks, retail trade	28	—	14	—	5	—	—	9	—	—	—	...	...
Salesmen, retail trade	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	...	...
Other sales workers	16	—	6	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	252	20	—	26	15	27	27	30	57	43	7	3 367	6 614
Bank tellers	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Bookkeepers	14	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	...	...
Cashiers	23	—	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	7	...	...
Counter clerks, except food	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Enumerators and interviewers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
File clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Office machine operators	23	13	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	...	...
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Keypunch operators	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	...	...
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Receptionists	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	...
Secretaries	72	—	—	5	—	7	—	20	17	23	—	...	...
Stenographers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	...	...
Telephone operators	31	—	—	13	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	...	...
Typists	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other clerical and kindred workers	52	7	—	—	9	—	—	—	29	7	—	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Foremen, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Operatives, except transport	26	—	10	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Assemblers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Bottling and canning operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sewers and stitchers	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Textile operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other specified operatives	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Manufacturing	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Machinery, including electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Formers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household¹	146	36	—	13	—	8	22	26	23	18	—	4 727	...
Cleaning service workers	27	8	—	—	—	—	8	5	6	—	—	...	...
Chambermaids and maids	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Food service workers	35	11	—	7	—	—	7	4	—	6	—	...	...
Cooks, except private household	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	...	...
Waiters and food counter workers	14	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Health service workers	27	8	—	6	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	...	...
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	16	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Practical nurses	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Personal service workers	34	9	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	12	—	...	...
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	19	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	12	—	...	...
Private household workers	37	9	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Private household workers, living in	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Private household workers, living out	37	9	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	...	...

¹Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 177. Selected Occupation by Major Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Persons with earnings										Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more		
Male experienced civilian labor force	59 684	4 949	4 352	1 905	2 357	2 416	2 776	6 195	18 492	15 642	11 242	64.1
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 777	318	276	87	102	89	75	128	395	307	7 220	44.7
Professional and managerial workers, except farm	349	26	24	6	4	11	15	30	127	106	12 303	75.6
Clerical and sales workers	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—
Laborers, except farm	942	188	176	63	72	50	48	62	144	139	5 611	29.9
Other blue-collar workers	191	20	32	—	7	12	2	22	69	27	10 036	35.1
Farmers and farm managers	93	34	14	18	—	—	—	5	11	11	—	—
Form laborers and farm foremen	166	50	30	—	14	16	10	4	23	19	5 214	44.0
Service workers, except private household	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	16	—	—	—
Mining	2 355	128	143	26	70	75	70	198	627	1 018	13 728	64.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	467	20	29	4	5	5	9	48	92	255	15000+	84.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	255	—	12	—	—	—	7	6	68	162	15000+	80.8
Clerical and sales workers	88	—	6	—	—	15	—	4	15	41	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	505	4	16	6	20	6	27	18	129	279	15000+	66.3
Operatives, except transport	843	94	75	11	28	35	21	79	253	247	11 551	47.0
Transport equipment operatives, and laborers, except farm	137	—	—	5	10	—	6	28	59	29	11 653	60.6
Service workers, except private household	60	10	5	—	—	14	—	15	11	5	—	—
Construction	9 490	496	479	236	351	295	422	1 013	2 972	3 226	12 444	48.4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	741	21	19	19	17	4	14	34	245	368	14 949	83.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 227	55	29	10	21	27	26	87	307	665	15000+	76.2
Sales workers	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	237	11	11	19	17	—	5	33	58	83	11 940	67.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	5 117	217	232	103	199	172	260	560	1 699	1 675	12 400	42.9
Operatives, except transport	624	44	18	10	17	24	23	79	189	220	12 566	39.3
Transport equipment operatives	377	21	—	—	22	17	36	62	157	62	10 971	20.4
Laborers, except farm	984	111	147	75	58	51	26	122	278	116	8 393	26.6
Service workers, except private household	167	16	23	—	—	—	32	36	39	21	8 694	52.7
Manufacturing, total	5 490	475	407	160	274	227	314	745	1 794	1 094	10 399	54.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	409	—	12	9	12	—	20	40	151	165	13 692	80.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	373	10	19	5	5	10	5	38	92	189	15000+	83.1
Sales workers	128	50	—	—	—	5	—	12	37	24	9 500	70.3
Clerical and kindred workers	170	39	17	6	5	8	30	44	16	16	8 333	62.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 530	40	86	24	46	38	122	178	640	356	11 805	62.5
Operatives, except transport	1 266	158	140	54	127	46	43	176	375	147	8 739	48.7
Transport equipment operatives	305	31	14	—	11	15	28	50	105	51	10 167	51.5
Laborers, except farm	1 084	127	98	54	63	92	72	152	306	120	8 474	30.6
Service workers, except private household	225	20	21	8	5	16	16	69	44	26	8 768	42.2
Manufacturing, durable goods	2 667	180	200	85	136	123	190	389	801	563	10 190	45.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	157	—	6	5	—	—	15	8	57	66	13 904	65.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	206	10	19	5	5	4	5	23	57	78	12 807	79.6
Sales workers	46	3	—	—	—	5	—	12	15	11	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	52	12	5	—	—	—	4	15	5	11	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	822	31	46	19	35	15	89	91	302	194	11 407	49.1
Operatives, except transport	351	23	35	12	38	17	11	56	96	63	9 411	40.7
Transport equipment operatives	126	—	4	—	11	5	17	40	36	13	9 300	49.2
Laborers, except farm	817	81	80	44	47	72	49	118	215	111	8 602	26.4
Service workers, except private household	90	20	5	—	—	5	—	26	18	16	—	—
Manufacturing, nondurable goods, including not specified	2 823	295	207	75	138	104	124	356	993	531	10 566	63.4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	252	—	6	4	12	—	5	32	94	99	13 564	90.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	167	—	—	—	—	6	—	15	35	111	15000+	87.4
Sales workers	82	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	13	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	118	27	12	6	5	5	4	15	39	5	8 000	58.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	708	9	40	5	11	23	33	87	338	162	12 160	78.1
Operatives, except transport	915	135	105	42	89	29	32	120	279	84	8 425	51.8
Transport equipment operatives	179	31	10	—	—	10	11	10	69	38	11 268	53.1
Laborers, except farm	267	46	18	10	16	20	23	34	91	9	8 029	43.4
Service workers, except private household	135	—	16	8	5	11	16	43	26	10	8 535	45.9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 432	422	495	284	360	320	333	855	3 001	2 362	11 911	70.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 236	25	65	18	46	38	31	81	369	563	14 255	77.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	989	23	19	15	26	23	5	48	337	493	14 978	86.3
Sales workers	84	—	—	—	—	9	—	4	19	43	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	589	40	33	6	21	16	27	71	245	130	11 443	84.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 376	95	62	31	58	23	78	214	1 072	743	12 924	76.0
Operatives, except transport	603	21	41	33	21	40	43	150	213	41	9 367	60.4
Transport equipment operatives	1 194	78	84	99	88	79	40	138	372	216	9 870	58.6
Laborers, except farm	941	114	119	57	95	61	74	90	245	86	7 331	46.2
Service workers, except private household	420	26	72	25	5	31	26	59	129	47	8 847	54.5
Wholesale trade	1 979	129	98	47	85	52	88	238	664	578	11 901	77.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	127	7	—	—	11	—	—	—	50	59	14 550	89.8
Managers and administrators, except farm	394	6	4	9	—	9	—	—	123	203	15000+	92.4
Sales workers	386	22	12	5	16	5	11	51	141	123	12 518	87.3
Clerical and kindred workers	148	4	—	16	4	7	20	20	52	45	11 250	87.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	311	11	4	—	9	11	9	54	132	81	12 178	60.7
Operatives, except transport	106	15	5	—	7	4	19	5	47	4	9 200	33.0
Transport equipment operatives	223	19	27	—	20	5	4	37	87	24	9 973	61.0
Laborers, except farm	221	34	38	13	12	6	15	36	28	39	7 500	54.8
Service workers, except private household	43	11	8	4	6	5	5	—	4	—	—	—
Retail trade	7 596	1 165	820	387	386	431	413	807	1 941	1 306	8 634	61.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	193	11	—	4	4	23	10	—	49	92	14 541	91.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 706	95	59	52	67	41	89	166	532	605	12 669	85.7
Sales workers	1 144	58	147	68	78	90	46	100	346	211	9 700	72.2
Clerical and kindred workers	390	93	65	29	21	10	25	48	59	40	5 381	51.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 223	43	79	48	70	68	112	151	434	218	10 467	65.2
Operatives, except transport	591	145	75	40	14	17	47	85	126	42	7 096	41.3
Transport equipment operatives	352	69	55	15	24	48	5	53	70	13	6 271	50.6
Laborers, except farm	727	273	147	39	48	50	45	42	78	5	3 231	34.0
Service workers, except private household	1 270	318	193	92	60	84	34	162	247	80	5 533	44.7

Table 177. **Selected Occupation by Major Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Sex: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

Persons with earnings											Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more			
1 446	60	77	42	71	44	48	121	375	608	13 467	80.9	
87	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	25	50	—	—	
536	11	18	—	10	16	5	26	155	295	15000+	87.5	
460	—	5	14	32	5	15	56	113	220	14 558	87.4	
137	6	27	11	—	8	12	18	30	25	8 500	63.5	
95	9	15	6	12	5	11	11	18	8	—	—	
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	
15	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	
19	14	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
88	20	6	5	17	5	5	4	21	5	—	—	
1 747	221	141	95	63	69	100	185	452	421	9 993	67.1	
112	7	5	—	5	—	5	5	55	30	12 436	80.4	
287	15	5	4	9	—	5	21	78	150	15000+	85.7	
59	—	7	9	7	—	—	4	10	22	—	—	
71	19	—	5	—	3	—	17	16	11	—	—	
711	73	50	40	16	43	60	77	190	162	9 909	70.6	
112	10	15	4	6	5	5	24	20	23	8 917	41.1	
20	5	5	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
69	17	31	—	—	—	6	5	5	5	—	—	
306	75	23	27	16	18	19	32	78	18	6 667	52.3	
1 064	204	105	57	59	61	42	157	220	159	8 051	60.9	
306	27	18	—	5	16	18	32	91	99	12 033	79.7	
75	35	14	6	4	5	6	5	—	—	—	—	
221	30	25	22	10	14	4	45	55	16	8 244	58.8	
83	38	9	11	—	—	—	5	10	10	—	—	
369	64	39	18	40	26	14	70	64	34	6 904	62.3	
10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
294	70	38	19	13	10	27	18	75	24	6 700	46.6	
60	5	6	13	7	—	—	—	25	4	—	—	
17	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
35	17	—	—	—	—	6	7	5	—	—	—	
33	6	11	—	—	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	
5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	
138	37	18	6	6	10	10	5	31	15	6 200	48.6	
7 361	718	657	266	276	415	445	783	2 065	1 736	10 292	62.9	
4 182	212	360	120	116	168	233	439	1 368	1 166	11 619	66.2	
759	14	17	10	10	14	17	48	215	414	15000+	74.4	
30	6	—	5	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
233	57	47	4	10	22	5	24	22	42	5 850	51.5	
530	63	15	15	51	17	5	65	221	78	10 749	70.0	
63	10	12	7	5	—	10	5	9	5	—	—	
58	6	—	—	—	—	11	5	16	20	—	—	
144	38	21	8	—	8	6	23	40	—	6 625	41.7	
1 362	312	185	97	70	181	158	174	174	11	6 094	49.5	
10 053	603	616	199	247	328	399	947	3 911	2 803	12 157	80.3	
2 750	32	65	18	21	32	60	229	1 067	1 226	14 302	89.3	
1 483	15	14	15	43	32	50	106	533	675	14 376	93.0	
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	
1 128	96	108	13	67	57	112	130	367	178	9 708	78.4	
2 210	125	145	45	36	52	36	185	1 082	504	12 223	82.7	
334	27	67	18	—	25	17	27	121	32	8 963	63.5	
125	—	6	—	—	15	8	35	48	13	9 914	91.2	
419	68	86	17	6	21	40	32	106	43	7 288	44.9	
1 589	240	125	73	74	94	76	194	587	126	9 160	63.0	
34 549	8 576	6 232	3 015	3 407	3 196	2 833	3 443	3 150	697	4 818	46.7	
314	129	75	31	5	24	5	9	25	11	2 747	35.0	
21	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
76	14	17	15	—	20	5	5	—	—	—	—	
71	30	31	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	
48	23	14	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
27	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	5	—	—	
47	29	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
24	19	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
174	17	31	32	7	21	35	19	5	7	6 000	58.0	
25	8	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
136	4	31	22	7	15	35	17	5	—	6 267	64.0	
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	
5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
883	161	189	53	55	97	89	67	96	76	5 700	50.3	
97	—	24	8	5	11	9	10	30	—	—	—	
72	—	4	—	5	19	5	—	10	29	—	—	
21	5	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
555	118	127	45	41	62	62	48	41	11	4 722	49.5	
77	5	18	—	—	5	3	9	5	32	—	—	
3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	
22	16	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	
31	14	—	—	4	—	4	—	5	4	—	—	

Table 177. Selected Occupation by Major Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	Persons with earnings										Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$8,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more		
Female experienced civilian labor force—Continued												
Manufacturing, total	1 477	567	485	74	85	99	80	118	34	15	2 847	31.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	83	5	24	15	—	4	16	9	—	10	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	37	10	5	—	—	—	10	12	—	—	...	...
Sales workers	40	11	15	5	4	—	—	5	—	—	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	359	73	66	15	49	49	29	59	14	5	5 520	54.3
Craftsmen and kindred workers	84	24	16	7	11	9	13	4	15	—	1 834	17.8
Operatives, except transport	787	429	240	32	21	27	9	14	—	—	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	5	5	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	28	6	10	—	—	3	3	15	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	54	4	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Manufacturing, durable goods	386	51	78	26	26	34	23	48	10	10	4 923	42.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	158	27	27	10	14	28	14	28	5	5	6 036	51.3
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13	—	5	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	...	...
Operatives, except transport	58	10	21	11	7	9	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	9	—	4	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	38	4	16	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	...	...
Manufacturing, nondurable goods, including not specified	1 171	516	327	48	59	65	57	70	24	5	2 425	28.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	68	5	24	10	—	4	16	4	—	5	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	27	—	—	—	—	—	10	12	—	—	...	...
Sales workers	40	11	15	5	4	—	—	5	—	—	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	201	46	39	5	35	21	15	31	9	—	5 300	56.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	71	24	11	7	6	13	4	—	—	—	...	...
Operatives, except transport	729	419	219	21	14	27	—	14	15	—	1 740	16.5
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	19	6	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	16	—	13	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 410	456	389	262	218	246	249	351	200	39	5 450	52.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	171	19	15	21	15	12	12	28	44	5	7 292	75.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	96	—	5	22	—	12	17	15	9	20	...	...
Sales workers	36	9	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	1 589	284	220	166	154	168	183	280	120	14	5 808	55.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	21	—	1	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Operatives, except transport	87	42	23	—	5	8	5	—	4	—	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	167	59	54	13	17	9	—	10	5	—	2 907	21.0
Laborers, except farm	53	6	16	8	9	—	—	5	9	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	190	37	49	27	14	29	25	9	—	—	4 333	39.5
Wholesale trade	547	138	95	23	65	61	29	49	69	18	5 269	47.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14	—	—	—	3	—	5	—	6	—	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	16	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	...	...
Sales workers	69	17	14	—	17	—	—	12	—	9	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	378	92	67	16	42	61	19	31	45	5	5 333	48.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8	8	5	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Operatives, except transport	22	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	20	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	14	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	...	...
Retail trade	7 024	1 974	1 735	726	697	619	439	444	305	85	3 773	43.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	122	23	13	10	10	15	11	23	17	—	6 333	63.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	665	127	95	36	76	66	35	83	100	47	5 980	66.0
Sales workers	2 012	584	544	233	204	180	106	90	45	26	3 551	42.9
Clerical and kindred workers	1 831	360	437	217	249	183	165	133	83	4	4 546	46.8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	139	26	39	10	15	10	28	11	—	—	5 450	56.8
Operatives, except transport	163	41	36	7	32	7	10	25	5	—	4 643	44.2
Transport equipment operatives	22	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	110	34	44	12	11	—	—	6	—	3	2 955	30.9
Service workers, except private household	1 960	767	527	206	105	153	102	56	44	—	2 808	33.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 841	322	371	167	349	147	126	173	127	59	5 173	58.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	75	14	5	—	10	4	10	20	12	—	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	238	4	34	30	26	23	22	44	50	5	7 091	73.9
Sales workers	207	37	54	10	26	15	5	9	10	41	5 096	58.9
Clerical and kindred workers	1 283	254	269	122	287	98	89	100	51	13	4 971	53.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Operatives, except transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	34	13	5	5	—	7	—	—	4	—	...	...
Business and repair services	731	231	101	129	91	36	50	46	33	14	4 260	39.5
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	104	29	5	19	10	4	—	16	17	4	4 947	49.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	71	15	4	8	11	18	5	5	—	5	...	...
Sales workers	16	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	364	113	61	60	49	14	35	11	16	5	4 133	33.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	17	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Operatives, except transport	33	26	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	—	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	111	27	31	23	15	—	10	5	—	—	3 839	53.2
Personal services	3 621	1 532	547	239	358	139	108	86	92	28	1 972	33.6
Professional and managerial workers, except farm	171	39	33	5	40	—	10	6	22	16	5 213	69.6
Clerical and sales workers	419	127	79	27	63	26	33	40	24	—	4 130	37.0
Craftsmen and operatives, including transport	387	170	86	43	28	13	27	5	15	—	2 547	42.1
Laborers, except farm	16	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	1 150	434	239	160	109	96	38	31	31	12	3 180	34.6
Private household workers	878	750	110	4	10	4	—	—	—	—	1 171	19.9

Table 177. **Selected Occupation by Major Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Sex: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

**Female experienced civilian labor force—
Continued**

	Persons with earnings										Median earnings (dollars)	Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more		
Entertainment and recreation services	198	116	17	11	15	14	—	8	12	5	1 707	25.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	35	24	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	19	5	—	5	—	—	—	4	—	5	...	...
Sales workers	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	33	11	10	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Operatives, except transport	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	88	58	7	—	5	14	—	4	—	—	...	...
Professional and related services	10 705	2 181	1 616	839	1 078	953	924	1 249	1 627	238	5 645	42.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 471	789	668	331	371	338	437	915	1 446	176	7 546	39.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	239	26	36	22	24	26	9	15	40	41	6 442	49.0
Sales workers	44	13	10	—	—	16	5	—	—	—	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	2 524	506	461	211	410	340	319	189	78	10	5 205	49.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	57	10	5	10	5	3	5	14	—	5	...	...
Operatives, except transport	110	55	—	20	4	9	9	7	6	—	2 000	34.5
Transport equipment operatives	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	8	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	2 247	778	431	245	264	217	140	109	57	6	3 603	42.9
Public administration	5 224	752	661	429	492	740	699	824	525	102	6 376	64.9
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	676	68	70	27	31	56	63	143	149	69	8 322	75.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	419	46	19	45	5	21	49	112	95	27	8 438	76.6
Sales workers	52	12	5	—	8	5	15	7	—	—	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	3 555	528	469	317	404	608	534	482	213	—	6 098	61.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	41	—	5	5	6	4	—	—	15	6	...	...
Operatives, except transport	67	7	8	6	5	—	14	11	16	—	...	...
Transport equipment operatives	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	...
Laborers, except farm	25	5	—	—	—	5	5	—	10	—	...	...
Service workers, except private household	383	86	85	29	33	41	19	63	27	—	4 707	62.4

Table 178. Occupational and Geographic Mobility Between 1965 and 1970 by Race and Sex: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State	Persons 25 years old and over	Occupation of workers in 1965										Armed Forces in 1965	Did not work in 1965 or 1970
		Total working	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical and kindred workers	Craftsmen and kindred workers	Operatives, including transport	Laborers, except farm	Farmers and farm managers	Farm laborers and farm foremen	Service workers, except private household	Private household workers
TOTAL													
Total													
Male													
Employed in 1970	74 944	47 159	5 969	6 891	1 674	1 783	11 492	5 679	4 975	240	59	2 593	13 911
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	46 585	38 328	7 200	6 178	1 368	1 564	9 346	4 030	3 294	221	59	2 617	5 370
Managers and administrators, except farm	9 480	7 794	5 718	4 382	1 022	1 111	292	138	126	22	39	81	1 067
Sales workers	8 013	7 124	5 718	4 382	1 022	1 111	292	138	126	22	39	81	1 067
Clerical and kindred workers	2 553	1 991	1 044	807	188	86	483	247	235	18	20	103	433
Craftsmen and kindred workers	11 886	10 135	325	455	68	98	100	83	101	20	66	146	274
Operatives, including transport	4 740	3 845	140	204	20	157	7	262	388	29	156	156	1 413
Laborers, except farm	3 659	2 761	79	22	27	96	282	297	1 680	20	20	117	1 072
Farmers and farm managers	60	21	18	18	59	66	18	277	284	20	20	1	725
Farm laborers and farm foremen	123	3 112	68	295	59	66	327	277	284	20	20	1	725
Private household workers	4 134	3 112	68	295	59	66	327	277	284	20	20	1	725
Unemployed	4 791	3 188	169	132	78	36	959	757	580	19	74	252	27
Armed Forces	13 491	1 743	271	106	124	78	305	232	78	19	74	252	27
Not in labor force	9 179	3 861	234	385	104	85	792	660	1 023	—	—	206	5 055
Female													
Employed in 1970	61 055	23 570	5 185	1 361	1 439	7 844	219	1 499	144	—	20	3 893	37 076
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	26 114	15 392	3 620	1 079	1 004	5 259	241	787	43	—	—	2 273	10 606
Managers and administrators, except farm	6 188	3 864	2 990	68	73	376	19	19	22	—	—	88	2 264
Sales workers	1 605	1 211	111	709	18	90	—	—	—	—	—	37	357
Clerical and kindred workers	1 711	932	257	55	569	90	—	—	—	—	—	122	357
Craftsmen and kindred workers	9 393	5 717	257	199	114	4 366	17	66	335	—	—	335	3 657
Operatives, including transport	266	636	42	48	—	20	184	20	43	—	—	43	257
Laborers, except farm	1 593	96	19	—	—	14	—	20	23	—	—	20	155
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	4 815	2 522	154	—	230	139	21	234	—	—	—	1 565	2 293
Unemployed	4 492	148	20	—	57	159	—	104	23	—	—	129	344
Armed Forces	1 447	621	41	42	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	23	626
Not in labor force	563	228	141	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	32 931	7 329	1 383	240	378	2 429	58	576	96	—	20	1 468	25 559
Negro													
Employed in 1970	2 193	614	126	—	—	39	189	47	30	—	—	55	381
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	820	490	99	—	—	18	170	27	16	—	—	55	220
Managers and administrators, except farm	94	76	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	43	43	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	56	47	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	295	207	—	—	—	—	146	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	78	27	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	162	95	—	—	—	—	24	—	16	—	—	55	27
Unemployed	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed Forces	1 192	91	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	106	33	—	—	—	21	19	20	14	—	—	—	—
Female													
Employed in 1970	1 528	658	111	—	58	76	—	50	21	—	—	120	805
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	808	433	85	—	27	76	—	50	37	—	—	60	331
Managers and administrators, except farm	186	143	85	—	15	18	—	—	—	—	—	70	70
Sales workers	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	211	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	122	59	—	—	12	58	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	214	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed Forces	103	44	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	568	153	11	—	13	—	—	—	21	—	—	60	415

Includes "Occupation not reported" not shown separately.

Table 178. Occupational and Geographic Mobility Between 1965 and 1970 by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Persons 25 years and over	Occupation of workers in 1965												Armed Forces in 1965	Did not work in 1965 and work in 1965 not reported
		Total working ¹	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical and kindred workers	Craftsmen and kindred workers	Operatives, including transport	Laborers, except farm	Farmers and farm managers	Farm laborers and farm foremen	Service workers, except private household	Private household workers		
TOTAL — Continued															
Spanish Origin or Descent															
Male															
Employed in 1970	952	578	62	20	—	17	61	215	63	—	—	76	—	79	79
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	312	275	20	—	—	—	41	126	—	—	—	27	—	37	37
Managers and administrators, except farm	19	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	41	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14
Craftsmen and kindred workers	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	23
Operatives, including transport	174	151	—	—	—	—	—	102	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	44	44	—	—	—	—	20	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	174	151	21	—	—	17	20	20	18	—	—	49	—	23	23
Armed Forces	424	110	21	—	—	—	—	49	23	—	—	—	—	19	19
Not in labor force	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	20	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female															
Employed in 1970	797	228	38	—	—	31	—	19	—	—	—	140	—	554	554
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	281	160	22	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	119	—	121	121
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	23
Laborers, except farm	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	221	160	22	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	119	—	61	61
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed Forces	31	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15
Not in labor force	485	52	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	433
RESIDED SAME STATE 5 YEARS AGO															
Male															
Employed in 1970	45 332	33 913	4 919	4 984	1 289	1 272	8 845	3 789	4 214	79	59	1 982	—	2 750	8 669
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	32 213	27 867	4 485	4 600	1 200	1 183	7 303	2 736	2 773	79	59	1 597	—	1 172	3 174
Managers and administrators, except farm	5 886	4 366	3 492	3 390	42	61	179	156	86	—	—	103	—	198	322
Sales workers	5 057	1 530	423	3 390	743	42	503	37	211	—	39	20	—	146	219
Clerical and kindred workers	1 436	430	76	132	34	858	91	37	96	20	—	66	—	87	170
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 937	7 896	232	331	20	84	5 868	35	315	—	—	84	—	115	286
Operatives, including transport	3 286	2 860	104	149	20	96	306	1 631	349	19	—	86	—	382	684
Laborers, except farm	2 814	2 209	79	—	27	96	170	207	1 411	—	20	30	—	61	565
Farmers and farm managers	60	60	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	83	522
Farm laborers and farm foremen	78	38	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	22
Service workers, except private household	2 926	2 287	12	234	37	22	199	204	220	—	—	1 228	—	82	557
Private household workers	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27
Unemployed	3 434	2 411	168	65	47	36	731	510	484	—	—	209	—	130	893
Armed Forces	2 033	416	51	26	17	36	127	45	23	—	—	27	—	280	202
Not in labor force	7 652	3 219	215	293	104	36	684	498	934	—	—	149	—	1 111	4 322
Female															
Employed in 1970	37 304	14 892	2 966	1 049	881	5 085	226	1 139	107	—	—	2 230	237	82	22 338
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16 416	10 960	2 339	889	737	3 854	168	662	45	—	—	1 535	96	43	5 413
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 514	2 320	1 980	68	35	223	19	19	—	—	—	48	—	43	951
Sales workers	1 245	1 043	58	671	18	130	—	—	22	—	—	79	—	202	202
Clerical and kindred workers	1 058	711	108	35	481	82	17	66	—	—	—	88	—	347	347
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6 070	4 044	129	78	81	3 287	132	—	—	—	—	173	—	2 026	2 026
Operatives, including transport	778	422	19	37	—	27	—	342	—	—	—	20	—	—	326
Laborers, except farm	115	76	19	—	—	14	—	20	23	—	—	—	—	—	39
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	3 117	1 808	134	—	122	91	—	215	—	—	—	1 127	21	—	1 309
Private household workers	341	128	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	433
Unemployed	799	366	41	42	20	75	—	85	23	—	—	95	26	—	55
Armed Forces	147	75	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	17	55
Not in labor force	19 942	3 491	586	118	124	1 156	58	369	39	—	—	600	115	22	16 429

¹Includes "Occupation not reported" not shown separately.

Table 178. Occupational and Geographic Mobility Between 1965 and 1970 by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Persons 25 years old and over	Occupation of workers in 1965											Armed Forces in 1965	Did not work in 1965 and work in 1965 not reported
	Total working ¹	Professional, technical, and kindred workers	Managers and administrators, except farm	Sales workers	Clerical and kindred workers	Craftsman and kindred workers	Operatives, including transport	Laborers, except farm	Farmers and farm managers	Farm laborers and farm foremen	Service workers, except private household	Private household workers	
Male													
Employed in 1970	13 237	3 156	1 817	385	511	2 557	1 890	761	161	-	611	-	4 342
Managers, technical, and kindred workers	10 491	2 905	1 578	248	381	2 043	1 294	521	142	-	464	-	2 196
Managers and administrators, except farm	4 594	2 379	200	60	50	113	67	40	22	-	81	-	274
Sales workers	2 318	295	992	38	44	180	91	24	-	-	-	-	174
Clerical and kindred workers	435	21	65	105	19	119	-	18	18	-	-	-	127
Craftsman and kindred workers	609	25	104	23	103	119	20	26	29	-	82	-	388
Operatives, including transport	2 829	83	104	-	72	1 298	287	17	53	-	31	-	257
Laborers, except farm	1 454	36	55	-	28	444	444	249	20	-	-	-	203
Farmers and farm managers	845	-	22	-	-	112	90	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	45	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
Private household workers	1 208	56	61	22	44	128	73	64	-	-	260	-	131
Unemployed	1 357	-	-	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Armed Forces	11 458	226	80	106	81	228	167	96	19	-	43	-	339
Not in labor force	1 527	19	92	-	49	108	162	89	-	-	57	-	1 074
Female													
Employed in 1970	8 678	2 219	312	558	2 779	73	351	57	-	20	1 643	50	14 746
Managers, technical, and kindred workers	4 432	1 281	190	267	1 405	73	125	-	-	-	738	-	5 193
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 674	1 010	38	38	153	-	-	-	-	-	40	-	1 313
Sales workers	360	53	20	88	61	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	17
Clerical and kindred workers	653	27	20	33	28	-	-	-	-	-	39	-	155
Craftsman and kindred workers	3 323	128	121	33	1 079	-	20	-	-	-	162	-	432
Operatives, including transport	88	-	11	-	16	52	20	-	-	-	-	-	19
Laborers, except farm	184	23	-	-	20	-	86	-	-	-	23	-	1 631
Farmers and farm managers	136	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	-	431
Farm laborers and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116
Service workers, except private household	1 698	20	-	-	48	21	19	-	-	-	438	-	984
Private household workers	151	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131
Unemployed	648	41	-	37	84	-	19	-	-	-	34	-	393
Armed Forces	416	100	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	50
Not in labor force	12 989	797	122	254	1 273	-	207	57	-	20	868	50	9 110

¹Includes "Occupation not reported" not shown separately.

Table 179. Occupation of Employed Persons by Education, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

TOTAL

	Total	Years of school completed				
		Elementary, 8 years or less	High school		College	
			1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
Male employed, 16 years old and over	54 114	6 971	9 362	19 493	9 148	9 140
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	10 385	171	357	2 128	2 233	5 496
Engineers	1 383	34	43	249	280	777
Lawyers and judges	331	—	5	20	5	301
Life and physical scientists	658	6	11	36	57	548
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	392	—	—	14	6	372
Health workers, except practitioners	124	14	—	15	70	75
Social and recreation workers	276	9	22	63	58	1 558
Teachers	1 760	26	23	95	276	1 112
Technicians, except health	2 452	16	140	1 041	979	276
Writers, artists, and entertainers	432	10	21	94	134	173
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 577	56	92	501	624	1 304
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 238	551	943	2 995	1 856	1 893
Salaried	6 758	334	710	2 376	1 594	1 744
Manufacturing	296	34	31	91	67	73
Retail trade	1 162	61	160	505	298	138
All other industries	5 300	239	519	1 780	1 229	1 533
Self-employed	1 480	217	233	619	262	149
Retail trade	523	109	78	221	82	33
All other industries	957	108	155	398	180	116
Sales workers	2 331	185	327	805	569	445
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	496	16	78	137	151	114
Retail trade	1 163	140	205	462	237	119
All other industries	672	29	44	206	181	212
Clerical and kindred workers	3 245	258	481	1 493	675	338
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	273	17	30	120	95	11
Mail handlers and postal clerks	246	59	51	82	54	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	2 726	182	400	1 291	526	327
Craftsmen and kindred workers	13 012	2 066	2 896	5 742	1 863	445
Carpenters	1 493	311	350	568	230	34
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	2 589	441	657	1 122	318	51
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	1 056	169	282	484	107	14
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	2 602	289	474	1 310	431	98
Machinists	152	17	39	64	23	9
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	266	62	68	107	16	13
Foremen, n.e.c.	1 577	219	373	668	222	95
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	3 277	558	653	1 419	516	131
Operatives, except transport	4 021	755	981	1 703	469	113
Assemblers	27	10	17	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	245	7	117	105	16	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	107	21	17	48	21	—
Precision machine operatives	11	—	6	5	—	—
Other operatives, except transport	3 631	717	824	1 545	432	113
Durable goods, manufacturing	289	58	93	104	30	4
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	816	210	169	311	94	32
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 526	449	562	1 130	308	77
Transport equipment operatives	2 497	415	661	1 075	298	48
Truck drivers	1 080	176	323	433	121	27
Other transport equipment operatives	1 417	239	338	642	177	21
Laborers, except farm	4 660	1 119	1 296	1 682	461	102
Construction laborers	617	165	142	244	42	24
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 671	229	617	582	211	32
Other laborers, except farm	2 372	725	537	856	208	46
Manufacturing industries	767	185	185	326	67	4
Farmers and farm managers	89	30	22	22	15	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	144	50	46	30	9	9
Service workers, except private household ¹	5 477	1 371	1 342	1 818	695	251
Cleaning service workers	1 803	677	475	486	119	46
Food service workers	1 401	228	449	494	195	35
Health service workers	94	28	19	26	16	5
Personal service workers	445	64	140	133	79	29
Protective service workers	1 196	186	137	503	264	106
Private household workers	15	—	10	—	5	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	35 122	3 055	5 267	15 267	6 346	5 396
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 988	129	191	1 341	1 292	4 035
Registered nurses	929	19	25	222	431	232
Health workers, except nurses	345	12	15	65	59	194
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 985	48	40	121	143	2 633
Technicians, except health	289	4	24	107	105	49
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 440	46	87	826	554	927
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 053	132	242	923	527	229
Salaried	1 643	99	187	762	429	166
Self-employed	410	33	55	161	98	63
Sales workers	2 595	148	565	1 385	365	132
Retail trade	2 083	114	519	1 119	238	93
Clerical and kindred workers	13 478	373	1 536	7 720	3 066	783
Bookkeepers and cashiers	2 462	71	338	1 451	473	129
Office machine operators	305	29	24	181	61	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 868	56	383	2 804	1 303	322
Other clerical and kindred workers	5 843	217	791	3 284	1 229	322
Craftsmen and kindred workers	425	52	73	210	74	16
Operatives, except transport	1 480	441	338	590	91	20
Sewers and stitchers	104	31	26	37	10	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	341	120	89	116	11	5
Other operatives, except transport	1 035	290	223	437	70	15
Durable goods, manufacturing	28	—	13	15	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	488	135	93	206	48	6
Nonmanufacturing industries	519	155	117	216	22	9
Transport equipment operatives	244	57	50	98	14	25
Laborers, except farm	382	44	120	191	23	4
Farmers and farm managers	36	14	4	18	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	57	27	6	19	—	5
Service workers, except private household ¹	6 385	1 364	1 825	2 371	697	128
Cleaning service workers	990	338	315	268	69	—
Food service workers	2 801	478	978	1 035	248	62
Health service workers	703	131	111	315	132	14
Practical nurses	198	—	26	97	75	—
Personal service workers	1 006	137	212	450	172	35
Protective service workers	83	11	10	49	13	—
Private household workers	999	274	274	341	91	19

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 179. Occupation of Employed Persons by Education, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total	Years of school completed				
		Elementary, 8 years or less	High school		College	
			1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more
NEGRO						
Male employed, 16 years old and over	902	205	216	313	116	32
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	114	5	—	33	45	31
Engineers	4	—	—	4	—	—
Lawyers and judges	—	—	—	—	—	9
Life and physical scientists	9	—	—	—	—	5
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	5	—	—	—	—	4
Health workers, except practitioners	9	5	—	—	25	—
Social and recreation workers	25	—	—	—	—	5
Teachers	5	—	—	12	9	8
Technicians, except health	29	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	—	—	—	17	11	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	28	—	—	16	4	11
Managers and administrators, except farm	31	—	—	16	4	11
Salaried	31	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	4	5
Retail trade	9	—	—	16	—	6
All other industries	22	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	19	—	—	9	3	7
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	12	—	—	9	3	—
All other industries	7	—	—	—	—	7
Clerical and kindred workers	81	3	31	30	17	—
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	10	—	5	5	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks	17	3	3	—	11	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	54	—	23	25	6	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	236	95	51	61	29	—
Carpenters	25	20	—	5	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	55	26	9	15	5	—
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	36	20	6	5	5	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	13	—	5	—	8	—
Machinists	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	9	—	9	—	—	—
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	98	29	22	36	11	—
Operatives, except transport	64	14	27	19	4	—
Assemblers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants	8	—	4	4	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	17	6	7	—	4	—
Precision machine operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operatives, except transport	39	8	16	15	—	—
Durable goods, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	14	8	6	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	25	—	10	15	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	29	4	22	3	—	—
Truck drivers	16	4	12	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	13	—	10	3	—	—
Laborers, except farm	105	19	18	68	—	—
Construction laborers	8	3	—	5	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	37	5	9	23	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	60	11	9	40	—	—
Manufacturing industries	8	8	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13	13	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	210	52	67	74	14	3
Cleaning service workers	111	45	43	23	—	—
Food service workers	22	4	4	11	3	—
Health service workers	15	—	—	15	—	—
Personal service workers	5	—	5	—	—	—
Protective service workers	32	—	10	11	11	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 057	143	182	429	156	147
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	178	—	5	48	19	106
Registered nurses	31	—	—	16	—	10
Health workers, except nurses	14	—	—	—	4	10
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	87	—	—	9	9	69
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	46	—	—	23	6	17
Managers and administrators, except farm	29	—	4	10	10	5
Salaried	25	—	—	10	10	—
Self-employed	4	—	4	—	—	—
Sales workers	51	5	9	32	—	5
Retail trade	37	—	5	27	—	5
Clerical and kindred workers	299	5	29	151	99	15
Bookkeepers and cashiers	47	—	10	13	24	—
Office machine operators	9	—	—	9	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	106	—	5	53	33	15
Other clerical and kindred workers	137	5	14	76	42	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	90	35	8	43	4	—
Sewers and stitchers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	21	—	4	13	—	—
Other operatives, except transport	69	35	4	30	4	—
Durable goods, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	29	4	—	25	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	40	31	4	5	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	4	—	—	4	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	—	—	—	—	5
Service workers, except private household ¹	340	60	118	136	15	11
Cleaning service workers	127	55	32	29	11	—
Food service workers	79	5	46	19	—	9
Health service workers	34	—	—	30	4	—
Practical nurses	13	—	—	9	4	—
Personal service workers	43	—	8	33	—	2
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	61	38	9	5	9	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 179. Occupation of Employed Persons by Education, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

PERSONS OF SPANISH LANGUAGE

Male employed, 16 years old and over						
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	829	82	188	282	149	108
Engineers	139	7	5	46	26	55
Lawyers and judges	21	-	-	5	-	16
Life and physical scientists	-	-	-	-	-	-
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health workers, except practitioners	7	-	-	-	-	7
Social and recreation workers	-	-	-	-	-	-
Teachers	-	-	-	-	-	-
Technicians, except health	16	-	-	-	-	16
Writers, artists, and entertainers	73	7	-	41	19	6
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	4	-	-	-	-	4
Managers and administrators, except farm	18	-	5	-	7	6
Salaried	77	-	11	7	35	24
Manufacturing	77	-	11	7	35	24
Retail trade	12	-	-	-	6	6
All other industries	15	-	-	7	8	-
Self-employed	50	-	11	-	21	18
Retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-
All other industries	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	43	15	-	23	-	5
Retail trade	5	-	-	-	-	5
All other industries	23	15	-	8	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	15	-	-	15	-	-
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	69	-	17	33	19	-
Mail handlers and postal clerks	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	17	-	17	-	-	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	52	-	-	33	19	-
Carpenters	218	24	44	93	57	-
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	13	-	-	7	6	-
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	33	-	8	11	14	-
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	23	5	11	7	-	-
Machinists	62	19	-	28	15	-
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, n.e.c.	8	-	-	8	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	14	-	6	8	-	-
Operatives, except transport	65	-	19	24	22	-
Assemblers	43	-	18	19	6	-
Garage workers and gas station attendants	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision machine operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other operatives, except transport	43	-	18	19	6	-
Durable goods, manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	17	-	10	7	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	26	-	8	12	6	-
Transport equipment operatives	35	-	12	12	5	6
Truck drivers	7	-	7	-	-	-
Other transport equipment operatives	28	-	5	12	5	6
Laborers, except farm	57	7	25	11	14	-
Construction laborers	7	-	-	-	7	-
Freight, stock, and material handlers	37	7	17	6	-	-
Other laborers, except farm	13	-	8	5	-	-
Manufacturing industries	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household ¹	148	29	56	38	7	18
Cleaning service workers	42	14	10	14	-	4
Food service workers	49	8	21	13	-	7
Health service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal service workers	16	-	16	-	-	-
Protective service workers	20	7	-	6	7	-
Private household workers	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, 16 years old and over						
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	722	72	132	347	116	55
Registered nurses	113	-	16	18	29	50
Health workers, except nurses	21	-	8	-	10	3
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	21	-	8	13	-	-
Technicians, except health	39	-	-	-	5	34
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	32	-	-	-	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	34	-	13	14	7	13
Salaried	34	-	13	14	7	-
Self-employed	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	59	6	5	32	16	-
Retail trade	36	-	5	15	16	-
Clerical and kindred workers	266	23	21	164	58	-
Bookkeepers and cashiers	37	8	-	15	14	-
Office machine operators	10	-	-	10	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	118	6	7	79	26	-
Other clerical and kindred workers	101	9	14	60	18	-
Craftsmen and kindred workers	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives, except transport	19	-	-	19	-	-
Sewers and stitchers	9	-	-	9	-	-
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other operatives, except transport	10	-	-	10	-	-
Durable goods, manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	10	-	-	10	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	8	-	-	8	-	-
Laborers, except farm	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household ¹	181	29	63	78	6	5
Cleaning service workers	34	8	26	-	-	-
Food service workers	57	4	30	18	-	5
Health service workers	26	-	-	26	-	-
Practical nurses	-	-	-	-	-	-
Personal service workers	41	7	7	21	6	-
Protective service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	42	14	14	14	-	-

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More											
THE STATE											
Persons 16 years and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construc- tion	Manufacturing							
				Total	Furniture, lumber, and wood products	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including non- specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies
89 226	1 792	2 290	8 385	6 295	1 717	78	21	4	80	157	130
17 373	225	488	772	449	27	5	-	-	-	10	86
989	12	39	77	34	13	-	-	-	-	5	-
272	-	-	16	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
233	38	112	355	89	6	-	-	-	-	-	26
12	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
674	17	5	295	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
210	6	5	19	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
102	4	-	14	17	6	-	-	-	-	-	6
108	5	-	12	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
302	10	96	15	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
748	43	152	12	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
108	-	4	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
546	17	23	37	12	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
105	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 370	9	130	155	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
37	-	61	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
579	-	12	-	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	51
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 371	4	-	9	23	4	-	-	-	-	5	4
693	-	11	15	107	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 770	102	20	94	110	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
10 291	106	243	1 229	409	128	5	5	-	5	9	9
984	43	52	92	52	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
9 307	106	200	1 137	357	105	5	5	-	5	9	9
7 458	46	191	725	271	65	-	-	-	-	4	-
1 849	60	9	412	86	40	-	-	-	-	-	-
4 926	4	10	37	157	14	-	-	-	-	29	-
16 723	100	231	777	535	86	10	-	-	5	28	15
1 924	14	9	154	120	24	-	-	-	-	8	-
880	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
348	-	-	55	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
373	-	5	8	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
144	-	-	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
675	-	2	6	45	7	-	-	-	5	15	9
12 379	86	215	544	359	50	5	-	-	5	4	-
13 437	93	479	3 985	1 547	511	21	-	4	36	57	14
57	-	-	11	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
51	-	-	31	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1 498	24	-	885	23	23	-	-	-	5	4	-
181	-	18	37	53	31	-	-	-	-	-	-
572	-	16	296	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
971	-	48	375	105	82	-	-	-	10	-	-
1 662	14	144	375	144	160	-	-	-	5	-	-
3 673	22	143	291	236	79	-	-	-	-	27	5
1 071	9	7	56	8	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
152	5	9	4	52	-	-	-	-	-	26	-
214	-	-	22	138	62	-	-	-	16	-	-
282	5	-	160	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
598	-	-	369	58	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
122	-	49	97	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
498	6	25	83	34	11	-	-	-	-	-	-
2 906	13	52	831	195	57	8	-	-	-	-	-
5 501	99	664	486	1 706	177	29	16	-	31	19	4
33	-	-	-	22	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
68	-	-	-	68	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
11	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	6	-	-
383	6	58	86	75	-	-	-	-	15	5	5
3 870	65	606	352	915	86	11	8	-	10	8	4
376	4	-	19	320	52	9	-	-	-	5	-
62	-	-	-	42	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
501	13	-	29	191	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
144	11	-	-	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970 — Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

	Persons 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construc- tion	Manufacturing								
					Total	Durable goods							
						Furniture, lumber, and wood products	Stone, clay, and glass products	Primary ferrous industries	Primary nonferrous industries	Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	Machinery, except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	
THE STATE—Continued													
Total employed—Continued													
Transport equipment operatives	2 741	27	69	262	259	87	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Deliverymen and roulemen	538	10	38	7	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Truck drivers	1 091	17	31	74	102	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	1 112	—	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	5 042	772	55	654	967	620	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 844	—	9	34	160	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified laborers	2 624	768	26	620	649	520	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous laborers	206	—	7	—	88	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified laborers	368	4	13	—	70	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	326	326	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	12 876	40	51	183	246	67	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Cleaning service workers	2 793	10	10	74	94	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	1 451	—	—	3	52	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guards and watchmen	384	5	6	26	38	29	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Other service workers, including private household	8 248	25	35	78	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	35 122	333	196	860	1 280	100	10	—	—	5	33	19	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 988	21	30	92	88	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—
Accountants	509	6	—	36	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	90	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 016	—	5	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social scientists	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	261	—	—	5	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5 010	15	10	51	25	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 053	—	—	72	37	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Salaries	1 643	—	—	62	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	410	—	—	10	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	2 595	4	—	21	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	13 478	85	153	571	343	54	5	—	—	5	28	9	—
Bookkeepers	1 670	9	9	133	87	14	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Cashiers	792	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Counter clerks, except food	233	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
File clerks	242	5	5	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office machine operators	305	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receptionists	343	4	9	9	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries	3 413	26	100	216	125	20	—	—	—	5	15	5	—
Stenographers	1 281	—	9	17	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typists	1 281	27	60	60	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	5 025	14	16	124	91	20	—	—	—	—	5	4	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers	425	—	2	57	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	85	—	2	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	1 480	41	5	7	573	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Assemblers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	162	13	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operatives, except transport	1 301	28	5	7	496	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	244	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	382	58	—	4	45	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	93	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	7 384	24	6	31	54	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cleaning service workers	990	5	—	14	22	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	1 006	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers, including private household	5 388	19	6	17	32	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More													
THE STATE													
Total employed													
Professional, technical, and kindred workers													
Accountants	4	127	315	1	303	16	43	928	585	175	12	519	
Architects	—	—	17	—	31	—	5	91	123	20	—	50	
Computer specialists	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	
Engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	
Chemical	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	28	—	—	—	19	
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	
Electrical and electronic	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	
Industrial	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mechanical	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other engineers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	19	
Mathematical specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Chemists	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	
Personnel and labor relations workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	
Social scientists	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	
Engineering and science technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Draftsmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	7	—	—	
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	14	—	11	—	5	44	102	13	—	14	
Managers and administrators, except farm	8	4	43	—	64	—	—	36	68	11	—	14	
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	—	—	6	—	13	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	
Other managers and administrators	8	4	37	—	51	—	—	31	68	11	—	14	
Salaried	8	4	24	—	51	—	—	31	52	11	—	14	
Self-employed	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	
Sales workers	—	—	3	—	9	—	—	5	72	8	7	10	
Clerical and kindred workers	9	19	35	—	56	—	—	45	143	9	5	50	
Bookkeepers	—	10	14	—	23	—	—	6	30	—	—	—	
Cashiers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Office machine operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Shipping and receiving clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Stock clerks and storekeepers	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	
Other clerical and kindred workers	9	9	21	—	22	—	—	41	113	9	5	4	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	21	92	54	—	176	5	4	294	115	57	—	84	
Blacksmiths, forgers, hammermen, and boilermakers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Brickmasons and stonemasons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	
Carpenters	—	75	—	—	26	—	—	21	—	—	—	12	
Cement masons, terrazzo, and plasterers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	
Electricians	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	
Foremen, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	57	—	—	37	7	15	—	29	
Mechanics and repairmen	16	5	32	—	32	—	—	33	5	10	—	11	
Automobile, including body	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	9	—	4	—	—	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	38	—	12	—	—	
Plumbers and pipe fitters	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	
Printing craftsmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	97	11	—	—	
Stationary engineers and power station operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	—	—	49	—	23	—	4	18	6	5	—	32	
Operators, except transport	5	12	43	—	697	11	54	246	56	56	—	250	
Assemblers	9	7	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	33	—	—	—	14	
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Painters, manufactured articles	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Precision machine operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Welders and flamecutters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	
Other specified operatives	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	—	—	17	—	418	11	54	65	7	18	—	205	
Machine operatives, not specified	—	5	12	—	54	—	—	99	31	38	—	17	
Miscellaneous operatives	—	—	9	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not specified operatives	—	—	—	—	137	—	—	22	13	—	—	5	
	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Manufacturing — Continued												
Durable goods — Continued					Nondurable goods							
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	Aircraft and parts	Other transportation equipment	Ordnance	Other durable goods	Food and kindred products	Textile mill products	Apparel and other fabricated textile products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing, and allied industries	Chemicals and allied products	Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	Other nondurable goods, incl. not specified manufacturing
THE STATE — Continued												
Total employed — Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	10	90	—	—	19	8	5	—	34
Deliverymen and routemen	—	—	—	—	68	—	—	—	8	5	—	—
Truck drivers	—	—	—	10	22	—	—	14	—	—	—	10
Other transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24
Laborers, except farm	9	—	—	80	103	—	—	134	—	—	—	16
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	39	—	—	—	—
Other specified laborers	—	—	—	80	24	—	—	14	—	—	—	11
Miscellaneous laborers	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	55	—	—	—	—
Not specified laborers	9	—	—	—	17	—	—	26	—	—	—	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cleaning service workers	9	—	—	30	77	—	—	38	—	9	—	11
Personal service workers	—	—	—	5	27	—	—	14	—	4	—	11
Guards and watchmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers, including private household	9	—	—	25	26	—	—	21	—	5	—	—
Female employed	14	19	—	79	443	6	54	30	288	4	5	149
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	11	53	—	—	—
Accountants	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Computer specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Self-employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	24	—	—	4
Clerical and kindred workers	9	19	—	30	39	—	—	16	108	4	5	32
Bookkeepers	—	10	—	9	17	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Cashiers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Counter clerks, except food	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	9	—	—	—
File clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office machine operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Receptionists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries	9	9	—	—	10	—	—	6	27	4	5	6
Stenographers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	15
Typists	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	6	20	—	—	4
Other clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	7
Craftsman and kindred workers	—	—	—	10	14	—	4	—	45	—	—	5
Foremen, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Operatives, except transport	—	—	—	24	333	6	47	—	31	—	—	128
Assemblers	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	—	—	—	6	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	—	—	—	18	262	6	47	—	31	—	—	128
Other operatives, except transport	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	5	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cleaning service workers	—	—	—	15	13	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other service workers, including private household	—	—	—	10	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	—

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking and ware- housing	Other transportation	Communi- cations	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade				Insurance	Finance and real estate
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade	
THE STATE	922	1 151	4 492	1 743	1 929	2 387	2 574	2 105	1 672	3 019	4 985	2 533
Total employed.....												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	42	15	757	388	177	141	50	11	35	74	136	146
Accountants.....	31	10	47	6	24	13	15	5	16	12	10	74
Architects.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Computer specialists.....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineers.....	—	—	56	54	30	38	—	—	5	—	—	12
Chemical.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Civil.....	—	—	11	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic.....	—	—	11	44	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	12
Industrial.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mechanical.....	—	—	29	—	—	17	—	—	5	—	—	6
Other engineers.....	—	—	5	10	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mathematical specialists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists.....	—	—	—	6	—	35	—	—	4	—	—	—
Chemists.....	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personnel and labor relations workers.....	6	—	20	15	5	14	11	—	—	5	16	12
Social scientists.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Engineering and science technicians.....	—	—	32	191	56	21	6	—	—	—	9	—
Electrician.....	—	—	3	6	23	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electronic technology technicians.....	—	—	12	185	8	—	6	—	—	—	9	—
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health and engineering and science.....	—	—	58	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers.....	—	—	25	69	6	6	—	—	—	52	25	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	5	—	39	16	56	9	12	6	—	—	76	29
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	130	141	557	161	103	414	419	372	329	313	920	671
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers.....	11	8	10	5	5	87	167	48	23	—	113	13
Other managers and administrators.....	119	133	547	156	98	327	252	304	306	309	817	665
Salaried.....	119	103	507	151	98	258	208	228	175	153	484	597
Self-employed.....	—	30	40	5	—	69	44	76	131	156	333	88
Sales workers.....	4	33	48	6	29	445	1 023	258	307	14	1 644	391
Clerical and kindred workers.....	110	195	871	719	313	539	658	586	243	120	740	1 080
Bookkeepers.....	11	47	64	42	40	95	87	193	115	55	173	193
Cashiers.....	—	—	—	5	—	22	160	296	11	—	96	17
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.....	—	6	19	5	4	14	37	—	—	—	—	—
Office machine operators.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Shipping and receiving clerks.....	13	29	10	5	16	27	10	4	7	—	6	—
Stock clerks and storekeepers.....	9	5	17	11	5	10	19	—	—	—	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers.....	77	108	733	651	242	325	289	67	15	22	26	5
Craftsmen and kindred workers.....	323	142	704	421	700	290	166	119	411	24	529	796
Blacksmiths, forgers, hammermen, and boilermakers.....	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brickmasons and stonemasons.....	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpenters.....	32	5	7	—	14	—	18	6	6	5	15	16
Croftmen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	22	—	30	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricians.....	22	6	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators.....	18	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.....	39	6	—	26	85	52	55	16	27	6	34	16
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers.....	97	81	47	53	75	119	84	16	355	—	152	5
Mechanics and repairing body.....	92	68	586	—	10	23	42	—	328	—	28	—
Metalcraftsmen, except mechanics and machinists.....	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers.....	4	—	4	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing craftsmen.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators.....	80	11	31	5	170	34	9	91	17	13	297	16
Other craftsmen and kindred workers.....	—	—	—	320	283	54	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport.....	43	37	403	—	148	88	19	229	267	6	154	9
Assemblers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	6	—
Painters, manufactured articles.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision machine operatives.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welders and fitters.....	16	18	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives.....	—	—	227	—	109	53	19	220	238	6	133	9
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	5	—
Metalcraftsmen, miscellaneous specified.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous operatives.....	23	14	167	—	10	18	—	—	3	—	—	—
Not specified operatives.....	3	5	—	—	5	8	—	5	—	—	10	—

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Railroads and railway express service	Trucking service and ware- housing	Other transporta- tion	Communi- cations	Utilities and sanitary services	Wholesale trade	Retail trade				Insurance	Finance and real estate
							General merchandise retailing	Food stores	Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	Eating and drinking places	Other retail trade	
THE STATE—Continued												
Total employed—Continued												
Transport equipment operatives	114	469	575	10	151	206	35	46	39	10	195	15
Deliveryman and routeman	20	50	9	4	9	127	21	56	17	10	92	15
Truck drivers	94	401	16	6	54	65	14	10	17	—	84	—
Other transport equipment operatives	—	15	550	—	88	14	—	—	5	—	19	—
Laborers, except farm	118	108	465	9	220	212	138	467	46	8	194	22
Freight, stock, and material handlers	29	108	329	3	80	165	118	450	7	8	108	3
Other specified laborers	10	—	45	6	129	18	—	5	9	—	54	15
Miscellaneous laborers	75	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	9	—
Not specified laborers	4	—	26	—	11	21	10	12	30	—	23	4
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	38	11	372	49	88	52	76	77	5	2 450	463	113
Cleaning service workers	6	5	73	21	19	17	5	11	—	78	42	95
Personal service workers	—	—	99	—	—	—	6	—	—	30	9	5
Guards and watchmen	10	6	22	—	6	—	6	17	—	5	8	—
Other service workers, including private household	22	—	178	28	63	35	59	49	5	2 337	404	13
Female employed	60	178	1 080	737	390	537	1 709	874	245	1 827	2 488	1 504
Professionals, technical, and kindred workers	5	10	50	59	42	14	20	—	12	34	42	75
Accountants	—	5	19	—	14	3	10	—	12	—	10	4
Computer specialists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social scientists	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	—	—	10	16	—	—	—	—	—	24	10	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	5	21	43	28	6	10	—	—	5	22	12
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	10	59	18	11	16	160	42	34	104	318	225
Salaried	10	10	54	18	11	12	140	37	16	42	190	207
Self-employed	—	—	5	—	—	4	20	25	18	62	128	18
Sales workers	—	5	17	—	14	69	810	185	4	5	1 079	155
Clerical and kindred workers	33	115	592	655	237	374	610	389	180	103	594	1 000
Bookkeepers	11	37	51	36	40	70	70	43	87	38	165	188
Cashiers	—	—	5	5	—	7	155	250	5	55	89	13
Counter clerks, except food	—	—	8	15	—	—	33	—	4	—	—	—
File clerks	—	5	5	4	5	14	9	—	9	—	—	—
Office machine operators	—	—	10	—	16	16	10	4	7	—	—	—
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	—	—	5	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Receptionists	—	—	5	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries	14	36	107	69	32	149	41	61	37	—	98	10
Stenographers	4	—	6	—	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Typists	—	37	392	490	136	94	32	3	—	—	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	4	—	—	—	—	—	260	28	26	10	232	22
Craftsman and kindred workers	—	—	4	5	11	8	26	28	—	15	61	492
Foremen, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	6	5	—
Operatives, except transport	—	15	47	—	16	14	9	86	5	6	48	—
Assemblers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	—	—	38	—	5	14	—	16	—	6	—	—
Other operatives, except transport	—	15	9	—	11	—	5	70	5	—	42	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	13	138	—	32	12	—	17	5	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	5	37	—	5	16	25	69	—	—	45	9
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	12	5	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cleaning service workers	6	5	15	—	22	14	49	38	5	1 560	301	48
Personal service workers	—	—	40	—	—	4	6	—	—	11	5	—
Other service workers, including private household	6	—	80	—	22	10	43	38	5	1 534	287	5

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More											
THE STATE											
Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, including household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services, except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services, private	Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
1 268	1 216	1 449	2 765	474	2 573	1 670	8 297	1 155	1 691	2 758	14 677
171	35	40	44	106	1 014	739	5 042	694	825	1 325	3 402
Accountants	7	5	—	—	17	5	24	—	25	172	286
Architects	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	57	28
Computer specialists	—	—	—	—	—	4	22	—	9	133	133
Engineers	19	5	—	—	—	21	27	13	4	88	443
Chemical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civil	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical and electronic	—	5	—	—	—	11	—	—	4	36	265
Industrial	—	—	—	—	—	5	8	—	—	13	53
Mechanical	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	44
Other engineers	—	—	—	—	—	5	12	7	—	5	23
Mathematical specialists	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	29	—
Life and physical scientists	—	—	—	—	4	—	8	—	6	—	30
Chemists	16	—	—	—	7	29	74	—	—	—	349
Personnel and labor relations workers	12	—	—	—	7	17	—	—	—	—	43
Social scientists	40	13	—	9	7	15	—	5	13	10	229
Engineering and science technicians	5	—	—	—	4	4	20	5	11	226	61
Draftsmen	19	—	—	—	—	5	30	5	—	77	73
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	5	17	238
Industrial and mechanical engineering technicians	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	5	5	730
Writers, artists, and entertainers	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	100	60
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	43	6	34	68	5	651	4 790	660	745	651	1 894
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	216	265	132	36	111	86	470	43	146	131	1 197
Other managers and administrators	21	260	127	36	111	10	26	—	11	124	1 697
Salaried	149	260	127	36	100	76	444	43	155	97	1 697
Self-employed	62	115	62	5	—	4	—	—	—	27	—
Sales workers	52	12	9	8	7	—	20	—	37	10	67
Clerical and kindred workers	208	236	253	73	346	342	1 026	147	292	670	4 732
Bookkeepers	15	46	31	6	36	20	48	12	30	120	236
Cashiers	32	19	42	5	13	6	13	—	21	89	89
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	99
Office machine operators	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	5	186
Shipping and receiving clerks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	301
Stock clerks and storekeepers	4	10	5	—	—	11	15	—	—	8	301
Other clerical and kindred workers	247	161	175	41	317	299	927	135	241	534	3 796
Craftsmen and kindred workers	123	41	54	33	102	57	208	15	55	124	2 021
Blacksmiths, farriers, hammermen, and boilermakers	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brickmasons and stonemasons	—	—	—	—	9	—	32	6	15	19	172
Carpenters	4	24	5	6	9	7	—	—	—	5	30
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistsmen	—	—	4	—	16	—	26	—	—	10	82
Electricians	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	6	241
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	6	5	8	3	22	5	21	—	5	17	790
Foremen, n.e.c.	18	5	10	—	6	6	44	4	—	—	152
Mechanics and repairmen	47	436	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Automobile, including body	5	8	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	5	10
Painters, construction and maintenance, and plasterers and paperhangers	—	—	8	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	32
Plumbers and pipe fitters	6	—	—	—	12	3	5	—	—	—	112
Printing craftsmen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stationary engineers and power station operators	6	—	—	—	5	—	22	—	—	—	127
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	31	124	19	24	—	31	25	—	5	52	278
Operatives, except transport	35	101	448	5	76	21	9	19	6	28	358
Assemblers	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pointers, manufactured articles	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision machine operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welders and flamecutters	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other specified operatives	17	37	417	5	72	16	9	19	6	23	254
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machine operatives, not specified	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous operatives	10	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified operatives	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 180. Occupation of Employed Persons by Industry Group and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More											
THE STATE—Continued											
Total employed—Continued											
Business services	Repair services	Hotels and lodging places	Other personal services, including private household	Entertainment and recreation services	Hospitals	Health services, except hospitals	Educational services, government	Educational services, private	Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	Other professional and related services	Public administration
9	9	—	30	—	10	5	15	11	5	17	128
9	4	—	26	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
—	5	—	4	—	6	—	5	—	5	47	—
—	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	11	—	17	81
22	61	10	84	6	4	18	34	8	24	36	350
10	5	5	15	6	—	—	12	—	6	5	169
7	51	—	45	—	4	9	22	4	13	15	100
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	5	5	17	—	—	9	—	4	5	3	78
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
342	72	828	1 711	207	883	482	1 473	218	281	417	1 723
238	24	347	24	30	192	61	714	93	66	375	375
—	14	200	457	116	17	8	223	60	110	—	92
19	5	9	—	—	12	—	23	—	—	—	147
85	29	272	1 230	61	662	333	513	65	105	353	1 109
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
517	265	944	2 231	205	2 022	1 122	5 021	773	727	1 309	5 311
87	12	18	15	41	873	394	3 159	476	214	417	684
13	7	5	—	—	17	5	20	—	11	65	159
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	—
9	—	—	—	—	7	16	8	—	—	—	54
—	—	—	—	—	678	232	49	15	—	—	30
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	10	—	—	—	27
30	—	—	10	24	—	5	16	5	5	52	19
31	5	13	5	17	171	132	3 050	456	198	295	384
53	18	92	53	19	41	38	94	29	25	21	421
37	18	41	23	19	41	34	94	29	25	16	421
16	—	51	30	—	—	4	—	—	—	5	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	6	12	5	8	7	—	5	—	22	10	52
261	147	169	249	38	338	335	940	116	276	605	3 442
15	10	36	31	6	26	20	48	12	30	120	186
—	—	19	42	10	13	6	13	—	21	—	89
6	17	25	93	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
14	—	—	—	—	6	9	—	—	4	6	93
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	5	147
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	6	14	4	—	60	73	14	5	3	17	50
65	30	14	14	6	58	82	452	43	177	293	739
5	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	4	—	4	120
29	6	—	11	—	66	82	94	15	20	13	677
115	78	61	54	10	109	54	308	41	21	147	1 521
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	6	—	7	—	6	23	26	5	—	—	41
—	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	15
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	25	37	354	5	71	12	—	12	6	9	72
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	25	37	354	5	71	12	—	12	6	9	72
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6
5	15	—	16	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	20
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
81	36	614	1 522	94	684	320	797	126	180	247	372
65	8	288	11	13	93	19	214	35	18	18	82
—	8	163	324	51	17	8	166	50	103	—	45
16	20	165	1 197	30	576	293	417	41	59	229	246

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Total employed—Continued

Transport equipment operatives	—
Deliverymen and route men	—
Truck drivers	—
Other transport equipment operatives	—
Laborers, except farm	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—
Other specified laborers	—
Miscellaneous laborers	—
Not specified laborers	—
Farm workers	—
Service workers, including private household	—
Cleaning service workers	—
Personal service workers	—
Guards and watchmen	—
Other service workers, including private household	—
Female employed	—
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—
Accountants	—
Computer specialists	—
Life and physical scientists	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	—
Social scientists	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—
Salaried	—
Self-employed	—
Sales workers	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—
Bookkeepers	—
Cashiers	—
Counter clerks, except food	—
File clerks	—
Office machine operators	—
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	—
Receptionists	—
Secretaries	—
Stenographers	—
Typists	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	—
Craftsman and kindred workers	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	—
Operatives, except transport	—
Assemblers	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	—
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	—
Other operatives, except transport	—
Transport equipment operatives	—
Laborers, except farm	—
Farm workers	—
Service workers, including private household	—
Cleaning service workers	—
Personal service workers	—
Other service workers, including private household	—

Table 181. Occupation of Employed Negroes by Major Industry: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text.)

Negroes 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Business and repair services	Personal services	Entertain- ment and recreation services	Professional and related services	Public adminis- tration
				Durable goods	Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing								
Total employed	22	1	122	18	82	19	276	56	76	201	21	458	474
Professional, technical, and kindred workers													
Accountants	292						11					182	83
Engineers	5			10	6		5					4	4
Life and physical scientists	4												9
Health workers	9												
Social scientists	59			5								54	
Engineers and science technicians	5			5									
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	2												
Writers, artists, and entertainers	24						6						24
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	180				6							128	46
Managers and administrators, except farm													
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	60						38					16	6
Other managers and administrators	54						31					16	6
Salaried	50						28					16	6
Self-employed	4						4						
Sales workers	70						49	12			4	5	
Clerical and kindred workers													
Bookkeepers	380		3		4		52	19	7	20		54	187
Cashiers and receptionists	39						15	7				8	9
Office machine operators	23						14					9	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9							4					
Shipping and stock clerks	106						106			16		21	65
Other clerical and kindred workers	65						12					40	49
	138		3		4		11	8	7	4		18	59
Craftsman and kindred workers													
Blacksmiths, forgers, hammermen, and boilermakers	234		87		21		10		10			5	75
Carpenters													
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	25		25										
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	35		29									5	21
Foremen, n.e.c.	9		9										
Mechanics and repairmen	49						10		10				
Automobile, including body	36						10		10				
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers													
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists													
Printing craftsmen													
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	98		24		21								41
Operatives, except transport													
Assemblers	154		7		47		17			65		3	6
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing													
Precision machine operatives													
Welders and flamecutters													
Other operatives, except transport	154		7		47		17			65		3	6
Transport equipment operatives													
Deliverymen and roulemen	29						5						7
Truck drivers	16						5						
Other transport equipment operatives	13												7
Laborers, except farm	109	4	16	8			20		15				25
Freight, stock, and material handlers	41						17						16
Farm workers	18	18											
Service workers, except private household													
Cleaning service workers	550		10		4	19	74	25	44	55	17	191	85
Food service workers	238		10		4	3	15	22	38	17	4	88	27
Personal service workers	101						42		9	3		29	19
Guards and watchmen	48						10			9	4	20	5
Other service workers, except private household workers	5						7	3	6	26	9	54	34
Private household workers	158					16							
	61									61			

Table 182. Occupation of Employed Persons of Spanish Language by Major Industry: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Persons of Spanish language, 16 years old and over	Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing		Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Business and repair services	Personal services	Entertainment and recreation services	Professional and related services	Public administration
				Durable goods	Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing								
Total employed	1 551	28	149	21	61	48	274	54	81	129	7	269	258
Professional, technical, and kindred workers													
Accountants	252	7	22	-	-	-	13	-	7	-	7	138	41
Engineers	6	-	15	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	6
Life and physical scientists	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health workers	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49	-
Social scientists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engineering and science technicians	44	7	7	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	16	23
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Writers, artists, and entertainers	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	67	12
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	86	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm													
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	111	15	5	6	6	12	21	6	-	-	-	14	12
Other managers and administrators	12	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Salaried	99	15	5	6	6	6	21	6	-	-	-	14	12
Self-employed	99	15	5	6	6	6	21	6	-	-	-	14	12
Sales workers	102	-	10	-	5	-	59	15	-	6	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	335	-	25	8	7	14	49	33	-	27	-	31	109
Bookkeepers	14	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Cashiers and receptionists	29	-	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office machine operators	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	118	-	11	8	7	9	14	20	-	-	-	31	10
Shipping and stock clerks	40	-	-	8	7	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	26
Other clerical and kindred workers	124	-	7	7	7	5	4	6	-	27	-	-	24
Craftsmen and kindred workers	218	-	59	7	-	8	25	-	30	-	-	8	49
Blacksmiths, farriers, hammermen, and boiler-makers	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-
Carpenters	13	-	26	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cronenmen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	14	-	6	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foremen, n.e.c.	14	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics and repairmen	85	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	24	-	-	-	-
Automobile, including body	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-
Machinists, job setters, and toolmakers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing craftsmen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	65	-	21	-	-	8	17	-	6	-	-	-	13
Operatives, except transport	62	6	8	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assemblers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision machine operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welders and flamecutters	-	-	-	-	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other operatives, except transport	62	6	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport equipment operatives	43	-	6	-	-	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	5
Deliverymen and route men	12	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Truck drivers	7	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transport equipment operatives	24	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Laborers, except farm	57	-	14	-	7	7	-	-	-	6	-	-	18
Freight, stock, and material handlers	37	-	7	-	7	7	-	-	-	6	-	-	10
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	329	-	-	-	-	-	101	-	44	48	-	78	24
Cleaning service workers	76	-	-	-	-	-	69	-	37	6	-	9	7
Food service workers	106	-	-	-	-	-	69	-	-	7	-	21	7
Personal service workers	57	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	28	-	13	11
Guards and watchmen	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
Other service workers, except private household workers	83	-	-	-	-	-	22	-	7	-	-	35	6
Private household workers	42	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	-

Table 183. Detailed Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons, by Sex: 1970 and 1960

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

	1970						1960					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed			
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	60 110	37 765	61 001	38 539	54 871	35 852	43 103	23 495	36 952	21 291		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 852	387	1 681	292	1 299	250	2 270	170	1 753	162		
Agricultural production	322	59	329	59	273	50	769	78	673	74		
Agricultural services, except horticultural	102	21	102	21	97	15	27	4	23	4		
Horticultural services	31	4	42	4	22	4	26	1	23	1		
Forestry	192	97	192	97	153	97	199	40	155	40		
Fisheries	1 010	111	1 016	111	754	84	1 249	47	879	43		
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries—allocated	195	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Mining	2 387	196	2 176	191	1 889	191	1 095	65	787	63		
Metal mining	93	6	93	6	68	6	484	28	281	28		
Coal mining	33	—	33	—	33	—	252	5	202	5		
Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions	1 970	185	1 970	185	1 716	185	328	28	277	28		
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel	80	—	80	—	72	—	31	4	27	4		
Mining—allocated	211	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Construction	9 583	928	8 464	875	6 581	801	6 839	509	4 738	482		
General building contractors	1 641	131	1 641	131	1 189	119	1 497	79	1 037	75		
General contractors, except building	2 603	354	2 603	354	2 120	327	1 203	86	833	82		
Special trade contractors	2 513	268	2 531	274	2 081	247	2 682	177	1 858	167		
Not specified construction	1 684	116	1 689	116	1 191	108	1 457	167	1 010	158		
Construction—allocated	1 142	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Manufacturing	5 608	1 660	5 384	1 475	4 840	1 116	3 914	1 099	3 338	802		
Durable goods	2 704	339	2 502	292	2 241	242	1 531	112	1 317	92		
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	1 710	110	1 710	110	1 579	100	829	33	737	33		
Logging	1 097	60	1 097	60	998	50	368	23	322	23		
Sawmills, planing mills, & millwork	579	46	579	46	547	46	450	9	405	9		
Miscellaneous wood products	34	4	34	4	34	4	11	1	10	1		
Furniture and fixtures	38	5	38	5	38	—	33	9	20	5		
Stone, clay, and glass products	98	15	98	15	68	10	88	4	62	—		
Glass and glass products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	90	15	90	15	68	10	76	4	54	—		
Structural clay products	4	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	4	—		
Pottery and related products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products	4	—	4	—	—	—	8	—	4	—		
Metal industries	142	5	142	5	100	5	77	16	40	16		
Primary metal industries	51	—	51	—	25	—	20	—	8	—		
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills	21	—	21	—	5	—	8	—	—	—		
Other primary iron and steel industries	26	—	26	—	16	—	4	—	—	—		
Primary aluminum industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—		
Other primary nonferrous industries	4	—	4	—	4	—	6	—	6	—		
Fabricated metal industries	91	5	91	5	75	5	57	16	32	16		
Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Fabricated structural metal products	70	5	70	5	54	5	54	12	29	12		
Screw-machine products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Metal stamping	10	—	10	—	10	—	1	1	1	1		
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	11	—	11	—	11	—	2	3	2	3		
Not specified metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Machinery, except electrical	137	33	137	33	124	33	78	12	58	12		
Engines and turbines	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	3	—		
Form machinery and equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Construction and material-handling machines	45	10	45	10	37	10	10	1	8	1		
Metalworking machinery	15	5	15	5	10	5	12	1	9	1		
Office and accounting machines	17	10	17	10	17	10	4	—	4	—		
Electronic computing equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c.	56	8	56	8	56	8	33	7	23	7		
Not specified machinery	4	—	4	—	4	—	15	2	11	2		
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	128	39	128	39	111	19	199	18	199	14		
Household appliances	4	5	4	5	4	5	29	1	29	1		
Radio, television, and communication equipment	72	19	72	19	72	9	53	5	53	4		
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c.	16	10	16	10	11	5	88	10	88	8		
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	36	5	36	5	24	5	29	2	29	1		
Transportation equipment	182	38	185	38	162	33	153	4	131	—		
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	5	—	5	—	—	—	14	—	14	—		
Aircraft and parts	63	19	63	19	51	14	24	4	24	—		
Ship and boat building and repairing	107	19	107	19	101	19	110	—	88	—		
Railroad locomotives and equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—		
Mobile dwellings and campers	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—		
Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment	7	—	10	—	10	—	1	—	1	—		
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	41	—	41	—	36	—	20	—	20	—		
Scientific and controlling instruments	29	—	29	—	24	—	8	—	8	—		
Optical and health services supplies	12	—	12	—	12	—	4	—	4	—		
Photographic equipment and supplies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—		
Not specified professional equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—		
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	2	1		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	23	47	23	47	23	42	52	15	48	11		
Manufacturing, durable goods—allocated	205	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Nondurable goods	2 876	1 313	2 854	1 175	2 585	874	2 383	983	2 021	710		
Food and kindred products	1 072	667	1 078	667	866	957	643	623	655	415		
Meat products	38	—	38	—	17	—	7	—	7	—		
Dairy products	52	11	52	11	52	5	57	13	45	9		
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods	882	598	888	598	702	395	715	498	441	318		
Grain-mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Bakery products	57	17	57	17	57	14	135	91	119	71		
Confectionery and related products	—	17	—	17	—	10	—	—	—	—		
Beverage industries	43	10	43	10	38	10	35	8	35	8		
Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products	—	14	—	14	—	9	8	—	8	—		
Not specified food industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	5	8	5		
Tobacco manufactures	—	5	—	5	—	—	4	—	4	—		
Textile mill products	10	16	10	16	10	6	9	23	9	10		
Knitting mills	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	13	—	4		
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Floor coverings, except hard surface	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5	11	5	11	5	6	9	10	9	6		
Miscellaneous textile mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	12	80	12	80	7	56	17	42	17	25		
Apparel and accessories	12	63	12	63	7	51	—	37	—	20		
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	—	17	—	17	—	5	17	5	17	5		

Table 183. **Detailed Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons, by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed			
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Continued												
Nondurable goods—Continued												
Paper and allied products.....	903	40	903	40	898	30	864	58	829	55		
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills.....	903	40	903	40	898	30	860	55	829	55		
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—		
Paperboard containers and boxes.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	303	299	503	311	474	300	489	181	476	172		
Newspaper publishing and printing.....	161	156	352	168	323	162	385	133	376	129		
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers.....	142	143	151	143	151	138	104	48	100	43		
Chemicals and allied products.....	189	7	189	7	171	4	24	26	20	21		
Industrial chemicals.....	59	3	59	3	59	—	1	2	1	1		
Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers.....	—	4	—	4	—	4	—	2	—	1		
Synthetic fibers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Drugs and medicines.....	20	—	20	—	14	—	16	—	16	—		
Soaps and cosmetics.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	7		
Paints, varnishes, and related products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	4		
Agricultural chemicals.....	15	—	15	—	10	—	—	—	—	—		
Miscellaneous chemicals.....	12	—	12	—	12	—	—	1	—	1		
Not specified chemicals and allied products.....	83	—	83	—	76	—	3	9	3	7		
Petroleum and coal products.....	145	34	145	34	145	30	15	4	11	4		
Petroleum refining.....	145	34	145	34	145	30	11	4	7	4		
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—		
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	7	5	7	5	7	5	—	4	—	—		
Rubber products.....	7	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—		
Miscellaneous plastic products.....	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	4	—	—		
Leather and leather products.....	7	10	7	10	7	—	4	22	—	8		
Tanned, curried, and finished leather.....	7	—	7	—	7	—	—	4	—	4		
Footwear, except rubber.....	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	18	—	4		
Leather products, except footwear.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—		
Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated.....	228	150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	28	8	28	8	14	—	—	4	—	—		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities												
Transportation.....	8 551	2 590	7 979	2 414	7 481	2 269	6 022	1 260	5 318	1 153		
Railroads and railway express service.....	5 835	1 409	5 842	1 409	5 447	1 318	5 108	785	4 490	686		
Street railways and bus lines.....	894	60	894	60	862	60	1 086	113	1 000	89		
Taxicab service.....	273	132	280	132	263	132	133	27	116	27		
Trucking service.....	259	63	259	63	248	59	186	49	154	37		
Warehousing and storage.....	910	151	910	151	827	134	685	56	594	48		
Water transportation.....	172	63	172	63	146	44	305	78	256	49		
Air transportation.....	999	56	999	56	870	47	1 215	53	934	48		
Pipelines, except natural gas.....	2 168	814	2 168	814	2 082	772	1 456	388	1 399	367		
Services incidental to transportation.....	75	4	75	4	69	4	38	—	33	—		
Communications.....	85	66	85	66	80	66	4	21	4	21		
Radio broadcasting and television.....	1 064	784	1 064	793	1 026	744	304	351	281	343		
Telephone (wire and radio).....	165	96	165	105	158	105	135	35	118	35		
Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services.....	476	599	476	599	465	575	163	294	155	286		
Utilities and sanitary services.....	423	89	423	89	403	66	8	22	8	22		
Electric light and power.....	1 063	212	1 073	212	1 008	265	608	124	547	124		
Electric-gas utilities.....	716	109	716	109	676	108	327	86	304	86		
Gas and steam supply systems.....	13	10	13	10	13	10	134	34	125	34		
Water supply.....	67	38	67	38	67	38	9	4	9	4		
Sanitary services.....	87	36	87	36	71	36	49	—	44	—		
Other and not specified utilities.....	180	11	190	11	181	—	89	—	65	—		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated.....	—	8	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—		
Wholesale and retail trade.....	589	185	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Wholesale trade.....	9 799	8 416	9 314	7 799	8 642	7 106	5 624	4 651	5 044	4 048		
Motor vehicles and equipment.....	1 994	591	1 892	557	1 775	513	1 009	203	921	176		
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products.....	94	45	94	45	94	45	58	—	58	—		
Dry goods and apparel.....	103	54	103	54	103	49	42	4	34	4		
Food and related products.....	11	17	11	17	11	13	—	4	—	4		
Farm products—raw materials.....	355	153	358	153	337	140	245	62	212	62		
Electrical goods.....	5	—	5	—	5	—	93	31	81	15		
Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies.....	108	17	108	17	108	17	15	5	15	5		
Not specified electrical and hardware products.....	34	6	39	6	26	6	11	3	11	3		
Machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	6	—	6	—	6	—	2	—	2	—		
Metals and minerals, n.e.c.....	349	105	349	105	330	101	118	20	105	20		
Petroleum products.....	33	—	33	—	29	—	15	4	14	4		
Scrap and waste materials.....	427	58	427	58	403	54	218	20	213	17		
Alcoholic beverages.....	41	—	41	—	33	—	25	1	22	1		
Paper and its products.....	54	25	54	25	43	25	21	5	18	5		
Lumber and construction materials.....	46	9	46	9	46	9	16	4	14	4		
Wholesalers, n.e.c.....	70	—	70	—	65	4	30	5	26	5		
Not specified wholesale trade.....	113	33	113	33	101	30	46	15	42	15		
Wholesale trade—allocated.....	30	31	35	31	35	20	54	20	54	12		
Retail trade.....	117	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Lumber and building material retailing.....	7 803	7 825	7 422	7 242	6 867	6 593	4 615	4 448	4 123	3 872		
Hardware and farm equipment stores.....	444	94	444	94	418	84	238	67	225	67		
General merchandise stores.....	92	63	107	63	107	58	123	62	106	53		
Department and mail-order establishments.....	929	1 846	946	1 899	882	1 722	610	1 026	531	916		
Limited-price variety stores.....	494	1 012	494	1 020	465	939	433	738	376	679		
Vending machine operators.....	39	116	39	116	25	97	16	98	16	61		
Direct-selling establishments.....	19	5	19	5	—	—	22	3	19	3		
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores.....	61	157	67	157	59	157	39	78	33	72		
Food stores.....	316	556	327	561	314	529	100	109	87	101		
Grocery stores.....	1 309	919	1 400	963	1 322	918	934	583	870	513		
Dairy products stores.....	1 129	774	1 220	802	1 166	766	784	500	732	439		
Retail bakeries.....	10	14	10	19	10	19	21	12	20	11		
Food stores, n.e.c.....	82	103	82	114	76	105	22	25	20	22		
Motor vehicle dealers.....	88	28	88	28	70	28	105	46	98	41		
Tire, battery, and accessory dealers.....	519	118	527	118	499	118	399	45	383	40		
Gasoline service stations.....	137	39	137	39	137	29	83	16	80	14		
	656	60	667	60	586	53	385	30	324	30		

Table 183. Detailed Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons, by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed			
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Wholesale and retail trade—Continued												
Retail trade—Continued												
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers	243	45	243	45	224	45	27	4	26	4		
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores	91	323	91	323	87	293	57	309	53	282		
Shoe stores	24	62	28	62	28	50	23	30	23	26		
Furniture and home furnishings stores	193	98	193	98	188	98	68	49	59	45		
Household appliances, television, and radio stores	170	99	170	99	162	99	61	82	61	78		
Eating and drinking places	1 388	2 141	1 428	2 170	1 227	1 856	950	1 387	822	1 162		
Drugstores	126	281	126	286	119	272	124	211	120	169		
Liquor stores	86	202	89	202	89	190	70	104	59	92		
Farm and garden supply stores	19	8	19	8	19	4	40	12	35	11		
Jewelry stores	56	98	56	98	56	88	47	54	47	50		
Fuel and ice dealers	186	39	186	39	181	39	99	33	87	21		
Retail florists	16	58	16	58	16	44	11	38	7	38		
Miscellaneous retail stores	340	385	345	390	331	370	160	232	140	200		
Not specified retail trade	204	168	204	168	189	163	106	74	65	61		
Retail trade—allocated	575	679	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 455	1 957	1 338	1 881	1 294	1 805	899	1 147	883	1 093		
Banking	285	898	285	902	279	862	121	433	121	427		
Credit agencies	77	188	77	192	77	182	66	143	66	141		
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies	75	42	75	52	75	48	63	26	63	26		
Insurance	373	389	373	389	362	377	250	297	250	267		
Real estate, including real estate—insurance—law offices	524	342	528	346	501	336	399	248	383	232		
Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated	121	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Business and repair services	1 825	834	1 776	735	1 647	696	1 583	323	1 454	279		
Business services	812	548	834	548	767	517	922	232	870	196		
Advertising	28	25	28	25	23	25	25	8	21	5		
Services to dwellings and other buildings	279	83	290	83	257	79	186	18	176	15		
Commercial research, development, and testing labs	7	13	13	13	7	13	178	27	169	23		
Employment and temporary help agencies	29	71	29	71	29	60	20	31	19	27		
Business management and consulting services	46	91	51	91	51	91	76	23	72	20		
Computer programming services	38	14	38	14	38	10	6	—	5	—		
Detective and protective services	97	54	97	54	97	54	69	3	65	3		
Business services, n.e.c.	288	197	288	197	265	185	362	122	343	103		
Repair services	927	187	942	187	880	179	661	91	584	83		
Automobile services, except repair	138	76	143	76	124	76	70	20	64	17		
Automobile repair and related services	333	34	333	34	309	34	342	28	315	23		
Electrical repair shops	145	21	145	21	142	21	111	23	92	23		
Miscellaneous repair services	311	56	321	56	305	48	138	20	113	20		
Business and repair services—allocated	86	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Personal services	1 119	3 524	1 129	3 471	1 069	3 141	1 061	3 884	914	3 356		
Private households	83	1 039	124	1 422	106	1 304	190	2 304	140	2 085		
Hotels and motels	432	852	432	855	408	703	418	512	363	412		
Lodging places, except hotels and motels	128	245	133	253	122	249	58	108	50	86		
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	227	534	220	534	230	492	189	579	168	508		
Beauty shops	13	334	13	348	13	338	27	193	25	184		
Barber shops	115	—	115	—	115	—	136	—	125	—		
Shoe repair shops	14	10	21	10	14	10	12	11	12	11		
Dressmaking shops	—	31	—	31	—	31	3	41	3	37		
Miscellaneous personal services	61	18	61	18	61	14	28	36	28	32		
Personal services—allocated	46	461	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Entertainment and recreation services	310	220	339	222	293	203	317	247	278	210		
Theaters and motion pictures	102	75	122	89	116	75	100	123	86	115		
Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors	33	37	33	37	24	37	68	33	64	29		
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	156	86	184	96	153	91	149	91	128	66		
Entertainment and recreation services—allocated	19	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Professional and related services	7 452	11 481	7 086	10 874	6 831	10 415	3 785	5 442	3 603	5 182		
Health services	1 117	3 356	1 117	3 366	1 099	3 148	784	1 970	752	1 834		
Offices of physicians	133	289	133	289	133	274	126	219	125	206		
Offices of dentists	75	141	75	141	75	131	63	77	62	72		
Offices of chiropractors	20	—	20	—	20	—	14	7	14	7		
Hospitals	554	2 182	554	2 192	551	2 026	493	1 355	465	1 256		
Convalescent institutions	41	152	41	152	41	144	31	166	31	156		
Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c.	12	20	12	20	12	20	19	13	18	12		
Health services, n.e.c.	282	572	282	572	267	553	38	133	37	125		
Legal services	234	251	240	251	240	245	136	148	136	140		
Educational services	3 803	5 943	3 872	5 986	3 714	5 830	1 589	2 477	1 534	2 414		
Elementary and secondary schools	2 668	4 886	2 724	4 922	2 646	4 796	1 041	1 994	1 003	1 943		
Government	2 482	4 398	2 534	4 419	2 466	4 307	999	1 762	961	1 718		
Private	186	488	190	503	180	489	42	232	42	225		
Colleges and universities	1 032	700	1 040	700	971	682	472	300	458	292		
Government	840	503	848	503	788	496	368	193	354	188		
Private	192	197	192	197	183	186	104	107	104	104		
Libraries	8	96	8	96	8	96	18	74	17	72		
Educational services, n.e.c.	89	261	94	268	83	256	39	82	38	80		
Not specified educational services	6	—	6	—	6	—	19	27	18	27		
Museums, art galleries, and zoos	18	11	18	16	18	16	11	4	11	4		
Religious organizations	474	143	484	149	472	139	418	203	405	193		
Welfare services	197	316	197	316	197	298	84	148	79	141		
Residential welfare facilities	26	92	26	92	26	82	28	75	27	70		
Nonprofit membership organizations	287	241	287	245	273	218	217	160	194	151		
Engineering and architectural services	492	123	497	123	444	123	244	16	199	12		
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	159	218	159	218	159	215	130	146	130	138		
Miscellaneous professional and related services	185	112	189	112	189	101	144	95	136	85		
Professional and related services—allocated	460	675	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Public administration	10 154	5 513	9 594	5 349	8 900	5 164	6 849	3 437	6 405	3 307		
Postal service	405	563	405	563	379	550	303	305	295	297		
Federal public administration	6 239	2 965	6 243	2 971	5 731	2 864	5 218	2 569	4 877	2 468		
State public administration	1 776	1 184	1 781	1 184	1 665	1 156	684	393	642	372		
Local public administration	1 165	631	1 165	631	1 125	594	644	170	591	170		
Public administration—allocated	569	170	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	15	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
Industry not reported	...	...	4 741	2 961	4 105	2 695	2 845	1 261	2 437	1 152		

*See text for explanation.

Table 184. Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	The State					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total employed, 16 years old and over	54 114	35 122	902	1 037	829	722
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 459	333	17	5	—	—
Agricultural production	266	50	13	—	—	—
Agricultural services, except horticultural	97	15	—	—	—	—
Horticultural services	22	4	—	—	—	—
Forestry	153	97	—	—	—	—
Fisheries	754	84	—	—	—	—
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries — allocated	167	83	4	5	—	—
Mining	2 094	196	—	—	28	—
Metal mining	68	6	—	—	—	—
Coal mining	33	—	—	—	—	—
Crude petroleum and natural gas extractions	1 716	185	—	—	28	—
Nonmetallic mining and quarrying, except fuel	72	—	—	—	—	—
Mining — allocated	205	5	—	—	—	—
Construction	7 525	860	116	7	121	28
General building contractors	1 189	119	35	—	13	—
General contractors, except building	2 120	327	12	7	28	—
Special trade contractors	2 063	247	26	—	40	21
Not specified construction	1 191	108	11	—	20	7
Construction — allocated	962	59	32	—	20	—
Manufacturing	5 015	1 280	47	33	55	27
Durable goods	2 415	279	18	—	13	8
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	1 579	100	—	—	13	—
Logging	998	50	—	—	7	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	547	46	—	—	6	—
Miscellaneous wood products	34	4	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	38	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	68	10	—	—	—	—
Glass and glass products	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	68	10	—	—	—	—
Structural clay products	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pottery and related products	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral and stone products	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	100	5	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	25	—	—	—	—	—
Blast furnaces, steelworks, rolling and finishing mills	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other primary iron and steel industries	16	—	—	—	—	—
Primary aluminum industries	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other primary nonferrous industries	4	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries	75	5	—	—	—	—
Cutlery, handtools, and other hardware	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated structural metal products	54	5	—	—	—	—
Screw-machine products	—	—	—	—	—	—
Metal stamping	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	10	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified metal industries	11	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	124	33	—	—	—	8
Engines and turbines	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm machinery and equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction and material-handling machines	37	10	—	—	—	—
Metalworking machinery	10	5	—	—	—	8
Office and accounting machines	17	10	—	—	—	—
Electronic computing equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical, n.e.c.	56	8	—	—	—	—
Not specified machinery	4	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	111	19	5	—	—	—
Household appliances	4	5	—	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	72	9	5	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies, n.e.c.	11	5	—	—	—	—
Not specified electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	24	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	159	33	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	51	14	—	—	—	—
Ship and boat building and repairing	101	19	—	—	—	—
Railroad locomotives and equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile dwellings and campers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cycles and miscellaneous transportation equipment	7	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	36	—	5	—	—	—
Scientific and controlling instruments	24	—	5	—	—	—
Optical and health services supplies	12	—	—	—	—	—
Photographic equipment and supplies	—	—	—	—	—	—
Watches, clocks, and clockwork-operated devices	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified professional equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordinance	23	42	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	177	37	8	—	—	—
Manufacturing, durable goods — allocated	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	2 586	1 001	49	33	42	19
Food and kindred products	860	443	18	8	31	—
Meat products	17	—	—	—	—	—
Dairy products	52	5	—	—	7	—
Canning and preserving fruits, vegetables, and seafoods	696	395	8	8	24	—
Grain-mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	57	14	10	—	—	—
Confectionery and related products	—	10	—	—	—	—
Beverage industries	38	10	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous food preparation and kindred products	—	9	—	—	—	—
Not specified food industries	—	—	—	—	—	—
Tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill products	10	6	—	—	—	—
Knitting mills	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dyeing and finishing textiles, except wool and knit goods	—	—	—	—	—	—
Floor coverings, except hard surface	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5	6	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous textile mill products	5	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	7	56	—	—	—	9
Apparel and accessories	7	51	—	—	—	9
Miscellaneous fabricated textile products	—	5	—	—	—	—

Table 184. Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	The State					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Manufacturing—Continued						
Nondurable goods—Continued						
Paper and allied products	898	30	—	—	6	—
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	898	30	—	—	6	—
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paperboard containers and boxes	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	297	288	—	8	—	10
Newspaper publishing and printing	155	150	—	8	—	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries, except newspapers	142	138	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	171	4	4	—	5	—
Industrial chemicals	59	—	—	—	—	—
Plastics, synthetics and resins, except fibers	—	4	—	—	—	—
Synthetic fibers	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugs and medicines	14	—	—	—	5	—
Soaps and cosmetics	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paints, varnishes, and related products	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agricultural chemicals	10	—	4	—	—	—
Miscellaneous chemicals	12	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified chemicals and allied products	76	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	145	30	—	—	—	—
Petroleum refining	145	30	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	7	5	—	—	—	—
Rubber products	7	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous plastic products	—	5	—	—	—	—
Leather and leather products	7	—	—	—	—	—
Tanned, curried, and finished leather	7	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—
Leather products, except footwear	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing, nondurable goods—allocated	184	139	27	17	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	14	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 012	2 445	88	45	118	54
Transportation	5 447	1 318	66	27	92	28
Railroads and railway express service	862	60	10	—	19	6
Street railways and bus lines	263	132	16	—	—	8
Taxicab service	248	59	11	—	5	—
Trucking service	827	134	4	—	6	—
Warehousing and storage	146	44	—	—	—	—
Water transportation	870	47	4	—	26	—
Air transportation	2 082	772	21	27	36	6
Pipelines, except natural gas	69	4	—	—	—	—
Services incidental to transportation	80	66	—	—	—	8
Communications	1 024	737	—	15	13	13
Radio broadcasting and television	158	96	—	—	—	—
Telephone (wire and radio)	465	575	—	7	—	13
Telegraph and miscellaneous communication services	403	66	—	8	13	—
Utilities and sanitary services	998	205	7	—	6	7
Electric light and power	676	108	—	—	6	—
Electric-gas utilities	13	10	—	—	—	—
Gas and steam supply systems	67	38	—	—	—	7
Water supply	71	36	—	—	—	—
Sanitary services	171	5	7	—	—	—
Other and not specified utilities	—	8	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities—allocated	541	185	15	3	7	6
Wholesale and retail trade	9 062	7 480	127	168	178	144
Wholesale trade	1 850	537	19	—	34	14
Motor vehicles and equipment	94	45	—	—	—	—
Drugs, chemicals, and allied products	103	49	—	—	—	—
Dry goods and apparel	11	13	—	—	—	—
Food and related products	334	140	3	—	7	—
Farm products—raw materials	5	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical goods	108	17	—	—	—	—
Hardware, plumbing, and heating supplies	21	6	—	—	—	—
Not specified electrical and hardware products	6	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	330	101	—	—	7	5
Metals and minerals, n.e.c.	29	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum products	403	54	—	—	14	9
Scrap and waste materials	33	—	—	—	—	—
Alcoholic beverages	43	25	—	—	—	—
Paper and its products	46	9	—	—	6	—
Lumber and construction materials	65	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesalers, n.e.c.	101	30	—	—	—	—
Not specified wholesale trade	30	20	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade—allocated	88	28	16	—	—	—
Retail trade	7 212	7 143	108	168	144	130
Lumber and building material retailing	418	84	—	—	8	8
Hardware and farm equipment stores	92	58	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	865	1 709	5	80	—	25
Department and mail-order establishments	465	931	5	47	—	9
Limited-price variety stores	25	97	—	10	—	—
Vending machine operators	19	—	—	—	—	—
Direct-selling establishments	53	157	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	303	524	—	23	—	16
Food stores	1 231	874	25	22	29	13
Grocery stores	1 075	738	25	19	29	8
Dairy products stores	10	14	—	—	—	—
Retail bakeries	76	94	—	—	—	5
Food stores, n.e.c.	70	28	—	3	—	—
Motor vehicle dealers	491	118	13	—	7	—
Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	137	29	—	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	575	53	8	—	—	—

Table 184. Detailed Industry of Employed Persons by Race and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	The State					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Wholesale and retail trade—Continued						
Retail trade—Continued						
Miscellaneous vehicle dealers	224	45	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores, except shoe stores	87	293	—	6	10	8
Shoe stores	24	50	—	—	—	—
Furniture and home furnishings stores	188	98	—	—	—	—
Household appliances, television, and radio stores	162	99	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	1 192	1 827	34	44	45	40
Drug stores	119	267	7	—	—	—
Liquor stores	86	190	—	—	—	—
Farm and garden supply stores	19	4	—	4	—	—
Jewelry stores	56	88	—	—	7	6
Fuel and ice dealers	181	39	—	5	6	—
Retail florists	16	44	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous retail stores	331	365	—	—	7	7
Not specified retail trade	189	163	3	—	—	—
Retail trade—allocated	529	646	13	7	25	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 381	1 881	21	35	14	40
Banking	279	858	—	19	—	22
Credit agencies	77	178	—	—	6	—
Security, commodity brokerage, and investment companies	75	38	—	—	—	—
Insurance	362	377	—	—	—	6
Real estate, including real estate—insurance—law offices	497	332	18	16	8	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate—allocated	91	98	3	—	—	—
Business and repair services	1 702	782	49	27	58	23
Business services	751	517	24	21	28	23
Advertising	23	25	—	—	—	—
Services to dwellings and other buildings	246	79	24	10	21	8
Commercial research, development, and testing labs	7	13	—	—	—	—
Employment and temporary help agencies	29	60	—	4	—	8
Business management and consulting services	46	91	—	—	—	—
Computer programming services	38	10	—	—	—	7
Detective and protective services	97	54	—	3	7	—
Business services, n.e.c.	265	185	—	4	—	—
Repair services	870	179	19	—	30	—
Automobile services, except repair	119	76	9	—	—	—
Automobile repair and related services	309	34	10	—	18	—
Electrical repair shops	142	21	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous repair services	300	48	—	—	12	—
Business and repair services—allocated	81	86	6	6	—	—
Personal services	1 059	3 175	24	177	13	114
Private households	73	934	—	56	—	37
Hotels and motels	408	703	3	19	7	31
Lodging places, except hotels and motels	117	241	—	—	—	9
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	227	492	21	23	6	—
Beauty shops	13	324	—	5	—	19
Barber shops	115	—	—	—	—	—
Shoe repair shops	14	10	—	—	—	—
Dressmaking shops	—	31	—	9	—	—
Miscellaneous personal services	61	14	—	—	—	—
Personal services—allocated	31	426	—	65	—	20
Entertainment and recreation services	269	205	7	14	—	7
Theaters and motion pictures	96	65	4	4	—	—
Bowling alleys, and billiard and pool parlors	24	37	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous entertainment and recreation services	130	81	—	4	—	7
Entertainment and recreation services—allocated	19	22	3	6	—	—
Professional and related services	7 170	10 974	101	357	65	204
Health services	1 099	3 144	29	103	29	79
Offices of physicians	133	274	—	9	—	5
Offices of dentists	75	131	—	—	—	—
Offices of chiropractors	20	—	—	—	—	—
Hospitals	551	2 022	29	85	20	52
Convalescent institutions	41	144	—	—	—	—
Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c.	12	20	—	—	—	—
Health services, n.e.c.	267	553	—	9	9	17
Legal services	234	245	—	—	—	6
Educational services	3 658	5 794	32	182	20	88
Elementary and secondary schools	2 590	4 767	28	157	16	78
Government	2 414	4 293	24	139	16	54
Private	176	474	4	18	—	24
Colleges and universities	971	682	4	15	4	10
Government	788	496	4	15	4	10
Private	183	186	—	—	—	—
Libraries	8	96	—	10	—	—
Educational services, n.e.c.	83	249	—	—	—	—
Not specified educational services	6	—	—	—	—	—
Museums, art galleries, and zoos	18	11	—	—	—	—
Religious organizations	468	133	—	4	—	6
Welfare services	197	298	8	19	—	—
Residential welfare facilities	26	82	—	—	—	—
Nonprofit membership organizations	273	214	20	—	—	7
Engineering and architectural services	439	123	3	5	16	6
Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services	159	215	—	8	—	—
Miscellaneous professional and related services	185	101	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services—allocated	414	614	9	36	—	12
Public administration	9 366	5 311	285	189	179	79
Postal service	379	550	25	20	26	—
Federal public administration	5 727	2 858	150	132	105	40
State public administration	1 660	1 156	45	27	21	20
Local public administration	1 125	594	20	10	20	19
Public administration—allocated	475	153	45	—	7	—

Table 185. Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text!)

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	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Male, 16 years old and over	60 110	52 360	981	896	59 302	37 982	14 027	7 293	343	1 769	10 243
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 852	1 382	17	9	1 825	821	456	548	56	224	2 092
Agriculture	650	519	17	9	635	335	145	155	14	56	523
Forestry and fisheries	1 202	863	-	-	1 190	486	311	393	42	168	1 569
Mining	2 387	2 195	-	34	2 363	1 511	574	278	26	47	297
Construction	9 583	8 752	140	144	9 501	4 596	3 456	1 449	57	313	1 478
Manufacturing	5 608	4 584	67	64	5 521	2 994	1 841	686	41	205	1 319
Durable goods	2 704	2 345	18	13	2 675	1 205	1 166	304	28	72	400
Logging	1 097	990	-	7	1 080	261	693	126	-	15	108
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	579	468	-	6	574	397	132	45	12	19	71
Miscellaneous wood products	34	21	-	-	34	4	27	3	-	-	5
Furniture and fixtures	38	38	-	-	38	24	14	-	-	-	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	98	90	-	-	98	37	41	20	4	-	23
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	90	90	-	-	90	37	41	12	-	-	13
Primary iron and steel industries	47	23	-	-	47	15	20	12	-	-	-
Primary nonferrous industries	4	4	-	-	4	4	38	17	-	5	7
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	91	86	-	-	91	36	38	17	-	5	25
Machinery, except electrical	137	133	-	-	137	104	21	12	-	5	31
Office, accounting, and computing machines	17	17	-	-	17	17	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	128	107	5	-	128	95	22	11	-	4	5
Radio, television, and communication equipment	72	57	5	-	72	59	13	-	-	-	5
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	5	5	-	-	5	28	26	9	6	4	19
Aircraft and parts	63	54	-	-	63	49	37	21	-	-	13
Other transportation equipment	114	92	-	-	107	31	10	-	-	-	-
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	41	36	5	-	41	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ordnance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods - allocated	228	198	8	-	228	120	80	28	6	15	88
Nondurable goods	2 876	2 220	49	51	2 818	1 768	675	375	13	133	919
Meat products	38	34	-	-	38	17	6	15	-	-	-
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	925	520	8	24	883	317	329	237	13	103	781
Bakery products	57	47	10	-	57	51	6	-	-	-	5
Other food industries	52	47	-	7	52	37	15	-	-	-	-
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5	5	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-
Other textile mill products	5	5	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	12	12	-	9	12	12	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	903	813	-	6	903	719	137	47	-	-	22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	303	301	-	-	291	211	53	27	-	11	25
Chemicals and allied products	189	168	4	5	189	134	50	5	-	-	4
Petroleum and coal products	145	140	-	-	145	114	31	-	-	-	5
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	7	7	-	-	7	7	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other nondurable goods	235	121	27	-	231	144	48	39	-	16	67
Not specified manufacturing industries	28	21	-	-	28	21	-	7	-	-	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 551	7 407	88	124	8 457	5 935	1 830	692	24	218	710
Railroads and railway express service	894	805	10	19	889	710	151	28	-	39	55
Street railways and bus lines	273	247	16	-	273	150	108	15	5	6	21
Trucking service and warehousing	1 082	1 031	4	6	1 075	665	272	138	10	25	78
Water transportation	999	781	4	26	994	473	375	146	-	84	208
Air transportation	2 168	1 837	21	36	2 136	1 674	322	140	-	10	88
All other transportation	419	345	11	5	411	254	114	43	-	12	21
Communications	1 064	1 005	-	13	1 042	844	121	77	-	7	13
Electric and gas utilities	796	661	-	6	794	585	171	40	-	26	64
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	267	194	7	6	267	185	55	27	9	4	79
Wholesale and retail trade	9 799	8 984	134	178	9 604	6 255	2 032	1 317	55	240	1 210
Wholesale trade	1 996	1 925	19	34	1 984	1 539	298	147	3	14	77
Food and farm products	360	347	3	7	360	275	51	34	-	3	35
Retail trade	7 803	7 059	115	144	7 620	4 716	1 734	1 170	52	226	1 133
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	536	510	-	8	531	313	162	56	19	16	44
General merchandise stores	929	786	5	-	909	603	188	118	5	21	168
Food stores	1 309	1 160	25	29	1 248	749	278	221	-	9	254
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	899	864	13	7	894	614	221	59	-	17	69
Gasoline service stations	656	629	8	-	640	343	27	107	-	3	94
Apparel and accessories stores	115	115	-	10	115	76	27	12	-	19	27
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	363	358	-	-	359	293	36	30	6	46	233
Eating and drinking places	1 388	1 252	34	45	1 340	677	347	316	13	15	18
Drugstores	126	110	7	-	126	90	13	23	-	29	219
Other retail trade	1 482	1 275	23	45	1 458	958	272	228	9	-	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 455	1 414	21	14	1 444	1 170	175	101	5	11	75
Banking and credit agencies	362	362	-	6	358	324	18	16	-	-	11
Insurance	373	368	-	-	368	323	28	17	-	-	5
Other finance and real estate	720	684	21	8	720	523	129	68	5	11	59
Business and repair services	1 825	1 715	49	65	1 768	1 190	348	230	7	8	195
Advertising	28	23	-	-	23	23	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial research, management, and programming services	91	87	-	-	91	75	11	5	-	-	-
Automobile services	471	452	19	25	437	271	75	91	7	-	69
Other business and repair services	1 235	1 153	30	40	1 217	821	262	134	-	8	126
Personal services	1 119	982	24	13	1 079	654	213	212	5	87	228
Private households	83	83	-	-	72	10	12	50	5	11	49
Hotels and lodging places	560	474	3	7	538	299	128	111	-	44	91
Laundry, cleaning, and other gorment services	227	192	21	6	227	169	32	26	-	5	24
Barber and beauty shops	128	115	-	-	124	115	9	-	-	7	5
Other personal services	121	116	-	-	118	61	32	25	-	20	59
Entertainment and recreation services	310	244	18	-	294	137	75	82	-	2	120
Professional and related services	7 452	6 228	101	65	7 378	4 644	1 883	851	10	157	708
Health services	1 117	807	29	29	1 117	873	183	61	-	57	115
Educational services, government	3 402	2 868	28	20	3 355	1 791	1 170	394	6	71	292
Educational services, private	401	368	4	-	398	170	128	100	-	-	49
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	984	861	28	-	979	712	164	103	-	18	109
Other professional and related services	1 548	1 324	12	16	1 529	1 098	238	193	4	11	143
Public administration	10 154	8 461	322	186	10 066	8 075	1 144	847	57	257	1 811
Postal service	405	283	30	26	396	300	51	45	8	22	21
Federal public administration	6 239	5 247	176	112	6 208	5 174	581	453	45	178	1 196
State and local public administration	2 941	2 542	65	41	2 916	2 558	363	295	4	46	298
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier	15	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

*Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

*See text for explanation.

Table 185. **Industry of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Race and Sex, and Weeks Worked in 1969 and Experienced Workers Not in the Labor Force by Sex: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

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	Experienced civilian labor force				Weeks worked in 1969 of the experienced civilian labor force				Year last worked of experienced workers not in labor force		
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	50 to 52 weeks	27 to 49 weeks	1 to 26 weeks	1960-63	1964-68	1969-70
Female, 16 years old and over	37 765	32 304	1 145	771	35 046	16 421	10 134	8 491	2 989	10 087	14 033
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	387	279	5	-	335	119	78	138	78	168	629
Agriculture	179	125	5	-	154	49	47	58	38	117	207
Forestry and fisheries	208	154	-	-	181	70	31	80	40	51	422
Mining	196	187	-	-	174	101	29	44	20	39	33
Construction	928	883	11	28	916	470	256	190	42	183	227
Manufacturing	1 660	1 179	48	27	1 497	482	389	626	401	1 163	1 566
Durable goods	339	310	6	8	311	135	94	82	124	348	237
Logging	60	52	-	-	60	9	32	19	5	21	17
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	46	41	-	-	46	26	5	15	5	10	-
Miscellaneous wood products	4	4	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and fixtures	5	5	-	-	5	-	-	5	4	5	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	15	15	-	-	10	5	5	-	-	14	7
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	15	15	-	-	10	5	5	-	-	4	-
Primary iron and steel industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	5
Primary nonferrous industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	5	5	-	-	5	5	-	-	15	40	17
Machinery, except electrical	33	33	-	8	33	18	10	5	11	36	28
Office, accounting, and computing machines	10	10	-	-	10	5	5	-	6	4	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	39	28	6	-	39	15	-	24	31	69	35
Radio, television, and communication equipment	19	13	6	-	19	5	-	14	-	34	6
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Aircraft and parts	19	14	-	-	14	14	-	-	9	34	20
Other transportation equipment	19	19	-	-	19	10	5	4	4	18	4
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	5	7
Ordnance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	94	94	-	-	76	29	37	10	26	82	89
Nondurable goods	1 313	865	38	19	1 182	343	295	544	277	805	1 313
Meat products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	608	288	8	-	560	68	139	353	140	484	951
Bakery products	17	17	-	-	12	4	-	8	5	9	6
Other food industries	42	42	-	-	31	-	9	22	5	6	6
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	11	11	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	16	28
Other textile mill products	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	80	51	-	9	74	20	32	22	37	64	43
Paper and allied products	40	34	-	-	34	25	9	-	9	15	20
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	299	291	8	10	277	137	60	80	34	73	78
Chemicals and allied products	7	7	-	-	3	-	-	3	-	22	-
Petroleum and coal products	34	30	-	-	34	30	-	4	12	-	10
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	5	5	-	-	5	-	5	-	10	-	11
Footwear, except rubber	10	10	-	-	10	-	-	10	6	10	6
Other nondurable goods	155	74	22	-	136	53	41	42	19	79	138
Not specified manufacturing industries	8	4	-	-	4	4	-	-	-	10	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 590	2 406	50	61	2 457	1 289	741	427	155	482	627
Railroads and railway express service	60	50	-	6	54	37	17	-	-	10	16
Street railways and bus lines	132	132	-	8	116	15	62	39	11	19	21
Trucking service and warehousing	214	205	-	7	208	92	74	42	15	38	49
Water transportation	56	51	-	-	52	20	14	18	-	35	45
Air transportation	814	744	27	6	789	445	241	103	32	129	128
All other transportation	133	125	-	8	128	75	39	14	5	28	68
Communications	784	737	20	13	742	435	160	147	69	146	155
Electric and gas utilities	157	150	-	7	146	101	34	11	9	37	54
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	55	55	-	-	49	23	13	13	-	18	14
Wholesale and retail trade	8 416	7 659	175	159	7 759	3 462	2 225	2 072	819	2 752	3 911
Wholesale trade	591	562	-	14	552	267	165	120	54	149	215
Food and farm products	153	146	-	-	144	72	39	33	16	56	65
Retail trade	7 825	7 097	175	145	7 207	3 195	2 060	1 952	765	2 603	3 696
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	157	135	-	8	145	49	65	31	11	61	58
General merchandise stores	1 846	1 667	80	25	1 720	816	491	413	169	787	914
Food stores	919	818	22	13	858	373	252	233	61	237	399
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	202	193	-	-	197	113	60	24	34	39	65
Gasoline service stations	60	60	-	-	60	28	20	12	20	14	27
Apparel and accessories stores	385	352	6	8	371	183	101	87	68	134	145
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	197	177	-	-	178	106	54	38	23	61	68
Eating and drinking places	2 141	1 908	47	47	1 935	692	589	654	234	862	1 157
Drugstores	281	264	4	-	256	120	66	70	27	72	106
Other retail trade	1 637	1 523	16	44	1 487	715	382	390	138	350	757
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 957	1 854	35	45	1 853	1 090	435	328	207	606	582
Banking and credit agencies	1 086	1 025	19	27	1 034	575	274	185	80	295	288
Insurance	389	383	-	6	365	244	66	55	71	149	98
Other finance and real estate	482	446	16	12	454	271	95	88	56	162	196
Business and repair services	836	746	31	23	773	315	217	241	39	235	281
Advertising	25	25	-	-	25	15	10	-	5	-	4
Commercial research, management, and programing services	118	113	-	7	107	35	39	33	-	32	39
Automobile services	110	110	-	-	100	49	27	24	-	9	27
Other business and repair services	583	498	31	16	541	216	141	184	34	184	211
Personal services	3 524	2 614	192	123	3 076	1 634	870	1 172	207	823	1 559
Private households	1 039	691	60	37	839	134	233	472	49	186	502
Hotels and lodging places	1 097	913	19	40	994	357	259	378	54	277	485
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	534	410	23	7	477	176	126	175	47	184	234
Barber and beauty shops	334	293	5	19	310	155	94	61	14	101	152
Other personal services	520	307	85	20	456	212	158	86	43	75	186
Entertainment and recreation services	220	183	14	7	204	57	72	75	10	137	181
Professional and related services	11 481	9 578	390	219	10 762	4 610	3 786	2 366	729	2 571	3 190
Health services	3 356	2 638	122	85	3 163	1 824	783	556	327	1 021	1 037
Educational services, government	5 140	4 428	174	73	4 859	1 551	2 099	1 209	242	835	1 069
Educational services, private	803	717	18	24	738	208	329	201	36	205	250
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	792	647	27	13	723	377	191	155	35	223	309
Other professional and related services	1 390	1 148	49	24	1 279	650	384	245	89	287	525
Public administration	5 313	4 683	194	79	5 240	3 392	1 036	812	282	938	1 247
Postal service	563	418	20	-	557	357	123	77	14	54	77
Federal public administration	2 965	2 594	132	40	2 816	1 895	500	421	187	454	604
State and local public administration	1 815	1 534	42	39	1 717	1 079	363	275	67	362	486
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier?	57	53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²See text for explanation.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
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Total

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	54 114	31 266	18 199	9 261	5 066	3 872	4 560	89
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 459	597	259	159	91	9	603	-
Agriculture	552	268	96	23	64	9	188	-
Forestry and fisheries	907	329	163	136	27	-	415	-
Mining	2 094	2 023	31	20	-	11	40	-
Construction	7 523	4 945	1 540	373	979	188	1 037	3
Manufacturing	5 015	4 660	124	68	22	34	219	12
Durable goods	2 415	2 160	73	44	17	12	177	5
Logging	998	936	-	-	-	-	62	-
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	547	537	-	-	-	-	10	-
Miscellaneous wood products	34	30	-	-	-	-	4	-
Furniture and fixtures	38	15	6	6	-	-	17	-
Stone, clay, and glass products	68	60	-	-	-	-	8	-
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	68	60	-	-	-	-	8	-
Primary iron and steel industries	21	21	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary nonferrous industries	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	75	69	6	-	-	6	-	-
Machinery, except electrical	124	84	11	5	-	6	24	5
Office, accounting, and computing machines	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	111	87	15	15	-	-	9	-
Radio, television, and communication equipment	72	61	11	11	-	-	-	-
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aircraft and parts	51	38	13	4	9	-	-	-
Other transportation equipment	108	94	-	-	-	-	14	-
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	36	31	5	5	-	-	-	-
Ordinance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	200	154	17	9	8	-	29	-
Nondurable goods	2 586	2 494	43	16	5	22	42	7
Meat products	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	734	715	19	6	-	13	-	-
Bakery products	57	57	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other food industries	52	46	-	-	-	-	6	-
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5	5	-	-	-	-	5	-
Other textile mill products	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Paper and allied products	898	898	-	-	-	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	297	275	-	-	-	-	22	-
Chemicals and allied products	171	166	5	-	-	5	-	-
Petroleum and coal products	145	140	5	5	-	-	-	-
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Footwear, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other nondurable goods	191	161	14	5	5	4	9	7
Not specified manufacturing industries	14	6	8	8	-	-	-	-
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	8 012	5 717	1 987	910	447	630	308	-
Railroads and railway express service	862	644	585	59	-	-	-	-
Street railways and bus lines	263	151	94	4	19	71	18	-
Trucking service and warehousing	873	870	21	-	-	21	82	-
Water transportation	670	606	244	18	210	16	20	-
Air transportation	2 082	1 857	106	9	89	8	119	-
All other transportation	97	342	20	20	-	-	35	-
Communications	1 026	691	323	152	21	150	12	-
Electric and gas utilities	756	466	290	67	18	205	-	-
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	242	95	147	11	5	131	-	-
Wholesale and retail trade	9 062	7 687	303	227	24	52	1 022	50
Wholesale trade	1 850	1 676	30	19	6	5	144	-
Food and farm products	339	304	5	-	-	5	30	-
Retail trade	7 212	6 011	273	208	18	47	878	50
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	510	460	4	-	-	4	46	-
General merchandise stores	865	755	57	57	-	-	48	5
Food stores	1 231	1 043	97	80	-	17	91	6
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	852	773	6	6	-	-	67	-
Gasoline service stations	575	457	5	5	-	-	113	-
Apparel and accessories stores	111	111	-	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	350	267	-	-	-	-	77	6
Eating and drinking places	1 192	997	25	17	8	-	165	5
Drugstores	119	110	-	-	-	-	9	-
Other retail trade	1 407	1 038	79	43	10	26	262	28
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 381	1 175	52	22	25	5	147	7
Banking and credit agencies	356	331	20	17	3	-	5	-
Insurance	362	328	10	5	5	-	24	-
Other finance and real estate	663	516	22	-	17	5	118	7
Business and repair services	1 702	1 315	29	17	12	-	353	5
Advertising	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-
Commercial research, management, and programing services	91	80	6	6	-	-	5	-
Automobile services	428	314	5	5	-	-	109	-
Other business and repair services	1 160	898	18	6	12	-	239	5
Personal services	1 059	778	36	36	-	-	245	-
Private households	73	73	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hotels and lodging places	525	442	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	227	146	31	31	-	-	83	-
Barber and beauty shops	128	47	5	5	-	-	50	-
Other personal services	106	70	-	-	-	-	76	-
Entertainment and recreation services	269	177	34	11	-	23	58	-
Professional and related services	7 170	2 192	4 458	928	1 759	1 751	528	12
Health services	1 099	312	623	363	213	47	164	-
Educational services, government	3 276	-	3 276	383	1 311	1 582	-	-
Educational services, private	382	382	-	-	-	-	-	-
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	964	776	137	16	112	9	51	-
Other professional and related services	1 449	722	402	166	123	113	313	12
Public administration¹	9 366	-	9 366	6 490	1 707	1 169	-	-
Postal service	379	-	379	-	-	-	-	-
Federal public administration	5 727	-	5 727	5 727	-	-	-	-
State and local public administration	2 785	-	2 785	-	1 660	1 125	-	-

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Total—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	35 122	18 918	14 373	5 959	4 030	4 384	1 510	321
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	333	158	108	102	4	—	57	10
Agriculture	152	96	15	9	6	—	36	5
Forestry and fisheries	181	62	93	93	—	—	21	5
Mining	196	182	14	—	14	—	—	—
Construction	860	478	289	59	222	8	63	30
Manufacturing	1 280	1 197	39	20	9	10	28	14
Durable goods	279	248	9	4	5	—	17	5
Logging	50	41	—	—	—	—	9	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	33	28	—	—	—	—	—	5
Office, accounting, and computing machines	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	19	10	4	4	—	—	5	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	9	5	4	4	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	14	9	5	—	5	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	79	76	—	—	—	—	3	—
Nondurable goods	1 001	949	30	16	4	10	11	11
Meat products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	405	405	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	56	51	—	—	—	—	5	—
Paper and allied products	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	288	255	22	13	4	5	6	5
Chemicals and allied products	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	139	125	8	3	—	5	—	6
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	2 445	1 776	587	351	40	196	64	18
Railroads and railway express service	60	32	28	28	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	132	116	16	—	—	16	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	178	157	12	6	—	6	5	4
Water transportation	47	38	—	—	—	—	—	9
Air transportation	772	730	6	6	—	—	31	5
All other transportation	129	114	5	—	—	5	10	—
Communications	737	304	433	299	25	109	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	156	117	39	7	—	32	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	49	31	18	—	—	18	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	7 680	6 556	483	429	27	27	489	152
Wholesale trade	537	515	8	8	—	—	14	—
Food and farm products	140	135	—	—	—	—	5	—
Retail trade	7 143	6 041	475	421	27	27	475	152
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	142	120	—	—	—	—	7	15
General merchandise stores	1 709	1 413	251	244	7	—	35	10
Food stores	874	748	61	61	—	—	34	31
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	192	183	—	—	—	—	9	—
Gasoline service stations	52	24	—	—	—	—	21	8
Apparel and accessories stores	343	267	11	—	5	6	60	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	197	150	—	—	—	—	21	26
Eating and drinking places	1 827	1 603	67	62	—	5	141	16
Drugstores	267	267	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	1 539	1 266	85	54	15	16	147	41
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 881	1 642	138	82	56	—	68	13
Banking and credit agencies	1 036	955	81	51	30	—	—	—
Insurance	377	353	20	15	5	—	—	4
Other finance and real estate	468	354	37	16	21	—	68	9
Business and repair services	782	605	49	29	9	11	85	43
Advertising	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	114	100	4	4	—	—	5	5
Automobile services	110	95	—	—	—	—	5	10
Other business and repair services	533	385	45	25	9	11	75	28
Personal services	3 175	2 648	102	83	19	—	388	17
Private households	934	934	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels and lodging places	944	735	26	18	8	—	171	12
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	492	419	50	50	—	—	23	—
Barber and beauty shops	324	255	—	—	—	—	69	—
Other personal services	481	325	26	15	11	—	125	5
Entertainment and recreation services	205	162	25	15	6	4	12	6
Professional and related services	10 974	3 474	7 228	1 295	2 416	3 517	256	16
Health services	3 144	1 575	1 536	716	532	288	29	4
Educational services, government	5 021	—	5 021	392	1 584	3 045	—	—
Educational services, private	773	678	—	—	—	—	95	6
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	727	452	264	68	176	20	5	6
Other professional and related services	1 309	769	407	119	124	164	127	6
Public administration¹	5 311	—	5 311	3 494	1 206	611	—	—
Postal service	550	—	550	550	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	2 858	—	2 858	2 858	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	1 750	—	1 750	—	1 156	594	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	902	403	432	279	117	36	67	—
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	17	13	—	—	—	—	4	—
Agriculture	17	13	—	—	—	—	4	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	116	86	11	11	—	—	19	—
Manufacturing	67	54	13	5	8	—	—	—
Durable goods	18	10	8	—	8	—	—	—
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordinance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	8	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	49	44	5	5	—	—	—	—
Wheat products	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	27	22	5	5	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	88	61	27	20	—	7	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	10	10	10	10	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transportation	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other transportation	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	7	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	127	104	20	12	8	—	3	—
Wholesale trade	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and farm products	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	108	85	20	12	8	—	3	—
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food stores	25	13	12	12	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	34	26	8	—	8	—	—	—
Drugstores	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	16	13	—	—	—	—	3	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	7	7	—	7	—	7	—
Banking and credit agencies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other finance and real estate	21	7	7	—	7	—	7	—
Business and repair services	49	20	6	6	—	—	23	—
Advertising	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile services	19	9	—	—	—	—	10	—
Other business and repair services	30	11	6	6	—	—	13	—
Personal services	24	11	7	7	—	—	6	—
Private households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels and lodging places	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	21	8	7	7	—	—	6	—
Barber and beauty shops	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	101	40	56	3	44	9	5	—
Health services	29	7	17	—	17	—	5	—
Educational services, government	28	—	28	—	19	9	—	—
Educational services, private	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	28	20	8	—	8	—	—	—
Other professional and related services	12	9	3	3	—	—	—	—
Public administration	285	—	285	213	50	20	—	—
Postal service	25	—	25	25	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	150	—	150	150	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	65	—	65	—	45	20	—	—

*Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	1 057	491	521	272	140	109	45	—
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	7	—	7	3	4	—	—	—
Manufacturing	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	33	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meat products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	45	25	15	15	—	—	5	—
Railroads and railway express service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	27	22	—	—	—	—	5	—
All other transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications	15	—	15	15	—	—	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	168	126	38	32	—	6	4	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and farm products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	168	126	38	32	—	6	4	—
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	80	66	14	14	—	—	—	—
Food stores	22	18	4	4	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	6	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	44	30	14	14	—	—	—	—
Drugstores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	16	12	—	—	—	—	4	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35	31	4	—	4	—	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	19	15	4	—	4	—	—	—
Insurance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other finance and real estate	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	27	21	6	6	—	—	—	—
Advertising	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other business and repair services	27	21	6	6	—	—	—	—
Personal services	177	120	21	21	—	—	36	—
Private households	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels and lodging places	19	15	4	4	—	—	—	—
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	23	13	5	5	—	—	5	—
Barber and beauty shops	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	74	31	12	12	—	—	31	—
Entertainment and recreation services	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	357	116	241	43	105	93	—	—
Health services	103	73	30	10	20	—	—	—
Educational services, government	164	—	164	20	62	82	—	—
Educational services, private	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	23	4	19	8	11	—	—	—
Other professional and related services	49	21	28	5	12	11	—	—
Public administration¹	189	—	189	152	27	10	—	—
Postal service	20	—	20	20	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	132	—	132	132	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	37	—	37	—	27	10	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Male, 16 years old and over	829	493	309	185	78	46	27	—
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	121	79	22	—	22	—	20	—
Manufacturing	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Logging	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordinance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meat products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹ ..	118	75	43	19	18	6	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	19	7	12	12	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transportation	26	12	14	—	14	—	—	—
Air transportation	36	32	4	—	4	—	—	—
All other transportation	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	6	6	6	—	—	6	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	178	162	16	16	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	34	26	8	8	—	—	—	—
Food and farm products	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	144	136	8	8	—	—	—	—
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food stores	29	21	8	8	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugstores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other finance and real estate	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	58	51	—	—	—	—	7	—
Advertising	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programming services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile services	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other business and repair services	40	33	—	—	—	—	7	—
Personal services	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels and lodging places	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barber and beauty shops	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	45	16	49	12	17	20	—	—
Health services	29	—	29	12	9	8	—	—
Educational services, government	20	—	20	—	8	12	—	—
Educational services, private	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional and related services	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration¹	179	—	179	138	—	—	—	—
Postal service	26	—	26	26	21	20	—	—
Federal public administration	105	—	105	105	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	41	—	41	—	21	20	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 186. Industry of Employed Persons by Class of Worker, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language—Continued

	Total employed	Private wage and salary workers	Government workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
			Total	Federal	State	Local		
Female, 16 years old and over	722	493	213	63	67	83	16	—
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meat products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	54	33	21	6	—	15	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	8	—	8	—	—	8	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other transportation	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications	13	6	7	—	—	7	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	144	135	9	9	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	14	5	9	9	—	—	—	—
Food and farm products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	130	130	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food stores	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugstores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40	34	6	—	6	—	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	22	16	6	—	6	—	—	—
Insurance	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other finance and real estate	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	23	15	8	—	—	8	—	—
Advertising	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Automobile services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other business and repair services	16	8	8	—	—	8	—	—
Personal services	116	107	—	—	—	—	9	—
Private households	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels and lodging places	40	31	—	—	—	—	9	—
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barber and beauty shops	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	204	107	90	8	41	41	7	—
Health services	79	53	26	8	14	4	—	—
Educational services, government	64	—	64	—	27	37	—	—
Educational services, private	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional and related services	24	17	—	—	—	—	7	—
Public administration ¹	79	—	79	40	20	19	—	—
Postal service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	40	—	40	40	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	39	—	39	—	20	19	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Male employed	757	54 114	1 384	1 424	4 810	7 867	7 574	13 502	11 012	3 528	1 824	1 189	38.0
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	20	1 459	37	24	148	181	170	342	292	93	87	85	40.0
Agriculture	20	552	17	6	60	82	69	86	93	33	63	43	39.9
Forestry and fisheries	-	907	20	18	88	99	101	256	199	60	24	42	40.0
Mining	-	2 094	8	20	153	389	336	740	320	76	27	25	36.9
Construction	28	7 525	55	145	548	896	1 069	2 123	1 762	532	297	98	39.9
Manufacturing	219	5 015	113	135	534	686	694	1 162	1 029	360	242	60	38.0
Durable goods	8	2 415	44	79	233	326	327	556	560	153	101	36	38.6
Logging	-	998	13	35	114	103	162	221	249	49	47	5	38.3
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	-	547	11	15	36	65	89	125	114	31	35	26	39.6
Miscellaneous wood products	-	34	3	-	3	5	4	9	10	-	-	-	...
Furniture and fixtures	-	38	5	3	-	-	6	13	-	11	-	-	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	-	68	-	5	-	19	19	4	8	13	-	-	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	-	68	-	5	-	19	19	4	8	13	-	-	...
Primary iron and steel industries	-	21	-	-	4	8	-	9	-	-	-	-	...
Primary nonferrous industries	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	-	75	-	10	5	16	-	18	26	-	-	-	...
Machinery, except electrical	-	124	5	4	5	17	11	33	26	10	8	5	41.1
Office, accounting, and computing machines	-	17	-	-	-	7	5	5	-	-	-	-	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	-	111	-	-	19	31	14	27	14	6	-	-	32.0
Radio, television, and communication equipment	-	72	-	-	19	17	9	22	5	-	-	-	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Aircraft and parts	-	51	-	-	10	23	-	10	8	-	-	-	...
Other transportation equipment	3	108	7	7	27	8	12	15	9	17	6	-	32.1
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	-	36	-	-	-	12	-	13	6	-	5	-	...
Ordnance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods - allocated	5	200	-	-	10	19	10	55	90	16	-	-	45.7
Nondurable goods	211	2 586	69	56	301	360	367	600	461	207	141	24	37.3
Meat products	-	17	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	5	-	...
Canning and preserving products, seafoods, and beverages	6	734	22	7	90	118	74	168	111	83	52	9	38.3
Bakery products	-	57	-	6	6	20	10	15	-	-	-	-	...
Other food industries	-	32	-	-	9	10	5	11	11	6	-	-	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other textile mill products	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	...
Paper and allied products	-	898	-	32	111	128	157	193	166	67	44	-	36.1
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	177	297	42	12	46	24	36	59	41	20	12	5	33.4
Chemicals and allied products	-	171	-	-	15	29	35	57	24	6	-	5	36.1
Petroleum and coal products	-	145	-	-	4	20	7	68	46	-	-	-	41.1
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	...
Footwear, except rubber	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other nondurable goods	28	191	5	5	20	13	28	20	42	25	28	5	46.1
Not specified manufacturing industries	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	-	-	-	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	10	8 012	67	155	665	1 196	1 341	1 946	1 655	600	222	165	38.0
Railroads and railway express service	-	862	4	-	53	113	108	204	226	119	30	5	42.5
Street railways and bus lines	-	263	-	10	16	30	29	63	52	48	15	-	42.4
Trucking service and warehousing	-	973	18	36	111	122	142	200	255	62	16	11	37.9
Water transportation	-	870	5	9	75	101	108	195	252	81	27	17	42.0
Air transportation	-	2 082	26	60	212	400	359	509	336	69	66	45	34.8
All other transportation	-	397	-	17	28	71	63	86	67	22	12	31	37.3
Communications	-	1 026	14	11	46	146	304	281	130	49	12	10	34.5
Electric and gas utilities	-	756	-	-	21	115	117	219	149	88	28	19	40.7
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	10	242	-	12	11	28	17	57	85	23	4	5	44.3
Wholesale and retail trade	235	9 062	672	529	1 175	1 294	1 069	1 847	1 528	407	252	289	34.0
Wholesale trade	24	1 850	58	68	280	296	225	439	337	65	32	50	35.0
Food and farm products	3	339	15	35	78	18	26	79	57	16	-	15	34.5
Retail trade	211	7 212	614	461	895	998	844	1 408	1 191	342	220	239	33.8
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	15	510	39	13	47	86	59	107	124	11	10	14	36.0
General merchandise stores	17	865	49	32	138	115	117	159	167	49	16	23	34.2
Food stores	91	1 231	232	76	164	166	176	197	137	41	18	32	29.3
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	8	852	36	57	93	130	98	198	141	36	33	30	35.6
Gasoline service stations	11	575	40	75	106	119	47	111	56	21	-	-	27.8
Apparel and accessories stores	4	111	18	5	17	15	12	4	26	5	9	-	30.2
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	-	350	20	11	19	43	65	117	45	15	4	11	36.5
Eating and drinking places	35	1 192	115	68	144	140	77	205	262	76	36	69	37.5
Drugstores	-	119	7	12	14	14	22	16	9	-	12	13	32.8
Other retail trade	30	1 407	58	112	153	170	171	294	224	88	90	47	36.3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4	1 381	29	13	111	155	235	346	292	111	58	31	39.3
Banking and credit agencies	-	356	9	8	33	45	74	86	57	13	31	-	36.0
Insurance	-	362	5	5	30	23	114	71	78	16	11	9	35.6
Other finance and real estate	4	663	15	-	48	87	47	189	157	82	16	22	42.1
Business and repair services	32	1 702	101	90	125	291	252	386	298	96	51	12	34.8
Advertising	-	23	-	-	14	-	5	4	-	-	-	-	...
Commercial research, management, and programming services	5	91	-	-	5	21	20	21	17	7	-	-	...
Automobile services	5	428	47	36	41	64	64	68	71	26	6	5	32.0
Other business and repair services	22	1 160	54	54	65	206	163	293	210	63	45	7	36.3
Personal services	41	1 059	87	60	112	169	65	207	200	68	28	63	36.8
Private households	33	73	26	13	-	11	-	-	6	7	5	5	...
Hotels and lodging places	5	525	41	19	51	84	38	124	80	29	15	44	37.4
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	3	227	8	12	18	45	15	23	80	12	8	6	41.7
Barber and beauty shops	-	128	4	-	22	20	8	36	18	12	-	8	37.8
Other personal services	-	106	8	16	21	9	4	24	16	8	-	-	29.4
Entertainment and recreation services	58	269	34	11	46	52	21	41	39	21	4	-	29.2
Professional and related services	88	7 170	126	143	674	1 311	1 155	1 743	1 169	456	224	169	36.0
Health services	-	1 099	5	34	45	190	179	301	199	77	33	36	38.2
Educational services, government	52	3 276	47	51	343	689	528	810	453	206	83	66	34.8
Educational services, private	4	382	8	19	65	75	65	65	45	27	9	4	31.8
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	4	964	32	11	98	123	122	212	215	81	44	26	39.5
Other professional and related services	28	1 449	34	28	123	234	261	355	257	65	55	37	36.3
Public administration ¹	22	9 366	55	99	519	1 247	1 167	2 619	2 428	708	332	192	41.1
Postal service	-	379	-	4	36	63	30	77	84	35	27	23	42.3
Federal public administration	4	5 727	5	26	222	541	640	1 703	1 820	474	197	99	43.4
State and local public administration	5	2 785	42	45	177	536	441	751	464	163	103	63	37.0

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 187. Age of Employed Persons by Industry and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Female employed	730	35 122	1 021	1 651	6 291	5 114	4 259	7 738	5 813	1 850	873	512	34.1
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries		333	14	13	36	30	25	92	63	44	16	—	40.3
Agriculture	—	152	9	6	26	8	4	47	32	15	5	—	39.9
Forestry and fisheries	—	181	5	7	10	22	21	45	31	29	11	—	40.7
Mining		196	6	9	28	49	44	28	32	—	—	—	30.7
Construction		860	5	45	90	136	92	210	188	61	23	10	38.0
Manufacturing	12	1 280	16	59	206	150	158	313	263	67	15	33	36.6
Durable goods	—	279	—	5	36	24	37	72	69	23	10	3	40.2
Logging	—	50	—	—	—	4	5	—	22	10	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	46	—	5	9	—	17	10	5	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	33	—	—	—	5	5	8	10	5	—	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	—	10	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	19	—	—	4	—	5	5	—	—	5	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	—	9	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	—	14	—	—	—	5	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	—	19	—	—	10	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	—	79	—	—	5	5	5	34	14	8	5	3	—
Nondurable goods	12	1 001	16	54	170	126	121	241	194	44	5	30	35.6
Meat products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	—	405	16	13	65	53	44	107	83	15	5	4	36.1
Bakery products	—	14	—	5	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	—	24	—	5	—	—	5	4	10	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	56	—	—	6	5	—	15	15	10	—	5	—
Paper and allied products	—	30	—	—	12	—	5	10	3	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12	288	—	27	47	40	38	69	49	14	—	4	33.9
Chemicals and allied products	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	—	30	—	—	—	14	6	—	10	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	—	139	—	4	36	10	17	26	24	5	—	17	36.0
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities¹	14	2 445	46	105	534	317	316	544	425	94	45	19	33.5
Railroads and railway express service	—	60	—	—	—	5	5	17	29	4	—	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	—	132	—	5	18	15	29	47	18	—	—	—	34.8
Trucking service and warehousing	—	178	5	4	50	10	13	66	25	5	—	—	36.1
Water transportation	—	47	5	—	—	24	—	10	8	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	—	772	11	39	169	121	123	134	121	29	25	—	31.9
All other transportation	—	129	—	—	16	19	20	18	30	12	6	8	40.3
Communications	9	737	19	49	198	57	96	156	106	37	14	5	32.4
Electric and gas utilities	—	156	6	2	28	5	11	51	46	7	—	—	40.1
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	—	49	—	—	22	5	5	4	13	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	112	7 680	379	545	1 337	878	859	1 714	1 320	399	163	66	34.1
Wholesale trade	4	537	8	52	98	74	57	126	93	10	19	—	33.2
Food and farm products	—	140	5	—	17	27	27	31	28	—	5	—	33.9
Retail trade	108	7 143	371	493	1 239	804	802	1 588	1 227	389	144	86	34.1
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	—	142	12	—	16	24	34	33	9	3	11	—	32.8
General merchandise stores	13	1 709	49	165	363	145	237	390	258	47	43	12	32.8
Food stores	44	874	91	58	166	93	92	205	126	27	11	5	31.6
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	—	192	5	20	46	35	19	52	6	9	—	—	28.6
Gasoline service stations	—	53	—	—	15	9	—	6	14	9	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	—	343	11	8	37	21	5	73	113	56	7	12	46.5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	—	197	—	17	33	20	21	41	42	9	4	10	36.8
Eating and drinking places	29	1 827	119	132	292	190	225	402	331	92	25	19	34.0
Drugstores	5	267	13	17	52	24	35	59	36	26	—	5	33.9
Other retail trade	17	1 539	71	76	219	252	125	327	292	111	43	23	35.8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	1 881	24	132	539	210	227	367	253	63	35	29	30.8
Banking and credit agencies	8	1 036	20	83	383	126	127	157	125	15	—	—	26.3
Insurance	—	377	—	33	100	49	36	86	38	20	11	4	30.9
Other finance and real estate	14	468	4	16	56	35	64	124	90	30	24	25	39.8
Business and repair services		782	19	31	206	144	78	177	76	43	6	—	29.7
Advertising	—	25	—	—	10	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programming services	—	114	—	9	31	27	10	15	13	9	—	—	28.1
Automobile services	—	110	10	5	39	20	6	7	10	13	—	—	25.3
Other business and repair services	—	533	9	17	126	87	62	150	53	23	6	—	32.2
Personal services	461	3 175	227	207	561	506	333	599	441	145	80	76	31.3
Private households	370	934	132	85	152	140	95	156	85	35	22	32	28.5
Hotels and lodging places	8	944	45	45	149	130	105	191	167	72	19	21	34.9
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	—	492	11	38	84	79	64	113	75	9	19	—	32.7
Barber and beauty shops	14	324	4	4	81	94	31	48	51	—	—	11	28.9
Other personal services	69	481	35	35	95	63	38	91	63	29	20	12	31.6
Entertainment and recreation services	26	205	40	15	38	24	31	27	25	—	5	—	27.0
Professional and related services	73	10 974	192	296	1 839	1 974	1 443	2 402	1 481	653	308	186	34.1
Health services	4	3 144	55	76	580	452	480	672	471	227	79	52	34.3
Educational services, government	14	5 021	69	100	761	1 022	647	1 080	786	321	154	81	34.3
Educational services, private	22	773	17	48	127	154	63	205	107	19	19	14	33.2
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	10	727	18	11	127	110	80	183	114	35	37	12	36.0
Other professional and related services	23	1 309	33	61	244	236	173	262	203	51	19	27	32.3
Public administration¹	10	5 311	53	194	877	696	653	1 265	1 044	277	177	73	36.4
Postal service	—	550	4	15	46	54	54	155	154	29	23	16	41.6
Federal public administration	6	2 858	17	81	463	379	385	742	538	155	78	20	36.4
State and local public administration	—	1 750	32	98	343	240	188	337	322	87	71	32	34.3

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

Total

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
THE STATE												
Total												
Experienced civilian labor force	59 084	4 949	4 352	1 905	2 357	2 416	2 776	6 195	18 492	15 642	11 242	12 943
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 777	318	276	87	102	89	75	128	395	307	7 220	11 104
Agriculture	625	112	137	32	39	40	30	29	119	87	5 808	7 548
Forestry and fisheries	1 152	206	139	55	63	49	45	99	276	220	8 384	12 474
Mining	2 355	128	143	26	70	75	70	198	627	1 018	13 728	15 000+
Construction	9 490	496	479	236	351	295	422	1 013	2 972	3 226	12 444	14 505
Manufacturing	5 490	475	407	160	274	227	314	745	1 794	1 094	10 399	12 217
Durable goods	2 667	180	200	85	136	123	190	389	801	563	10 190	11 951
Logging	1 072	46	94	33	53	48	56	198	359	185	10 111	11 500
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	574	42	17	15	34	25	33	77	185	146	11 189	12 398
Miscellaneous wood products	34	3	8	3	10	—	—	5	—	5	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	38	8	6	—	—	—	—	5	19	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	98	10	10	—	5	9	—	26	21	17	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	90	6	10	—	5	5	—	26	21	25	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	47	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	14	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	91	11	4	—	16	—	6	10	12	32	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	137	20	10	—	—	18	13	13	39	24	9 154	9 077
Office, accounting, and computing machines	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	5	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	128	5	6	9	—	—	—	12	34	62	14 706	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	72	—	—	4	—	—	—	8	28	32	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	63	9	—	—	—	—	21	10	15	8	7 861	—
Other transportation equipment	107	—	12	8	13	5	18	15	30	6	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	41	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	22	14	—	—
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	228	26	25	12	5	18	38	14	51	39	7 737	10 417
Nondurable goods	2 795	295	201	75	138	97	124	349	985	531	10 602	12 380
Meat products	38	15	—	6	—	—	—	6	5	6	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	871	155	132	48	76	58	64	112	175	51	6 422	9 275
Bakery products	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	22	13	—	—
Other food industries	52	—	—	—	4	5	—	5	16	22	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	903	21	18	6	12	9	49	110	531	147	12 133	12 650
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	291	66	10	—	12	5	11	37	86	64	10 262	12 587
Chemicals and allied products	189	5	5	—	—	4	—	25	39	111	15 000+	15 000+
Petroleum and coal products	145	—	—	—	5	—	—	21	44	75	15 000+	15 000+
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	226	33	31	15	24	16	—	10	55	42	6 625	11 327
Other nondurable goods	28	—	6	—	—	7	—	7	8	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 432	422	495	284	360	320	333	855	3 001	2 362	11 911	13 176
Railroads and railway express service	889	18	24	14	34	22	23	74	469	211	12 511	13 125
Street railways and bus lines	273	12	29	29	38	30	—	46	58	31	6 950	9 818
Trucking service and warehousing	1 070	79	90	46	34	28	52	89	364	288	11 607	13 696
Water transportation	988	57	94	52	25	72	74	152	276	186	9 579	11 845
Air transportation	2 136	77	100	35	113	80	98	268	820	545	11 811	12 760
All other transportation	406	29	24	29	24	41	15	60	76	108	9 367	11 713
Communications	1 042	34	36	20	22	16	29	73	316	496	14 604	15 000+
Electric and gas utilities	796	59	19	4	16	19	6	20	309	344	14 126	14 832
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	267	31	9	14	27	—	19	23	96	48	10 547	11 559
Wholesale and retail trade	9 575	1 334	918	434	471	483	501	1 045	2 605	1 884	9 429	11 867
Wholesale trade	1 979	129	98	47	85	52	88	238	664	578	11 901	13 109
Food and farm products	360	29	39	25	12	—	6	46	123	80	10 935	12 456
Retail trade	7 596	1 105	820	387	386	431	413	807	1 941	1 306	8 634	11 401
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	531	61	25	4	14	21	27	44	149	186	12 332	14 664
General merchandise stores	909	108	92	68	55	68	37	113	252	116	8 469	10 613
Food stores	1 248	247	181	34	84	58	56	149	312	127	7 357	10 608
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	894	46	73	25	27	38	72	132	309	172	10 550	12 245
Gasoline service stations	640	111	49	46	40	33	52	69	148	92	7 788	11 142
Apparel and accessories stores	115	10	19	6	—	15	12	18	6	29	7 625	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	353	24	18	4	12	25	20	25	104	121	12 332	13 258
Eating and drinking places	1 326	287	146	77	64	82	60	170	259	181	7 117	11 120
Drugstores	126	23	13	—	—	6	—	—	49	35	12 143	—
Other retail trade	1 454	188	204	123	90	85	77	87	353	247	7 481	10 634
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 446	68	77	42	71	44	48	121	375	608	13 467	15 000+
Banking and credit agencies	358	9	6	12	4	13	10	23	98	183	15 000+	15 000+
Insurance	368	—	20	14	32	—	7	31	102	162	13 922	15 000+
Other finance and real estate	720	51	51	16	35	31	31	67	175	263	12 229	14 663
Business and repair services	1 747	221	141	95	63	69	100	185	452	421	9 995	12 301
Advertising	23	—	4	—	—	—	10	5	4	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programming services	91	—	5	—	—	—	5	5	27	49	—	—
Automobile services	431	82	52	34	19	25	31	75	88	7	7 140	11 464
Other business and repair services	1 202	139	80	61	44	44	60	144	346	284	10 419	12 318
Personal services	1 064	204	105	57	59	61	42	157	220	159	8 051	10 000
Private households	72	55	—	5	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Hotels and lodging places	533	98	71	26	45	27	28	59	93	86	6 981	10 034
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	221	21	24	7	5	17	8	42	53	44	9 357	10 991
Barber and beauty shops	120	—	—	6	5	11	—	38	39	21	10 000	9 868
Other personal services	118	30	10	13	4	6	6	18	23	8	6 333	—
Entertainment and recreation services	294	70	38	19	13	10	27	18	75	24	6 700	10 805
Professional and related services	7 361	718	657	266	274	415	445	783	2 065	1 736	10 292	12 137
Health services	1 117	53	43	44	58	95	50	108	302	364	11 780	12 853
Educational services, government	3 342	264	312	131	123	163	228	401	1 101	619	10 223	11 848
Educational services, private	398	82	46	22	21	23	31	40	85	48	7 161	9 943
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	979	162	105	42	29	100	79	107	223	132	7 652	8 943
Other professional and related services	1 525	157	151	27	45	34	57	127	354	573	12 323	14 864
Public administration	10 053	603	616	199	247	328	399	947	3 911	2 803	12 157	13 157
Postal service	396	21	28	11	50	51	39	68	98	30	7 949	9 000
Federal public administration	6 195	301	304	89	147	121	193	569	2 428	2 043	12 828	13 643
State and local public administration	2 916	194	192	68	41	115	136	260	1 223	687	11 848	12 918

*Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	961	70	109	64	96	49	70	140	266	97	8 321	9 850
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	17	—	13	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Agriculture	17	—	13	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Construction	140	8	4	15	5	—	15	31	38	24	9 484	...
Manufacturing	67	—	4	11	12	—	5	12	23	—	...	...
Durable goods	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	...	...
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Office, accounting, and computing machines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Radio, television, and communication equipment	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Aircraft and parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	...	...
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	...	...
Nondurable goods	49	—	4	11	12	—	—	12	10	—	...	...
Meat products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	...	...
Bakery products	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	...	...
Other food industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other textile mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Paper and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Chemicals and allied products	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	...	...
Petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other nondurable goods	27	—	4	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	88	—	—	8	25	5	3	20	21	6	...	...
Railroads and railway express service	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Water transportation	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Air transportation	21	—	—	—	8	—	—	13	—	—	...	...
All other transportation	11	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	...	...
Communications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Electric and gas utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	134	13	29	9	22	10	11	21	19	—	5 727	...
Wholesale trade	19	—	8	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	...	...
Food and farm products	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Retail trade	115	13	21	9	16	5	11	21	19	—	5 906	...
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	...
General merchandise stores	25	—	—	—	—	—	8	12	5	—	...	...
Food stores	13	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	10	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	...	...
Gasoline service stations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Eating and drinking places	34	5	4	—	16	—	—	5	4	—	...	...
Drugstores	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other retail trade	23	4	10	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	7	...
Banking and credit agencies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Insurance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other finance and real estate	21	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	7	...
Business and repair services	49	5	21	5	—	—	—	—	13	5	...	...
Advertising	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Automobile services	19	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	...	...
Other business and repair services	30	5	12	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	...	...
Personal services	18	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	3	...	...
Private households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Hotels and lodging places	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	...	...
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	15	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	...	...
Barber and beauty shops	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	13	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	...	...
Professional and related services	98	12	7	—	6	10	16	7	30	10	...	...
Health services	29	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	...	...
Educational services, government	28	—	—	—	6	10	—	—	7	5	...	...
Educational services, private	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	28	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	8	10	...	...
Other professional and related services	9	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	...	...
Public administration ¹	316	25	24	10	22	24	20	38	108	45	9 737	10 743
Postal service	30	—	—	—	5	8	3	—	5	9	...	...
Federal public administration	176	15	9	—	11	10	12	22	69	28	10 652	11 532
State and local public administration	65	5	9	—	6	6	5	11	23	—	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 188. Industry of the Male Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Males with earnings in 1969										Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$1,999 or less	\$2,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	886	31	102	15	28	78	74	82	219	257	10 753	12 311
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	...	—
Agriculture	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	...	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Mining	34	—	9	—	—	—	—	6	13	6	...	...
Construction	144	—	13	7	7	8	5	6	25	73	15000+	...
Manufacturing	54	7	9	—	7	7	—	7	6	11	...	...
Durable goods	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	...	...
Logging	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Office, accounting, and computing machines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Radio, television, and communication equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Aircraft and parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nondurable goods	41	7	9	—	7	7	—	—	—	11	...	...
Meat products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	14	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Bakery products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other food industries	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other textile mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Paper and allied products	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Chemicals and allied products	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	...	...
Petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	134	—	15	—	—	6	14	6	20	63	15000+	15000+
Railroads and railway express service	19	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	5	7	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Water transportation	26	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	...	...
Air transportation	36	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	5	...	...
All other transportation	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	32	...	...
Communications	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	...	...
Electric and gas utilities	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	178	19	21	8	8	7	—	31	56	28	9 677	11 276
Wholesale trade	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	15	...	...
Food and farm products	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	...	...
Retail trade	144	19	21	8	8	7	—	18	50	13	9 000	...
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	...	...
General merchandise stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Food stores	29	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	7	6	...	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	...	...
Gasoline service stations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	...	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Eating and drinking places	45	10	21	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	...	...
Drugstores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other retail trade	45	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	28	—	...	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Banking and credit agencies	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	6	...	...
Insurance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	...	...
Other finance and real estate	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Business and repair services	65	—	—	—	6	7	15	—	19	18	...	...
Advertising	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programming services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Automobile services	25	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other business and repair services	40	—	—	—	6	—	15	—	19	18	...	...
Personal services	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	...
Private households	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Hotels and lodging places	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	...	...
Barber and beauty shops	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Professional and related services	65	—	10	—	—	19	—	14	18	4	...	...
Health services	29	—	—	—	—	9	—	8	12	—	...	...
Educational services, government	20	—	—	—	—	4	—	6	6	4	...	...
Educational services, private	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other professional and related services	16	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	...	...
Public administration ¹	184	5	18	—	—	15	40	6	54	48	10 833	9 833
Postal service	26	—	—	—	—	9	17	—	—	—	...	...
Federal public administration	112	5	18	—	—	—	15	6	28	40	12 143	...
State and local public administration	41	—	—	—	—	6	8	—	19	8	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE

Total

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	34 549	2 714	2 266	3 596	3 139	3 093	3 015	3 407	3 196	6 276	3 847	4 818	6 866
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	314	39	22	68	50	25	31	5	24	14	36	2 560	6 737
Agriculture	137	18	13	45	26	7	9	—	—	—	19	1 833	—
Forestry and fisheries	177	21	9	23	24	18	22	5	24	14	17	3 639	—
Mining	174	5	—	12	22	9	32	7	21	54	12	6 000	7 643
Construction	883	30	43	88	110	79	53	55	97	156	172	5 700	7 638
Manufacturing	1 477	156	214	197	218	187	74	85	99	198	49	2 787	6 433
Durable goods	306	15	8	28	40	38	26	26	34	71	20	4 923	7 381
Logging	60	5	—	8	11	23	—	—	3	10	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	46	5	—	10	—	—	—	—	5	16	10	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	10	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	28	—	—	—	3	5	5	—	5	5	5	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	39	5	4	10	—	5	5	5	—	5	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	19	—	4	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	19	—	4	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	76	—	—	—	16	5	11	16	7	21	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	1 167	141	206	169	178	145	48	59	65	127	29	2 379	5 974
Meat products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	556	100	137	85	90	49	22	18	29	26	—	1 482	—
Bakery products	12	—	3	—	—	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	31	12	5	9	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	74	—	16	6	15	28	5	—	—	4	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	34	—	—	—	—	—	5	12	4	9	4	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	272	27	26	21	34	33	5	22	21	64	19	3 848	6 882
Chemicals and allied products	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	34	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	6	20	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	10	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	130	2	19	39	34	21	—	—	5	4	6	2 147	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	2 410	102	99	255	212	177	262	218	246	600	239	5 450	7 608
Railroads and railway express service	54	—	—	—	—	5	12	—	—	18	19	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	116	9	13	17	27	20	—	16	9	5	—	2 704	—
Trucking service and warehousing	204	22	—	27	36	17	32	4	16	30	20	4 000	—
Water transportation	43	—	—	18	4	4	—	—	5	12	—	—	—
Air transportation	764	17	25	56	60	43	80	74	82	265	62	6 329	7 870
All other transportation	124	—	6	4	8	5	14	17	26	34	10	6 308	—
Communications	742	32	47	80	28	44	103	82	73	161	92	5 451	7 330
Electric and gas utilities	141	—	11	2	16	8	5	21	57	21	7	7 395	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	49	—	4	8	5	—	5	10	9	8	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	7 571	638	520	954	877	953	749	762	680	961	477	3 836	6 045
Wholesale trade	547	44	22	72	39	56	23	65	61	78	87	5 269	7 672
Food and farm products	139	6	12	14	10	13	7	14	19	19	25	5 536	—
Retail trade	7 024	594	498	882	838	897	726	697	619	883	390	3 780	5 922
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	140	6	5	—	23	33	5	30	8	16	14	4 600	—
General merchandise stores	1 704	84	128	196	208	232	197	221	183	192	63	4 020	5 791
Food stores	829	38	49	124	110	56	73	117	34	166	62	4 514	7 321
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	197	—	9	4	13	46	46	5	15	46	13	4 576	6 633
Gasoline service stations	52	—	7	9	9	10	6	15	—	5	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	358	31	32	19	51	9	36	60	24	26	70	5 017	6 000
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	152	17	8	15	14	20	19	16	6	20	17	4 105	—
Eating and drinking places	1 898	222	149	319	216	306	197	126	143	160	60	3 141	5 109
Drugstores	250	3	19	30	33	29	33	20	35	32	16	4 333	6 600
Other retail trade	1 444	193	99	168	161	156	114	87	171	220	75	3 647	6 210
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 841	60	72	190	147	224	167	349	147	299	184	5 173	6 288
Banking and credit agencies	1 034	50	43	114	72	120	101	226	97	157	54	5 075	6 052
Insurance	361	—	20	35	32	44	30	61	30	79	30	5 320	6 467
Other finance and real estate	446	10	9	41	43	60	36	62	20	63	102	5 387	7 245
Business and repair services	731	101	42	88	41	60	129	91	36	96	47	4 240	5 878
Advertising	25	—	—	—	5	—	10	5	—	5	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	102	11	4	15	—	17	24	—	4	9	18	4 167	—
Automobile services	90	10	9	6	—	5	17	6	13	17	7	—	—
Other business and repair services	514	80	29	67	36	38	78	80	19	65	22	4 090	5 615
Personal services	3 021	652	434	446	302	245	239	250	139	194	120	1 952	5 091
Private households	826	396	187	119	57	49	4	10	4	—	—	545	711
Hotels and lodging places	962	109	105	157	128	87	81	116	60	71	48	2 859	5 552
Laundry, cleaning, and other garment services	472	71	52	82	31	59	45	46	30	25	31	3 000	5 653
Barber and beauty shops	305	24	20	10	34	27	63	27	35	50	15	4 595	6 033
Other personal services	456	52	70	78	52	23	46	51	10	48	26	2 538	4 938
Entertainment and recreation services	198	40	41	35	12	5	11	15	14	8	17	1 514	—
Professional and related services	10 705	643	609	909	832	784	839	1 078	953	2 173	1 845	5 665	7 398
Health services	3 145	131	107	258	242	226	357	481	362	659	322	5 523	6 743
Educational services, government	4 854	311	301	370	347	302	239	346	304	1 072	1 262	6 694	8 762
Educational services, private	733	78	77	92	50	76	90	44	41	79	106	3 914	6 792
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	712	29	74	76	60	70	38	80	93	97	43	3 929	5 779
Other professional and related services	1 261	64	48	113	133	110	115	127	153	266	132	5 374	7 248
Public administration ¹	5 224	228	170	354	316	345	429	492	740	1 523	627	6 376	7 658
Postal service	557	14	24	54	44	34	46	37	69	175	60	6 370	7 563
Federal public administration	2 800	134	56	191	157	144	210	320	431	780	377	6 436	7 613
State and local public administration	1 717	67	80	88	94	156	142	129	225	557	179	6 456	7 841

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Negro

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	1 005	47	84	104	86	112	83	116	114	196	63	4 837	6 848
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Agriculture	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—
Construction	11	4	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	...	...
Manufacturing	44	—	12	14	6	—	4	—	4	4	—	...	...
Durable goods	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Furniture and fixtures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Stone, clay, and glass products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary iron and steel industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Primary nonferrous industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Office, accounting, and computing machines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Radio, television, and communication equipment	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Aircraft and parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Nondurable goods	38	—	12	8	6	—	4	—	4	4	—	...	...
Meat products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	8	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	...	...
Bakery products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other food industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Yarn thread, and fabric mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other textile mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Paper and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Footwear, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other nondurable goods	22	—	4	8	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	33	—	4	4	—	—	7	—	18	—	—	...	...
Railroads and railway express service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Street railways and bus lines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Water transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Air transportation	22	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	...	...
All other transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Communications	11	—	4	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	...	...
Electric and gas utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Wholesale and retail trade	160	29	15	11	20	29	4	15	8	24	5	3 172	...
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Food and farm products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Retail trade	160	29	15	11	20	29	4	15	8	24	5	3 172	...
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
General merchandise stores	74	13	5	—	4	29	—	5	4	9	5	...	...
Food stores	18	—	3	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	—	...	...
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Gasoline service stations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Apparel and accessories stores	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Eating and drinking places	42	5	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Drugstores	4	—	4	—	10	—	4	4	4	6	—	...	...
Other retail trade	16	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	—	—	—	—	13	5	4	—	—	—	...	...
Banking and credit agencies	12	—	—	—	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	...	...
Insurance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other finance and real estate	10	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	...	...
Business and repair services	27	—	—	3	16	—	—	3	—	5	—	...	...
Advertising	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Commercial research, management, and programing services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Automobile services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other business and repair services	27	—	—	3	16	—	—	3	—	5	—	...	...
Personal services	135	10	18	16	22	22	29	10	—	18	10	3 523	...
Private households	50	10	10	9	8	13	—	—	—	—	—	...	...
Hotels and lodging places	19	—	3	3	9	—	—	—	—	4	—	...	...
Laundrying, cleaning, and other garment services	18	—	5	—	—	—	4	5	—	—	4	...	...
Barber and beauty shops	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other personal services	63	—	—	4	5	9	20	5	—	14	6	...	...
Entertainment and recreation services	14	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	...	...
Professional and related services	340	4	28	45	13	43	19	47	55	50	36	5 383	6 581
Health services	114	4	10	9	—	21	15	20	15	20	—	4 867	...
Educational services, government	136	—	—	20	13	15	—	17	13	22	36	6 231	...
Educational services, private	18	—	5	—	—	4	—	4	5	—	—	...	...
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	23	—	8	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	...	...
Other professional and related services	49	—	5	9	—	3	—	6	22	4	—	...	...
Public administration ¹	194	—	2	7	—	9	5	12	33	23	91	7 198	7 988
Postal service	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	6	—	4	...
Federal public administration	132	—	2	2	9	5	12	18	17	59	8	7 051	...
State and local public administration	42	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	32	—	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 189. Industry of the Female Experienced Civilian Labor Force by Earnings in 1969 and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Females with earnings in 1969											Median earnings (dollars)	
	Total, 16 years old and over	\$1 to \$499 or less	\$500 to \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 or more	All earners	Earners worked 50 to 52 weeks
Experienced civilian labor force	672	80	37	58	62	71	69	77	113	86	19	4 406	6 313
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Forestry and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	22	—	—	5	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	27	—	10	—	9	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Durable goods	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Logging	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawmills, planing mills, and millwork	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and fixtures	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cement, concrete, gypsum, and plaster products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary iron and steel industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary nonferrous industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Office, accounting, and computing machines	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio, television, and communication equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aircraft and parts	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufactures and durable goods—allocated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods	19	—	10	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Meat products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canning and preserving produce, seafoods, and beverages	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bakery products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other food industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yarn, thread, and fabric mills	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other textile mill products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Paper and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemicals and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum and coal products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Footwear, except rubber	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ¹	46	—	—	7	13	8	6	6	—	—	6	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	6	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Street railways and bus lines	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Air transportation	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electric and gas utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water supply, sanitary services, and other utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	134	26	14	15	5	—	8	15	38	6	7	4 875	—
Wholesale trade	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Food and farm products	129	26	14	15	5	—	8	15	33	6	7	4 563	—
Retail trade	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	25	—	—	8	—	—	—	9	8	—	—	—	—
General merchandise stores	13	—	—	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gasoline service stations	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and accessories stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	31	18	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drugstores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	44	8	6	—	—	—	—	6	17	—	7	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40	5	—	—	—	13	—	6	9	7	—	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	27	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	9	7	—	—	—
Insurance	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other finance and real estate	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	23	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	7	—	—	—	—
Advertising	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Commercial research, management, and programing services	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Automobile services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other business and repair services	16	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	111	18	6	20	9	14	20	—	12	12	—	3 179	—
Private households	37	9	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hotels and lodging places	40	9	—	6	—	—	13	—	12	—	—	—	—
Laundering, cleaning, and other garment services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Barber and beauty shops	19	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	12	—	—	—
Other personal services	15	—	6	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	190	16	—	11	16	22	20	40	18	41	6	5 250	—
Health services	75	16	—	6	—	15	8	9	7	14	—	—	—
Educational services, government	61	—	—	—	9	7	—	20	4	21	—	—	—
Educational services, private	17	—	—	5	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—
Other professional and related services	24	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	6	6	—	—
Public administration ¹	72	7	—	—	—	14	—	10	21	20	—	—	—
Postal service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal public administration	33	—	—	—	—	7	—	10	16	—	—	—	—
State and local public administration	39	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	20	—	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 190. Place of Work During the Census Week, by Selected Characteristics: 1970

(Table 190 omitted because the State has no standard metropolitan statistical areas)

Table 191. Earnings in 1969 of Persons by Place of Work of Workers During the Census Week, Type of Earnings, and Class of Worker: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

The State

	Total with earnings in 1969 ¹		With wage or salary income in 1969						With self-employment income in 1969 ²		
	Total (includes persons without earnings)	Mean earnings (dollars)	Total ³		Private wage and salary workers		Government workers		Mean self-employment income (dollars)		
			Number	Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	Number	Mean wage or salary income (dollars)	Number	Mean wage or salary income (dollars)			
Total, 14 years old and over	203 539	150 717	7 124	144 528	6 763	70 149	6 816	71 159	6 538	13 023	7 391
Worked during the census week ⁴	119 041	114 877	8 115	110 207	7 721	46 440	8 419	61 421	6 992	9 975	8 156
In the same State	106 297	102 819	8 173	98 724	7 789	40 472	8 507	56 279	7 059	8 879	8 040
In noncontiguous States or abroad	428	416	10 221	416	9 558	176	10 508	215	8 389	35	...
Place of work not reported	12 316	11 642	7 531	11 067	7 046	5 792	7 740	4 927	6 165	1 061	9 135
Did not work during the census week	84 498	35 840	3 944	34 321	3 685	23 709	3 676	9 738	3 677	3 048	4 886

¹Because some persons have more than one of the types of earnings specified, the total number of persons with earnings is less than the sum of persons with wage or salary income and self-employment income.
²Includes, in addition to the class of worker groups shown separately, self-employed workers, unpaid family workers, and members of the Armed Forces who received wage or salary income in 1969. ³Persons with either or both nonfarm and farm self-employment income in 1969. ⁴Includes members of the Armed Forces.

Table 192. Income in 1969 of Persons by Race and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
SMSA's of
250,000 or
More

THE STATE

	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													Median income (dol- lars)
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 or more	
Total, 14 years old and over ¹	203 508	158 999	22 677	17 922	14 368	11 488	9 450	10 227	9 033	7 880	12 449	24 702	15 430	3 373	5 351
White	165 871	131 271	15 074	13 112	11 230	9 232	7 651	8 500	7 652	6 827	11 026	22 779	14 880	3 308	6 109
Negro	6 073	5 058	533	718	651	425	540	526	433	275	338	493	113	13	4 374
Persons of Spanish language ²	3 907	3 130	370	321	372	258	305	223	310	156	233	274	302	6	4 800
Male, 14 years old and over ¹	113 603	104 364	8 434	10 310	9 168	7 054	5 516	6 085	5 342	4 828	8 608	21 096	14 744	3 179	7 057
White	93 652	87 020	5 225	7 414	7 043	5 477	4 273	4 906	4 406	4 099	7 503	19 338	14 215	3 121	8 166
Negro	3 877	3 639	244	533	530	302	422	389	300	161	219	413	113	13	4 499
Persons of Spanish language ²	2 242	2 135	116	181	263	173	231	114	191	134	169	261	296	6	5 908
Female, 14 years old and over ¹	89 905	54 635	14 243	7 612	5 200	4 434	3 934	4 142	3 691	3 052	3 641	3 606	666	194	3 059
White	72 219	44 251	9 849	5 698	4 187	3 755	3 378	3 246	3 246	2 728	3 523	3 441	665	187	3 637
Negro	2 196	1 419	289	185	121	123	118	137	133	114	119	80	-	-	3 931
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 665	995	254	140	109	85	74	109	119	22	64	13	6	-	2 950

URBAN

Total, 14 years old and over ¹	102 727	81 765	9 199	8 755	7 917	6 364	5 424	5 920	5 084	4 428	6 548	11 898	8 076	2 152	5 545
White	91 182	72 767	7 698	7 526	6 853	5 552	4 645	5 190	4 423	3 930	5 964	11 050	7 815	2 121	5 792
Negro	4 834	4 011	442	533	548	356	452	407	332	238	257	354	88	4	4 280
Persons of Spanish language ²	2 552	2 067	270	224	246	191	203	155	239	74	151	134	180	-	4 505
Male, 14 years old and over ¹	57 019	52 975	3 270	5 109	5 042	3 795	3 062	3 452	2 854	2 492	4 229	10 005	7 656	2 009	6 966
White	50 950	47 537	2 763	4 429	4 371	3 302	2 550	2 996	2 439	2 213	3 840	9 252	7 404	1 978	7 415
Negro	2 968	2 792	199	372	435	247	347	292	212	136	161	299	88	4	4 412
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 457	1 394	94	128	181	121	150	85	151	74	108	128	174	-	5 271
Female, 14 years old and over ¹	45 708	28 790	5 929	3 646	2 875	2 569	2 362	2 468	2 230	1 936	2 319	1 893	420	143	3 757
White	40 232	25 230	4 935	3 097	2 482	2 250	2 095	2 194	1 984	1 717	2 124	1 798	411	143	3 934
Negro	1 866	1 219	243	161	113	109	105	115	120	102	96	55	-	-	3 849
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 095	673	176	96	65	70	53	70	88	-	43	6	6	-	2 992

RURAL NONFARM

Total, 14 years old and over ¹	100 033	74 709	13 375	9 106	6 412	5 091	3 994	4 283	3 928	3 427	5 879	12 696	7 303	1 215	5 088
White	73 977	58 004	7 277	5 531	4 342	3 647	2 974	3 292	3 208	2 872	5 040	11 626	7 014	1 181	6 604
Negro	1 227	1 039	87	185	99	69	88	119	101	37	81	139	25	9	4 903
Persons of Spanish language ²	1 355	1 063	100	97	126	67	102	68	71	82	82	140	122	6	5 581
Male, 14 years old and over ¹	56 190	51 029	5 146	5 155	4 108	3 231	2 422	2 609	2 478	2 322	4 370	10 987	7 037	1 164	7 157
White	42 329	39 144	2 444	2 945	2 658	2 147	1 691	1 892	1 957	1 872	3 654	9 987	6 760	1 137	9 054
Negro	905	843	45	161	91	55	75	97	88	25	58	114	25	9	4 927
Persons of Spanish language ²	785	741	22	53	82	52	81	29	40	60	61	133	122	6	7 192
Female, 14 years old and over ¹	43 843	25 680	8 229	3 951	2 304	1 860	1 572	1 674	1 450	1 105	1 509	1 709	266	51	2 286
White	31 648	18 860	4 833	2 586	1 684	1 500	1 283	1 400	1 251	1 000	1 386	1 639	254	44	3 218
Negro	322	196	42	24	8	14	13	22	13	12	23	25	-	-	4 769
Persons of Spanish language ²	570	322	78	44	44	15	21	39	31	22	21	7	-	-	2 886

RURAL FARM

Total, 14 years old and over ¹	748	525	103	61	39	33	32	24	21	25	22	108	51	6	4 828
White	712	500	99	55	35	33	32	18	21	25	22	103	51	6	4 875
Negro	12	8	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons of Spanish language ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Male, 14 years old and over ¹	394	360	18	46	18	28	32	24	10	14	9	104	51	6	7 286
White	373	339	18	40	14	28	32	18	10	14	9	99	51	6	7 679
Negro	4	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons of Spanish language ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female, 14 years old and over ¹	354	165	85	15	21	5	-	-	11	11	13	4	-	-	971
White	339	161	81	15	21	5	-	-	11	11	13	4	-	-	994
Negro	8	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons of Spanish language ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Includes persons of other races not shown separately. ²May be of any race and therefore subclasses do not add to the total.

Table 193. Income in 1969 of Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

THE STATE

Total

Male, 14 years old and over		113 603	104 364	8 434	10 310	9 168	7 054	5 516	6 085	5 342	4 828	8 608	21 096	17 923	7 057	8 578	0.501
14 to 19 years		17 090	10 127	4 761	2 520	1 315	593	304	194	114	102	91	26	1 120	1 698	0.495	
20 to 24 years		22 550	21 599	1 304	4 248	5 067	3 766	1 854	1 458	893	728	999	913	369	3 048	3 932	0.402
25 to 29 years		14 365	14 106	291	625	681	904	1 176	1 301	1 075	1 047	1 742	3 681	1 580	7 955	8 636	0.350
30 to 34 years		12 361	12 214	240	357	320	386	606	1 088	1 006	693	1 315	3 457	2 746	10 139	10 731	0.387
35 to 39 years		10 924	10 835	178	331	213	216	445	845	902	705	1 154	3 113	2 733	10 688	11 438	0.392
40 to 44 years		9 822	9 699	193	239	235	246	290	341	410	489	1 053	3 111	3 092	12 175	12 886	0.391
45 to 49 years		8 305	8 167	230	274	278	200	193	263	321	283	770	2 312	3 043	12 750	13 277	0.312
50 to 54 years		6 483	6 396	251	314	229	205	128	183	227	273	548	1 918	2 120	12 190	12 549	0.334
55 to 59 years		4 899	4 763	288	239	163	170	113	126	218	259	479	1 398	1 310	11 168	11 507	0.430
60 to 64 years		2 927	2 772	218	254	160	126	105	127	106	103	242	745	586	9 433	9 852	0.460
65 to 69 years		1 899	1 837	196	317	212	108	169	117	41	82	142	253	200	4 506	6 862	0.539
70 to 74 years		986	940	129	205	148	85	64	27	11	44	57	72	98	2 919	5 620	0.548
75 years and over		992	909	155	387	147	49	69	15	18	20	-	29	20	1 774	2 904	0.506

Female, 14 years old and over.....		89 905	54 635	14 343	7 612	5 200	4 434	3 934	4 142	3 691	3 052	3 841	3 606	880	3 059	4 094	0.489
14 to 19 years	15 450	6 714	4 320	1 109	546	296	186	135	47	29	13	23	10	777	1 188	0.490	
20 to 24 years	13 270	9 747	2 078	1 489	1 367	1 105	1 102	974	652	495	368	75	42	2 956	3 303	0.419	
25 to 29 years	12 556	7 611	1 599	1 005	645	653	635	738	607	502	642	499	86	3 852	4 426	0.448	
30 to 34 years	10 367	6 026	1 379	691	514	468	542	554	462	356	578	420	62	3 917	4 434	0.454	
35 to 39 years	9 336	5 489	1 100	668	527	547	491	421	432	331	369	517	86	3 822	4 497	0.453	
40 to 44 years	7 708	4 863	887	541	407	376	333	373	467	351	491	494	143	4 662	5 307	0.448	
45 to 49 years	6 743	4 310	726	408	287	369	261	345	427	381	439	542	125	5 301	5 615	0.425	
50 to 54 years	5 343	3 367	560	360	345	217	177	257	287	224	391	442	107	5 095	5 591	0.441	
55 to 59 years	3 837	2 511	454	265	185	181	108	247	179	176	299	323	94	5 253	5 795	0.448	
60 to 64 years	2 156	1 532	332	261	130	102	53	56	57	133	156	182	70	3 422	5 236	0.512	
65 to 69 years	1 322	1 108	388	277	86	43	33	13	56	49	75	47	41	1 599	3 491	0.629	
70 to 74 years	620	525	134	176	83	38	13	18	13	5	21	6	1 730	2 701	0.502		
75 years and over	997	832	286	362	78	39	-	11	-	12	15	21	8	1 359	2 048	0.503	

White

Male, 14 years old and over...	93 652	87 020	5 225	7 414	7 043	5 477	4 273	4 906	4 406	4 099	7 503	19 338	17 336	8 166	9 361	0.487
14 to 19 years	13 173	7 952	3 412	2 074	1 154	456	283	162	114	76	104	91	26	1 272	1 852	0.492
20 to 24 years	19 290	18 681	798	3 535	4 412	3 332	1 652	1 328	805	665	939	867	348	3 179	4 105	0.396
25 to 29 years	11 940	11 776	134	293	396	677	907	1 078	912	914	1 547	3 436	1 482	8 693	9 262	0.317
30 to 34 years	10 261	10 168	96	168	121	195	439	842	851	589	1 132	3 088	2 647	11 054	11 570	0.374
35 to 39 years	9 162	9 133	68	154	80	113	267	633	705	613	1 028	2 831	2 641	11 599	12 369	0.375
40 to 44 years	8 300	8 217	74	115	102	126	132	200	304	411	927	2 822	3 004	13 043	13 974	0.367
45 to 49 years	7 033	6 967	95	110	143	141	110	216	235	221	602	2 108	2 986	13 820	14 495	0.266
50 to 54 years	5 417	5 365	142	130	115	111	85	133	156	191	465	1 790	2 047	13 225	13 853	0.293
55 to 59 years	4 050	3 948	111	104	93	92	79	95	198	204	418	1 278	1 276	12 269	12 875	0.381
60 to 64 years	2 316	2 209	107	159	79	73	83	87	67	88	186	699	581	11 255	11 294	0.418
65 to 69 years	1 291	1 252	53	159	118	66	135	95	30	67	109	236	184	6 000	8 560	0.486
70 to 74 years	750	731	65	147	121	56	52	27	11	44	46	68	94	3 580	6 489	0.524
75 years and over	669	621	70	266	109	39	49	10	18	16	-	24	20	1 904	3 376	0.525

Female, 14 years old and over...	72 219	44 251	9 849	5 498	4 187	3 755	3 378	3 594	3 246	2 728	3 523	3 441	852	3 637	4 482	0.472
14 to 19 years	11 718	5 044	2 940	954	483	279	169	113	43	17	13	23	10	858	1 352	0.492
20 to 24 years	10 784	8 032	1 439	1 186	1 144	980	959	881	548	438	344	75	38	3 252	3 501	0.400
25 to 29 years	10 468	6 475	1 199	822	526	568	562	641	550	439	609	473	86	4 218	4 694	0.433
30 to 34 years	8 424	4 881	1 058	496	294	363	441	453	384	303	534	405	50	4 294	4 627	0.439
35 to 39 years	7 606	4 502	803	523	425	418	405	384	366	295	331	466	86	4 202	4 763	0.440
40 to 44 years	6 367	4 049	651	366	321	308	287	325	411	315	454	472	139	5 282	5 768	0.428
45 to 49 years	5 674	3 627	505	308	227	307	212	299	379	361	382	527	120	5 851	6 053	0.403
50 to 54 years	4 416	2 739	331	254	260	185	195	282	196	196	368	430	107	5 967	6 240	0.405
55 to 59 years	3 073	2 039	252	161	128	154	99	237	172	162	265	318	91	5 951	6 592	0.399
60 to 64 years	1 716	1 258	199	216	99	83	47	38	57	133	146	170	70	4 681	5 910	0.480
65 to 69 years	936	765	228	129	71	38	33	13	56	49	67	40	41	2 359	4 387	0.613
70 to 74 years	432	358	60	115	59	38	13	10	18	13	5	21	6	2 048	3 352	0.490
75 years and over	605	482	184	168	50	34	-	5	-	7	5	21	8	1 339	2 360	0.562

Negro

Male, 14 years old and over...	3 877	3 639	244	533	530	302	422	389	300	161	219	413	126	4 499	5 432	0.417
14 to 19 years	328	206	89	66	32	16	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1 212	1 394	0.395
20 to 24 years	1 396	1 336	117	394	400	186	104	56	26	25	11	17	-	2 393	2 713	0.337
25 to 29 years	580	569	-	25	45	60	150	70	75	34	41	54	15	5 064	6 144	0.287
30 to 34 years	382	382	-	3	-	10	52	104	61	32	32	72	16	6 361	7 429	0.240
35 to 39 years	455	448	9	19	15	6	71	99	85	23	26	74	21	6 059	6 930	0.290
40 to 44 years	217	217	5	-	-	-	21	44	30	13	22	65	17	7 654	10 936	0.269
45 to 49 years	181	169	-	-	23	6	-	-	23	7	42	52	16	9 214	8 993	0.273
50 to 54 years	149	144	10	10	8	6	15	11	-	17	16	29	22	7 706	8 314	0.449
55 to 59 years	96	96	5	8	7	-	-	5	-	6	16	34	15	-	-	-
60 to 64 years	31	25	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years	20	14	-	-	-	3	4	-	-	-	6	5	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years	21	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
75 years and over	21	21	9	-	-	3	5	-	-	-	4	4	4	-	-	-

Female, 14 years old and over.....	2 196	1 419	289	185	121	123	118	137	133	114	119	80	-	-	-	-
14 to 19 years.....	290	92	43	22	17	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years.....	462	303	86	58	29	28	27	22	31	9	13	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 years.....	361	243	59	13	16	12	29	28	9	40	24	13	-	2 259	2 941	0.450
30 to 34 years.....	312	184	16	21	4	18	30	28	36	13	14	4	-	4 741	4 752	0.404
35 to 39 years.....	268	173	15	27	25	19	5	5	15	20	13	29	-	5 107	4 765	0.294
40 to 44 years.....	156	125	6	24	10	13	-	5	13	13	13	21	12	4 100	5 461	0.401
45 to 49 years.....	157	130	14	5	12	4	13	21	29	6	20	6	-	5 731	5 200	0.354
50 to 54 years.....	64	64	12	-	4	5	8	14	-	7	9	5	-	5 810	5 293	0.292
55 to 59 years.....	36	24	4	-	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
60 to 64 years.....	21	15	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	6	5	-	-	-	-	-
65 to 69 years.....	35	35	19	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
70 to 74 years.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-
75 years and over.....	34	31	15	6	-	4	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 193. Income in 1969 of Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income												Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)	Index of income concentration
		Total	\$1 to or less \$999	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more			
Male, 14 years old and over...	2 242	2 135	116	181	263	173	231	114	191	134	169	261	302	5 908	7 198	0.450
14 to 19 years	272	189	50	69	43	10	9	—	—	—	8	—	—	1 645	1 970	0.395
20 to 24 years	663	639	54	93	174	127	76	20	11	28	22	28	6	2 991	3 692	0.379
25 to 29 years	373	373	5	8	21	15	55	7	49	41	26	72	54	7 159	8 560	0.389
30 to 34 years	309	309	—	—	—	—	56	39	46	13	30	63	62	9 017	10 061	0.414
35 to 39 years	273	273	—	—	7	—	17	20	43	10	42	69	65	9 821	10 339	0.389
40 to 44 years	100	100	—	—	7	6	11	14	—	5	17	12	28	8 583	10 053	0.366
45 to 49 years	141	141	—	—	6	11	—	8	6	—	24	8	41	8 208	9 946	0.331
50 to 54 years	32	32	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	23	23	7	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	16	16	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	31	31	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
75 years and over	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Female, 14 years old and over...	1 665	995	254	140	109	85	74	109	119	22	64	13	6	2 950	3 465	0.450
14 to 19 years	208	77	34	21	14	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	382	258	58	40	36	20	27	35	36	—	6	—	—	2 861	3 077	0.392
25 to 29 years	265	169	68	14	27	—	—	23	6	6	19	6	—	2 093	3 317	0.523
30 to 34 years	354	212	29	41	25	29	29	10	36	—	7	—	6	3 379	3 688	0.426
35 to 39 years	184	89	16	5	—	21	13	13	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40 to 44 years	118	81	11	6	—	15	5	5	7	16	9	7	—	—	—	—
45 to 49 years	62	41	22	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 54 years	41	23	—	—	7	—	—	5	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	24	24	—	7	—	—	—	10	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	27	21	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

URBAN

Male, 14 years old and over...	57 019	52 975	3 270	5 109	5 042	3 795	3 062	3 452	2 854	2 492	4 229	10 005	9 665	6 966	8 809	0.515
14 to 19 years	8 164	5 045	1 992	1 423	782	319	183	100	60	72	59	43	12	1 373	1 828	0.476
20 to 24 years	13 962	13 526	655	2 657	3 357	2 398	1 203	958	530	445	552	561	210	3 039	3 885	0.388
25 to 29 years	7 426	7 306	101	206	349	504	757	808	614	495	864	1 773	835	7 634	8 591	0.346
30 to 34 years	5 608	5 560	44	87	42	116	290	588	495	330	611	1 556	1 401	10 569	11 418	0.388
35 to 39 years	5 402	5 361	56	78	46	53	221	488	523	364	598	1 492	1 442	10 850	12 135	0.396
40 to 44 years	4 574	4 523	56	66	47	86	134	486	231	271	506	1 387	1 575	12 525	13 496	0.286
45 to 49 years	3 738	3 694	27	46	78	53	41	122	131	110	345	1 080	1 661	14 139	14 853	0.258
50 to 54 years	3 015	2 989	82	88	57	38	66	74	116	107	274	923	1 164	13 210	14 241	0.290
55 to 59 years	2 278	2 251	63	49	49	72	21	41	93	130	204	672	857	13 032	13 468	0.293
60 to 64 years	1 235	1 170	55	49	17	48	35	45	49	73	103	345	307	10 971	11 549	0.428
65 to 69 years	750	720	42	83	72	44	62	42	4	52	81	122	126	7 308	9 235	0.526
70 to 74 years	448	431	32	79	72	36	30	22	—	23	32	41	64	3 903	6 835	0.517
75 years and over	419	389	65	154	74	28	19	—	8	20	—	10	11	1 841	3 245	0.504

Female, 14 years old and over.....		45 708	28 790	5 929	3 646	2 875	2 569	2 362	2 468	2 230	1 936	2 319	1 893	563	3 757	4 512	0.459
14 to 19 years	7 374	3 245	1 771	633	353	234	117	66	38	10	—	23	—	916	1 392	0.481	
20 to 24 years	7 916	5 949	994	918	865	743	749	607	448	294	281	36	14	3 266	3 486	0.386	
25 to 29 years	6 482	4 145	749	471	340	353	373	469	348	349	384	257	52	4 428	4 776	0.416	
30 to 34 years	5 165	3 009	578	290	271	234	278	287	266	205	333	232	35	4 473	4 763	0.421	
35 to 39 years	4 662	2 715	425	312	279	278	275	219	284	193	193	199	58	4 231	4 700	0.424	
40 to 44 years	3 838	2 513	359	186	204	184	196	243	280	218	297	248	98	5 525	5 890	0.410	
45 to 49 years	3 421	2 265	290	184	128	196	156	198	236	254	270	259	94	5 902	6 201	0.402	
50 to 54 years	2 496	1 707	194	127	162	121	86	121	147	137	262	269	81	6 289	6 617	0.398	
55 to 59 years	1 917	1 334	136	101	93	98	81	193	101	137	142	199	53	5 819	6 624	0.382	
60 to 64 years	1 060	769	93	130	64	48	27	23	43	80	95	111	55	5 978	6 401	0.470	
65 to 69 years	615	501	156	84	46	27	15	13	27	37	52	32	12	2 228	4 008	0.538	
70 to 74 years	317	252	44	71	37	26	9	18	12	13	5	11	6	2 297	3 610	0.500	
75 years and over	445	386	140	139	33	27	—	11	—	9	—	5	17	5	1 381	2 399	0.553

RURAL NONFARM

Male, 14 years old and over...	56 190	51 029	5 146	5 155	4 108	3 231	2 422	2 609	2 478	2 322	4 370	10 987	8 201	7 157	8 342	0.488
14 to 19 years	8 864	5 049	2 760	1 077	533	270	121	94	54	30	48	48	14	915	1 571	0.507
20 to 24 years	8 583	8 068	649	1 591	1 710	1 368	651	500	363	278	447	352	159	3 061	4 010	0.420
25 to 29 years	6 919	6 780	190	419	332	400	419	493	461	552	873	1 908	733	8 252	8 654	0.346
30 to 34 years	6 701	6 602	196	270	278	270	316	494	501	363	700	1 883	1 331	9 760	10 153	0.390
35 to 39 years	5 509	5 461	122	253	163	163	224	379	341	341	556	1 618	1 285	10 533	10 755	0.393
40 to 44 years	5 195	5 123	137	173	188	160	156	172	179	209	547	1 690	1 512	11 895	12 366	0.387
45 to 49 years	4 522	4 433	203	223	200	147	147	141	190	173	425	1 222	1 362	11 504	11 979	0.355
50 to 54 years	3 435	3 374	163	226	168	161	62	109	111	166	274	978	956	11 263	11 103	0.446
55 to 59 years	2 593	2 484	225	180	110	98	92	85	125	129	275	712	453	9 434	9 664	0.422
60 to 64 years	1 645	1 555	160	161	137	72	49	76	57	30	139	395	279	8 514	8 732	0.479
65 to 69 years	1 132	1 090	154	230	140	64	101	68	37	30	61	131	74	3 328	5 318	0.530
70 to 74 years	519	490	97	119	76	37	34	5	11	21	25	31	34	2 382	4 670	0.571
75 years and over	573	520	90	233	73	21	50	15	10	—	—	19	9	1 730	2 649	0.480

Female, 14 years old and over...	43 843	25 680	8 229	3 951	2 304	1 860	1 572	1 674	1 450	1 105	1 509	1 709	317	2 284	3 635	0.523
14 to 19 years	8 202	3 445	2 529	472	193	62	69	69	9	19	13	—	—	10 681	999	0.473
20 to 24 years	5 354	3 798	1 084	571	502	362	353	367	204	201	87	39	28	2 486	3 016	0.473
25 to 29 years	6 018	3 460	844	534	305	300	262	269	259	153	258	242	34	3 157	4 013	0.478
30 to 34 years	5 172	3 000	788	401	243	234	264	267	196	151	241	188	27	3 291	4 116	0.473
35 to 39 years	4 632	2 743	662	356	239	269	216	202	148	138	167	318	28	3 426	4 311	0.477
40 to 44 years	3 848	2 337	525	355	203	187	137	130	187	128	194	246	45	3 457	4 686	0.461
45 to 49 years	3 308	2 031	432	224	159	173	105	147	191	121	169	279	31	4 262	4 956	0.454
50 to 54 years	2 818	1 643	361	227	177	96	91	136	140	87	129	173	26	3 589	4 569	0.471
55 to 59 years	1 867	1 156	303	164	86	83	27	54	78	39	157	124	41	3 301	4 928	0.511
60 to 64 years	1 073	752	233	126	66	54	26	33	14	53	61	71	15	2 258	4 112	0.539
65 to 69 years	696	596	232	193	40	16	18	—	18	12	23	15	29	1 342	3 006	0.634
70 to 74 years	303	273	90	105	46	12	4	—	6	—	—	10	—	1 443	1 862	0.461
75 years and over	552	446	146	223	45	12	—	—	—	3	10	4	3	1 345	1 744	0.447

Table 193. Income in 1969 of Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

RURAL FARM

	Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income												Median income (dol- lars)	Mean income (dol- lars)	Index of income concen- tration
		Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more			
Male, 14 years old and over...	394	360	18	46	18	28	32	24	10	14	9	104	57	7 286	8 219	0.443
14 to 19 years	62	33	9	20	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 years	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	3	12	—	—	—
30 to 34 years	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	6	10	—	4	18	14	—	—	—
35 to 39 years	13	13	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	6	—	—	—
40 to 44 years	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	9	—	34	5	—	—	—
45 to 49 years	45	40	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	10	20	—	—	—
50 to 54 years	33	33	6	—	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	28	28	—	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	47	47	3	—	6	6	21	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	17	17	—	4	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	19	19	—	7	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 14 years old and over...	354	165	85	15	21	5	—	—	11	11	13	4	—	971	2 517	0.569
14 to 19 years	74	24	20	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 years	56	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 years	30	17	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 to 39 years	42	31	13	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
40 to 44 years	22	13	3	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 49 years	14	14	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—
50 to 54 years	29	17	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	53	21	15	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	23	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 194. Income in 1969 of Persons (Except Inmates of Institutions) by Family Status, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More

THE STATE

Total

Male, 14 years old and over	112 775	103 781	8 257	10 119	9 094	6 993	5 492	6 064	5 335	4 824	8 598	21 092	17 913	7 111	8 614
In families	82 106	74 174	6 337	4 328	3 757	3 781	3 679	4 481	4 014	3 660	6 734	17 582	15 821	8 840	9 782
Head	62 613	62 036	1 294	2 225	2 529	2 767	3 176	3 929	3 680	3 357	6 306	17 195	15 578	10 510	11 146
Married, wife present	60 380	59 873	1 190	2 081	2 382	2 652	3 055	3 845	3 593	3 245	6 045	16 634	15 151	10 556	11 189
Other marital status	2 233	2 163	104	144	147	115	121	84	87	112	261	561	427	9 275	9 967
Relative of head	19 493	12 138	5 043	1 228	1 014	503	552	334	303	303	428	387	243	1 488	2 813
14 to 19 years	13 688	7 073	4 191	1 346	624	399	165	119	83	64	48	24	10	844	1 391
20 to 44 years	4 969	4 321	664	624	542	579	314	378	223	198	335	311	153	3 571	4 601
45 to 64 years	493	471	94	54	56	9	9	32	24	34	45	47	67	5 422	7 664
65 years and over	343	273	94	79	6	27	15	23	4	7	-	5	13	1 538	2 976
Primary individuals	8 573	8 253	572	722	580	444	359	461	424	438	862	2 118	1 273	8 275	8 933
Secondary individuals	22 096	21 354	1 348	5 069	4 757	2 768	1 454	1 122	897	726	1 002	1 392	819	2 896	4 431
Female, 14 years old and over	89 533	54 393	14 112	7 532	5 188	4 420	3 934	4 137	3 691	3 652	3 841	3 686	880	3 682	4 107
In families	81 321	47 361	13 124	6 648	4 482	3 819	3 413	3 683	3 205	2 488	3 115	2 719	665	2 872	3 899
Head	4 057	3 518	372	479	366	277	260	312	268	186	338	444	216	5 016	5 993
Wife of head	60 084	35 675	8 229	4 786	3 448	3 131	2 756	3 103	2 754	2 165	2 677	2 202	424	3 439	4 183
Other relative of head	17 180	8 168	4 523	1 383	668	411	397	268	183	137	100	73	25	903	1 755
14 to 19 years	12 661	4 721	3 513	661	263	91	82	64	18	9	-	10	10	672	903
20 to 44 years	3 095	2 374	643	406	292	254	287	170	94	90	74	54	10	2 473	3 169
45 to 64 years	682	479	101	91	60	53	28	31	60	33	8	9	5	2 792	3 377
65 years and over	762	594	266	225	53	13	-	3	11	5	18	-	-	1 138	1 571
Primary individuals	4 496	4 219	318	484	347	305	308	239	360	420	552	702	184	6 301	6 631
Secondary individuals	3 716	2 813	670	400	359	296	213	215	126	144	174	185	31	2 937	3 827

White

Male, 14 years old and over	93 195	86 700	5 135	7 289	7 005	5 447	4 262	4 900	4 406	4 099	7 497	19 334	17 326	8 201	9 386
In families	67 057	61 284	3 862	2 525	2 332	2 579	2 732	3 584	3 304	3 068	5 839	16 119	15 340	10 253	10 804
Head	53 726	53 343	593	1 210	1 601	2 002	2 397	3 205	3 030	2 875	5 514	15 787	15 129	11 344	11 948
Married, wife present	52 219	51 859	566	1 163	1 542	1 946	2 336	3 157	2 981	2 809	5 515	15 328	14 716	11 342	11 942
Other marital status	1 507	1 484	27	47	59	56	61	48	49	66	199	459	413	11 416	12 138
Relative of head	13 331	7 941	3 269	1 315	731	577	335	379	274	193	325	332	211	1 533	1 501
14 to 19 years	10 407	5 362	3 039	1 048	536	290	149	92	83	43	48	24	10	882	1 085
20 to 44 years	2 473	2 163	1 038	193	188	273	171	243	165	111	249	264	128	5 323	6 085
45 to 64 years	285	275	29	23	7	9	-	26	22	32	28	39	60	7 672	10 779
65 years and over	166	141	23	51	-	5	15	18	4	7	-	5	13	1 931	4 358
Primary individuals	7 020	6 786	282	517	422	310	301	344	330	366	755	1 949	1 210	9 324	9 798
Secondary individuals	19 118	18 630	991	4 247	4 251	2 558	1 229	972	772	665	903	1 266	776	2 959	4 573
Female, 14 years old and over	71 996	44 100	9 773	5 637	4 182	3 746	3 378	3 594	3 246	2 728	3 523	3 441	852	3 656	4 494
In families	65 374	38 239	9 188	5 027	3 607	3 191	2 922	3 191	2 819	2 203	2 859	2 586	646	3 407	4 255
Head	2 826	2 429	210	198	198	152	149	215	238	147	287	406	209	6 305	7 154
Wife of head	50 512	30 348	6 157	3 876	2 714	2 437	2 770	2 439	1 966	2 499	2 115	412	3 803	4 436	4 436
Other relative of head	12 036	5 462	2 821	953	446	325	316	206	142	90	73	65	25	968	1 962
14 to 19 years	9 316	3 375	2 376	548	217	74	70	52	18	-	-	10	10	710	1 012
20 to 44 years	1 783	1 428	276	225	148	191	231	120	60	52	65	50	10	3 340	3 814
45 to 64 years	475	331	47	53	34	47	15	31	53	33	8	5	5	3 670	3 964
65 years and over	462	328	122	127	47	13	-	3	11	5	-	-	-	1 331	1 646
Primary individuals	3 880	3 660	202	339	262	293	284	210	329	392	499	670	180	6 729	7 076
Secondary individuals	2 742	2 201	383	271	313	262	172	193	98	133	165	185	26	3 510	4 344

Negro

Male, 14 years old and over	3 848	3 610	244	513	530	302	417	389	300	141	215	413	126	4 518	5 453
In families	1 893	1 737	95	32	132	149	235	245	226	112	155	282	74	5 920	6 945
Head	1 632	1 605	30	9	112	136	235	245	226	101	155	282	74	6 157	7 379
Married, wife present	1 618	1 591	30	9	112	136	230	245	226	98	155	276	74	6 148	7 380
Other marital status	14	14	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	3	-	6	-	-	-
Relative of head	261	132	65	23	20	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 043	1 669
14 to 19 years	192	80	47	19	10	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 44 years	45	43	9	4	10	9	-	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	24	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary individuals	268	257	23	23	19	18	11	29	5	8	29	61	31	7 063	7 455
Secondary individuals	1 687	1 616	126	458	379	135	171	115	69	41	31	70	21	2 591	3 530
Female, 14 years old and over	2 196	1 419	289	185	121	123	118	137	133	114	119	80	-	3 931	4 220
In families	1 948	1 223	247	176	92	116	101	120	114	102	99	56	-	3 832	4 123
Head	115	99	9	-	2	16	-	30	9	5	22	6	-	-	-
Wife of head	1 518	983	189	140	79	90	90	86	97	89	77	46	-	3 928	4 203
Other relative of head	315	141	49	36	11	10	11	4	8	8	-	4	-	1 597	2 355
14 to 19 years	210	53	23	17	3	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 44 years	51	37	9	4	4	-	-	4	8	8	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years	19	19	-	-	4	6	5	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-
65 years and over	35	32	17	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary individuals	127	122	21	-	15	5	8	8	9	12	20	24	-	6 444	6 030
Secondary individuals	121	74	21	9	14	2	9	9	10	-	-	-	-	-	-

Persons of Spanish Language

Male, 14 years old and over	2 237	2 120	116	177	258	173	231	114	191	134	163	261	302	5 921	7 217
In families	1 461	1 374	41	16	54	97	167	100	161	109	138	220	271	7 468	8 878
Head	1 229	1 229	5	16	30	78	146	94	145	92	132	220	271	8 121	9 477
Married, wife present	1 213	1 213	5	16	30	78	146	94	136	92	132	213	271	8 136	9 488
Other marital status	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	7	-	-	-
Relative of head	232	145	36	-	24	19	21	6	16	17	6	-	-	3 658	3 798
14 to 19 years	134	57	36	-	11	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 44 years	69	59	-	-	13	9	21	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 64 years	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	17	6	-	-	-	-
65 years and over	73	73	7	-	8	-	9	-	7	-	12	11	19	-	-
Primary individuals	73	73	7	-	8	-	9	-	7	-	12	11	19	-	-
Secondary individuals	693	673	68	161	196	76	55	14	23	25	13	30	12	2 548	3 574

Table 194. Income in 1969 of Persons (Except Inmates of Institutions) by Family Status, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

**Persons of Spanish Language—
Continued**

Female, 14 years old and over	1 665
In families	1 555
Head	75
Wife of head	1 235
Other relative of head	245
14 to 19 years	150
20 to 44 years	81
45 to 64 years	14
65 years and over	—
Primary individuals	60
Secondary individuals	50

Total (includes persons without income)	Persons with income													Median income (dollars)	Mean income (dollars)
	Total	\$1 to \$999 or less	\$1,000 to \$1,999	\$2,000 to \$2,999	\$3,000 to \$3,999	\$4,000 to \$4,999	\$5,000 to \$5,999	\$6,000 to \$6,999	\$7,000 to \$7,999	\$8,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$14,999	\$15,000 or more			
Female, 14 years old and over	1 665	995	254	140	109	85	74	109	119	22	64	13	6	2 950	3 465
In families	1 555	896	249	125	97	78	74	89	119	22	36	7	—	2 763	3 184
Head	75	69	9	6	—	21	6	11	6	—	3	7	—	—	—
Wife of head	1 235	713	203	99	77	57	78	87	22	33	—	—	—	2 708	3 158
Other relative of head	245	114	37	20	20	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 000	2 578
14 to 19 years	150	44	23	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 44 years	81	56	14	6	—	—	11	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary individuals	60	60	5	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	28	6	—	—	—
Secondary individuals	50	39	—	15	12	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Male, 14 years old and over	58 542	52 607	3 176	4 967	4 996	3 752	3 058	3 437	2 854	2 488	4 223	10 001	9 655	7 026	8 853
In families	39 497	36 104	2 134	1 532	1 602	1 806	2 062	2 686	2 291	1 986	3 290	8 140	8 575	9 052	10 418
Head	31 625	31 431	302	751	1 181	1 432	1 888	2 440	2 104	1 865	3 066	7 959	8 443	10 431	11 499
Married, wife present	30 806	30 616	287	739	1 141	1 400	1 840	2 399	2 064	1 809	2 961	7 730	8 246	10 432	11 494
Other marital status	819	815	15	12	40	32	48	41	40	56	105	229	197	10 404	11 692
Relative of head	7 872	4 673	1 832	781	421	374	174	246	187	121	224	181	132	1 646	3 143
14 to 19 years	5 955	2 993	1 637	638	277	177	82	53	45	40	32	12	—	914	1 451
20 to 44 years	1 562	1 368	127	114	128	188	83	164	114	56	174	144	76	5 268	5 924
45 to 64 years	197	197	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43 706	8 984
65 years and over	158	115	42	24	3	5	4	13	4	7	—	—	13	1 646	4 111
Primary individuals	4 359	4 258	178	258	266	209	186	234	203	236	469	1 219	800	9 476	10 034
Secondary individuals	12 686	12 245	864	3 177	3 128	1 737	810	517	360	266	464	642	280	2 665	3 828
Female, 14 years old and over	43 459	28 638	5 836	3 602	2 875	2 559	2 362	2 463	2 230	1 936	2 319	1 893	563	3 784	4 530
In families	40 233	24 005	5 276	3 092	2 354	2 113	2 026	2 124	1 914	1 529	1 831	1 349	397	3 606	4 307
Head	2 215	1 943	121	169	190	138	155	200	204	142	211	279	134	5 993	6 848
Wife of head	30 759	18 724	3 567	2 341	1 865	1 743	1 634	1 825	1 605	1 308	1 570	1 014	252	3 912	4 429
Other relative of head	7 259	3 338	1 588	582	299	232	237	99	105	79	50	56	11	1 139	2 142
14 to 19 years	5 379	1 883	1 288	310	139	66	41	16	13	—	—	10	—	731	967
20 to 44 years	1 225	955	148	136	103	130	172	69	54	50	50	37	6	3 696	4 198
45 to 64 years	361	259	48	43	24	28	24	11	38	29	—	9	5	3 518	3 842
65 years and over	294	241	104	93	33	8	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1 177	1 351
Primary individuals	2 930	2 781	179	249	228	238	195	186	255	314	380	422	135	6 453	6 870
Secondary individuals	2 296	1 852	381	261	293	208	141	153	61	93	108	122	31	2 969	3 909
Male, 14 years old and over	55 839	50 814	5 063	5 106	4 080	3 213	2 402	2 603	2 471	2 322	4 366	10 987	8 201	7 202	8 369
In families	42 285	37 780	4 194	2 772	2 141	1 959	1 591	1 771	1 713	1 660	3 435	9 349	7 195	8 624	9 181
Head	30 734	30 356	992	1 464	1 334	1 323	1 262	1 465	1 576	1 478	3 235	9 143	7 084	10 574	10 790
Married, wife present	29 325	29 013	903	1 332	1 227	1 240	1 189	1 427	1 529	1 422	3 079	8 811	6 854	10 657	10 876
Other marital status	1 409	1 343	89	132	107	83	73	38	47	56	156	332	230	8 589	8 938
Relative of head	11 551	7 424	3 202	1 308	807	636	329	306	137	182	200	206	111	1 390	2 604
14 to 19 years	7 677	4 053	2 545	694	347	218	83	66	38	24	16	12	10	796	1 349
20 to 44 years	3 393	2 939	537	510	414	391	231	214	99	142	157	167	77	3 022	3 975
45 to 64 years	296	274	68	49	43	5	4	16	—	16	27	22	24	2 465	6 715
65 years and over	185	158	52	55	3	22	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	1 491	2 149
Primary individuals	4 160	3 941	391	448	314	223	167	227	221	202	393	888	467	6 907	7 782
Secondary individuals	9 394	9 093	478	1 886	1 625	1 031	644	605	537	460	538	750	539	3 541	5 248
Female, 14 years old and over	43 726	25 590	8 191	3 915	2 292	1 856	1 572	1 674	1 450	1 105	1 509	1 709	317	2 301	3 644
In families	40 749	23 195	7 763	3 541	2 107	1 701	1 387	1 559	1 280	948	1 275	1 366	268	2 139	3 487
Head	1 834	1 571	247	310	176	139	105	112	64	44	127	165	82	3 378	4 951
Wife of head	29 082	16 829	4 601	2 434	1 562	1 383	1 122	1 278	1 149	846	1 098	1 184	172	2 883	3 922
Other relative of head	9 833	4 795	2 915	797	369	179	160	169	67	58	50	17	14	822	1 481
14 to 19 years	7 214	2 814	2 205	347	124	25	41	48	5	9	—	—	10	638	862
20 to 44 years	1 870	1 419	495	270	189	124	115	101	40	40	24	17	4	1 794	2 476
45 to 64 years	292	220	53	48	36	25	4	20	22	4	8	—	—	2 250	2 828
65 years and over	457	342	162	132	20	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 068	1 577
Primary individuals	1 562	1 434	139	235	119	67	113	53	105	106	168	280	49	5 830	6 164
Secondary individuals	1 409	961	289	139	66	88	72	62	65	51	66	63	—	2 795	3 669
Male, 14 years old and over	394	360	18	46	18	28	32	24	10	14	9	104	57	7 286	8 219
In families	324	290	9	24	14	16	26	24	10	14	9	93	51	9 750	8 993
Head	254	249	—	10	14	12	26	24	—	14	5	93	51	11 048	9 969
Married, wife present	249	244	—	10	14	12	26	19	—	14	5	93	51	11 183	10 063
Other marital status	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Relative of head	70	41	9	14	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14 to 19 years	56	27	9	14	—	4	—	—	10	—	4	—	—	—	—
20 to 44 years	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary individuals	54	54	3	16	—	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secondary individuals	16	16	6	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	—	—
Female, 14 years old and over	354	165	85	15	21	5	—	—	11	11	13	4	—	971	2 517
In families	339	161	85	15	21	5	—	—	11	11	9	4	—	947	2 370
Head	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wife of head	243	122	61	11	21	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other relative of head	88	35	20	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	4	—	1 000	2 420
14 to 19 years	68	24	20	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary individuals	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Secondary individuals	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—