

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 173	69	23	25	315	54	61	93	2 113	26	353
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	486	20	12	-	55	8	18	12	240	4	86
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Health workers, except practitioners	56	6	-	-	7	-	6	-	32	-	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	83	-	-	-	18	3	-	-	44	-	10
Technicians, except health	42	-	-	-	4	5	-	7	26	-	-
Other professional workers	299	14	12	-	26	-	12	5	138	4	65
Managers and administrators, except farm	108	8	-	-	9	-	4	5	65	-	17
Salaried:	18	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	11	-	5
Retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other industries	65	-	-	-	4	-	4	5	44	-	8
Self-employed:	12	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	4
Retail trade	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other industries	13	5	-	-	3	-	-	-	5	-	-
Sales workers	140	-	-	-	9	-	4	5	110	-	12
Retail trade	86	-	-	-	3	-	4	5	62	-	12
Other than retail trade	54	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	48	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	541	18	-	7	58	5	15	26	347	-	65
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	331	-	-	-	45	26	10	5	219	6	16
Mechanics and repairmen	103	-	-	-	12	12	5	-	67	-	7
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	19	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	12	-	-
Construction craftsmen	63	-	-	-	4	10	-	-	49	-	-
Other craftsmen	146	-	-	-	22	4	5	5	91	6	9
Operatives, except transport	547	10	11	-	47	5	-	5	407	12	45
Durable goods manufacturing	266	-	-	-	27	-	5	5	208	-	21
Nondurable goods manufacturing	167	10	5	-	11	-	-	-	137	-	4
Nonmanufacturing industries	114	-	6	-	9	5	-	-	62	12	20
Transport equipment operatives	98	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	92	-	-
Truck drivers	31	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	-	-
Other transport equipment operatives	67	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	61	-	-
Laborers, except farm	213	6	-	-	15	10	-	-	152	4	26
Construction laborers	50	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	42	-	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	86	-	-	-	11	6	-	-	59	4	6
Other laborers, except farm	77	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	51	-	16
Farmers and farm managers	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	17
Service workers, except private household ¹	578	7	-	18	58	-	5	35	384	-	65
Cleaning service workers	228	7	-	-	29	-	-	5	169	-	18
Food service workers	112	-	-	18	15	-	-	4	65	-	10
Health service workers	88	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	63	-	18
Personal service workers	82	-	-	-	3	-	-	10	50	-	19
Protective service workers	4	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	95	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	78	-	4
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 351	9	11	13	130	20	30	46	910	15	159
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	223	4	-	-	25	3	6	5	136	4	32
Nurses	29	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	20	-	5
Health workers, except nurses	11	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	5	-	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	65	-	-	-	9	3	-	-	35	-	10
Technicians, except health	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	-	-
Other professional workers	107	4	-	-	12	-	-	5	65	4	17
Managers and administrators, except farm	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	3
Sales workers	49	-	-	-	6	-	4	-	33	-	6
Retail trade	31	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	21	-	6
Other than retail trade	18	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	12	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	347	5	-	7	36	5	15	21	222	-	36
Bookkeepers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	97	5	-	7	21	5	10	5	44	-	-
Other clerical workers	250	-	-	-	15	-	5	16	178	-	36
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	48	-	-	-	10	6	-	-	32	-	-
Operatives, except transport	248	-	11	-	20	-	-	-	189	7	21
Durable goods manufacturing	163	-	-	-	15	-	-	-	131	-	17
Nondurable goods manufacturing	68	-	5	-	5	-	-	-	54	-	4
Nonmanufacturing industries	17	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	-
Transport equipment operatives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	21	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	7	4	4
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	12
Service workers, except private household ¹	295	-	-	6	20	-	5	20	203	-	41
Cleaning service workers	68	-	-	-	7	-	-	5	43	-	13
Food service workers	74	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	52	-	10
Health service workers	79	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	54	-	18
Personal service workers	51	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	41	-	-
Protective service workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	90	-	-	-	13	-	-	-	73	-	4
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	13	-	5
White-collar workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blue-collar workers	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	5
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Workers in other occupations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$6 620	...	...	...	\$5 473	...	...	...	\$6 548	...	\$7 896
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 813	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 643	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 547	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 239	...	...
Operatives, including transport	5 984	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 171	...	...
Laborers, except farm	5 593	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 658	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 335	...	...	...	\$3 917	...	...	...	\$3 126	...	\$3 318
Clerical and kindred workers	3 683	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 671	...	...
Operatives, including transport	2 903	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 549	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Bakersfield			Fresno			Los Angeles—Long Beach					
	Total	Bakers- field	Urban balance	Total	Fresno	Urban balance	Total	Alhambra	Bellflower	Burbank	Carson	Compton
Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 147	2 185	1 680	4 621	3 643	394	259 093	53	9	28	3 263	16 411
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	366	246	111	449	388	32	29 108	19	4	6	809	1 496
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	20	16	4	8	—	5	695	—	—	—	9	29
Health workers, except practitioners	62	52	10	87	67	6	5 358	—	—	—	121	305
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	141	92	45	134	125	9	6 805	5	4	—	223	401
Technicians, except health	6	—	6	6	6	—	1 911	—	—	—	43	124
Other professional workers	137	86	46	214	190	12	14 339	14	—	6	413	637
Managers and administrators, except farm	85	66	8	133	114	5	8 681	—	—	—	186	497
Salaried:	29	21	8	15	15	—	1 680	—	—	—	26	89
Self-employed:	32	27	—	69	64	5	5 272	—	—	—	140	308
Other industries	6	6	—	28	14	—	640	—	—	—	—	53
Retail trade	18	12	—	21	21	—	1 089	—	—	—	20	47
Other industries	136	91	45	129	113	16	9 053	6	—	—	86	548
Retail trade	91	46	45	75	65	10	5 934	6	—	—	58	401
Other than retail trade	45	45	—	54	48	6	3 119	—	—	—	28	147
Clerical and kindred workers	369	219	123	641	561	47	54 685	21	—	4	752	3 333
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	260	154	90	359	269	19	25 022	7	—	—	358	1 752
Mechanics and repairmen	81	48	29	123	89	5	6 555	—	—	—	103	515
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	14	6	8	6	6	—	2 457	—	—	—	29	257
Construction craftsmen	73	21	40	87	58	7	5 897	—	—	—	99	392
Other craftsmen	92	79	13	143	116	7	10 113	7	—	—	127	588
Operatives, except transport	365	189	164	426	341	50	42 318	—	—	—	377	3 778
Durable goods manufacturing	21	21	—	44	34	10	21 243	—	—	—	191	2 305
Nondurable goods manufacturing	105	68	37	132	113	10	10 683	—	—	—	88	972
Nonmanufacturing industries	239	100	127	250	194	30	10 392	—	—	—	98	501
Transport equipment operatives	175	64	111	158	118	24	11 558	—	—	—	175	836
Truck drivers	116	36	80	80	53	11	5 087	—	—	—	72	458
Other transport equipment operatives	59	28	31	78	65	13	6 471	—	—	—	103	378
Laborers, except farm	500	293	184	371	322	32	16 025	—	—	5	149	1 116
Construction laborers	200	121	74	108	108	—	2 687	—	—	—	27	306
Freight, stock, and material handlers	48	27	9	87	69	15	6 069	—	—	5	66	364
Other laborers, except farm	252	145	101	176	145	17	7 269	—	—	—	56	446
Farmers and farm managers	28	—	22	44	6	11	209	—	—	—	—	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	551	173	261	379	147	44	359	—	—	—	—	17
Service workers, except private household ¹	811	495	275	953	795	72	50 164	—	5	13	362	2 705
Cleaning service workers	340	210	117	300	272	17	19 122	—	5	—	150	1 013
Food service workers	127	70	57	233	184	21	8 165	—	—	—	37	388
Health service workers	164	93	48	164	138	13	9 651	—	—	6	75	658
Personal service workers	70	36	34	92	54	14	5 053	—	—	7	32	276
Protective service workers	47	32	10	57	53	—	3 156	—	—	—	34	203
Private household workers	501	195	286	579	469	42	11 911	—	—	—	9	328
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 751	902	745	2 044	1 691	139	117 012	29	4	17	1 437	6 813
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	236	143	84	243	220	18	16 086	8	4	—	442	834
Nurses	35	25	10	73	62	6	3 251	—	—	—	67	181
Health workers, except nurses	16	16	—	5	5	—	1 245	—	—	—	18	70
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	118	69	45	103	103	—	5 516	5	4	—	182	310
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	294	—	—	—	12	4
Other professional workers	67	33	29	62	50	12	5 780	3	—	—	163	269
Managers and administrators, except farm	21	21	—	45	34	5	2 442	—	—	—	34	144
Sales workers	71	35	36	53	53	—	3 896	6	—	—	29	201
Retail trade	67	31	36	37	37	—	3 081	6	—	—	24	159
Other than retail trade	4	4	—	16	16	—	815	—	—	—	5	42
Clerical and kindred workers	308	184	102	439	389	28	37 995	15	—	4	534	2 251
Bookkeepers	14	9	5	11	4	7	2 171	—	—	—	11	141
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	36	17	16	81	72	6	10 394	—	—	—	177	592
Other clerical workers	258	158	81	347	313	15	25 430	15	—	4	346	1 518
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	—	5	15	4	7	1 793	—	—	—	32	157
Operatives, except transport	82	45	37	130	95	—	17 207	—	—	—	134	1 436
Durable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	4	4	—	7 744	—	—	—	65	910
Nondurable goods manufacturing	30	25	5	37	28	—	5 870	—	—	—	38	405
Nonmanufacturing industries	52	20	32	89	63	—	3 593	—	—	—	31	121
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	237	—	—	—	5	9
Laborers, except farm	26	10	9	12	9	—	1 067	—	—	—	13	52
Farmers and farm managers	15	—	9	—	—	7	81	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	83	18	48	36	11	11	103	—	—	—	—	13
Service workers, except private household ¹	411	251	137	492	414	21	24 668	—	—	13	205	1 388
Cleaning service workers	87	56	31	85	75	4	5 570	—	—	—	48	260
Food service workers	51	31	20	135	108	3	4 431	—	—	—	30	250
Health service workers	159	88	48	147	125	13	8 358	—	—	6	65	612
Personal service workers	62	28	34	49	36	1	3 360	—	—	7	27	172
Protective service workers	4	4	—	—	—	—	302	—	—	—	6	18
Private household workers	493	195	278	572	462	42	11 437	—	—	—	9	328
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	7	—	7	27	27	—	833	—	—	—	—	93
White-collar workers	4	—	4	16	16	—	197	—	—	—	—	19
Blue-collar workers	3	—	3	11	11	—	391	—	—	—	—	33
Form workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	240	—	—	—	—	41
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	21	5	16	4	4	—	378	—	—	—	—	31
Form workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	10	—	10	—	—	—	119	—	—	—	—	11
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	11	5	6	4	4	—	241	—	—	—	—	20
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$4 709	\$4 991	\$4 032	\$4 947	\$5 208	\$5 260	\$6 647	...	...	...	\$8 861	\$7 205
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	7 135	7 208	...	6 803	6 721	...	8 906	...	...	...	12 069	8 817
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 343	7 288	...	6 119	6 292	...	7 303	...	...	...	9 695	7 924
Operatives, including transport	5 398	5 513	5 245	5 701	5 555	...	6 589	...	...	...	7 931	7 218
Laborers, except farm	4 809	4 900	4 269	5 186	5 184	...	6 028	...	...	...	9 077	7 356
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 872	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	3 250	3 300	2 541	2 279	1 895	...	3 000	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 178	\$2 669	\$1 798	\$2 040	\$2 148	\$1 592	\$4 041	...	...	...	\$5 658	\$4 143
Clerical and kindred workers	3 023	3 174	3 071	2 652	2 634	...	4 683	...	...	...	5 897	4 467
Operatives, including transport	2 133	...	...	2 735	2 544	...	3 736	...	...	...	4 109	3 778

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
Los Angeles-Long Beach—Con.											
	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Monte	Glendale	Hawthorne	Inglewood	Lakewood	Long Beach	Los Angeles	Norwalk	Pasadena
Total employed, 16 years old and over	40	62	33	22	657	4 443	20	5 535	176 200	25	6 512
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	7	6	—	80	818	6	533	18 823	4	623
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	14	382	—	24
Health workers, except practitioners	—	—	—	—	20	129	—	144	3 494	4	125
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	—	274	—	95	4 134	—	114
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	10	34	—	44	1 274	—	39
Other professional workers	—	7	6	—	50	340	6	236	9 539	—	321
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	5	—	—	23	180	—	171	5 724	7	249
Salaried:	—	—	—	—	10	51	—	37	1 156	7	28
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	5	110	—	117	3 429	—	160
Other industries	—	5	—	—	—	19	—	9	434	—	23
Self-employed:	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	8	705	—	38
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	31	231	—	134	6 376	—	146
Other industries	—	—	—	17	18	108	—	98	4 189	—	73
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	13	123	—	36	2 187	—	73
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	126	1 058	—	837	38 110	7	1 119
Clerical and kindred workers	—	8	8	—	104	408	4	585	16 501	—	724
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	5	5	—	50	114	4	138	4 261	—	125
Mechanics and repairmen	—	—	—	—	6	47	—	40	1 552	—	66
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	3	—	—	10	88	—	186	4 013	—	161
Construction craftsmen	—	—	—	—	38	159	—	221	6 675	—	372
Other craftsmen	—	—	—	—	137	609	6	840	27 887	—	719
Operatives, except transport	5	2	9	5	79	322	—	424	13 277	—	353
Durable goods manufacturing	—	—	3	5	32	137	—	159	7 222	—	145
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	—	26	150	6	257	7 388	—	221
Nonmanufacturing industries	5	2	6	—	31	184	—	257	7 803	—	202
Transport equipment operatives	—	3	—	—	23	110	—	130	3 187	—	89
Truck drivers	—	—	—	—	8	74	—	127	4 616	—	113
Other transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	26	231	—	407	10 570	—	588
Laborers, except farm	—	15	5	—	—	25	—	75	1 688	—	132
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	16	80	—	115	4 203	—	133
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	9	5	—	10	126	—	217	4 679	—	323
Other laborers, except farm	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	146	—	8
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	6	167	—	18
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	31	17	—	—	99	654	4	1 463	35 273	4	1 462
Cleaning service workers	5	4	—	—	20	226	—	482	13 773	—	547
Food service workers	—	—	—	—	7	70	4	223	5 907	4	216
Health service workers	21	5	—	—	42	96	—	441	6 327	—	351
Personal service workers	—	8	—	—	11	78	—	108	3 680	—	106
Protective service workers	5	—	—	—	16	95	—	96	1 991	—	68
Private household workers	4	—	—	—	—	23	—	302	8 820	3	654
Female employed, 16 years old and over	30	22	5	11	259	2 011	4	2 369	80 621	21	3 128
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	5	—	—	43	500	—	320	10 421	—	341
Nurses	—	—	—	—	8	59	—	75	2 144	—	89
Health workers, except nurses	—	—	—	—	7	51	—	49	789	—	42
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	—	231	—	70	3 341	—	84
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	220	—	4
Other professional workers	—	5	—	—	18	159	—	116	3 927	—	122
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	5	—	—	8	44	—	40	1 672	7	74
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	79	—	41	2 887	—	88
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	41	2 254	—	55
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	633	—	33
Clerical and kindred workers	—	3	5	—	88	744	—	597	26 648	7	761
Bookkeepers	—	3	—	—	2	35	—	22	1 621	—	25
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	20	165	—	168	7 198	7	228
Other clerical workers	—	—	5	—	66	544	—	407	17 829	—	508
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	5	22	—	12	1 251	—	46
Operatives, except transport	5	—	—	—	57	294	—	230	11 339	—	366
Durable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	—	31	170	—	118	4 510	—	178
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	—	26	64	—	57	4 201	—	87
Nonmanufacturing industries	5	—	—	—	—	60	—	55	2 628	—	101
Transport equipment operatives	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	18	121	—	5
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	6	734	—	31
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	11
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	21	6	—	—	58	286	4	797	16 947	4	788
Cleaning service workers	—	—	—	—	2	60	—	137	4 082	—	137
Food service workers	—	—	—	—	7	38	4	126	3 090	4	119
Health service workers	21	—	—	—	42	87	—	396	5 365	—	326
Personal service workers	—	6	—	—	4	59	—	66	2 440	—	79
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	7	189	—	6
Private household workers	4	—	—	—	—	23	—	302	8 490	3	609
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	2	18	—	52	475	—	29
White-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	113	—	6
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	29	237	—	7
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	2	9	—	18	120	—	16
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	6	248	—	12
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	6	61	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	169	—	12
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	...	...	...	...	\$8 076	\$8 236	...	\$6 534	\$6 444	...	\$6 177
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	10 970	—	7 944	8 457	—	8 042
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	6 946	8 658	—	7 278	7 107	—	7 301
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	7 821	8 178	—	6 364	6 409	—	6 270
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	6 941	—	5 703	5 726	—	5 441
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 458	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	...	...	...	...	\$5 803	\$5 119	...	\$3 174	\$4 009	...	\$3 611
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	5 008	—	3 286	4 688	—	4 813
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	—	3 979	—	2 521	3 774	—	3 703

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

Los Angeles—Long Beach—Con.

Modesto

	Pomona	Redondo Beach	Santa Monica	South Gate	Torrance	West Covina	Whittier	Urban balance	Total	Modesto	Urban balance
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 868	15	1 722	23	54	432	28	40 224	374	245	81
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	434	—	185	4	4	112	12	5 056	36	22	14
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	189	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	86	—	48	—	4	13	—	865	5	—	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	80	—	44	—	—	28	—	1 384	7	7	—
Technicians, except health	53	—	—	—	—	10	—	273	—	—	—
Other professional workers	215	—	86	4	—	61	12	2 345	24	15	9
Managers and administrators, except farm	87	5	24	5	5	5	6	1 487	—	—	—
Salaried:	18	—	5	—	—	—	—	253	—	—	—
Retail trade	49	5	13	5	5	5	6	905	—	—	—
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	—	—
Self-employed:	16	—	6	—	—	—	—	241	—	—	—
Retail trade	87	—	36	—	5	30	10	1 310	21	21	—
Other than retail trade	69	—	15	—	—	23	6	870	6	6	—
Clerical and kindred workers	18	—	21	—	5	7	4	440	15	15	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	397	—	335	3	15	86	—	8 423	41	32	9
Mechanics and repairmen	237	—	188	—	10	46	—	4 044	44	32	4
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	69	—	36	—	—	13	—	1 115	16	12	—
Construction craftsmen	28	—	11	—	5	—	—	408	9	5	4
Other craftsmen	38	—	64	—	5	—	—	816	19	15	—
Operatives, except transport	102	—	77	—	—	28	—	1 705	56	24	23
Durable goods manufacturing	551	—	236	6	—	45	—	7 079	18	13	5
Nondurable goods manufacturing	384	—	115	6	—	18	—	3 747	36	11	18
Nonmanufacturing industries	111	—	65	—	—	21	—	1 724	7	7	—
Transport equipment operatives	56	—	56	—	—	6	—	1 608	—	—	—
Truck drivers	121	—	100	—	—	8	—	1 835	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	37	—	21	—	—	—	—	957	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	84	—	79	—	—	8	—	878	52	26	15
Construction laborers	210	—	57	5	—	26	—	2 565	12	—	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	33	—	6	—	—	—	—	382	21	16	5
Other laborers, except farm	84	—	23	—	—	12	—	950	19	10	5
Farmers and farm managers	93	—	28	5	—	14	—	1 233	24	13	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	67	51	16
Service workers, except private household ¹	655	10	382	—	15	68	—	6 854	27	22	5
Cleaning service workers	268	—	162	—	—	41	—	2 406	4	4	—
Food service workers	94	4	86	—	—	15	—	1 104	16	5	11
Health service workers	179	—	41	—	—	—	—	383	20	20	—
Personal service workers	23	—	43	—	9	—	—	666	17	17	—
Protective service workers	62	6	3	—	6	4	—	567	—	—	—
Private household workers	83	—	179	—	—	6	—	1 466	161	105	44
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 260	9	827	10	23	171	6	17 749	31	17	14
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	218	—	105	4	4	49	—	2 766	5	—	—
Nurses	40	—	38	—	4	5	—	541	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	34	—	5	—	—	3	—	177	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	73	—	29	—	—	18	—	1 155	7	7	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—
Other professional workers	71	—	33	4	—	23	—	859	19	10	9
Managers and administrators, except farm	25	5	5	—	—	—	—	374	—	—	—
Sales workers	47	—	4	—	—	13	6	489	—	—	—
Retail trade	47	—	4	—	—	13	6	418	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	261	—	195	—	5	44	—	5 806	35	26	9
Bookkeepers	6	—	14	—	—	3	—	288	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	86	—	66	—	—	9	—	1 674	5	5	—
Other clerical workers	169	—	115	—	5	32	—	3 844	30	21	9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	253	5	5	—
Operatives, except transport	296	—	136	6	—	25	—	2 870	23	11	5
Durable goods manufacturing	219	—	54	6	—	9	—	1 464	5	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	57	—	65	—	—	10	—	857	18	11	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	20	—	17	—	—	6	—	549	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	67	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	19	—	12	—	—	—	—	185	5	5	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	310	4	206	—	9	29	—	3 533	40	24	16
Cleaning service workers	51	—	63	—	—	11	—	711	—	—	—
Food service workers	65	4	40	—	—	—	—	639	4	4	—
Health service workers	154	—	27	—	—	15	—	1 217	16	5	11
Personal service workers	8	—	3	—	9	—	—	450	15	15	—
Protective service workers	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	59	—	—	—
Private household workers	79	—	159	—	—	6	—	1 391	17	17	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	146	—	—	—
White-collar workers	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 857	...	\$6 446	...	...	\$8 808	...	\$7 094	\$5 935	\$6 269	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 588	...	8 548	...	...	...	...	10 212	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 877	...	6 167	...	...	...	...	7 708	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	6 851	...	6 695	...	...	...	...	6 871	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	5 432	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 303	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$4 033	...	\$3 563	...	...	\$6 241	...	\$4 053	\$2 893	\$2 962	...
Clerical and kindred workers	4 692	...	5 000	...	...	...	...	4 641	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	3 783	...	3 306	...	...	...	...	3 578	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 862	1 343	73	168	261
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	229	150	4	16	55
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	13	—	—	—	13
Health workers, except practitioners.....	62	31	—	13	18
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	25	20	—	—	5
Technicians, except health.....	20	16	—	—	4
Other professional workers.....	109	83	4	3	15
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	54	34	—	—	20
Salaried: Retail trade.....	9	9	—	—	40
Other industries.....	29	20	—	—	226
Self-employed: Retail trade.....	5	5	—	—	27
Other industries.....	11	—	—	—	29
Sales workers.....	50	28	—	16	298
Retail trade.....	25	13	—	12	222
Other than retail trade.....	25	15	—	4	76
Clerical and kindred workers.....	351	261	25	35	2 360
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	134	111	5	4	1 051
Mechanics and repairmen.....	21	14	—	4	332
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	21	21	—	—	69
Construction craftsmen.....	55	50	5	—	253
Other craftsmen.....	37	26	—	—	397
Operatives, except transport.....	325	236	15	29	45
Durable goods manufacturing.....	102	56	15	7	81
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	107	81	—	11	219
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	116	99	—	11	360
Transport equipment operatives.....	74	66	—	3	451
Truck drivers.....	49	41	—	3	151
Other transport equipment operatives.....	25	25	—	—	300
Laborers, except farm.....	126	96	7	5	794
Construction laborers.....	62	48	7	—	119
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	23	23	—	—	321
Other laborers, except farm.....	41	25	—	5	354
Farmers and farm managers.....	2	—	—	—	35
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	40	18	—	8	120
Service workers, except private household ¹	399	299	8	41	2 198
Cleaning service workers.....	145	100	4	18	799
Food service workers.....	79	64	—	6	205
Health service workers.....	85	67	—	14	504
Personal service workers.....	25	22	—	3	210
Protective service workers.....	46	38	4	—	108
Private household workers.....	78	44	9	11	574
Female employed, 16 years old and over	843	616	33	85	4 733
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	108	78	4	—	715
Nurses.....	34	23	—	—	177
Health workers, except nurses.....	—	—	—	—	25
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	25	20	—	—	207
Technicians, except health.....	4	—	—	—	34
Other professional workers.....	45	35	4	—	272
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	13	9	—	—	83
Sales workers.....	13	13	—	—	140
Retail trade.....	13	13	—	—	140
Other than retail trade.....	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers.....	274	204	15	35	1 655
Bookkeepers.....	25	10	—	—	104
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	100	76	10	10	461
Other clerical workers.....	149	118	—	15	1 090
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	—	—	—	—	77
Operatives, except transport.....	156	129	5	11	235
Durable goods manufacturing.....	10	—	—	—	89
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	71	54	—	11	146
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	75	75	—	—	17
Transport equipment operatives.....	—	—	—	—	45
Laborers, except farm.....	5	5	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	11	—	—	3	26
Service workers, except private household ¹	185	134	—	25	1 166
Cleaning service workers.....	46	37	—	6	275
Food service workers.....	41	30	—	2	147
Health service workers.....	70	52	—	14	475
Personal service workers.....	15	12	—	3	128
Protective service workers.....	4	—	—	—	6
Private household workers.....	78	44	9	11	574
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	10	7	—	—	48
White-collar workers.....	—	—	—	—	32
Blue-collar workers.....	3	—	—	—	4
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	7	7	—	—	12
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	19
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	—	—	—	5
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	—	—	—	—	14

**MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 536	\$6 594	...	...	\$7 417
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	10 550	9 650	—	—	8 641
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	7 763	7 263	—	—	7 414
Operatives, including transport.....	6 169	6 222	—	—	6 144
Laborers, except farm.....	6 409	6 964	—	—	6 382
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	1 975
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 402	\$3 421	...	...	\$3 701
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 776	3 757	—	—	4 628
Operatives, including transport.....	2 616	2 488	—	—	2 862

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
Oxnard-Ventura					Sacramento				Salinas-Monterey	
Total	Oxnard	Simi Valley	Ventura (San Buenaven- tura)	Urban balance	Total	Arden- Arcade (U)	Sacramento	Urban balance	Total	Monterey
1 862	1 343	73	168	261	10 222	174	7 731	2 077	2 584	147
229	150	4	16	55	1 359	43	977	331	227	28
13	—	—	—	13	34	—	24	10	—	—
62	31	—	13	18	242	5	138	91	30	—
25	20	—	—	5	233	—	174	59	103	22
20	16	—	—	4	99	5	64	30	15	—
109	83	4	3	15	751	33	577	141	79	6
54	34	—	—	20	322	16	215	77	68	2
9	9	—	—	40	40	—	25	15	7	—
29	20	—	—	9	226	16	154	56	51	2
5	5	—	—	27	27	—	27	—	10	—
11	—	—	—	29	29	—	9	6	—	—
50	28	—	16	6	298	10	212	76	111	17
25	13	—	12	—	222	5	160	57	84	10
25	15	—	4	6	76	5	52	19	27	7
351	261	25	35	30	2 360	43	1 825	472	315	5
134	111	5	4	14	1 051	25	774	213	186	18
21	14	—	4	3	332	—	249	77	39	8
21	21	—	—	—	69	5	43	21	—	—
55	50	5	—	—	253	5	188	55	52	3
37	26	—	—	11	397	15	294	60	95	7
325	236	15	29	45	660	5	475	180	392	10
102	56	15	7	24	81	—	60	21	19	—
107	81	—	11	15	219	—	171	48	207	6
116	99	—	11	6	360	5	244	111	166	4
74	66	—	3	5	451	8	377	63	52	6
49	41	—	3	5	151	—	126	25	26	6
25	25	—	—	—	300	8	251	38	26	—
126	96	7	5	15	794	—	625	142	143	10
62	48	7	—	4	119	—	88	26	24	—
23	23	—	—	—	321	—	266	41	37	—
41	25	—	5	11	354	—	271	75	82	10
2	—	—	—	2	35	—	19	11	6	—
40	18	—	8	8	120	—	52	22	110	—
399	299	8	41	47	2 198	14	1 735	399	756	39
145	100	4	18	23	799	—	631	150	263	14
79	64	—	6	9	205	—	205	68	211	17
85	67	—	14	4	504	—	377	122	138	—
25	22	—	3	—	210	4	180	26	57	—
46	38	4	—	—	108	5	91	12	31	6
78	44	9	11	14	574	10	445	91	218	12
843	616	33	85	105	4 733	65	3 641	959	1 169	61
108	78	4	—	26	715	15	531	161	124	16
34	23	—	—	11	177	—	112	61	30	—
—	—	—	—	—	25	5	16	—	—	—
25	20	—	—	5	207	—	158	49	83	16
4	—	—	—	4	34	—	28	6	11	—
45	35	4	—	6	272	10	217	45	—	—
13	9	—	—	4	83	—	66	17	27	—
13	13	—	—	—	140	5	106	29	61	10
13	13	—	—	—	140	5	106	29	61	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
274	204	15	35	20	1 655	25	1 316	310	211	5
25	10	—	—	—	104	—	44	60	12	—
100	76	10	10	4	461	5	413	43	72	—
149	118	—	15	16	1 090	20	859	207	127	5
—	—	—	—	—	77	—	63	14	15	—
156	129	5	11	11	235	5	160	70	161	6
10	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—
71	54	—	11	6	89	—	65	24	77	6
75	75	—	—	—	146	5	95	46	78	—
—	—	—	—	—	17	—	13	4	—	—
5	5	—	—	—	45	—	32	13	12	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	3	8	26	—	21	—	5	—
185	134	—	25	22	1 166	5	888	250	351	12
46	37	—	6	3	275	—	198	66	89	7
41	30	—	2	9	147	—	114	30	78	5
70	52	—	14	4	475	—	352	118	132	—
15	12	—	3	—	128	—	108	20	36	—
4	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
78	44	9	11	14	574	10	445	91	202	12
10	7	—	—	3	48	—	29	14	25	—
—	—	—	—	—	32	—	18	9	16	—
3	—	—	—	3	4	—	4	—	6	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
7	7	—	—	—	12	—	7	5	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	19	—	19	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Salinas—Monterey—Con.		San Bernardino—Riverside—Ontario					San Diego			
	Salinas	Urban balance	Total	Ontario	Riverside	San Bernardino	Urban balance	Total	Chula Vista	El Cajon	San Diego (urban part)
Total employed, 16 years old and over	327	1 978	12 423	320	2 179	3 637	4 405	15 753	55	17	14 727
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	184	1 539	59	400	342	545	1 627	5	3	1 491
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	45	—	24	5	12	24	—	—	20
Health workers, except practitioners	—	30	303	16	51	68	115	277	—	—	273
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	75	474	3	130	83	193	389	5	3	341
Technicians, except health	—	15	70	4	8	24	29	152	—	—	142
Other professional workers	5	64	647	36	187	162	196	785	—	—	715
Managers and administrators, except farm	15	47	441	7	65	101	188	447	6	—	430
Salaried:	—	7	87	—	7	31	37	75	—	—	75
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	10	35	280	—	43	66	116	240	—	—	232
Self-employed:	5	5	18	—	9	—	9	68	—	—	68
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	6	82	477	—	61	165	203	618	14	6	536
Retail trade	6	62	348	—	44	123	139	410	14	6	353
Other than retail trade	—	20	129	—	17	42	64	208	—	—	183
Clerical and kindred workers	21	270	1 531	12	374	552	445	2 887	11	—	2 737
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9	149	1 269	22	374	397	463	1 751	—	5	1 657
Mechanics and repairmen	—	27	379	4	50	108	123	330	—	5	486
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	—	55	—	22	20	13	158	—	—	158
Construction craftsmen	—	43	311	—	23	141	80	528	—	—	502
Other craftsmen	9	79	524	18	69	128	247	525	—	—	511
Operatives, except transport	69	304	1 368	65	232	390	522	1 910	5	—	1 742
Durable goods manufacturing	—	19	647	55	116	185	218	716	—	—	828
Nondurable goods manufacturing	56	140	240	10	63	90	57	229	—	—	209
Nonmanufacturing industries	13	145	481	—	53	115	247	765	5	—	705
Transport equipment operatives	5	32	378	24	31	78	175	543	—	—	507
Truck drivers	5	15	193	11	11	35	99	271	—	—	248
Other transport equipment operatives	—	17	185	13	20	43	76	272	—	—	259
Laborers, except farm	25	108	1 254	29	136	393	501	1 139	9	—	1 077
Construction laborers	5	19	277	12	32	97	72	279	—	—	279
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	37	236	—	40	75	107	343	9	—	325
Other laborers, except farm	20	52	741	17	64	221	322	517	—	—	473
Farmers and farm managers	—	6	42	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	98
Farm laborers and farm foremen	71	18	313	14	27	64	116	140	—	—	32
Service workers, except private household ¹	66	624	2 879	71	582	948	831	3 841	5	3	3 634
Cleaning service workers	33	199	1 154	20	229	364	358	1 501	—	—	1 406
Food service workers	10	184	519	—	112	174	100	686	—	—	611
Health service workers	7	125	587	19	91	225	171	661	—	—	641
Personal service workers	5	52	203	13	31	67	77	425	5	—	414
Protective service workers	5	16	112	6	32	30	38	157	—	—	157
Private household workers	35	154	932	17	107	194	403	809	—	—	777
Female employed, 16 years old and over	121	942	5 355	115	997	1 588	1 890	7 195	16	3	6 662
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	102	792	34	182	200	288	934	5	3	850
Nurses	—	30	162	5	34	22	82	212	—	—	208
Health workers, except nurses	—	—	69	—	12	28	6	23	—	—	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	61	358	3	87	65	163	312	5	3	268
Technicians, except health	—	—	20	—	—	15	5	48	—	—	43
Other professional workers	—	11	183	26	49	70	32	339	—	—	308
Managers and administrators, except farm	10	17	118	—	10	29	61	107	—	—	107
Sales workers	—	45	285	—	36	97	117	376	—	—	318
Retail trade	—	45	258	—	32	92	105	275	—	—	238
Other than retail trade	—	—	27	—	4	5	12	101	—	—	80
Clerical and kindred workers	13	193	1 069	6	276	371	314	2 052	6	—	1 940
Bookkeepers	—	12	54	—	6	27	21	117	—	—	112
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	66	337	—	114	110	101	517	6	—	490
Other clerical workers	7	115	678	6	156	234	192	1 418	—	—	1 338
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	15	99	—	5	27	50	88	—	—	82
Operatives, except transport	41	114	449	20	92	140	156	722	—	—	605
Durable goods manufacturing	—	6	118	12	30	40	16	309	—	—	253
Nondurable goods manufacturing	35	36	162	8	29	56	54	152	—	—	132
Nonmanufacturing industries	6	72	169	—	33	44	86	261	—	—	220
Transport equipment operatives	—	12	12	—	6	6	10	10	—	—	10
Laborers, except farm	—	12	68	—	5	28	35	66	—	—	46
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	5	32	—	—	3	—	10	—	—	10
Service workers, except private household ¹	22	301	1 534	33	293	503	458	2 011	5	—	1 918
Cleaning service workers	10	62	392	—	70	112	134	545	—	—	509
Food service workers	7	73	274	—	60	102	45	384	—	—	353
Health service workers	5	119	558	19	87	204	171	613	5	—	593
Personal service workers	5	31	145	10	17	54	54	295	—	—	289
Protective service workers	—	—	19	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	35	138	897	17	95	184	390	786	—	—	754
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	3	22	80	4	37	9	30	92	—	—	80
White-collar workers	—	16	52	4	27	4	17	27	—	—	15
Blue-collar workers	—	6	18	—	10	—	8	26	—	—	26
Farm workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6
Service workers, including private household	3	—	5	—	—	—	5	33	—	—	33
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	26	—	—	11	15	78	—	—	67
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	10	—	—	4	6	15	—	—	12
Private household workers	—	—	12	—	—	7	5	5	—	—	5
Workers in other occupations	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	58	—	—	50
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 915	\$6 246	\$5 921	\$5 707	\$6 453	\$5 980	\$6 040	\$6 361	...	...	\$6 440
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	7 286	8 126	...	8 808	7 139	7 821	8 242	...	...	8 432
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	7 444	6 951	...	6 350	7 471	7 227	7 222	...	...	7 262
Operatives, including transport	...	6 972	6 319	...	6 931	6 636	6 400	6 804	...	...	6 847
Laborers, except farm	...	5 100	5 294	...	5 111	5 200	6 159	5 968	...	...	6 086
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	3 040	...	...	...	...	1 913	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 714	\$2 689	\$2 618	\$2 387	\$3 300	\$2 537	\$2 610	\$3 233	...	...	\$3 274
Clerical and kindred workers	...	3 182	3 048	...	3 400	2 854	3 153	3 696	...	...	3 859
Operatives, including transport	...	3 275	3 262	...	3 733	3 808	2 791	3 579	...	...	3 678

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.												
San Francisco-Oakland												
Total	Alameda	Berkeley	Concord	Daly City	Fremont (urban part)	Hayward (urban part)	Oakland	Redwood City	Richmond	San Francisco	San Leandro	
Total employed, 16 years old and over												
113 430	308	10 953	108	1 519	103	572	40 837	337	9 062	35 455	54	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers												
11 396	7	1 552	37	130	17	80	3 406	40	914	3 365	14	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners												
338	—	18	—	—	—	8	74	5	41	97	—	
Health workers, except practitioners												
2 002	3	232	—	15	4	8	550	7	179	709	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools												
2 290	—	353	18	22	4	15	693	5	138	590	—	
Technicians, except health												
750	—	105	—	—	—	12	233	13	80	160	—	
Other professional workers												
6 016	4	844	19	93	9	37	1 856	10	476	1 809	14	
Managers and administrators, except farm												
3 604	10	385	7	43	4	31	1 034	17	283	1 243	—	
Salaried:												
464	—	51	—	9	—	9	130	—	58	121	—	
Other Industries												
2 464	6	272	7	34	4	22	702	10	174	862	—	
Self-employed:												
280	—	18	—	—	—	—	90	—	29	116	—	
Other Industries												
396	4	44	—	—	—	—	112	7	22	144	—	
Sales workers												
3 756	30	300	8	90	23	28	1 346	—	270	1 199	—	
Retail trade												
2 626	23	222	3	81	19	9	902	—	210	863	—	
Other than retail trade												
1 130	7	78	5	9	4	19	444	—	60	336	—	
Clerical and kindred workers												
25 115	75	2 620	14	414	14	147	8 438	53	1 899	8 834	4	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers												
10 993	9	1 138	13	174	9	58	4 212	18	1 136	2 839	11	
Mechanics and repairmen												
2 613	—	281	13	72	5	13	1 107	13	274	559	4	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics												
784	—	51	—	6	—	5	346	—	75	171	—	
Construction craftsmen												
3 091	—	330	—	27	—	17	1 162	—	351	782	—	
Other craftsmen												
4 505	9	476	—	69	4	23	1 597	5	436	1 327	7	
Operatives, except transport												
12 662	48	1 029	—	111	4	98	5 433	31	1 199	2 974	4	
Durable goods manufacturing												
4 202	26	283	—	21	—	42	2 003	20	444	561	—	
Nondurable goods manufacturing												
2 688	16	226	—	18	—	11	1 243	—	235	596	—	
Nonmanufacturing industries												
5 772	6	520	—	72	4	45	2 187	11	520	1 817	4	
Transport equipment operatives												
5 269	27	473	—	94	5	24	2 008	19	403	1 747	4	
Truck drivers												
1 461	8	133	—	13	—	—	585	6	188	320	—	
Other transport equipment operatives												
3 808	19	340	—	81	5	24	1 423	13	215	1 427	4	
Laborers, except farm												
10 270	34	888	5	88	7	36	4 249	24	1 035	2 941	—	
Construction laborers												
2 259	7	148	—	21	—	7	908	9	309	563	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers												
4 175	8	451	5	36	—	9	1 813	—	371	1 195	—	
Other laborers, except farm												
3 836	19	289	—	31	7	20	1 528	15	355	1 183	—	
Farmers and farm managers												
164	—	—	—	8	—	—	76	—	5	44	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen												
622	5	23	—	6	—	—	286	—	27	190	—	
Service workers, except private household ¹												
23 991	57	1 890	19	327	20	66	8 415	117	1 469	8 458	17	
Cleaning service workers												
7 435	18	569	4	48	4	3	2 455	51	399	2 858	—	
Food service workers												
4 166	7	370	6	42	6	17	1 680	9	190	1 387	—	
Health service workers												
5 233	15	400	4	140	—	15	1 618	30	374	1 778	—	
Personal service workers												
2 351	6	224	—	22	—	16	794	12	185	804	—	
Protective service workers												
1 141	—	84	5	9	—	9	334	—	71	475	9	
Private household workers												
5 588	6	647	—	34	—	4	1 934	18	422	1 621	—	
Female employed, 16 years old and over												
50 666	135	5 212	45	709	44	216	17 691	159	3 903	16 176	22	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers												
6 242	7	840	26	60	7	25	1 908	12	503	1 848	14	
Nurses												
1 256	3	161	—	5	4	5	353	7	153	385	—	
Health workers, except nurses												
407	—	32	—	10	—	3	103	—	9	180	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools												
1 770	—	230	13	17	—	5	564	5	112	469	—	
Technicians, except health												
142	—	32	—	—	—	—	47	—	4	30	—	
Other professional workers												
2 667	4	385	13	28	3	12	841	—	225	784	14	
Managers and administrators, except farm												
1 126	10	144	4	10	—	12	295	12	57	421	—	
Sales workers												
1 869	14	140	—	57	14	14	693	—	157	585	—	
Retail trade												
1 600	14	124	—	57	14	9	607	—	124	486	—	
Other than retail trade												
269	—	16	—	—	—	5	86	—	33	99	—	
Clerical and kindred workers												
17 810	49	1 894	5	288	3	93	6 012	32	1 411	6 143	—	

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	San Francisco—Oakland—Con.		San Jose						Santa Barbara			
	San Mateo	Urban balance	Total	Mountain View	Palo Alto (urban part)	San Jose (urban part)	Santa Clara	Sunnyvale	Urban balance	Total	Santa Barbara	Urban balance
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 143	12 800	6 302	386	639	3 469	208	283	1 245	1 543	734	759
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	141	1 670	1 316	75	135	703	76	71	246	239	61	178
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	95	28	—	6	12	—	—	10	3	3	—
Health workers, except practitioners	29	257	139	14	15	80	5	10	15	20	5	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	30	417	245	5	43	121	—	23	53	40	5	35
Technicians, except health	6	141	150	15	3	65	13	19	29	11	—	11
Other professional workers	76	760	754	41	68	425	58	19	139	165	48	117
Managers and administrators, except farm	31	516	226	17	33	126	—	10	34	30	20	3
Salaried:	8	78	41	—	7	29	—	—	5	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	21	—	—	10	—	—	11	4	4	—
Other industries	23	348	149	17	20	78	—	10	18	26	16	3
Self-employed:	—	27	21	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	15	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	—	63	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	47	409	163	19	6	96	5	4	33	23	5	14
Retail trade	39	255	94	4	6	57	—	4	23	19	5	14
Other than retail trade	8	154	69	15	—	39	5	—	10	4	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	220	2 366	1 101	84	129	617	30	65	162	259	100	149
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	50	1 283	630	37	42	295	8	33	215	97	51	46
Mechanics and repairmen	9	263	164	9	—	86	—	8	61	32	6	26
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	6	124	67	9	—	18	8	10	22	11	7	4
Construction craftsmen	10	402	157	13	16	86	—	4	38	33	27	6
Other craftsmen	25	494	242	6	26	105	—	11	94	21	11	10
Operatives, except transport	89	1 642	1 178	42	77	676	42	71	260	168	82	86
Durable goods manufacturing	39	763	820	28	40	468	28	48	203	91	43	48
Nondurable goods manufacturing	21	322	124	10	1	76	5	—	32	23	8	15
Nonmanufacturing industries	29	557	234	4	36	132	9	23	25	54	31	23
Transport equipment operatives	28	432	232	22	—	172	5	6	24	28	9	12
Truck drivers	21	182	93	—	—	80	5	—	8	7	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	7	250	139	22	—	92	—	6	16	21	9	12
Laborers, except farm	92	866	293	16	23	180	10	4	53	134	77	51
Construction laborers	43	244	73	5	10	49	—	—	9	49	34	15
Freight, stock, and material handlers	29	258	44	—	6	31	—	—	—	26	7	19
Other laborers, except farm	20	364	176	11	7	100	10	4	44	59	36	17
Farmers and farm managers	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	80	47	6	7	15	—	—	10	6	—	6
Service workers, except private household ¹	300	2 770	951	56	146	517	32	11	180	440	236	193
Cleaning service workers	104	917	297	27	40	159	3	—	68	199	114	85
Food service workers	26	404	186	11	33	62	6	—	65	71	43	28
Health service workers	99	750	254	13	33	173	14	—	21	47	37	7
Personal service workers	40	248	84	5	21	45	4	—	9	28	15	13
Protective service workers	5	140	45	—	—	32	—	5	8	16	—	8
Private household workers	145	743	165	12	41	72	—	8	28	119	93	21
Female employed, 16 years old and over	554	5 707	2 739	152	293	1 482	84	131	556	764	347	399
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	90	879	532	29	59	285	19	31	109	97	15	82
Nurses	6	170	85	—	49	—	5	—	15	10	5	5
Health workers, except nurses	5	60	50	9	3	33	—	—	5	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	27	323	202	5	34	109	—	13	41	29	5	10
Technicians, except health	6	23	11	—	3	—	—	—	8	5	—	—
Other professional workers	46	303	184	15	13	94	14	8	40	43	5	38
Managers and administrators, except farm	11	150	31	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	28	167	66	4	—	45	5	—	10	4	4	—
Retail trade	20	145	53	4	—	37	—	—	12	5	—	5
Other than retail trade	8	22	13	—	—	8	—	—	12	5	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	138	1 725	769	67	79	423	21	52	117	193	68	115
Bookkeepers	5	99	23	4	—	10	—	—	5	17	7	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	26	490	247	34	49	118	7	9	27	77	29	43
Other clerical workers	107	1 136	499	29	30	295	10	43	85	99	32	62
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	32	50	—	6	18	—	—	26	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	29	573	584	14	23	327	10	40	165	135	61	74
Durable goods manufacturing	16	276	434	14	23	223	5	30	134	85	43	42
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	145	73	—	—	53	5	—	15	19	4	15
Nonmanufacturing industries	13	152	77	—	—	51	—	10	16	31	14	17
Transport equipment operatives	—	11	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	6	49	23	—	6	5	—	—	5	8	—	8
Farmers and farm managers	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	24	12	—	—	5	—	—	7	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	117	1 397	500	31	79	275	29	—	77	206	109	94
Cleaning service workers	19	212	81	7	—	43	—	—	31	39	24	15
Food service workers	—	214	102	6	28	34	6	—	19	46	18	28
Health service workers	75	613	223	13	13	162	14	—	21	47	37	7
Personal service workers	8	192	63	5	21	27	4	—	6	16	3	13
Protective service workers	—	11	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	135	690	160	7	41	72	—	8	28	116	90	21
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	38	36	—	4	14	—	—	12	9	9	—
White-collar workers	—	14	24	—	4	6	—	—	8	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	20	12	—	—	8	—	—	4	9	9	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	18	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	12	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 500	\$7 271	\$7 638	\$8 395	\$7 500	\$7 456	\$8 538	\$8 382	\$8 079	\$5 468	\$5 591	\$5 292
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	9 315	9 242	...	10 850	8 786	...	...	9 658	8 000	...	4 900
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	8 279	8 606	...	...	8 412	...	...	8 819	6 711	...	...
Operatives, including transport	4 450	7 369	7 347	...	...	7 288	...	...	7 981	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	...	6 326	7 081	...	...	6 819	...	...	...	5 900	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 579	\$4 239	\$4 768	\$5 419	\$5 361	\$4 644	\$4 357	\$4 689	\$4 441	\$2 386	\$2 260	\$2 336
Clerical and kindred workers	2 826	4 849	4 704	...	...	4 712	...	...	4 441	4 523	...	2 950
Operatives, including transport	...	4 056	4 905	...	...	4 755	...	...	5 068	2 667	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									Urbanized areas	
	Santa Rosa			Stockton			Vallejo-Napa			Bakers- field	Fresno
	Total	Santa Rosa	Urban balance	Total	Stockton	Urban balance	Total	Napa	Vallejo	Urban balance	
Total employed, 16 years old and over	478	107	187	3 736	2 978	599	4 480	5	3 585	851	3 337
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	60	14	24	398	317	65	540	—	424	110	306
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	—	15	5	6	22	—	22	—	20
Health workers, except practitioners	25	9	11	72	49	20	170	—	136	28	55
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9	5	—	113	98	11	113	—	82	31	117
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	12	12	—	21	—	13	8	—
Other professional workers	26	—	13	186	153	28	214	—	171	43	114
Managers and administrators, except farm	27	7	4	79	72	7	116	—	95	21	74
Salaried:	9	3	—	5	5	—	21	—	18	3	29
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	9	4	—	54	47	7	72	—	59	13	27
Self-employed:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	4	4	—	5	—	—	5	6
Other industries	9	—	4	16	16	—	18	—	18	—	12
Sales workers	19	—	19	87	73	14	110	—	81	29	136
Retail trade	—	—	—	82	73	9	79	—	54	25	91
Other than retail trade	19	—	19	5	—	5	31	—	27	4	45
Clerical and kindred workers	73	19	9	552	487	53	837	—	627	195	311
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	61	5	33	269	184	70	532	—	462	64	207
Mechanics and repairmen	—	—	—	43	28	15	85	—	75	10	59
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	6	—	6	5	5	—	58	—	51	4	6
Construction craftsmen	39	5	22	80	49	20	188	—	163	22	55
Other craftsmen	16	—	5	141	102	35	201	—	173	28	87
Operatives, except transport	68	16	32	499	440	50	432	5	340	84	312
Durable goods manufacturing	20	3	12	134	119	12	140	—	122	18	21
Nondurable goods manufacturing	14	—	8	174	157	14	81	5	64	12	96
Nonmanufacturing industries	34	13	12	191	164	24	211	—	154	54	195
Transport equipment operatives	23	—	15	259	207	42	186	—	152	34	104
Truck drivers	5	—	5	97	76	15	92	—	78	14	70
Other transport equipment operatives	18	—	10	162	131	27	94	—	74	20	34
Laborers, except farm	43	9	17	443	336	97	408	—	352	56	451
Construction laborers	14	5	5	99	69	25	66	—	60	6	183
Freight, stock, and material handlers	20	4	8	177	133	39	121	—	104	17	31
Other laborers, except farm	9	—	4	167	134	33	221	—	188	33	237
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	11
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8	—	4	95	53	17	34	—	29	5	350
Service workers, except private household ¹	63	19	26	801	648	111	976	—	736	231	675
Cleaning service workers	25	13	5	300	223	55	360	—	280	74	281
Food service workers	4	—	—	84	57	19	156	—	124	32	113
Health service workers	15	6	5	187	163	14	194	—	152	39	127
Personal service workers	8	—	5	81	81	—	72	—	30	42	53
Protective service workers	—	—	—	67	52	13	79	—	56	23	42
Private household workers	33	18	4	239	155	73	309	—	287	22	400
Female employed, 16 years old and over	213	56	75	1 474	1 168	256	2 006	—	1 550	440	1 406
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	42	14	17	215	171	37	384	—	302	76	189
Nurses	9	9	—	44	4	—	129	—	105	18	28
Health workers, except nurses	4	—	4	9	4	5	47	—	37	10	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9	5	—	95	80	11	103	—	78	25	94
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	20	—	13	67	57	10	105	—	82	23	51
Managers and administrators, except farm	12	3	4	36	33	3	39	—	32	7	21
Sales workers	11	—	11	39	34	5	33	—	18	15	71
Retail trade	—	—	—	39	34	5	29	—	14	15	67
Other than retail trade	11	—	11	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	4
Clerical and kindred workers	53	8	9	366	311	52	556	—	409	140	255
Bookkeepers	5	—	5	14	14	—	7	—	7	—	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17	5	4	66	56	7	212	—	168	44	28
Other clerical workers	31	3	—	286	241	45	337	—	234	96	213
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	20	5	15	13	—	13	—	—
Operatives, except transport	23	3	9	107	91	10	145	—	105	40	77
Durable goods manufacturing	14	3	6	3	3	—	20	—	20	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	9	—	3	54	45	6	33	—	21	12	30
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	50	43	4	92	—	64	28	47
Transport equipment operatives	6	—	6	12	12	—	16	—	16	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	13	8	5	27	—	17	10	19
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	13	13	—	7	—	7	—	44
Service workers, except private household ¹	33	10	15	418	339	56	477	—	344	130	333
Cleaning service workers	13	4	5	96	65	26	119	—	83	36	75
Food service workers	4	—	—	57	37	12	69	—	57	12	43
Health service workers	11	6	5	164	140	14	160	—	118	39	122
Personal service workers	5	—	5	39	39	—	59	—	21	38	45
Protective service workers	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	33	18	4	235	151	73	309	—	287	22	392
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	8	8	—	21	—	21	—	7
White-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	4
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	3
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	6	6	—	17	—	17	—	21
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	6	6	—	17	—	17	—	11
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$5 667	...	\$5 688	\$6 140	\$6 362	\$4 990	\$7 041	...	\$7 110	\$6 719	\$4 589
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	...	8 500	7 884	...	7 985	...	8 192	...	7 297
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	...	6 349	6 773	...	8 200	...	8 239	...	7 326
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	6 755	7 118	5 333	7 380	...	7 213	...	5 158
Laborers, except farm	...	...	...	5 708	6 000	4 389	7 025	...	7 210	...	4 824
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	3 104	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 474
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 823	...	...	\$3 092	\$3 221	\$2 638	\$3 607	...	\$3 606	\$3 643	\$2 240
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	...	3 881	3 687	...	3 957	...	3 686	4 417	3 085
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	2 462	2 438	...	3 864	...	4 024	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

Total employed, 16 years old and over	261 968	321	1 727	9 723	353	7 888	15 660	115 432	6 225	940	273
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	29 536	36	221	1 254	10	1 094	1 616	11 665	1 301	127	38
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	699	—	13	34	—	37	24	360	28	3	—
Health workers, except practitioners	5 425	5	62	190	5	203	277	2 126	139	10	20
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 867	7	25	221	—	353	382	2 337	240	5	5
Technicians, except health	1 945	—	20	99	—	51	152	736	144	5	—
Other professional workers	14 600	24	101	710	5	450	781	6 106	750	104	13
Managers and administrators, except farm	8 781	—	39	280	15	226	447	3 658	220	20	11
Salaried:	1 698	—	9	34	—	61	75	478	41	—	3
Retail trade	5 332	—	25	204	10	137	240	2 481	143	16	4
Other industries	642	—	5	27	5	18	68	285	21	4	—
Self-employed:	1 109	—	—	15	—	10	64	414	15	—	4
Retail trade	9 180	21	50	298	6	356	608	3 779	163	10	19
Other industries	6 009	6	25	222	6	256	410	2 652	94	10	—
Sales workers	3 171	15	25	76	—	100	198	1 127	69	—	19
Retail trade	55 151	41	319	2 321	21	1 184	2 868	25 557	1 087	157	28
Clerical and kindred workers	25 322	36	129	1 006	9	736	1 746	11 240	630	55	38
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 657	12	21	326	—	204	530	2 660	164	6	—
Mechanics and repairmen	2 466	—	21	69	—	46	168	788	67	7	6
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	5 935	9	50	242	—	184	523	3 180	157	27	27
Construction craftsmen	10 264	15	37	369	9	302	525	4 612	242	15	5
Other craftsmen	42 874	47	305	644	79	941	1 895	12 705	1 168	96	44
Operatives, except transport	21 525	18	87	81	—	480	916	4 157	815	57	15
Durable goods manufacturing	10 845	29	102	214	61	186	229	2 670	124	8	8
Nondurable goods manufacturing	10 504	—	116	349	18	275	750	5 878	229	31	21
Nonmanufacturing industries	11 677	7	74	448	5	157	543	5 382	229	12	10
Transport equipment operatives	5 129	—	49	151	5	78	271	1 510	93	—	—
Truck drivers	6 548	7	25	297	—	79	272	3 872	136	12	10
Other transport equipment operatives	16 213	36	112	737	25	717	1 139	10 496	286	82	18
Laborers, except farm	2 732	5	48	110	5	146	279	2 260	73	34	10
Construction laborers	6 155	16	23	299	—	143	343	4 264	37	7	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7 326	15	41	328	20	428	517	3 972	176	41	4
Other laborers, except farm	199	—	2	25	—	22	41	164	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	397	13	34	74	77	105	119	656	38	6	4
Farm laborers and farm foremen	50 666	67	373	2 110	71	1 893	3 841	24 346	942	277	41
Service workers, except private household ¹	19 335	27	141	769	38	732	1 501	7 651	297	124	18
Cleaning service workers	8 251	4	74	269	10	314	686	4 242	177	43	—
Food service workers	9 745	16	81	477	7	403	661	5 213	254	37	11
Health service workers	5 122	20	25	210	5	139	425	2 340	84	15	5
Personal service workers	3 155	—	38	108	—	90	157	1 186	45	—	—
Protective service workers	11 972	17	69	526	35	457	797	5 784	161	98	22
Private household workers	118 168	149	786	4 522	131	3 509	7 148	51 533	2 693	443	131
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16 305	31	104	664	5	576	927	6 452	527	30	31
Nurses	3 290	5	34	149	5	112	212	1 354	85	5	9
Health workers, except nurses	1 251	—	—	21	—	46	23	444	50	5	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 560	7	25	202	—	271	305	1 813	197	5	5
Technicians, except health	3 305	—	4	34	—	15	48	142	11	—	—
Other professional workers	5 899	19	41	258	—	132	339	2 699	184	10	13
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 450	—	9	66	10	43	107	1 152	25	4	7
Sales workers	3 934	—	13	140	—	211	366	1 864	66	5	11
Retail trade	3 101	—	13	140	—	197	275	1 591	53	5	—
Other than retail trade	833	—	—	—	—	14	91	273	13	—	11
Clerical and kindred workers	38 277	35	252	1 632	13	842	2 039	18 092	759	107	17
Bookkeepers	2 171	—	20	98	—	39	112	751	23	7	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	10 487	5	86	455	6	296	517	4 103	244	52	9
Other clerical workers	25 619	30	146	1 079	7	507	1 410	13 238	492	48	3
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 846	5	—	77	—	42	88	460	50	—	—
Operatives, except transport	17 454	16	151	219	41	318	717	4 030	579	75	12
Durable goods manufacturing	7 909	5	5	—	—	81	309	842	429	57	9
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5 935	11	71	84	35	115	152	1 220	73	4	3
Nonmanufacturing industries	3 610	—	75	135	6	122	256	1 968	77	14	—
Transport equipment operatives	237	—	—	17	—	12	10	120	12	—	6
Laborers, except farm	1 088	5	5	45	—	48	66	550	16	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	73	—	—	—	—	—	10	48	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	96	—	11	21	—	8	33	177	12	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	24 915	40	172	1 115	27	983	2 011	13 046	491	127	25
Cleaning service workers	5 623	5	46	258	15	221	545	2 523	81	26	9
Food service workers	4 485	4	36	144	—	174	384	2 365	93	18	—
Health service workers	8 443	16	66	448	7	378	613	4 559	223	37	11
Personal service workers	3 408	15	15	128	5	102	295	1 525	63	3	5
Protective service workers	302	—	—	6	—	8	—	129	3	—	—
Private household workers	11 493	17	69	526	35	426	774	5 542	156	95	22
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	860	—	7	43	3	62	92	466	30	9	—
White-collar workers	204	—	—	27	—	39	27	233	18	—	—
Blue-collar workers	404	—	—	4	—	18	26	103	12	9	—
Farm workers	5	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	247	—	7	12	—	5	33	130	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	373	—	—	19	—	15	70	261	7	—	—
Farm workers	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	114	—	—	5	—	4	15	36	—	—	—
Private household workers	14	—	—	—	—	7	5	34	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	241	—	—	14	—	4	50	191	7	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$6 645	\$6 324	\$6 500	\$6 451	\$3 894	\$6 145	\$6 366	\$6 972	\$7 659	\$5 100	\$6 468
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 908	—	10 550	8 831	—	8 306	8 220	8 381	9 258	7 083	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 309	—	7 632	7 439	—	7 190	7 213	7 852	8 606	—	—
Operatives, including transport	6 584	—	6 058	6 159	—	6 695	6 812	7 232	7 360	—	—
Laborers, except farm	6 013	—	6 474	6 457	—	5 222	5 968	6 885	7 081	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	2 830	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 614	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 919	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 342	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$4 032	\$2 964	\$3 491	\$3 746	\$2 643	\$2 799	\$3 245	\$4 207	\$4 780	\$2 000	\$2 886
Clerical and kindred workers	4 670	—	3 946	4 643	—	3 100	3 705	4 852	4 713	—	—
Operatives, including transport	3 728	—	2 500	2 810	—	3 575	3 581	3 941	4 925	—	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places									
	Seaside-Monterey	Simi Valley	Stockton	Alameda	Alhambra	Anaheim	Arden-Arcade (U)	Bakersfield	Bellflower	Berkeley	Buena Park	Burbank	
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 001	73	3 487	308	53	69	174	2 185	9	10 953	23	28	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	182	4	367	7	19	20	43	246	4	1 552	12	6	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	16	—	18	—	—	
Health workers, except practitioners	15	—	65	3	—	6	5	52	—	232	—	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	82	—	109	—	5	—	—	92	4	353	—	—	
Technicians, except health	15	—	12	—	—	—	5	—	—	105	—	—	
Other professional workers	70	4	170	4	14	14	33	86	—	844	12	6	
Managers and administrators, except farm	49	—	79	10	—	8	16	66	—	385	—	—	
Salaried:	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	21	—	51	—	—	
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other industries	37	—	54	6	—	—	16	27	—	272	—	—	
Self-employed:	5	—	4	—	—	3	—	6	—	18	—	—	
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other industries	—	—	16	4	—	5	—	12	—	44	—	—	
Sales workers	93	—	87	30	6	—	10	91	—	300	—	—	
Retail trade	66	—	82	23	6	—	5	46	—	222	—	—	
Other than retail trade	27	—	5	7	—	—	5	45	—	78	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	257	25	540	75	21	18	43	219	—	2 620	—	4	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	162	5	246	9	7	—	25	154	—	1 138	—	—	
Mechanics and repairmen	30	—	43	—	—	—	—	48	—	281	—	—	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	6	—	51	—	—	
Construction craftsmen	46	5	61	—	—	—	5	21	—	330	—	—	
Other craftsmen	86	—	137	9	7	—	15	79	—	476	—	—	
Operatives, except transport	304	15	485	48	—	10	5	189	—	1 029	11	—	
Durable goods manufacturing	19	15	131	26	—	—	—	21	—	283	—	—	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	141	—	171	16	—	10	—	68	—	226	5	—	
Nonmanufacturing industries	144	—	183	6	—	—	5	100	—	520	6	—	
Transport equipment operatives	38	—	245	27	—	—	8	64	—	473	—	—	
Truck drivers	21	—	87	8	—	—	—	36	—	133	—	—	
Other transport equipment operatives	17	—	158	19	—	—	8	28	—	340	—	—	
Laborers, except farm	114	7	408	34	—	6	—	293	—	888	—	5	
Construction laborers	19	7	94	7	—	—	—	121	—	148	—	—	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	37	—	162	8	—	—	—	27	—	451	—	5	
Other laborers, except farm	58	—	152	19	—	6	—	145	—	289	—	—	
Farmers and farm managers	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8	—	67	5	—	—	—	173	—	23	—	—	
Service workers, except private household ¹	622	8	734	57	—	7	14	495	5	1 890	—	13	
Cleaning service workers	205	4	265	18	—	7	—	210	5	569	—	—	
Food service workers	190	—	72	7	—	—	—	70	—	370	—	—	
Health service workers	120	—	173	15	—	—	—	93	—	400	—	6	
Personal service workers	47	—	81	6	—	—	4	36	—	224	—	7	
Protective service workers	10	—	61	—	—	—	5	32	—	84	—	—	
Private household workers	166	9	223	6	—	—	10	195	—	647	—	—	
Female employed, 16 years old and over	943	33	1 388	135	29	9	65	902	4	5 212	11	17	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	88	4	198	7	8	4	15	143	4	840	—	—	
Nurses	15	—	37	3	—	—	—	25	—	161	—	—	
Health workers, except nurses	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	16	—	32	—	—	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	62	—	91	—	5	—	—	69	4	230	—	—	
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	
Other professional workers	11	4	61	4	3	4	10	33	—	385	—	—	
Managers and administrators, except farm	17	—	36	10	—	—	—	21	—	144	—	—	
Sales workers	49	—	39	14	6	—	5	35	—	140	—	—	
Retail trade	49	—	39	14	6	—	5	31	—	124	—	—	
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	16	—	—	
Clerical and kindred workers	184	15	363	49	15	5	25	184	—	1 894	—	4	
Bookkeepers	12	5	14	6	—	—	—	9	—	110	—	—	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	61	10	63	13	—	5	5	17	—	448	—	—	
Other clerical workers	111	—	286	30	15	—	20	158	—	1 336	—	4	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	15	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	
Operatives, except transport	120	5	101	15	—	—	5	45	—	325	11	—	
Durable goods manufacturing	6	5	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	
Nondurable goods manufacturing	42	—	51	5	—	—	—	25	—	100	5	—	
Nonmanufacturing industries	72	—	47	3	—	—	5	20	—	177	6	—	
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	
Laborers, except farm	12	—	13	—	—	—	—	10	—	47	—	—	
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	18	—	13	—	—	
Service workers, except private household ¹	303	—	374	34	—	—	5	251	—	1 110	—	13	
Cleaning service workers	64	—	78	—	—	—	—	56	—	204	—	—	
Food service workers	78	—	45	7	—	—	—	31	—	244	—	—	
Health service workers	114	—	150	15	—	—	—	88	—	363	—	6	
Personal service workers	31	—	39	6	—	—	—	28	—	145	—	7	
Protective service workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	16	—	—	
Private household workers	150	9	219	6	—	—	10	195	—	625	—	—	
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	22	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	63	—	—	
White-collar workers	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	
Blue-collar workers	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	58	—	—	
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Workers in other occupations	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	22	—	36	
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS													
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 211	...	\$6 144	\$5 292	...	...	\$6 688	\$4 991	...	\$6 901	...	...	
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	7 429	—	8 900	—	—	—	—	7 208	—	7 149	—	—	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 278	—	6 379	—	—	—	—	7 288	—	8 046	—	—	
Operatives, including transport	6 783	—	6 747	—	—	—	—	5 513	—	7 442	—	—	
Laborers, except farm	4 767	—	5 623	—	—	—	—	4 900	—	7 187	—	—	
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 300	—	—	—	—	
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 604	...	\$3 128	\$5 000	...	...	\$2 669	\$4 172	...	\$4 172	...	...	
Clerical and kindred workers	3 045	—	3 843	—	—	—	—	3 174	—	4 770	—	—	
Operatives, including transport	3 425	—	2 441	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 310	—	—	

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

OCCUPATION

	Carson	Chula Vista	Compton	Concord	Costa Mesa	Daly City	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Cajon	El Monte	Fremont	Fresno
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 263	55	16 411	108	25	1 519	40	62	17	33	103	3 641
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	809	5	1 496	37	—	130	—	7	3	6	17	388
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	9	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	121	—	305	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	4	67
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	223	5	401	18	—	22	—	—	3	—	4	125
Technicians, except health	43	—	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Other professional workers	413	—	637	19	—	93	—	7	—	6	9	190
Managers and administrators, except farm	186	6	497	7	—	43	—	5	—	—	4	114
Salaried:	26	—	89	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	15
Retail trade	140	—	308	7	—	34	—	5	—	—	4	64
Other industries	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Self-employed:	20	6	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Retail trade	86	14	548	8	—	90	—	—	6	—	23	113
Other than retail trade	58	14	401	3	—	81	—	—	6	—	19	65
Clerical and kindred workers	28	—	147	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	4	48
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	752	11	3 333	14	7	414	—	8	—	8	14	561
Mechanics and repairmen	358	—	1 752	13	—	174	—	5	5	5	9	269
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	103	—	515	13	—	72	—	2	5	5	5	89
Construction craftsmen	29	—	257	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	—	58
Other craftsmen	99	—	392	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	127	—	588	—	—	69	—	—	—	—	4	116
Durable goods manufacturing	377	5	3 778	—	—	111	5	2	—	9	4	341
Nondurable goods manufacturing	191	—	2 305	—	—	21	—	—	—	3	—	34
Nonmanufacturing industries	88	—	972	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	113
Transport equipment operatives	98	5	501	—	—	72	5	2	—	6	4	194
Truck drivers	175	—	836	—	—	94	—	3	—	—	5	118
Other transport equipment operatives	72	—	458	—	—	13	—	3	—	—	—	53
Laborers, except farm	103	—	378	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	5	65
Construction laborers	149	9	1 116	5	—	88	—	15	—	5	7	322
Freight, stock, and material handlers	27	—	306	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	108
Other laborers, except farm	66	9	364	5	—	36	—	9	—	5	—	69
Farmers and farm managers	56	—	446	—	—	31	—	6	—	—	7	145
Form laborers and farm foremen	—	—	5	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6
Service workers, except private household ¹	—	—	17	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	147
Cleaning service workers	362	5	2 705	19	18	327	31	17	3	—	20	795
Food service workers	150	—	1 013	4	—	48	5	4	3	—	—	272
Health service workers	37	—	388	6	18	42	—	—	—	—	6	184
Personal service workers	75	5	658	4	—	140	21	5	—	—	—	138
Protective service workers	32	—	276	—	—	22	—	8	—	—	—	54
Private household workers	34	—	203	5	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	53
Female employed, 16 years old and over	9	—	328	—	—	34	4	—	—	—	—	469
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 437	16	6 813	45	13	709	30	22	3	5	44	1 691
Nurses	442	5	834	26	—	60	—	5	3	—	7	220
Health workers, except nurses	67	—	181	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	62
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18	—	70	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	5
Technicians, except health	182	5	310	13	—	17	—	—	3	—	—	103
Other professional workers	12	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	163	—	269	13	—	28	—	5	—	—	3	50
Sales workers	34	—	144	4	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	34
Retail trade	29	—	201	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	53
Other than retail trade	24	—	159	—	—	57	—	—	—	—	14	37
Clerical and kindred workers	5	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Bookkeepers	534	6	2 251	5	7	288	—	3	—	5	3	389
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11	—	141	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	4
Other clerical workers	177	6	592	—	7	69	—	—	—	—	—	72
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	346	—	1 518	5	—	219	—	—	—	5	3	313
Operatives, except transport	32	—	157	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
Durable goods manufacturing	134	—	1 436	—	—	39	5	—	—	—	—	95
Nondurable goods manufacturing	65	—	970	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Nonmanufacturing industries	38	—	405	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	28
Transport equipment operatives	31	—	121	—	—	21	5	—	—	—	—	63
Laborers, except farm	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	9
Farmers and farm managers	13	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Form laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Cleaning service workers	205	5	1 388	10	6	221	21	6	—	—	16	414
Food service workers	48	—	260	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	4	75
Health service workers	30	—	250	6	6	25	—	—	—	—	6	108
Personal service workers	65	5	612	4	—	122	21	—	—	—	—	125
Protective service workers	27	—	172	—	—	22	—	6	—	—	—	36
Private household workers	6	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	9	—	328	—	—	34	4	—	—	—	—	462
White-collar workers	—	—	93	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	27
Blue-collar workers	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Farm workers	—	—	33	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	11
Service workers, including private household	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	31	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	4
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	20	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	4

**MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$8 861	...	\$7 205	...	...	\$8 056	...	...	...	...	...	\$5 208
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	12 069	...	8 817	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 721
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 695	...	7 924	...	...	10 949	...	...	...	...	...	6 292
Operatives, including transport	7 931	...	7 218	...	...	6 885	...	...	...	...	...	5 555
Laborers, except farm	9 077	...	7 356	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 184
Farmers and farm managers	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 895
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$5 658	...	\$4 143	...	...	\$5 050	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 148
Clerical and kindred workers	5 897	...	4 467	...	...	5 609	...	...	...	...	...	2 634
Operatives, including transport	4 109	...	3 778	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 544

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

Total employed, 16 years old and over	315	54	22	657	572	61	4 443	20	5 535	176 200	245	386
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	55	8	—	80	80	18	818	6	533	18 823	22	75
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	7	—	—	—	8	—	41	—	14	3 382	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	—	—	—	20	8	6	129	—	144	3 494	—	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18	3	—	—	15	—	274	—	95	4 134	7	5
Technicians, except health	4	5	—	10	12	—	34	—	44	1 274	—	15
Other professional workers	26	—	—	50	37	12	340	6	236	9 539	15	41
Managers and administrators, except farm	9	—	—	23	31	4	180	—	171	5 724	—	17
Salaried:	2	—	—	10	9	—	51	—	37	1 156	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	4	—	—	5	22	4	110	—	117	3 429	—	17
Self-employed:	3	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	9	434	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	705	—	—
Other industries	9	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	134	6 376	21	19
Sales workers	9	—	—	17	28	4	231	—	98	4 189	6	4
Retail trade	3	—	—	13	9	4	108	—	36	2 187	15	15
Other than retail trade	6	—	—	17	19	—	123	—	62	1 989	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	58	5	—	126	147	15	1 058	—	837	38 110	32	84
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	45	26	—	104	58	10	408	4	585	16 501	32	37
Mechanics and repairmen	12	12	—	50	13	5	114	4	138	4 261	12	9
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	7	—	—	6	5	—	47	—	40	1 552	—	9
Construction craftsmen	4	10	—	10	17	—	88	—	186	4 013	5	13
Other craftsmen	22	4	—	38	23	5	159	—	221	6 675	15	6
Operatives, except transport	47	5	—	137	98	5	609	6	840	27 887	24	42
Durable goods manufacturing	27	—	—	79	42	5	322	—	424	13 277	13	28
Nondurable goods manufacturing	11	—	—	32	11	—	137	—	159	7 222	11	10
Nonmanufacturing industries	9	5	—	26	45	—	150	6	257	7 388	—	4
Transport equipment operatives	6	—	—	31	24	—	184	—	257	7 803	7	22
Truck drivers	—	—	—	23	—	—	110	—	130	3 187	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	6	—	—	8	24	—	74	—	127	4 616	7	22
Laborers, except farm	15	10	—	26	36	—	231	—	407	10 570	26	16
Construction laborers	—	4	—	7	—	—	25	—	75	1 688	—	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11	6	—	16	9	—	80	—	115	4 203	16	—
Other laborers, except farm	4	—	—	10	20	—	126	—	217	4 679	10	11
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	6	146	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	167	13	6
Service workers, except private household ¹	58	—	—	99	66	5	654	4	1 463	35 273	51	56
Cleaning service workers	29	—	—	20	3	—	226	—	482	13 773	22	27
Food service workers	15	—	—	7	17	—	70	4	223	5 907	4	11
Health service workers	7	—	—	42	15	—	96	—	441	6 327	5	13
Personal service workers	3	—	—	11	16	—	78	—	108	3 680	20	5
Protective service workers	4	—	—	16	9	—	95	—	96	1 991	—	—
Private household workers	13	—	—	—	4	—	23	—	302	8 820	17	12
Female employed, 16 years old and over	130	20	11	259	216	30	2 011	4	2 369	80 621	105	152
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	25	3	—	43	25	6	500	—	320	10 421	17	29
Nurses	4	—	—	8	5	—	59	—	75	2 144	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	—	—	—	7	3	6	51	—	49	789	—	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9	3	—	—	5	—	231	—	70	3 341	7	5
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	220	—	—
Other professional workers	12	—	—	18	12	—	159	—	116	3 927	10	15
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	8	12	—	44	—	40	1 672	—	—
Sales workers	6	—	—	—	14	4	79	—	41	2 887	—	4
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	9	4	54	—	41	2 254	—	4
Other than retail trade	6	—	—	—	5	—	25	—	—	633	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	36	5	—	88	93	15	744	—	597	26 648	26	67
Bookkeepers	—	—	—	2	5	—	35	—	22	1 621	—	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	21	5	—	20	34	10	165	—	168	7 198	5	34
Other clerical workers	15	—	—	66	54	5	544	—	407	17 829	21	29
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	10	6	—	5	3	—	22	—	12	1 251	5	—
Operatives, except transport	20	—	—	57	23	—	294	—	230	11 339	11	14
Durable goods manufacturing	15	—	—	31	5	—	170	—	118	4 510	—	14
Nondurable goods manufacturing	5	—	—	26	8	—	64	—	57	4 201	11	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	10	—	60	—	55	2 628	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	18	121	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	6	—	—	6	—	15	—	6	734	5	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	51	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	20	—	—	58	36	5	286	4	797	16 947	24	31
Cleaning service workers	7	—	—	2	—	—	60	—	137	4 082	—	7
Food service workers	6	—	—	7	12	—	38	4	126	3 090	4	6
Health service workers	7	—	—	42	15	—	87	—	396	5 365	5	13
Personal service workers	—	—	—	4	9	—	59	—	66	2 440	15	5
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	7	189	—	—
Private household workers	13	—	—	—	4	—	23	—	302	8 490	17	7
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	2	—	—	18	—	52	475	—	—
White-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	113	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	29	237	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	2	—	—	9	—	18	120	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	248	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	61	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	169	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$5 473	...	...	\$8 076	\$8 034	...	\$8 236	...	\$6 534	\$6 444	\$6 269	\$8 395
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	10 970	...	7 944	8 457	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	...	6 946	...	...	8 658	...	7 278	7 107	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	7 821	7 833	...	8 178	...	6 364	6 409	...	...
Laborers, except farm	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 941	...	5 703	5 726	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 458	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 917	...	...	\$5 803	\$4 343	...	\$5 119	...	\$3 174	\$4 009	\$2 962	\$5 419
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 008	...	3 286	4 688	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 979	...	2 521	3 774	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

Total employed, 16 years old and over	25	40 837	320	93	1 343	646	6 512	24	2 868	15	337	9 062
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4	3 406	59	12	150	135	623	15	434	—	40	914
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	74	—	—	—	6	24	—	—	—	5	41
Health workers, except practitioners	4	550	16	—	31	15	125	—	86	—	7	179
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	693	3	—	20	43	114	9	80	—	5	138
Technicians, except health	—	233	4	7	16	3	39	—	53	—	13	80
Other professional workers	—	1 856	36	5	83	68	321	6	215	—	10	476
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	1 034	7	5	34	33	249	—	87	5	17	283
Salaried:	7	130	—	—	9	7	28	—	18	—	—	58
Self-employed:	—	702	—	5	20	20	160	—	49	5	10	174
Retail trade	—	90	—	—	5	—	23	—	4	—	—	29
Other industries	—	112	7	—	—	6	38	—	16	—	7	22
Sales workers	—	1 346	—	5	28	6	146	—	87	—	—	270
Retail trade	—	902	—	5	13	6	73	—	69	—	—	210
Other than retail trade	—	444	—	—	15	—	73	—	18	—	—	60
Clerical and kindred workers	7	8 438	12	26	261	136	1 119	—	397	—	53	1 899
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	4 212	22	5	111	42	724	5	237	—	18	1 136
Mechanics and repairmen	—	1 107	4	—	14	—	125	5	69	—	13	274
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	346	—	—	21	—	66	—	28	—	—	75
Construction craftsmen	—	1 162	—	—	50	16	161	—	38	—	—	351
Other craftsmen	—	1 597	18	5	26	26	372	—	102	—	5	436
Operatives, except transport	—	5 433	65	5	236	77	719	—	551	—	31	1 199
Durable goods manufacturing	—	2 003	55	5	56	40	353	—	384	—	20	444
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	1 243	10	—	81	1	145	—	111	—	—	235
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	2 187	—	—	99	36	221	—	56	—	11	520
Transport equipment operatives	—	2 008	24	—	66	—	202	—	121	—	19	403
Truck drivers	—	585	11	—	41	—	89	—	37	—	6	188
Other transport equipment operatives	—	1 423	13	—	25	—	113	—	84	—	13	215
Laborers, except farm	—	4 249	29	—	96	23	588	4	210	—	24	1 035
Construction laborers	—	908	12	—	48	10	132	—	33	—	9	309
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	1 813	6	—	23	6	133	4	84	—	—	371
Other laborers, except farm	—	1 528	17	—	25	7	323	—	93	—	15	355
Farmers and farm managers	—	76	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	286	14	—	18	7	18	—	6	—	—	27
Service workers, except private household ¹	4	8 415	71	35	299	146	1 462	—	655	10	117	1 469
Cleaning service workers	—	2 455	20	5	100	40	547	—	268	—	51	399
Food service workers	4	1 680	—	4	64	33	216	—	94	4	9	190
Health service workers	—	1 618	19	—	67	33	351	—	179	—	30	374
Personal service workers	—	794	13	10	22	21	106	—	23	—	12	185
Protective service workers	—	334	6	—	38	—	68	—	62	6	—	71
Private household workers	3	1 934	17	—	44	41	654	—	83	—	18	422
Female employed, 16 years old and over	21	17 691	115	46	616	300	3 128	4	1 260	9	159	3 903
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	1 908	34	5	78	59	341	4	218	—	12	503
Nurses	—	353	5	—	23	6	89	—	40	—	7	153
Health workers, except nurses	—	103	—	—	—	3	42	—	34	—	—	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	564	3	—	20	34	84	4	73	—	5	112
Technicians, except health	—	47	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	4
Other professional workers	—	841	26	5	35	13	122	—	71	—	—	225
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	295	—	—	9	—	74	—	25	5	12	57
Sales workers	—	693	—	—	13	—	88	—	47	—	—	157
Retail trade	—	607	—	—	13	—	55	—	47	—	—	124
Other than retail trade	—	86	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	33
Clerical and kindred workers	7	6 012	6	21	204	86	761	—	261	—	32	1 411
Bookkeepers	—	278	—	—	10	—	25	—	6	—	—	49
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7	1 363	—	5	76	52	228	—	86	—	6	314
Other clerical workers	—	4 371	6	16	118	34	508	—	169	—	26	1 048
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	165	5	—	—	6	46	—	5	—	—	27
Operatives, except transport	—	1 657	20	—	129	23	366	—	296	—	17	335
Durable goods manufacturing	—	279	12	—	—	23	178	—	219	—	11	88
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	570	8	—	54	—	87	—	57	—	—	103
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	808	—	—	75	—	101	—	20	—	6	144
Transport equipment operatives	—	47	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	10
Laborers, except farm	—	242	—	—	5	6	31	—	19	—	—	29
Farmers and farm managers	—	19	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	92	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	10
Service workers, except private household ¹	4	4 699	33	20	134	79	788	—	310	4	68	954
Cleaning service workers	—	857	—	5	37	—	137	—	51	—	7	159
Food service workers	4	971	—	—	30	28	119	—	65	4	9	137
Health service workers	—	1 492	19	—	52	13	326	—	154	—	25	356
Personal service workers	—	536	10	10	12	21	79	—	8	—	12	149
Protective service workers	—	29	—	—	—	—	6	—	3	—	—	15
Private household workers	3	1 862	17	—	44	41	609	—	79	—	18	410
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	165	4	6	7	4	29	—	14	—	—	25
White-collar workers	—	69	4	—	—	4	6	—	14	—	—	20
Blue-collar workers	—	39	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	5
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	57	—	6	7	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	75	—	—	—	—	12	—	17	—	—	24
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	8
Private household workers	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	52	—	—	—	—	12	—	6	—	—	16
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	...	\$7 003	\$5 707	...	\$6 594	\$7 500	\$6 177	...	\$6 857	...	\$6 613	\$7 437
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	8 311	...	...	9 650	10 850	8 042	...	9 588	...	...	9 022
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	7 753	...	...	7 263	...	7 301	...	6 877	...	...	8 349
Operatives, including transport	...	7 208	...	...	6 222	...	6 270	...	6 851	...	...	7 226
Laborers, except farm	...	6 881	...	...	6 964	...	5 441	...	5 432	...	...	7 113
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	1 429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	...	\$3 908	\$2 387	...	\$3 421	\$5 264	\$3 611	...	\$4 033	...	\$3 160	\$3 758
Clerical and kindred workers	...	4 836	...	...	3 757	...	4 813	...	4 692	...	...	4 549
Operatives, including transport	...	3 604	...	...	2 488	...	3 703	...	3 783	...	...	3 603

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Places—Con.											
	Riverside	Sacra- mento	Salinas	San Bernardino	San Diego	San Francisco	San Jose	San Leandro	San Mateo	Santa Ana	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 179	7 731	327	3 637	14 727	35 455	3 469	54	1 143	2 113	734	208
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	400	977	5	342	1 491	3 365	703	14	141	240	61	76
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners.....	24	24	—	5	20	97	12	—	—	—	3	—
Health workers, except practitioners.....	51	138	—	68	273	709	80	—	29	32	5	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	130	174	—	83	341	590	121	—	30	44	5	—
Technicians, except health.....	8	64	—	24	142	160	65	—	6	26	—	13
Other professional workers.....	187	577	5	162	715	1 809	425	14	76	138	48	58
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	65	215	15	101	430	1 243	126	—	31	65	20	—
Salaried:.....	7	25	—	31	75	121	29	—	8	11	—	—
Retail trade.....	43	154	10	66	232	862	78	—	23	44	16	—
Other industries.....	9	27	5	4	68	116	10	—	—	5	4	—
Self-employed:.....	6	—	—	—	55	144	9	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	61	212	6	165	536	1 199	96	—	47	110	5	5
Other industries.....	44	160	6	123	353	863	57	—	39	62	5	—
Sales workers.....	17	52	—	42	183	336	39	—	8	48	—	5
Retail trade.....	374	1 825	21	552	2 737	8 834	617	4	220	347	100	30
Other than retail trade.....	164	774	9	397	1 657	2 839	295	11	9	219	51	8
Clerical and kindred workers.....	50	249	—	108	486	559	86	4	6	67	7	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	22	43	—	20	158	171	18	—	10	12	7	8
Mechanics and repairmen.....	23	188	9	141	502	782	86	7	25	49	27	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics.....	69	294	—	128	511	1 327	105	—	39	407	82	42
Construction craftsmen.....	232	475	69	390	1 742	2 974	676	4	89	208	43	28
Other craftsmen.....	116	60	—	185	828	561	468	—	21	137	6	5
Operatives, except transport.....	63	171	56	90	209	596	76	—	29	62	31	9
Durable goods manufacturing.....	53	244	13	115	705	1 817	132	4	28	92	9	5
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	31	377	5	78	507	1 747	172	4	21	31	9	5
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	11	126	5	35	248	1 427	80	—	7	61	9	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	20	251	—	43	259	1 427	92	4	92	152	77	10
Truck drivers.....	136	625	25	393	1 077	2 941	180	—	43	42	34	—
Other transport equipment operatives.....	32	88	5	97	279	563	49	—	29	75	7	—
Laborers, except farm.....	40	266	—	75	325	1 195	31	—	20	51	36	10
Construction laborers.....	64	271	20	221	473	1 183	100	—	20	51	36	10
Freight, stock, and material handlers.....	—	19	—	13	41	44	15	—	—	9	—	—
Other laborers, except farm.....	27	52	71	64	98	190	15	—	300	384	236	32
Farmers and farm managers.....	582	1 735	66	948	3 634	8 458	517	17	104	169	114	3
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	229	631	33	364	1 406	2 858	159	—	26	65	43	6
Service workers, except private household ¹	112	205	10	174	611	1 387	62	—	99	63	37	14
Cleaning service workers.....	91	377	7	225	641	1 778	173	—	40	50	15	4
Food service workers.....	31	180	5	30	157	475	32	9	5	78	93	—
Health service workers.....	32	91	35	194	777	1 621	72	—	145	78	93	—
Personal service workers.....	107	445	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	997	3 641	121	1 588	6 662	16 176	1 482	22	554	910	347	84
Female employed, 16 years old and over	182	531	—	200	850	1 848	285	14	90	136	15	19
Professional, technical, and kindred workers.....	34	112	—	22	208	385	49	—	6	20	5	5
Nurses.....	12	16	—	28	23	180	33	—	5	5	—	—
Health workers, except nurses.....	87	158	—	65	268	469	109	—	27	35	5	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools.....	—	28	—	15	43	30	—	—	6	11	—	—
Technicians, except health.....	49	217	—	70	308	784	94	14	46	65	5	14
Other professional workers.....	10	66	10	29	107	421	15	—	11	10	4	—
Managers and administrators, except farm.....	36	106	—	97	318	585	45	—	28	33	—	5
Sales workers.....	32	106	—	92	238	486	37	—	20	21	—	—
Retail trade.....	4	—	—	5	80	99	8	—	8	12	—	5
Other than retail trade.....	276	1 316	13	371	1 940	6 143	423	—	138	222	68	21
Clerical and kindred workers.....	6	44	—	27	112	202	10	—	5	—	7	4
Bookkeepers.....	114	413	6	110	490	1 212	118	—	26	44	29	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists.....	156	859	7	234	1 338	4 729	295	—	107	178	32	10
Other clerical workers.....	2	63	—	27	82	160	18	4	—	32	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	92	160	41	140	605	976	327	—	29	189	61	10
Operatives, except transport.....	30	—	—	40	253	127	223	—	16	131	43	5
Durable goods manufacturing.....	29	65	35	56	132	275	53	—	—	54	4	5
Nondurable goods manufacturing.....	33	95	6	44	220	574	51	—	13	4	14	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	6	13	—	6	10	14	12	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives.....	5	32	—	28	46	158	5	—	6	7	—	—
Laborers, except farm.....	—	—	—	—	10	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	21	—	3	22	31	5	—	—	5	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	293	888	22	503	1 918	4 273	275	4	117	203	109	29
Service workers, except private household ¹	70	198	10	112	509	968	43	—	19	43	24	—
Cleaning service workers.....	60	114	—	102	353	697	34	—	—	52	18	—
Food service workers.....	87	352	7	204	593	1 518	162	—	75	54	37	14
Health service workers.....	17	108	5	54	289	466	27	—	8	41	3	4
Personal service workers.....	8	6	—	—	—	58	3	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers.....	95	445	35	184	754	1 548	72	—	135	73	90	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	37	29	3	9	80	145	14	3	—	13	9	—
White-collar workers.....	27	18	—	4	15	81	6	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers.....	10	4	—	—	26	13	8	3	—	13	9	—
Farm workers.....	—	7	—	5	33	51	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	19	—	—	11	67	65	7	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household.....	—	5	—	4	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers.....	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations.....	—	14	—	—	50	58	7	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 453	\$6 318	\$3 915	\$5 980	\$6 440	\$6 635	\$7 456	...	\$6 500	\$6 548	\$5 591	\$8 538
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	8 808	8 718	...	7 139	8 432	8 228	8 786	—	...	7 643	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	6 350	7 478	...	7 471	7 262	7 436	8 412	...	...	8 239	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	6 931	6 204	...	6 636	6 847	7 204	7 288	...	4 450	6 171	...	...
Laborers, except farm.....	5 111	6 299	...	5 200	6 086	6 764	6 819	...	...	5 658	...	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	—	—	—	—	—	876	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 300	\$3 751	\$2 714	\$2 537	\$3 274	\$4 538	\$4 644	...	\$3 579	\$3 126	\$2 260	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 400	4 567	...	2 854	3 859	4 925	4 712	—	2 826	3 671	...	...
Operatives, including transport.....	3 733	2 594	...	3 808	3 678	4 413	4 755	—	...	2 549	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

OCCUPATION

	Santa Monica	Santa Rosa	Simi Valley	South Gate	Stockton	Sunnyvale	Torrance	Vallejo	Ventura (San Buenaventura)	West Covina	Westminster	Whittier
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 722	107	73	23	2 978	283	54	3 585	168	432	26	28
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	185	14	4	4	317	71	4	424	16	112	4	12
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	7	—	—	—	5	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	48	9	—	—	49	10	4	136	13	13	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	44	5	—	—	98	23	—	82	—	28	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	12	19	—	13	—	10	—	—
Other professional workers	86	—	4	4	153	19	—	171	3	61	4	12
Managers and administrators, except farm	24	7	—	5	72	10	5	95	—	5	—	6
Salaried:	5	3	—	—	5	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	13	4	—	5	47	10	5	59	—	5	—	6
Self-employed:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other industries	6	—	—	—	16	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	36	—	—	—	73	4	5	81	16	30	—	10
Retail trade	15	—	—	—	73	4	—	54	12	23	—	6
Other than retail trade	21	—	—	—	—	—	5	27	4	7	—	4
Clerical and kindred workers	335	19	25	3	487	65	15	627	35	86	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	188	5	5	—	184	33	10	462	4	46	6	—
Mechanics and repairmen	36	—	—	—	28	8	—	75	4	13	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	11	—	—	—	5	10	5	51	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	64	5	5	—	49	4	5	163	—	5	—	—
Other craftsmen	77	—	—	—	102	11	—	173	—	28	6	—
Operatives, except transport	236	16	15	6	440	71	—	340	29	45	12	—
Durable goods manufacturing	115	3	15	6	119	48	—	122	7	18	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	65	—	—	—	157	—	—	64	11	21	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	56	13	—	—	164	23	—	154	11	6	12	—
Transport equipment operatives	100	—	—	—	207	6	—	152	3	8	—	—
Truck drivers	21	—	—	—	76	—	—	78	3	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	79	—	—	—	131	6	—	74	—	8	—	—
Laborers, except farm	57	9	7	5	336	4	—	352	5	26	4	—
Construction laborers	6	5	7	—	69	—	—	60	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	23	4	—	—	133	—	—	104	—	12	4	—
Other laborers, except farm	28	—	—	5	134	4	—	188	5	14	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	29	8	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	382	19	8	—	648	11	15	736	41	68	—	—
Cleaning service workers	162	13	4	—	223	—	—	280	18	41	—	—
Food service workers	86	—	—	—	57	—	—	124	6	—	—	—
Health service workers	41	6	—	—	163	—	—	152	14	15	—	—
Personal service workers	43	—	—	—	81	—	9	30	3	—	—	—
Protective service workers	3	—	4	—	52	5	6	56	—	4	—	—
Private household workers	179	18	9	—	155	8	—	287	11	6	—	—
Male employed, 16 years old and over	827	56	33	10	1 168	131	23	1 550	85	171	15	6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	105	14	4	4	171	31	4	302	—	49	4	—
Nurses	38	9	—	—	30	10	4	105	—	5	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	5	—	—	—	4	—	—	37	—	3	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	29	5	—	—	80	13	—	78	—	18	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	33	—	4	4	57	8	—	82	—	23	4	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	3	—	—	33	—	—	32	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	4	—	—	—	34	—	—	18	—	13	—	6
Retail trade	4	—	—	—	34	—	—	14	—	13	—	6
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	195	8	15	—	311	52	5	409	35	44	—	—
Bookkeepers	14	—	5	—	14	—	—	7	10	3	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	66	5	10	—	56	9	—	168	10	9	—	—
Other clerical workers	115	3	—	—	241	43	5	234	15	32	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	13	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	136	3	5	6	91	40	—	105	11	25	7	—
Durable goods manufacturing	54	3	5	6	3	30	—	20	—	9	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	65	—	—	—	45	—	—	21	11	10	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	17	—	—	—	43	10	—	64	—	6	7	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	16	—	5	—	—
Laborers, except farm	12	—	—	—	8	—	—	17	—	—	4	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	7	3	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	206	10	—	—	339	—	9	344	25	29	—	—
Cleaning service workers	63	4	—	—	65	—	—	83	6	11	—	—
Food service workers	40	—	—	—	37	—	—	57	2	—	—	—
Health service workers	41	6	—	—	140	—	—	118	14	15	—	—
Personal service workers	27	—	—	—	39	—	9	21	3	—	—	—
Protective service workers	3	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	159	18	9	—	151	8	—	287	11	6	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
White-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 446	...	...	...	\$6 362	\$8 382	...	\$7 110	...	\$8 808	...	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 548	...	...	...	7 884	...	...	8 192	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 167	...	...	...	6 773	...	...	8 239	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	6 695	...	...	...	7 118	...	...	7 213	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	...	...	...	...	6 000	...	...	7 210	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 563	...	...	...	\$3 221	\$4 357	...	\$3 606	...	\$6 241	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	5 000	...	...	...	3 687	...	...	3 686	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	3 306	...	...	...	2 438	...	...	4 024	...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	46
Mining	4
Construction	130
Manufacturing	963
Furniture and lumber and wood products	11
Primary metal industries	102
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	102
Machinery, including electrical	252
Transportation equipment	79
Other durable goods	167
Food and kindred products	37
Textiles and fabricated textile products	43
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	27
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	234
Trucking service and warehousing	14
Other transportation	7
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	116
Wholesale trade	90
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	90
Eating and drinking places	82
Other retail trade	295
Finance, insurance, and real estate	131
Business and repair services	165
Private households	76
Other personal services	109
Entertainment and recreation services	72
Hospitals	172
Educational and kindred services	258
Other professional and related services	213
Public administration	180

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over¹

Professional, technical, and managerial workers	127
Sales workers	5
Clerical and kindred workers	12
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	15
Operatives, including transport	9
Laborers, except farm	49
Farm workers	12
Service workers, including private household	25
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	147
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5
Sales workers	17
Clerical and kindred workers	35
Operatives, including transport	53
Other blue-collar workers	6
Farm workers	36
Service workers, except private household	5
Private household workers	—

**INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS,
AND PERSONS**

All families	2 164
Less than \$1,000	68
\$1,000 to \$1,999	79
\$2,000 to \$2,999	122
\$3,000 to \$3,999	95
\$4,000 to \$4,999	153
\$5,000 to \$5,999	177
\$6,000 to \$6,999	226
\$7,000 to \$7,999	166
\$8,000 to \$8,999	164
\$9,000 to \$9,999	176
\$10,000 to \$11,999	231
\$12,000 to \$14,999	228
\$15,000 to \$24,999	264
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10
\$50,000 or more	5
Median income	\$7 976
Mean income	\$8 774
Families with female head	417
Mean income	\$4 490
All families and unrelated individuals	3 363
Median income	\$6 065
Mean income	\$6 819
All unrelated individuals	1 199
Median income	\$2 303
Mean income	\$3 290
Female unrelated individuals	314
Mean income	\$2 675
Per capita income of persons	\$2 258

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	2 164
With wage or salary income	2 010
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 443
With nonfarm self-employment income	128
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 989
With farm self-employment income	14
Mean farm self-employment income	—
With Social Security income	188
Mean Social Security income	\$1 370
With public assistance or public welfare income	275
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 385
With other income	409
Mean other income	\$1 367

Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove										
Total	Anaheim	Buena Park	Costa Mesa	Fullerton	Garden Grove	Huntington Beach	Orange	Santa Ana	Westminster	Urban balance
3 173	69	23	25	315	54	61	93	2 113	26	353
46	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	35	—	11
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
130	3	—	—	12	4	—	—	111	—	—
963	42	13	—	126	16	21	22	651	—	72
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
102	5	—	—	17	—	6	10	49	—	15
102	—	—	—	58	5	—	—	156	—	3
252	15	8	—	18	5	6	7	31	—	19
79	—	—	—	12	—	5	5	112	—	21
167	12	—	—	5	—	—	—	27	—	—
37	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—
43	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	18	—	—
27	—	—	—	13	6	—	—	193	—	14
234	5	5	—	—	—	4	—	14	—	—
14	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	5	—	—
7	—	—	—	8	4	5	6	85	—	8
116	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	29	7	—
90	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	70	—	6
90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	10
82	4	—	5	15	5	4	10	224	—	30
295	3	—	—	—	—	—	5	113	—	13
131	—	—	—	8	17	5	5	74	—	45
165	5	—	—	9	—	—	—	63	—	4
76	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	79	6	13
109	—	—	—	6	5	—	—	27	—	28
72	—	6	—	20	—	—	5	100	—	34
172	—	—	13	44	3	6	25	120	—	14
258	—	4	7	13	—	10	11	139	4	34
213	6	—	—	9	—	10	—	115	9	31
180	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
127	—	4	—	—	6	—	4	104	—	9
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	4
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
49	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	41	—	—
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
147	5	—	—	19	5	5	—	92	—	21
17	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	8	—	5
—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	—	—	—	7	—	5	—	18	—	5
53	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	40	—	5
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	20	—	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 164	41	12	7	162	43	30	30	1 511	19	297
68	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	58	—	7
79	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	62	—	14
122	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	107	—	7
95	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	77	—	6
153	5	—	—	5	—	—	9	104	—	18
177	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	133	4	28
226	6	—	—	16	8	—	—	196	—	—
166	4	—	—	25	—	—	—	112	—	25
164	5	—	—	11	—	5	4	115	—	24
176	—	—	—	16	12	—	—	122	—	26
231	12	—	7	22	—	4	—	158	4	24
228	3	—	—	14	9	4	5	143	6	42
264	6	12	—	14	14	6	5	124	5	76
10	—	—	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
\$7 976	...	...	...	\$8 364	...	...	...	\$7 165	...	\$9 750
\$8 774	...	...	...	\$9 534	...	...	...	\$7 792	...	\$10 594
417	5	—	—	16	—	—	—	369	4	23
\$4 490	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$4 338	...	...
3 363	77	33	25	301	48	58	86	1 890	25	645
\$6 065	...	...	...	\$5 500	...	...	...	\$6 695	...	\$4 092
\$6 819	...	...	...	\$6 410	...	...	...	\$7 134	...	\$6 261
1 199	36	21	18	139	5	28	56	379	6	348
\$2 303	...	...	...	\$2 031	...	...	...	\$4 069	...	\$1 892
\$3 290	...	...	...	\$2 769	...	...	...	\$4 510	...	\$2 562
314	12	17	13	52	—	23	30	118	6	43
\$2 675	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 120	...	...
\$2 258	\$2 871	...	\$1 032	\$2 776	\$2 308	\$5 379	\$2 105	\$2 065	...	\$2 576
2 164	41	12	7	162	43	30	30	1 511	19	297
2 010	38	12	7	159	37	30	25	1 397	19	274
\$8 443	...	...	...	\$9 138	...	...	...	\$7 573	...	\$10 512
128	8	—	—	10	11	5	—	73	—	21
\$5 989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	10	—	—
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
188	—	8	—	8	—	—	5	143	—	24
\$1 370	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 465	...	...
275	—	—	—	7	15	—	4	236	—	13
\$1 385	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 396	...	...
409	9	4	7	21	16	10	5	248	9	80
\$1 367	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 063	...	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	671
Mining	80
Construction	352
Manufacturing	218
Furniture and lumber and wood products	31
Primary metal industries	6
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	17
Machinery, including electrical	22
Transportation equipment	40
Other durable goods	15
Food and kindred products	15
Textiles and fabricated textile products	9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	78
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	59
Trucking service and warehousing	58
Other transportation	123
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	62
Wholesale trade	44
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	101
Eating and drinking places	313
Other retail trade	82
Finance, insurance, and real estate	141
Business and repair services	481
Private households	224
Other personal services	23
Entertainment and recreation services	249
Hospitals	383
Educational and kindred services	246
Other professional and related services	237
Public administration	100

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over¹

Professional, technical, and managerial workers	362
Sales workers	11
Clerical and kindred workers	19
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	65
Operatives, including transport	119
Laborers, except farm	126
Farm workers	22
Service workers, including private household	225

Female, 16 years old and over¹

Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5
Sales workers	11
Clerical and kindred workers	32
Operatives, including transport	20
Other blue-collar workers	18
Farm workers	39
Service workers, except private household	59
Private household workers	41

INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS

All families	4 002
Less than \$1,000	263
\$1,000 to \$1,999	266
\$2,000 to \$2,999	498
\$3,000 to \$3,999	626
\$4,000 to \$4,999	482
\$5,000 to \$5,999	360
\$6,000 to \$6,999	339
\$7,000 to \$7,999	270
\$8,000 to \$8,999	203
\$9,000 to \$9,999	184
\$10,000 to \$11,999	266
\$12,000 to \$14,999	147
\$15,000 to \$24,999	79
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15
\$50,000 or more	4
Median income	\$4 722
Mean income	\$5 623
Families with female head	1 154
Mean income	\$3 359
All families and unrelated individuals	5 947
Mean income	\$3 686
All unrelated individuals	1 945
Mean income	\$2 012
Female unrelated individuals	\$2 626
Mean income	\$1 978
Per capita income of persons	\$1 502

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	4 002
With wage or salary income	3 131
Mean wage or salary income	\$5 344
With nonfarm self-employment income	209
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 129
With farm self-employment income	60
Mean farm self-employment income	913
With Social Security income	\$1 423
Mean Social Security income	\$1 326
With public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 871
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	628
With other income	\$1 153

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

Bakersfield			Fresno			Los Angeles—Long Beach					
Total	Bakersfield	Urban balance	Total	Fresno	Urban balance	Total	Alhambra	Bellflower	Burbank	Carson	Compton
4 147	2 185	1 680	4 621	3 643	394	259 093	53	9	28	3 263	16 411
671	217	321	459	186	58	1 968	—	—	—	19	118
80	50	25	—	—	—	289	—	—	—	5	20
352	183	147	213	186	14	9 976	—	—	—	121	664
218	141	77	383	320	41	58 072	10	—	6	839	5 419
—	—	—	25	20	5	1 845	—	—	—	24	185
31	28	3	9	5	—	2 933	—	—	—	39	355
6	6	—	8	8	—	4 489	—	—	—	73	503
17	9	8	32	32	—	8 704	—	—	—	138	614
—	—	—	9	4	5	12 626	—	—	6	283	1 398
22	22	—	35	30	5	8 580	7	—	—	45	858
40	22	18	103	80	20	2 716	—	—	—	30	282
15	6	9	33	33	—	5 708	3	—	—	36	268
9	4	5	15	15	—	1 763	—	—	—	28	76
78	44	34	114	93	6	8 708	—	—	—	143	880
59	10	49	96	66	14	3 179	—	—	—	43	276
58	49	9	69	55	8	5 974	—	—	—	124	334
123	96	27	152	130	9	10 880	6	—	—	111	724
62	25	30	139	102	17	7 993	5	—	—	68	425
44	25	12	53	53	—	4 135	—	—	—	102	309
101	67	34	126	82	16	5 619	—	—	—	14	181
313	190	123	394	302	40	20 147	6	—	4	153	1 130
82	63	13	119	104	4	10 959	—	—	—	144	451
141	80	48	180	168	12	13 574	—	—	—	128	557
481	189	272	525	415	42	10 523	—	—	—	15	252
224	139	80	375	335	8	11 943	—	—	—	31	406
23	23	—	65	65	—	2 892	—	—	5	38	90
249	158	60	192	148	25	18 105	—	—	6	227	1 203
383	213	161	422	392	14	19 939	26	9	—	380	1 355
246	167	63	394	302	48	17 839	—	—	7	295	981
237	100	129	265	232	24	25 087	—	—	—	406	1 516
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
362	167	189	540	395	48	15 038	—	—	—	76	981
—	—	—	15	15	—	1 237	—	—	—	26	46
11	—	11	3	3	—	408	—	—	—	—	18
—	—	—	17	17	—	1 195	—	—	—	—	83
19	5	14	60	38	22	2 470	—	—	—	4	146
65	41	24	121	88	10	5 001	—	—	—	36	415
119	66	53	151	136	11	2 003	—	—	—	—	99
126	46	74	131	59	5	65	—	—	—	—	7
22	9	13	42	39	—	2 445	—	—	—	10	159
225	96	119	224	159	42	10 992	—	—	—	154	807
5	—	5	10	10	—	741	—	—	—	5	41
11	11	—	—	—	—	417	—	—	—	—	38
32	13	19	54	37	5	2 776	—	—	—	21	195
20	5	15	37	27	10	3 347	—	—	—	59	311
18	18	—	3	3	—	462	—	—	—	24	32
39	6	27	17	5	8	15	—	—	—	—	—
59	19	36	59	52	—	2 129	—	—	—	34	144
41	24	17	44	25	19	726	—	—	—	5	13
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
4 002	2 073	1 748	4 262	3 301	455	175 208	30	9	6	1 877	11 837
263	178	85	271	223	15	8 322	—	—	—	20	441
266	135	125	382	290	42	8 334	—	—	—	21	458
498	265	223	479	333	83	11 935	7	—	—	7	525
626	343	255	656	453	92	12 640	—	—	6	10	673
482	258	213	405	323	17	12 251	—	—	—	85	648
360	158	168	345	276	25	12 824	—	—	—	31	765
339	116	182	294	231	33	13 486	13	—	—	113	922
270	111	144	277	238	27	13 625	—	—	—	90	818
203	126	70	312	239	45	12 140	5	—	—	107	971
184	107	64	159	148	6	10 838	—	—	—	69	1 012
266	132	122	339	261	45	18 568	—	4	—	155	1 518
147	90	53	181	161	13	19 192	—	—	—	469	1 583
79	50	29	145	115	12	18 132	—	5	—	610	1 332
15	4	11	17	10	—	2 534	—	—	—	85	158
4	—	4	—	—	—	387	—	—	—	5	13
\$4 722	\$4 448	\$4 873	\$4 847	\$5 103	\$3 951	\$7 573	—	—	—	\$13 474	\$8 688
\$5 623	\$5 469	\$5 760	\$5 840	\$5 938	\$5 548	\$8 495	—	—	—	\$13 608	\$9 150
1 154	692	452	1 263	1 063	104	50 912	5	4	6	151	2 564
\$3 359	\$3 023	\$3 865	\$3 614	\$3 656	\$3 239	\$4 905	—	—	—	\$8 315	\$5 313
5 947	3 055	2 581	6 333	4 786	695	261 385	60	17	24	2 157	14 075
\$3 686	\$3 587	\$3 734	\$3 544	\$3 726	\$3 269	\$5 981	—	—	—	\$12 656	\$7 920
\$4 643	\$4 603	\$4 682	\$4 729	\$4 887	\$4 576	\$6 987	—	—	—	\$12 477	\$8 345
1 945	982	833	2 071	1 485	240	86 177	30	8	18	280	2 238
\$2 012	\$2 005	\$1 947	\$1 745	\$1 875	\$1 654	\$3 046	—	—	—	\$5 135	\$3 364
\$2 626	\$2 775	\$2 420	\$2 443	\$2 552	\$2 734	\$3 921	—	—	—	\$4 897	\$4 087
825	482	299	870	640	94	41 782	9	—	7	135	1 022
\$1 978	\$2 002	\$1 822	\$2 045	\$2 208	—	\$3 049	—	—	—	\$3 700	\$2 892
\$1 502	\$1 546	\$1 435	\$1 489	\$1 492	\$1 509	\$2 398	\$2 675	—	—	\$3 031	\$2 094
TYPE OF INCOME OF PERSONS											
4 002	2 073	1 748	4 262	3 301	455	175 208	30	9	6	1 877	11 837
3 131	1 510	1 456	3 292	2 549	336	148 973	23	9	6	1 827	10 498
\$5 344	\$5 664	\$4 999	\$5 622	\$5 689	\$5 677	\$8 459	—	—	—	\$13 104	\$9 093
209	104	86	188	144	18	11 346	—	—	—	145	609
\$5 129	\$4 443	—	\$4 663	\$5 311	—	\$5 851	—	—	—	\$4 304	\$5 405
60	—	41	42	6	14	331	—	—	—	—	7
—	—	—	—	—	—	\$2 737	—	—	—	—	—
913	514	374	1 014	742	116	23 734	7	—	—	137	1 400
\$1 423	\$1 472	\$1 345	\$1 498	\$1 604	\$1 308	\$1 472	—	—	—	\$1 325	\$1 457
1 326	672	622	1 547	1 154	185	38 595	—	—	—	117	2 154
\$1 871	\$1 825	\$1 953	\$2 036	\$2 112	\$1 941	\$1 813	—	—	—	\$1 408	\$1 897
628	276	345	556	436	60	28 751	—	—	—	368	1 495
\$1 153	\$1 229	\$1 088	\$1 437	\$1 595	—	\$1 950	—	—	—	\$1 714	\$2 025

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries

Mining

Construction

Manufacturing

Furniture and lumber and wood products

Primary metal industries

Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)

Machinery, including electrical

Transportation equipment

Other durable goods

Food and kindred products

Textiles and fabricated textile products

Printing, publishing, and allied industries

Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)

Trucking service and warehousing

Other transportation

Communications, utilities, and sanitary services

Wholesale trade

Food, bakery, and dairy stores

Eating and drinking places

Other retail trade

Finance, insurance, and real estate

Business and repair services

Private households

Other personal services

Entertainment and recreation services

Hospitals

Educational and kindred services

Other professional and related services

Public administration

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over¹

Professional, technical, and managerial workers

Sales workers

Clerical and kindred workers

Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers

Operatives, including transport

Laborers, except farm

Farm workers

Service workers, including private household

Female, 16 years old and over¹

Professional, technical, and managerial workers

Sales workers

Clerical and kindred workers

Operatives, including transport

Other blue-collar workers

Farm workers

Service workers, except private household

Private household workers

**INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS,
AND PERSONS**

All families

Less than \$1,000

\$1,000 to \$1,999

\$2,000 to \$2,999

\$3,000 to \$3,999

\$4,000 to \$4,999

\$5,000 to \$5,999

\$6,000 to \$6,999

\$7,000 to \$7,999

\$8,000 to \$8,999

\$9,000 to \$9,999

\$10,000 to \$11,999

\$12,000 to \$14,999

\$15,000 to \$24,999

\$25,000 to \$49,999

\$50,000 or more

Median income

Mean income

Families with female head

Mean income

All families and unrelated individuals

Median income

Mean income

All unrelated individuals

Median income

Mean income

Female unrelated individuals

Mean income

Per capita income of persons

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families

With wage or salary income

Mean wage or salary income

With nonfarm self-employment income

Mean nonfarm self-employment income

With farm self-employment income

Mean farm self-employment income

With Social Security income

Mean Social Security income

With public assistance or public welfare income

Mean public assistance or public welfare income

With other income

Mean other income

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
Los Angeles—Long Beach—Con.											
Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Monte	Glendale	Hawthorne	Inglewood	Lakewood	Long Beach	Los Angeles	Norwalk	Pasadena	Pico Rivera
40	62	33	22	657	4 443	20	5 535	176 200	25	6 512	24
—	6	—	—	5	98	—	26	1 112	—	133	—
—	—	—	—	—	6	—	16	209	—	4	—
—	—	—	—	22	152	—	242	6 680	—	458	—
—	12	3	5	209	933	6	1 146	37 123	—	1 053	5
—	—	—	—	6	24	—	38	1 275	—	10	—
—	—	3	—	3	37	—	47	1 844	—	39	—
—	—	—	—	19	74	—	35	2 665	—	55	5
—	—	—	—	24	197	—	55	5 587	—	365	—
—	—	—	—	73	159	6	509	7 668	—	118	—
—	3	—	5	10	176	—	176	5 314	—	142	—
—	—	—	—	15	39	—	39	1 789	—	41	—
—	4	—	—	6	72	—	35	4 223	—	70	—
—	—	—	—	16	37	—	16	1 295	—	42	—
—	5	—	—	37	118	—	196	5 463	—	171	—
—	3	—	—	9	45	—	24	2 140	—	118	—
—	—	—	—	16	114	—	116	4 185	—	75	—
—	4	—	—	15	290	—	328	7 197	—	258	—
—	5	11	6	21	130	—	113	5 527	—	119	4
—	—	—	—	19	90	—	66	2 582	—	106	—
—	5	5	—	16	60	—	107	4 300	—	100	—
—	—	—	—	48	331	—	449	14 420	7	391	—
—	1	11	11	18	229	6	129	8 208	—	213	—
—	2	—	—	37	272	—	211	10 011	7	271	—
4	—	—	—	—	15	4	276	7 796	3	537	—
—	—	—	—	11	94	—	203	8 981	—	463	—
—	—	—	—	19	30	—	44	2 168	—	63	—
31	5	—	—	63	226	4	567	12 155	8	434	—
—	8	—	—	11	439	—	390	12 623	—	459	9
—	11	3	—	45	389	—	477	11 702	—	645	6
5	—	—	—	73	500	—	605	17 081	—	612	—
—	—	7	—	18	150	—	380	10 418	—	371	—
—	—	—	—	—	24	—	28	857	—	38	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	292	—	8	—
—	—	—	—	11	30	—	13	953	—	13	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	1 673	—	62	—
—	7	—	—	3	62	—	139	3 339	—	76	—
—	—	—	—	4	25	—	57	1 472	—	56	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	6	—
—	—	—	—	—	9	—	70	1 673	—	88	—
—	—	—	—	4	115	—	302	7 590	—	226	—
—	—	—	—	—	23	—	16	504	—	23	—
—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	285	—	19	—
—	—	—	—	4	32	—	61	2 056	—	43	—
—	—	—	—	—	54	—	98	2 157	—	40	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	321	—	10	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	1 425	—	48	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	580	—	39	—
—	45	11	6	392	2 482	4	4 277	117 959	—	4 381	16
—	—	—	—	—	25	—	260	5 856	—	166	—
—	2	—	—	—	33	—	236	5 971	—	196	6
—	—	—	—	14	18	—	295	8 835	—	349	—
—	18	—	—	—	82	—	380	9 100	—	415	—
—	3	—	—	—	57	—	310	8 957	—	364	—
—	5	—	—	19	97	—	332	9 251	—	340	—
—	—	—	—	25	101	—	436	9 145	—	387	—
—	—	5	—	36	119	—	394	9 329	—	355	—
—	3	3	—	43	177	—	285	8 039	—	332	—
—	—	—	—	19	203	—	287	6 880	—	270	—
—	—	3	—	72	283	4	371	12 168	—	390	5
—	9	—	—	76	475	—	369	12 035	—	436	—
—	5	—	6	88	749	—	267	10 756	—	311	5
—	—	—	—	—	53	—	47	1 409	—	63	—
—	—	—	—	—	10	—	8	228	—	7	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries
Mining
Construction
Manufacturing
Furniture and lumber and wood products
Primary metal industries
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)
Machinery, including electrical
Transportation equipment
Other durable goods
Food and kindred products
Textiles and fabricated textile products
Printing, publishing, and allied industries
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)
Trucking service and warehousing
Other transportation
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services
Wholesale trade
Food, bakery, and dairy stores
Eating and drinking places
Other retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Private households
Other personal services
Entertainment and recreation services
Hospitals
Educational and kindred services
Other professional and related services
Public administration

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
Los Angeles—Long Beach—Con.								Modesto		
Pomona	Redondo Beach	Santa Monica	South Gate	Torrance	West Covina	Whittier	Urban balance	Total	Modesto	Urban balance
2 868	15	1 722	23	54	432	28	40 224	374	245	81
17	—	10	—	—	5	—	376	38	13	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—
79	—	53	—	5	10	—	1 461	12	—	5
820	—	348	16	10	101	—	9 960	93	54	28
—	—	5	—	—	—	—	278	—	—	—
51	—	6	—	—	—	—	509	—	—	—
163	—	30	—	—	4	—	849	9	9	—
95	—	48	—	—	24	—	1 557	—	—	—
52	—	57	—	5	20	—	2 267	—	—	—
275	—	74	11	—	18	—	1 450	18	13	5
36	—	—	—	—	18	—	424	31	15	9
23	—	19	—	—	6	—	943	5	5	—
21	—	17	—	5	—	—	210	5	5	—
104	—	92	5	—	13	—	1 473	25	7	14
26	—	11	—	—	—	—	484	—	—	—
75	—	42	—	9	12	—	863	8	8	—
141	—	86	—	—	12	—	1 697	22	18	4
47	5	28	3	5	4	4	1 460	5	5	—
66	—	—	—	—	18	—	754	—	—	—
62	10	49	4	—	—	—	716	—	—	—
207	—	120	—	5	39	6	2 784	20	20	—
40	—	90	—	5	30	—	1 368	21	21	—
85	—	77	—	5	9	—	1 876	19	13	—
58	—	166	—	—	6	—	1 351	8	8	—
72	—	87	—	—	11	—	1 576	19	19	—
6	—	5	—	—	—	—	419	—	—	—
292	—	120	—	10	21	—	2 722	20	10	10
297	—	161	—	—	53	6	3 686	26	18	8
217	—	130	—	—	48	5	2 836	33	13	16
261	—	133	—	—	53	7	3 806	30	25	5
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over¹										
182	5	59	—	—	9	—	2 325	91	54	33
12	—	4	—	—	—	—	202	—	—	—
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—
21	—	5	—	—	—	—	107	—	—	—
9	—	10	—	—	—	—	464	22	11	11
76	—	9	—	—	5	—	825	19	15	—
36	5	13	—	—	—	—	220	16	5	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	7	7	—
22	—	10	—	—	4	—	380	27	16	11
155	—	46	—	—	9	11	1 564	30	15	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	5	—	5
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	6	4	—
12	—	19	—	—	3	11	319	4	4	—
78	—	6	—	—	—	—	544	10	5	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
41	—	5	—	—	6	—	306	—	—	—
—	—	16	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹										
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	6	4	—
12	—	19	—	—	3	11	319	4	4	—
78	—	6	—	—	—	—	544	10	5	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
41	—	5	—	—	6	—	306	—	—	—
—	—	16	—	—	—	—	60	—	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS										
All families										
2 103	15	1 009	5	20	260	7	28 156	383	236	103
95	—	23	—	—	3	—	1 412	22	11	—
135	—	44	—	—	3	—	1 191	31	31	—
96	4	106	—	5	—	—	1 637	33	29	4
102	—	42	—	—	—	—	1 807	33	3	25
157	—	61	—	—	—	—	1 557	45	30	4
150	—	106	—	—	4	—	1 706	33	9	20
194	—	87	—	—	12	—	2 028	47	25	17
173	—	50	—	—	4	—	2 241	28	14	10
110	—	87	—	—	—	—	1 967	21	21	—
155	11	95	—	—	13	3	1 796	13	8	5
259	—	138	—	—	55	—	3 134	21	12	5
258	—	104	—	10	67	4	3 274	32	27	5
204	—	59	—	—	87	—	3 620	20	16	4
15	—	7	—	5	12	—	675	4	—	4
—	—	—	5	—	—	—	111	—	—	—
\$7 708	...	\$7 710	...	...	\$13 612	...	\$8 254	\$5 833	\$6 200	\$5 925
\$8 263	...	\$7 765	...	...	\$13 765	...	\$9 356	\$6 704	\$6 836	\$7 385
520	9	288	—	10	18	—	6 988	114	102	5
\$4 254	...	\$4 932	...	...	...	...	\$4 757	\$5 526	\$5 619	...
2 578	26	1 706	23	36	283	98	36 661	572	376	139
\$6 808	...	\$5 333	...	...	\$13 366	...	\$6 967	\$4 863	\$4 833	\$5 525
\$7 416	...	\$5 954	...	...	\$13 317	...	\$8 079	\$5 753	\$5 818	\$6 380
475	11	697	18	16	23	91	8 505	189	140	36
\$3 227	...	\$2 807	...	...	...	...	\$2 869	\$2 119	\$1 918	...
\$3 665	...	\$3 333	...	...	...	...	\$3 853	\$3 827	\$4 101	...
188	—	367	4	—	3	41	4 154	47	34	13
\$3 695	...	\$2 752	...	...	...	...	\$3 000	...	...	...
\$1 797	...	\$2 482	...	\$4 254	\$3 167	\$1 385	\$2 382	\$1 787	\$1 966	\$1 765
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families										
2 103	15	1 009	5	20	260	7	28 156	383	236	103
1 817	15	884	5	20	255	7	24 249	307	188	84
\$8 312	...	\$7 971	...	...	\$13 043	...	\$9 239	\$6 402	\$6 659	...
100	—	55	—	—	22	—	2 174	9	9	—
\$3 880	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$7 286	...	...	...
3	—	5	—	—	—	—	51	4	—	—
...	—	...	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...
276	—	163	—	—	8	—	3 259	58	31	27
\$1 400	—	\$1 203	—	—	...	—	\$1 515	...	...	...
484	4	169	—	—	21	—	5 218	148	92	33
\$1 984	...	\$1 626	—	—	...	—	\$1 882	\$2 180	...	...
366	6	151	5	10	62	4	4 645	92	59	29
\$1 459	...	\$1 376	...	...	...	...	\$1 780	...	...	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 862	1 343	73	168	261
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	45	18	—	11	10
Mining	25	12	—	7	4
Construction	139	125	7	—	6
Manufacturing	323	219	21	28	55
Furniture and lumber and wood products	14	4	—	10	—
Primary metal industries	21	16	—	—	5
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	18	18	—	—	16
Machinery, including electrical	90	53	15	—	22
Transportation equipment	23	14	6	—	3
Other durable goods	23	11	—	7	5
Food and kindred products	28	28	—	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	106	75	—	11	20
Trucking service and warehousing	18	13	—	—	5
Other transportation	9	4	5	—	183
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	76	60	5	—	440
Wholesale trade	98	82	—	5	131
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	22	4	—	—	153
Eating and drinking places	27	18	—	4	183
Other retail trade	75	58	—	12	756
Finance, insurance, and real estate	62	43	—	6	237
Business and repair services	33	33	—	—	330
Private households	78	44	9	11	479
Other personal services	52	43	—	—	437
Entertainment and recreation services	12	12	—	—	104
Hospitals	224	160	—	24	849
Educational and kindred services	131	72	4	15	837
Other professional and related services	91	60	14	9	727
Public administration	322	263	8	36	15

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over ¹	89	73	—	12	4
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	6	6	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	15	15	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	23	14	—	5	4
Laborers, except farm	21	18	—	3	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	24	20	—	4	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	82	47	—	6	24
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	11	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	4	4	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	20	9	—	6	5
Operatives, including transport	26	21	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	21	13	—	—	8
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—

INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS

All families	1 233	865	50	98	209
Less than \$1,000	30	23	—	—	7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	47	40	—	3	4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	77	41	—	29	3
\$3,000 to \$3,999	88	74	5	4	5
\$4,000 to \$4,999	86	57	7	—	22
\$5,000 to \$5,999	82	33	—	20	29
\$6,000 to \$6,999	126	80	10	8	28
\$7,000 to \$7,999	99	78	4	—	17
\$8,000 to \$8,999	137	114	4	12	4
\$9,000 to \$9,999	76	44	10	12	10
\$10,000 to \$11,999	120	91	—	5	24
\$12,000 to \$14,999	123	89	4	5	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999	115	93	6	—	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27	8	—	—	19
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$7 813	\$8 057	...	...	\$7 382
Mean income	\$8 628	\$8 550	...	...	\$10 090
Families with female head	293	232	10	24	23
Mean income	\$4 931	\$5 043	...	...	\$4 661
All families and unrelated individuals	2 001	1 240	50	189	502
Mean income	\$5 843	\$6 563	...	\$4 656	\$4 257
Median income	\$6 659	\$7 086	...	\$4 772	\$6 102
All unrelated individuals	768	375	—	91	293
Mean income	\$2 505	\$2 838	...	...	\$1 767
Median income	\$3 497	\$3 710	...	...	\$3 257
Female unrelated individuals	253	158	—	53	39
Mean income	\$2 664	\$2 909	...	...	\$2 732
Per capita income of persons	\$2 131	\$2 088	\$1 981	\$2 150	\$2 250

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	1 233	865	50	98	209
With wage or salary income	1 105	774	50	80	194
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 743	\$8 751	...	...	\$9 487
With nonfarm self-employment income	43	27	6	—	10
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	\$4 939
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	40
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	129	89	—	12	28
Mean Social Security income	\$1 232	...	...	...	\$1 448
With public assistance or public welfare income	190	137	—	18	31
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 550	\$1 396	...	...	\$1 805
With other income	268	169	9	20	67
Mean other income	\$1 510	\$1 366	...	...	\$1 699

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

Oxnard—Ventura					Sacramento				Salinas—Monterey	
Total	Oxnard	Simi Valley	Ventura (San Buenaven- tura)	Urban balance	Total	Arden- Arcade (U)	Sacramento	Urban balance	Total	Monterey
1 862	1 343	73	168	261	10 222	174	7 731	2 077	2 584	147
45	18	—	11	10	224	—	134	39	145	6
25	12	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	17	—
139	125	7	—	4	396	10	288	83	64	—
323	219	21	28	55	735	5	565	128	299	6
14	4	—	10	—	96	—	48	19	—	—
21	16	—	—	5	18	—	18	—	4	—
18	18	—	—	—	16	—	12	4	—	—
90	53	15	—	22	24	—	24	—	5	—
23	14	6	—	3	38	5	28	5	—	—
23	11	—	7	5	79	—	63	12	19	—
28	28	—	—	—	217	—	176	41	126	—
—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	3	14	—
106	75	—	11	20	88	—	75	13	13	—
18	13	—	—	5	156	—	121	31	118	6
9	4	—	—	—	50	—	50	—	10	—
76	60	5	—	11	183	—	153	30	17	—
98	82	—	5	11	440	8	361	68	82	7
22	4	—	—	18	131	—	89	37	32	—
27	18	—	4	5	153	5	115	33	13	—
75	58	—	—	5	183	4	100	69	130	10
62	43	—	6	13	756	15	605	136	214	10
33	33	—	—	—	237	10	162	60	41	12
78	44	9	11	14	330	—	236	90	68	10
52	43	—	—	9	479	10	386	61	226	21
12	12	—	—	—	437	8	332	87	16	—
224	160	—	24	40	104	4	84	11	—	—
131	72	4	15	36	849	5	574	243	146	—
91	60	14	9	4	837	13	633	179	304	27
322	263	8	36	15	727	10	587	123	178	—
—	—	—	—	—	2 971	67	2 277	600	303	26
89	73	—	12	4	729	—	585	133	85	7
6	6	—	—	—	17	—	13	4	10	2
—	—	—	—	—	29	—	6	23	8	—
—	—	—	—	—	68	—	55	13	—	—
15	15	—	—	—	137	—	104	33	12	—
23	14	—	5	4	121	—	106	15	19	—
21	18	—	3	—	146	—	122	17	16	—
—	—	—	—	—	46	—	46	—	9	—
24	20	—	4	—	159	—	127	28	11	5
82	47	—	6	24	521	—	361	150	165	—
11	—	—	—	11	68	—	28	40	25	—
4	4	—	—	—	43	—	17	26	26	—
20	9	—	6	5	193	—	156	33	38	—
26	21	—	—	—	54	—	54	—	11	—
—	—	—	—	—	23	—	18	5	4	—
21	13	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	15	—
—	—	—	—	—	102	—	63	33	39	—
—	—	—	—	—	13	—	8	5	7	—
1 233	865	50	98	209	7 880	67	5 887	1 759	2 278	91
30	23	—	3	7	397	7	305	68	110	—
47	40	—	29	4	380	—	327	37	79	7
77	41	—	4	3	590	—	519	71	132	—
88	74	5	—	5	608	—	465	133	153	4
86	57	7	—	22	616	—	474	120	165	5
82	33	—	20	26	723	9	540	163	215	15
126	80	10	8	28	593	5	465	101	283	10
99	78	4	—	17	482	5	309	148	175	7
137	114	4	12	4	632	5	436	186	224	5
76	44	10	12	10	424	5	310	96	106	3
120	91	—	5	24	765	—	558	192	292	6
123	89	4	5	25	843	4	608	226	168	13
115	93	6	—	12	757	27	516	203	165	9
27	8	—	—	19	61	—	46	15	11	7
—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—
\$7 813	\$8 057	...	...	\$7 382	\$7 068	...	\$6 674	\$8 207	\$7 011	...
\$8 628	\$8 550	...	...	\$10 090	\$8 012	...	\$7 775	\$8 819	\$7 680	...
293	232	10	24	23	1 995	11	1 725	246	456	—
\$4 931	\$5 043	...	...	...	\$4 661	...	\$4 698	\$4 551	\$3 614	—
2 001	1 240	50	189	502	11 608	199	8 594	2 565	4 592	196
\$5 843	\$6 563	...	\$4 656	\$4 257	\$5 453	\$5 241	\$5 285	\$6 150	\$3 950	\$5 036
\$6 659	\$7 086	...	\$4 772	\$6 102	\$6 480	\$6 542	\$6 353	\$7 024	\$5 081	\$6 607
768	375	—	91	293	3 728	132	2 707	806	2 314	105
\$2 505	\$2 838	—	...	\$1 767	\$2 398	\$3 333	\$2 381	\$2 465	\$1 925	\$2 688
\$3 497	\$3 710	—	...	\$3 257	\$3 243	\$3 263	\$3 263	\$3 107	\$2 522	\$3 397
253	158	—	53	39	1 343	21	1 141	154	300	23
\$2 664	\$2 909	—	...	...	\$2 732	...	\$2 741	\$3 107	\$2 089	...
\$2 131	\$2 088	\$1 981	\$2 150	\$2 250	\$2 011	\$3 763	\$2 003	\$2 115	\$1 936	\$2 776
1 233	865	50	98	209	7 880	67	5 887	1 759	2 278	91
1 105	774	50	80	194	6 804	60	4 962	1 648	2 112	87
\$8 743	\$7 751	...	...	\$9 487	\$7 858	...	\$7 685	\$8 333	\$7 134	...
43	27	6	—	10	372	5	284	73	122	19
...	...	...	—	...	\$4 939	...	\$5 279	...	\$4 219	...
—	—	—	—	—	40	—	26	9	28	—
129	89	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	—
\$1 232	...	—	12	28	940	—	800	118	183	4
190	137	—	18	31	\$1 448	—	\$1 482	\$1 286	\$1 274	...
\$1 550	\$1 396	—	...	...	2 016	—	1 763	206	260	15
268	169	9	20	67	\$1 805	—	\$1 800	\$1 892	\$1 542	...
\$1 510	\$1 366	...	...	...	1 646	16	1 169	440	594	59
—	—	—	...	...	\$1 699	...	\$1 511	\$2 144	\$2 082	...

Table 94. **Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.												
Salinas—Monterey—Con.		San Bernardino—Riverside—Ontario					San Diego					
Salinas	Urban balance	Total	Ontario	Riverside	San Bernardino	Urban balance	Total	Chula Vista	El Cajon	San Diego (urban part)	Urban balance	
327	1 978	12 423	320	2 179	3 637	4 405	15 753	55	17	14 727	923	
71	40	614	21	46	147	232	245	—	—	202	33	
—	17	49	—	5	—	29	6	—	—	6	—	
10	54	777	15	79	306	215	822	6	—	777	39	
66	205	1 891	106	351	584	610	2 410	5	—	2 242	163	
—	—	17	5	3	3	6	31	—	—	31	—	
—	4	611	19	101	248	182	12	—	—	12	—	
—	—	121	5	18	39	52	450	—	—	443	7	
—	5	151	18	46	25	50	398	5	—	314	79	
—	—	205	27	49	26	65	819	—	—	787	32	
—	19	342	22	35	62	138	273	—	—	254	19	
59	45	40	3	—	27	10	63	—	—	60	3	
—	14	96	7	24	20	45	123	—	—	108	15	
—	13	77	—	21	24	15	51	—	—	51	—	
7	105	231	—	54	110	47	190	—	—	182	8	
—	10	54	6	9	11	18	54	—	—	54	—	
7	10	177	—	6	46	103	262	—	—	257	—	
14	61	444	5	63	117	172	761	—	—	714	47	
—	28	148	6	37	41	52	184	—	—	162	22	
—	13	207	4	22	64	88	292	—	—	275	17	
10	106	284	—	37	109	57	386	—	—	352	34	
21	172	983	14	122	350	382	1 230	14	9	1 144	63	
5	17	280	—	68	100	98	546	—	—	525	21	
9	49	346	15	40	69	158	644	—	—	590	51	
35	156	882	17	98	150	417	771	—	—	726	33	
16	235	736	6	107	199	304	836	—	—	812	20	
5	11	107	6	32	25	21	174	—	—	174	25	
6	134	931	9	167	352	281	1 088	5	—	1 013	70	
10	255	1 364	8	436	284	490	1 453	20	3	1 335	95	
22	156	780	49	219	161	281	1 271	—	—	1 206	65	
20	249	1 369	33	235	522	397	2 293	5	5	2 161	122	
19	59	726	20	77	251	273	855	4	—	799	48	
—	8	16	—	4	4	8	46	4	—	37	5	
—	8	22	—	—	7	10	10	—	—	10	—	
—	—	48	—	—	21	27	58	—	—	58	—	
—	12	136	—	20	49	53	287	—	—	267	20	
10	9	146	7	16	27	75	166	—	—	153	9	
—	16	183	13	19	63	60	114	—	—	103	11	
9	—	17	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	
—	6	154	—	18	76	40	158	—	—	155	3	
8	157	554	15	92	134	218	606	—	—	572	34	
—	25	25	—	6	—	6	57	—	—	57	—	
3	23	33	—	17	—	11	25	—	—	25	—	
5	33	135	10	17	45	46	150	—	—	129	21	
—	11	93	—	24	15	36	139	—	—	129	10	
—	4	18	—	5	6	7	27	—	—	27	—	
—	15	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	
—	39	147	5	19	48	58	154	—	—	151	3	
—	7	75	—	—	20	35	46	—	—	46	—	
184	1 833	10 475	231	1 576	3 210	3 767	12 203	47	12	11 143	980	
12	98	599	18	75	235	201	706	11	—	646	49	
10	62	486	—	89	152	136	568	—	—	536	32	
16	109	902	33	93	283	320	735	—	—	647	83	
15	122	903	8	64	330	309	825	5	—	741	79	
6	154	948	36	109	266	343	825	13	—	743	69	
24	164	933	18	130	291	350	1 061	—	—	921	133	
16	234	1 035	23	148	293	405	1 002	4	—	953	40	
—	133	823	—	165	241	304	1 036	4	—	942	86	
12	168	759	22	104	260	275	948	—	—	868	80	
5	94	680	—	94	221	243	729	—	—	660	69	
26	236	967	49	192	227	413	1 338	—	8	1 223	107	
15	133	750	21	134	218	262	1 275	4	4	1 189	78	
23	126	617	3	144	189	183	1 018	6	—	941	71	
4	—	54	—	29	4	10	119	—	—	115	4	
—	—	19	—	6	—	13	18	—	—	18	—	
\$6 563	\$6 887	\$6 451	\$6 109	\$7 485	\$6 164	\$6 554	\$7 366	...	...	\$7 408	\$7 058	
\$7 899	\$7 499	\$7 207	\$6 567	\$8 567	\$6 735	\$7 317	\$8 096	...	...	\$8 152	\$7 576	
43	398	2 267	54	343	915	757	2 951	5	—	2 794	152	
...	\$3 464	\$3 946	...	\$4 287	\$4 015	\$3 874	\$4 253	...	...	\$4 237	\$4 574	
317	2 600	15 570	333	2 268	4 168	5 946	23 653	85	18	18 416	4 395	
\$3 633	\$5 844	\$4 783	\$5 278	\$5 982	\$5 186	\$4 677	\$4 176	...	...	\$5 159	\$2 335	
\$5 657	\$6 221	\$5 770	\$5 691	\$6 804	\$5 878	\$5 713	\$5 523	...	...	\$6 151	\$3 474	
133	1 367	5 095	102	692	2 179	1 450	5 523	38	6	7 273	3 415	
\$2 469	\$2 261	\$2 111	\$3 471	\$1 870	\$2 226	\$2 223	\$2 028	...	...	\$2 250	\$1 818	
\$2 556	\$3 166	\$2 815	\$4 361	\$2 786	\$3 006	\$2 941	\$2 780	...	...	\$3 084	\$2 296	
38	184	1 875	38	342	480	647	2 377	11	—	2 218	127	
...	\$2 298	\$2 250	...	\$2 113	\$2 302	\$2 485	\$2 489	...	...	\$2 509	\$2 385	
\$2 373	\$1 967	\$1 832	\$1 619	\$2 150	\$1 674	\$1 883	\$2 113	\$1 805	...	\$2 140	\$1 970	
184	1 833	10 475	231	1 576	3 210	3 767	12 203	47	12	11 143	980	
161	1 702	8 963	205	1 432	2 648	3 294	10 802	29	12	9 790	955	
\$7 437	\$6 951	\$6 964	\$5 913	\$7 918	\$6 828	\$6 957	\$7 789	...	...	\$7 865	\$7 048	
6	91	499	7	87	147	180	598	10	—	568	20	
...	...	\$6 910	...	...	\$3 564	\$8 111	\$6 525	...	...	\$6 660	...	
—	15	82	—	11	22	21	28	4	—	24	—	
35	134	1 708	26	203	483	591	1 365	...	...	1 272	84	
...	\$1 219	\$1 469	...	\$1 637	\$1 400	\$1 341	\$1 406	...	...	\$1 430	...	
42	195	2 195	76	214	788	829	2 142	...	...	2 035	103	
...	\$1 594	\$1 820	...	\$1 368	\$1 883	\$1 793	\$1 658	...	...	\$1 670	\$1 473	
40	457	830	25	386	522	528	2 650	13	—	2 407	214	
...	\$2 089	\$1 602	...	\$1 736	\$1 568	\$1 696	\$1 821	...	...	\$1 827	\$1 760	

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

San Francisco—Oakland

INDUSTRY

	Total	Alameda	Berkeley	Concord	Daly City	Fremont (urban part)	Hayward (urban part)	Oakland	Redwood City	Richmond	San Francisco	San Leandro
Total employed, 16 years old and over	113 430	308	10 953	108	1 519	103	572	40 837	337	9 062	35 455	54
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 214	10	67	5	12	—	6	532	—	62	372	—
Mining	131	3	5	—	—	—	—	35	—	21	27	—
Construction	6 134	19	514	—	82	7	17	2 427	15	669	1 575	3
Manufacturing	15 217	55	1 279	12	127	25	127	6 449	59	1 561	3 052	12
Furniture and lumber and wood products	241	—	8	—	9	—	—	82	—	16	110	—
Primary metal industries	1 146	4	109	—	—	—	4	440	6	116	152	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	1 078	11	53	—	5	7	15	467	5	114	228	—
Machinery, including electrical	1 868	—	108	—	25	5	15	605	48	161	163	12
Transportation equipment	3 021	16	289	—	26	5	29	1 405	—	310	681	—
Other durable goods	2 090	3	178	—	34	—	19	1 006	—	245	286	—
Food and kindred products	1 790	5	129	4	10	—	24	1 012	—	105	340	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	460	5	34	—	10	—	—	133	—	35	224	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	584	—	52	—	—	4	—	147	—	43	273	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	2 939	11	319	8	8	4	21	1 152	—	416	595	—
Trucking service and warehousing	1 129	—	111	—	20	—	—	423	—	132	306	4
Other transportation	6 129	23	495	—	151	—	40	1 802	9	322	2 843	8
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	4 974	14	465	10	77	—	22	1 596	28	448	1 819	4
Wholesale trade	2 813	—	208	5	7	4	14	978	14	308	1 049	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 241	4	172	—	36	4	—	443	—	135	224	—
Eating and drinking places	2 135	7	165	6	29	6	13	828	—	85	822	—
Other retail trade	8 176	47	679	16	124	21	43	2 902	12	770	2 684	11
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 959	13	419	—	113	—	23	1 358	5	292	2 247	4
Business and repair services	4 381	9	416	—	65	4	18	1 485	40	249	1 532	—
Private households	4 744	6	552	—	36	—	6	1 604	18	362	1 358	—
Other personal services	6 529	13	542	—	75	6	28	2 448	19	423	2 428	—
Entertainment and recreation services	829	4	53	—	22	—	—	270	—	33	299	—
Hospitals	8 744	24	630	—	197	8	24	2 175	44	558	3 446	—
Educational and kindred services	8 564	11	1 371	22	74	4	35	2 625	9	778	1 998	—
Other professional and related services	9 091	23	1 097	4	81	7	24	3 591	29	709	2 422	8
Public administration	16 296	23	1 713	28	191	7	132	6 866	36	1 145	4 952	—

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over¹	6 956	17	677	—	45	6	17	2 690	12	538	2 193	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	400	—	45	—	—	—	3	158	—	25	145	—
Sales workers	186	5	20	—	—	—	—	79	—	25	30	—
Clerical and kindred workers	592	—	95	—	—	—	6	194	—	9	252	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 321	6	143	—	11	—	—	500	—	47	427	—
Operatives, including transport	1 585	—	118	—	15	—	5	774	—	183	354	—
Laborers, except farm	1 399	6	143	—	12	6	—	469	12	140	399	—
Farm workers	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	23	—
Service workers, including private household	1 283	—	99	—	7	—	3	434	—	109	508	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹	4 948	15	603	—	29	7	11	2 005	11	392	1 296	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	345	—	49	—	—	—	—	118	6	45	86	—
Sales workers	243	—	24	—	—	—	—	109	—	28	60	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 513	3	224	—	8	—	—	518	—	108	488	—
Operatives, including transport	1 003	5	121	—	14	—	—	543	5	80	83	—
Other blue-collar workers	133	7	5	—	—	4	7	79	—	10	21	—
Farm workers	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	3	10	—
Service workers, except private household	1 089	—	119	—	—	3	4	402	—	65	356	—
Private household workers	359	—	29	—	7	—	—	140	—	38	104	—

**INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS,
AND PERSONS**

All families	75 690	334	6 714	69	901	61	367	28 529	205	6 629	22 307	25
Less than \$1,000	3 656	27	253	—	40	5	—	1 342	6	286	1 292	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 669	31	286	—	8	—	4	1 569	7	259	1 052	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 364	32	397	—	28	4	7	2 159	17	502	1 587	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 977	12	416	—	30	3	9	1 991	24	387	1 470	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 672	44	431	6	21	—	18	1 851	6	397	1 441	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	4 838	27	481	—	29	—	16	1 872	10	390	1 483	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	5 370	24	488	8	78	4	16	1 934	28	379	1 797	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	5 483	25	608	—	43	—	28	2 208	23	410	1 526	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5 160	35	441	—	50	—	20	2 083	23	467	1 364	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4 596	12	414	3	40	5	14	1 647	10	484	1 306	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	8 330	8	886	8	141	4	92	3 054	24	845	2 206	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	9 365	28	751	19	197	8	64	3 402	9	916	2 748	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	9 044	29	793	20	196	24	76	3 026	18	809	2 684	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 081	—	69	5	—	—	3	354	—	98	330	—
\$50,000 or more	85	—	—	—	—	4	—	37	—	—	21	—
Median income	\$7 966	\$5 778	\$7 995	...	\$11 184	...	\$11 120	\$7 700	\$7 196	\$8 652	\$7 676	...
Mean income	\$8 743	\$6 603	\$8 693	...	\$10 854	...	\$11 088	\$8 465	\$7 682	\$8 977	\$8 591	...
Families with female head	21 327	110	2 057	10	120	12	29	8 068	46	1 667	6 841	—
Mean income	\$4 798	\$3 950	\$5 482	...	\$7 483	...	...	\$4 490	...	\$4 417	\$4 996	—
All families and unrelated individuals	116 260	832	11 160	108	1 027	77	454	43 359	346	8 553	36 910	29
Median income	\$6 055	\$3 262	\$6 176	\$9 333	\$10 348	...	\$10 174	\$5 801	\$5 882	\$7 210	\$5 775	...
Mean income	\$7 022	\$4 353	\$6 828	\$10 460	\$10 116	...	\$9 347	\$6 799	\$6 250	\$7 823	\$6 764	...
All unrelated individuals	40 570	498	4 446	39	126	16	87	14 830	141	1 924	14 603	4
Median income	\$2 883	\$2 197	\$3 105	...	\$6 000	...	...	\$2 658	\$3 269	\$2 674	\$3 243	...
Mean income	\$3 812	\$2 843	\$4 011	...	\$4 840	...	...	\$3 594	\$4 169	\$3 845	\$3 972	...
Female unrelated individuals	17 916	16	2 190	—	61	11	24	6 697	49	901	6 220	—
Mean income	\$2 999	...	\$3 380	...	...	...	...	\$2 578	...	\$2 658	\$3 248	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 476	\$1 960	\$2 802	\$3 756	\$2 882	\$2 836	\$2 499	\$2 365	\$2 611	\$2 329	\$2 585	...
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES	75 690	334	6 714	69	901	61	367	28 529	205	6 629	22 307	25
All families	75 690	334	6 714	69	901	61	367	28 529	205	6 629	22 307	25
With wage or salary income	64 948	275	5 919	69	860	57	358	24 162	182	5 749	18 840	25
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 784	\$6 669	\$8 498	...	\$10 655	...	\$10 414	\$8 534	\$7 686	\$8 874	\$8 786	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 228	18	492	5	53	4	31	1 480	17	366	1 231	4
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 163	...	\$4 351	...	...	...	...	\$5 000	...	\$6 497	\$4 853	...
With farm self-employment income	274	—	24	—	—	—	—	133	5	40	52	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 088	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$4 259	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	10 110	41	987	—	53	7	45	4 055	29	844	2 792	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 498	...	\$1 637	...	...	...	...	\$1 465	...	\$1 520	\$1 526	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	17 440	62	1 289	6	112	10	22	7 302	23	1 639	4 988	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 735	...	\$1 593	...	\$1 315	...	...	\$1 770	...	\$1 825	\$1 749	...
With other income	13 726	61	1 424	28	168	19	76	5 133	33	1 102	3 880	—
Mean other income	\$1 687	...	\$1 567	...	\$1 463	...	...	\$1 648	...	\$1 580	\$1 831	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 143	12 800
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	143
Mining	—	40
Construction	58	743
Manufacturing	129	2 297
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	16
Primary metal industries	—	315
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	5	168
Machinery, including electrical	62	664
Transportation equipment	17	243
Other durable goods	10	276
Food and kindred products	—	161
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	19
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	29
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	35	370
Trucking service and warehousing	21	112
Other transportation	56	380
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	22	459
Wholesale trade	18	208
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	17	206
Eating and drinking places	10	162
Other retail trade	76	791
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	460
Business and repair services	37	521
Private households	117	671
Other personal services	76	458
Entertainment and recreation services	20	128
Hospitals	156	1 453
Educational and kindred services	118	1 495
Other professional and related services	111	964
Public administration	83	1 109

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over ¹	95	664
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5	19
Sales workers	12	15
Clerical and kindred workers	2	34
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12	175
Operatives, including transport	21	115
Laborers, except farm	24	188
Farm workers	—	9
Service workers, including private household	19	104
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	16	563
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	41
Sales workers	—	22
Clerical and kindred workers	—	164
Operatives, including transport	16	136
Other blue-collar workers	—	—
Farm workers	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	140
Private household workers	—	41

**INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS,
AND PERSONS**

All families	689	8 690
Less than \$1,000	17	369
\$1,000 to \$1,999	35	387
\$2,000 to \$2,999	57	553
\$3,000 to \$3,999	64	539
\$4,000 to \$4,999	36	421
\$5,000 to \$5,999	24	494
\$6,000 to \$6,999	47	567
\$7,000 to \$7,999	68	544
\$8,000 to \$8,999	77	582
\$9,000 to \$9,999	29	632
\$10,000 to \$11,999	54	991
\$12,000 to \$14,999	104	1 111
\$15,000 to \$24,999	71	1 271
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	206
\$50,000 or more	—	23
Median income	\$7 949	\$8 809
Mean income	\$8 346	\$9 635
Families with female head	204	2 044
Mean income	\$4 244	\$4 873
All families and unrelated individuals	1 012	11 996
Mean income	\$6 841	\$6 923
Mean income	\$7 256	\$8 071
All unrelated individuals	323	3 306
Mean income	\$3 688	\$2 962
Mean income	\$4 931	\$3 960
Female unrelated individuals	149	1 565
Mean income	\$4 924	\$3 284
Per capita income of persons	\$2 692	\$2 432
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES		
All families	689	8 690
With wage or salary income	608	7 750
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 425	\$9 443
With nonfarm self-employment income	24	498
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	\$6 509
With farm self-employment income	—	5
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—
With Social Security income	93	1 151
Mean Social Security income	—	\$1 445
With public assistance or public welfare income	138	1 737
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 533	\$1 621
With other income	92	1 494
Mean other income	—	\$1 608

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

San Francisco-Oakland-Con.		San Jose							Santa Barbara		
San Mateo	Urban balance	Total	Mountain View	Palo Alto (urban part)	San Jose (urban part)	Santa Clara	Sunnyvale	Urban balance	Total	Santa Barbara	Urban balance
1 143	12 800	6 302	386	639	3 469	208	283	1 245	1 543	734	759
5	143	76	17	7	22	5	-	16	24	12	12
-	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	5	19
58	743	271	19	21	163	-	4	58	77	58	19
129	2 297	2 115	110	141	1 158	107	127	460	206	65	120
-	16	18	-	-	10	4	-	4	-	-	-
-	315	26	-	13	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
5	168	272	22	14	120	19	19	78	15	-	15
62	664	1 081	65	82	581	55	84	209	106	46	60
17	243	302	5	-	204	6	15	68	5	-	5
10	276	173	4	18	97	13	3	35	21	11	10
-	161	49	-	-	43	-	-	6	20	-	20
-	19	29	-	-	7	5	6	11	-	-	-
-	65	32	-	7	-	-	-	25	31	-	10
35	370	133	14	7	83	5	-	24	8	8	-
21	112	38	-	6	24	-	-	8	-	-	-
56	380	92	19	-	45	-	3	25	8	4	4
22	459	196	-	12	156	-	-	28	46	34	12
18	208	180	12	12	108	10	6	27	9	-	9
17	206	86	-	6	52	-	11	17	40	19	21
10	162	94	6	20	41	-	-	27	44	20	24
76	791	390	24	18	241	16	23	61	106	29	77
13	460	151	19	6	82	9	-	35	32	8	24
37	521	279	26	27	170	3	6	47	66	37	25
117	671	139	5	33	65	-	8	28	118	97	16
76	458	190	12	37	100	-	5	28	100	67	33
20	128	64	5	-	54	-	-	5	14	6	8
156	1 453	481	29	70	254	25	23	80	51	23	25
118	1 495	741	42	127	343	18	23	181	298	105	181
111	964	333	30	54	169	-	22	55	168	110	58
83	1 109	386	11	42	222	15	22	59	112	35	72
95	664	259	4	11	218	-	-	26	101	35	46
5	19	28	-	-	18	-	-	10	10	-	10
12	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	34	24	-	11	9	-	-	4	-	-	-
12	175	69	-	-	63	-	-	6	30	8	22
21	115	64	-	-	64	-	-	-	27	7	-
24	188	42	4	-	38	-	-	-	18	8	10
-	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	104	32	-	-	26	-	-	6	16	12	4
16	563	277	2	24	170	14	14	53	82	23	59
-	41	29	-	-	17	7	-	5	9	-	9
-	22	18	-	-	11	7	-	-	5	5	-
-	164	55	2	-	30	-	9	14	9	4	5
16	136	132	-	10	83	-	5	34	20	3	17
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	140	38	-	9	29	-	-	-	28	5	23
-	41	5	-	5	-	-	-	-	11	6	5
689	8 690	3 782	183	315	2 217	111	174	712	1 241	490	719
17	369	87	-	5	62	-	16	4	39	8	31
35	387	74	-	-	74	-	-	-	52	30	22
57	553	164	7	23	101	-	-	28	67	43	24
64	539	145	3	4	98	-	5	31	102	67	26
36	421	160	8	17	86	7	8	28	102	21	70
24	494	193	-	11	114	-	13	46	111	26	85
47	567	262	-	28	154	15	5	56	171	57	106
68	544	176	-	21	120	5	13	17	133	65	68
77	582	249	12	30	147	4	14	42	56	14	42
29	632	215	6	17	121	-	3	49	75	54	21
54	991	492	47	28	280	15	20	91	159	51	108
104	1 111	752	54	50	382	41	28	180	125	24	101
71	1 271	757	46	69	449	19	44	130	42	23	15
6	206	56	-	12	29	-	5	10	7	7	-
-	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$7 949	\$8 809	\$10 675	\$12 472	\$10 107	\$10 225	\$12 329	\$11 000	\$11 209	\$6 863	\$6 877	\$6 958
\$8 346	\$9 635	\$10 724	\$12 203	\$11 540	\$10 332	\$11 383	\$11 168	\$11 186	\$7 473	\$7 234	\$7 663
204	2 044	619	23	63	405	-	20	108	242	122	112
\$4 244	\$4 873	\$5 866	...	...	\$5 249	-	...	\$6 326	\$3 869	\$3 707	\$3 848
1 012	11 996	5 876	343	575	3 305	174	233	1 172	2 169	698	1 404
\$6 841	\$6 923	\$7 590	\$9 405	\$7 510	\$7 336	\$8 000	\$8 475	\$7 000	\$4 740	\$5 538	\$4 487
\$7 256	\$8 071	\$8 210	\$9 098	\$8 513	\$8 016	\$8 346	\$9 846	\$7 986	\$5 328	\$6 055	\$5 243
323	3 306	2 094	160	260	1 088	63	59	460	928	208	685
\$3 688	\$2 962	\$2 466	\$4 917	\$3 618	\$1 915	...	...	\$1 583	\$2 014	\$1 894	\$1 993
\$4 931	\$3 960	\$3 670	\$5 546	\$4 845	\$3 296	...	...	\$3 034	\$2 928	\$3 277	\$2 703
149	1 565	879	56	126	489	33	11	164	281	133	143
\$4 924	\$3 284	\$2 740	...	\$4 750	\$2 142	...	...	\$2 359	\$1 482	\$1 523	\$1 358
\$2 692	\$2 432	\$2 691	\$4 235	\$3 560	\$2 416	\$2 813	\$3 289	\$2 799	\$2 003	\$2 070	\$1 960
689	8 690	3 782	183	315	2 217	111	174	712	1 241	490	719
608	7 750	3 530	183	315	2 027	111	164	660	1 141	415	694
\$8 425	\$9 443	\$10 395	\$11 213	\$10 614	\$10 186	\$11 007	\$10 812	\$10 767	\$7 365	\$7 471	\$7 341
24	498	240	23	30	111	-	4	63	53	36	17
...	\$6 509	\$4 746	...	...	\$4 967	-	...	...	...	...	...
...	20	5	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
93	1 151	382	23	37	234	10	12	58	107	86	21
...	\$1 445	\$1 330	...	...	\$1 283	...	...	...	\$1 575	...	...
138	1 737	594	25	16	440	-	17	88	138	90	45
\$1 533	\$1 621	\$1 857	...	...	\$2 049	-	...	...	\$2 009	...	...
92	1 494	779	48	87	423	34	48	136	281	99	166
...	\$1 608	\$1 413	...	...	\$1 196	...	...	\$1 194	\$1 137	...	\$1 345

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	478	107	187
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	12	—	8
Mining	—	—	—
Construction	66	5	42
Manufacturing	56	3	24
Furniture and lumber and wood products	6	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	3	3	—
Transportation equipment	—	—	—
Other durable goods	21	—	12
Food and kindred products	9	—	3
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	17	—	9
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—
Other transportation	6	—	6
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	28	15	5
Wholesale trade	22	5	8
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	8	4	4
Eating and drinking places	—	—	—
Other retail trade	21	3	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23	10	9
Business and repair services	5	—	—
Private households	33	18	4
Other personal services	10	7	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—
Hospitals	51	24	16
Educational and kindred services	56	9	20
Other professional and related services	55	—	24
Public administration	26	4	17

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over¹	20	—	12
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	15	—	12
Form workers	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹	12	—	12
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	7	—	7
Sales workers	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	5	—	5
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—

**INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS,
AND PERSONS**

All families	356	46	185
Less than \$1,000	26	4	17
\$1,000 to \$1,999	19	—	12
\$2,000 to \$2,999	55	—	34
\$3,000 to \$3,999	19	—	14
\$4,000 to \$4,999	24	4	4
\$5,000 to \$5,999	44	—	24
\$6,000 to \$6,999	20	7	10
\$7,000 to \$7,999	23	—	18
\$8,000 to \$8,999	25	—	5
\$9,000 to \$9,999	25	9	11
\$10,000 to \$11,999	13	5	5
\$12,000 to \$14,999	35	7	19
\$15,000 to \$24,999	28	10	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—
Median income	\$5 795	...	\$5 479
Mean income	\$6 812	...	\$6 342
Families with female head	79	17	44
Median income	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	603	110	307
Median income	\$3 567	\$3 905	\$2 788
Mean income	\$4 918	\$5 410	\$4 537
All unrelated individuals	247	64	122
Median income	\$1 670	...	\$1 059
Mean income	\$2 188	...	\$1 800
Female unrelated individuals	111	36	59
Median income	\$2 070	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 527	\$1 879	\$1 521

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	356	46	185
With wage or salary income	305	42	167
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 820	...	\$5 842
With nonfarm self-employment income	15	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	5	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...
With Social Security income	66	—	33
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	66	—	39
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...
With other income	60	3	38
Mean other income	...	...	...

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											Urbanized areas	
Santa Rosa			Stockton			Vallejo-Napa				Bakers- field	Fresno	
Total	Santa Rosa	Urban balance	Total	Stockton	Urban balance	Total	Napa	Vallejo	Urban balance			
478	107	187	3 736	2 978	599	4 480	5	3 585	851	3 337	4 008	
12	—	8	143	87	25	28	—	23	5	420	237	
—	—	—	9	9	—	3	—	—	3	64	—	
66	5	42	176	125	35	112	—	103	6	318	200	
56	3	24	531	469	56	906	5	794	101	194	361	
6	—	—	18	14	4	—	—	—	—	—	25	
—	—	—	38	35	3	52	—	44	8	31	5	
—	—	—	40	37	—	12	—	12	—	6	8	
3	3	—	24	24	—	28	—	24	4	9	32	
—	—	—	23	23	—	487	—	445	36	—	9	
21	—	12	106	97	9	120	—	99	21	22	35	
9	—	3	189	157	29	80	5	75	—	33	100	
—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	15	7	15	33	
—	—	—	4	4	—	4	—	—	4	9	15	
17	—	9	89	78	11	101	—	80	21	69	99	
—	—	—	75	57	12	30	—	19	11	31	80	
6	—	6	87	66	17	83	—	71	12	52	63	
28	15	5	120	86	34	105	—	87	18	109	139	
22	5	8	88	85	—	94	—	76	18	55	119	
8	4	4	30	25	5	28	—	23	5	32	53	
—	—	—	47	34	9	81	—	65	16	95	98	
21	3	—	280	216	59	344	—	267	77	303	342	
23	10	9	46	30	16	98	—	86	12	69	108	
5	—	—	76	43	27	142	—	120	22	112	180	
33	18	4	227	143	73	280	—	258	22	383	452	
10	7	—	113	106	7	175	—	118	57	199	343	
—	—	—	14	9	5	38	—	29	9	23	65	
51	24	16	257	216	28	500	—	408	83	204	173	
56	9	20	464	384	66	319	—	229	86	309	401	
55	—	24	269	241	21	335	—	260	75	208	346	
26	4	17	684	547	104	779	—	549	213	157	248	
20	—	12	319	221	82	214	—	182	25	341	438	
5	—	—	15	15	—	12	—	7	5	—	15	
—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	11	3	
—	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	17	
—	—	—	70	49	13	43	—	39	4	19	60	
15	—	—	49	27	22	55	—	49	6	65	93	
—	—	12	77	35	38	81	—	77	—	119	147	
—	—	—	31	28	3	—	—	—	—	105	64	
—	—	—	64	54	6	18	—	5	10	22	39	
12	—	12	311	249	57	222	3	102	108	189	197	
7	—	7	8	8	—	6	—	—	6	—	10	
—	—	—	7	7	—	20	—	15	—	11	—	
5	—	5	58	50	3	54	3	18	33	27	42	
—	—	—	92	82	10	28	—	7	21	20	33	
—	—	—	4	4	—	5	—	5	—	18	3	
—	—	—	29	17	12	—	—	—	—	22	13	
—	—	—	78	70	8	96	—	44	48	50	52	
—	—	—	35	11	24	8	—	8	—	41	44	
356	46	185	3 312	2 645	559	3 623	5	2 538	1 049	3 184	3 707	
26	4	17	232	187	38	146	—	101	45	240	238	
19	—	12	178	139	34	118	—	84	29	244	332	
55	—	34	426	345	65	212	—	142	66	437	402	
19	—	14	378	288	72	236	—	147	89	515	530	
24	4	4	255	191	64	253	—	167	86	413	340	
44	—	24	202	169	29	286	—	199	83	226	294	
20	7	10	214	166	31	350	—	250	100	179	251	
23	—	18	227	168	55	266	—	183	80	222	265	
25	—	5	223	183	34	249	—	142	104	163	284	
25	9	11	170	132	33	227	—	156	71	132	154	
13	5	5	332	283	38	383	5	277	95	204	306	
35	7	19	199	176	16	455	—	308	141	121	174	
28	10	12	226	188	30	407	—	347	60	69	127	
—	—	—	45	30	15	35	—	35	—	15	10	
—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	
\$5 795	...	\$5 479	\$5 926	\$6 021	\$5 224	\$7 791	...	\$7 978	\$7 331	\$4 378	\$5 039	
\$6 812	...	\$6 342	\$7 053	\$7 039	\$7 229	\$8 612	...	\$9 016	\$7 648	\$5 502	\$5 912	
79	17	44	963	828	131	772	—	582	179	1 000	1 163	
...	...	...	\$4 022	\$3 759	\$5 750	\$4 582	—	\$4 931	\$3 295	\$3 243	\$3 619	
603	110	307	4 855	3 769	903	4 961	9	3 202	1 705	4 620	5 412	
\$3 567	\$3 905	\$2 788	\$3 866	\$3 988	\$3 488	\$6 342	...	\$6 922	\$4 996	\$3 552	\$3 666	
\$4 918	\$5 410	\$4 537	\$5 606	\$5 696	\$5 320	\$7 185	...	\$7 939	\$5 793	\$4 601	\$4 862	
247	64	122	1 543	1 124	344	1 338	4	664	656	1 436	1 705	
\$1 670	...	\$1 059	\$1 999	\$2 007	\$1 945	\$2 462	...	\$2 700	\$2 288	\$1 926	\$1 834	
\$2 188	...	\$1 800	\$2 500	\$2 535	\$2 217	\$3 322	...	\$3 822	\$2 829	\$2 603	\$2 579	
111	36	59	630	483	144	379	4	268	101	684	734	
\$2 070	...	...	\$2 160	\$2 263	\$1 824	\$2 404	...	\$2 516	\$2 233	\$1 943	\$2 175	
\$1 527	\$1 879	\$1 521	\$1 756	\$1 793	\$1 799	\$2 083	...	\$2 265	\$1 836	\$1 471	\$1 497	
356	46	185	3 312	2 645	559	3 623	5	2 538	1 049	3 184	3 707	
305	42	167	2 660	2 164	408	3 325	5	2 317	972	2 387	2 852	
\$6 820	...	\$5 842	\$7 199	\$7 203	\$7 157	\$8 393	...	\$8 706	\$7 685	\$5 305	\$5 713	
15	—	—	184	151	29	134	—	96	38	160	162	
...	—	—	\$3 353	\$2 867	...	\$4 732	—	...	...	\$5 581	\$4 873	
5	—	—	22	13	—	8	—	4	4	28	20	
...	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	
66	—	33	515	351	139	449	—	382	63	796	838	
...	—	...	\$1 360	\$1 305	\$1 484	\$1 319	—	\$1 367	...	\$1 383	\$1 579	
66	—	39	1 130	919	199	637	—	507	127	1 143	1 307	
...	—	...	\$1 740	\$1 639	\$2 195	\$1 547	—	\$1 614	\$1 311	\$1 886	\$2 089	
60	3	38	594	479	97	779	5	610	152	471	492	
...	...	...	\$1 492	\$1 248	...	\$1 375	...	\$1 426	\$1 165	\$1 253	\$1 542	

Table 94. **Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over	261 968	321	1 727	9 723	353	7 888	15 660	115 432	6 225	940	273
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 019	18	39	168	77	246	224	1 236	67	18	8
Mining	293	—	25	—	—	5	6	113	—	5	—
Construction	10 092	5	125	377	10	484	817	6 113	265	62	47
Manufacturing	59 043	82	297	685	71	1 339	2 401	15 581	2 103	96	23
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 861	—	14	67	—	6	31	241	18	—	—
Primary metal industries	2 963	—	21	18	—	515	12	989	26	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	4 582	9	18	16	—	100	450	1 060	272	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	8 974	—	75	24	—	91	398	1 877	1 076	62	3
Transportation equipment	12 696	—	17	38	—	112	810	3 481	298	5	—
Other durable goods	8 740	18	23	75	—	172	273	2 121	170	21	12
Food and kindred products	2 753	24	28	217	59	37	63	1 837	49	—	3
Textiles and fabricated textile products	5 750	5	—	3	—	65	123	475	29	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 785	5	—	88	—	49	51	584	32	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	8 939	21	101	139	12	192	190	2 916	133	8	5
Trucking service and warehousing	3 199	—	18	50	—	32	54	1 146	38	—	—
Other transportation	5 968	8	4	183	7	66	257	6 198	92	4	6
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	10 965	22	71	433	14	234	757	5 003	196	39	15
Wholesale trade	8 058	5	87	126	5	106	184	2 878	175	—	5
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 207	—	22	149	—	154	292	1 244	86	19	8
Eating and drinking places	5 701	—	22	167	10	168	386	2 187	94	20	—
Other retail trade	20 399	20	70	750	21	666	1 221	8 399	383	55	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 076	21	62	222	5	238	546	4 985	151	16	15
Business and repair services	13 720	13	33	326	9	179	644	4 444	279	42	—
Private households	10 555	8	69	457	35	408	759	4 916	139	97	22
Other personal services	12 041	19	52	396	21	391	832	6 600	182	72	7
Entertainment and recreation services	2 959	—	12	93	5	71	199	842	64	10	—
Hospitals	18 253	20	220	765	11	697	1 088	8 981	481	31	40
Educational and kindred services	20 139	26	112	759	10	1 013	1 440	8 641	729	171	29
Other professional and related services	18 035	29	73	686	22	496	1 266	9 162	330	148	24
Public administration	25 246	25	314	2 931	20	895	2 287	16 763	371	35	21
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over ¹											
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	15 116	87	89	685	25	482	851	6 970	259	60	12
Sales workers	1 242	—	6	17	—	16	46	403	28	10	—
Clerical and kindred workers	420	—	—	25	—	17	10	186	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 200	—	—	63	—	32	58	597	24	—	—
Operatives, including transport	2 464	22	15	137	—	115	287	1 313	69	18	—
Laborers, except farm	5 052	15	23	114	10	89	162	1 609	64	7	—
Form workers	2 009	16	21	133	6	105	114	1 384	42	13	12
Service workers, including private household	65	7	—	46	9	—	11	64	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	2 450	27	24	144	—	104	158	1 288	32	12	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	11 142	25	72	506	19	323	606	4 900	277	23	12
Sales workers	755	5	6	68	—	12	57	340	29	—	7
Clerical and kindred workers	417	6	4	43	3	22	25	244	18	5	—
Operatives, including transport	2 813	4	20	189	5	78	150	1 480	55	4	5
Other blue-collar workers	3 400	10	21	54	—	45	139	958	132	3	—
Form workers	468	—	—	23	—	14	27	138	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	15	—	—	—	11	—	—	22	—	—	—
Private household workers	2 164	—	21	91	—	101	154	1 123	38	5	—
	731	—	—	13	—	32	46	355	5	6	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS											
All families											
Less than \$1,000	177 037	334	1 137	7 482	206	6 587	12 089	76 944	3 707	543	222
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8 387	11	30	370	12	417	706	3 684	87	8	21
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 359	31	43	353	10	291	562	3 653	74	30	8
\$3,000 to \$3,999	12 046	33	73	578	16	548	723	5 410	159	43	29
\$4,000 to \$4,999	12 726	28	83	593	15	565	819	4 970	141	75	14
\$5,000 to \$5,999	12 358	34	79	589	18	516	809	4 796	154	27	8
\$6,000 to \$6,999	12 958	24	82	664	24	588	1 042	4 921	189	30	24
\$7,000 to \$7,999	13 691	42	108	558	16	595	997	5 537	258	61	17
\$8,000 to \$8,999	13 756	24	82	431	—	528	1 024	5 605	176	72	18
\$9,000 to \$9,999	12 307	21	130	594	12	497	929	5 225	249	14	5
\$10,000 to \$10,999	10 978	13	66	399	10	440	729	4 634	196	54	20
\$11,000 to \$11,999	18 814	17	116	722	26	597	1 324	8 460	476	55	10
\$12,000 to \$12,999	19 389	32	113	834	15	532	1 270	9 557	735	44	26
\$13,000 to \$13,999	18 337	20	105	732	28	415	1 018	9 315	757	23	22
\$14,000 to \$14,999	2 539	4	27	56	4	39	119	1 092	56	7	—
\$15,000 to \$15,999	392	—	—	9	—	19	18	85	—	—	—
Median income	\$7 581	\$6 143	\$7 860	\$7 084	\$6 500	\$6 619	\$7 377	\$7 981	\$10 716	\$6 959	\$6 412
Mean income	\$8 499	\$7 032	\$8 620	\$8 039	\$7 896	\$7 441	\$8 110	\$8 771	\$10 761	\$7 372	\$7 275
Families with female head											
Mean income	\$4 903	\$5 616	\$4 946	\$4 684	—	\$4 080	\$4 253	\$4 813	\$5 828	\$3 724	—
All families and unrelated individuals											
Mean income	\$5 996	\$5 258	\$5 781	\$5 553	\$3 878	\$5 240	\$4 619	\$6 107	\$7 565	\$3 534	\$3 550
All unrelated individuals											
Mean income	\$6 818	\$6 033	\$6 668	\$6 591	\$5 801	\$6 152	\$5 782	\$7 063	\$8 215	\$5 008	\$5 009
Female unrelated individuals											
Mean income	\$3 930	\$4 046	\$3 560	\$3 302	\$2 556	\$2 796	\$2 926	\$3 826	\$3 678	\$2 411	\$1 943
Female unrelated individuals											
Mean income	\$1 975	47	250	1 274	38	1 147	2 332	17 954	874	255	95
Per capita income of persons	\$2 398	\$1 912	\$2 138	\$2 047	\$2 289	\$1 859	\$2 123	\$2 480	\$2 703	\$2 039	\$1 706
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families											
With wage or salary income	177 037	334	1 137	7 482	206	6 587	12 089	76 944	3 707	543	222
Mean wage or salary income	150 727	267	1 013	6 455	183	5 594	10 693	66 148	3 455	468	200
With nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 457	\$6 728	\$8 773	\$7 888	\$7 386	\$7 238	\$7 805	\$8 803	\$10 448	\$7 531	\$7 079
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	11 467	9	33	354	6	343	598	4 301	226	39	—
With farm self-employment income	\$5 856	—	—	\$4 903	—	\$7 426	\$6 525	\$5 208	\$4 960	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	340	—	—	30	—	50	28	277	5	—	—
With Social Security income	\$2 790	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$2 987	—	—	—
Mean Social Security income	23 842	58	125	913	35	1 000	1 355	10 280	374	86	33
With public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 473	—	\$1 254	\$1 457	—	\$1 422	\$1 410	\$1 500	\$1 317	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	38 812	125	182	1 953	48	1 433	2 138	17 495	586	94	39
With other income	\$1 812	\$2 336	\$1 451	\$1 805	—	\$1 747	\$1 661	\$1 729	\$1 877	—	—
Mean other income	29 064	88	246	1 579	40	1 222	2 619	14 115	776	118	41
	\$1 941	—	\$1 587	\$1 661	—	\$1 676	\$1 823	\$1 680	\$1 380	\$939	—

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 001	73	3 487	308	53	69	174	2 185	9	10 953	23	28
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	36	—	109	10	—	—	—	217	—	67	—	—
Mining	17	—	9	3	—	—	—	50	—	5	—	—
Construction	54	7	156	19	—	3	10	183	—	514	—	—
Manufacturing	201	21	525	55	10	42	5	141	—	1 279	13	6
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Primary metal industries	4	—	38	4	—	—	—	28	—	109	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	—	37	11	—	5	—	6	—	53	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	—	15	24	—	—	15	—	9	—	108	8	—
Transportation equipment	—	6	23	16	—	—	5	—	—	289	—	6
Other durable goods	19	—	106	3	7	12	—	22	—	178	—	—
Food and kindred products	45	—	186	5	—	5	—	22	—	129	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	14	—	—	5	3	—	—	6	—	34	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	52	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	106	—	89	11	—	5	—	44	—	319	5	—
Trucking service and warehousing	10	—	69	—	—	—	—	10	—	111	—	—
Other transportation	10	5	83	23	6	—	—	49	—	495	—	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	64	5	108	14	6	—	8	96	—	465	—	—
Wholesale trade	23	—	85	—	5	—	—	25	—	208	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	13	—	30	4	—	—	5	25	—	172	—	—
Eating and drinking places	106	—	39	7	—	4	4	67	—	165	—	—
Other retail trade	172	—	266	47	6	3	15	190	—	679	—	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29	—	46	13	—	—	10	63	—	419	—	—
Business and repair services	59	—	70	9	—	5	—	80	—	416	—	—
Private households	168	9	211	6	—	—	10	189	—	552	—	—
Other personal services	239	—	106	13	—	—	8	139	—	542	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	11	—	14	4	—	—	4	23	—	53	6	5
Hospitals	119	—	236	24	—	—	5	158	—	630	—	6
Educational and kindred services	267	4	439	11	26	—	13	213	9	1 371	4	—
Other professional and related services	151	14	256	23	—	6	10	167	—	1 097	—	7
Public administration	252	8	630	23	—	6	67	100	—	1 713	—	—

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over¹	60	—	303	17	—	—	—	167	—	677	4	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	10	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	—
Sales workers	8	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	12	—	62	6	—	—	—	5	—	143	—	—
Operatives, including transport	9	—	49	—	—	—	—	41	—	118	4	—
Laborers, except farm	10	—	73	6	—	—	—	66	—	143	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	11	—	60	—	—	—	—	9	—	99	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over¹	146	—	301	15	—	5	—	96	—	603	—	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	25	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—
Sales workers	23	—	7	—	—	—	—	11	—	24	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	33	—	53	3	—	—	—	5	—	224	—	—
Operatives, including transport	11	—	92	5	—	—	—	18	—	121	—	—
Other blue-collar workers	4	—	4	7	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—
Farm workers	4	—	29	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	39	—	73	—	—	5	—	19	—	119	—	—
Private household workers	7	—	35	—	—	—	—	24	—	29	—	—

INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS

All families	1 832	50	3 136	334	30	41	67	2 073	9	6 714	12	6
Less than \$1,000	91	—	216	27	—	—	7	178	—	253	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	65	—	168	31	7	—	—	135	—	286	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	105	—	403	32	—	—	—	265	—	397	—	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	126	5	360	12	—	—	—	343	—	416	—	6
\$4,000 to \$4,999	147	7	246	44	—	—	—	258	—	431	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	179	—	198	27	—	—	9	158	—	481	—	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	244	10	192	24	13	6	5	116	—	488	—	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	131	4	213	25	—	4	5	111	—	608	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	168	4	213	35	5	5	5	126	—	441	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	92	10	151	12	5	—	5	107	—	414	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	224	—	321	8	—	12	—	132	4	886	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	136	4	187	28	—	3	4	90	—	751	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	117	6	218	29	—	6	27	50	5	793	12	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7	—	45	—	—	—	—	4	—	69	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$6 832	...	\$5 884	\$5 778	...	...	...	\$4 448	...	\$7 995	...	...
Mean income	\$7 540	...	\$7 097	\$6 603	...	...	...	\$5 469	...	\$8 693	...	...
Families with female head	391	10	945	110	5	5	11	692	4	2 057	—	6
Mean income	\$3 520	...	\$4 082	\$3 950	...	...	...	\$3 023	...	\$5 482	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	2 683	50	4 561	832	60	77	199	3 055	17	11 160	33	24
Median income	\$5 693	...	\$3 878	\$3 262	...	...	\$5 241	\$3 587	...	\$6 176	...	...
Mean income	\$6 158	...	\$5 655	\$4 353	...	...	\$6 542	\$4 603	...	\$6 828	...	...
All unrelated individuals	851	—	1 425	498	30	36	132	982	8	4 446	21	18
Median income	\$2 269	...	\$1 979	\$2 197	...	...	\$3 333	\$2 005	...	\$3 105	...	...
Mean income	\$3 183	...	\$2 481	\$2 843	...	...	\$4 164	\$2 775	...	\$4 011	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	197	—	605	16	9	12	21	482	—	2 190	17	7
Mean income	\$2 030	...	\$2 178	...	...	...	...	\$2 002	...	\$3 380	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 988	\$1 981	\$1 797	\$1 960	\$2 675	\$2 871	\$3 763	\$1 546	...	\$2 802	...	...

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	1 832	50	3 136	334	30	41	67	2 073	9	6 714	12	6
With wage or salary income	1 697	50	2 517	275	23	38	60	1 510	9	5 919	12	6
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 960	...	\$7 207	\$6 669	...	...	...	\$5 664	...	\$8 498	...	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	110	6	180	18	—	8	5	104	—	492	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 232	...	\$3 649	...	...	...	...	\$4 443	...	\$4 351	...	...
With farm self-employment income	15	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	134	—	483	41	7	—	—	514	—	987	8	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 255	...	\$1 349	...	...	...	...	\$1 472	...	\$1 637	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	204	—	1 106	62	—	—	—	672	—	1 289	—	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 463	...	\$1 738	...	...	...	...	\$1 825	...	\$1 593	...	...
With other income	492	9	571	61	—	9	16	276	—	1 424	4	—
Mean other income	\$2 093	...	\$1 490	...	...	...	...	\$1 229	...	\$1 567	...	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

	Carson	Chula Vista	Compton	Concord	Costa Mesa	Daly City	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Cajon	El Monte	Fremont	Fresno
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 263	55	16 411	108	25	1 519	40	62	17	33	103	3 643
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	19	—	118	5	—	12	—	6	—	—	—	186
Mining	5	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	121	6	664	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	7	186
Manufacturing	839	5	5 419	12	—	127	—	12	—	3	25	320
Furniture and lumber and wood products	24	—	185	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	20
Primary metal industries	39	—	355	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	5
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	73	—	503	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	7	8
Machinery, including electrical	138	5	614	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	5	32
Transportation equipment	283	—	1 398	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	5	4
Other durable goods	45	—	858	—	—	34	—	3	—	—	—	30
Food and kindred products	30	—	282	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	80
Textiles and fabricated textile products	36	—	268	—	—	10	—	4	—	—	—	33
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	28	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	15
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	143	—	880	8	—	8	—	5	—	—	4	93
Trucking service and warehousing	43	—	276	—	—	20	—	3	—	—	—	66
Other transportation	124	—	334	—	—	151	—	—	—	—	—	55
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	111	—	724	10	—	77	—	4	—	—	—	130
Wholesale trade	68	—	425	5	—	7	—	5	—	11	4	102
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	102	—	309	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	4	53
Eating and drinking places	14	—	181	6	5	29	—	—	—	—	6	82
Other retail trade	153	14	1 130	16	—	124	—	5	9	5	21	302
Finance, insurance, and real estate	144	—	451	—	—	113	—	1	—	11	—	104
Business and repair services	128	—	557	—	—	65	—	2	—	—	4	168
Private households	15	—	252	—	—	36	4	—	—	—	—	415
Other personal services	31	—	406	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	6	335
Entertainment and recreation services	38	—	90	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	65
Hospitals	227	5	1 203	—	13	197	31	5	—	—	8	148
Educational and kindred services	380	20	1 355	22	7	74	—	8	3	—	4	392
Other professional and related services	295	—	981	4	—	81	—	11	—	3	7	302
Public administration	406	5	1 516	28	—	191	5	—	5	—	7	232
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	76	4	981	—	—	45	—	—	—	7	6	395
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	26	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Sales workers	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4	—	146	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	38
Operatives, including transport	36	—	415	—	—	15	—	—	7	—	—	88
Laborers, except farm	—	—	99	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	136
Farm workers	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59
Service workers, including private household	10	—	159	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	39
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	154	—	807	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	7	159
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	5	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Sales workers	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	21	—	195	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	37
Operatives, including transport	59	—	311	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	27
Other blue-collar workers	24	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	3
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Service workers, except private household	34	—	144	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	52
Private household workers	5	—	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	25
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS												
All families	1 877	47	11 837	69	7	901	—	45	12	11	61	3 301
Less than \$1,000	20	11	441	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	5	223
\$1,000 to \$1,999	21	—	458	—	—	8	—	2	—	—	—	290
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7	—	525	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	4	323
\$3,000 to \$3,999	10	5	673	—	—	30	—	18	—	—	—	453
\$4,000 to \$4,999	85	13	648	6	—	21	—	3	—	—	3	323
\$5,000 to \$5,999	31	—	765	—	—	29	—	5	—	—	—	276
\$6,000 to \$6,999	113	4	922	8	—	78	—	—	—	—	4	231
\$7,000 to \$7,999	90	4	818	—	—	43	—	—	—	5	—	238
\$8,000 to \$8,999	107	—	971	—	—	50	—	3	—	3	—	239
\$9,000 to \$9,999	69	—	1 012	3	—	40	—	—	—	—	5	148
\$10,000 to \$11,999	155	—	1 518	8	7	141	—	—	8	3	4	261
\$12,000 to \$14,999	469	4	1 583	19	—	197	—	9	—	—	8	161
\$15,000 to \$24,999	610	6	1 332	20	—	196	—	5	4	—	24	115
\$25,000 to \$49,999	85	—	158	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
\$50,000 or more	5	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Median income	\$13 474	...	\$8 688	...	...	\$11 184	...	...	...	...	...	\$5 103
Mean income	\$13 608	...	\$9 150	...	...	\$10 854	...	...	...	...	...	\$5 938
Families with female head	151	5	2 564	10	—	120	—	19	—	—	12	1 063
Mean income	\$8 315	...	\$5 313	...	...	\$7 483	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 656
All families and unrelated individuals	2 157	85	14 075	108	25	1 027	40	156	18	28	82	4 786
Median income	\$12 656	...	\$7 920	\$9 333	...	\$10 348	...	\$2 235	...	...	...	\$3 726
Mean income	\$12 477	...	\$8 345	\$10 460	...	\$10 116	...	\$3 557	...	...	...	\$4 887
All unrelated individuals	280	38	2 238	39	18	126	40	111	6	17	21	1 485
Median income	\$5 135	...	\$3 364	...	...	\$6 000	...	\$941	...	...	...	\$1 875
Mean income	\$4 897	...	\$4 087	...	...	\$4 840	...	\$1 859	...	...	...	\$2 552
Female unrelated individuals	135	11	1 022	—	13	61	30	80	—	—	16	640
Mean income	\$3 700	...	\$2 892	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 208
Per capita income of persons	\$3 031	\$1 805	\$2 094	\$3 756	\$1 032	\$2 882	\$985	\$1 565	...	\$2 226	\$2 799	\$1 492
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	1 877	47	11 837	69	7	901	—	45	12	11	61	3 301
With wage or salary income	1 827	29	10 498	69	7	860	—	30	12	11	57	2 549
Mean income	\$13 104	...	\$9 093	...	...	\$10 655	...	...	...	...	...	\$5 689
With nonfarm self-employment income	145	10	609	5	—	53	—	3	—	—	4	144
Mean income	\$4 304	...	\$5 405	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$5 311
With farm self-employment income	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Mean income	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	137	4	1 400	—	—	53	—	10	—	—	7	742
Mean income	\$1 325	...	\$1 457	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 604
With public assistance or public welfare income	117	—	2 154	6	—	112	—	20	—	—	10	1 154
Mean income	\$1 408	...	\$1 897	...	...	\$1 315	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 112
With other income	368	13	1 695	28	7	168	—	3	—	3	19	436
Mean income	\$1 714	...	\$2 025	...	...	\$1 463	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 595

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. **Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

	Fullerton	Garden Grove	Glendale	Hawthorne	Hayward	Huntington Beach	Inglewood	Lakewood	Long Beach	Los Angeles	Modesto	Mountain View
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	315	54	22	657	572	61	4 443	20	5 535	176 200	245	386
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	5	6	—	98	—	26	1 112	13	17
Mining	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	16	209	—	—
Construction	12	4	—	22	17	—	152	—	242	6 280	—	19
Manufacturing	126	16	5	209	127	21	933	6	1 146	37 123	54	110
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	6	4	—	24	—	38	1 275	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	3	—	—	37	—	47	1 844	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	17	—	—	19	15	6	74	—	35	2 465	9	22
Machinery, including electrical	58	5	—	24	15	—	197	—	55	5 587	—	65
Transportation equipment	18	5	—	73	29	6	159	6	509	7 668	—	5
Other durable goods	12	—	5	10	19	5	176	—	176	5 314	13	4
Food and kindred products	5	—	—	15	24	—	39	—	39	1 789	15	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	6	—	—	72	—	35	4 223	5	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3	6	—	16	—	—	37	—	16	1 295	5	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	13	—	—	37	21	4	118	—	196	5 463	7	14
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	9	—	—	45	—	116	2 140	—	—
Other transportation	2	—	—	16	40	—	114	—	24	4 185	8	19
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	8	4	—	15	22	5	290	—	328	7 197	18	—
Wholesale trade	14	—	6	21	14	—	130	—	113	5 527	5	12
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	14	—	—	19	—	—	90	—	66	2 582	—	—
Eating and drinking places	—	—	—	16	13	—	60	—	107	4 300	—	6
Other retail trade	15	5	—	48	43	4	331	6	449	14 420	20	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	11	18	23	—	229	—	211	8 208	21	19
Business and repair services	8	17	—	37	18	5	272	4	276	10 011	13	26
Private households	9	—	—	—	6	—	15	—	203	7 996	8	—
Other personal services	11	—	—	11	28	—	94	—	276	8 981	19	12
Entertainment and recreation services	6	5	—	19	—	—	30	—	44	2 468	—	5
Hospitals	20	—	—	63	24	—	226	4	567	12 155	10	29
Educational and kindred services	44	3	—	11	35	6	439	—	390	12 623	18	42
Other professional and related services	13	—	—	45	24	10	389	—	477	11 702	13	30
Public administration	9	—	—	73	132	10	500	—	605	17 081	25	11
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over	—	6	—	18	17	—	150	—	380	10 418	54	4
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	3	—	24	—	28	857	—	—
Sales workers	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	292	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	13	953	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	11	—	—	30	—	49	1 673	11	—
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	3	5	—	62	—	139	3 339	15	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	4	—	—	25	—	57	1 472	5	4
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	7	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	3	—	9	—	70	1 673	16	—
Female, 16 years old and over	19	5	—	4	11	5	115	—	302	7 590	15	2
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	4	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	16	504	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	285	6	—
Clerical and kindred workers	7	—	—	4	—	5	32	—	61	2 056	4	2
Operatives, including transport	8	—	—	—	—	—	54	—	98	2 157	5	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	321	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	5	—	—	4	—	—	—	114	1 425	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	580	—	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS												
All families	162	43	6	392	367	30	2 482	4	4 277	117 959	236	183
Less than \$1,000	3	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	260	5 856	11	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3	—	—	—	4	—	33	—	236	5 971	31	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8	—	—	14	7	—	18	—	295	8 835	29	7
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5	—	—	—	9	—	82	—	380	9 100	3	3
\$4,000 to \$4,999	5	—	—	—	18	—	57	—	310	8 957	30	8
\$5,000 to \$5,999	12	—	—	19	16	—	97	—	332	9 251	9	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	16	8	—	25	16	—	101	—	436	9 145	25	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	25	—	—	36	28	—	119	—	394	9 329	14	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	11	—	—	43	20	5	177	—	285	8 039	21	12
\$9,000 to \$9,999	16	12	—	19	14	—	203	—	287	6 880	8	6
\$10,000 to \$11,999	22	—	—	72	92	4	283	4	371	12 168	12	47
\$12,000 to \$14,999	14	9	—	76	64	6	475	—	369	12 035	27	54
\$15,000 to \$24,999	18	14	6	88	76	4	749	—	267	10 756	16	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	—	—	—	3	6	53	—	47	1 409	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	5	10	—	8	228	—	—
Median income	\$8 364	—	—	\$11 111	\$11 120	—	\$12 291	—	\$6 747	\$7 200	\$6 200	\$12 472
Mean income	\$9 534	—	—	\$11 116	\$11 088	—	\$12 661	—	\$7 467	\$8 104	\$6 836	\$12 203
Families with female head	16	—	—	41	29	—	266	—	1 222	37 330	102	23
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$6 701	—	\$3 785	\$4 899	\$5 619	—
All families and unrelated individuals	301	48	27	439	454	58	2 994	19	6 864	185 964	376	343
Mean income	\$5 500	—	—	\$10 597	\$10 174	—	\$10 747	—	\$4 966	\$5 599	\$4 833	\$9 405
Mean income	\$6 410	—	—	\$10 742	\$9 347	—	\$11 346	—	\$5 904	\$6 585	\$5 818	\$9 098
All unrelated individuals	139	5	21	47	87	28	512	15	2 587	68 005	140	160
Mean income	\$2 031	—	—	—	—	—	\$4 883	—	\$2 423	\$3 109	\$1 918	\$4 917
Mean income	\$2 769	—	—	—	—	—	\$4 972	—	\$3 320	\$3 951	\$4 101	\$5 546
Female unrelated individuals	52	—	16	24	24	23	221	—	822	33 404	34	56
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$4 671	—	\$2 296	\$3 088	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 776	\$2 308	—	\$2 630	\$2 499	\$5 379	\$3 420	—	\$2 124	\$2 435	\$1 966	\$4 235
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	162	43	6	392	367	30	2 482	4	4 277	117 959	236	183
With wage or salary income	159	37	6	378	358	30	2 415	4	3 758	98 822	188	183
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 138	—	—	\$11 046	\$10 414	—	\$11 831	—	\$7 306	\$8 083	\$6 659	\$11 213
With nonfarm self-employment income	10	11	—	14	31	5	291	—	177	7 427	9	23
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$6 470	—	\$4 796	\$5 637	—	—
With farm self-employment income	4	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	9	241	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 572	—	—
With Social Security income	8	—	—	37	45	—	185	—	445	16 966	31	23
Mean Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 074	—	\$1 502	\$1 472	—	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	7	15	—	32	22	—	67	—	877	28 221	92	25
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 715	\$1 802	—	—
With other income	21	16	—	34	76	10	546	—	768	19 223	59	48
Mean other income	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 300	—	\$1 909	\$2 033	—	—

Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	532	21	—	18	7	133	—	17	—	—	62
Mining	35	—	—	12	—	4	—	—	—	—	21
Construction	2 427	15	—	125	21	458	—	79	—	15	669
Manufacturing	6 449	106	22	219	141	1 053	5	820	—	59	1 561
Furniture and lumber and wood products	82	5	—	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	16
Primary metal industries	440	19	—	16	13	39	—	51	—	6	116
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	467	5	10	18	14	55	5	163	—	5	114
Machinery, including electrical	605	18	7	53	82	365	—	95	—	48	161
Transportation equipment	1 405	27	—	14	—	118	—	52	—	—	310
Other durable goods	1 006	22	5	11	18	142	—	275	—	—	245
Food and kindred products	1 012	3	—	28	—	41	—	36	—	—	105
Textiles and fabricated textile products	133	7	—	—	—	70	—	23	—	—	35
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	147	—	—	—	7	42	—	21	—	—	43
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 152	—	—	75	7	171	—	104	—	—	416
Trucking service and warehousing	423	6	—	13	6	118	—	26	—	—	132
Other transportation	1 802	—	—	4	—	75	—	75	—	9	322
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	1 596	5	6	60	12	258	—	141	—	28	448
Wholesale trade	978	6	—	82	12	119	4	47	5	14	308
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	443	4	—	4	6	106	—	66	—	—	135
Eating and drinking places	828	—	4	18	20	100	—	62	10	—	85
Other retail trade	7 2 902	14	10	58	18	391	—	207	—	12	770
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 358	—	5	43	6	213	—	40	—	5	292
Business and repair services	7 1 485	15	5	33	27	271	—	85	—	40	249
Private households	3 1 604	17	—	44	33	537	—	58	—	18	362
Other personal services	2 448	6	—	43	37	463	—	72	—	19	423
Entertainment and recreation services	270	6	—	12	—	63	—	6	—	—	33
Hospitals	8 2 175	9	5	160	70	434	—	292	—	44	558
Educational and kindred services	2 625	8	25	72	134	459	9	297	—	9	778
Other professional and related services	3 591	49	11	60	54	645	6	217	—	29	709
Public administration	6 866	33	—	263	42	612	—	261	—	36	1 145

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over

Professional, technical, and managerial workers	158	-	-	6	-	38	-	12	-	-	25
Sales workers	79	-	-	-	-	8	-	6	-	-	25
Clerical and kindred workers	194	-	-	-	11	13	-	21	-	-	9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	500	-	-	15	-	62	-	9	-	-	47
Operatives, including transport	774	7	4	14	-	76	-	76	-	-	183
Laborers, except farm	469	13	-	18	-	56	-	36	5	12	140
Farm workers	32	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	434	-	-	20	-	88	-	22	-	-	109

Female, 16 years old and over

Professional, technical, and managerial workers	118	—	—	47	24	23	—	155	—	11	45
Sales workers	109	—	—	4	—	19	—	7	—	6	28
Clerical and kindred workers	518	10	—	9	—	43	—	12	—	—	108
Operatives, including transport	543	—	—	21	10	40	—	78	—	5	80
Other blue-collar workers	79	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10
Farm workers	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Service workers, except private household	402	5	—	13	9	48	—	41	—	—	65
Private household workers	140	—	—	—	5	39	—	—	—	—	38

**INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS,
AND PERSONS**

All families

Less than \$1,000	-	1 342	18	-	23	5	166	-	95	-	6	286
\$1,000 to \$1,999	-	1 569	-	-	40	-	196	6	135	-	7	259
\$2,000 to \$2,999	-	2 159	33	-	41	23	349	-	96	4	17	502
\$3,000 to \$3,999	-	1 991	8	7	74	8	415	-	102	-	24	387
\$4,000 to \$4,999	-	1 851	36	9	57	17	364	-	157	-	6	397
\$5,000 to \$5,999	-	1 872	18	-	33	11	340	-	150	-	10	390
\$6,000 to \$6,999	-	1 934	23	-	80	28	387	-	194	-	28	379
\$7,000 to \$7,999	-	2 208	-	-	78	21	355	-	173	-	23	410
\$8,000 to \$8,999	-	2 083	22	4	114	30	332	-	110	-	23	467
\$9,000 to \$9,999	-	1 647	-	-	44	17	270	-	155	11	10	484
\$10,000 to \$11,999	-	3 054	49	-	91	28	390	5	259	-	24	845
\$12,000 to \$14,999	-	3 402	21	5	89	53	436	-	258	-	9	916
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	3 026	3	5	93	69	311	5	204	-	18	809
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	354	-	-	8	12	63	-	15	-	-	98
\$50,000 or more	-	37	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
Median income	-	\$7 700	\$6 109	...	\$8 057	\$10 071	\$6 932	...	\$7 708	...	\$7 196	\$8 652
Mean income	-	\$8 465	\$6 567	...	\$8 550	\$11 465	\$7 863	...	\$8 263	...	\$7 682	\$8 977
Families with female head	-	8 068	54	-	232	63	1 430	-	520	9	46	1 667
Mean income	-	\$4 490	...	...	\$5 043	...	\$5 432	-	\$4 254	...	...	\$4 417
All families and unrelated individuals	12	43 359	333	86	1 240	582	6 546	22	2 578	26	346	8 553
Median income	...	\$5 801	\$5 278	...	\$6 563	\$7 500	\$5 453	...	\$6 808	...	\$5 882	\$7 210
Mean income	...	\$6 799	\$5 891	...	\$7 086	\$8 508	\$6 502	...	\$7 416	...	\$6 250	\$7 823
All unrelated individuals	12	14 830	102	56	375	260	2 165	6	475	11	141	1 924
Median income	...	\$2 658	\$3 471	...	\$2 838	\$3 618	\$2 785	...	\$3 227	...	\$3 269	\$2 674
Mean income	...	\$3 594	\$4 361	...	\$3 710	\$4 845	\$3 748	...	\$3 665	...	\$4 169	\$3 845
Female unrelated individuals	8	6 697	38	30	158	126	1 152	-	188	-	49	901
Mean income	...	\$2 578	...	...	\$2 909	\$4 750	\$2 560	-	\$3 695	-	...	\$2 658
Per capita income of persons		\$836	\$2 365	\$1 619	\$2 105	\$2 088	\$3 513	\$2 296	\$1 797		\$2 611	\$2 320

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	28 529	231	30	865	322	4 381	16	2 103	15	205	6 629	
With wage or salary income	24 162	205	25	774	322	3 704	16	1 817	15	182	5 749	
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 534	\$5 913	...	\$8 751	\$10 428	\$7 762	...	\$8 312	...	\$7 686	\$8 874	
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 480	7	...	27	33	320	...	100	...	17	366	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 000	...	...	...	...	\$4 120	...	\$3 880	...	...	\$6 497	
With farm self-employment income	133	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	5	40	
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 259	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
With Social Security income	4 055	26	5	89	41	743	...	276	...	29	844	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 465	...	...	...	...	\$1 523	...	\$1 400	...	...	\$1 520	
With public assistance or public welfare income	7 302	76	4	137	16	1 120	...	484	4	23	1 639	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 770	...	...	\$1 396	...	\$1 759	...	\$1 984	...	...	\$1 825	
With other income	5 133	25	5	169	90	808	...	366	6	33	1 102	
Mean other income	\$1 648	...	...	\$1 366	...	\$1 576	...	\$1 459	...	...	\$1 580	

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

INDUSTRY

	Riverside	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino	San Diego	San Francisco	San Jose	San Leandro	San Mateo	Santa Ana	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 179	7 731	327	3 637	14 727	35 455	3 469	54	1 143	2 113	734	208
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	46	134	71	147	202	372	22	—	5	35	12	5
Mining	5	—	—	—	6	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	79	288	10	306	777	1 575	163	3	58	111	58	—
Manufacturing	351	565	66	584	2 242	3 052	1 158	12	129	651	65	107
Furniture and lumber and wood products	3	48	—	3	31	110	10	—	—	11	—	4
Primary metal industries	101	18	—	248	12	152	13	—	—	11	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	18	12	—	39	443	228	120	—	5	49	—	19
Machinery, including electrical	46	24	—	25	314	163	581	12	62	156	46	55
Transportation equipment	49	28	—	26	787	681	204	—	17	31	—	6
Other durable goods	35	63	—	62	254	286	97	—	10	112	11	13
Food and kindred products	—	176	59	27	60	340	43	—	—	27	—	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	24	—	—	20	108	224	7	—	—	43	—	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	21	75	—	24	51	273	—	—	—	18	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	54	121	7	110	182	595	83	—	35	193	8	5
Trucking service and warehousing	9	50	—	11	54	306	24	4	21	14	—	—
Other transportation	6	153	7	46	257	2 843	45	8	56	5	4	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	63	361	14	117	714	1 819	156	4	22	85	34	—
Wholesale trade	37	89	—	41	162	1 049	108	—	18	29	—	10
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	22	115	—	64	275	224	52	—	17	70	19	—
Eating and drinking places	37	100	10	109	352	822	41	—	10	59	20	—
Other retail trade	122	605	21	350	1 144	2 684	241	11	76	224	29	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	68	162	5	100	525	2 247	82	4	13	113	8	9
Business and repair services	40	236	9	69	590	1 532	170	—	37	74	37	3
Private households	98	386	35	150	726	1 358	65	—	117	63	97	—
Other personal services	107	332	16	199	812	2 428	100	—	76	79	67	—
Entertainment and recreation services	32	84	5	25	174	299	54	—	20	27	6	—
Hospitals	167	574	6	352	1 013	3 446	254	—	156	100	23	25
Educational and kindred services	436	633	10	284	1 335	1 998	343	—	118	120	105	18
Other professional and related services	219	587	22	161	1 206	2 422	169	8	111	139	110	—
Public administration	235	2 277	20	522	2 161	4 952	222	—	83	115	35	15

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over ¹	77	585	19	251	799	2 195	218	—	95	104	35	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	4	13	—	4	37	145	18	—	5	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	6	—	7	10	30	—	—	12	6	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	55	—	21	58	252	9	—	2	11	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20	104	—	49	267	427	63	—	12	9	8	—
Operatives, including transport	16	106	10	27	153	354	64	—	21	41	7	—
Laborers, except farm	19	122	—	63	103	399	38	—	24	12	8	—
Farm workers	—	46	9	—	11	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	18	127	—	76	155	508	26	—	19	25	12	—
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	92	361	8	134	572	1 296	170	—	16	92	23	14
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	6	28	—	—	57	86	17	—	—	8	—	7
Sales workers	17	17	—	—	25	60	11	—	—	—	5	—
Clerical and kindred workers	17	156	3	45	129	488	30	—	—	18	4	—
Operatives, including transport	24	54	—	15	129	83	83	—	16	40	3	—
Other blue-collar workers	5	18	—	6	27	21	—	—	—	6	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	19	63	—	48	151	356	29	—	—	20	5	—
Private household workers	—	8	—	20	46	104	—	—	—	—	6	—

INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS

All families	1 576	5 887	184	3 210	11 143	22 307	2 217	25	689	1 511	490	111
Less than \$1,000	75	305	12	235	646	1 292	62	—	17	58	8	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	89	327	10	152	536	1 052	74	—	35	62	30	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	93	519	16	283	647	1 587	101	—	57	107	43	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	64	465	15	330	741	1 470	98	—	64	77	67	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	109	474	6	266	743	1 441	86	—	36	104	21	7
\$5,000 to \$5,999	130	540	24	291	921	1 483	114	—	24	133	26	5
\$6,000 to \$6,999	148	465	16	293	953	1 797	154	—	47	196	57	15
\$7,000 to \$7,999	165	399	—	241	942	1 526	120	—	68	112	65	5
\$8,000 to \$8,999	104	436	12	260	868	1 364	147	—	77	115	14	4
\$9,000 to \$9,999	94	310	5	221	660	1 306	121	—	29	122	54	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	192	558	26	227	1 223	2 206	280	—	54	158	51	15
\$12,000 to \$14,999	134	608	15	218	1 189	2 748	382	8	104	143	24	41
\$15,000 to \$24,999	144	516	23	189	941	2 684	449	17	71	124	23	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	46	4	4	115	330	29	—	6	—	7	—
\$50,000 or more	6	9	—	—	18	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$7 485	\$6 674	\$6 563	\$6 164	\$7 408	\$7 676	\$10 225	...	\$7 949	\$7 165	\$6 877	\$12 329
Mean income	\$8 567	\$7 775	\$7 899	\$6 735	\$8 152	\$8 591	\$10 332	...	\$8 346	\$7 792	\$7 234	\$11 383
Families with female head	343	1 725	43	915	2 794	6 841	405	—	204	369	122	—
Mean income	\$4 287	\$4 698	...	\$4 015	\$4 237	\$4 996	\$5 249	...	\$4 244	\$4 338	\$3 707	...
All families and unrelated individuals	2 268	8 594	317	4 168	18 421	36 910	3 305	29	1 012	1 890	698	174
Mean income	\$5 982	\$5 285	\$3 633	\$5 186	\$5 157	\$5 775	\$7 336	...	\$6 841	\$6 695	\$5 538	\$8 000
Mean income	\$6 804	\$6 353	\$5 657	\$5 878	\$6 149	\$6 764	\$8 016	...	\$7 256	\$7 134	\$6 055	\$8 346
All unrelated individuals	692	2 707	133	958	7 278	14 603	1 088	4	323	379	208	63
Mean income	\$1 870	\$2 381	\$2 469	\$2 226	\$2 248	\$3 243	\$1 915	...	\$3 688	\$4 069	\$1 894	...
Mean income	\$2 786	\$3 263	\$2 556	\$3 006	\$3 082	\$3 972	\$3 296	...	\$4 931	\$4 510	\$3 277	...
Female unrelated individuals	342	1 141	38	480	2 218	6 220	489	—	149	118	133	33
Mean income	\$2 113	\$2 741	...	\$2 302	\$2 509	\$3 248	\$2 142	...	\$4 924	\$2 120	\$1 523	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 150	\$2 003	\$2 373	\$1 674	\$2 140	\$2 585	\$2 416	...	\$2 692	\$2 065	\$2 070	\$2 813

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	1 576	5 887	184	3 210	11 143	22 307	2 217	25	689	1 511	490	111
With wage or salary income	1 432	4 962	161	2 648	9 790	18 840	2 027	25	608	1 397	415	111
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 918	\$7 685	\$7 437	\$6 828	\$7 865	\$8 786	\$10 186	...	\$8 425	\$7 573	\$7 471	\$11 007
With nonfarm self-employment income	87	284	6	147	568	1 231	111	4	24	73	36	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	\$5 279	...	\$3 564	\$6 660	\$4 853	\$4 967	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	11	26	—	22	24	52	—	—	—	10	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	203	800	35	483	1 272	2 792	234	—	93	143	86	10
Mean Social Security income	\$1 637	\$1 482	...	\$1 400	\$1 430	\$1 526	\$1 283	...	...	\$1 465	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	214	1 763	42	788	2 035	4 988	440	—	138	236	90	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 368	\$1 800	...	\$1 883	\$1 670	\$1 749	\$2 049	...	\$1 533	\$1 396	...	...
With other income	386	1 169	40	522	2 407	3 880	423	—	92	248	99	34
Mean other income	\$1 736	\$1 511	...	\$1 568	\$1 827	\$1 831	\$1 196	...	...	\$1 063	...	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. **Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.												
Santa Monica	Santa Rosa	Simi Valley	South Gate	Stockton	Sunnyvale	Torrance	Vallejo	Ventura (San Buenaventura)	West Covina	Westminster	Whittier	
1 722	107	73	23	2 978	283	54	3 585	168	432	26	28	
10	—	—	—	87	—	—	23	11	5	—	—	
53	5	7	—	9	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	
348	3	21	16	125	127	5	103	—	10	—	—	
5	—	—	—	469	—	10	794	28	101	—	—	
6	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	
30	—	—	—	35	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	
48	3	15	—	37	19	—	12	—	4	—	—	
57	—	6	—	24	84	—	24	—	24	—	—	
74	—	—	11	23	15	5	445	—	20	—	—	
—	—	—	—	97	3	—	99	7	16	—	—	
19	—	—	—	157	—	—	75	—	18	—	—	
17	—	—	—	—	6	—	15	—	6	—	—	
92	—	—	5	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	
11	—	—	—	78	—	—	80	11	13	—	—	
42	—	—	—	57	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	
86	15	5	—	66	3	9	71	—	12	—	—	
28	5	—	3	86	—	—	87	—	12	—	—	
6	4	—	—	85	6	5	76	5	4	7	4	
49	—	—	—	25	11	—	23	—	18	—	—	
120	3	—	4	34	—	—	65	4	—	—	—	
90	10	—	—	216	23	5	267	12	39	—	6	
77	—	—	—	30	—	5	86	6	30	—	—	
166	18	9	—	43	6	—	120	—	9	—	—	
87	7	—	—	143	8	—	258	11	6	—	—	
5	—	—	—	106	5	—	118	—	11	6	—	
120	24	—	—	9	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	
161	9	4	—	216	23	10	408	24	21	—	—	
130	—	14	—	384	23	—	229	15	53	4	6	
133	4	8	—	241	22	—	260	9	48	—	5	
—	—	—	—	547	22	—	549	36	53	9	7	
59	—	—	—	221	—	—	182	12	9	—	—	
4	—	—	—	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	
5	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
10	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	
9	—	—	—	49	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	
13	—	—	—	27	—	—	49	5	5	—	—	
—	—	—	—	35	—	—	77	3	—	—	—	
10	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
46	—	—	—	54	—	—	5	4	4	—	—	
—	—	—	—	249	14	—	102	6	9	—	11	
—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
19	—	—	—	7	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	
6	—	—	—	50	9	—	18	6	3	—	11	
—	—	—	—	82	5	—	7	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	
5	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
16	—	—	—	70	—	—	44	—	6	—	—	
—	—	—	—	11	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	
1 009	46	50	5	2 645	174	20	2 538	98	260	19	7	
23	4	—	—	187	16	—	101	—	3	—	—	
44	—	—	—	139	—	—	84	3	3	—	—	
106	—	—	—	345	—	5	142	29	—	—	—	
42	—	5	—	288	5	—	147	4	—	—	—	
61	4	7	—	191	8	—	167	—	—	—	—	
106	—	—	—	169	13	—	199	20	4	4	—	
87	7	10	—	166	5	—	250	8	12	—	—	
50	—	4	—	168	13	—	183	—	4	—	—	
87	—	4	—	183	14	—	142	12	—	—	—	
95	9	10	—	132	3	—	156	12	13	—	3	
138	5	—	—	283	20	—	277	5	55	4	—	
104	7	4	—	176	28	10	308	5	67	6	4	
59	10	6	—	188	44	—	347	—	87	5	—	
7	—	—	—	30	5	5	35	—	12	—	—	
—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$7 710	...	...	...	\$6 021	\$11 000	...	\$7 978	...	\$13 612	...	...	
\$7 765	...	...	...	\$7 039	\$11 168	...	\$9 016	...	\$13 765	...	...	
288	17	10	—	828	20	10	582	24	18	4	—	
\$4 932	...	...	...	\$3 759	...	...	\$4 931	...	...	...	...	
1 706	110	50	23	3 769	233	36	3 202	189	283	25	98	
\$5 333	\$3 905	...	...	\$3 988	\$8 475	...	\$6 922	\$4 656	\$13 366	...	...	
\$5 954	\$5 410	...	...	\$5 696	\$9 846	...	\$7 939	\$4 772	\$13 317	...	...	
697	64	—	18	1 124	59	16	664	91	23	6	91	
\$2 807	...	...	...	\$2 007	...	...	\$2 700	...	...	...	...	
\$3 333	...	...	...	\$2 535	...	...	\$3 822	...	...	...	...	
367	36	—	4	483	11	—	268	53	3	6	41	
\$2 752	...	...	...	\$2 263	...	...	\$2 516	...	...	...	...	
\$2 482	\$1 879	\$1 981	...	\$1 793	\$3 289	\$4 254	\$2 265	\$2 150	\$3 167	...	\$1 385	
1 009	46	50	5	2 645	174	20	2 538	98	260	19	7	
884	42	50	5	2 164	164	20	2 317	80	255	19	7	
\$7 971	...	...	...	\$7 203	\$10 812	...	\$8 706	...	\$13 043	...	...	
55	—	6	—	151	4	—	96	—	22	—	—	
—	—	—	—	\$2 867	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	
5	—	—	—	13	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	
163	—	—	—	351	12	—	382	12	8	—	—	
\$1 203	...	...	...	\$1 305	...	...	\$1 367	...	...	...	...	
169	—	—	—	919	17	—	507	18	21	—	—	
\$1 626	—	—	—	\$1 639	...	...	\$1 614	...	...	...	...	
151	3	9	5	479	48	10	610	20	62	9	4	
\$1 376	...	...	...	\$1 248	...	...	\$1 426	...	...	...	...	

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

Families	2 164	41	12	7	162	43	30	30	1 511	19	297
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.7	—	—	—	4.3	—	—	—	15.6	—	4.4
Mean size of family	4.00	—	—	—	3.33	—	—	—	4.08	—	3.80
With related children under 18 years	1 644	28	12	7	126	32	14	18	1 148	15	232
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.60	—	—	—	1.94	—	—	—	2.74	—	2.44
Families with female head	417	5	—	—	16	—	—	—	369	4	23
With related children under 18 years	367	5	—	—	13	—	—	—	322	4	23
With related children under 6 years	211	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	194	—	12
Percent of heads in labor force	69.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70.6	—	—
Family heads	2 164	41	12	7	162	43	30	30	1 511	19	297
Percent 65 years and over	2.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.2	—	1.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	1 422	36	12	7	146	35	30	25	952	11	156
Percent in labor force	95.5	—	—	—	90.4	—	—	—	95.7	—	96.8
Unrelated individuals	732	36	21	18	103	5	28	36	379	6	78
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.5	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	11.2	—	—	—	4.9	—	—	—	17.4	—	—
Persons	9 387	194	66	41	643	233	147	135	6 548	96	1 206
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.7	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	4.2	—	3.5
Percent 65 years and over	2.6	—	—	—	0.8	—	4.1	7.4	2.9	—	1.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	73.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75.1	—	—
Households	2 576	56	21	20	211	43	53	40	1 773	25	317
In owner occupied housing units	987	22	8	—	63	19	32	10	710	9	108
Mean value of unit	\$22 852	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$21 347	—	\$31 725
In renter occupied housing units	1 589	34	13	20	148	24	21	30	1 063	16	209
Mean gross rent	\$135	—	—	—	\$136	—	—	—	\$140	—	\$103
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	0.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.6

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	317	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	255	—	46
Percent of all families	14.6	—	—	—	9.9	—	—	—	16.9	—	15.5
Mean family income	\$2 101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 954	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 740	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 774	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	40.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.5	—	—
Mean size of family	4.25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.14	—	—
With related children under 18 years	275	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	217	—	42
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.05	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	—	—
Families with female head	187	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	168	—	15
With related children under 18 years	177	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	158	—	15
With related children under 6 years	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	—	7
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	317	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	255	—	46
Percent 65 years and over	6.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.7	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	91	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	70	—	9
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	231	15	10	—	37	5	5	26	96	6	26
Percent of all unrelated individuals	31.6	—	—	—	35.9	—	—	—	25.3	—	—
Mean income	\$658	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 219	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	19.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	1 578	15	10	—	89	5	5	26	1 151	6	266
Percent of all persons	16.8	7.7	—	—	13.8	2.1	3.4	19.3	17.6	—	22.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.5	—	4.5
Percent 65 years and over	5.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.3	—	3.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	838	—	—	—	31	17	7	5	634	—	144
Percent living with both parents	37.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.5	—	66.0
Households	395	—	4	—	32	—	—	5	307	6	41
Percent of all households	15.3	—	—	—	15.2	—	—	—	17.3	—	12.9
In owner occupied housing units	111	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	102	—	3
Mean value of unit	\$21 644	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$21 348	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	284	—	4	—	26	—	—	5	205	6	38
Mean gross rent	\$131	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$137	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	193	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	163	—	20
Percent of all families	8.9	—	—	—	6.2	—	—	—	10.8	—	6.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 536	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 518	—	—
Families with female head	128	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	109	—	15
Unrelated individuals	192	15	6	—	37	5	5	26	70	6	17
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.2	—	—	—	35.9	—	—	—	18.5	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$934	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	1 022	15	6	—	69	13	17	31	747	6	113
Percent 65 years and over	2.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.1	—	—
Related children under 18 years	525	—	—	—	19	8	7	5	416	—	70
Percent living with both parents	31.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.5	—	—

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	495	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	414	—	52
Percent of all families	22.9	—	—	—	14.2	—	—	—	27.4	—	17.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 932	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 883	—	—
Families with female head	224	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	205	—	15
Unrelated individuals	255	15	10	—	37	5	11	26	109	6	26
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.8	—	—	—	35.9	—	—	—	28.8	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 555	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 426	—	—
Persons	2 379	15	10	—	103	36	23	31	1 845	6	271
Percent 65 years and over	4.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.6	—	3.3
Related children under 18 years	1 230	—	—	—	34	26	7	5	988	—	155
Percent living with both parents	51.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.4	—	68.4

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

Families	4 002	2 073	1 748	4 262	3 301	455	175 208	30	9	6	1 877	11 837
Percent receiving public assistance income	33.1	32.4	35.6	36.3	35.0	40.7	22.0	—	—	—	6.2	18.2
Mean size of family	4.08	3.93	4.27	4.16	4.25	3.91	3.79	...	...	...	4.55	4.52
With related children under 18 years	2 777	1 379	1 278	2 768	2 270	276	121 202	17	9	6	1 545	9 552
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.03	2.89	3.23	3.05	3.02	3.05	2.56	...	...	...	2.59	2.87
Families with female head	1 154	692	452	1 263	1 063	104	50 912	5	4	6	151	2 564
With related children under 18 years	968	555	407	1 045	896	80	41 878	5	4	6	123	2 238
With related children under 6 years	469	291	178	606	504	62	22 327	—	—	6	37	1 075
Percent of heads in labor force	36.5	35.1	38.8	29.5	32.5	...	48.2	—	—	...	...	53.3
Family heads	4 002	2 073	1 748	4 262	3 301	455	175 208	30	9	6	1 877	11 837
Percent 65 years and over	12.4	14.6	10.7	14.4	12.0	20.0	6.9	...	—	—	0.5	3.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	2 252	1 158	938	2 491	1 915	270	114 224	18	—	—	1 648	8 900
Percent in labor force	81.3	83.2	78.8	78.2	77.6	77.4	90.5	...	—	—	97.6	91.9
Unrelated individuals	1 733	982	621	1 993	1 407	240	83 949	30	8	18	280	2 238
Percent receiving public assistance income	32.4	32.5	34.1	32.8	34.3	29.2	17.3	...	—	—	13.9	16.0
Percent 65 years and over	35.3	40.1	30.6	34.7	32.3	36.7	17.4	...	—	—	1.1	12.9
Persons	18 051	9 119	8 092	19 734	15 420	2 019	748 466	114	29	58	8 828	55 717
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.7	11.3	8.2	10.0	9.0	11.1	6.0	23.7	...	—	2.0	3.7
Percent 65 years and over	8.0	9.5	6.6	8.5	7.3	11.1	5.0	11.4	—	—	1.0	2.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	69.3	64.0	77.8	70.6	68.7	72.3	66.8	...	—	—	...	73.6
Households	5 095	2 822	2 073	5 437	4 185	623	231 780	60	12	11	1 966	13 142
In owner occupied housing units	2 409	1 365	982	2 401	1 923	225	83 441	12	3	—	1 700	8 183
Mean value of unit	\$10 728	\$10 903	\$10 285	\$12 193	\$12 481	\$13 246	\$20 967	...	...	...	\$30 853	\$18 794
In renter occupied housing units	2 686	1 457	1 091	3 036	2 262	398	148 339	48	9	11	266	4 959
Mean gross rent	\$71	\$77	\$66	\$81	\$86	\$77	\$106	...	...	...	\$159	\$114
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.1	1.4	2.4	5.6	2.2	5.3	1.2	—	—	—	—	0.6

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 424	805	587	1 504	1 199	122	35 730	7	—	—	85	2 122
Percent of all families	35.6	38.8	33.6	35.3	36.3	26.8	20.4	—	—	—	4.5	17.9
Mean family income	\$2 452	\$2 327	\$2 578	\$2 399	\$2 415	\$2 291	\$2 108	—	—	—	—	\$2 282
Mean income deficit	\$1 610	\$1 667	\$1 584	\$1 658	\$1 676	\$1 635	\$1 729	—	—	—	—	\$1 836
Percent receiving public assistance income	46.5	46.7	46.8	53.1	53.8	50.8	49.5	—	—	—	—	41.7
Mean size of family	4.71	4.63	4.83	4.72	4.79	4.48	4.30	—	—	—	—	4.74
With related children under 18 years	1 178	652	499	1 154	958	92	30 408	7	—	—	80	1 852
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.49	3.44	3.59	3.71	3.73	—	3.15	—	—	—	—	3.39
Families with female head	735	461	268	818	709	57	22 588	—	—	—	24	1 111
With related children under 18 years	664	403	255	753	653	57	21 298	—	—	—	24	1 029
With related children under 6 years	349	229	120	469	394	39	13 271	—	—	—	12	566
Percent of heads in labor force	28.7	25.8	34.2	22.8	25.9	—	29.0	—	—	—	—	32.5
Family heads	1 424	805	587	1 504	1 199	122	35 730	7	—	—	85	2 122
Percent 65 years and over	9.7	11.4	7.8	14.2	12.3	9.8	7.2	—	—	—	—	3.2
Civilian male heads under 65 years	564	279	259	524	389	53	11 204	—	—	—	48	954
Percent in labor force	70.2	68.8	70.7	51.0	48.3	—	63.6	—	—	—	—	67.8
Unrelated individuals	728	404	290	1 011	649	140	25 947	6	—	7	69	705
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.0	41.1	46.7	50.7	46.1	58.3	30.9	—	—	—	24.6	31.5
Mean income	\$843	\$820	\$825	\$934	\$977	\$952	\$804	—	—	—	—	\$827
Mean income deficit	\$1 011	\$1 014	\$1 052	\$919	\$888	\$870	\$1 054	—	—	—	—	\$1 246
Percent receiving public assistance income	30.2	29.7	30.0	30.2	31.6	24.3	24.6	—	—	—	—	22.8
Percent 65 years and over	37.4	51.7	19.3	33.8	30.2	47.9	24.8	—	—	—	—	19.4
Persons	7 437	4 130	3 128	8 114	6 393	687	179 683	27	—	7	527	10 760
Percent of all persons	41.2	45.3	38.7	41.1	41.5	34.0	24.0	23.7	—	—	6.0	19.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.9	9.6	5.7	9.4	8.2	11.6	7.1	—	—	—	6.3	5.3
Percent 65 years and over	6.2	8.2	3.7	8.0	6.4	13.0	5.9	—	—	—	3.4	2.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	61.5	54.0	81.0	68.2	69.1	—	63.8	—	—	—	—	72.9
Related children under 18 years	3 980	2 200	1 499	4 437	3 708	315	95 294	6	—	10	328	6 378
Percent living with both parents	38.5	35.4	39.8	29.1	27.5	26.0	25.6	—	—	—	47.9	40.7
Households	1 885	1 113	723	2 104	1 585	218	52 488	13	—	—	83	2 469
Percent of all households	37.0	39.4	34.9	38.7	37.9	35.0	22.6	—	—	—	4.2	18.8
In owner occupied housing units	725	453	272	712	550	72	10 260	—	—	—	68	927
Mean value of unit	\$9 285	\$9 524	\$8 887	\$10 651	\$11 470	—	\$17 488	—	—	—	—	\$17 410
In renter occupied housing units	1 160	660	451	1 392	1 035	146	42 228	13	—	—	15	1 542
Mean gross rent	\$73	\$75	\$72	\$74	\$79	\$68	\$98	—	—	—	—	\$113
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.6	1.4	2.8	7.4	1.8	10.6	1.9	—	—	—	—	0.7

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	883	488	384	993	777	84	25 357	7	—	—	55	1 480
Percent of all families	22.1	23.5	22.0	23.3	23.5	18.5	14.5	—	—	—	2.9	12.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 242	\$1 371	\$1 104	\$1 213	\$1 264	—	\$1 256	—	—	—	—	\$1 357
Families with female head	510	309	195	572	492	48	16 942	—	—	—	12	824
Unrelated individuals	557	314	222	702	422	112	20 011	6	—	—	65	586
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.1	32.0	35.7	35.2	30.0	46.7	23.8	—	—	—	23.2	26.2
Mean income deficit	\$777	\$767	\$832	\$757	\$785	\$553	\$827	—	—	—	—	\$975
Persons	4 597	2 575	1 972	5 364	4 116	504	126 427	24	—	—	368	7 368
Percent 65 years and over	6.3	8.8	3.1	6.9	5.5	9.5	5.5	—	—	—	4.9	2.3
Related children under 18 years	2 503	1 398	1 094	2 837	2 343	234	67 066	6	—	—	205	4 193
Percent living with both parents	32.0	28.5	36.4	27.5	25.1	23.9	21.5	—	—	—	32.2	38.0

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	1 861	1 009	802	1 929	1 476	205	46 414	7	—	6	124	2 778
Percent of all families	46.5	48.7	45.9	45.3	44.7	45.1	26.5	—	—	—	6.6	23.5
Mean income deficit	\$2 134	\$2 236	\$2 064	\$2 191	\$2 282	\$1 789	\$2 184	—	—	—	\$2 497	\$2 337
Families with female head	863	523	334	953	800	85	26 940	—	—	6	30	1 325
Unrelated individuals	1 013	558	397	1 300	872	155	34 677	12	5	7	78	913
Percent of all unrelated individuals	58.5	56.8	63.9	65.2	62.0	64.6	41.3	—	—	—	27.9	40.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 135	\$1 139	\$1 179	\$1 121	\$1 061	\$1 223	\$1 196	—	—	—	—	\$1 377
Persons	9 473	5 137	4 060	10 470	8 029	1 041	235 470	30	5	30	778	14 881
Percent 65 years and over	7.4	8.8	5.6	8.9	7.3	12.9	6.6	—	—	—	2.3	2.6
Related children under 18 years	5 002	2 683	2 202	5 383	4 334	497	121 823	6	—	17	455	8 834
Percent living with both parents	42.2	38.1	44.4	35.6	31.9	50.5	31.9	—	—	—	53.4	46.9

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Los Angeles-Long Beach—Con.										
	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Monte	Glendale	Hawthorne	Inglewood	Lakewood	Long Beach	Los Angeles	Norwalk	Pasadena
Families	—	45	11	6	392	2 482	4	4 277	117 959	—	4 381
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	...	—	—	8.2	2.7	—	20.5	23.9	—	25.6
Mean size of family	—	...	...	...	4.32	3.80	...	3.80	3.63	—	3.66
With related children under 18 years	—	25	11	...	317	1 870	4	3 055	78 072	—	2 961
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	...	...	...	2.79	2.18	...	2.68	2.48	—	2.54
Families with female head	—	19	—	—	41	266	—	1 222	37 330	—	1 430
With related children under 18 years	—	19	—	—	27	246	—	1 111	30 104	—	1 156
With related children under 6 years	—	10	—	—	15	126	—	590	16 240	—	602
Percent of heads in labor force	—	...	...	...	...	81.7	...	40.3	47.8	—	49.8
Family heads	—	45	11	6	392	2 482	4	4 277	117 959	—	4 381
Percent 65 years and over	—	...	...	...	0.8	2.5	—	4.3	7.8	—	10.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	—	11	11	6	348	2 149	4	2 691	73 380	—	2 585
Percent in labor force	—	...	...	...	98.6	96.0	...	88.4	89.7	—	91.9
Unrelated individuals	40	111	17	21	47	502	15	1 858	66 819	12	2 157
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	12.6	—	...	...	10.4	—	20.2	17.5	...	16.8
Percent 65 years and over	—	27.9	—	...	...	14.7	—	9.6	17.5	—	25.7
Persons	59	287	96	43	1 741	9 922	53	18 101	495 391	33	18 178
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	17.1	—	...	2.1	2.8	...	4.6	6.8	—	8.4
Percent 65 years and over	...	17.4	—	...	0.5	2.4	...	2.9	5.9	—	7.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	50.2	...	59.3	66.9	—	69.8
Households	—	106	28	21	411	2 699	10	5 659	164 241	—	5 947
In owner occupied housing units	—	9	3	—	350	1 933	4	1 397	48 598	—	2 148
Mean value of unit	—	...	...	...	\$26 921	\$29 430	...	\$19 648	\$20 303	—	\$19 796
In renter occupied housing units	—	97	25	21	61	766	6	4 262	115 643	—	3 799
Mean gross rent	—	...	...	...	...	\$143	...	\$103	\$104	—	\$108
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	...	...	0.6	—	1.4	1.5	—	1.2

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	—	13	—	—	4	116	—	1 018	25 184	—	909
Percent of all families	...	...	...	...	1.0	4.7	...	23.8	21.3	...	20.7
Mean family income	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 190	...	\$2 047	\$2 079	...	\$2 320
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 417	...	\$1 754	\$1 705	...	\$1 555
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	...	42.2	51.8	...	53.6
Mean size of family	...	...	...	...	...	3.84	...	4.20	4.22	...	4.33
With related children under 18 years	...	13	—	—	4	112	...	900	21 275	...	797
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	...	...	2.37	...	3.04	3.11	...	3.09
Families with female head	...	13	—	—	4	70	...	634	16 325	...	597
With related children under 18 years	...	13	—	—	4	70	...	626	15 335	...	570
With related children under 6 years	...	7	—	—	—	47	...	380	9 628	...	365
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.6	28.2	...	32.1
Family heads	...	13	—	—	4	116	...	1 018	25 184	...	909
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	...	4.6	7.6	...	7.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years	...	...	...	...	...	42	...	325	7 469	...	268
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.3	62.8	...	73.9
Unrelated individuals	10	69	—	15	—	100	9	643	20 201	—	689
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	62.2	...	...	...	19.9	...	34.6	30.2	...	31.9
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	\$803	...	\$750	\$823	...	\$886
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 052	...	\$1 143	\$1 035	...	\$956
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...	20.0	...	23.0	25.3	...	23.5
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	31.0	...	7.3	25.3	...	32.9
Persons	10	160	—	15	28	546	9	4 915	126 559	—	4 623
Percent of all persons	...	55.7	...	...	1.6	5.5	...	27.2	25.5	...	25.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	11.3	...	...	...	11.7	...	4.1	7.4	...	9.0
Percent 65 years and over	...	9.4	...	...	...	6.4	...	2.2	6.4	...	7.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.2	64.6	...	67.3
Related children under 18 years	5	77	—	—	10	242	...	2 722	65 836	4	2 352
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	...	...	31.8	...	24.0	23.6	...	21.8
Households	...	41	...	15	4	168	...	1 442	38 739	...	1 406
Percent of all households	...	38.7	...	...	1.0	6.2	...	25.5	23.6	...	23.6
In owner occupied housing units	...	5	...	...	...	60	...	165	6 352	...	390
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$17 288	\$17 409	...	\$16 229
In renter occupied housing units	...	36	...	15	4	108	...	1 277	32 387	...	1 016
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	\$136	...	\$100	\$96	...	\$101
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1	2.1	...	1.1

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	—	7	—	—	—	62	—	722	17 901	—	626
Percent of all families	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	...	16.9	15.2	...	14.3
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 311	\$1 234	...	\$1 021
Families with female head	...	7	—	—	—	44	...	480	12 247	...	431
Unrelated individuals	5	59	—	5	—	81	9	531	15 431	—	530
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	53.2	...	...	...	16.1	...	28.6	23.1	...	24.6
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$857	\$813	...	\$706
Persons	12	131	—	5	288	9	3 433	89 701	—	3 168	6
Percent 65 years and over	...	8.4	...	...	...	8.7	...	2.0	5.8	...	6.9
Related children under 18 years	...	58	...	...	...	123	...	1 842	46 919	...	1 689
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	...	...	4.1	...	19.5	19.7	...	22.0

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	—	13	—	—	25	167	—	1 326	32 555	—	1 232
Percent of all families	...	...	...	...	6.4	6.7	...	31.0	27.6	...	28.1
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 730	...	\$2 202	\$2 159	...	\$1 986
Families with female head	...	13	—	—	18	93	...	777	19 436	...	737
Unrelated individuals	14	76	—	21	—	131	9	873	27 213	4	936
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	68.5	...	...	...	26.1	...	47.0	40.7	...	43.4
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 223	...	\$1 250	\$1 174	...	\$1 112
Persons	31	173	—	21	103	759	9	6 657	164 328	8	5 946
Percent 65 years and over	...	10.4	...	...	...	6.7	...	3.1	7.3	...	9.0
Related children under 18 years	5	77	—	—	45	366	...	3 677	82 559	4	2 919
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	...	...	38.5	...	33.3	28.9	...	27.5

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								Modesto		
	Los Angeles—Long Beach—Con.								Total	Modesto	Urban balance
	Pomona	Redondo Beach	Santa Monica	South Gate	Torrance	West Covina	Whittier	Urban balance			
Families	2 103	15	1 009	5	20	260	7	28 156	383	236	103
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	23.0	...	16.7	—	—	8.1	—	18.5	38.6	39.0	32.0
Mean size of family.....	4.72	...	3.22	...	...	4.40	...	4.06	4.11	3.89	4.49
With related children under 18 years.....	1 793	15	599	...	15	193	3	20 991	269	167	71
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.23	...	2.24	—	...	2.68	...	2.66	3.23	3.01	...
Families with female head	520	9	288	—	10	18	...	6 988	114	102	...
With related children under 18 years.....	483	9	206	—	5	15	—	6 100	93	81	5
With related children under 6 years.....	270	4	110	—	—	3	—	3 227	64	64	—
Percent of heads in labor force.....	55.6	...	62.7	—	...	...	...	46.1	...	...	—
Family heads	2 103	15	1 009	5	20	260	7	28 156	383	236	103
Percent 65 years and over.....	4.6	...	11.4	—	—	3.8	—	5.2	15.1	15.7	14.6
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	1 513	6	634	5	10	232	7	19 852	228	114	83
Percent in labor force.....	90.0	...	93.4	...	...	97.8	...	91.3	70.6	74.6	...
Unrelated individuals	475	11	697	18	16	23	43	8 267	189	140	36
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	10.1	—	10.5	—	—	...	—	17.1	19.0	20.0	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.8	—	19.5	...	...	...	...	18.0	13.8	10.0	...
Persons	10 397	61	3 946	33	82	1 167	67	122 581	1 763	1 058	498
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	4.0	—	8.2	...	—	0.8	...	4.6	7.3	7.6	8.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	2.0	—	8.6	...	—	1.6	...	3.5	7.2	6.9	6.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	73.5	—	69.5	...	...	...	...	65.6	52.8	...	...
Households	2 331	11	1 403	19	31	272	28	32 963	474	325	118
In owner occupied housing units.....	1 457	—	202	10	15	243	8	16 890	227	140	77
Mean value of unit.....	\$16 727	—	\$27 890	...	...	\$25 283	...	\$22 356	\$13 188	\$13 321	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	874	11	1 201	9	16	29	20	16 073	247	185	41
Mean gross rent.....	\$132	...	\$122	...	...	...	...	\$111	\$85	\$87	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	—	—	1.5	—	—	—	—	0.4	1.5	—	2.5

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	465	—	183	—	5	10	—	5 519	127	86	14
Percent of all families.....	22.1	—	18.1	—	...	3.8	—	19.6	33.2	36.4	13.6
Mean family income.....	\$2 325	—	\$2 268	—	...	...	—	\$2 114	\$2 530	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 117	—	\$1 215	—	...	...	—	\$1 816	\$1 603	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	45.2	—	43.7	—	...	...	—	44.2	46.5	...	...
Mean size of family.....	5.24	—	3.72	—	...	7	—	4.45	4.61	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	418	—	137	—	—	—	—	4 768	95	64	10
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.94	—	2.91	—	...	...	—	3.22	...	...	...
Families with female head	256	—	120	—	5	6	—	3 395	61	54	...
With related children under 18 years.....	249	—	100	—	—	3	—	3 254	56	49	—
With related children under 6 years.....	167	—	67	—	—	—	—	2 020	39	39	—
Percent of heads in labor force.....	43.1	—	...	—	...	...	—	28.8	...	...	—
Family heads	465	—	183	—	5	10	—	5 519	127	86	14
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.8	—	16.9	—	—	—	—	6.8	16.5	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	192	—	46	—	—	4	—	1 818	55	27	14
Percent in labor force.....	69.3	—	...	—	...	...	—	63.0	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	170	6	258	—	—	—	17	2 833	72	58	9
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	35.8	...	37.0	—	—	—	...	34.3	38.1	41.4	...
Mean income.....	\$691	...	\$494	—	—	—	...	\$767	...	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 303	...	\$1 382	—	—	—	...	\$1 087	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	18.2	—	8.5	—	—	—	—	24.1	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.6	—	24.0	—	—	—	—	25.4	...	...	...
Persons	2 607	6	938	—	10	53	17	27 398	658	417	82
Percent of all persons.....	25.1	...	23.8	—	...	4.5	...	22.4	37.3	39.4	16.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	4.8	—	8.4	—	—	—	—	5.9	3.5	2.4	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	2.0	—	12.7	—	—	—	—	4.9	5.3	4.6	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	...	—	...	—	—	—	—	56.0	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years.....	1 641	—	391	—	—	44	—	15 081	338	213	43
Percent living with both parents.....	41.9	—	3.1	—	...	...	—	26.8	45.0	25.8	...
Households	534	—	294	—	5	10	—	7 096	150	109	18
Percent of all households.....	22.9	—	21.0	—	...	3.7	—	21.5	31.6	33.5	15.3
In owner occupied housing units.....	201	—	35	—	—	7	—	1 945	50	32	8
Mean value of unit.....	\$17 369	—	...	—	—	...	—	\$17 405	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	333	—	259	—	5	3	—	5 151	100	77	10
Mean gross rent.....	\$126	—	\$110	—	...	...	—	\$102	\$82	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	—	—	3.4	—	—	—	—	0.6	—	—	—

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	330	—	110	—	—	6	—	3 984	92	76	—
Percent of all families.....	15.7	—	10.9	—	—	2.3	—	14.1	24.0	32.2	—
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 591	—	\$846	—	—	...	—	\$1 321	...	...	—
Families with female head.....	206	—	72	—	—	6	—	2 589	49	49	—
Unrelated individuals	138	6	226	—	—	—	17	2 202	61	51	5
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	29.1	...	32.4	—	—	—	...	26.6	32.3	36.4	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 082	...	\$1 075	—	—	...	...	\$860	...	...	...
Persons	1 795	6	654	—	—	21	17	19 116	401	342	5
Percent 65 years and over.....	1.4	—	14.1	—	—	—	—	5.0	8.7	5.6	—
Related children under 18 years.....	1 121	—	245	—	—	10	—	10 570	182	162	—
Percent living with both parents.....	32.9	—	2.4	—	—	—	—	22.9	26.9	17.9	—

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	656	4	246	—	5	15	—	7 135	150	92	31
Percent of all families.....	31.2	...	24.4	—	...	5.8	—	25.3	39.2	39.0	30.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 426	—	\$1 647	—	...	...	—	\$2 283	\$2 362	...	...
Families with female head.....	319	4	140	—	5	6	—	4 003	61	54	—
Unrelated individuals	208	11	303	—	—	3	28	3 669	104	79	16
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	43.8	...	43.5	—	—	...	...	44.4	55.0	56.4	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 496	...	\$1 613	—	—	...	...	\$1 250	\$1 125	...	...
Persons	3 719	19	1 215	—	9	114	28	35 991	775	461	174
Percent 65 years and over.....	2.1	—	13.7	—	—	4.4	...	5.2	6.7	5.2	4.6
Related children under 18 years.....	2 317	4	477	—	—	68	...	19 772	398	217	99
Percent living with both parents.....	50.0	—	14.9	—	—	...	—	35.2	53.3	27.2	...

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Oxnard-Ventura					Sacramento				Salinas-Monterey	
	Total	Oxnard	Simi Valley	Ventura (San Buenaventura)	Urban balance	Total	Arden-Arcade (U)	Sacramento	Urban balance	Total	Monterey
Families	1 233	865	50	98	209	7 880	67	5 887	1 759	2 278	91
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.4	15.8	—	—	14.8	25.6	—	29.9	11.7	11.4	—
Mean size of family	4.33	4.37	—	—	4.29	4.20	—	4.15	4.39	3.93	—
With related children under 18 years	949	652	46	68	175	5 849	37	4 285	1 412	1 727	62
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.73	2.75	—	—	2.81	2.86	—	2.88	2.80	2.76	—
Families with female head	293	232	10	24	23	1 995	11	1 725	246	456	—
With related children under 18 years	249	194	10	22	19	1 745	11	1 509	216	406	—
With related children under 6 years	137	95	—	19	19	926	4	825	91	210	—
Percent of heads in labor force	68.6	—	—	—	—	45.1	—	43.4	—	48.1	—
Family heads	1 233	865	50	98	209	7 880	67	5 887	1 759	2 278	91
Percent 65 years and over	6.3	6.5	—	—	4.8	6.3	—	7.4	2.3	4.0	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	797	570	40	64	116	4 745	42	3 547	1 031	1 072	54
Percent in labor force	94.5	95.1	—	—	86.2	87.8	—	86.4	91.6	88.7	—
Unrelated individuals	603	375	—	72	147	3 375	132	2 707	466	703	48
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.7	18.9	—	—	7.5	24.2	6.8	28.1	7.7	12.2	—
Percent 65 years and over	18.4	19.5	—	—	6.8	18.8	6.8	21.0	7.3	10.0	—
Persons	5 943	4 159	205	490	1 043	36 472	353	27 124	8 187	9 652	388
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.3	4.6	—	6.7	3.1	4.9	4.0	5.6	2.4	3.1	3.6
Percent 65 years and over	4.7	4.6	—	10.4	3.6	4.4	3.7	5.1	1.9	2.6	6.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	66.4	73.3	—	—	—	63.9	—	63.8	63.7	62.7	—
Households	1 538	1 049	50	166	262	10 051	139	7 792	1 972	2 599	113
In owner occupied housing units	656	529	38	19	63	5 039	33	3 898	1 037	1 117	48
Mean value of unit	\$18 912	\$17 394	—	—	—	\$15 360	—	\$14 906	\$16 695	\$20 347	—
In renter occupied housing units	882	520	12	147	199	5 012	106	3 894	935	1 482	65
Mean gross rent	\$115	\$130	—	\$85	\$94	\$103	\$145	\$99	\$118	\$84	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	0.5	0.4	—	2.4	—	1.2	—	1.3	0.8	2.2	—

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	200	147	—	22	27	1 883	7	1 553	277	429	12
Percent of all families	16.2	17.0	—	—	12.9	23.9	—	26.4	15.7	18.8	—
Mean family income	\$2 352	\$2 318	—	—	—	\$2 296	—	\$2 316	\$2 328	\$2 179	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 708	\$1 650	—	—	—	\$1 673	—	\$1 650	\$1 724	\$1 976	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	36.0	35.4	—	—	—	49.7	—	54.2	26.0	26.6	—
Mean size of family	4.71	4.61	—	—	—	4.54	—	4.54	4.56	4.79	—
With related children under 18 years	182	129	—	22	27	1 568	7	1 291	244	398	12
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.52	3.50	—	—	—	3.36	—	3.34	3.31	3.47	—
Families with female head	125	91	—	22	8	1 029	7	873	143	246	—
With related children under 18 years	122	88	—	22	8	988	7	842	133	246	—
With related children under 6 years	73	42	—	19	8	656	—	575	75	131	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	29.0	—	25.4	—	34.4	—
Family heads	200	147	—	22	27	1 883	7	1 553	277	429	12
Percent 65 years and over	2.5	3.4	—	—	—	8.4	—	8.6	5.4	5.4	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	63	51	—	—	12	666	—	557	84	107	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	59.0	—	56.4	—	60.7	—
Unrelated individuals	226	115	—	20	82	1 285	47	1 048	149	247	19
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.5	30.7	—	—	55.8	38.1	35.6	38.7	32.0	35.1	—
Mean income	\$944	\$952	—	—	—	\$879	—	\$872	\$959	\$848	—
Mean income deficit	\$962	\$907	—	—	—	\$1 004	—	\$1 011	\$946	\$1 031	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	22.6	26.1	—	—	—	28.9	—	34.0	4.7	15.4	—
Percent 65 years and over	17.3	29.6	—	—	—	18.1	—	19.8	6.0	11.3	—
Persons	1 168	793	—	133	213	9 839	68	8 100	1 411	2 300	72
Percent of all persons	19.7	19.1	—	27.1	20.4	27.0	19.3	29.9	17.2	23.8	18.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.0	7.6	—	—	4.7	5.6	—	5.9	4.0	4.3	—
Percent 65 years and over	4.2	5.5	—	—	2.3	4.8	—	5.1	1.7	3.0	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	61.8	—	62.1	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	658	480	—	87	84	5 311	14	4 358	831	1 405	13
Percent living with both parents	22.6	21.5	—	—	—	34.2	—	30.7	45.6	28.9	—
Households	276	183	—	42	47	2 597	21	2 228	316	542	23
Percent of all households	17.9	17.4	—	25.3	17.9	25.8	15.1	28.6	16.0	20.9	20.4
In owner occupied housing units	64	49	—	—	15	805	7	635	152	166	—
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	\$13 289	—	\$12 809	\$14 770	\$18 399	—
In renter occupied housing units	212	134	—	42	32	1 792	14	1 593	164	376	23
Mean gross rent	\$104	\$119	—	—	—	\$97	—	\$95	\$116	\$96	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	2.9	—	2.5	3.8	4.1	—

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	125	85	—	22	14	1 258	7	1 053	158	301	7
Percent of all families	10.1	9.8	—	—	6.7	16.0	—	17.9	9.0	13.2	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 355	—	—	—	—	\$1 243	—	\$1 186	\$1 594	\$1 512	—
Families with female head	75	49	—	22	—	725	7	628	84	188	—
Unrelated individuals	158	73	—	14	68	925	24	763	97	179	19
Percent of all unrelated individuals	26.2	19.5	—	—	46.3	27.4	16.2	28.2	20.8	25.5	—
Mean income deficit	\$778	—	—	—	—	\$826	—	\$827	—	\$886	—
Persons	764	498	—	128	124	6 437	45	5 285	922	1 584	26
Percent 65 years and over	4.6	6.0	—	—	4.0	5.3	—	5.7	1.3	2.8	—
Related children under 18 years	398	277	—	87	27	3 460	14	2 807	571	968	—
Percent living with both parents	22.6	22.7	—	—	—	26.5	—	21.1	46.6	19.8	—

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	276	177	5	46	44	2 399	7	1 940	400	580	12
Percent of all families	22.4	20.5	—	—	21.1	30.4	—	33.0	22.7	25.5	—
Mean income deficit	\$2 110	\$2 243	—	—	—	\$2 222	—	\$2 225	\$2 126	\$2 385	—
Families with female head	139	105	—	22	8	1 206	7	1 036	157	314	—
Unrelated individuals	295	165	—	20	101	1 735	51	1 440	193	338	23
Percent of all unrelated individuals	48.9	44.0	—	—	68.7	51.4	38.6	53.2	41.4	48.1	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 154	\$1 011	—	—	\$1 334	\$1 149	—	\$1 136	\$1 157	\$1 157	—
Persons	1 628	1 001	38	219	350	12 776	72	10 185	2 232	3 120	58
Percent 65 years and over	6.4	7.9	—	9.6	1.4	5.8	—	6.5	1.8	3.2	—
Related children under 18 years	861	549	28	112	165	6 751	14	5 292	1 317	1 839	13
Percent living with both parents	36.0	23.7	—	22.3	77.0	41.1	—	35.0	60.9	33.3	—

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Salinas—Monterey—Con.		San Bernardino—Riverside—Ontario				San Diego				
	Salinas	Urban balance	Total	Ontario	Riverside	San Bernardino	Urban balance	Total	Chula Vista	El Cajon	San Diego (urban part)
Families	184	1 833	10 475	231	1 576	3 210	3 767	12 203	47	12	11 143
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	22.8	10.6	21.0	32.9	13.6	24.5	22.0	17.6	—	—	18.3
Mean size of family.....	3.42	3.95	4.05	4.48	4.01	4.13	4.03	4.04	...	...	4.03
With related children under 18 years.....	98	1 439	7 485	166	1 162	2 417	2 683	8 987	19	8	8 152
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	...	2.75	2.85	3.19	2.62	2.87	2.92	2.66	...	...	2.64
Families with female head.....	43	398	2 267	54	343	915	757	2 951	5	—	2 794
With related children under 18 years.....	30	361	1 978	54	293	825	658	2 615	5	—	2 479
With related children under 6 years.....	14	188	966	36	130	405	324	1 308	—	—	1 250
Percent of heads in labor force.....	...	49.5	39.3	...	45.4	37.0	42.3	47.5	—	—	48.1
Family heads	184	1 833	10 475	231	1 576	3 210	3 767	12 203	47	12	11 143
Percent 65 years and over.....	13.6	3.1	8.5	3.9	6.0	4.8	8.7	4.8	—	—	5.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	116	859	6 050	168	979	1 879	2 093	6 993	32	8	6 626
Percent in labor force.....	88.8	87.4	87.4	89.3	92.2	84.8	89.1	89.1	...	...	89.5
Unrelated individuals	133	456	3 871	102	602	958	1 392	4 872	38	6	4 501
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.8	14.3	21.1	5.9	19.8	22.0	18.5	18.3	...	...	18.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	4.5	11.8	24.5	11.8	15.1	24.0	25.4	18.5	...	...	19.1
Persons	763	7 698	46 297	1 137	6 921	14 216	16 568	54 224	191	35	49 439
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	6.8	2.8	7.0	4.5	5.3	5.9	6.7	4.9	5.2	—	5.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	4.7	2.4	5.8	3.3	4.0	4.3	5.8	3.9	5.2	—	4.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	...	59.8	75.4	...	83.3	68.6	74.9	67.0	...	...	67.1
Households	248	2 062	12 554	270	2 004	3 800	4 544	15 357	60	12	14 165
In owner occupied housing units.....	66	988	6 622	83	979	2 293	2 115	6 580	8	5	6 135
Mean value of unit.....	...	\$20 399	\$14 930	...	\$18 779	\$13 034	\$15 032	\$18 573	...	...	\$18 439
In renter occupied housing units.....	182	1 074	5 932	187	1 025	1 507	2 429	8 777	52	7	8 030
Mean gross rent.....	\$88	\$89	\$94	\$118	\$103	\$92	\$96	\$101	...	...	\$101
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	13.3	0.7	1.9	—	1.2	0.3	1.6	2.4	—	—	2.5

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	49	353	2 433	63	284	906	783	2 482	11	—	2 260
Percent of all families.....	26.6	19.3	23.2	27.3	18.0	28.2	20.8	20.3	...	...	20.3
Mean family income.....	...	\$2 154	\$2 179	...	\$1 763	\$2 219	\$2 214	\$2 047	...	...	\$2 030
Mean income deficit.....	...	\$2 048	\$1 736	...	\$1 880	\$1 841	\$1 597	\$1 886	...	...	\$1 890
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	24.1	41.1	...	37.3	43.9	41.4	36.4	...	...	38.8
Mean size of family.....	...	4.88	4.39	...	4.00	4.59	4.25	4.37	...	...	4.35
With related children under 18 years.....	33	338	2 019	54	239	807	636	2 225	4	—	2 032
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	...	3.51	3.23	...	2.72	3.34	3.14	3.09	...	...	3.08
Families with female head.....	18	213	1 245	39	163	514	398	1 493	...	...	1 412
With related children under 18 years.....	18	213	1 188	39	151	502	377	1 445	...	...	1 364
With related children under 6 years.....	9	114	656	26	79	292	204	860	...	...	815
Percent of heads in labor force.....	...	36.8	26.5	...	...	29.1	28.9	36.6	...	...	37.8
Family heads	49	353	2 433	63	284	906	783	2 482	11	—	2 260
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	3.4	10.0	...	8.8	5.2	8.3	3.5	...	...	3.6
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	20	87	834	21	90	325	256	755	11	—	683
Percent in labor force.....	...	...	65.5	...	...	69.2	61.3	62.8	...	...	63.4
Unrelated individuals	44	156	1 599	34	264	346	543	1 831	23	—	1 653
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	33.1	34.2	41.3	33.3	43.9	36.1	39.0	37.6	...	...	36.7
Mean income.....	...	\$904	\$705	...	\$720	\$710	\$677	\$791	...	...	\$787
Mean income deficit.....	...	\$979	\$1 166	...	\$1 145	\$1 174	\$1 190	\$1 080	...	...	\$1 081
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	17.3	18.3	...	21.2	22.5	12.5	19.6	...	...	20.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	14.1	23.6	...	25.4	10.7	28.9	21.4	...	...	21.7
Persons	222	1 880	12 272	337	1 400	4 504	3 868	12 688	57	—	11 477
Percent of all persons.....	29.1	24.4	26.5	29.6	20.2	31.7	23.3	23.4	29.8	...	23.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	12.2	3.8	8.3	5.0	7.4	5.0	8.8	5.6	...	...	5.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.9	2.5	6.4	3.3	7.8	3.0	7.0	4.2	...	...	4.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	...	...	78.9	...	80.7	79.7	77.5	66.7	...	...	66.0
Related children under 18 years.....	93	1 225	6 529	246	668	2 661	1 992	7 150	14	—	6 528
Percent living with both parents.....	...	29.7	31.9	15.9	35.2	27.9	31.1	28.4	...	...	26.6
Households	73	428	3 122	78	460	1 039	1 038	3 612	18	—	3 350
Percent of all households.....	29.4	20.8	24.9	28.9	23.0	27.3	22.8	23.5	...	...	23.6
In owner occupied housing units.....	17	146	1 228	16	111	459	379	847	4	—	751
Mean value of unit.....	...	\$19 212	\$12 294	...	\$14 955	\$10 842	\$13 253	\$16 249	...	...	\$16 043
In renter occupied housing units.....	56	282	1 894	62	349	580	659	2 765	14	—	2 599
Mean gross rent.....	...	\$96	\$93	...	\$98	\$88	\$96	\$94	...	...	\$94
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	...	0.9	2.8	—	2.6	—	1.7	4.5	...	...	4.7

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	24	255	1 710	54	221	674	524	1 742	11	—	1 592
Percent of all families.....	13.0	13.9	16.3	23.4	14.0	21.0	13.9	14.3	...	...	14.3
Mean income deficit.....	...	\$1 552	\$1 271	...	\$1 348	\$1 285	\$1 214	\$1 504	...	...	\$1 509
Families with female head.....	12	161	951	39	140	402	299	1 110	...	...	1 048
Unrelated individuals	44	102	1 311	24	216	291	435	1 402	23	—	1 280
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	33.1	22.4	33.9	23.5	35.9	30.4	31.3	28.8	...	...	26.4
Mean income deficit.....	...	\$931	\$889	...	\$878	\$873	\$936	\$866	...	...	\$856
Persons	146	1 309	8 656	307	1 164	3 226	2 604	8 995	60	—	8 172
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.2	2.5	6.1	2.3	6.6	3.4	6.6	3.8	...	...	4.0
Related children under 18 years.....	56	838	4 603	209	560	1 942	1 325	4 939	14	—	4 508
Percent living with both parents.....	...	22.4	25.0	5.3	33.9	21.0	21.7	22.6	...	...	20.2

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	55	492	3 521	97	384	1 235	1 214	3 380	17	—	3 071
Percent of all families.....	29.9	26.8	33.6	42.0	24.4	38.5	32.2	27.7	...	...	27.6
Mean income deficit.....	...	\$2 381	\$2 038	...	\$2 211	\$2 254	\$1 821	\$2 231	...	...	\$2 237
Families with female head.....	18	281	1 480	48	192	600	487	1 796	...	...	1 705
Unrelated individuals	64	209	2 066	34	359	511	760	2 445	23	—	2 242
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	48.1	45.8	57.0	33.3	59.6	53.3	54.6	50.2	...	...	49.8
Mean income deficit.....	...	\$1 134	\$1 255	...	\$1 256	\$1 197	\$1 257	\$1 217	...	...	\$1 202
Persons	267	2 616	18 080	544	2 072	6 301	6 088	17 678	80	—	16 089
Percent 65 years and over.....	10.5	2.6	7.1	2.0	6.4	4.4	7.3	5.3	...	...	5.4
Related children under 18 years.....	98	1 624	9 750	358	1 021	3 702	3 157	9 511	24	—	8 699
Percent living with both parents.....	...	32.9	44.1	32.4	45.2	37.4	48.3	36.5	...	...	34.5

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

Families	75 690	334	6 714	69	901	61	367	28 529	205	6 629	22 307	25
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	23.0	18.6	19.2	...	12.4	...	6.0	25.6	11.2	24.7	22.4	...
Mean size of family.....	3.74	3.94	3.38	...	3.74	...	4.16	3.81	3.15	4.02	3.59	...
With related children under 18 years.....	51 359	262	4 089	57	662	58	291	19 188	128	4 750	14 804	13
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.49	2.34	2.04	...	2.40	...	2.62	2.57	1.96	2.55	2.45	...
Families with female head	21 327	110	2 057	10	120	12	29	8 068	46	1 667	6 841	...
With related children under 18 years.....	18 026	95	1 664	6	105	12	29	6 731	46	1 482	5 798	...
With related children under 6 years.....	9 162	58	704	...	47	4	12	3 446	5	833	3 050	...
Percent of heads in labor force.....	49.3	...	60.7	...	...	...	...	45.2	...	53.1	49.5	...
Family heads	75 690	334	6 714	69	901	61	367	28 529	205	6 629	22 307	25
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.9	9.3	8.8	...	2.6	...	1.1	7.9	8.8	5.6	6.4	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	49 142	119	4 145	51	743	49	328	18 377	141	4 606	14 101	25
Percent in labor force.....	90.4	77.3	89.3	...	92.7	...	96.3	90.4	92.2	90.7	89.9	...
Unrelated individuals	38 596	69	4 258	4	126	16	82	14 384	141	1 924	14 036	4
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	19.3	...	12.0	...	4.8	...	...	23.7	23.4	24.9	17.3	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	16.8	...	15.4	...	6.3	...	...	20.2	4.3	19.1	14.3	...
Persons	321 568	1 385	26 971	273	3 499	351	1 607	123 032	786	28 562	94 111	73
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	6.0	5.9	7.2	1.8	1.7	4.6	3.3	6.5	5.9	5.0	5.9	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.1	3.1	6.9	4.0	1.7	...	0.7	5.7	4.2	3.6	5.1	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	64.0	...	64.0	...	...	...	...	63.8	...	70.1	63.7	...
Households	98 353	321	9 439	73	974	70	382	36 990	299	7 782	30 565	25
In owner occupied housing units.....	33 419	38	3 172	50	627	57	283	13 378	55	3 991	6 341	21
Mean value of unit.....	\$21 781	...	\$20 422	...	\$27 125	...	\$23 414	\$20 074	...	\$19 664	\$26 396	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	64 934	283	6 267	23	347	13	99	23 612	244	3 791	24 224	4
Mean gross rent.....	\$114	\$89	\$118	...	\$170	...	...	\$105	\$144	\$109	\$118	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.4	...	1.4	...	0.8	...	...	3.2	4.0	2.1	5.5	...

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	15 223	98	1 083	...	91	9	24	6 221	30	1 344	4 530	...
Percent of all families.....	20.1	29.3	16.1	...	10.1	...	6.5	21.8	14.6	20.3	20.3	...
Mean family income.....	\$2 030	...	\$2 003	...	...	...	...	\$2 105	...	\$2 192	\$1 874	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 699	...	\$1 428	...	...	...	...	\$1 672	...	\$1 492	\$1 836	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	52.0	...	48.0	...	...	...	...	55.7	...	48.6	51.9	...
Mean size of family.....	4.11	...	3.61	...	...	...	...	4.18	...	3.99	4.11	...
With related children under 18 years.....	12 815	89	828	...	71	9	24	5 256	30	1 111	3 861	...
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.95	...	2.38	...	...	...	...	3.00	...	2.87	2.98	...
Families with female head	9 931	70	634	...	26	5	...	4 126	12	847	3 045	...
With related children under 18 years.....	9 408	70	593	...	26	5	...	3 860	12	814	2 901	...
With related children under 6 years.....	5 478	47	311	...	15	...	...	2 261	5	487	1 749	...
Percent of heads in labor force.....	31.5	...	40.5	...	...	...	...	28.9	...	42.3	28.3	...
Family heads	15 223	98	1 083	...	91	9	24	6 221	30	1 344	4 530	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.2	...	9.5	...	...	...	...	7.7	...	9.3	6.2	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	4 392	28	360	...	49	4	15	1 706	18	413	1 278	...
Percent in labor force.....	63.1	...	60.0	...	...	...	...	65.2	...	70.2	60.4	...
Unrelated individuals	12 710	21	1 390	...	36	11	54	4 995	46	640	4 474	4
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	32.9	...	32.6	...	28.6	...	...	34.7	32.6	33.3	31.9	...
Mean income.....	\$780	...	\$708	...	...	...	...	\$788	...	\$953	\$788	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 087	...	\$1 169	...	...	...	...	\$1 070	...	\$908	\$1 086	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	27.4	...	17.8	...	...	...	...	31.0	...	31.4	27.8	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	22.9	...	20.8	...	...	...	...	25.8	...	22.3	21.8	...
Persons	75 350	390	5 301	...	407	74	157	31 002	166	6 005	23 109	4
Percent of all persons.....	23.4	28.2	19.7	...	11.6	21.1	9.8	25.2	21.1	21.0	24.6	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	6.9	2.3	8.5	...	2.5	...	1.9	7.1	6.6	7.3	6.4	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	6.2	...	8.3	...	3.9	...	1.9	6.6	3.6	5.4	6.3	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	60.9	...	63.6	...	...	...	...	62.3	...	76.5	55.9	...
Related children under 18 years.....	37 684	270	2 048	...	216	44	48	15 641	56	3 337	11 337	...
Percent living with both parents.....	22.5	31.1	21.1	...	32.4	...	...	23.5	...	23.8	20.8	...
Households	22 566	98	1 921	...	99	18	30	9 125	55	1 714	7 196	...
Percent of all households.....	22.9	30.5	20.4	...	10.2	...	7.9	24.7	18.4	22.0	23.5	...
In owner occupied housing units.....	3 792	...	346	...	50	13	13	1 691	5	531	567	...
Mean value of unit.....	\$18 678	...	\$17 478	...	...	...	...	\$18 022	...	\$17 183	\$23 148	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	18 774	98	1 575	...	49	5	17	7 434	50	1 183	6 629	...
Mean gross rent.....	\$100	...	\$110	...	...	...	...	\$95	...	\$101	\$100	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	5.2	...	3.7	...	...	...	...	4.8	...	2.3	8.2	...

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	10 713	79	709	...	61	9	4	4 403	23	845	3 310	...
Percent of all families.....	14.2	23.7	10.6	...	6.8	...	1.1	15.4	11.2	12.7	14.8	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 263	...	\$1 100	...	...	...	...	\$1 201	...	\$1 181	\$1 381	...
Families with female head	7 184	63	427	...	19	5	...	3 001	12	550	2 246	...
Unrelated individuals	9 727	15	1 113	...	36	11	49	3 879	34	437	3 332	4
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	25.2	...	26.1	...	28.6	...	...	27.0	24.1	22.7	23.7	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$882	...	\$934	...	...	...	...	\$843	...	\$755	\$909	...
Persons	53 112	288	3 584	...	256	71	58	21 814	131	3 833	16 737	4
Percent 65 years and over.....	5.8	...	7.8	...	6.3	...	...	6.4	...	4.0	5.9	...
Related children under 18 years.....	26 713	178	1 291	...	128	44	3	10 953	51	2 093	8 473	...
Percent living with both parents.....	20.4	11.2	16.3	...	25.8	...	...	20.3	...	20.6	21.5	...

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	19 360	130	1 430	...	126	12	44	7 775	43	1 740	5 697	...
Percent of all families.....	25.6	38.9	21.3	...	14.0	...	12.0	27.3	21.0	26.2	25.5	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 173	\$2 231	\$1 833	...	\$2 271	...	...	\$2 188	...	\$2 000	\$2 294	...
Families with female head	11 815	70	790	...	34	8	8	4 809	12	1 050	3 628	...
Unrelated individuals	16 963	33	1 773	...	40	11	54	6 762	59	919	5 823	4
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	44.0	...	41.6	...	31.7	...	...	47.0	41.8	47.8	41.5	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 224	...	\$1 333	...	...	...	...	\$1 195	...	\$1 034	\$1 251	...
Persons	96 564	595	7 171	...	568	77	255	39 343	223	8 238	28 691	4
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.0	1.5	8.9	...	2.8	...	1.2	7.3	2.7	6.5	7.1	...
Related children under 18 years.....	47 072	363	2 788	...	306	47	124	19 396	62	4 356	13 711	...
Percent living with both parents.....	27.4	43.3	28.0	...	45.4	...	83.1	28.3	...	27.6	23.9	...

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

Families	689	8 690	3 782	183	315	2 217	111	174	712	1 241	490	719
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.0	20.0	15.7	13.7	5.1	19.8	—	9.8	12.4	11.1	18.4	6.3
Mean size of family	3.47	3.95	4.06	3.07	3.48	4.32	3.93	3.72	3.87	3.98	3.74	4.11
With related children under 18 years	458	6 466	2 821	120	224	1 667	102	121	542	950	312	675
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.41	2.64	2.52	1.75	1.86	2.77	1.98	2.20	2.34	2.46	2.41	2.50
Families with female head	204	2 044	619	23	63	405	—	20	108	242	122	112
With related children under 18 years	161	1 795	538	23	49	355	—	20	91	204	90	106
With related children under 6 years	64	885	278	8	19	208	—	7	36	94	62	32
Percent of heads in labor force	...	52.1	64.7	...	...	55.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	689	8 690	3 782	183	315	2 217	111	174	712	1 241	490	719
Percent 65 years and over	7.8	4.9	3.6	1.6	3.5	4.0	3.6	6.9	1.8	4.4	11.0	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	425	5 999	2 903	146	246	1 696	107	109	565	583	314	245
Percent in labor force	92.5	91.2	92.8	100.0	89.8	92.8	100.0	100.0	90.4	91.3	90.1	91.8
Unrelated individuals	323	3 138	1 746	160	260	946	44	59	273	551	208	308
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.8	17.0	7.6	10.0	3.5	9.4	—	6.6	12.5	27.4	3.9	3.9
Percent 65 years and over	13.3	15.6	4.9	9.4	9.2	3.5	—	5.1	19.4	44.2	2.6	2.6
Persons	2 717	37 438	17 097	722	1 355	10 534	480	706	3 029	5 486	2 042	3 265
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.9	5.5	3.6	4.6	4.3	3.7	2.1	3.1	2.9	4.9	10.4	1.8
Percent 65 years and over	5.9	3.3	2.1	5.0	3.5	2.0	0.8	2.4	1.1	4.6	10.4	0.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	58.1	65.5	62.0	...	...	66.8	...	...	...	80.8	85.6	...
Households	901	10 358	4 741	298	488	2 738	141	201	822	1 549	636	867
In owner occupied housing units	276	5 107	2 135	52	192	1 250	62	75	492	380	170	182
Mean value of unit	\$25 417	\$21 824	\$24 958	...	\$28 997	\$23 469	...	...	\$23 653	\$19 766	\$22 287	\$17 843
In renter occupied housing units	625	5 251	2 606	246	296	1 488	79	126	330	1 169	466	685
Mean gross rent	\$149	\$122	\$151	\$172	\$158	\$147	...	\$164	\$138	\$104	\$114	\$96
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	0.9	0.8	0.9	—	1.6	0.9	—	—	1.2	1.4	3.3	—

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	114	1 594	386	3	32	322	—	16	8	217	104	102
Percent of all families	16.5	18.3	10.2	1.6	10.2	14.5	—	9.2	1.1	17.5	21.2	14.2
Mean family income	\$2 114	\$2 090	\$2 175	...	...	\$2 255	...	...	...	\$2 348	\$2 284	\$2 235
Mean income deficit	\$1 765	\$1 756	\$1 900	...	...	\$1 950	...	...	...	\$1 488	\$1 377	\$1 709
Percent receiving public assistance income	62.3	44.5	50.5	...	...	56.2	...	...	...	18.0	34.6	2.9
Mean size of family	4.52	4.31	4.82	...	...	5.05	...	...	...	4.17	3.95	4.29
With related children under 18 years	93	1 363	325	3	17	286	...	11	8	195	87	97
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	3.08	3.61	...	...	3.71	...	...	...	2.79	...	...
Families with female head	80	1 001	203	...	19	183	...	...	1	110	58	52
With related children under 18 years	73	969	187	...	10	176	...	...	1	103	51	52
With related children under 6 years	34	515	129	...	10	118	...	...	1	62	37	25
Percent of heads in labor force	...	38.6	36.4	...	...	34.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	114	1 594	386	3	32	322	—	16	8	217	104	102
Percent 65 years and over	17.5	3.9	6.5	...	...	3.4	...	...	...	4.1	8.7	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	14	502	152	...	7	128	...	5	7	65	37	17
Percent in labor force	...	57.4	54.6	...	...	59.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	79	894	614	30	37	402	23	—	122	267	105	155
Percent of all unrelated individuals	24.5	28.5	35.2	18.8	14.2	42.5	...	...	44.7	48.5	50.5	50.3
Mean income	...	\$702	\$657	...	...	\$651	...	...	\$824	\$954	\$994	\$887
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 157	\$1 232	...	...	\$1 246	...	...	\$1 077	\$916	\$803	\$1 029
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	23.3	12.1	...	...	13.7	...	...	7.4	16.9	42.9	...
Percent 65 years and over	...	20.0	4.9	...	...	4.5	...	...	8.2	26.2	63.8	1.9
Persons	594	7 764	2 475	42	146	2 029	23	59	166	1 171	516	593
Percent of all persons	21.9	20.7	14.5	5.8	10.8	19.3	4.8	8.4	5.5	21.3	25.3	18.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.1	6.8	5.2	...	6.8	4.9	...	...	8.4	9.6	18.8	2.7
Percent 65 years and over	9.1	3.6	3.1	...	10.3	2.3	...	...	6.0	7.9	17.4	0.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	48.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	334	4 152	1 288	23	54	1 147	...	28	36	587	271	294
Percent living with both parents	10.8	22.9	34.4	...	...	33.8	...	...	...	37.0	35.1	41.5
Households	175	2 045	639	17	42	494	9	16	61	372	189	172
Percent of all households	19.4	19.7	13.5	5.7	8.6	18.0	6.4	8.0	7.4	24.0	29.7	19.8
In owner occupied housing units	22	554	157	...	16	116	9	5	11	37	25	12
Mean value of unit	...	\$17 285	\$20 247	...	...	\$19 741	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	153	1 491	482	17	26	378	...	11	50	335	164	160
Mean gross rent	\$137	\$111	\$129	...	...	\$132	...	...	...	\$109	\$92	\$126
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.3	1.3	1.4	...	...	1.0	...	...	...	3.8	7.4	...

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	78	1 120	268	—	10	234	—	16	8	123	53	70
Percent of all families	11.3	12.9	7.1	...	3.2	10.6	...	9.2	1.1	9.9	10.8	9.7
Mean income deficit	...	\$1 313	\$1 439	...	...	\$1 397	...	...	...	\$1 320	...	...
Families with female head	64	730	145	...	5	139	...	...	1	80	36	44
Unrelated individuals	61	698	302	30	31	347	23	—	97	199	79	120
Percent of all unrelated individuals	18.9	22.2	30.8	18.8	11.9	36.7	...	...	35.5	36.1	38.0	39.0
Mean income deficit	...	\$966	\$905	...	...	\$911	...	...	...	\$682	...	\$791
Persons	427	5 608	1 850	43	69	1 507	23	60	148	749	368	381
Percent 65 years and over	6.3	3.7	2.1	...	...	1.9	...	...	...	8.9	17.4	0.8
Related children under 18 years	257	3 077	868	13	19	772	...	28	36	363	203	160
Percent living with both parents	...	21.5	36.5	...	...	34.1	...	...	...	27.3	26.6	28.1

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	178	2 095	571	10	39	427	12	16	58	301	119	168
Percent of all families	25.8	24.1	15.1	5.5	12.4	19.3	10.8	9.2	8.1	24.3	24.3	23.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 898	\$2 185	\$2 152	...	...	\$2 421	...	...	...	\$1 915	\$2 056	\$1 851
Families with female head	122	1 199	274	...	26	226	...	...	22	129	58	68
Unrelated individuals	127	1 292	747	30	72	484	23	—	138	303	123	170
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.3	41.2	42.8	18.8	27.7	51.2	...	...	50.5	55.0	59.1	55.2
Mean income deficit	\$936	\$1 190	\$1 453	...	...	\$1 478	...	...	\$1 408	\$1 239	\$1 089	\$1 389
Persons	832	10 159	3 550	71	226	2 716	103	60	361	1 604	612	897
Percent 65 years and over	9.7	5.1	3.7	...	9.3	2.7	...	...	6.4	7.5	18.5	0.9
Related children under 18 years	411	5 282	1 745	23	76	1 439	48	28	127	806	289	466
Percent living with both parents	13.1	31.5	40.6	...	...	38.2	...	...	63.0	43.3	37.4	51.7

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

Families	356	46	185	3 312	2 645	559	3 623	5	2 538	1 049	3 184	3 707
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.5	—	21.1	34.1	34.7	35.6	17.6	—	20.0	12.1	35.9	35.3
Mean size of family	3.97	...	3.86	4.07	4.05	4.16	4.13	...	4.05	4.28	4.08	4.21
With related children under 18 years	270	33	155	2 277	1 898	317	2 598	5	1 733	835	2 168	2 521
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.06	...	3.08	2.93	2.90	3.21	2.60	...	2.52	2.77	3.08	3.02
Families with female head	79	17	44	963	828	131	772	—	582	179	1 000	1 163
With related children under 18 years	62	4	40	830	719	107	677	—	516	156	828	976
With related children under 6 years	45	4	27	496	431	61	294	—	191	98	399	566
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	30.4	31.6	...	54.1	—	60.7	...	34.3	30.7
Family heads	356	46	185	3 312	2 645	559	3 623	5	2 538	1 049	3 184	3 707
Percent 65 years and over	9.0	...	9.2	10.9	9.1	17.7	7.1	...	9.1	2.2	13.7	12.6
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	242	29	118	2 021	1 612	334	2 013	5	1 666	326	1 825	2 156
Percent in labor force	81.0	...	78.0	86.1	88.8	74.6	90.1	...	89.6	92.0	80.8	77.8
Unrelated individuals	235	64	122	1 494	1 099	336	797	4	644	135	1 436	1 627
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.9	...	23.8	33.0	34.3	32.1	16.2	—	18.0	5.2	32.0	33.2
Percent 65 years and over	10.2	...	7.4	31.6	34.0	29.2	14.4	—	14.8	10.4	35.6	32.6
Persons	1 649	280	836	14 965	11 810	2 664	15 747	15	10 934	4 626	14 429	17 247
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.2	6.4	5.4	8.0	7.4	11.3	4.5	—	5.6	1.8	10.5	9.1
Percent 65 years and over	4.9	4.6	4.4	7.4	6.8	10.1	4.0	—	5.0	1.4	8.4	7.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	68.4	66.7	71.5	62.4	—	61.1	...	69.0	69.1
Households	462	82	247	4 179	3 288	796	4 062	5	2 934	1 088	4 166	4 746
In owner occupied housing units	182	30	83	1 961	1 531	366	1 901	5	1 573	304	2 110	2 148
Mean value of unit	\$19 334	...	...	\$12 853	\$12 939	\$11 188	\$17 909	...	\$17 563	\$19 494	\$10 697	\$12 561
In renter occupied housing units	280	52	164	2 218	1 757	430	2 161	—	1 361	784	2 056	2 598
Mean gross rent	\$107	...	\$120	\$86	\$87	\$80	\$102	—	\$107	\$92	\$76	\$85
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.5	...	2.0	2.9	2.6	4.1	0.8	—	1.1	—	1.7	2.7

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	130	8	78	1 015	838	150	573	—	392	172	1 250	1 312
Percent of all families	36.5	...	42.2	30.6	31.7	26.8	15.8	...	15.4	16.4	39.3	35.4
Mean family income	\$2 436	...	...	\$2 174	\$2 215	\$2 228	\$2 108	...	\$2 026	\$2 299	\$2 387	\$2 403
Mean income deficit	\$1 511	...	...	\$1 688	\$1 729	\$1 472	\$1 827	...	\$1 752	\$2 056	\$1 654	\$1 681
Percent receiving public assistance income	26.2	...	...	54.9	56.7	52.0	38.9	...	46.7	23.3	47.0	53.5
Mean size of family	4.40	...	...	4.44	4.53	4.05	4.55	...	4.29	5.27	4.69	4.78
With related children under 18 years	114	8	78	832	708	105	505	...	333	163	1 015	1 045
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.01	...	...	3.36	3.39	3.30	3.15	...	2.93	3.71	3.52	3.72
Families with female head	50	4	40	597	517	76	335	...	244	86	649	766
With related children under 18 years	50	4	40	566	496	66	306	...	215	86	578	710
With related children under 6 years	37	4	27	370	321	45	162	...	89	68	312	433
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	21.4	21.8	...	38.9	...	...	...	26.9	23.6
Family heads	130	8	78	1 015	838	150	573	...	392	172	1 250	1 312
Percent 65 years and over	11.5	...	...	9.2	6.8	20.7	4.5	...	6.6	...	10.4	12.1
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	61	4	26	339	275	49	175	...	128	43	501	493
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	59.9	68.0	...	65.7	...	60.9	...	68.3	48.3
Unrelated individuals	128	27	88	636	468	141	290	4	251	35	614	782
Percent of all unrelated individuals	54.5	...	72.1	42.6	42.6	42.0	36.4	...	39.0	25.9	42.8	48.1
Mean income	\$527	...	...	\$811	\$821	\$767	\$935	...	\$940	...	\$795	\$968
Mean income deficit	\$1 323	...	...	\$1 051	\$1 040	\$1 093	\$952	...	\$946	...	\$1 059	\$890
Percent receiving public assistance income	18.8	...	...	34.7	35.7	32.6	24.8	...	28.7	...	27.4	29.7
Percent 65 years and over	10.9	...	...	31.9	34.0	31.2	11.0	...	12.7	...	38.8	32.7
Persons	700	75	407	5 145	4 261	749	2 898	4	1 931	941	6 481	7 050
Percent of all persons	42.4	26.8	48.7	34.4	36.1	28.1	18.4	...	17.7	20.3	44.9	40.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.9	...	3.4	6.9	6.1	12.3	4.0	...	5.7	0.5	8.2	8.5
Percent 65 years and over	5.3	...	4.2	6.3	5.6	10.7	2.5	...	3.8	...	6.5	7.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	61.5	59.6	...	...	...	...	...	58.6	67.8
Related children under 18 years	324	48	191	2 805	2 376	363	1 749	3	1 020	717	3 472	4 015
Percent living with both parents	41.4	...	44.0	26.1	23.0	35.5	40.3	...	38.0	43.5	36.7	27.3
Households	183	13	126	1 333	1 067	237	738	...	552	181	1 643	1 787
Percent of all households	39.6	...	51.0	31.9	32.5	29.8	18.2	...	18.8	16.6	39.4	37.7
In owner occupied housing units	51	5	18	417	312	90	164	...	126	38	673	622
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	\$11 059	\$11 229	...	\$18 323	...	\$17 748	...	\$9 347	\$11 365
In renter occupied housing units	132	8	108	916	755	147	574	...	426	143	970	1 165
Mean gross rent	\$123	...	\$124	\$78	\$79	\$77	\$98	...	\$92	\$118	\$75	\$78
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.3	...	...	3.3	2.8	5.9	2.3	...	3.1	...	1.8	2.9

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	62	4	34	766	644	107	374	—	251	119	797	861
Percent of all families	17.4	...	18.4	23.1	24.3	19.1	10.3	...	9.9	11.3	25.0	23.2
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	\$1 112	\$1 120	\$1 012	\$1 531	...	\$1 494	\$1 654	\$1 252	\$1 253
Families with female head	25	4	21	468	415	49	243	...	179	64	461	540
Unrelated individuals	114	27	74	484	344	121	190	4	165	21	488	534
Percent of all unrelated individuals	48.5	...	60.7	32.4	31.3	36.0	23.8	...	25.6	15.6	34.0	32.8
Mean income deficit	\$986	...	...	\$844	\$867	\$772	\$860	...	\$845	...	\$797	\$736
Persons	369	63	216	3 893	3 254	553	2 055	7	1 263	777	4 172	4 616
Percent 65 years and over	10.0	...	7.9	6.2	5.3	12.7	2.1	...	3.4	...	6.6	5.9
Related children under 18 years	154	32	97	2 184	1 902	244	1 260	3	705	548	2 288	2 573
Percent living with both parents	33.1	...	...	22.1	19.7	33.2	32.1	...	27.0	38.3	30.9	25.0

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	152	8	90	1 276	1 009	227	862	—	534	315	1 577	1 659
Percent of all families	42.7	...	48.6	38.5	38.1	40.6	23.8	...	21.0	30.0	49.5	44.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 230	...	...	\$2 208	\$2 338	\$1 698	\$2 034	...	\$2 131	\$1 913	\$2 224	\$2 237
Families with female head	53	4	40	659	563	92	426	...	289	132	756	885
Unrelated individuals	156	32	99	970	719	224	349	4	299	40	848	1 020
Percent of all unrelated individuals	66.4	...	81.1	64.9	65.4	66.7	43.8	...	46.4	29.6	59.1	62.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 524	...	...	\$1 081	\$1 067	\$1 078	\$1 213	...	\$1 216	...	\$1 174	\$1 088
Persons	813	92	472	6 521	5 202	1 108	4 346	7	2 670	1 622	7 988	8 984
Percent 65 years and over	5.8	...	3.6	7.9	7.2	12.5	4.0	...	5.1	1.7	7.9	7.9
Related children under 18 years	380	48	233	3 316	2 764	454	2 500	3	1 443	1 034	4 193	4 774
Percent living with both parents	45.5	...	46.8	31.7	28.6	39.6	48.7	...	44.1	54.8	40.4	33.1

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Los Angeles— Long Beach	Modesto	Oxnard— Ventura— Thousand Oaks	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino— Riverside	San Diego	San Francisco— Oakland	San Jose	Santa Barbara	Santa Rosa
Families	177 037	334	1 137	7 482	206	6 587	12 089	76 944	3 707	543	222
Percent receiving public assistance income	21.9	37.4	16.0	26.1	23.3	21.8	17.7	22.7	15.8	17.3	17.6
Mean size of family	3.79	4.04	4.31	4.18	3.56	4.08	4.05	3.75	4.06	3.80	3.89
With related children under 18 years	122 637	233	860	5 533	110	4 792	8 909	52 135	2 771	355	179
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.56	3.08	2.71	2.86	2.75	2.62	2.65	2.49	2.52	2.32	3.17
Families with female head	51 279	107	279	1 959	43	1 599	2 951	21 484	614	126	57
With related children under 18 years	42 220	86	235	1 719	30	1 415	2 615	18 174	533	94	40
With related children under 6 years	22 543	64	133	915	14	708	1 308	9 168	273	66	27
Percent of heads in labor force	48.4	...	70.7	45.7	...	38.6	47.5	49.6	64.1	...	...
Family heads	177 037	334	1 137	7 482	206	6 587	12 089	76 944	3 707	543	222
Percent 65 years and over	6.8	15.6	6.9	6.4	12.1	6.8	4.8	7.0	3.6	9.9	9.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	115 488	192	733	4 546	138	3 923	6 957	50 006	2 869	363	142
Percent in labor force	90.6	70.3	94.5	87.6	90.6	87.6	89.2	90.4	93.0	88.7	81.7
Unrelated individuals	84 525	163	588	3 130	133	2 100	4 801	38 669	1 733	429	164
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.1	19.6	19.2	25.8	6.8	20.7	18.5	19.3	7.3	13.3	18.9
Percent 65 years and over	17.3	8.6	18.9	19.5	4.5	23.6	18.7	16.7	5.0	21.4	11.6
Persons	756 309	1 514	5 483	34 438	867	28 982	53 762	326 959	16 796	2 490	1 027
Percent receiving Social Security income	6.0	7.7	4.6	5.0	6.0	6.2	4.9	6.0	3.6	9.2	6.1
Percent 65 years and over	5.0	6.9	5.1	4.5	4.2	4.9	3.9	5.1	2.1	8.8	4.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	66.9	56.7	66.4	63.9	...	75.3	67.3	64.0	62.7	83.9	...
Households	233 933	430	1 436	9 584	265	7 936	15 239	99 665	4 683	784	306
In owner occupied housing units	84 164	217	607	4 915	83	4 441	6 557	34 365	2 118	186	104
Mean value of unit	\$20 985	\$13 450	\$18 245	\$15 325	...	\$14 840	\$18 530	\$21 657	\$24 837	\$22 950	\$16 502
In renter occupied housing units	149 769	213	829	4 669	182	3 495	8 682	65 300	2 565	598	202
Mean gross rent	\$106	\$89	\$116	\$104	\$88	\$99	\$102	\$114	\$151	\$121	\$118
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.2	...	0.6	1.1	12.5	0.6	2.4	3.3	0.9	2.7	3.3

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	35 961	95	192	1 799	61	1 578	2 469	15 249	381	104	77
Percent of all families	20.3	28.4	16.9	24.0	29.6	24.0	20.4	19.8	10.3	19.2	34.7
Mean family income	\$2 105	...	\$2 354	\$2 316	...	\$2 131	\$2 047	\$2 026	\$2 173	\$2 284	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 732	...	\$1 708	\$1 664	...	\$1 826	\$1 892	\$1 705	\$1 923	\$1 377	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	49.3	...	35.4	50.5	...	43.3	36.6	51.7	49.9	34.6	...
Mean size of family	4.30	...	4.72	4.55	...	4.45	4.38	4.12	4.86	3.95	...
With related children under 18 years	30 649	69	174	1 514	45	1 367	2 219	12 814	325	87	77
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.15	...	3.55	3.33	...	3.22	3.10	2.95	3.61	...	...
Families with female head	22 753	54	121	1 006	18	861	1 493	9 937	203	58	40
With related children under 18 years	21 465	49	118	971	18	827	1 445	9 385	187	51	40
With related children under 6 years	13 365	39	69	645	9	491	860	5 451	129	37	27
Percent of heads in labor force	29.1	...	...	29.5	...	27.9	36.6	31.8	36.4	...	...
Family heads	35 961	95	192	1 799	61	1 578	2 469	15 249	381	104	77
Percent 65 years and over	7.1	...	2.6	8.3	...	7.1	3.6	7.3	6.6	8.7	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	11 268	36	59	625	32	550	742	4 402	147	37	25
Percent in labor force	63.8	...	...	58.7	...	68.2	63.1	63.4	56.5	...	...
Unrelated individuals	26 018	67	217	1 180	44	826	1 789	12 681	610	231	97
Percent of all unrelated individuals	30.8	41.1	36.9	37.7	33.1	39.3	37.3	32.8	35.2	53.8	59.1
Mean income	\$799	...	\$941	\$870	...	\$732	\$796	\$783	\$664	\$973	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 060	...	\$965	\$1 014	...	\$1 134	\$1 073	\$1 085	\$1 234	\$888	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	24.5	...	23.5	31.5	...	20.5	20.0	27.5	12.1	19.5	...
Percent 65 years and over	24.7	...	18.0	19.2	...	22.5	21.6	22.7	4.9	29.0	...
Persons	180 721	464	1 123	9 363	324	7 855	12 614	75 457	2 461	642	422
Percent of all persons	23.9	30.6	20.5	27.2	37.4	27.1	23.5	23.1	14.7	25.8	41.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.0	3.9	5.8	5.8	8.3	6.2	5.6	6.9	5.2	15.9	4.5
Percent 65 years and over	5.8	4.1	4.4	4.8	6.8	5.0	4.2	6.1	3.1	14.0	5.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	64.0	...	...	63.6	...	76.5	66.4	61.0	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	95 953	235	641	5 105	151	4 386	7 150	37 806	1 288	271	196
Percent living with both parents	25.6	32.8	21.7	32.6	51.7	31.3	28.4	22.9	34.4	35.1	40.8
Households	52 698	122	268	2 522	85	2 018	3 594	22 610	639	239	116
Percent of all households	22.5	28.4	18.7	26.3	32.1	25.4	23.6	22.7	13.6	30.5	37.9
In owner occupied housing units	10 280	40	64	782	29	777	842	3 835	157	25	14
Mean value of unit	\$17 546	...	...	\$13 365	...	\$12 269	\$16 235	\$18 727	\$20 247	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	42 418	82	204	1 740	56	1 241	2 752	18 775	482	214	102
Mean gross rent	\$98	...	\$106	\$97	...	\$94	\$94	\$101	\$129	\$108	\$126
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.8	...	...	2.4	...	0.6	4.6	5.3	1.4	5.9	...

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	25 524	76	117	1 185	30	1 161	1 736	10 711	268	53	29
Percent of all families	14.4	22.8	10.3	15.8	14.6	17.6	14.4	13.9	7.2	9.8	13.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 258	...	\$1 400	\$1 249	...	\$1 306	\$1 508	\$1 274	\$1 439	...	...
Families with female head	17 071	49	71	702	12	685	1 110	7 196	145	36	21
Unrelated individuals	20 089	56	155	859	44	669	1 365	9 688	524	170	83
Percent of all unrelated individuals	23.8	34.4	26.4	27.4	33.1	31.9	28.4	25.1	30.2	39.6	50.6
Mean income deficit	\$833	...	\$766	\$826	...	\$871	\$862	\$880	\$909	\$654	...
Persons	127 291	347	732	6 094	194	5 744	8 952	53 154	1 846	459	204
Percent 65 years and over	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.3	6.2	4.9	3.8	5.7	2.1	13.9	10.8
Related children under 18 years	67 604	162	381	3 312	84	3 229	4 939	26 757	868	203	86
Percent living with both parents	21.5	17.9	21.0	24.9	...	25.1	22.6	20.4	36.5	26.6	...

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	46 806	118	259	2 285	67	2 197	3 351	19 462	562	124	89
Percent of all families	26.4	35.3	22.8	30.5	32.5	33.4	27.7	25.3	15.2	22.8	40.1
Mean income deficit	\$2 182	\$2 187	\$2 125	\$2 219	...	\$2 175	\$2 243	\$2 172	\$2 177	\$1 991	...
Families with female head	27 141	54	135	1 183	18	1 002	1 796	11 822	274	58	40
Unrelated individuals	34 763	92	286	1 610	64	1 140	2 398	16 918	738	259	113
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.1	56.4	48.6	51.4	48.1	54.3	49.9	43.8	42.6	60.4	68.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 200	...	\$1 147	\$1 147	...	\$1 230	\$1 208	\$1 222	\$1 461	\$1 222	\$1 609
Persons	237 244	603	1 505	12 096	356	11 236	17 552	97 139	3 528	764	484
Percent 65 years and over	6.5	4.8	7.0	5.9	7.9	5.8	5.2	7.0	3.7	14.8	5.6
Related children under 18 years	122 844	295	780	6 432	156	6 253	9 485	47 416	1 741	295	238
Percent living with both parents	32.0	46.4	30.3	39.0	53.2	41.7	36.4	28.0	40.7	38.6	44.1

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

Families	1 832	50	3 136	334	30	41	67	2 073	9	6 714	12	6
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.1	—	35.3	18.6	—	—	—	32.4	—	19.2	—	—
Mean size of family	3.93	—	4.08	3.94	—	—	—	3.93	—	3.38	—	—
With related children under 18 years	1 434	46	2 173	262	17	28	37	1 379	9	4 089	12	6
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.71	—	2.95	2.34	—	—	—	2.89	—	2.04	—	—
Families with female head	391	10	945	110	5	5	11	692	4	2 057	—	6
With related children under 18 years	354	10	812	95	5	5	11	555	4	1 664	—	6
With related children under 6 years	188	—	478	58	—	5	4	291	—	704	—	6
Percent of heads in labor force	49.5	—	29.7	—	—	—	—	35.1	—	60.7	—	—
Family heads	1 832	50	3 136	334	30	41	67	2 073	9	6 714	12	6
Percent 65 years and over	3.7	—	10.7	9.3	—	—	—	14.6	—	8.8	—	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	859	40	1 899	119	18	36	42	1 158	—	4 145	12	—
Percent in labor force	87.4	—	86.3	77.3	—	—	—	83.2	—	89.3	—	—
Unrelated individuals	483	—	1 392	69	30	36	132	982	8	4 258	21	18
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.9	—	33.6	—	—	—	6.8	32.5	—	12.0	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	12.6	—	32.8	—	—	—	6.8	40.1	—	15.4	—	—
Persons	7 676	205	14 182	1 385	114	194	353	9 119	29	26 971	66	58
Percent receiving Social Security income	2.9	—	8.2	5.9	23.7	—	4.0	11.3	—	7.2	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	2.6	—	7.4	3.1	11.4	—	3.7	9.5	—	6.9	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	58.2	—	68.1	—	—	—	—	64.0	—	64.0	—	—
Households	2 071	50	3 985	321	60	56	139	2 822	12	9 439	21	11
In owner occupied housing units	956	38	1 874	38	12	22	33	1 365	3	3 172	8	—
Mean value of unit	\$20 000	—	\$12 639	—	—	—	—	\$10 903	—	\$20 422	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	1 115	12	2 111	283	48	34	106	1 457	9	6 267	13	11
Mean gross rent	\$88	—	\$86	\$89	—	—	—	\$77	—	\$118	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	0.5	—	2.5	—	—	—	—	1.4	—	1.4	—	—

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	338	—	970	98	7	—	7	805	—	1 083	—	—
Percent of all families	18.4	—	30.9	29.3	—	—	—	38.8	—	16.1	—	—
Mean family income	\$2 124	—	\$2 229	—	—	—	—	\$2 327	—	\$2 003	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$2 060	—	\$1 682	—	—	—	—	\$1 667	—	\$1 428	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	23.4	—	56.5	—	—	—	—	46.7	—	46.0	—	—
Mean size of family	4.81	—	4.46	—	—	—	—	4.63	—	3.61	—	—
With related children under 18 years	323	—	795	89	7	—	7	652	—	828	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.48	—	3.39	—	—	—	—	3.44	—	2.38	—	—
Families with female head	206	—	579	70	—	—	—	461	—	634	—	—
With related children under 18 years	206	—	548	70	—	—	—	403	—	593	—	—
With related children under 6 years	114	—	352	47	—	—	—	229	—	311	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	36.8	—	19.9	—	—	—	—	25.8	—	40.5	—	—
Family heads	338	—	970	98	7	—	7	805	—	1 083	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	3.6	—	9.1	—	—	—	—	11.4	—	9.5	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	75	—	320	28	—	—	—	279	—	360	—	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	59.7	—	—	—	—	68.8	—	60.0	—	—
Unrelated individuals	171	—	592	21	6	15	47	404	—	1 390	10	7
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.4	—	42.5	—	—	—	35.6	41.1	—	32.6	—	—
Mean income	\$823	—	\$827	—	—	—	—	\$820	—	\$708	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 055	—	\$1 033	—	—	—	—	\$1 014	—	\$1 169	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	17.0	—	34.0	—	—	—	—	29.7	—	17.8	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	12.9	—	33.4	—	—	—	—	51.7	—	20.8	—	—
Persons	1 797	—	4 920	390	27	15	68	4 130	—	5 301	10	7
Percent of all persons	23.4	—	34.7	28.2	23.7	7.7	19.3	45.3	—	19.7	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.0	—	7.1	2.3	—	—	—	9.6	—	8.5	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	2.6	—	6.4	—	—	—	—	8.2	—	8.3	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	61.9	—	—	—	—	54.0	—	63.6	—	—
Related children under 18 years	1 159	—	2 696	270	6	—	14	2 200	—	2 048	—	10
Percent living with both parents	27.0	—	24.7	31.1	—	—	—	35.4	—	21.1	—	—
Households	420	—	1 281	98	13	—	21	1 113	—	1 921	4	—
Percent of all households	20.3	—	32.1	30.5	—	—	15.1	39.4	—	20.4	—	—
In owner occupied housing units	130	—	402	—	—	—	7	453	—	346	—	—
Mean value of unit	\$19 808	—	\$10 580	—	—	—	—	\$9 524	—	\$17 478	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	290	—	879	98	13	—	14	660	—	1 575	4	—
Mean gross rent	\$98	—	\$79	—	—	—	—	\$75	—	\$110	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	3.0	—	—	—	—	1.4	—	3.7	—	—

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	241	—	737	79	7	—	7	488	—	709	—	—
Percent of all families	13.2	—	23.5	23.7	—	—	—	23.5	—	10.6	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 621	—	\$1 090	—	—	—	—	\$1 371	—	\$1 100	—	—
Families with female head	154	—	450	63	—	—	7	309	—	427	—	—
Unrelated individuals	117	—	448	15	6	15	24	314	—	1 113	6	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	24.2	—	32.2	—	—	—	18.2	32.0	—	26.1	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$990	—	\$827	—	—	—	—	\$767	—	\$934	—	—
Persons	1 237	—	3 743	288	24	15	45	2 575	—	3 584	6	—
Percent 65 years and over	2.7	—	6.3	—	—	—	—	8.8	—	7.8	—	—
Related children under 18 years	789	—	2 113	178	6	—	14	1 398	—	1 291	—	—
Percent living with both parents	19.5	—	21.5	11.2	—	—	—	28.5	—	16.3	—	—

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	477	5	1 211	130	7	—	7	1 009	—	1 430	—	6
Percent of all families	26.0	—	38.6	38.9	—	—	—	48.7	—	21.3	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$2 364	—	\$2 220	\$2 231	—	—	—	\$2 236	—	\$1 833	—	—
Families with female head	274	—	641	70	—	—	7	523	—	790	—	6
Unrelated individuals	221	—	917	33	12	15	51	558	5	1 773	10	7
Percent of all unrelated individuals	45.8	—	65.9	—	—	—	38.6	56.8	—	41.6	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 229	—	\$1 058	—	—	—	—	\$1 139	—	\$1 333	—	—
Persons	2 528	38	6 201	595	30	15	72	5 137	5	7 171	10	30
Percent 65 years and over	2.7	—	7.9	1.5	—	—	—	8.8	—	8.9	—	—
Related children under 18 years	1 558	28	3 175	363	6	—	14	2 683	—	2 788	—	17
Percent living with both parents	31.1	—	30.3	43.3	—	—	—	38.1	—	28.0	—	—

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Carson	Chula Vista	Compton	Concord	Costa Mesa	Daly City	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Cajon	El Monte	Fremont	Fresno
Families	1 877	47	11 837	69	7	901	-	45	12	11	61	3 301
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.2	-	18.2	...	-	12.4	-	...	-	-	...	35.0
Mean size of family.....	4.55	...	4.52	...	...	3.74	-	...	...	...	...	4.25
With related children under 18 years.....	1 545	19	9 552	57	7	662	-	25	8	11	58	2 270
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.59	...	2.87	...	...	2.40	-	...	...	...	...	3.02
Families with female head.....	151	5	2 564	10	-	120	-	19	-	-	12	1 063
With related children under 18 years.....	123	5	2 238	6	-	105	-	19	-	-	12	896
With related children under 6 years.....	37	-	1 075	-	-	47	-	10	-	-	4	504
Percent of heads in labor force.....	...	-	53.3	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	32.5
Family heads	1 877	47	11 837	69	7	901	-	45	12	11	61	3 301
Percent 65 years and over.....	0.5	-	3.0	...	-	2.6	-	...	-	-	-	12.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	1 648	32	8 900	51	7	743	-	11	8	11	49	1 915
Percent in labor force.....	97.6	...	91.9	...	...	92.7	-	...	...	...	...	77.6
Unrelated individuals	280	38	2 238	4	18	126	40	111	6	17	21	1 407
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	13.9	...	16.0	-	-	4.8	-	12.6	-	-	-	34.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	1.1	...	12.9	-	-	6.3	-	27.9	-	-	-	32.3
Persons	8 828	191	55 717	273	41	3 499	59	287	35	96	356	15 420
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	2.0	5.2	3.7	1.8	-	1.7	...	17.1	-	-	4.5	9.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	1.0	5.2	2.0	4.0	-	1.7	...	17.4	-	-	-	7.3
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	...	...	73.6	...	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	68.7
Households	1 966	60	13 142	73	20	974	-	106	12	28	70	4 185
In owner occupied housing units.....	1 700	8	8 183	50	-	627	-	9	5	3	57	1 923
Mean value of unit.....	\$30 853	...	\$18 794	...	-	\$27 125	-	...	...	...	...	\$12 481
In renter occupied housing units.....	266	52	4 959	23	20	347	-	97	7	25	13	2 262
Mean gross rent.....	\$159	...	\$114	...	...	\$170	-	...	...	...	...	\$86
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	-	-	0.6	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	2.2

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	85	11	2 122	-	-	91	-	13	-	-	9	1 199
Percent of all families.....	4.5	...	17.9	-	-	10.1	-	...	-	-	...	36.3
Mean family income.....	...	...	\$2 282	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	\$2 415
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	\$1 836	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	\$1 676
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	...	41.7	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	53.8
Mean size of family.....	...	...	4.74	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	4.79
With related children under 18 years.....	80	4	1 852	-	-	71	-	13	-	-	9	958
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	...	...	3.39	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	3.73
Families with female head.....	24	-	1 111	-	-	26	-	13	-	-	5	709
With related children under 18 years.....	24	-	1 029	-	-	26	-	13	-	-	5	653
With related children under 6 years.....	12	-	566	-	-	15	-	7	-	-	-	394
Percent of heads in labor force.....	...	-	32.5	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	25.9
Family heads	85	11	2 122	-	-	91	-	13	-	-	9	1 199
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	-	3.2	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	12.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	48	11	954	-	-	49	-	-	-	-	4	389
Percent in labor force.....	...	-	67.8	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	-	48.3
Unrelated individuals	69	23	705	-	-	36	10	69	-	-	16	649
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	24.6	...	31.5	-	-	28.6	...	62.2	-	-	...	46.1
Mean income.....	...	...	\$627	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	...	\$977
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	\$1 246	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	...	\$888
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	...	22.8	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	...	31.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	...	19.4	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	...	30.2
Persons	527	57	10 760	-	-	407	10	160	-	-	79	6 393
Percent of all persons.....	6.0	29.8	19.3	-	-	11.6	...	55.7	-	-	22.2	41.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	6.3	...	5.3	-	-	2.5	-	11.3	-	-	...	8.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	3.4	...	2.5	-	-	3.9	-	9.4	-	-	...	6.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	...	...	72.9	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	...	69.1
Related children under 18 years.....	328	14	6 378	-	-	216	5	77	-	-	44	3 708
Percent living with both parents.....	47.9	...	40.7	-	-	32.4	-	-	-	-	...	27.5
Households	83	18	2 469	-	-	99	-	41	-	-	18	1 585
Percent of all households.....	4.2	...	18.8	-	-	10.2	-	38.7	-	-	...	37.9
In owner occupied housing units.....	68	4	927	-	-	50	-	5	-	-	13	550
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	\$17 410	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	\$11 470
In renter occupied housing units.....	15	14	1 542	-	-	49	-	36	-	-	5	1 035
Mean gross rent.....	...	...	\$113	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	\$79
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	-	-	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	55	11	1 480	-	-	61	-	7	-	-	9	777
Percent of all families.....	2.9	...	12.5	-	-	6.8	-	...	-	-	...	23.5
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	\$1 357	-	-	...	-	...	-	-	...	\$1 264
Families with female head.....	12	-	824	-	-	19	-	7	-	-	5	492
Unrelated individuals	65	23	586	-	-	36	5	59	-	-	16	422
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	23.2	...	26.2	-	-	28.6	...	53.2	-	-	...	30.0
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	\$975	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	...	\$765
Persons	368	60	7 368	-	-	256	12	131	-	-	76	4 116
Percent 65 years and over.....	4.9	...	2.3	-	-	6.3	-	8.4	-	-	...	5.5
Related children under 18 years.....	205	14	4 193	-	-	128	-	58	-	-	44	2 343
Percent living with both parents.....	32.2	...	38.0	-	-	25.8	-	-	-	-	...	25.1

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	124	17	2 778	-	-	126	-	13	-	-	12	1 476
Percent of all families.....	6.6	...	23.5	-	-	14.0	-	...	-	-	...	44.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 497	...	\$2 337	-	-	\$2 271	-	...	-	-	...	\$2 282
Families with female head.....	30	-	1 325	-	-	34	-	13	-	-	8	800
Unrelated individuals	78	23	913	-	-	40	14	76	-	-	16	872
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	27.9	...	40.8	-	-	31.7	...	68.5	-	-	...	62.0
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	\$1 377	-	-	...	...	...	-	-	...	\$1 061
Persons	778	80	14 881	-	-	568	31	173	-	-	82	8 029
Percent 65 years and over.....	2.3	...	2.6	-	-	2.8	...	10.4	-	-	...	7.3
Related children under 18 years.....	455	24	8 834	-	-	306	5	77	-	-	47	4 334
Percent living with both parents.....	53.4	...	46.9	-	-	45.4	-	-	-	-	...	31.9

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Fullerton	Garden Grove	Glendale	Hawthorne	Hayward	Huntington Beach	Inglewood	Lakewood	Long Beach	Los Angeles	Modesto	Mountain View
Families	162	43	6	392	367	30	2 482	4	4 277	117 959	236	183
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.3	...	...	8.2	6.0	...	2.7	...	20.5	23.9	39.0	13.7
Mean size of family.....	3.33	...	...	4.32	4.16	...	3.80	...	3.80	3.63	3.89	3.07
With related children under 18 years.....	126	32	...	317	291	14	1 870	4	3 055	78 072	167	120
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	1.94	...	...	2.79	2.62	...	2.18	...	2.68	2.48	3.01	1.75
Families with female head.....	16	...	...	41	29	...	266	...	1 222	37 330	102	23
With related children under 18 years.....	13	...	...	27	29	...	246	...	1 111	30 104	81	23
With related children under 6 years.....	...	...	...	15	12	...	126	...	590	16 240	64	8
Percent of heads in labor force.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	81.7	...	40.3	47.8	...	...
Family heads	162	43	6	392	367	30	2 482	4	4 277	117 959	236	183
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	...	...	0.8	1.1	...	2.5	...	4.3	7.8	15.7	1.6
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	146	35	6	348	328	30	2 149	4	2 691	73 380	114	146
Percent in labor force.....	90.4	...	...	98.6	96.3	...	96.0	...	88.4	89.7	74.6	100.0
Unrelated individuals	103	5	21	47	82	28	502	15	1 858	66 819	140	160
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.4	...	20.2	17.5	20.0	10.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	14.7	...	9.6	17.5	10.0	9.4
Persons	643	233	43	1 741	1 607	147	9 922	53	18 101	495 391	1 058	722
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	1.1	...	...	2.1	3.3	...	2.8	...	4.6	6.8	7.6	4.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	0.8	...	...	0.5	0.7	...	4.1	...	2.9	5.9	6.9	5.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	50.2	...	59.3	66.9	...	...
Households	211	43	21	411	382	53	2 699	10	5 659	164 241	325	298
In owner occupied housing units.....	63	19	...	350	283	32	1 933	4	1 397	48 598	140	52
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	...	\$26 921	\$23 414	...	\$29 430	...	\$19 648	\$20 303	\$13 321	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	148	24	21	61	99	21	766	6	4 262	115 643	185	246
Mean gross rent.....	\$136	...	...	...	...	...	\$143	...	\$103	\$104	\$87	\$172
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.6	...	1.4	1.5	...	...

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	16	...	...	4	24	...	116	...	1 018	25 184	86	3
Percent of all families.....	9.9	...	...	1.0	6.5	...	4.7	...	23.8	21.3	36.4	1.6
Mean family income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 190	...	\$2 047	\$2 079	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 417	...	\$1 754	\$1 705	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	...	42.2	51.8	...	...
Mean size of family.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.84	...	4.20	4.22	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	16	...	...	4	24	...	112	...	900	21 275	64	3
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.37	...	3.04	3.11	...	...
Families with female head.....	4	...	...	4	5	...	70	...	634	16 325	54	...
With related children under 18 years.....	4	...	...	4	5	...	70	...	626	15 335	49	...
With related children under 6 years.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	47	...	380	9 628	39	...
Percent of heads in labor force.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26.6	28.2	...	...
Family heads	16	...	...	4	24	...	116	...	1 018	25 184	86	3
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	3.4	...	4.6	7.6	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	12	...	...	...	15	...	42	...	325	7 469	27	...
Percent in labor force.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	64.3	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	37	5	15	...	54	5	100	9	643	20 201	58	30
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	35.9	...	...	...	...	...	19.9	...	34.6	30.2	41.4	18.8
Mean income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$803	...	\$750	\$823	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 052	...	\$1 143	\$1 035	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.0	...	23.0	25.3	...	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.0	...	7.3	25.3	...	...
Persons	89	5	15	28	157	5	546	9	4 915	126 559	417	42
Percent of all persons.....	13.8	2.1	...	1.6	9.8	3.4	5.5	...	27.2	25.5	39.4	5.8
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	...	...	...	...	1.9	...	11.7	...	4.1	7.4	2.4	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	1.9	...	6.4	...	2.2	6.4	4.6	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	63.2	64.6	...	...
Related children under 18 years.....	31	17	...	10	48	7	242	...	2 722	65 836	213	23
Percent living with both parents.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	31.8	...	24.0	23.6	25.8	...
Households	32	...	15	4	30	...	168	...	1 442	38 739	109	17
Percent of all households.....	15.2	...	...	1.0	7.9	...	6.2	...	25.5	23.6	33.5	5.7
In owner occupied housing units.....	6	...	...	...	13	...	60	...	165	6 352	32	...
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$17 288	\$17 409	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	26	...	15	4	17	...	108	...	1 277	32 387	77	17
Mean gross rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$136	...	\$100	\$96	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2.1	2.1	...	...

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	10	...	...	...	4	...	62	...	722	17 901	76	...
Percent of all families.....	6.2	...	...	...	1.1	...	2.5	...	16.9	15.2	32.2	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 311	\$1 234	...	...
Families with female head.....	4	...	...	...	...	...	44	...	480	12 247	49	...
Unrelated individuals	37	5	5	...	49	5	81	9	531	15 431	51	30
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	35.9	...	...	...	...	...	16.1	...	28.6	23.1	36.4	18.8
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$857	\$813	...	...
Persons	69	13	5	...	58	17	288	9	3 433	89 701	342	43
Percent 65 years and over.....	19	8	...	...	3	7	8.7	...	2.0	5.8	5.6	...
Related children under 18 years.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	123	...	1 842	46 919	162	13
Percent living with both parents.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	4.1	...	19.5	19.7	17.9	...

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	23	...	...	25	44	...	167	...	1 326	32 555	92	10
Percent of all families.....	14.2	...	...	6.4	12.0	...	6.7	...	31.0	27.6	39.0	5.5
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 730	...	\$2 202	\$2 159	...	...
Families with female head.....	4	...	...	18	8	...	93	...	777	19 436	54	...
Unrelated individuals	37	5	21	...	54	...	131	9	873	27 213	79	30
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	35.9	...	...	...	...	...	26.1	...	47.0	40.7	56.4	18.8
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$1 223	...	\$1 250	\$1 174	...	...
Persons	103	36	21	103	255	23	759	9	6 657	164 328	461	71
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	...	...	...	1.2	...	6.7	...	3.1	7.3	5.2	...
Related children under 18 years.....	34	26	...	45	124	7	366	...	3 677	82 559	217	23
Percent living with both parents.....	...	...	...	...	83.1	...	38.5	...	33.3	28.9	27.2	...

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Norwalk	Oakland	Ontario	Orange	Oxnard	Palo Alto	Pasadena	Pico Rivera	Pomona	Redondo Beach	Redwood City	Richmond
Families	—	28 529	231	30	865	322	4 381	16	2 103	15	205	6 629
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	—	25.6	32.9	...	15.8	5.0	25.6	—	23.0	...	11.2	24.7
Mean size of family.....	—	3.81	4.48	...	4.37	3.51	3.66	...	4.72	...	3.15	4.02
With related children under 18 years.....	—	19 188	166	18	652	231	2 961	6	1 793	15	128	4 750
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	—	2.57	3.19	...	2.75	1.88	2.54	...	3.23	...	1.96	2.55
Families with female head.....	—	8 068	54	—	232	63	1 430	—	520	9	46	1 667
With related children under 18 years.....	—	6 731	54	—	194	49	1 156	—	483	9	46	1 482
With related children under 6 years.....	—	3 446	36	—	95	19	602	—	270	4	5	833
Percent of heads in labor force.....	—	45.2	...	...	...	...	49.8	...	55.6	...	...	53.1
Family heads	—	28 529	231	30	865	322	4 381	16	2 103	15	205	6 629
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	7.9	3.9	...	6.5	4.7	10.8	...	4.6	...	8.8	5.6
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	—	18 377	168	25	570	249	2 585	10	1 513	6	141	4 606
Percent in labor force.....	—	90.4	89.3	...	95.1	88.8	91.9	...	90.0	...	92.2	90.7
Unrelated individuals	12	14 384	102	36	375	260	2 157	6	475	11	141	1 924
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	23.7	5.9	...	18.9	3.5	16.8	...	10.1	...	23.4	24.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	20.2	11.8	...	19.5	9.2	25.7	...	8.8	...	4.3	19.1
Persons	33	123 032	1 137	135	4 159	1 390	18 178	43	10 397	61	786	28 562
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	—	6.5	4.5	7.4	4.6	4.5	8.4	—	4.0	—	5.9	5.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	5.7	3.3	7.4	4.6	3.7	7.6	...	2.0	—	4.2	3.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	—	63.8	...	...	73.3	...	69.8	...	73.5	...	...	70.1
Households	—	36 990	270	40	1 049	495	5 947	22	2 331	11	299	7 782
In owner occupied housing units.....	—	13 378	83	10	529	196	2 148	11	1 457	—	55	3 991
Mean value of unit.....	—	\$20 074	...	...	\$17 394	\$29 630	\$19 796	...	\$16 727	...	...	\$19 664
In renter occupied housing units.....	—	23 612	187	30	520	299	3 799	11	874	11	244	3 791
Mean gross rent.....	—	\$105	\$118	...	\$130	\$160	\$108	...	\$132	...	\$144	\$109
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	—	3.2	—	—	0.4	1.6	1.2	—	—	—	4.0	2.1

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	—	6 221	63	—	147	32	909	6	465	—	30	1 344
Percent of all families.....	—	21.8	27.3	—	17.0	9.9	20.7	...	22.1	—	14.6	20.3
Mean family income.....	—	\$2 105	...	—	\$2 318	...	\$2 320	...	\$2 325	...	...	\$2 192
Mean income deficit.....	—	\$1 672	...	—	\$1 650	...	\$1 555	...	\$2 117	...	...	\$1 492
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	—	55.7	...	—	35.4	...	53.6	...	45.2	...	...	48.6
Mean size of family.....	—	4.18	...	—	4.61	...	4.33	...	5.24	...	...	3.99
With related children under 18 years.....	—	5 256	54	—	129	17	797	6	418	—	30	1 111
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	—	3.00	...	—	3.50	...	3.09	...	3.94	...	...	2.87
Families with female head.....	—	4 126	39	—	91	19	597	—	256	—	12	847
With related children under 18 years.....	—	3 860	39	—	88	10	570	—	249	—	12	814
With related children under 6 years.....	—	2 261	26	—	42	10	365	—	167	—	5	487
Percent of heads in labor force.....	—	28.9	...	—	...	...	32.1	...	43.1	...	...	42.3
Family heads	—	6 221	63	—	147	32	909	6	465	—	30	1 344
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	7.7	...	—	3.4	...	7.6	...	5.8	...	...	9.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	—	1 706	21	—	51	7	268	...	192	...	18	413
Percent in labor force.....	—	65.2	...	—	...	...	73.9	...	69.3	...	...	70.2
Unrelated individuals	—	4 995	34	26	115	37	689	—	170	6	46	640
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	—	34.7	33.3	...	30.7	14.2	31.9	...	35.8	...	32.6	33.3
Mean income.....	—	\$788	...	...	\$982	...	\$886	...	\$601	...	...	\$953
Mean income deficit.....	—	\$1 070	...	...	\$907	...	\$956	...	\$1 303	...	...	\$908
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	—	31.0	...	—	26.1	...	23.5	...	18.2	...	...	31.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	25.8	...	—	29.6	...	32.9	...	10.6	...	...	22.3
Persons	—	31 002	337	26	793	146	4 623	36	2 607	6	166	6 005
Percent of all persons.....	—	25.2	29.6	19.3	19.1	10.5	25.4	...	25.1	...	21.1	21.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	—	7.1	5.0	—	7.6	6.8	9.0	...	4.8	...	6.6	7.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	6.6	3.3	—	5.5	10.3	7.8	...	2.0	...	3.6	5.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	—	62.3	...	...	...	...	67.3	...	...	...	...	76.5
Related children under 18 years.....	4	15 641	246	5	480	54	2 352	—	1 641	—	56	3 337
Percent living with both parents.....	...	23.5	15.9	...	21.5	...	21.8	...	41.9	...	...	23.8
Households	—	9 125	78	5	183	42	1 406	6	534	—	55	1 714
Percent of all households.....	—	24.7	28.9	...	17.4	8.5	23.6	...	22.9	...	18.4	22.0
In owner occupied housing units.....	—	1 691	16	—	49	16	390	6	201	—	5	531
Mean value of unit.....	—	\$18 022	...	...	...	...	\$16 229	...	\$17 369	...	...	\$17 183
In renter occupied housing units.....	—	7 434	62	5	134	26	1 016	...	333	...	50	1 183
Mean gross rent.....	—	\$95	...	...	\$119	...	\$101	...	\$126	...	...	\$101
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	—	4.8	—	—	—	—	1.1	—	—	—	...	2.3

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	—	4 403	54	—	85	10	626	6	330	—	23	845
Percent of all families.....	—	15.4	23.4	—	9.8	3.1	14.3	...	15.7	...	11.2	12.7
Mean income deficit.....	—	\$1 201	...	—	...	...	\$1 021	...	\$1 591	...	...	\$1 181
Families with female head.....	—	3 001	39	—	49	5	431	...	206	...	12	550
Unrelated individuals	—	3 879	24	26	73	31	530	—	138	6	34	437
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	—	27.0	23.5	...	19.5	11.9	24.6	...	29.1	...	24.1	22.7
Mean income deficit.....	—	\$843	...	...	...	...	\$706	...	\$1 082	...	...	\$755
Persons	—	21 814	307	31	498	69	3 168	6	1 795	6	131	3 833
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	6.4	2.3	—	6.0	...	6.9	...	1.4	...	...	4.0
Related children under 18 years.....	—	10 953	209	5	277	19	1 689	...	1 121	...	51	2 093
Percent living with both parents.....	—	20.3	5.3	...	22.7	...	22.0	...	32.9	...	...	20.6

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	—	7 775	97	—	177	43	1 232	6	656	4	43	1 740
Percent of all families.....	—	27.3	42.0	—	20.5	13.4	28.1	...	31.2	...	21.0	26.2
Mean income deficit.....	—	\$2 188	...	—	\$2 243	...	\$1 986	...	\$2 426	...	...	\$2 000
Families with female head.....	—	4 809	48	—	105	26	737	...	319	4	12	1 050
Unrelated individuals	4	6 762	34	26	165	72	936	—	208	11	59	919
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	...	47.0	33.3	...	44.0	27.7	43.4	...	43.8	...	41.8	47.8
Mean income deficit.....	...	\$1 195	...	...	\$1 011	...	\$1 112	...	\$1 496	...	...	\$1 034
Persons	8	39 343	544	31	1 001	234	5 946	6	3 719	19	223	8 238
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	7.3	2.0	—	7.9	10.7	9.0	...	2.1	...	2.7	6.5
Related children under 18 years.....	4	19 396	358	5	549	80	2 919	...	2 317	4	62	4 356
Percent living with both parents.....	...	28.3	32.4	...	23.7	...	27.5	...	50.0	...	...	27.6

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

Families	1 576	5 887	184	3 210	11 143	22 307	2 217	25	689	1 511	490	111
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.6	29.9	22.8	24.5	18.3	22.4	19.8	—	20.0	15.6	18.4	—
Mean size of family	4.01	4.15	3.42	4.13	4.03	3.59	4.32	—	3.47	4.08	3.74	3.93
With related children under 18 years	1 162	4 285	98	2 417	8 152	14 804	1 667	13	458	1 148	312	102
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.62	2.88	—	2.87	2.64	2.45	2.77	—	2.41	2.74	2.41	1.98
Families with female head	343	1 725	43	915	2 794	6 841	405	—	204	369	122	—
With related children under 18 years	293	1 509	30	825	2 479	5 798	355	—	161	322	90	—
With related children under 6 years	130	625	14	405	1 250	3 050	208	—	64	194	62	—
Percent of heads in labor force	45.4	43.4	—	37.0	48.1	49.5	55.3	—	—	70.6	—	—
Family heads	1 576	5 887	184	3 210	11 143	22 307	2 217	25	689	1 511	490	111
Percent 65 years and over	6.0	7.4	13.6	4.8	5.0	6.4	4.0	—	7.8	3.2	11.0	3.6
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	979	3 547	116	1 879	6 626	14 101	1 696	25	425	952	314	107
Percent in labor force	92.2	86.4	88.8	84.8	89.5	89.9	92.8	—	92.5	95.7	90.1	100.0
Unrelated individuals	602	2 707	133	958	4 501	14 036	946	4	323	379	208	44
Percent receiving public assistance income	19.8	28.1	6.8	22.0	18.6	17.3	9.4	—	11.8	9.5	27.4	—
Percent 65 years and over	15.1	21.0	4.5	24.0	19.1	14.3	3.5	—	13.3	17.4	44.2	—
Persons	6 921	27 124	763	14 216	49 439	94 111	10 534	73	2 717	6 548	2 042	480
Percent receiving Social Security income	5.3	5.6	6.8	5.9	5.0	5.9	3.7	—	5.9	4.2	10.4	2.1
Percent 65 years and over	4.0	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1	5.1	2.0	—	5.9	2.9	10.4	0.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	83.3	63.8	—	68.6	67.1	63.7	66.8	—	58.1	75.1	83.6	—
Households	2 004	7 792	248	3 800	14 165	30 565	2 738	25	901	1 773	636	141
In owner occupied housing units	979	3 898	66	2 293	6 135	12 250	1 250	21	276	710	170	62
Mean value of unit	\$18 779	\$14 906	—	\$13 034	\$18 439	\$26 396	\$23 469	—	\$25 417	\$21 347	\$22 287	—
In renter occupied housing units	1 025	3 894	182	1 507	8 030	24 224	1 488	4	625	1 063	466	79
Mean gross rent	\$103	\$99	\$88	\$92	\$101	\$118	\$147	—	\$149	\$140	\$114	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.2	1.3	13.3	0.3	2.5	5.5	0.9	—	0.9	—	3.3	—

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	284	1 553	49	906	2 260	4 530	322	—	114	255	104	—
Percent of all families	18.0	26.4	26.6	28.2	20.3	20.3	14.5	—	16.5	16.9	21.2	—
Mean family income	\$1 763	\$2 316	—	\$2 219	\$2 030	\$1 874	\$2 255	—	\$2 114	\$1 954	\$2 284	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 880	\$1 650	—	\$1 841	\$1 890	\$1 836	\$1 950	—	\$1 765	\$1 774	\$1 377	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	37.3	54.2	—	43.9	38.8	51.9	56.2	—	62.3	47.5	34.6	—
Mean size of family	4.00	4.54	—	4.59	4.35	4.11	5.05	—	4.52	4.14	3.95	—
With related children under 18 years	239	1 291	33	807	2 032	3 861	286	—	93	217	87	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.72	3.34	—	3.34	3.08	2.98	3.71	—	—	3.00	—	—
Families with female head	163	873	18	514	1 412	3 045	183	—	80	168	58	—
With related children under 18 years	151	842	18	502	1 364	2 901	176	—	73	158	51	—
With related children under 6 years	79	575	9	292	815	1 749	118	—	34	87	37	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	25.4	—	29.1	37.8	28.3	34.7	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	284	1 553	49	906	2 260	4 530	322	—	114	255	104	—
Percent 65 years and over	8.8	8.6	—	5.2	3.6	6.2	3.4	—	17.5	6.7	8.7	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	90	557	20	325	683	1 278	128	—	14	70	37	—
Percent in labor force	—	56.4	—	69.2	63.4	60.4	59.4	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	264	1 048	44	346	1 653	4 474	402	4	79	96	105	23
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.9	38.7	33.1	36.1	36.7	31.9	42.5	—	24.5	25.3	50.5	—
Mean income	\$720	\$872	—	\$710	\$787	\$788	\$651	—	—	—	\$994	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 145	\$1 011	—	\$1 174	\$1 081	\$1 086	\$1 246	—	—	—	\$803	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	21.2	34.0	—	22.5	20.1	27.8	13.7	—	—	—	42.9	—
Percent 65 years and over	25.4	19.8	—	10.7	21.7	21.8	4.5	—	—	—	63.8	—
Persons	1 400	8 100	222	4 504	11 477	23 109	2 029	4	594	1 151	516	23
Percent of all persons	20.2	29.9	29.1	31.7	23.2	24.6	19.3	—	21.9	17.6	25.3	4.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.4	5.9	12.2	5.0	5.7	6.4	4.9	—	11.1	7.5	18.8	—
Percent 65 years and over	7.8	5.1	9.9	3.0	4.3	6.3	2.3	—	9.1	6.3	17.4	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	80.7	62.1	—	79.7	66.0	55.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	668	4 358	93	2 661	6 528	11 337	1 147	—	334	634	271	—
Percent living with both parents	35.2	30.7	—	27.9	26.6	20.8	33.8	—	10.8	29.5	35.1	—
Households	460	2 228	73	1 039	3 350	7 196	494	—	175	307	189	9
Percent of all households	23.0	28.6	29.4	27.3	23.6	23.5	18.0	—	19.4	17.3	29.7	6.4
In owner occupied housing units	111	635	17	459	751	1 567	116	—	22	102	25	9
Mean value of unit	\$14 955	\$12 809	—	\$10 842	\$16 043	\$23 148	\$19 741	—	—	\$21 348	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	349	1 593	56	580	2 599	6 629	378	—	153	205	164	—
Mean gross rent	\$98	\$95	—	\$88	\$94	\$100	\$132	—	\$137	\$137	\$92	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.6	2.5	—	—	4.7	8.2	1.0	—	2.3	—	7.4	—

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	221	1 053	24	674	1 592	3 310	234	—	78	163	53	—
Percent of all families	14.0	17.9	13.0	21.0	14.3	14.8	10.6	—	11.3	10.8	10.8	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 348	\$1 186	—	\$1 285	\$1 509	\$1 381	\$1 397	—	—	\$1 518	—	—
Families with female head	140	628	12	402	1 048	2 246	139	—	64	109	36	—
Unrelated individuals	216	763	44	291	1 280	3 332	347	4	61	70	79	23
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.9	28.2	33.1	30.4	28.4	23.7	36.7	—	18.9	18.5	38.0	—
Mean income deficit	\$878	\$827	—	\$873	\$856	\$909	\$911	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	1 164	5 285	146	3 226	8 172	16 737	1 507	4	427	747	368	23
Percent 65 years and over	6.6	5.7	8.2	3.4	4.0	5.9	1.9	—	6.3	3.1	17.4	—
Related children under 18 years	560	2 807	56	1 942	4 508	8 473	772	—	257	416	203	—
Percent living with both parents	33.9	21.1	—	21.0	20.2	21.5	34.1	—	—	30.5	26.6	—

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	384	1 940	55	1 235	3 071	5 697	427	—	178	414	119	12
Percent of all families	24.4	33.0	29.9	38.5	27.6	25.5	19.3	—	25.8	27.4	24.3	10.8
Mean income deficit	\$2 211	\$2 225	—	\$2 254	\$2 237	\$2 294	\$2 421	—	\$1 898	\$1 883	\$2 056	—
Families with female head	192	1 036	18	600	1 705	3 628	226	—	122	205	58	—
Unrelated individuals	359	1 440	64	511	2 242	5 823	484	4	127	109	123	23
Percent of all unrelated individuals	59.6	53.2	48.1	53.3	49.8	41.5	51.2	—	39.3	28.8	59.1	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 256	\$1 136	—	\$1 197	\$1 202	\$1 251	\$1 478	—	\$936	\$1 426	\$1 089	—
Persons	2 072	10 185	267	6 301	16 089	28 691	2 716	4	832	1 845	612	103
Percent 65 years and over	6.4	6.5	10.5	4.4	5.4	7.1	2.7	—	9.7	4.6	18.5	—
Related children under 18 years	1 021	5 292	98	3 702	8 699	13 711	1 439	—	411	988	289	48
Percent living with both parents	45.2	35.0	—	37.4	34.5	23.9	38.2	—	13.1	47.4	37.4	—

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Santa Monica	Santa Rosa	Simi Valley	South Gate	Stockton	Sunnyvale	Torrance	Vallejo	Ventura (San Buenaventura)	West Covina	Westminster	Whittier
Families	1 009	46	50	5	2 645	174	20	2 538	98	260	19	7
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.7	—	—	—	34.7	9.8	—	20.0	...	8.1	—	—
Mean size of family	3.22	...	...	...	4.05	3.72	...	4.05	...	4.40	...	...
With related children under 18 years	599	33	46	...	1 898	121	15	1 733	68	193	15	3
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.24	...	...	...	2.90	2.20	...	2.52	...	2.68	...	...
Families with female head	288	17	10	—	828	20	10	582	24	18	4	—
With related children under 18 years	206	4	10	—	719	20	5	516	22	15	4	—
With related children under 6 years	110	4	—	—	431	7	—	191	19	3	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	62.7	...	...	...	31.6	...	...	60.7	...	...	...	...
Family heads	1 009	46	50	5	2 645	174	20	2 538	98	260	19	7
Percent 65 years and over	11.4	...	...	...	9.1	6.9	...	9.1	...	3.8	...	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	634	29	40	5	1 612	109	10	1 666	64	232	11	7
Percent in labor force	93.4	...	...	...	88.8	100.0	...	89.6	...	97.8	...	...
Unrelated individuals	697	64	—	18	1 099	59	16	644	72	23	6	43
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.5	...	...	...	34.3	—	...	18.0	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	19.5	...	...	...	34.0	—	...	14.8	...	...	...	...
Persons	3 946	280	205	33	11 810	706	82	10 934	490	1 167	96	67
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.2	6.4	—	...	7.4	3.1	...	5.6	6.7	0.8	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	8.6	4.6	—	...	6.8	2.4	...	5.0	10.4	1.6	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	69.5	...	...	...	66.7	...	...	61.1	...	...	...	...
Households	1 403	82	50	19	3 288	201	31	2 934	166	272	25	28
In owner occupied housing units	202	30	38	10	1 531	75	15	1 573	19	243	9	8
Mean value of unit	\$27 890	...	...	...	\$12 939	...	...	\$17 563	...	\$25 283	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	1 201	52	12	9	1 757	126	16	1 361	147	29	16	20
Mean gross rent	\$122	...	...	...	\$87	\$164	...	\$107	\$85	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	1.5	...	...	...	2.6	...	...	1.1	2.4	...	...	...

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	183	8	—	—	838	16	5	392	22	10	—	—
Percent of all families	18.1	...	...	...	31.7	9.2	...	15.4	...	3.8	...	...
Mean family income	\$2 268	...	...	...	\$2 215	...	...	\$2 026	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 215	...	...	...	\$1 729	...	...	\$1 752	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	43.7	—	—	—	56.7	—	—	46.7	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family	3.72	...	...	...	4.53	...	...	4.29	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	137	8	—	—	708	11	—	333	22	7	—	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.91	...	...	...	3.39	...	...	2.93	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	120	4	—	—	517	...	5	244	22	6	—	—
With related children under 18 years	100	4	—	—	496	...	—	215	22	3	—	—
With related children under 6 years	67	4	—	—	321	...	—	89	19	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	...	21.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Family heads	183	8	—	—	838	16	5	392	22	10	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	16.9	...	...	...	6.8	...	...	6.6	...	...	...	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	46	4	—	—	275	5	...	128	...	4	...	...
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	68.0	...	...	60.9	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	258	27	—	—	468	...	...	251	20	...	6	17
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.0	...	...	...	42.6	...	...	39.0	...	...	...	...
Mean income	\$494	...	...	...	\$821	...	...	\$940	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 382	...	...	...	\$1 040	...	...	\$946	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	8.5	...	...	...	35.7	...	...	28.7	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	24.0	...	...	...	34.0	...	...	12.7	...	...	...	...
Persons	938	75	—	—	4 261	59	10	1 931	133	53	6	17
Percent of all persons	23.8	26.8	...	...	36.1	8.4	...	17.7	27.1	4.5	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.4	...	...	...	6.1	...	...	5.7	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	12.7	...	...	...	5.6	...	...	3.8	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	49.6	...	...	...	59.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	391	48	—	—	2 376	28	...	1 020	87	44	...	...
Percent living with both parents	3.1	...	...	...	23.0	...	...	38.0	...	...	...	...
Households	294	13	—	—	1 067	16	5	552	42	10	6	...
Percent of all households	21.0	...	...	...	32.5	8.0	...	18.8	25.3	3.7	...	...
In owner occupied housing units	35	5	—	—	312	5	...	126	...	7	...	...
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	\$11 229	...	...	\$17 748	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	259	8	—	—	755	11	5	426	42	3	6	...
Mean gross rent	\$110	...	...	...	\$79	...	...	\$92	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.4	...	...	...	2.8	...	...	3.1	...	...	...	...

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	110	4	—	—	644	16	—	251	22	6	—	—
Percent of all families	10.9	...	...	...	24.3	9.2	...	9.9	...	2.3	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$846	...	...	...	\$1 120	...	...	\$1 494	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	72	4	—	—	415	...	...	179	22	6	...	...
Unrelated individuals	226	27	—	—	344	...	...	165	14	...	6	17
Percent of all unrelated individuals	32.4	...	...	...	31.3	...	...	25.6	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 075	...	...	...	\$867	...	...	\$845	...	...	...	...
Persons	654	63	—	—	3 254	60	—	1 263	128	21	6	17
Percent 65 years and over	14.1	...	...	...	5.3	...	...	3.4	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	245	32	—	—	1 902	28	...	705	87	10	...	...
Percent living with both parents	2.4	...	...	...	19.7	...	...	27.0	...	...	...	...

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	246	8	5	—	1 009	16	5	534	46	15	—	—
Percent of all families	24.4	...	...	...	38.1	9.2	...	21.0	...	5.8	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 647	...	...	...	\$2 338	...	...	\$2 131	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	140	4	—	—	563	...	5	289	22	6	...	...
Unrelated individuals	303	32	—	—	719	...	...	299	20	3	6	28
Percent of all unrelated individuals	43.5	...	...	...	65.4	...	...	46.4	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 613	...	...	...	\$1 067	...	...	\$1 216	...	...	...	...
Persons	1 215	92	38	—	5 202	60	9	2 670	219	114	6	28
Percent 65 years and over	13.7	...	...	...	7.2	...	...	5.1	9.6	4.4	...	...
Related children under 18 years	477	48	28	—	2 764	28	...	1 443	112	68	...	...
Percent living with both parents	14.9	...	...	...	28.6	...	...	44.1	22.3	...	...	...

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

AGE

Total, all ages	160 168
Under 5 years	20 390
5 to 9 years	22 515
10 to 14 years	21 377
15 to 19 years	16 465
20 to 24 years	13 163
25 to 29 years	12 636
30 to 34 years	11 239
35 to 39 years	10 672
40 to 44 years	9 804
45 to 49 years	7 403
50 to 54 years	4 810
55 to 59 years	3 165
60 to 64 years	2 262
65 to 69 years	1 785
70 to 74 years	1 227
75 years and over	1 255
Under 18 years	74 898
21 years and over	77 043
65 years and over	4 267
Median age	19.8

Male, all ages	80 064
Under 5 years	10 530
5 to 9 years	11 547
10 to 14 years	10 822
15 to 19 years	7 909
20 to 24 years	6 119
25 to 29 years	6 023
30 to 34 years	5 611
35 to 39 years	5 605
40 to 44 years	4 871
45 to 49 years	3 903
50 to 54 years	2 414
55 to 59 years	1 606
60 to 64 years	1 214
65 to 69 years	748
70 to 74 years	577
75 years and over	565
Under 18 years	38 058
21 years and over	38 131
65 years and over	1 890
Median age	19.5

Female, all ages	80 104
Under 5 years	9 860
5 to 9 years	10 968
10 to 14 years	10 555
15 to 19 years	8 556
20 to 24 years	7 044
25 to 29 years	6 613
30 to 34 years	5 628
35 to 39 years	5 067
40 to 44 years	4 933
45 to 49 years	3 500
50 to 54 years	2 396
55 to 59 years	1 559
60 to 64 years	1 048
65 to 69 years	1 037
70 to 74 years	650
75 years and over	690
Under 18 years	36 840
21 years and over	38 912
65 years and over	2 377
Median age	20.1

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population	160 168
In households	158 631
Head of household	38 423
Family head	35 107
Male	31 824
Female	3 283
Primary individual	3 316
Male	1 836
Female	1 480
Wife of head	30 622
Other relative of head	87 164
Not related to head	2 422
In group quarters	1 537
Inmate of institution	508
Other	1 029

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Total families	35 107
With own children under 18 years	26 451
With own children under 6 years	15 329
Husband-wife families	30 794
With own children under 18 years	23 524
With own children under 6 years	14 046
Families with female head	3 283
With own children under 18 years	2 537
With own children under 6 years	1 114

Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove										
Total	Anaheim	Buena Park	Costa Mesa	Fullerton	Garden Grove	Huntington Beach	Orange	Santa Ana	Westminster	Urban balance
160 168	17 389	8 332	5 117	8 386	10 577	10 135	8 639	40 421	6 122	43 711
20 390	2 104	1 006	526	1 143	1 367	1 272	1 093	5 863	803	5 117
22 515	2 210	1 218	678	1 114	1 632	1 599	1 214	5 905	796	5 996
21 377	2 259	1 106	638	1 044	1 407	1 232	1 243	5 626	844	5 792
16 465	1 788	919	529	897	1 024	1 010	921	4 077	695	4 386
13 163	1 565	507	365	743	889	714	644	3 522	474	3 599
12 636	1 402	799	478	686	694	789	769	2 907	429	3 576
11 239	1 102	632	268	552	829	931	591	2 789	516	2 950
10 672	1 181	601	427	535	907	645	527	2 374	456	2 934
9 804	1 171	560	325	527	682	578	450	2 215	321	2 893
7 403	884	387	246	398	360	520	466	1 619	345	2 103
4 810	593	264	196	269	334	308	182	1 153	186	1 308
3 165	434	129	144	160	181	184	188	746	82	868
2 262	243	89	150	83	73	92	128	587	55	749
1 785	172	77	63	150	119	78	63	397	57	587
1 227	127	24	46	35	51	61	87	292	24	472
1 255	154	14	38	50	28	122	73	349	39	381
74 898	7 737	3 925	2 195	3 805	5 064	4 695	4 207	20 138	2 885	19 687
77 043	8 758	3 980	2 692	4 006	4 954	4 873	4 067	18 402	2 926	21 735
4 267	453	115	147	235	198	261	223	1 038	120	1 440
19.8	21.1	19.5	22.6	20.0	19.3	19.8	19.2	18.5	19.4	20.8
80 064	8 798	4 224	2 532	4 152	5 278	5 112	4 104	20 231	3 092	21 730
10 530	1 155	553	224	570	685	658	569	2 956	425	2 696
11 547	1 172	635	404	530	805	781	581	3 105	410	3 000
10 822	1 149	518	332	567	800	640	606	2 832	420	2 878
7 909	815	446	233	517	511	481	386	1 951	341	2 097
6 119	745	244	186	322	370	295	294	1 677	185	1 686
6 023	768	361	230	298	274	357	308	1 405	164	1 798
5 611	474	316	152	260	434	433	339	1 440	319	1 422
5 605	702	322	183	240	465	375	248	1 212	249	1 559
4 871	543	284	143	288	358	300	226	1 101	117	1 466
3 903	515	233	120	211	194	293	234	822	177	1 057
2 414	260	161	91	117	171	206	79	582	110	625
1 606	209	55	78	99	88	110	97	334	67	425
1 214	133	57	80	29	39	49	52	317	39	406
748	73	32	52	71	57	37	24	166	26	188
577	33	—	18	16	27	44	38	153	13	235
565	52	7	6	17	—	53	23	178	30	192
38 058	4 016	1 983	1 114	1 998	2 636	2 382	2 039	10 184	1 482	9 896
38 131	4 402	2 009	1 310	1 886	2 395	2 475	1 926	9 066	1 462	10 781
1 890	158	39	76	104	84	134	85	497	69	615
19.5	20.7	19.6	22.0	19.0	18.4	20.0	18.8	18.1	19.3	20.6
80 104	8 591	4 108	2 585	4 234	5 299	5 023	4 535	20 190	3 030	21 981
9 860	949	453	302	573	682	614	524	2 907	378	2 421
10 968	1 038	583	274	584	827	818	633	2 800	386	2 996
10 555	1 110	588	306	477	607	592	637	2 794	424	2 914
8 556	973	473	296	380	513	529	535	2 126	354	2 289
7 044	820	263	179	421	519	419	350	1 845	289	1 913
6 613	634	438	248	388	420	432	461	1 502	265	1 778
5 628	628	316	116	292	395	498	252	1 349	197	1 528
5 067	479	279	244	295	442	270	279	1 162	207	1 375
4 933	628	276	182	239	324	278	224	1 114	204	1 427
3 500	369	154	126	187	166	227	232	797	168	1 046
2 396	333	103	105	152	163	102	103	571	76	683
1 559	225	74	66	61	93	74	91	412	15	443
1 048	110	32	70	54	34	43	76	270	16	343
1 037	99	45	11	79	62	41	39	231	31	399
650	94	24	28	19	24	17	49	139	11	237
690	102	7	32	33	28	69	50	171	9	189
36 840	3 721	1 942	1 081	1 807	2 428	2 313	2 168	9 954	1 403	9 791
38 912	4 356	1 971	1 382	2 120	2 559	2 398	2 141	9 336	1 464	10 954
2 377	295	76	71	131	114	127	138	541	51	825
20.1	21.4	19.5	23.2	21.2	20.2	19.6	19.4	18.7	19.6	21.0
160 168	17 389	8 332	5 117	8 386	10 577	10 135	8 639	40 421	6 122	43 711
158 631	17 327	8 332	4 930	8 234	10 505	9 989	8 524	40 225	6 073	43 295
38 423	4 493	1 966	1 319	2 030	2 499	2 409	2 046	9 101	1 422	10 880
35 107	4 060	1 871	1 131	1 834	2 351	2 256	1 889	8 341	1 333	9 807
31 824	3 728	1 766	1 002	1 650	2 119	2 139	1 690	7 292	1 276	8 951
3 283	332	105	129	184	232	117	199	1 049	57	856
3 316	433	95	188	196	148	153	157	760	89	1 073
1 836	244	59	122	92	61	90	42	436	67	604
1 480	189	36	66	104	87	63	115	324	22	469
30 622	3 623	1 679	1 008	1 663	2 039	2 088	1 620	6 919	1 238	8 564
87 164	8 936	4 632	2 418	4 405	5 763	5 349	4 830	23 632	3 319	23 181
2 422	275	55	185	136	204	143	28	573	94	670
1 537	62	—	187	152	72	146	115	196	49	416
508	19	—	155	—	21	23	76	144	14	14
1 029	43	—	32	152	51	123	39	52	35	402
35 107	4 060	1 871	1 131	1 834	2 351	2 256	1 889	8 341	1 333	9 807
26 451	2 880	1 496	755	1 384	1 852	1 750	1 431	6 455	1 064	7 194
15 329	1 579	860	389	767	1 033	972	790	4 199	634	4 019
30 794	3 589	1 683	995	1 645	2 085	2 091	1 651	6 943	1 245	8 676
23 524	2 600	1 373	631	1 260	1 659	1 631	1 295	5 448	998	6 467
14 046	1 469	811	334	739	975	891	753	3 623	602	3 762
3 283	332	105	129	184	232	117	199	1 049	57	856
2 537	224	90	117	124	179	92	136	892	46	614
1 114	90	45	48	28	52	61	37	528	26	199

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

AGE

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.												
	Bakersfield			Fresno			Los Angeles—Long Beach					
	Total	Bakersfield	Urban balance	Total	Fresno	Urban balance	Total	Alhambra	Bellflower	Burbank	Carson	Compton
Total, all ages	55 310	8 621	38 245	104 177	29 880	37 812	1 289 311	11 721	4 803	9 393	14 880	10 656
Under 5 years	6 603	917	4 597	13 023	3 681	4 558	163 451	1 482	635	1 073	1 747	1 329
5 to 9 years	8 322	1 261	5 810	15 539	4 211	5 777	163 088	1 310	493	905	2 370	1 624
10 to 14 years	7 744	1 038	5 499	14 785	4 169	5 230	147 453	1 028	417	816	2 172	1 323
15 to 19 years	6 197	967	4 350	12 074	3 247	4 465	124 128	955	525	804	1 623	1 351
20 to 24 years	4 460	725	3 102	8 624	2 722	3 206	111 518	1 275	710	1 061	1 764	1 229
25 to 29 years	3 544	663	2 402	6 979	2 208	2 523	104 412	1 241	458	974	1 018	973
30 to 34 years	3 265	518	2 266	5 935	1 716	2 119	91 373	919	372	666	1 084	682
35 to 39 years	2 910	486	1 922	5 467	1 606	2 102	82 147	554	143	579	1 034	629
40 to 44 years	2 975	560	1 964	5 416	1 710	1 766	78 879	650	308	511	1 012	499
45 to 49 years	2 494	324	1 740	4 428	1 227	1 704	62 882	587	207	508	704	518
50 to 54 years	1 685	248	1 208	3 075	852	1 139	44 177	499	169	336	421	320
55 to 59 years	1 520	299	985	2 804	739	956	35 411	385	133	375	272	225
60 to 64 years	1 246	161	849	2 130	497	862	27 783	284	48	283	184	178
65 to 69 years	1 097	202	784	1 672	574	526	22 426	220	52	252	125	123
70 to 74 years	604	116	360	995	345	340	13 688	156	61	133	74	54
75 years and over	644	136	407	1 231	376	539	16 495	176	72	117	76	99
Under 18 years	26 685	3 864	18 671	51 104	14 139	18 524	552 367	4 468	1 801	3 280	7 431	5 090
21 years and over	25 636	4 345	17 409	46 904	13 981	17 116	669 060	6 731	2 604	5 623	6 774	4 894
65 years and over	2 345	454	1 551	3 898	1 295	1 405	52 609	552	185	502	275	275
Median age	19.0	20.9	18.7	18.6	19.4	18.7	22.1	24.3	22.3	25.2	18.5	18.9
Male, all ages	28 337	4 486	19 401	52 150	14 760	18 718	632 161	5 493	2 348	4 603	7 334	5 396
Under 5 years	3 412	497	2 367	6 749	1 915	2 370	83 251	744	236	553	900	666
5 to 9 years	4 474	661	3 153	7 703	2 149	2 787	82 820	618	264	473	1 168	864
10 to 14 years	3 824	530	2 647	7 608	2 099	2 743	73 672	531	208	403	1 010	642
15 to 19 years	3 007	533	2 107	6 089	1 602	2 261	60 782	396	196	359	844	742
20 to 24 years	2 246	322	1 579	3 821	1 169	1 404	49 471	564	366	455	396	294
25 to 29 years	1 626	331	1 076	3 447	1 145	1 210	51 279	612	232	531	473	507
30 to 34 years	1 621	295	1 064	2 833	758	999	45 037	454	256	358	517	359
35 to 39 years	1 445	237	976	2 527	708	987	40 824	295	66	267	535	301
40 to 44 years	1 540	305	949	2 704	822	867	39 748	257	124	284	514	243
45 to 49 years	1 378	192	923	2 369	643	870	31 402	312	76	218	353	279
50 to 54 years	831	100	619	1 485	410	536	21 010	196	101	151	243	142
55 to 59 years	829	138	564	1 446	390	471	16 673	204	99	204	154	111
60 to 64 years	786	102	510	1 213	258	494	13 132	87	11	133	100	106
65 to 69 years	639	115	460	914	331	217	10 115	117	31	114	80	70
70 to 74 years	308	60	160	595	169	227	6 114	44	36	44	23	40
75 years and over	371	68	247	647	192	275	6 834	62	46	56	24	30
Under 18 years	13 700	2 091	9 513	26 157	7 335	9 444	279 351	2 167	803	1 668	3 688	2 623
21 years and over	13 193	2 227	8 815	23 254	6 777	8 308	322 186	3 113	1 405	2 750	3 354	2 417
65 years and over	1 318	243	867	2 156	692	719	23 063	223	113	214	127	140
Median age	19.1	20.3	18.6	18.3	18.8	18.2	21.6	24.1	23.7	25.6	18.5	18.5
Female, all ages	26 973	4 135	18 844	52 027	15 120	19 094	657 147	6 228	2 455	4 790	7 546	5 260
Under 5 years	3 191	420	2 230	6 274	1 766	2 188	80 200	738	399	520	847	663
5 to 9 years	3 848	600	2 657	7 836	2 062	2 990	80 268	692	229	432	1 202	760
10 to 14 years	3 920	508	2 852	7 177	2 070	2 487	73 781	497	209	413	1 162	681
15 to 19 years	3 190	434	2 243	5 985	1 645	2 204	63 346	559	329	445	779	609
20 to 24 years	2 214	403	1 523	4 803	1 553	1 802	62 047	711	344	606	568	435
25 to 29 years	1 918	332	1 326	3 532	1 063	1 313	53 133	629	226	443	545	466
30 to 34 years	1 644	223	1 202	3 102	958	1 120	46 336	465	116	308	567	323
35 to 39 years	1 465	249	946	2 940	898	1 115	41 323	259	77	312	499	328
40 to 44 years	1 435	255	1 015	2 712	888	899	39 131	393	184	227	498	256
45 to 49 years	1 116	132	817	2 059	584	834	31 480	275	131	290	351	239
50 to 54 years	854	148	589	1 590	442	603	23 167	303	68	185	178	178
55 to 59 years	691	161	421	1 358	349	485	18 738	181	34	171	118	114
60 to 64 years	460	59	339	917	239	368	14 651	197	37	150	84	72
65 to 69 years	458	87	324	758	243	309	12 311	103	21	138	45	53
70 to 74 years	296	56	200	400	176	113	7 574	112	25	89	51	14
75 years and over	273	68	160	584	184	264	9 661	114	26	61	52	69
Under 18 years	12 985	1 773	9 158	24 947	6 804	9 080	273 016	2 301	998	1 612	3 743	2 467
21 years and over	12 443	2 118	8 594	23 650	7 204	8 808	346 874	3 618	1 199	2 873	3 420	2 477
65 years and over	1 027	211	684	1 742	603	686	29 546	329	72	288	148	136
Median age	19.0	21.3	18.8	18.9	20.1	19.3	22.5	24.4	20.9	24.8	18.6	19.3
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	55 310	8 621	38 245	104 177	29 880	37 812	1 289 311	11 721	4 803	9 393	14 880	10 656
In households	54 396	8 476	37 868	103 346	29 481	37 676	1 276 217	11 626	4 780	9 363	14 816	10 646
Head of household	12 636	2 178	8 634	23 587	7 278	8 839	345 318	3 525	1 431	2 941	3 208	2 580
Family head	11 240	1 897	7 737	21 022	6 316	7 906	293 124	3 070	1 237	2 491	3 064	2 258
Male	9 926	1 682	6 731	18 097	5 121	6 802	250 431	2 665	1 170	2 178	2 830	1 832
Female	1 314	215	1 006	2 925	1 195	1 104	42 693	405	67	313	234	426
Primary individual	1 396	281	897	2 565	962	933	52 194	455	194	450	144	322
Male	929	169	596	1 483	500	472	27 940	160	117	287	92	229
Female	467	112	301	1 082	462	461	24 254	295	77	163	52	93
Wife of head	9 410	1 603	6 374	16 806	4 778	6 260	237 048	2 550	1 149	2 039	2 674	1 730
Other relative of head	31 842	4 591	22 527	61 643	16 876	22 218	671 331	5 401	2 140	4 234	8 737	6 282
Not related to head	508	104	333	1 310	549	359	22 520	150	60	149	197	54
In group quarters	914	145	377	831	399	136	13 094	95	23	30	64	10
Inmate of institution	422	99	106	318	209	21	6 668	15	—	30	13	10
Other	492	46	271	513	190	115	6 426	80	23	—	51	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS												
Total families	11 240	1 897	7 737	21 022	6 316	7 906	293 124	3 070	1 237	2 491	3 064	2 258
With own children under 18 years	8 410	1 385	5 881	15 520	4 569	5 861	202 806	1 958	803	1 455	2 496	1 672
With own children under 6 years	4 920	686	3 466	8 956	2 726	3 236	116 824	1 218	515	809	1 309	992
Husband-wife families	9 476	1 585	6 436	17 013	4 844	6 385	238 953	2 625	1 135	2 111	2 767	1 758
With own children under 1 own												

Table 96. **General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

AGE

Total, all ages	
Under 5 years	9 297
5 to 9 years	1 101
10 to 14 years	947
15 to 19 years	991
20 to 24 years	984
25 to 29 years	991
30 to 34 years	751
35 to 39 years	482
40 to 44 years	567
45 to 49 years	635
50 to 54 years	642
55 to 59 years	440
60 to 64 years	274
65 to 69 years	179
70 to 74 years	127
75 years and over	57
Under 18 years	3 580
21 years and over	5 079
65 years and over	313
Median age	23.2

Male, all ages	
Under 5 years	4 405
5 to 9 years	516
10 to 14 years	394
15 to 19 years	500
20 to 24 years	426
25 to 29 years	382
30 to 34 years	415
35 to 39 years	237
40 to 44 years	294
45 to 49 years	329
50 to 54 years	349
55 to 59 years	193
60 to 64 years	142
65 to 69 years	116
70 to 74 years	36
75 years and over	19
Under 18 years	1 646
21 years and over	2 527
65 years and over	112
Median age	24.8

Female, all ages	
Under 5 years	4 892
5 to 9 years	585
10 to 14 years	553
15 to 19 years	491
20 to 24 years	558
25 to 29 years	609
30 to 34 years	336
35 to 39 years	245
40 to 44 years	273
45 to 49 years	306
50 to 54 years	293
55 to 59 years	247
60 to 64 years	132
65 to 69 years	63
70 to 74 years	91
75 years and over	38
Under 18 years	1 934
21 years and over	2 552
65 years and over	201
Median age	22.1

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population	
In households	9 297
Head of household	2 654
Family head	2 235
Male	2 063
Female	1 172
Primary individual	419
Male	247
Female	172
Wife of head	1 949
Other relative of head	4 313
Not related to head	192
In group quarters	189
Inmate of institution	150
Other	39

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Total families	
With own children under 18 years	2 235
With own children under 6 years	1 420
Husband-wife families	748
With own children under 18 years	2 003
With own children under 6 years	1 269
Families with female head	672
With own children under 18 years	172
With own children under 6 years	126

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

Los Angeles—Long Beach—Con.

Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Monte	Glendale	Hawthorne	Inglewood	Lakewood	Long Beach	Los Angeles	Norwalk	Pasadena	Pico Rivera
9 297	91 349	21 937	13 697	6 825	11 059	7 787	26 073	518 791	24 988	12 991	33 295
1 101	11 945	3 455	1 473	830	1 203	805	3 165	65 908	3 034	1 464	3 782
947	11 559	3 199	1 404	785	1 116	1 153	2 602	59 894	3 767	1 599	4 784
991	10 297	2 676	1 297	753	865	1 023	2 262	54 182	3 586	1 201	4 960
984	9 437	2 039	1 302	592	915	875	2 344	47 082	2 956	1 073	3 743
991	7 679	2 240	1 319	709	1 152	553	3 487	46 536	1 845	1 167	1 898
751	6 300	1 698	1 327	715	1 169	521	2 290	43 469	1 572	1 250	2 201
482	5 413	1 612	1 096	505	848	429	1 905	38 322	1 506	948	2 344
567	4 944	1 300	839	481	809	617	1 340	33 820	1 633	823	2 303
635	5 225	1 117	901	411	662	556	1 625	31 504	1 754	756	2 191
642	4 267	789	695	322	597	541	1 389	25 707	1 353	551	1 832
440	3 295	529	517	312	535	313	991	18 036	808	418	1 179
274	3 109	351	385	100	470	150	877	15 977	465	476	683
179	2 694	264	400	84	274	108	596	13 148	165	447	444
127	2 311	283	404	103	142	81	372	10 636	251	381	440
57	1 282	151	115	56	139	32	384	7 027	88	175	194
129	1 592	234	223	67	163	30	444	7 543	205	262	317
3 580	39 779	10 636	4 998	2 731	3 552	3 520	9 388	209 060	12 421	4 945	16 035
5 079	46 460	10 180	7 995	3 776	6 744	3 826	15 024	282 564	11 226	7 444	15 624
313	5 185	668	742	226	444	143	1 200	25 206	544	818	951
23.2	21.6	19.0	25.2	23.2	26.2	20.3	23.8	23.5	18.6	25.0	19.2
4 405	43 585	10 543	6 485	3 306	5 485	3 996	13 204	252 630	12 391	6 277	16 548
516	6 039	1 727	755	401	615	417	1 679	33 109	1 641	719	1 969
394	5 915	1 543	631	421	559	637	1 246	30 267	1 894	817	2 298
500	4 961	1 234	714	384	424	619	1 224	26 913	1 683	578	2 690
426	4 716	1 010	570	283	397	438	1 148	23 038	1 454	528	1 860
382	3 225	905	566	266	573	223	1 747	21 185	852	507	864
415	3 167	821	673	396	595	233	1 265	21 049	752	600	996
237	2 520	849	537	235	473	197	927	18 829	690	496	1 129
294	2 319	603	425	256	427	347	678	16 918	833	395	1 128
329	2 479	592	379	225	357	251	858	15 848	864	375	1 091
349	2 134	426	367	157	249	274	720	12 649	680	257	906
193	1 424	232	249	152	297	175	517	8 229	491	182	618
142	1 294	161	136	13	219	73	431	7 132	236	222	366
116	1 155	130	156	41	145	41	287	6 191	78	206	243
36	1 008	108	201	50	54	53	152	4 855	108	206	192
19	584	80	50	17	45	18	180	3 149	22	55	88
57	645	122	76	9	56	-	145	3 269	113	134	110
1 646	19 935	5 179	2 428	1 401	1 754	1 962	4 839	105 095	6 248	2 501	8 230
2 527	21 239	4 872	3 733	1 792	3 398	1 835	7 623	135 203	5 571	3 556	7 555
112	2 237	310	327	76	155	71	477	11 273	243	395	390
24.8	20.3	18.8	25.0	23.1	26.5	18.7	23.7	23.1	18.4	24.9	18.5
4 892	47 764	11 394	7 212	3 519	5 574	3 791	12 869	266 161	12 597	6 714	16 747
585	5 906	1 728	718	429	588	388	1 486	32 799	1 393	745	1 813
553	5 644	1 656	773	364	557	516	1 356	29 627	1 873	782	2 486
491	5 336	1 442	583	369	441	404	1 038	27 269	1 903	623	2 270
558	4 721	1 029	732	309	518	437	1 196	24 044	1 502	545	1 883
609	4 454	1 335	753	443	579	330	1 740	25 351	993	660	1 034
336	3 133	877	654	319	574	288	1 025	22 420	820	650	1 205
245	2 893	763	559	270	375	232	978	19 493	816	452	1 215
273	2 625	697	414	225	382	270	662	16 902	800	428	1 175
306	2 746	525	322	186	305	305	767	15 656	890	381	1 100
293	2 133	363	328	165	348	267	669	13 058	673	294	926
247	1 871	297	268	160	238	138	474	9 807	317	236	561
132	1 815	190	249	87	251	77	446	8 845	229	254	317
63	1 539	134	244	43	129	67	309	6 957	87	241	201
91	1 303	175	203	53	88	28	220	5 781	143	175	248
38	698	71	65	39	94	14	204	3 878	66	120	106
72	947	112	147	58	107	30	299	4 274	92	128	207
1 934	19 844	5 457	2 570	1 330	1 798	1 558	4 549	103 965	6 173	2 444	7 805
2 552	25 221	5 308	4 262	1 984	3 346	1 991	7 401	147 361	5 655	3 888	8 069
201	2 948	358	415	150	289	72	723	13 933	301	423	561
22.1	22.6	19.2	25.4	23.3	25.9	22.3	23.9	23.8	18.8	25.0	19.8
9 297	91 349	21 937	13 697	6 825	11 059	7 787	26 073	518 791	24 988	12 991	33 295
9 108	90 850	21 857	13 639	6 781	10 772	7 777	25 298	512 551	24 646	12 834	33 095
2 654	23 606	5 340	4 296	1 980	3 556	1 844	8 170	148 895	5 368	3 721	7 442
2 235	20 363	4 818	3 540	1 712	2 827	1 757	6 360	119 607	5 100	3 074	7 041
2 063	16 241	4 105	2 937	1 474	2 448	1 639	5 482	98 577	4 599	2 654	6 363
172	4 122	713	603	238	379	118	878	21 030	501	420	678
419	3 243	522	756	268	729	87	1 810	29 288	268	647	401
247	1 274	328	363	146	448	43	1 015	16 031	158	308	205
172	1 969	194	393	122	281	44	795	13 257	110	339	196
1 949	15 396	3 961	2 777	1 356	2 324	1 582	5 237	92 018	4 450	2 553	5 981
4 313	50 850	12 354	6 278	3 345	4 628	4 295	11 276	259 773	14 589	6 310	19 382
192	998	202	288	100	264	56	615	11 865	239	250	310
189	499	80	58	44	287	10	775	6 240	342	157	200
150	290	52	58	6	48	10	104	2 937	263	58	50
39	209	28	-	38	239	-	671	3 303	79	99	150
2 235	20 363	4 818	3 540	1 712	2 827	1 757	6 360	119 607	5 100	3 074	7 041
1 420	13 563	3 695	2 184	1 165	1 642	1 319	3 896	78 607	4 076	1 878	5 414
748	8 026	2 334	1 205	646	957	622	2 358	46 316	2 163	1 131	2 634
2 003	15 308	3 979	2 802	1 392	2 333	1 583	5 305	92 978	4 492	2 557	6 134
1 269	10 659	3 078	1 753	951	1 369	1 194	3 301	62 850	3 679	1 585	4 795
672	6 693	2 029	982	560	854	587	2 002	39 155	2 028	969	2 455
172	4 122	713	603	238	379	118	878	21 030	501	420	678
126	2 618	533	402	186	245	95	563	14 138	355	280	500
76	1 217	255	194	81	86	20	337	6 529	127	155	138

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

AGE

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con. Los Angeles—Long Beach—Con.								Modesto		
	Pomona	Redondo Beach	Santa Monica	South Gate	Torrance	West Covina	Whittier	Urban balance	Total	Modesto	Urban balance
Total, all ages	14 286	7 685	10 668	9 839	11 473	7 826	9 620	380 657	24 569	5 603	10 257
Under 5 years.....	1 913	928	1 180	1 479	1 088	808	1 116	49 617	2 974	676	1 397
5 to 9 years.....	1 971	970	1 179	1 173	1 314	1 398	1 261	53 207	3 501	800	1 467
10 to 14 years.....	1 906	1 128	905	855	1 468	1 049	1 124	48 234	3 339	813	1 313
15 to 19 years.....	1 546	744	785	789	1 357	742	1 026	37 815	2 722	540	1 120
20 to 24 years.....	1 294	603	1 180	1 195	918	475	810	30 153	1 957	385	893
25 to 29 years.....	1 052	661	988	975	922	592	848	29 735	1 727	529	708
30 to 34 years.....	1 000	526	898	602	805	607	576	26 577	1 326	372	558
35 to 39 years.....	812	596	885	669	859	506	599	24 328	1 403	394	517
40 to 44 years.....	745	461	507	561	932	671	567	23 667	1 395	270	595
45 to 49 years.....	599	331	503	296	638	402	503	18 067	1 155	217	432
50 to 54 years.....	362	245	413	442	441	166	311	12 425	838	203	347
55 to 59 years.....	391	108	361	287	265	161	243	8 684	667	161	236
60 to 64 years.....	241	172	340	198	190	121	192	6 353	552	84	250
65 to 69 years.....	218	106	311	147	159	14	142	4 925	412	67	198
70 to 74 years.....	114	29	81	72	77	51	101	2 915	243	27	110
75 years and over.....	122	77	152	99	40	63	201	3 955	358	65	116
Under 18 years.....	6 771	3 460	3 772	3 985	4 817	3 753	4 213	175 428	11 592	2 681	4 844
21 years and over.....	6 633	3 815	6 333	5 300	6 105	3 707	4 934	185 701	11 605	2 702	4 765
65 years and over.....	454	212	544	318	276	128	444	11 795	1 013	159	424
Median age.....	19.4	20.6	25.5	22.6	22.8	19.4	21.7	20.2	19.5	19.7	19.2

Male, all ages	7 114	3 755	5 098	4 831	5 646	3 855	4 720	188 607	11 945	2 634	4 895
Under 5 years.....	1 065	452	602	736	576	395	516	25 765	1 390	316	637
5 to 9 years.....	963	480	568	616	584	682	618	27 700	1 694	384	638
10 to 14 years.....	903	613	395	383	723	525	586	24 263	1 666	406	696
15 to 19 years.....	814	353	394	386	663	398	565	18 337	1 248	211	530
20 to 24 years.....	618	244	560	507	373	211	364	12 879	932	179	421
25 to 29 years.....	551	307	436	534	520	287	416	14 538	818	247	352
30 to 34 years.....	473	248	461	319	427	269	274	13 120	589	153	247
35 to 39 years.....	428	275	426	311	395	267	241	12 107	709	191	240
40 to 44 years.....	367	264	267	358	449	327	353	11 996	697	150	298
45 to 49 years.....	308	163	263	106	334	192	217	9 185	614	106	229
50 to 54 years.....	135	130	187	205	240	104	136	6 127	423	85	164
55 to 59 years.....	188	29	168	133	144	99	132	4 456	326	106	109
60 to 64 years.....	82	95	110	92	85	63	71	3 207	307	50	125
65 to 69 years.....	104	46	158	57	101	5	73	2 076	215	24	102
70 to 74 years.....	56	17	42	62	26	11	48	1 315	120	15	47
75 years and over.....	59	39	61	26	6	20	110	1 536	197	11	60
Under 18 years.....	3 453	1 768	1 775	2 008	2 301	1 884	2 134	89 888	5 510	1 265	2 248
21 years and over.....	3 232	1 802	3 004	2 632	3 045	1 799	2 365	90 032	5 791	1 291	2 334
65 years and over.....	219	102	261	145	133	36	231	4 927	532	50	209
Median age.....	18.8	19.7	25.3	22.9	23.7	19.1	21.0	19.5	19.9	20.0	19.5

Female, all ages	7 172	3 930	5 570	5 008	5 827	3 971	4 900	192 050	12 624	2 969	5 362
Under 5 years.....	848	476	578	743	512	413	600	23 852	1 584	360	760
5 to 9 years.....	1 008	490	611	557	730	716	643	25 507	1 807	416	829
10 to 14 years.....	1 003	515	510	472	745	524	538	23 971	1 673	407	617
15 to 19 years.....	732	391	391	403	694	344	461	19 478	1 474	329	590
20 to 24 years.....	676	359	620	688	545	264	446	17 274	1 025	206	472
25 to 29 years.....	501	354	552	441	402	305	432	15 197	909	282	356
30 to 34 years.....	527	278	437	283	378	338	302	13 457	737	219	311
35 to 39 years.....	384	321	459	358	464	239	358	12 221	694	203	277
40 to 44 years.....	378	197	240	203	483	344	214	11 671	698	120	297
45 to 49 years.....	291	168	240	190	304	210	286	8 882	541	111	203
50 to 54 years.....	227	115	226	237	201	62	175	6 298	415	118	183
55 to 59 years.....	203	79	193	154	121	62	111	4 228	341	55	127
60 to 64 years.....	159	77	230	106	105	58	121	3 146	245	34	125
65 to 69 years.....	114	60	153	90	58	9	69	2 849	197	43	96
70 to 74 years.....	58	12	39	10	51	40	53	1 600	123	12	63
75 years and over.....	63	38	91	73	34	43	91	2 419	161	54	56
Under 18 years.....	3 318	1 692	1 997	1 977	2 516	1 869	2 079	85 540	6 082	1 416	2 596
21 years and over.....	3 401	2 013	3 329	2 668	3 060	1 908	2 569	95 669	5 814	1 411	2 431
65 years and over.....	235	110	283	173	143	92	213	6 868	481	109	215
Median age.....	20.0	21.3	25.7	22.4	22.1	19.8	22.3	20.9	19.2	19.6	19.0

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population	14 286	7 685	10 668	9 839	11 473	7 826	9 620	380 657	24 569	5 603	10 257
In households.....	13 815	7 657	10 517	9 839	11 452	7 820	9 441	378 596	24 436	5 546	10 234
Head of household.....	3 473	1 927	3 326	2 935	3 175	1 816	2 527	93 953	6 062	1 437	2 500
Family head.....	3 045	1 784	2 569	2 512	2 735	1 705	2 274	84 503	5 402	1 265	2 278
Male.....	2 630	1 562	2 187	2 223	2 500	1 587	2 017	75 102	4 775	1 123	1 991
Female.....	415	222	382	289	235	118	257	9 401	627	142	287
Primary individual.....	428	143	757	423	440	111	253	9 450	660	172	222
Male.....	215	53	363	215	272	73	97	5 119	360	87	100
Female.....	213	90	394	208	168	38	156	4 331	300	85	122
Wife of head.....	2 470	1 539	2 038	2 116	2 362	1 537	1 961	72 010	4 500	1 036	1 900
Other relative of head.....	7 661	4 149	4 836	4 653	5 744	4 357	4 850	207 258	13 662	3 006	5 760
Not related to head.....	211	42	317	135	171	110	103	5 375	212	67	74
In group quarters.....	471	28	151	—	21	6	179	2 061	133	57	23
Inmate of institution.....	466	—	12	—	12	—	133	908	100	57	15
Other.....	5	28	139	—	9	6	46	1 153	33	—	8

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Total families	3 045	1 784	2 569	2 512	2 735	1 705	2 274	84 503	5 402	1 265	2 278
With own children under 18 years.....	2 340	1 324	1 536	1 703	1 907	1 335	1 558	62 764	3 834	963	1 569
With own children under 6 years.....	1 342	698	935	1 061	701	711	882	35 833	2 062	483	953
Husband-wife families.....	2 518	1 527	2 065	2 134	2 389	1 541	1 946	72 267	4 597	1 081	1 932
With own children under 18 years.....	1 974	1 121	1 254	1 443	1 679	1 230	1 331	54 616	3 259	809	1 341
With own children under 6 years.....	1 155	627	830	953	680	660	751	32 476	1 820	419	847
Families with female head.....	415	222	382	289	235	118	257	9 401	627	142	287
With own children under 18 years.....	317	190	237	226	180	77	206	7 044	464	112	203
With own children under 6 years.....	169	71	93	93	21	35	125	2 952	197	57	89

Table 96. **General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

AGE

Total, all ages	73 684
Under 5 years	9 398
5 to 9 years	10 218
10 to 14 years	9 721
15 to 19 years	7 853
20 to 24 years	5 808
25 to 29 years	5 328
30 to 34 years	4 610
35 to 39 years	4 515
40 to 44 years	4 735
45 to 49 years	3 764
50 to 54 years	2 118
55 to 59 years	1 677
60 to 64 years	1 306
65 to 69 years	1 160
70 to 74 years	527
75 years and over	908
Under 18 years	34 118
21 years and over	35 184
65 years and over	2 595
Median age	19.8

Male, all ages	37 349
Under 5 years	4 797
5 to 9 years	5 239
10 to 14 years	4 899
15 to 19 years	3 700
20 to 24 years	2 790
25 to 29 years	2 530
30 to 34 years	2 351
35 to 39 years	2 295
40 to 44 years	2 566
45 to 49 years	2 009
50 to 54 years	1 077
55 to 59 years	922
60 to 64 years	693
65 to 69 years	578
70 to 74 years	268
75 years and over	435
Under 18 years	17 245
21 years and over	17 859
65 years and over	1 281
Median age	19.8

Female, all ages	36 335
Under 5 years	4 601
5 to 9 years	4 979
10 to 14 years	4 822
15 to 19 years	3 993
20 to 24 years	3 016
25 to 29 years	2 798
30 to 34 years	2 259
35 to 39 years	2 220
40 to 44 years	2 169
45 to 49 years	1 755
50 to 54 years	1 041
55 to 59 years	755
60 to 64 years	613
65 to 69 years	582
70 to 74 years	259
75 years and over	473
Under 18 years	16 873
21 years and over	17 325
65 years and over	1 314
Median age	19.7

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population	73 684
In households	71 625
Head of household	16 991
Family head	15 485
Male	13 721
Female	1 764
Primary individual	1 506
Male	751
Female	755
Wife of head	13 068
Other relative of head	40 470
Not related to head	1 096
In group quarters	2 059
Inmate of institution	581
Other	1 478

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Total families	15 485
With own children under 18 years	11 506
With own children under 6 years	6 939
Husband-wife families	13 116
With own children under 18 years	9 967
With own children under 6 years	6 138
Families with female head	1 764
With own children under 18 years	1 303
With own children under 6 years	711

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

Standard metropolitan statistical areas — Con.										
Oxnard-Ventura					Sacramento				Salinas-Monterey	
Total	Oxnard	Simi Valley	Ventura (San Buenaventura)	Urban balance	Total	Arden-Arcade (U)	Sacramento	Urban balance	Total	Monterey
73 684	24 325	5 369	6 986	30 525	80 597	3 835	32 944	32 200	52 715	2 185
9 398	3 161	761	897	3 677	8 974	332	3 755	3 516	6 327	222
10 218	3 286	882	898	4 259	10 722	339	4 229	4 651	6 430	116
9 721	3 416	921	902	3 751	9 983	391	4 169	4 200	6 247	138
7 893	2 746	424	673	3 475	8 491	505	3 380	3 518	6 587	177
5 806	1 972	303	568	2 348	6 840	366	2 807	2 839	5 975	274
5 328	1 642	441	632	2 149	5 716	268	2 248	2 447	3 687	185
4 610	1 398	535	469	1 880	5 313	286	1 941	2 210	3 061	165
4 515	1 516	420	356	1 928	4 746	251	1 769	2 081	3 004	64
4 735	1 556	350	328	2 101	4 708	245	1 697	1 952	2 837	109
3 764	1 193	123	428	1 667	4 304	287	1 784	1 581	2 246	148
2 118	640	79	177	993	2 790	211	1 303	835	1 623	177
1 677	576	81	122	682	2 188	171	972	642	1 417	114
1 306	465	11	172	535	1 904	94	812	609	1 279	113
1 160	299	5	119	570	1 719	18	845	533	802	45
527	168	10	93	182	1 007	28	598	262	545	48
908	291	23	152	328	1 192	43	635	324	648	90
34 118	11 520	2 846	3 104	13 814	35 148	1 407	14 213	14 744	22 577	591
35 184	11 262	2 337	3 522	14 821	41 045	2 171	16 828	15 856	25 577	1 459
2 595	758	38	364	1 080	3 918	89	2 078	1 119	1 995	183
19.8	19.2	16.4	21.1	20.2	21.6	24.8	21.7	20.4	20.6	29.5
37 349	12 172	2 777	3 314	15 633	40 856	1 901	16 756	15 911	28 634	1 120
4 797	1 606	398	423	1 877	4 720	182	2 032	1 788	3 464	140
5 239	1 671	468	423	2 228	5 553	149	2 270	2 279	3 338	58
4 899	1 715	523	380	1 954	5 095	218	2 229	2 047	3 129	90
3 900	1 306	232	319	1 703	4 117	199	1 663	1 769	3 819	88
2 790	939	117	252	1 124	3 101	185	1 264	1 259	3 689	141
2 530	756	188	317	1 031	2 764	137	1 063	1 171	1 954	78
2 351	685	259	262	947	2 695	150	984	1 080	1 700	88
2 295	744	251	211	952	2 426	122	868	1 008	1 473	33
2 566	861	166	157	1 197	2 526	116	862	1 117	1 412	66
2 009	623	84	213	877	2 153	134	819	794	1 154	75
1 077	359	37	64	514	1 518	110	679	472	787	70
922	319	25	75	382	1 064	81	494	300	869	49
693	244	—	80	290	980	62	415	236	700	41
578	159	—	22	320	945	18	456	275	471	27
268	66	10	60	90	573	28	321	153	373	42
435	119	19	56	147	626	10	337	163	302	34
17 245	5 809	1 548	1 394	7 058	18 074	691	7 568	7 344	11 772	345
17 859	5 612	1 151	1 720	7 593	20 735	1 101	8 274	7 824	13 864	701
1 281	344	29	138	557	2 144	56	1 114	591	1 146	103
19.8	19.2	15.0	22.2	20.2	21.5	25.6	20.7	20.3	20.8	27.8
36 335	12 153	2 592	3 672	14 892	39 741	1 934	16 188	16 289	24 081	1 065
4 601	1 555	363	474	1 800	4 254	150	1 723	1 728	2 863	82
4 979	1 615	414	475	2 031	5 169	190	1 959	2 372	3 092	58
4 822	1 701	398	522	1 797	4 888	173	1 940	2 153	3 118	48
3 993	1 440	192	354	1 772	4 374	306	1 717	1 749	2 768	89
3 016	1 033	186	316	1 224	3 739	181	1 543	1 580	2 286	133
2 798	886	253	315	1 118	2 952	131	1 185	1 276	1 733	107
2 259	713	276	207	933	2 618	136	957	1 130	1 361	77
2 220	772	169	145	976	2 320	129	901	1 073	1 531	31
2 169	695	184	171	904	2 182	129	835	835	1 425	43
1 755	570	39	215	790	2 151	153	965	787	1 092	73
1 041	281	42	113	479	1 272	101	624	363	836	107
755	257	56	47	300	1 124	90	478	342	548	65
613	221	11	92	245	924	32	397	373	579	72
582	140	5	97	250	774	—	389	258	331	18
259	102	—	33	92	434	—	277	109	172	6
473	172	4	96	181	566	33	298	161	346	56
16 873	5 711	1 298	1 710	6 756	17 074	716	6 645	7 400	10 805	246
17 325	5 650	1 186	1 802	7 228	20 310	1 070	8 554	8 032	11 713	758
1 314	414	9	226	523	1 774	33	964	528	849	80
19.7	19.2	18.2	20.2	20.2	21.6	24.1	22.4	20.5	20.4	31.0
73 684	24 325	5 369	6 986	30 525	80 597	3 835	32 944	32 200	52 715	2 185
71 625	23 671	5 369	6 845	29 516	79 396	3 835	32 937	31 867	48 200	2 140
16 991	5 420	1 172	1 851	7 145	21 250	1 129	9 219	8 187	11 993	814
15 485	4 941	1 133	1 593	6 537	18 200	957	7 533	7 323	10 638	654
13 721	4 237	1 018	1 378	5 854	16 041	900	6 351	6 588	9 310	560
Male	13 721	4 237	1 018	1 378	16 041	900	6 351	6 588	9 310	560
Female	1 764	704	115	215	2 159	57	1 182	735	1 328	160
Primary individual	1 506	479	39	258	3 050	172	1 686	864	1 355	75
With own children under 18 years	751	204	23	120	1 885	108	1 002	536	792	70
With own children under 6 years	755	275	16	138	1 165	64	684	328	563	85
Wife of head	13 068	3 934	1 001	1 327	15 446	898	6 051	6 392	8 757	530
Other relative of head	40 470	13 865	3 152	3 499	41 430	1 752	17 156	16 766	26 801	752
Not related to head	1 096	452	44	168	1 270	56	511	522	649	44
In group quarters	2 059	654	—	141	1 201	—	7	333	4 515	45
Inmate of institution	581	166	—	127	676	—	—	99	833	—
Other	1 478	488	—	14	525	—	7	234	3 682	45
15 485	4 941	1 133	1 593	6 537	18 200	957	7 533	7 323	10 638	654
With own children under 18 years	11 506	3 723	965	1 117	12 667	607	5 033	5 453	7 531	307
With own children under 6 years	6 939	2 170	654	696	6 889	245	2 750	2 993	4 213	157
Husband-wife families	13 116	4 003	986	1 345	15 600	881	6 132	6 474	8 887	554
With own children under 18 years	9 967	3 115	865	941	10 766	543	4 048	4 775	6 328	236
With own children under 6 years	6 138	1 860	591	584	6 100	218	2 334	2 702	3 690	122
Families with female head	1 764	704	115	215	2 159	57	1 182	735	1 328	160
With own children under 18 years	1 303	522	68	157	1 699	51	905	617	1 036	71
With own children under 6 years	711	290	46	101	719	27	395	262	471	35

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

AGE

Total, all ages												
Under 5 years	15 941	21 166	188 883	11 396	17 697	22 449	109 363	174 209	10 886	3 924	88 201	61 052
5 to 9 years	2 009	2 628	23 794	1 645	2 137	2 462	14 130	19 955	1 049	542	9 965	7 185
10 to 14 years	2 072	2 617	27 628	1 809	2 437	3 189	16 083	23 180	1 572	480	11 329	8 431
15 to 19 years	2 023	2 759	24 368	1 414	2 198	2 856	14 270	21 831	1 548	482	10 475	8 090
20 to 24 years	1 829	2 845	20 690	1 109	1 922	2 478	11 992	20 108	1 312	434	9 886	7 055
25 to 29 years	1 510	1 985	16 708	991	1 831	1 915	9 853	16 949	852	304	8 608	6 269
30 to 34 years	1 128	1 252	13 482	1 001	1 227	1 460	8 112	12 071	676	252	6 484	4 002
35 to 39 years	987	1 176	12 157	818	1 169	1 478	7 037	10 933	617	251	5 557	3 982
40 to 44 years	754	1 359	10 912	678	895	1 283	6 127	10 752	819	223	5 383	3 766
45 to 49 years	992	1 073	9 532	563	985	1 102	5 411	10 212	755	184	5 125	3 603
50 to 54 years	764	897	7 973	377	827	971	4 686	8 262	577	228	4 299	2 649
55 to 59 years	464	660	5 826	221	530	927	3 134	5 406	325	150	2 897	1 691
60 to 64 years	506	558	4 630	260	416	594	2 503	4 460	213	117	2 440	1 344
65 to 69 years	354	458	3 567	124	349	463	1 886	3 648	210	88	2 034	1 123
70 to 74 years	186	403	3 283	156	348	542	1 678	2 791	156	83	1 550	839
75 years and over	135	272	1 958	105	219	297	1 104	1 676	89	43	977	500
Under 18 years	7 259	9 581	89 012	5 508	7 879	10 169	52 158	76 323	4 950	1 790	37 340	27 753
21 years and over	7 650	9 803	88 907	5 206	8 565	11 108	50 863	84 720	5 230	1 910	44 535	28 534
65 years and over	549	899	7 616	386	774	1 271	4 139	6 442	361	189	3 719	1 862
Median age	20.1	19.5	19.5	18.7	20.4	20.6	19.3	20.6	19.9	20.4	21.4	19.8
Male, all ages												
Under 5 years	8 243	10 943	94 299	5 509	8 738	10 773	54 641	88 964	5 268	1 863	44 550	31 716
5 to 9 years	1 149	1 402	11 911	783	1 131	1 205	7 058	10 154	526	266	5 209	3 598
10 to 14 years	1 076	1 315	13 612	908	1 157	1 528	7 954	11 781	876	252	5 562	4 379
15 to 19 years	1 070	1 357	12 674	738	1 184	1 507	7 415	11 201	802	237	5 344	4 159
20 to 24 years	914	1 636	9 823	432	854	1 128	5 688	11 227	569	200	5 446	4 021
25 to 29 years	662	1 165	8 105	480	815	843	4 869	9 712	389	130	4 864	3 729
30 to 34 years	600	551	6 745	405	633	782	4 164	5 869	307	144	3 058	2 044
35 to 39 years	536	603	6 029	468	524	661	3 463	5 050	248	93	2 654	1 793
40 to 44 years	350	580	5 603	307	490	627	3 112	5 102	321	101	2 587	1 792
45 to 49 years	454	546	4 881	280	551	543	2 705	4 998	395	112	2 351	1 861
50 to 54 years	419	364	3 975	222	405	471	2 327	4 152	295	93	2 135	1 388
55 to 59 years	188	326	2 911	130	238	411	1 587	2 855	168	83	1 471	906
60 to 64 years	264	401	2 325	110	225	242	1 297	2 164	139	61	1 132	658
65 to 69 years	222	230	1 851	50	135	240	976	1 681	74	39	910	558
70 to 74 years	146	202	1 687	69	185	252	847	1 272	64	12	787	323
75 years and over	83	176	1 013	56	125	153	510	789	41	20	458	256
Under 18 years	3 905	4 835	44 567	2 695	3 992	4 978	26 174	38 902	2 513	895	18 934	14 259
21 years and over	3 897	4 908	44 633	2 540	4 240	5 228	25 548	41 677	2 389	861	21 726	14 363
65 years and over	339	467	3 854	196	396	585	2 026	3 018	159	52	1 827	830
Median age	19.5	19.3	19.6	18.8	20.3	20.1	19.3	20.1	18.8	19.4	20.7	19.6
Female, all ages												
Under 5 years	7 698	10 223	94 584	5 887	8 959	11 676	54 722	85 245	5 618	2 061	43 651	29 336
5 to 9 years	860	1 226	11 883	862	1 006	1 257	7 072	9 801	523	276	4 756	3 587
10 to 14 years	996	1 302	14 016	901	1 280	1 661	8 129	11 399	696	228	5 767	4 052
15 to 19 years	915	1 402	11 694	676	1 014	1 349	6 855	10 630	746	245	5 131	3 931
20 to 24 years	953	1 209	10 867	677	1 068	1 350	6 304	8 881	743	234	4 440	3 034
25 to 29 years	848	820	8 603	511	1 016	1 072	4 984	7 237	463	174	3 744	2 540
30 to 34 years	528	701	6 737	596	594	678	3 948	6 202	369	108	3 426	1 958
35 to 39 years	451	573	6 128	350	645	817	3 574	5 883	369	158	2 903	2 189
40 to 44 years	404	779	5 309	371	405	656	3 015	5 650	498	122	2 796	1 974
45 to 49 years	538	527	4 651	283	434	559	2 706	5 214	360	72	2 774	1 742
50 to 54 years	345	533	3 998	155	422	500	2 359	4 110	282	135	2 164	1 261
55 to 59 years	276	334	2 915	91	292	516	1 547	2 551	157	67	1 426	785
60 to 64 years	242	157	2 305	150	191	352	1 206	2 296	74	56	1 308	686
65 to 69 years	132	228	1 716	74	214	223	910	1 967	136	49	1 124	565
70 to 74 years	40	201	1 596	87	163	290	831	1 519	92	71	763	516
75 years and over	52	96	1 945	49	94	144	594	887	48	23	519	244
Under 18 years	3 354	4 746	44 445	2 813	3 887	5 191	25 984	37 421	2 437	895	18 406	13 494
21 years and over	3 753	4 895	44 274	2 666	4 325	5 880	25 315	43 043	2 841	1 049	22 809	14 171
65 years and over	210	432	3 762	190	378	686	2 113	3 424	202	137	1 892	1 032
Median age	20.7	19.9	19.5	18.7	20.5	21.0	19.2	21.3	21.1	21.4	22.3	20.1
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	15 941	21 166	188 883	11 396	17 697	22 449	109 363	174 209	10 886	3 924	88 201	61 052
In households	15 617	19 960	184 021	11 333	17 179	22 058	106 588	165 761	10 886	3 862	84 194	57 801
Head of household	3 927	4 844	44 149	2 723	4 279	5 696	25 257	42 444	2 691	1 043	22 850	13 706
Family head	3 447	4 365	39 918	2 557	3 831	4 913	23 041	37 204	2 404	895	19 371	12 625
Male	2 936	3 785	35 334	2 280	3 376	4 018	20 403	32 290	2 112	745	16 237	11 372
Female	511	580	4 584	277	455	895	2 638	4 914	292	150	3 134	1 253
Primary individual	480	479	4 231	166	448	783	2 216	5 240	287	148	3 479	1 081
Male	311	231	2 190	84	210	335	1 125	2 572	120	69	1 780	465
Female	169	248	2 041	82	238	448	1 091	2 668	167	79	1 699	616
Wife of head	2 746	3 611	33 537	2 141	3 158	3 893	19 382	31 440	2 054	717	15 688	11 240
Other relative of head	8 695	11 303	104 387	6 399	9 481	12 220	60 996	89 226	6 032	2 080	43 971	32 189
Not related to head	249	202	1 948	70	261	249	953	2 651	109	22	1 685	666
In group quarters	324	1 206	4 862	63	518	391	2 775	8 448	—	62	4 007	3 251
Inmate of institution	134	13	2 520	42	208	349	1 568	616	—	37	387	109
Other	190	1 193	2 342	21	310	42	1 207	7 832	—	25	3 620	3 142
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS												
Total families	3 447	4 365	39 918	2 557	3 831	4 913	23 041	37 204	2 404	895	19 371	12 625
With own children under 18 years	2 480	3 171	29 483	1 975	2 700	3 411	17 383	26 338	1 786	621	13 212	9 371
With own children under 6 years	1 427	1 693	17 076	1 188	1 583	1 842	10 193	14 610	879	350	7 446	5 225
Husband-wife families	2 797	3 609	33 984	2 182	3 241	3 811	19 673	31 447	2 057	706	15 767	11 169
With own children under 18 years	2 030	2 667	25 430	1 695	2 337	2 661	15 047	22 338	1 545	487	10 718	8 320
With own children under 6 years	1 214	1 509	15 083	991	1 433	1 477	9 071	12 831	764	318	6 258	4 786
Families with female head	511	580	4 584	277	455	895	2 638	4 914	292	150	3 134	1 253
With own children under 18 years	399	434	3 427	232	305	656	1 990	3 640	220	125	2 312</	

Table 96. **General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

San Francisco—Oakland

AGE

	Total	Alameda	Berkeley	Concord	Daly City	Fremont (urban part)	Hayward (urban part)	Oakland	Redwood City	Richmond	San Francisco	San Leandro
Total, all ages	363 893	6 972	6 429	6 034	12 544	16 282	18 920	35 372	7 130	7 996	101 901	12 811
Under 5 years.....	37 380	833	579	755	1 383	1 583	2 218	3 858	857	761	9 662	914
5 to 9 years.....	41 924	747	514	976	1 556	2 530	2 393	3 588	736	1 057	9 901	1 272
10 to 14 years.....	39 113	585	505	848	1 494	2 243	2 205	3 201	664	925	9 462	1 574
15 to 19 years.....	34 475	685	657	623	1 239	1 606	1 757	3 332	672	978	9 306	1 200
20 to 24 years.....	31 672	986	1 086	340	1 043	1 129	1 815	3 315	634	583	9 396	995
25 to 29 years.....	28 615	573	792	391	1 042	1 056	1 380	2 751	647	651	8 343	765
30 to 34 years.....	25 529	526	548	485	892	1 285	1 304	2 200	601	397	7 200	661
35 to 39 years.....	23 692	407	333	428	970	1 262	1 190	1 889	406	470	6 892	737
40 to 44 years.....	22 379	387	263	379	831	1 136	1 182	2 038	377	446	5 912	884
45 to 49 years.....	20 272	370	271	286	698	816	987	2 098	410	379	5 625	1 011
50 to 54 years.....	15 496	205	161	243	460	426	744	1 645	333	440	4 628	818
55 to 59 years.....	12 716	165	107	116	368	350	638	1 350	286	348	4 317	688
60 to 64 years.....	10 388	162	219	43	246	261	375	1 289	163	271	3 833	421
65 to 69 years.....	8 049	124	78	42	137	258	255	1 069	162	98	2 975	302
70 to 74 years.....	5 532	86	78	34	63	133	196	882	94	82	2 117	196
75 years and over.....	6 661	131	115	45	122	208	281	867	108	110	2 332	373
Under 18 years.....	140 054	2 466	1 901	2 993	5 194	7 466	7 923	12 661	2 650	3 342	34 624	4 581
21 years and over.....	204 552	3 880	3 945	2 778	6 620	8 114	9 916	20 738	4 073	4 155	61 635	7 653
65 years and over.....	20 242	341	394	121	322	599	732	2 818	364	290	7 424	871
Median age.....	24.6	23.2	24.4	18.5	22.9	20.8	22.4	25.7	25.0	22.4	26.9	27.9

Male, all ages

Total, all ages	180 413	3 803	3 295	3 064	6 147	8 315	9 462	17 696	3 430	3 904	49 190	6 251
Under 5 years.....	18 767	489	273	384	694	820	1 106	1 904	391	390	4 881	424
5 to 9 years.....	21 804	416	301	519	775	1 340	1 169	1 928	339	497	5 113	644
10 to 14 years.....	19 665	309	256	455	738	1 117	1 218	1 645	381	477	4 710	732
15 to 19 years.....	16 838	404	298	328	608	816	893	1 602	302	442	4 340	572
20 to 24 years.....	15 049	576	595	146	486	601	763	1 570	307	251	4 305	568
25 to 29 years.....	14 157	340	447	195	446	455	692	1 407	325	311	4 042	384
30 to 34 years.....	12 771	296	344	200	430	631	679	1 151	327	224	3 545	302
35 to 39 years.....	11 893	212	159	230	513	656	569	1 151	166	206	3 314	315
40 to 44 years.....	11 161	168	104	178	424	514	640	987	193	213	2 970	422
45 to 49 years.....	10 100	152	129	170	340	479	505	1 079	195	199	2 560	517
50 to 54 years.....	7 737	110	64	128	195	250	371	805	176	231	2 116	483
55 to 59 years.....	6 122	82	60	63	225	194	351	677	144	144	2 067	301
60 to 64 years.....	5 102	84	94	25	148	135	207	674	58	156	1 818	203
65 to 69 years.....	3 928	42	105	20	63	138	98	476	74	77	1 464	154
70 to 74 years.....	2 770	53	53	12	27	58	70	411	41	36	1 119	82
75 years and over.....	2 549	50	13	11	35	111	131	409	11	50	826	148
Under 18 years.....	71 152	1 403	971	1 551	2 590	3 873	4 133	6 505	1 311	1 642	17 315	2 183
21 years and over.....	100 235	2 017	2 074	1 364	3 203	4 105	4 940	10 280	1 967	2 051	29 207	3 784
65 years and over.....	9 247	165	171	43	125	307	299	1 296	126	163	3 409	384
Median age.....	24.4	22.5	24.4	17.7	22.7	20.5	22.3	25.7	24.9	22.9	26.5	27.4

Female, all ages

Total, all ages	183 480	3 169	3 134	2 970	6 397	7 967	9 458	17 676	3 700	4 092	52 711	6 560
Under 5 years.....	18 613	344	306	371	689	763	1 112	1 954	466	371	4 781	490
5 to 9 years.....	20 120	331	213	457	781	1 190	1 224	1 660	397	560	4 788	628
10 to 14 years.....	19 448	276	249	393	756	1 126	987	1 556	283	448	4 752	842
15 to 19 years.....	17 637	281	359	295	631	790	864	1 730	370	536	4 966	628
20 to 24 years.....	16 623	410	491	194	557	528	1 052	1 745	327	332	5 091	427
25 to 29 years.....	14 458	233	345	196	596	601	688	1 344	322	340	4 301	381
30 to 34 years.....	12 758	230	204	285	462	654	625	1 049	274	173	3 655	359
35 to 39 years.....	11 799	195	174	198	457	606	621	918	240	264	3 578	422
40 to 44 years.....	11 218	219	159	201	407	622	542	1 051	184	233	2 942	462
45 to 49 years.....	10 172	218	142	116	358	337	482	1 019	215	180	3 065	494
50 to 54 years.....	7 759	95	97	115	265	176	373	840	157	209	2 512	335
55 to 59 years.....	6 594	83	47	53	143	156	287	673	122	204	2 250	387
60 to 64 years.....	5 286	78	125	18	98	126	168	615	105	115	2 015	218
65 to 69 years.....	4 121	62	96	22	74	120	157	593	88	21	1 511	148
70 to 74 years.....	2 762	33	25	22	36	75	126	451	53	46	998	114
75 years and over.....	4 112	81	102	34	87	97	150	478	97	60	1 506	225
Under 18 years.....	68 902	1 063	930	1 442	2 604	3 593	3 790	6 156	1 339	1 700	17 309	2 398
21 years and over.....	104 317	1 863	1 871	1 414	3 417	4 009	4 976	10 458	2 106	2 104	32 428	3 869
65 years and over.....	10 995	176	223	78	197	292	433	1 522	238	127	4 015	487
Median age.....	24.8	24.3	24.5	19.5	23.1	21.1	22.6	25.7	25.1	22.0	27.3	28.5

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population	363 893	6 972	6 429	6 034	12 544	16 282	18 920	35 372	7 130	7 996	101 901	12 811
In households.....	358 363	6 387	5 981	6 027	12 544	16 201	18 832	34 780	7 083	7 950	100 296	12 789
Head of household.....	104 199	1 967	2 155	1 460	3 361	3 942	5 138	11 208	2 129	2 193	31 509	3 818
Family head.....	86 743	1 706	1 484	1 328	3 045	3 779	4 584	8 650	1 825	1 894	23 596	3 335
Male.....	76 646	1 483	1 276	1 225	2 809	3 546	4 207	7 378	1 624	1 618	19 573	3 101
Female.....	10 097	223	208	103	236	233	377	1 272	201	276	4 023	234
Primary individual.....	17 456	261	671	132	316	163	554	2 558	304	299	7 913	483
Male.....	9 118	129	362	74	168	91	243	1 394	136	167	4 256	204
Female.....	8 338	132	309	58	148	72	311	1 164	168	132	3 657	279
Wife of head.....	73 159	1 431	1 204	1 186	2 671	3 445	4 021	6 818	1 516	1 534	18 506	2 897
Other relative of head.....	173 229	2 919	2 270	3 322	6 301	8 734	9 508	15 924	3 342	4 114	46 434	5 934
Not related to head.....	7 776	70	352	59	211	80	165	830	96	109	3 847	140
In group quarters.....	5 530	585	448	7	—	81	88	592	47	46	1 605	22
Inmate of institution.....	2 364	64	69	—	—	49	72	267	40	—	397	22
Other.....	3 166	521	379	7	—	32	16	325	7	46	1 208	—

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Total families	86 743	1 706	1 484	1 328	3 045	3 779	4 584	8 650	1 825	1 894	23 596	3 335
With own children under 18 years.....	55 016	1 078	785	1 000	2 106	2 794	3 167	4 944	1 059	1 266	13 750	1 917
With own children under 6 years.....	29 955	675	445	502	1 059	1 448	1 741	2 938	541	698	7 459	756
Husband-wife families.....	73 951	1 437	1 192	1 202	2 733	3 471	4 090	6 946	1 534	1 593	18 642	3 024
With own children under 18 years.....	47 317	867	658	902	1 937	2 598	2 849	3 888	880	1 037	10 996	1 729
With own children under 6 years.....	25 980	585	389	448	1 023	1 338	1 612	2 414	504	602	6 297	712
Families with female head.....	10 097	223	208	103	236	233	377	1 272	201	276	4 023	234
With own children under 18 years.....	6 720	184	127	98	141	160	271	914	139	229	2 453	149
With own children under 6 years.....	2 821	85	56	54	30	91	118	452	37	96	1 076	29

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

AGE

Total, all ages	6 075	118 069
Under 5 years	647	12 469
5 to 9 years	590	15 172
10 to 14 years	558	13 966
15 to 19 years	528	11 214
20 to 24 years	653	9 055
25 to 29 years	651	8 998
30 to 34 years	411	8 467
35 to 39 years	370	7 849
40 to 44 years	300	7 857
45 to 49 years	417	6 555
50 to 54 years	247	4 856
55 to 59 years	279	3 582
60 to 64 years	150	2 776
65 to 69 years	109	2 146
70 to 74 years	116	1 349
75 years and over	49	1 758
Under 18 years	2 098	49 078
21 years and over	3 659	63 554
65 years and over	274	5 253
Median age	25.5	23.4
Male, all ages	3 009	58 875
Under 5 years	330	6 252
5 to 9 years	288	7 961
10 to 14 years	334	6 851
15 to 19 years	257	5 543
20 to 24 years	293	4 277
25 to 29 years	382	4 447
30 to 34 years	177	4 184
35 to 39 years	142	4 155
40 to 44 years	131	3 978
45 to 49 years	204	3 390
50 to 54 years	135	2 551
55 to 59 years	148	1 592
60 to 64 years	68	1 303
65 to 69 years	62	1 020
70 to 74 years	44	696
75 years and over	14	675
Under 18 years	1 109	24 876
21 years and over	1 753	31 460
65 years and over	120	2 391
Median age	25.0	23.3
Female, all ages	3 066	59 194
Under 5 years	317	6 217
5 to 9 years	302	7 211
10 to 14 years	224	7 115
15 to 19 years	271	5 671
20 to 24 years	360	4 778
25 to 29 years	269	4 551
30 to 34 years	234	4 283
35 to 39 years	228	3 694
40 to 44 years	169	3 879
45 to 49 years	213	3 165
50 to 54 years	112	2 305
55 to 59 years	131	1 990
60 to 64 years	82	1 473
65 to 69 years	47	1 126
70 to 74 years	72	653
75 years and over	35	1 083
Under 18 years	989	24 202
21 years and over	1 906	32 094
65 years and over	154	2 862
Median age	26.1	23.5

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population	6 075	118 069
In households	6 069	116 348
Head of household	1 843	31 480
Family head	1 551	28 239
Male	1 371	25 845
Female	180	2 394
Primary individual	292	3 241
Male	164	1 559
Female	128	1 682
Wife of head	1 338	25 111
Other relative of head	2 747	58 167
Not related to head	141	1 590
In group quarters	6	1 721
Inmate of institution	—	1 269
Other	6	452

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Total families	1 551	28 239
With own children under 18 years	899	19 070
With own children under 6 years	540	9 648
Husband-wife families	1 344	25 189
With own children under 18 years	812	17 098
With own children under 6 years	508	8 945
Families with female head	180	2 394
With own children under 18 years	87	1 668
With own children under 6 years	32	631

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

San Francisco-Oakland-Con.		San Jose						Santa Barbara			
San Mateo	Urban balance	Total	Mountain View	Palo Alto (urban part)	San Jose (urban part)	Santa Clara	Sunnyvale	Urban balance	Total	Santa Barbara	Urban balance
6 075	118 069	186 525	7 212	3 178	97 373	15 900	12 671	44 218	45 856	14 926	26 652
647	12 469	23 608	720	204	13 285	1 840	1 322	5 463	4 983	1 653	2 898
590	15 172	25 929	727	322	14 363	1 888	1 605	6 247	6 094	1 701	3 886
558	13 966	23 474	771	369	12 421	1 727	1 591	5 750	5 750	1 601	3 655
528	11 214	18 828	607	366	9 734	1 507	1 225	4 695	4 961	1 372	3 052
653	9 055	16 104	868	302	8 395	1 473	1 187	3 375	3 751	1 434	2 955
651	8 998	14 696	797	263	7 757	1 228	1 090	3 228	3 361	1 084	1 953
411	8 467	12 784	437	249	7 046	1 092	960	2 659	3 083	869	1 997
370	7 849	11 521	427	174	5 985	1 058	847	2 727	2 684	872	1 642
300	7 857	10 213	387	203	4 851	976	760	2 811	2 636	761	1 508
417	6 555	8 471	452	205	3 830	857	641	2 134	2 164	775	1 086
247	4 856	6 205	281	178	2 762	670	515	1 557	1 633	670	762
279	3 582	4 496	210	116	2 011	531	296	1 175	1 241	527	574
150	2 776	3 662	223	94	1 826	343	225	796	1 017	420	489
109	2 146	2 715	147	76	1 390	296	123	583	924	366	478
116	1 349	1 825	54	35	842	199	152	447	662	321	276
49	1 758	1 994	104	22	875	215	132	559	912	500	339
2 098	49 078	85 014	2 574	1 117	46 196	6 396	5 271	20 564	19 975	5 811	12 368
3 659	63 554	91 537	4 255	1 884	45 870	8 614	6 664	21 482	23 263	8 263	12 745
274	5 253	6 534	305	133	3 107	710	407	1 589	2 498	1 187	1 093
25.5	23.4	20.4	24.5	25.5	19.4	23.4	22.5	19.9	21.5	24.0	19.7
3 009	58 875	92 706	3 641	1 596	48 208	8 072	6 296	21 708	22 805	7 088	13 544
330	6 252	12 022	386	107	6 731	1 021	682	2 691	2 535	765	1 532
288	7 961	12 953	333	141	7 234	973	766	3 030	2 893	834	1 855
334	6 851	12 140	394	191	6 332	990	850	2 935	2 963	834	1 846
257	5 543	9 367	328	265	4 724	782	636	2 242	2 498	672	1 514
293	4 277	7 281	420	178	3 787	602	532	1 518	1 755	586	1 069
382	4 447	7 265	407	114	3 814	610	545	1 617	1 672	578	940
177	4 184	6 443	198	116	3 550	560	519	1 315	1 547	422	1 025
142	4 155	5 610	276	56	2 985	475	385	1 314	1 441	453	912
131	3 978	5 270	191	89	2 554	500	351	1 458	1 280	383	754
204	3 390	4 197	247	82	1 923	432	291	1 040	1 157	384	589
135	2 551	3 104	122	98	1 341	336	295	808	786	284	395
148	1 592	2 155	88	51	912	266	164	594	584	197	297
68	1 303	1 848	96	43	909	178	117	405	514	227	230
62	1 020	1 370	97	34	677	156	44	323	426	150	237
44	696	809	25	23	350	95	60	187	371	156	195
14	675	872	33	8	385	96	59	231	383	194	154
1 109	24 876	43 175	1 352	606	23 231	3 479	2 707	10 160	10 040	2 842	6 262
1 753	31 460	44 846	2 151	887	22 404	4 187	3 246	10 549	11 542	3 866	6 566
120	2 391	3 051	155	65	1 412	347	163	741	1 180	500	586
25.0	23.3	19.9	24.5	22.6	19.0	22.2	22.0	19.9	21.5	23.7	20.1
3 066	59 194	93 819	3 571	1 582	49 165	7 828	6 375	22 510	23 051	7 838	13 108
317	6 217	11 586	334	97	6 554	819	640	2 772	2 448	888	1 366
302	7 211	12 976	394	181	7 129	915	839	3 217	3 201	867	2 031
224	7 115	11 334	377	178	6 089	737	741	2 827	2 787	767	1 809
271	5 671	9 461	279	101	5 010	725	589	2 453	2 463	700	1 538
360	4 778	8 823	448	124	4 608	871	655	1 857	1 996	848	986
269	4 551	7 431	390	149	3 943	618	545	1 611	1 689	537	1 015
234	4 283	6 341	239	133	3 496	532	441	1 344	1 536	447	972
228	3 694	5 911	151	118	3 000	583	462	1 413	1 243	419	730
169	3 879	4 943	196	114	2 297	476	409	1 353	1 356	378	754
213	3 165	4 274	205	123	1 907	425	350	1 094	1 007	391	497
112	2 305	3 101	159	80	1 421	334	220	749	847	386	367
131	1 990	2 341	122	65	1 099	265	132	581	657	330	277
82	1 473	1 814	127	51	917	165	108	391	503	193	259
47	1 126	1 345	50	42	713	140	79	260	498	216	241
72	653	1 016	29	12	492	104	92	260	291	165	81
35	1 083	1 122	71	14	490	119	73	328	529	306	185
989	24 202	41 839	1 222	511	22 965	2 917	2 564	10 404	9 935	2 969	6 106
1 906	32 094	46 691	2 104	997	23 466	4 427	3 418	10 933	11 721	4 397	6 179
154	2 862	3 483	150	68	1 695	363	244	848	1 318	687	507
26.1	23.5	20.9	24.5	28.7	19.8	24.1	22.9	20.0	21.6	24.1	19.4
6 075	118 069	186 525	7 212	3 178	97 373	15 900	12 671	44 218	45 856	14 926	26 652
6 069	116 348	184 470	7 203	3 131	96 216	15 716	12 622	43 724	44 980	14 805	25 969
1 843	31 480	46 162	2 205	978	23 434	4 308	3 424	10 550	11 648	4 214	6 388
1 551	28 239	41 519	1 818	741	21 110	3 892	3 047	9 725	10 135	3 467	5 742
1 371	25 845	37 109	1 617	648	18 658	3 514	2 718	8 867	8 869	2 881	5 137
180	2 394	4 410	201	93	2 452	378	329	858	1 266	586	605
292	3 241	4 643	387	237	2 324	416	377	825	1 513	747	646
164	1 559	2 277	201	110	1 170	201	168	365	800	353	379
128	1 682	2 366	186	127	1 154	215	209	460	713	394	267
1 338	25 111	35 663	1 600	627	17 840	3 456	2 680	8 463	8 381	2 780	4 782
2 747	58 167	100 092	3 227	1 388	53 776	7 745	6 315	24 096	24 124	7 523	14 338
141	1 590	2 553	171	138	1 166	207	203	615	827	288	461
6	1 721	2 055	9	47	1 157	184	49	494	876	121	683
6	1 269	1 053	9	7	597	90	24	269	270	75	176
6	452	1 002	9	40	560	94	25	225	606	46	507
1 551	28 239	41 519	1 818	741	21 110	3 892	3 047	9 725	10 135	3 467	5 742
899	19 070	30 131	1 065	455	15 858	2 667	2 079	7 180	6 867	2 105	4 186
540	9 648	17 309	576	186	9 450	1 455	1 084	4 055	3 811	1 215	2 284
1 344	25 189	36 089	1 880	648	18 055	3 467	2 674	8 652	8 431	2 709	4 905
812	17 098	26 422	886	395	13 764	2 402	1 831	6 429	5 789	1 656	3 601
508	8 945	15 458	493	166	8 353	1 319	974	3 695	3 365	1 019	2 058
180	2 394	4 410	201	93	2 452	378	329	858	1 266	586	605
87	1 668	2 390	164	60	1 842	243	248	650	884	370	470
32	631	1 678	83	20	963	136	110	331	364	171	169

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

AGE

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											Urbanized areas	
	Santa Rosa			Stockton			Vallejo-Napa					Bakersfield	Fresno
	Total	Santa Rosa	Urban balance	Total	Stockton	Urban balance	Total	Napa	Vallejo	Urban balance			
Total, all ages	15 200	2 707	4 945	52 280	22 841	16 908	24 353	2 834	5 939	11 338		26 691	49 046
Under 5 years	1 659	287	591	6 666	3 005	2 226	2 774	361	657	1 291		3 063	6 007
5 to 9 years	1 932	286	668	6 558	2 881	2 309	3 211	538	664	1 579		4 152	7 221
10 to 14 years	2 219	293	671	6 107	2 621	1 989	2 916	231	764	1 399		3 779	6 974
15 to 19 years	1 752	336	528	5 863	2 455	1 950	2 534	273	605	1 205		2 868	5 343
20 to 24 years	1 257	224	420	4 527	2 088	1 342	2 400	220	587	1 293		2 120	4 267
25 to 29 years	889	168	329	3 407	1 570	1 147	1 832	249	457	815		1 735	3 450
30 to 34 years	871	260	258	2 744	1 103	970	1 807	225	362	918		1 583	2 799
35 to 39 years	857	146	311	3 072	1 360	919	1 358	171	281	702		1 411	2 709
40 to 44 years	879	122	273	2 888	1 217	906	1 365	161	382	595		1 551	2 574
45 to 49 years	660	120	222	2 720	1 095	913	1 302	112	314	619		1 091	2 131
50 to 54 years	561	116	175	1 722	650	603	568	69	146	169		920	1 480
55 to 59 years	442	51	113	1 799	801	460	639	53	164	260		720	1 235
60 to 64 years	399	103	108	1 297	603	357	540	45	203	150		523	880
65 to 69 years	324	71	87	1 289	581	322	426	18	168	156		622	772
70 to 74 years	209	69	60	685	338	185	299	26	94	84		289	526
75 years and over	290	55	131	936	473	310	382	82	91	103		264	678
Under 18 years	6 986	1 092	2 309	23 058	9 961	7 873	10 452	1 315	2 489	4 928		12 869	23 659
21 years and over	7 322	1 449	2 383	26 105	11 470	8 130	12 390	1 383	3 101	5 602		12 432	22 612
65 years and over	823	195	278	2 910	1 392	817	1 107	126	353	343		1 175	1 976
Median age	20.2	23.4	20.2	21.0	21.1	19.9	21.5	20.3	22.4	20.8		19.1	19.0
Male, all ages	7 759	1 319	2 545	26 565	11 225	8 301	12 727	1 396	3 023	5 999		13 595	24 196
Under 5 years	849	129	306	3 264	1 466	1 103	1 547	205	337	722		1 602	3 115
5 to 9 years	1 033	167	368	3 185	1 376	1 160	1 614	261	309	801		2 315	3 595
10 to 14 years	1 206	159	375	3 250	1 382	990	1 496	90	386	746		1 864	3 521
15 to 19 years	950	170	287	2 939	1 145	1 019	1 385	168	362	609		1 436	2 650
20 to 24 years	574	98	179	2 072	894	529	1 306	109	289	774		986	1 853
25 to 29 years	399	51	175	1 644	693	583	879	87	231	404		837	1 709
30 to 34 years	387	154	93	1 372	557	389	905	135	187	465		770	1 259
35 to 39 years	427	90	144	1 494	632	479	774	82	162	406		652	1 208
40 to 44 years	468	56	157	1 510	603	443	618	67	133	287		838	1 263
45 to 49 years	310	29	123	1 337	515	455	703	74	162	325		590	1 132
50 to 54 years	307	67	119	934	319	304	302	41	63	105		420	726
55 to 59 years	217	9	34	1 024	450	230	331	18	84	130		392	655
60 to 64 years	192	42	50	807	368	186	269	13	112	70		300	468
65 to 69 years	200	58	25	798	342	186	236	7	87	96		311	404
70 to 74 years	100	25	44	364	184	76	174	6	56	35		135	281
75 years and over	140	15	66	571	299	169	188	33	63	24		147	357
Under 18 years	3 758	585	1 266	11 644	4 908	4 008	5 483	674	1 269	2 590		6 750	12 133
21 years and over	3 570	655	1 169	13 538	5 707	3 909	6 432	662	1 539	2 991		6 176	11 000
65 years and over	440	98	135	1 733	825	431	598	46	206	155		593	1 042
Median age	19.2	21.8	18.9	21.6	21.4	19.4	21.2	19.2	22.0	20.8		18.5	18.5
Female, all ages	7 441	1 388	2 400	25 715	11 616	8 607	11 626	1 438	2 916	5 339		13 096	24 850
Under 5 years	810	158	285	3 402	1 539	1 123	1 227	156	320	569		1 461	2 892
5 to 9 years	899	119	300	3 373	1 505	1 149	1 597	277	355	778		1 837	3 626
10 to 14 years	1 013	134	296	2 857	1 239	999	1 420	141	378	653		1 915	3 453
15 to 19 years	802	166	241	2 924	1 310	931	1 149	105	243	596		1 432	2 693
20 to 24 years	683	126	241	2 455	1 194	813	1 094	111	298	519		1 134	2 414
25 to 29 years	490	117	154	1 763	877	587	953	162	226	411		898	1 741
30 to 34 years	484	106	165	1 372	546	558	902	90	175	453		813	1 540
35 to 39 years	430	56	167	1 578	728	440	584	89	119	296		759	1 501
40 to 44 years	411	66	116	1 378	614	463	747	94	249	308		713	1 311
45 to 49 years	350	91	99	1 383	580	458	599	38	152	294		501	999
50 to 54 years	254	49	56	788	331	299	266	28	83	64		500	754
55 to 59 years	225	42	79	775	351	230	308	35	80	130		328	580
60 to 64 years	207	61	58	490	235	171	271	32	91	80		223	412
65 to 69 years	124	13	62	491	239	136	190	11	81	60		311	368
70 to 74 years	109	44	16	321	154	109	125	20	38	49		154	245
75 years and over	150	40	65	365	174	141	194	49	28	79		117	321
Under 18 years	3 228	507	1 043	11 414	5 053	3 865	4 969	641	1 220	2 338		6 119	11 526
21 years and over	3 752	794	1 214	12 567	5 763	4 221	5 958	721	1 562	2 611		6 256	11 612
65 years and over	383	97	143	1 177	567	386	509	80	147	188		582	934
Median age	21.4	24.6	21.6	20.6	20.9	20.6	21.9	21.8	22.7	20.7		19.7	19.6
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD													
Total population	15 200	2 707	4 945	52 280	22 841	16 908	24 353	2 834	5 939	11 338		26 691	49 046
In households	14 846	2 676	4 923	50 335	22 493	16 790	23 248	2 826	5 885	10 679		26 477	48 536
Head of household	3 889	819	1 328	13 261	6 222	4 259	6 212	735	1 656	2 755		6 338	11 760
Family head	3 329	682	1 097	11 233	5 105	3 685	5 457	632	1 418	2 477		5 658	10 368
Male	3 017	578	1 004	9 608	4 201	3 150	4 999	53	1 318	2 284		4 901	8 664
Female	312	104	93	1 625	904	535	458	93	100	193		757	1 704
Primary individual	560	137	231	2 028	1 117	574	755	100	238	278		680	1 392
Male	263	31	107	1 214	714	279	375	34	107	132		395	713
Female	297	106	124	814	403	295	380	66	131	146		285	679
Wife of head	2 928	535	986	9 085	3 948	3 060	4 799	524	1 253	2 225		4 608	8 067
Other relative of head	7 823	1 284	2 552	27 408	12 011	9 317	11 981	1 559	2 870	5 592		15 273	27 992
Not related to head	206	38	57	581	312	154	256	8	106	107		258	717
In group quarters	354	31	22	1 945	348	118	1 105	8	54	659		214	510
Inmate of institution	292	31	9	588	136	55	632	—	7	332		154	223
Other	62	—	13	1 357	212	63	473	8	47	327		60	287
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS													
Total families	3 329	682	1 097	11 233	5 105	3 685	5 457	635	1 418	2 477		5 658	10 368
With own children under 18 years	2 251	367	784	7 951	3 561	2 705	3 823	461	938	1 832		4 256	7 670
With own children under 6 years	1 151	237	427	4 397	1 979	1 505	2 280	283	539	1 117		2 403	4 457
Husband-wife families	2 935	558	970	9 194	4 043	3 005	4 865	531	1 291	2 331		4 637	8 209
With own children under 18 years	1 944	279	683	6 577	2 791	2 268	3 365	385	832	1 639		3 593	6 122
With own children under 6 years	1 018	189	386	3 821	1 606	1 362	2 058	233	504	1 032		2 054	3 630
Families with female head	312	104	93	1 625	904	535	458	93	100	193		757	1 704
With own children under 18 years	253	74	82	1 223	715	376	375	76	92	154		584	1 329
With own children under 6 years	103	42	22	542	350	138	185	50	35	78		325	716

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

AGE

Total, all ages	1 458 903
Under 5 years.....	185 349
5 to 9 years.....	187 269
10 to 14 years.....	170 104
15 to 19 years.....	141 705
20 to 24 years.....	125 468
25 to 29 years.....	117 680
30 to 34 years.....	103 373
35 to 39 years.....	93 325
40 to 44 years.....	88 786
45 to 49 years.....	70 436
50 to 54 years.....	49 199
55 to 59 years.....	38 873
60 to 64 years.....	30 111
65 to 69 years.....	24 317
70 to 74 years.....	15 005
75 years and over.....	17 903
Under 18 years.....	632 354
21 years and over.....	749 803
65 years and over.....	57 225
Median age.....	21.8

Male, all ages	715 934
Under 5 years.....	94 365
5 to 9 years.....	95 086
10 to 14 years.....	85 055
15 to 19 years.....	68 922
20 to 24 years.....	55 887
25 to 29 years.....	57 561
30 to 34 years.....	51 093
35 to 39 years.....	46 587
40 to 44 years.....	44 614
45 to 49 years.....	35 352
50 to 54 years.....	23 536
55 to 59 years.....	18 398
60 to 64 years.....	14 366
65 to 69 years.....	10 898
70 to 74 years.....	6 734
75 years and over.....	7 480
Under 18 years.....	319 422
21 years and over.....	361 871
65 years and over.....	25 112
Median age.....	21.3

Female, all ages	742 969
Under 5 years.....	90 984
5 to 9 years.....	92 183
10 to 14 years.....	85 049
15 to 19 years.....	72 783
20 to 24 years.....	69 581
25 to 29 years.....	60 119
30 to 34 years.....	52 280
35 to 39 years.....	46 738
40 to 44 years.....	44 172
45 to 49 years.....	35 084
50 to 54 years.....	25 663
55 to 59 years.....	20 475
60 to 64 years.....	15 745
65 to 69 years.....	13 419
70 to 74 years.....	8 271
75 years and over.....	10 423
Under 18 years.....	312 932
21 years and over.....	387 932
65 years and over.....	32 113
Median age.....	22.2

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population	1 458 903
In households.....	1 444 759
Head of household.....	385 859
Family head.....	330 373
Male.....	284 045
Female.....	46 328
Primary individual.....	55 486
Male.....	29 752
Female.....	25 734
Wife of head.....	269 356
Other relative of head.....	764 701
Not related to head.....	24 843
In group quarters.....	14 144
Inmate of institution.....	6 854
Other.....	7 290

**FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN
CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS**

Total families	330 373
With own children under 18 years.....	231 015
133 own children under 6 years.....	133 188
Husband-wife families.....	271 519
With own children under 18 years.....	194 393
With own children under 6 years.....	116 940
Families with female head.....	46 328
With own children under 18 years.....	32 429
With own children under 6 years.....	14 587

Urbanized areas—Con.

Los Angeles— Long Beach	Modesto	Oxnard— Ventura— Thousand Oaks	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino— Riverside	San Diego	San Francisco— Oakland	San Jose	Santa Barbara	Santa Rosa
1 458 903	10 089	49 663	60 920	16 982	94 114	156 659	345 855	174 706	21 261	4 792
Under 5 years.....	185 349	1 370	6 270	6 727	2 227	11 683	17 705	35 385	2 278	480
5 to 9 years.....	187 269	1 448	6 751	8 020	2 200	13 527	20 929	39 201	2 752	671
10 to 14 years.....	170 104	1 306	6 577	7 794	2 097	12 127	19 790	36 704	2 193	611
15 to 19 years.....	141 705	988	5 418	6 499	1 937	10 319	17 710	32 794	2 089	585
20 to 24 years.....	125 468	849	3 880	5 150	1 618	8 418	15 195	30 721	1 884	375
25 to 29 years.....	117 680	891	3 639	4 391	1 221	6 820	10 907	27 169	1 601	328
30 to 34 years.....	103 373	630	3 081	3 810	1 044	6 002	9 932	24 142	1 334	395
35 to 39 years.....	93 325	610	3 111	3 682	794	5 198	9 762	22 409	1 321	278
40 to 44 years.....	88 786	467	3 140	3 459	1 019	4 926	9 170	21 440	1 142	243
45 to 49 years.....	70 436	388	2 638	3 275	809	4 184	7 470	19 451	1 084	201
50 to 54 years.....	49 199	393	1 390	2 145	493	2 894	4 912	14 781	5 800	176
55 to 59 years.....	38 873	255	1 093	1 609	535	2 060	3 992	12 277	4 177	92
60 to 64 years.....	30 111	193	967	1 413	407	1 747	3 303	10 035	3 355	115
65 to 69 years.....	24 317	150	797	1 311	192	1 785	2 514	7 788	2 502	96
70 to 74 years.....	15 005	52	338	785	161	1 031	1 543	5 276	1 625	78
75 years and over.....	17 903	99	573	850	228	1 393	1 825	6 282	1 819	68
Under 18 years.....	632 354	4 774	22 916	26 823	7 750	43 996	68 675	131 725	8 667	2 173
21 years and over.....	749 803	4 784	23 764	30 901	8 157	44 779	76 741	195 543	86 027	2 355
65 years and over.....	57 225	301	1 708	2 946	581	4 209	5 882	19 346	5 946	242
Median age.....	21.8	19.7	19.8	21.4	20.1	19.7	20.7	24.7	20.5	20.7
Male, all ages	715 934	4 814	24 909	30 514	8 677	46 312	79 170	171 274	86 630	2 387
Under 5 years.....	94 365	613	3 056	3 565	1 240	5 993	9 089	17 891	11 190	1 054
5 to 9 years.....	95 086	700	3 420	4 139	1 107	6 558	10 570	20 329	12 093	1 248
10 to 14 years.....	85 055	650	3 386	4 043	1 098	6 361	10 107	18 442	11 313	1 237
15 to 19 years.....	68 922	452	2 578	3 145	940	4 720	9 544	15 927	8 668	1 027
20 to 24 years.....	55 887	384	1 865	2 277	720	3 839	8 546	14 575	6 826	814
25 to 29 years.....	57 561	434	1 761	2 080	643	3 564	5 241	13 535	6 871	782
30 to 34 years.....	51 093	279	1 482	1 850	564	2 818	4 568	12 047	6 132	651
35 to 39 years.....	46 587	295	1 585	1 802	375	2 633	4 605	11 199	5 369	736
40 to 44 years.....	44 614	252	1 739	1 862	473	2 533	4 431	10 640	4 954	590
45 to 49 years.....	35 352	195	1 395	1 549	440	2 128	3 746	9 673	3 913	537
50 to 54 years.....	23 536	188	743	1 145	188	1 340	2 524	7 373	2 947	359
55 to 59 years.....	18 398	146	605	797	286	1 025	1 937	5 941	1 976	259
60 to 64 years.....	14 366	89	502	659	251	809	1 514	4 918	1 686	269
65 to 69 years.....	10 898	72	396	712	146	885	1 162	3 774	1 258	203
70 to 74 years.....	6 734	33	166	457	96	480	734	2 625	680	166
75 years and over.....	7 480	32	230	432	110	626	852	2 385	754	229
Under 18 years.....	319 422	2 240	11 387	13 890	4 074	22 007	34 908	66 844	40 126	4 176
21 years and over.....	361 871	2 332	11 990	15 154	4 155	21 906	37 436	95 696	42 071	5 414
65 years and over.....	25 112	137	792	1 601	352	1 991	2 748	8 784	2 692	598
Median age.....	21.3	19.9	20.0	20.8	19.8	19.5	20.2	24.5	20.0	23.2
Female, all ages	742 969	5 275	24 754	30 406	8 305	47 802	77 489	174 581	88 076	11 100
Under 5 years.....	90 984	757	3 214	3 162	987	5 690	8 616	17 494	10 869	1 224
5 to 9 years.....	92 183	748	3 331	3 881	1 093	6 969	10 359	18 872	12 267	1 504
10 to 14 years.....	85 049	656	3 191	3 751	999	5 766	9 683	18 262	10 590	1 181
15 to 19 years.....	72 783	536	2 840	3 354	997	5 599	8 166	16 867	8 769	1 062
20 to 24 years.....	69 581	465	2 015	2 311	898	4 579	6 649	16 146	8 358	1 070
25 to 29 years.....	60 119	457	1 878	2 311	578	3 256	5 666	13 634	7 001	819
30 to 34 years.....	52 280	351	1 599	1 960	480	3 184	5 364	12 095	6 033	683
35 to 39 years.....	46 738	315	1 526	1 880	419	2 565	5 157	11 210	5 605	585
40 to 44 years.....	44 172	215	1 401	1 597	546	2 393	4 739	10 800	4 679	552
45 to 49 years.....	35 084	193	1 243	1 726	369	2 056	3 724	9 778	3 928	547
50 to 54 years.....	25 663	205	647	1 000	305	1 554	2 388	7 408	2 853	458
55 to 59 years.....	20 475	109	488	812	249	1 035	2 055	6 336	2 201	413
60 to 64 years.....	15 745	104	465	754	156	938	1 789	5 117	1 669	230
65 to 69 years.....	13 419	78	401	599	46	900	1 352	4 014	1 244	259
70 to 74 years.....	8 271	19	172	328	65	551	809	2 651	945	173
75 years and over.....	10 423	67	343	418	118	767	973	3 897	1 065	340
Under 18 years.....	312 932	2 534	11 529	12 933	3 676	21 989	33 767	64 881	39 243	4 491
21 years and over.....	387 932	2 452	11 774	15 747	4 002	22 873	39 305	99 847	43 956	5 854
65 years and over.....	32 113	164	916	1 345	229	2 218	3 134	10 562	3 254	772
Median age.....	22.2	19.4	19.6	21.8	20.4	19.9	21.4	24.9	20.9	22.7

Table 96. **General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.			Places								
	Seaside- Monterey	Simi Valley	Stockton	Alameda	Alhambra	Anaheim	Arden- Arcade (U)	Bakersfield	Bellflower	Berkeley	Buena Park	Burbank
AGE												
Total, all ages	9 351	5 440	32 091	6 972	11 721	17 389	3 835	8 621	4 803	6 429	8 332	9 393
Under 5 years	1 096	777	4 128	833	1 482	2 104	332	917	635	579	1 006	1 073
5 to 9 years	824	889	4 179	747	1 310	2 210	339	1 261	493	514	1 218	905
10 to 14 years	915	941	3 788	585	1 028	2 259	391	1 038	417	505	1 106	816
15 to 19 years	1 312	424	3 500	685	955	1 788	505	967	525	657	919	804
20 to 24 years	1 218	311	2 851	986	1 275	1 565	366	725	710	1 086	507	1 061
25 to 29 years	633	441	2 140	573	1 241	1 402	268	663	458	792	799	974
30 to 34 years	562	543	1 623	526	919	1 102	286	518	372	548	632	666
35 to 39 years	571	420	1 847	407	554	1 181	251	486	143	333	601	579
40 to 44 years	506	362	1 689	387	650	1 171	245	560	308	263	560	511
45 to 49 years	470	123	1 623	370	587	884	287	324	207	271	387	508
50 to 54 years	346	79	965	205	499	593	211	248	169	161	264	336
55 to 59 years	263	81	1 054	165	385	434	171	299	133	107	129	375
60 to 64 years	196	11	841	162	284	243	94	161	48	219	89	283
65 to 69 years	152	5	793	124	220	172	18	202	52	201	77	252
70 to 74 years	121	10	435	86	156	127	28	116	61	78	24	133
75 years and over	166	23	635	131	176	154	43	136	72	115	14	117
Under 18 years	3 365	2 889	14 264	2 466	4 468	7 737	1 407	3 864	1 801	1 901	3 925	3 280
21 years and over	4 855	2 365	15 888	3 880	6 731	8 758	2 171	4 345	2 604	3 945	3 980	5 623
65 years and over	439	38	1 863	341	552	453	89	185	185	394	115	502
Median age	22.2	16.3	20.8	23.2	24.3	21.1	24.8	20.9	22.3	24.4	19.5	25.2
Male, all ages	5 142	2 797	15 708	3 803	5 493	8 798	1 901	4 486	2 348	3 295	4 224	4 603
Under 5 years	648	405	1 974	489	744	1 155	182	497	236	273	553	553
5 to 9 years	393	468	2 023	418	618	1 172	149	661	264	301	635	473
10 to 14 years	435	523	1 957	309	531	1 149	218	530	208	256	518	403
15 to 19 years	969	232	1 709	404	396	815	199	533	196	298	446	359
20 to 24 years	772	117	1 156	576	564	745	185	322	366	595	244	455
25 to 29 years	298	188	985	340	612	768	137	331	232	447	361	531
30 to 34 years	269	267	760	296	454	474	150	295	256	344	316	358
35 to 39 years	271	251	888	212	295	702	122	237	66	159	322	267
40 to 44 years	265	171	848	168	257	543	116	305	124	104	284	284
45 to 49 years	239	84	773	152	312	515	134	192	76	129	233	218
50 to 54 years	162	37	491	110	196	260	110	100	101	64	161	151
55 to 59 years	142	25	561	82	204	209	81	138	99	60	55	204
60 to 64 years	52	—	513	84	87	133	62	102	11	94	57	133
65 to 69 years	86	—	464	62	117	73	18	115	31	105	32	114
70 to 74 years	81	10	233	53	44	33	28	60	36	53	—	44
75 years and over	60	19	373	50	62	52	10	68	46	13	7	56
Under 18 years	1 780	1 555	7 052	1 403	2 167	4 016	691	2 091	803	971	1 983	1 668
21 years and over	2 419	1 164	7 831	2 017	3 113	4 402	1 101	2 227	1 405	2 074	2 009	2 750
65 years and over	227	29	1 070	165	223	158	56	243	113	171	39	214
Median age	20.8	15.1	20.8	22.5	24.1	20.7	25.6	20.3	23.7	24.4	19.6	25.6
Female, all ages	4 209	2 643	16 383	3 169	6 228	8 591	1 934	4 135	2 455	3 134	4 108	4 790
Under 5 years	448	372	2 154	344	738	949	150	420	399	306	453	520
5 to 9 years	431	421	2 156	331	692	1 038	190	600	229	213	583	432
10 to 14 years	480	418	1 831	276	497	1 110	173	508	209	249	588	413
15 to 19 years	343	192	1 791	281	559	973	306	434	329	359	473	445
20 to 24 years	446	194	1 695	410	711	820	181	403	344	491	263	606
25 to 29 years	335	253	1 155	233	629	634	131	332	226	345	438	443
30 to 34 years	293	276	863	230	465	628	136	223	116	204	316	308
35 to 39 years	300	169	959	195	259	479	129	249	77	174	279	312
40 to 44 years	241	191	841	219	393	628	129	255	184	159	276	227
45 to 49 years	231	39	850	218	275	369	153	132	131	142	154	290
50 to 54 years	184	42	474	95	303	333	101	148	68	97	103	185
55 to 59 years	121	56	493	83	181	225	90	161	34	47	74	171
60 to 64 years	144	11	328	78	197	110	32	59	37	125	32	150
65 to 69 years	66	5	329	62	103	99	—	87	21	96	45	138
70 to 74 years	40	—	202	33	112	94	—	56	25	25	24	89
75 years and over	106	4	262	81	114	102	33	68	26	102	7	61
Under 18 years	1 585	1 334	7 212	1 063	2 301	3 721	716	1 773	998	930	1 942	1 612
21 years and over	2 436	1 201	8 057	1 863	3 618	4 356	1 070	2 118	1 199	1 871	1 971	2 873
65 years and over	212	9	793	176	329	295	33	211	72	223	76	288
Median age	24.5	17.9	20.8	24.3	24.4	21.4	24.1	21.3	20.9	24.5	19.5	24.8
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	9 351	5 440	32 091	6 972	11 721	17 389	3 835	8 621	4 803	6 429	8 332	9 393
In households	8 295	5 440	31 705	6 387	11 626	17 327	3 835	8 476	4 780	5 981	8 332	9 363
Head of household	2 471	1 185	8 513	1 967	3 525	4 493	1 129	2 178	1 431	2 155	1 966	2 941
Family head	2 170	1 146	7 114	1 706	3 070	4 060	957	1 897	1 237	1 484	1 871	2 491
Male	1 895	1 031	5 898	1 483	2 665	3 728	900	1 682	1 170	1 276	1 766	2 178
Female	275	115	2 216	223	405	332	57	215	67	208	105	313
Primary individual	301	39	1 399	261	455	433	172	281	194	671	95	450
Male	115	23	853	129	160	244	108	169	117	362	59	287
Female	186	16	546	132	295	189	64	112	77	309	36	163
Wife of head	1 805	1 016	5 580	1 431	2 550	3 623	898	1 603	1 149	1 204	1 679	2 039
Other relative of head	3 916	3 195	17 222	2 919	5 401	8 936	1 752	4 591	2 140	2 270	4 632	4 234
Not related to head	103	44	390	70	150	275	56	104	60	352	55	149
In group quarters	1 056	—	386	585	95	62	—	145	23	448	—	30
Inmate of institution	13	—	143	64	15	19	—	99	—	69	—	30
Other	1 043	—	243	521	80	43	—	46	23	379	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS												
Total families	2 170	1 146	7 114	1 706	3 070	4 060	957	1 897	1 237	1 484	1 871	2 491
With own children under 18 years	1 378	978	4 990	1 078	1 958	2 880	607	1 385	803	785	1 496	1 455
With own children under 6 years	717	662	2 711	675	1 218	1 579	245	585	315	445	860	809
Husband-wife families	1 837	999	5 671	1 437	2 625	3 589	881	1 585	1 135	1 192	1 683	2 111
With own children under 18 years	1 139	878	3 994	867	1 670	2 600	543	1 190	750	658	1 373	1 221
With own children under 6 years	623	599	2 272	585	1 119	1 469	218	616	502	389	811	687
Families with female head	275	115	1 216	223	405	332	57	215	67	208	105	313
With own children under 18 years	213	68	918	184	274	224	51	166	38	127	90	206
With own children under 6 years	83	46	416	85	85	90	27	62	13	56	45	98

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

AGE

	Places—Con.											
	Carson	Chula Vista	Compton	Concord	Costa Mesa	Daly City	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Cajon	El Monte	Fremont	Fresno
Total, all ages	14 880	10 886	10 656	6 034	5 117	12 544	9 297	91 349	3 924	21 937	16 566	29 880
Under 5 years.....	1 747	1 049	1 329	755	526	1 383	1 101	11 945	542	3 455	1 594	3 681
5 to 9 years.....	2 370	1 572	1 624	976	678	1 556	947	11 559	480	3 199	2 555	4 211
10 to 14 years.....	2 172	1 548	1 323	848	638	1 494	984	10 297	482	2 676	2 264	4 169
15 to 19 years.....	1 623	1 312	1 351	623	529	1 239	991	9 437	404	2 039	1 617	3 247
20 to 24 years.....	964	852	729	340	365	1 043	751	6 679	252	2 240	1 152	2 722
25 to 29 years.....	1 018	676	973	391	478	1 042	751	6 300	251	1 698	1 056	2 208
30 to 34 years.....	1 084	617	682	485	268	892	482	5 413	251	1 612	1 303	1 716
35 to 39 years.....	1 034	819	629	428	427	970	567	4 944	223	1 300	1 273	1 606
40 to 44 years.....	1 012	755	499	379	325	831	635	5 225	184	1 117	1 149	1 710
45 to 49 years.....	704	577	518	286	246	698	642	4 267	228	789	839	1 227
50 to 54 years.....	421	325	320	243	196	460	440	3 295	150	529	441	852
55 to 59 years.....	272	213	225	116	144	368	274	3 109	117	351	355	739
60 to 64 years.....	184	210	178	43	150	246	179	2 694	88	264	278	497
65 to 69 years.....	125	156	123	42	63	137	127	2 311	83	283	279	574
70 to 74 years.....	74	89	54	34	46	63	57	1 282	43	151	158	345
75 years and over.....	76	116	99	45	38	122	129	1 592	63	234	253	376
Under 18 years.....	7 431	4 950	5 090	2 993	2 195	5 194	3 580	39 779	1 790	10 636	7 523	14 139
21 years and over.....	6 774	5 230	4 894	2 778	2 692	6 620	5 079	46 460	1 910	10 180	8 330	13 981
65 years and over.....	275	361	276	121	147	322	313	5 185	189	668	690	1 295
Median age.....	18.5	19.9	18.9	18.5	22.6	22.9	23.2	21.6	20.4	19.0	21.1	19.4
Male, all ages	7 334	5 268	5 396	3 064	2 532	6 147	4 405	43 585	1 863	10 543	8 448	14 760
Under 5 years.....	900	526	666	384	224	694	516	6 039	266	1 727	820	1 915
5 to 9 years.....	1 168	876	864	519	404	775	394	5 915	252	1 543	1 365	2 149
10 to 14 years.....	1 010	802	642	455	332	738	500	4 961	237	1 234	1 117	2 099
15 to 19 years.....	844	569	742	328	233	608	426	4 716	200	1 010	827	1 602
20 to 24 years.....	396	389	294	146	186	486	382	3 225	130	905	607	1 169
25 to 29 years.....	473	307	507	195	230	446	415	3 167	144	821	455	1 145
30 to 34 years.....	517	248	359	200	152	430	237	2 520	93	849	637	756
35 to 39 years.....	535	321	301	230	183	513	294	2 319	101	603	667	708
40 to 44 years.....	514	395	243	178	143	424	329	2 479	112	592	520	822
45 to 49 years.....	353	295	279	170	120	340	349	2 134	93	426	493	643
50 to 54 years.....	243	168	142	128	91	195	193	1 424	83	232	250	410
55 to 59 years.....	154	139	111	63	78	225	142	1 294	61	161	199	390
60 to 64 years.....	100	74	106	25	80	148	116	1 155	39	130	152	258
65 to 69 years.....	80	64	70	20	52	63	36	1 008	12	108	150	331
70 to 74 years.....	23	41	40	12	18	27	19	584	20	80	58	169
75 years and over.....	24	54	30	11	6	35	57	645	20	122	131	192
Under 18 years.....	3 688	2 513	2 623	1 551	1 114	2 590	1 646	19 935	895	5 179	3 898	7 335
21 years and over.....	3 354	2 389	2 417	1 364	1 310	3 203	2 527	21 239	861	4 872	4 202	6 777
65 years and over.....	127	159	140	43	76	125	112	2 237	52	310	339	692
Median age.....	18.5	18.8	18.5	17.7	22.0	22.7	24.8	20.3	19.4	18.8	20.8	18.8
Female, all ages	7 546	5 618	5 260	2 970	2 585	6 397	4 892	47 764	2 061	11 394	8 118	15 120
Under 5 years.....	847	523	663	371	302	689	585	5 906	276	1 728	774	1 766
5 to 9 years.....	1 202	696	760	457	274	781	553	5 644	228	1 656	1 190	2 062
10 to 14 years.....	1 162	746	681	393	306	756	491	5 336	245	1 442	1 147	2 070
15 to 19 years.....	779	743	609	295	296	631	558	4 721	234	1 029	790	1 645
20 to 24 years.....	568	463	435	194	179	557	609	4 454	174	1 335	545	1 553
25 to 29 years.....	545	369	466	196	248	596	336	3 133	108	877	601	1 063
30 to 34 years.....	567	369	323	285	116	462	245	2 893	158	763	666	958
35 to 39 years.....	499	498	328	198	244	457	273	2 625	122	697	606	898
40 to 44 years.....	498	360	256	201	182	407	306	2 746	72	525	629	888
45 to 49 years.....	351	282	239	116	126	358	293	2 133	135	363	346	584
50 to 54 years.....	178	157	178	115	105	265	247	1 871	67	297	191	442
55 to 59 years.....	118	74	114	53	66	143	132	1 815	56	190	156	349
60 to 64 years.....	84	136	72	18	70	98	63	1 539	49	134	126	239
65 to 69 years.....	45	92	53	11	74	74	91	1 303	71	175	129	243
70 to 74 years.....	51	48	14	22	28	36	38	698	23	71	100	176
75 years and over.....	52	62	69	34	32	87	72	947	43	112	122	184
Under 18 years.....	3 743	2 437	2 467	1 442	1 081	2 604	1 934	19 844	895	5 457	3 625	6 804
21 years and over.....	3 420	2 841	2 477	1 414	1 382	3 417	2 552	25 221	1 049	5 308	4 128	7 204
65 years and over.....	148	202	136	78	71	197	201	2 948	137	358	351	603
Median age.....	18.6	21.1	19.3	19.5	23.2	23.1	22.1	22.6	21.4	19.2	21.4	20.1
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	14 880	10 886	10 656	6 034	5 117	12 544	9 297	91 349	3 924	21 937	16 566	29 880
In households.....	14 816	10 886	10 646	6 027	4 930	12 544	9 108	90 850	3 862	21 857	16 461	29 481
Head of household.....	3 208	2 691	2 580	1 460	1 319	3 361	2 654	23 606	1 043	5 340	4 038	7 278
Family head.....	3 064	2 404	2 258	1 328	1 131	3 045	2 235	20 363	895	4 818	3 857	6 316
Male.....	2 830	2 112	1 832	1 225	1 002	2 809	2 063	16 241	745	4 105	3 613	5 121
Female.....	234	292	426	103	129	236	172	4 122	150	713	244	1 195
Primary individual.....	144	287	322	132	188	316	419	3 243	148	522	181	962
Male.....	92	120	229	74	122	168	247	1 274	69	328	103	500
Female.....	52	167	93	58	66	148	172	1 969	79	194	78	462
Wife of head.....	2 674	2 054	1 730	1 186	1 008	2 671	1 949	15 396	717	3 961	3 518	4 778
Other relative of head.....	8 737	6 032	6 282	3 322	2 418	6 301	4 313	50 850	2 080	12 354	8 825	16 876
Not related to head.....	197	109	54	59	185	211	192	998	22	202	80	549
In group quarters.....	64	—	10	7	187	—	189	499	62	80	105	399
Inmate of institution.....	13	—	10	—	155	—	150	290	37	52	49	209
Other.....	51	—	—	7	32	—	39	209	25	28	56	190
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS												
Total families	3 064	2 404	2 258	1 328	1 131	3 045	2 235	20 363	895	4 818	3 857	6 316
With own children under 18 years.....	2 496	1 786	1 672	1 000	755	2 106	1 420	13 563	621	3 695	2 811	4 569
With own children under 6 years.....	1 309	879	992	502	389	1 059	748	8 026	350	2 384	1 454	2 726
Husband-wife families.....	2 767	2 057	1 758	1 202	995	2 733	2 003	15 308	706	3 979	3 538	4 844
With own children under 18 years.....	2 283	1 545	1 333	902	631	1 937	1 269	10 659	487	3 078	2 615	3 539
With own children under 6 years.....	1 211	764	803	448	334	1 023	672	6 693	318	2 029	1 344	2 190
Families with female head.....	234	292	426	103	129	236	172	4 122	150	713	244	1 195
With own children under 18 years.....	202	220	319	98	117	141	126	2 618	125	533	160	912
With own children under 6 years.....	92	101	169	54	48	30	76	1 217	32	255	91	488

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

AGE

Total, all ages	8 386	10 577	13 697	6 825	18 925	10 135	11 059	7 787	26 073	518 791	5 603	7 212
Under 5 years	1 143	1 367	1 473	830	2 218	1 272	1 203	805	3 165	65 908	676	720
5 to 9 years	1 114	1 632	1 404	785	2 393	1 599	1 116	1 153	2 602	59 894	800	727
10 to 14 years	1 044	1 407	1 297	753	2 205	1 232	865	1 023	2 262	54 182	813	771
15 to 19 years	897	1 024	1 302	592	1 757	1 010	915	875	2 344	47 082	540	607
20 to 24 years	743	889	1 319	709	1 815	714	1 152	553	3 487	46 536	385	868
25 to 29 years	686	694	1 327	715	1 380	789	1 169	521	2 290	43 469	529	797
30 to 34 years	552	829	1 096	505	1 304	931	848	429	1 905	38 322	372	437
35 to 39 years	535	907	839	481	1 195	645	809	617	1 340	33 820	394	427
40 to 44 years	527	682	901	411	1 182	578	662	556	1 625	31 504	270	387
45 to 49 years	398	360	695	322	987	520	597	541	1 389	25 707	217	452
50 to 54 years	269	334	517	312	744	308	535	313	991	18 036	203	281
55 to 59 years	160	181	385	100	638	184	470	150	877	15 977	161	210
60 to 64 years	83	73	400	84	375	92	274	108	596	13 148	84	223
65 to 69 years	150	119	404	103	255	78	142	81	372	10 636	67	147
70 to 74 years	35	51	115	56	196	61	139	32	384	7 027	27	54
75 years and over	50	28	223	67	281	122	163	30	444	7 543	65	104

Under 18 years	3 805	5 064	4 998	2 731	7 923	4 695	3 552	3 520	9 388	209 060	2 681	2 574
21 years and over	4 006	4 954	7 995	3 776	9 921	4 873	6 744	3 826	15 024	282 564	2 702	4 255
65 years and over	235	198	742	226	732	261	444	143	1 200	25 206	159	305
Median age	20.0	19.3	25.2	23.2	22.5	19.8	26.2	20.3	23.8	23.5	19.7	24.5

Total, all ages	4 152	5 278	6 485	3 306	9 467	5 112	5 485	3 996	13 204	252 630	2 634	3 641
Under 5 years	570	685	755	401	1 106	658	615	417	1 679	33 109	316	386
5 to 9 years	530	805	631	421	1 169	781	559	637	1 246	30 267	384	333
10 to 14 years	567	800	714	384	1 218	640	424	619	1 224	26 913	406	394
15 to 19 years	517	511	570	283	893	481	397	438	1 148	23 038	211	328
20 to 24 years	322	370	566	266	763	295	573	223	1 747	21 185	179	420
25 to 29 years	298	274	673	396	692	357	595	233	1 265	21 049	247	407
30 to 34 years	260	434	537	235	679	433	473	197	927	18 829	153	198
35 to 39 years	240	465	425	256	574	375	427	347	678	16 918	191	276
40 to 44 years	288	358	379	225	640	300	357	251	858	15 848	150	191
45 to 49 years	211	194	367	157	505	293	249	274	720	12 649	106	247
50 to 54 years	117	171	249	152	371	206	297	175	517	8 229	85	122
55 to 59 years	99	88	136	13	351	110	219	73	431	7 132	106	88
60 to 64 years	29	39	156	41	207	49	145	41	287	6 191	50	96
65 to 69 years	71	57	201	50	98	37	54	53	152	4 855	24	97
70 to 74 years	16	27	50	17	70	44	45	18	180	3 149	15	25
75 years and over	17	-	76	9	131	53	56	-	145	3 269	11	33

Under 18 years	1 998	2 636	2 428	1 401	4 133	2 382	1 754	1 962	4 839	105 095	1 265	1 352
21 years and over	1 886	2 395	3 733	1 792	4 945	2 475	3 398	1 835	7 623	135 203	1 291	2 151
65 years and over	104	84	327	76	299	134	155	71	477	11 273	50	155
Median age	19.0	18.4	25.0	23.1	22.3	20.0	26.5	18.7	23.7	23.1	20.0	24.5

Total, all ages	4 234	5 299	7 212	3 519	9 458	5 023	5 574	3 791	12 869	266 161	2 969	3 571
Under 5 years	573	682	718	429	1 112	614	588	388	1 486	32 799	360	334
5 to 9 years	584	827	773	364	1 224	818	557	516	1 356	29 627	416	394
10 to 14 years	477	607	583	369	987	592	441	404	1 038	27 269	407	377
15 to 19 years	380	513	732	309	864	529	518	437	1 196	24 044	329	279
20 to 24 years	421	519	753	443	1 052	419	579	330	1 740	25 351	206	448
25 to 29 years	388	420	654	319	688	432	574	288	1 025	22 420	282	390
30 to 34 years	292	395	559	270	625	498	375	232	978	19 493	219	239
35 to 39 years	295	442	414	225	621	270	382	270	662	16 902	203	151
40 to 44 years	239	324	522	186	542	278	305	305	767	15 656	120	196
45 to 49 years	187	166	328	165	482	227	348	267	669	13 058	111	205
50 to 54 years	152	163	268	160	373	102	238	138	474	9 807	118	159
55 to 59 years	61	93	249	87	287	74	251	77	446	8 845	55	122
60 to 64 years	54	34	244	43	168	43	129	67	309	6 957	34	127
65 to 69 years	79	62	203	53	157	41	88	28	220	5 781	43	50
70 to 74 years	19	24	65	39	126	17	94	14	204	3 878	12	29
75 years and over	33	28	147	58	150	69	107	30	299	4 274	54	71

Under 18 years	1 807	2 428	2 570	1 330	3 790	2 313	1 798	1 558	4 549	103 965	1 416	1 222
21 years and over	2 120	2 559	4 262	1 984	4 976	2 398	3 346	1 961	7 401	147 361	1 411	2 104
65 years and over	131	114	415	150	433	127	289	72	723	13 933	109	150
Median age	21.2	20.2	25.4	23.3	22.6	19.6	25.9	22.3	23.9	23.8	19.6	24.5

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population	8 386	10 577	13 697	6 825	18 925	10 135	11 059	7 787	26 073	518 791	5 603	7 212
In households	8 234	10 505	13 639	6 781	18 837	9 989	10 772	7 777	25 298	512 551	5 546	7 203
Head of household	2 030	2 499	4 296	1 980	5 143	2 409	3 556	1 844	8 170	148 895	1 437	2 205
Family head	1 834	2 351	3 540	1 712	4 584	2 256	2 827	1 757	6 360	119 607	1 265	1 818
Male	1 650	2 119	2 937	1 474	4 207	2 139	2 448	1 639	5 482	98 577	1 123	1 617
Female	184	232	603	238	377	117	379	118	878	21 030	142	201
Primary individual	196	148	756	268	559	153	729	87	1 810	29 288	172	387
Male	92	61	363	146	248	90	448	43	1 015	16 031	87	201
Female	104	87	393	122	311	63	281	44	795	13 257	85	186
Wife of head	1 663	2 039	2 777	1 356	4 021	2 088	2 324	1 582	5 237	92 018	1 036	1 600
Other relative of head	4 405	5 763	6 778	3 345	9 508	5 349	4 628	4 295	11 276	259 773	3 006	3 227
Not related to head	136	204	288	100	165	143	264	56	615	11 865	67	171
In group quarters	152	72	58	44	88	146	287	10	775	6 240	57	9
Inmate of institution	-	21	58	6	72	23	48	10	104	2 937	57	-
Other	152	51	-	38	16	123	239	-	671	3 303	-	9

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Total families	1 834	2 351	3 540	1 712	4 584	2 256	2 827	1 757	6 360	119 607	1 265	1 818
With own children under 18 years	1 384	1 852	2 184	1 165	3 167	1 750	2 642	1 319	3 896	78 607	963	1 065
With own children under 6 years	767	1 033	1 205	646	1 741	972	1 957	622	2 358	46 316	483	576
Husband-wife families	1 645	2 085	2 802	1 392	4 090	2 091	2 333	1 583	5 305	92 978	1 081	1 580
With own children under 18 years	1 260	1 659	1 753	951	2 849	1 631	1 369	1 194	3 301	62 850	809	886
With own children under 6 years	739	975	982	560	1 612	891	854	587	2 002	39 155	419	493
Families with female head	184	232	603	238	377	117	379	118	878	21 030	142	201
With own children under 18 years	124	179	402	186	271	92	245	95	563	14 138	112	164
With own children under 6 years	28	52	194	81	118	61	86	20	337	6 529	57	83

Table 96. **General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

	Norwalk	Oakland	Ontario	Orange	Oxnard	Palo Alto	Pasadena	Pico Rivera	Pomona	Redondo Beach	Redwood City	Richmond
AGE												
Total, all ages	24 988	35 372	11 396	8 639	24 325	3 178	12 991	33 295	14 286	7 685	7 130	7 996
Under 5 years	3 034	3 858	1 645	1 093	3 161	204	1 464	3 782	1 913	928	857	761
5 to 9 years	3 767	3 588	1 809	1 214	3 286	322	1 599	4 784	1 971	970	736	1 057
10 to 14 years	3 586	3 201	1 414	1 243	3 416	369	1 201	4 960	1 906	1 128	664	925
15 to 19 years	2 956	3 332	1 109	921	2 746	366	1 073	3 743	1 546	744	672	978
20 to 24 years	1 845	3 315	991	644	1 972	302	1 167	1 898	1 294	603	634	583
25 to 29 years	1 572	2 751	1 001	769	1 642	263	1 250	2 201	1 052	661	647	651
30 to 34 years	1 506	2 200	818	591	1 398	249	948	2 344	1 000	526	601	397
35 to 39 years	1 633	1 889	678	527	1 516	174	823	2 303	812	596	406	470
40 to 44 years	1 754	2 038	563	450	1 556	203	756	2 191	745	461	377	446
45 to 49 years	1 353	2 098	377	466	1 193	205	551	1 832	599	331	410	379
50 to 54 years	808	1 645	221	182	640	178	418	1 179	362	245	333	440
55 to 59 years	465	1 350	260	188	576	116	476	683	391	108	266	348
60 to 64 years	165	1 289	124	128	465	94	447	444	241	172	163	271
65 to 69 years	251	1 069	156	63	299	76	381	440	218	106	162	98
70 to 74 years	88	862	105	87	168	35	175	194	114	29	94	82
75 years and over	205	887	125	73	291	22	262	317	122	77	108	110
Under 18 years	12 421	12 661	5 508	4 207	11 520	1 117	4 945	16 035	6 771	3 460	2 550	3 342
21 years and over	11 226	20 738	5 206	4 067	11 262	1 884	7 444	15 624	6 633	3 815	4 073	4 155
65 years and over	544	2 818	386	223	758	133	818	951	454	212	364	290
Median age	18.6	25.7	18.7	19.2	19.2	25.5	25.0	19.2	19.4	20.6	25.0	22.4
Male, all ages	12 391	17 696	5 509	4 104	12 172	1 596	6 277	16 548	7 114	3 755	3 430	3 904
Under 5 years	1 641	1 904	783	569	1 606	107	719	1 969	1 065	452	391	370
5 to 9 years	1 894	1 928	908	581	1 671	141	817	2 298	963	480	339	497
10 to 14 years	1 683	1 645	738	606	1 715	191	578	2 690	903	613	381	477
15 to 19 years	1 454	1 602	432	386	1 306	265	528	1 860	814	353	302	442
20 to 24 years	852	1 570	480	294	939	178	507	864	618	244	307	251
25 to 29 years	752	1 407	405	308	756	114	600	996	551	307	325	311
30 to 34 years	690	1 151	468	339	685	116	496	1 129	473	248	327	224
35 to 39 years	833	971	307	248	744	56	395	1 128	428	275	166	206
40 to 44 years	864	987	280	226	861	89	375	1 091	367	264	193	213
45 to 49 years	680	1 079	222	234	623	82	257	906	308	163	195	199
50 to 54 years	491	805	130	79	359	98	182	618	135	130	176	231
55 to 59 years	236	677	110	97	319	51	222	366	188	29	144	144
60 to 64 years	78	674	50	52	244	43	206	243	82	95	58	156
65 to 69 years	108	476	69	24	159	34	206	192	104	46	74	77
70 to 74 years	22	411	56	38	66	23	55	88	56	17	41	36
75 years and over	113	409	71	23	119	8	134	110	59	39	11	50
Under 18 years	6 248	6 505	2 695	2 039	5 809	606	2 501	8 230	3 453	1 768	1 311	1 642
21 years and over	5 571	10 280	2 540	1 926	5 612	887	3 556	7 535	3 232	1 892	1 967	2 051
65 years and over	243	1 296	196	85	344	65	395	390	219	102	126	163
Median age	18.4	25.7	18.8	18.8	19.2	22.6	24.9	18.5	18.8	19.7	24.9	22.9
Female, all ages	12 597	17 676	5 887	4 535	12 153	1 582	6 714	16 747	7 172	3 930	3 700	4 092
Under 5 years	1 393	1 954	862	524	1 555	97	745	1 813	848	476	466	371
5 to 9 years	1 873	1 660	901	633	1 615	181	782	2 486	1 008	490	397	560
10 to 14 years	1 903	1 556	676	637	1 701	178	623	2 270	1 003	515	283	448
15 to 19 years	1 502	1 730	677	535	1 440	101	545	1 883	732	391	370	536
20 to 24 years	993	1 745	511	350	1 033	124	660	1 034	676	359	327	332
25 to 29 years	820	1 344	596	461	886	149	650	1 205	501	354	322	340
30 to 34 years	816	1 049	350	252	713	133	452	1 215	527	278	274	173
35 to 39 years	800	918	371	279	772	118	428	1 175	384	321	240	264
40 to 44 years	890	1 051	283	224	695	114	381	1 100	378	197	184	233
45 to 49 years	673	1 019	155	232	570	123	294	926	291	168	215	180
50 to 54 years	317	840	91	103	281	80	236	561	227	115	157	209
55 to 59 years	229	673	150	91	257	65	254	317	203	79	122	204
60 to 64 years	87	615	74	76	221	51	241	201	159	77	105	115
65 to 69 years	143	593	87	39	140	42	175	248	114	60	88	21
70 to 74 years	66	451	49	49	102	12	120	106	58	12	53	46
75 years and over	92	478	54	50	172	14	128	207	63	38	97	60
Under 18 years	6 173	6 156	2 813	2 168	5 711	511	2 444	7 805	3 318	1 692	1 339	1 700
21 years and over	5 655	10 458	2 666	2 141	5 650	997	3 888	8 069	3 401	2 013	2 106	2 104
65 years and over	301	1 522	190	138	414	68	423	561	235	110	238	127
Median age	18.8	25.7	18.7	19.4	19.2	28.7	25.0	19.8	20.0	21.3	25.1	22.0
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	24 988	35 372	11 396	8 639	24 325	3 178	12 991	33 295	14 286	7 685	7 130	7 996
In households	24 646	34 780	11 333	8 524	23 671	3 131	12 834	33 095	13 815	7 657	7 083	7 950
Family head	5 368	11 208	2 723	2 046	5 420	978	3 721	7 442	3 473	1 927	2 129	2 193
Male	5 100	8 650	2 557	1 889	4 941	741	3 074	7 041	3 045	1 784	1 825	1 894
Female	4 599	7 378	2 280	1 690	4 237	648	2 654	6 363	2 630	1 562	1 624	1 618
Primary individual	501	1 272	277	199	704	93	420	678	415	222	201	276
Male	268	2 558	166	157	479	237	647	401	428	143	304	299
Female	158	1 394	84	42	204	110	308	205	215	53	136	167
Wife of head	110	1 164	82	115	275	127	339	196	213	90	168	132
Other relative of head	4 450	6 818	2 141	1 620	3 934	627	2 553	5 981	2 470	1 539	1 516	1 534
Not related to head	14 589	15 924	6 399	4 830	13 865	1 388	6 310	19 362	7 661	4 149	3 342	4 114
In group quarters	263	592	63	115	654	47	157	200	471	28	47	46
Inmate of institution	263	267	42	76	166	7	58	50	466	—	40	—
Other	79	325	21	39	488	40	99	150	5	28	7	46
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS												
Total families	5 100	8 650	2 557	1 889	4 941	741	3 074	7 041	3 045	1 784	1 825	1 894
With own children under 18 years	4 076	4 944	1 975	1 431	3 723	455	1 878	5 414	2 340	1 324	1 059	1 266
With own children under 6 years	2 163	2 938	1 188	790	2 170	186	1 131	2 634	1 342	698	541	698
Husband-wife families	4 492	6 946	2 182	1 651	4 003	648	2 557	6 134	2 518	1 527	1 534	1 593
With own children under 18 years	3 679	3 888	1 695	1 295	3 115	395	1 585	4 795	1 974	1 121	880	1 037
With own children under 6 years	2 028	2 414	991	753	1 860	166	969	2 455	1 155	627	504	602
Families with female head	501	1 272	277	199	704	93	420	678	415	222	201	276
With own children under 18 years	355	914	232	136	522	60	280	500	317	190	139	229
With own children under 6 years	127	452	162	37	290	20	155	138	169	71	37	96

Table 96. **General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

AGE

Total, all ages	17 697	32 944	15 941	22 449	88 600	101 901	97 637	12 811	6 075	40 421	14 926	15 900
Under 5 years	2 137	3 755	2 009	2 462	10 046	9 662	13 324	914	647	5 863	1 453	1 840
5 to 9 years	2 437	4 229	2 072	3 189	11 370	9 901	14 389	1 272	590	5 905	1 701	1 888
10 to 14 years	2 198	4 169	2 023	2 856	10 519	9 462	12 995	1 574	558	5 626	1 601	1 727
15 to 19 years	1 922	3 380	1 829	2 478	9 899	9 304	9 742	1 200	528	4 077	1 372	1 507
20 to 24 years	1 831	2 807	1 510	1 915	8 660	9 396	8 400	995	453	3 522	1 434	1 473
25 to 29 years	1 227	2 248	1 128	1 460	6 510	8 343	7 771	765	651	2 907	1 084	1 228
30 to 34 years	1 169	1 941	987	1 478	5 578	7 200	7 088	661	411	2 789	849	1 092
35 to 39 years	895	1 769	754	1 283	5 383	6 892	5 985	737	370	2 374	872	1 058
40 to 44 years	985	1 697	992	1 102	5 155	5 912	4 866	884	300	2 215	761	976
45 to 49 years	827	1 784	764	971	4 299	5 625	3 843	1 011	417	1 619	775	857
50 to 54 years	530	1 303	464	927	2 912	4 628	2 771	818	247	1 153	670	670
55 to 59 years	416	972	506	594	2 480	4 317	2 011	688	279	746	527	531
60 to 64 years	349	812	354	463	2 045	3 833	1 838	421	150	587	420	343
65 to 69 years	348	845	186	542	1 558	2 975	1 390	302	109	397	366	296
70 to 74 years	219	598	135	297	984	2 117	842	196	116	292	321	199
75 years and over	207	635	228	432	1 202	2 332	882	373	49	349	500	215
Under 18 years	7 879	14 213	7 259	10 169	37 513	34 624	46 343	4 581	2 098	20 138	5 811	6 396
21 years and over	8 565	16 828	7 650	11 108	44 749	61 635	45 987	7 653	3 659	18 402	8 263	8 614
65 years and over	774	2 078	549	1 271	3 744	7 424	3 114	871	274	1 038	1 187	710
Median age	20.4	21.7	20.1	20.6	21.4	26.9	19.4	27.9	25.5	18.5	24.0	23.4

Total, all ages	8 738	16 756	8 243	10 773	44 737	49 190	48 378	6 251	3 009	20 231	7 088	8 072
Under 5 years	1 131	2 032	1 149	1 205	5 233	4 881	6 762	424	330	2 956	765	1 021
5 to 9 years	1 157	2 270	1 076	1 528	5 591	5 113	7 254	644	288	3 105	834	973
10 to 14 years	1 184	2 229	1 070	1 507	5 364	4 710	6 381	732	334	2 832	834	990
15 to 19 years	854	1 663	914	1 128	5 453	4 340	4 732	572	257	1 951	672	782
20 to 24 years	815	1 264	662	843	4 886	4 305	3 787	568	293	1 677	586	602
25 to 29 years	633	1 063	600	782	3 072	4 042	3 821	384	382	1 405	547	610
30 to 34 years	524	984	536	661	2 667	3 545	3 571	302	177	1 440	422	560
35 to 39 years	490	868	350	627	2 587	3 314	2 985	315	142	1 212	453	475
40 to 44 years	551	862	454	543	2 366	2 970	2 562	422	131	1 101	383	500
45 to 49 years	405	819	419	471	2 135	2 560	1 930	517	204	822	384	432
50 to 54 years	238	679	188	411	1 486	2 116	1 341	483	135	582	284	336
55 to 59 years	225	494	264	242	1 147	2 067	912	301	148	334	197	266
60 to 64 years	135	415	222	240	915	1 818	921	203	68	317	227	178
65 to 69 years	185	456	146	252	795	1 464	677	154	62	166	150	156
70 to 74 years	125	321	83	153	458	1 119	350	82	44	153	156	95
75 years and over	86	337	110	180	582	826	392	148	14	178	194	96
Under 18 years	3 992	7 568	3 905	4 978	19 014	17 315	23 339	2 183	1 109	10 184	2 842	3 479
21 years and over	4 240	8 274	3 897	5 228	21 833	29 207	22 466	3 784	1 753	9 066	3 866	4 187
65 years and over	396	1 114	339	585	1 835	3 409	1 419	384	120	497	500	347
Median age	20.3	20.7	19.5	20.1	20.7	26.5	19.0	27.4	25.0	18.1	23.7	22.2

Total, all ages	8 959	16 188	7 698	11 676	43 863	52 711	49 259	6 560	3 066	20 190	7 838	7 828
Under 5 years	1 006	1 723	860	1 257	4 813	4 781	6 562	490	257	2 907	888	819
5 to 9 years	1 280	1 959	996	1 661	5 779	4 788	7 135	628	302	2 800	867	915
10 to 14 years	1 014	1 940	953	1 349	5 155	4 752	6 114	842	224	2 794	767	737
15 to 19 years	1 068	1 717	915	1 350	4 446	4 966	5 010	628	271	2 126	700	725
20 to 24 years	1 016	1 543	848	1 072	3 774	5 091	4 613	427	360	1 845	848	871
25 to 29 years	594	1 185	528	678	3 438	4 301	3 950	381	269	1 502	537	618
30 to 34 years	645	957	451	817	2 911	3 655	3 517	359	234	1 349	447	532
35 to 39 years	405	901	404	656	2 796	3 578	3 000	422	228	1 162	419	583
40 to 44 years	434	835	538	559	2 789	2 942	2 304	462	169	1 114	378	476
45 to 49 years	422	965	345	500	2 164	3 065	1 913	494	213	797	391	425
50 to 54 years	292	624	276	516	1 426	2 512	1 430	335	112	571	386	334
55 to 59 years	191	478	242	352	1 333	2 250	1 099	367	131	412	330	265
60 to 64 years	214	397	132	223	1 130	2 015	917	118	82	270	193	140
65 to 69 years	163	389	40	290	763	1 511	713	148	47	231	216	104
70 to 74 years	94	277	52	144	526	1 398	492	114	72	139	165	104
75 years and over	121	298	118	252	620	1 506	490	225	35	171	306	119
Under 18 years	3 887	6 645	3 354	5 191	18 499	17 309	23 004	2 398	989	9 954	2 969	2 917
21 years and over	4 325	8 554	3 753	5 880	22 916	32 428	23 521	3 869	1 906	9 336	4 397	4 427
65 years and over	378	964	210	686	1 909	4 015	1 695	487	154	541	687	363
Median age	20.5	22.4	20.7	21.0	22.3	27.3	19.8	28.5	26.1	18.7	24.1	24.1

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population	17 697	32 944	15 941	22 449	88 600	101 901	97 637	12 811	6 075	40 421	14 926	15 900
In households	17 179	32 937	15 617	22 058	84 581	100 296	96 480	12 789	6 069	40 225	14 805	15 716
Head of household	4 279	9 219	3 927	5 696	22 952	31 509	23 489	3 818	1 843	9 101	4 214	4 308
Family head	3 831	7 533	3 447	4 913	19 446	23 596	21 165	3 335	1 551	8 341	3 467	3 892
Male	3 376	6 351	2 936	4 018	16 308	19 573	18 713	3 101	1 371	7 292	2 881	3 514
Female	455	1 182	511	895	3 138	4 023	2 452	234	180	1 049	586	378
Primary individual	448	1 686	480	783	3 506	7 913	2 324	483	292	760	747	416
Male	210	1 002	311	335	1 800	4 256	1 170	204	164	436	353	201
Female	238	684	169	448	1 706	3 657	1 154	279	128	324	394	215
Wife of head	3 158	6 051	2 746	3 893	15 748	18 506	17 895	2 897	1 338	6 919	2 780	3 456
Other relative of head	9 481	17 156	8 695	12 220	44 181	46 434	53 923	5 934	2 747	23 632	7 523	7 745
Not related to head	261	511	249	249	1 700	3 847	1 173	140	141	573	288	207
In group quarters	518	7	324	391	4 019	1 605	1 157	22	6	196	121	184
Inmate of institution	208	—	134	349	387	397	597	22	—	144	75	90
Other	310	7	190	42	3 632	1 208	560	—	6	52	46	94

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Total families	3 831	7 533	3 447	4 913	19 446	23 596	21 165	3 335	1 551	8 341	3 467	3 892
With own children under 18 years	2 700	5 033	2 480	3 411	13 259	13 750	15 902	1 917	899	6 455	2 105	2 667
With own children under 6 years	1 583	2 750	1 427	1 842	7 482	7 459	9 480	1 756	540	4 199	1 215	1 455
Husband-wife families	3 241	6 132	2 797	3 811	15 833	18 642	18 110	3 024	1 344	6 943	2 099	3 467
With own children under 18 years	2 337	4 048	2 030	2 661	10 761	10 926	13 808	1 729	812	5 448	1 656	2 402
With own children under 6 years	1 433	2 334	1 214	1 477	6 294	6 297	8 383	712	508	3 623	1 019	1 319
Families with female head	455	1 182	511	895	3 138	4 023	2 452	234	180	1 049	586	378
With own children under 18 years	305	905	399	656	2 316	2 453	1 842	149	87	892	370	243
With own children under 6 years	138	395	193	337	1 110	1 076	963	29	32	528	171	136

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

AGE

Total, all ages	10 668	2 707	5 369	9 839	22 841	12 671	11 473	5 939	6 986	7 826	6 122	9 620
Under 5 years	1 180	287	761	1 479	3 005	1 322	1 088	657	897	808	803	1 116
5 to 9 years	1 179	286	882	1 173	2 881	1 405	1 314	664	898	1 398	796	1 261
10 to 14 years	905	293	921	855	2 621	1 591	1 468	764	902	1 049	844	1 124
15 to 19 years	785	336	424	789	2 455	1 225	1 357	605	673	742	695	1 026
20 to 24 years	1 180	224	303	1 195	2 088	1 187	918	587	568	475	474	810
25 to 29 years	988	168	441	975	1 570	1 090	922	457	632	592	429	848
30 to 34 years	898	260	535	602	1 103	960	805	362	469	607	516	576
35 to 39 years	885	146	420	669	1 360	847	859	281	356	506	456	599
40 to 44 years	507	122	350	561	1 217	760	932	382	328	671	321	567
45 to 49 years	503	120	123	296	1 095	641	638	314	428	402	345	503
50 to 54 years	413	116	79	442	650	515	441	146	177	166	186	311
55 to 59 years	361	51	81	287	801	296	265	164	122	161	82	243
60 to 64 years	340	103	11	198	603	225	190	203	172	121	55	192
65 to 69 years	311	71	5	147	581	123	159	168	119	14	57	142
70 to 74 years	81	69	10	72	338	152	77	94	93	51	24	101
75 years and over	152	55	23	99	473	132	40	91	152	63	39	201
Under 18 years	3 772	1 092	2 846	3 985	9 961	5 271	4 817	2 489	3 104	3 753	2 885	4 213
21 years and over	6 333	1 449	2 337	5 300	11 470	6 664	6 105	3 101	3 522	3 707	2 926	4 934
65 years and over	544	195	38	318	1 392	407	276	353	364	128	120	444
Median age	25.5	23.4	16.4	22.6	21.1	22.5	22.8	22.4	21.1	19.4	19.4	21.7
Male, all ages	5 098	1 319	2 777	4 831	11 225	6 296	5 646	3 023	3 314	3 855	3 092	4 720
Under 5 years	602	129	398	736	1 466	682	576	337	423	395	425	516
5 to 9 years	568	167	468	616	1 376	766	584	309	423	682	410	618
10 to 14 years	395	159	523	383	1 382	850	723	386	380	525	420	586
15 to 19 years	394	170	232	386	1 145	636	663	362	319	398	341	565
20 to 24 years	560	98	117	507	894	532	373	289	252	211	185	364
25 to 29 years	436	51	188	534	693	545	520	231	317	287	164	416
30 to 34 years	461	154	239	319	557	519	427	187	262	269	319	274
35 to 39 years	426	90	251	311	632	385	395	162	211	267	249	241
40 to 44 years	267	56	166	358	603	351	449	133	157	327	117	353
45 to 49 years	263	29	84	106	515	291	334	162	213	192	177	217
50 to 54 years	187	67	37	205	319	295	240	63	64	104	110	136
55 to 59 years	168	9	25	133	450	164	144	84	75	99	67	132
60 to 64 years	110	42	—	92	368	117	85	112	80	63	39	71
65 to 69 years	158	58	—	57	342	44	101	87	22	5	26	73
70 to 74 years	42	25	10	62	184	60	26	56	60	11	13	48
75 years and over	61	15	19	26	299	59	6	63	56	20	30	110
Under 18 years	1 775	585	1 548	2 008	4 908	2 707	2 301	1 269	1 394	1 884	1 482	2 134
21 years and over	3 004	655	1 151	2 632	5 707	3 246	3 045	1 539	1 720	1 799	1 462	2 365
65 years and over	261	98	29	145	825	163	133	206	138	36	69	231
Median age	25.3	21.8	15.0	22.9	21.4	22.0	23.7	22.0	22.2	19.1	19.3	21.0
Female, all ages	5 570	1 388	2 592	5 008	11 616	6 375	5 827	2 916	3 672	3 971	3 030	4 900
Under 5 years	578	158	363	743	1 539	640	512	320	474	413	378	600
5 to 9 years	611	119	414	557	1 505	839	730	355	475	716	386	643
10 to 14 years	510	134	398	472	1 239	741	745	378	522	524	424	538
15 to 19 years	391	166	192	403	1 310	589	694	243	354	344	354	461
20 to 24 years	620	126	186	688	1 194	655	545	298	316	264	289	446
25 to 29 years	552	117	253	441	877	545	402	226	315	305	265	432
30 to 34 years	437	106	276	283	546	441	378	175	207	338	197	302
35 to 39 years	459	56	169	358	728	462	464	119	145	239	207	358
40 to 44 years	240	66	184	203	614	409	483	249	171	344	204	214
45 to 49 years	240	91	39	190	580	350	304	152	215	210	168	286
50 to 54 years	226	49	42	237	331	220	201	83	113	62	76	175
55 to 59 years	193	42	56	154	351	132	121	80	47	62	15	111
60 to 64 years	230	61	11	106	235	108	105	91	92	58	16	121
65 to 69 years	153	13	5	90	239	79	58	81	97	9	31	69
70 to 74 years	39	44	—	10	154	92	51	38	33	40	11	53
75 years and over	91	40	4	73	174	73	34	28	96	43	9	91
Under 18 years	1 997	507	1 298	1 977	5 053	2 564	2 516	1 220	1 710	1 869	1 403	2 079
21 years and over	3 329	794	1 186	2 668	5 763	3 418	3 060	1 562	1 802	1 908	1 464	2 569
65 years and over	283	97	9	173	567	244	143	147	226	92	51	213
Median age	25.7	24.6	18.2	22.4	20.9	22.9	22.1	22.7	20.2	19.8	19.6	22.3
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD												
Total population	10 668	2 707	5 369	9 839	22 841	12 671	11 473	5 939	6 986	7 826	6 122	9 620
In households	10 517	2 676	5 369	9 839	22 493	12 622	11 452	5 885	6 845	7 820	6 073	9 441
Head of household	3 326	819	1 172	2 935	6 222	3 424	3 175	1 656	1 851	1 816	1 422	2 527
Family head	2 569	682	1 133	2 512	5 105	3 047	2 735	1 418	1 593	1 705	1 333	2 274
Male	2 187	578	1 018	2 223	4 201	2 718	2 500	1 318	1 378	1 587	1 276	2 017
Female	382	104	115	289	904	329	235	100	215	118	57	257
Primary individual	757	137	39	423	1 117	377	440	238	258	111	89	253
Male	363	31	23	215	714	168	272	107	120	73	67	97
Female	394	106	16	208	403	209	168	131	138	38	22	156
Wife of head	2 038	535	1 001	2 116	3 948	2 680	2 362	1 253	1 327	1 537	1 238	1 961
Other relative of head	4 836	1 284	3 152	4 653	12 011	6 315	5 744	2 870	3 499	4 357	3 319	4 850
Not related to head	317	38	44	135	312	203	171	106	168	110	94	103
In group quarters	151	31	—	—	348	49	21	54	141	6	49	179
Inmate of institution	12	31	—	—	136	24	12	7	127	—	14	133
Other	139	—	—	—	212	25	9	47	14	6	35	46
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS												
Total families	2 569	682	1 133	2 512	5 105	3 047	2 735	1 418	1 593	1 705	1 333	2 274
With own children under 18 years	1 536	367	965	1 703	3 561	2 079	1 907	938	1 117	1 335	1 064	1 558
With own children under 6 years	935	237	654	1 061	1 979	1 084	701	539	696	711	634	882
Husband-wife families	2 065	558	986	2 134	4 043	2 674	2 389	1 291	1 345	1 541	1 245	1 946
With own children under 18 years	1 254	279	865	1 443	2 791	1 831	1 679	832	941	1 230	998	1 331
With own children under 6 years	830	189	591	953	1 606	974	680	504	584	660	602	751
Families with female head	382	104	115	289	904	329	235	100	215	118	57	257
With own children under 18 years	237	74	68	226	715	248	180	92	157	77	46	206
With own children under 6 years	93	42	46	93	350	110	21	35	101	35	26	125

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Total	Anaheim	Buena Park	Costa Mesa	Fullerton	Garden Grove	Huntington Beach	Orange	Santa Ana	Westminster	Urban balance
Total population	160 168	17 389	8 332	5 117	8 386	10 577	10 135	8 639	40 421	6 122	43 711
Foreign born	25 457	2 732	1 070	864	1 119	1 115	1 273	1 417	8 970	770	5 786
Native	134 711	14 657	7 262	4 253	7 267	9 462	8 862	7 222	31 451	5 352	37 925
Born in State of residence	90 816	9 351	4 681	2 728	4 812	6 144	5 770	5 091	21 761	3 596	26 366
Born in different State	36 582	4 330	2 097	1 346	2 116	2 813	2 722	1 826	7 621	1 581	9 864
Northeast	4 786	497	132	193	237	387	545	266	490	284	1 656
North Central	7 410	1 074	415	396	418	530	642	372	986	420	2 147
South	12 503	1 136	799	380	862	848	863	540	3 271	431	3 265
West	11 883	1 623	751	377	599	1 048	672	648	2 874	446	2 796
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4 625	565	252	116	157	330	259	171	1 442	107	1 110
State of birth not reported	2 688	411	232	63	182	175	111	134	627	68	585

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	139 778	15 285	7 326	4 591	7 243	9 210	8 863	7 546	34 558	5 319	38 594
Same house	55 979	5 734	3 513	1 800	2 963	4 320	2 861	3 226	13 655	1 862	15 835
Different house in United States	70 018	7 780	3 099	2 231	3 702	4 215	5 393	3 578	16 542	3 014	19 699
Same county	38 005	4 760	942	1 097	2 235	2 097	2 136	2 134	11 852	1 543	8 783
Different county	32 013	3 020	2 157	1 134	1 467	2 118	3 257	1 444	4 690	1 471	10 916
Same State	23 362	1 918	1 828	777	959	1 535	2 548	1 039	3 009	1 158	8 278
Different State	8 651	1 102	329	357	508	583	709	405	1 681	313	2 638
Northeast	1 136	162	10	73	34	82	80	84	59	99	453
North Central	1 382	71	55	64	74	160	106	85	243	67	457
South	2 961	359	126	66	207	152	316	104	500	69	1 042
West	3 172	510	138	154	193	189	207	132	879	78	686
Abroad	7 773	944	381	294	368	315	348	410	2 882	285	1 387
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	6 008	827	333	266	210	360	261	332	1 479	158	1 673

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	59 038	5 958	3 158	1 800	3 193	4 008	3 923	3 336	14 781	2 319	16 038
Nursery school	1 111	89	39	45	83	15	109	29	242	47	400
Public	442	16	19	—	29	9	31	22	99	12	198
Kindergarten	4 486	432	258	125	239	318	398	238	1 095	180	1 170
Public	4 279	403	258	111	234	308	383	202	1 055	180	1 112
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	35 411	3 513	1 789	1 009	1 789	2 428	2 191	2 019	9 479	1 370	9 521
Public	31 686	3 060	1 641	974	1 533	2 200	2 089	1 725	8 532	1 230	8 406
High school (1 to 4 years)	13 123	1 385	785	375	641	916	812	747	3 187	530	3 604
Public	12 297	1 288	778	375	600	864	784	671	2 934	487	3 381
College	4 907	539	287	246	441	331	413	303	778	192	1 343
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.0	53.3	56.3	56.7	58.3	57.6	57.5	57.3	54.4	56.8	56.8
3 and 4 years old	14.4	8.6	8.4	11.1	19.9	8.1	19.0	6.5	12.7	18.3	20.2
5 and 6 years old	82.3	77.8	82.0	89.0	82.1	79.7	86.2	82.1	80.9	88.4	83.1
7 to 13 years old	97.2	95.7	95.5	90.1	97.1	97.1	99.3	98.1	97.4	97.6	98.0
14 and 15 years old	95.9	95.8	97.6	96.5	96.6	93.8	96.3	95.1	94.0	98.4	97.5
16 and 17 years old	86.7	86.1	92.9	85.1	94.9	96.1	87.6	88.8	82.8	83.6	87.0
18 and 19 years old	51.4	44.1	44.1	59.1	79.1	47.3	56.0	49.2	44.5	54.2	54.7
20 and 21 years old	18.9	20.3	13.4	18.5	31.2	26.3	28.4	25.1	11.7	18.2	19.2
22 to 24 years old	12.6	12.6	16.6	37.4	16.5	9.9	14.7	18.6	8.5	10.7	12.3
25 to 34 years old	8.5	8.6	12.9	7.6	10.1	12.3	10.9	8.8	5.9	9.8	7.9

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	33 137	3 762	1 828	1 153	1 646	2 107	2 257	1 668	7 710	1 311	9 373
No school years completed	1 360	66	56	25	34	81	71	51	483	77	390
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 171	207	136	27	52	58	94	73	967	75	428
5 to 7 years	3 985	396	89	82	191	147	198	201	1 615	118	908
8 years	2 814	261	141	62	123	205	122	164	797	126	791
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 371	775	450	205	335	513	334	290	1 591	248	1 591
4 years	7 834	1 024	490	289	481	518	556	438	1 474	362	2 172
College: 1 to 3 years	5 157	595	319	253	222	430	534	271	648	167	1 679
4 years or more	3 445	438	147	210	208	155	348	180	135	138	1 414
Median school years completed	11.9	12.2	12.1	12.6	12.2	12.1	12.6	12.1	9.0	12.0	12.3
Percent high school graduates	49.6	54.7	52.3	65.2	55.3	52.3	63.7	53.3	29.3	50.9	56.2
Female, 25 years old and over	33 121	3 701	1 748	1 228	1 799	2 151	2 051	1 856	7 718	1 199	9 448
No school years completed	1 436	149	34	31	73	61	18	91	489	50	428
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 080	149	70	84	91	27	68	94	828	97	551
5 to 7 years	4 313	468	175	116	178	207	162	275	1 681	124	912
8 years	3 117	286	115	105	136	178	187	162	882	143	923
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 341	908	551	178	463	564	469	369	1 830	242	1 722
4 years	9 514	1 183	608	416	474	769	700	497	1 514	372	2 925
College: 1 to 3 years	3 671	441	168	201	225	256	292	242	343	143	1 305
4 years or more	1 649	117	27	97	159	89	155	126	151	28	682
Median school years completed	11.3	11.6	11.6	12.2	11.7	12.1	12.2	11.5	9.0	11.3	12.1
Percent high school graduates	44.8	47.0	45.9	58.1	47.7	51.8	55.9	46.6	26.0	45.3	52.0

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	35 107	4 060	1 871	1 131	1 834	2 351	2 256	1 889	8 341	1 333	9 807
With own children under 3 years	9 528	973	496	246	545	715	581	534	2 538	406	2 460
With own children under 6 years	15 329	1 579	860	389	767	1 033	972	790	4 199	634	4 019
With own children under 12 years	22 403	2 329	1 220	601	1 182	1 608	1 466	1 231	5 676	894	6 039
With own children under 18 years	26 451	2 880	1 496	755	1 384	1 852	1 750	1 431	6 455	1 064	7 194
With sons/daughters under 25 years	27 793	3 052	1 565	790	1 486	1 953	1 812	1 496	6 730	1 119	7 594
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	11 830	1 355	628	343	645	767	710	642	2 835	488	3 325
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	5 411	519	351	111	301	388	272	322	1 348	168	1 578
Persons under 18 years old	74 898	7 737	3 925	2 195	3 805	5 064	4 695	4 207	20 138	2 885	19 687
Living with both parents	63 567	6 587	3 521	1 778	3 315	4 462	4 251	3 513	15 975	2 564	17 188
Percent of total	84.9	85.1	89.7	81.0	87.1	88.1	90.5	83.5	79.3	88.9	87.3

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	9 614	1 076	541	380	526	756	543	483	2 158	402	2 677
Children ever born	35 395	3 489	1 888	1 009	1 736	2 751	1 681	2 031	9 550	1 272	9 786
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 682	3 243	3 490	2 655	3 300	3 639	3 096	4 205	4 425	3 164	3 656

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
Bakersfield			Fresno			Los Angeles—Long Beach					
Total	Bakersfield	Urban balance	Total	Fresno	Urban balance	Total	Alhambra	Bellflower	Burbank	Carson	Compton
55 310	8 621	38 245	104 177	29 880	37 812	1 289 311	11 721	4 803	9 393	14 880	10 656
8 360	748	6 325	14 604	2 600	5 242	331 746	2 676	526	3 019	2 682	2 224
46 950	7 873	31 920	89 573	27 280	32 570	957 565	9 045	4 277	6 374	12 198	8 432
30 570	5 538	20 584	61 884	19 988	22 462	643 276	6 046	2 709	3 591	7 609	5 603
13 755	1 943	9 452	24 144	6 180	8 821	249 548	2 299	1 330	2 189	3 486	2 363
370	116	193	380	166	140	29 096	287	225	425	356	89
1 043	163	659	1 519	525	679	37 657	330	260	354	506	248
8 697	1 131	6 119	16 086	3 708	5 742	91 208	681	272	734	1 135	1 180
3 645	533	2 481	6 159	1 781	2 260	91 587	1 001	573	676	1 489	846
1 796	206	1 324	2 118	641	764	42 489	371	137	335	882	268
829	186	560	1 427	471	523	22 252	329	101	259	221	198
48 707	7 704	33 648	91 154	26 199	33 254	1 125 849	10 239	4 168	8 320	13 133	9 327
22 542	3 385	16 150	41 105	11 173	15 858	452 296	3 243	1 683	2 933	5 059	4 072
22 656	3 655	15 373	44 174	13 556	15 909	523 061	5 399	2 047	3 854	6 796	4 264
14 854	2 728	10 265	34 723	10 673	12 948	433 824	4 743	1 529	2 942	5 358	3 617
7 802	927	5 108	9 451	2 883	2 961	89 237	656	518	912	1 438	647
4 648	668	2 944	6 343	2 059	1 996	34 943	202	220	375	353	201
3 154	259	2 164	3 108	824	965	54 294	454	298	537	1 085	446
210	24	86	130	46	40	10 094	73	90	97	91	33
117	11	189	298	136	28	7 242	80	35	73	175	60
1 736	160	1 054	1 846	308	650	19 285	146	45	139	374	197
1 091	64	835	834	334	247	17 673	155	128	228	445	156
1 335	148	940	1 988	424	524	98 541	847	172	1 170	643	626
2 174	516	1 185	3 887	1 046	963	51 951	750	266	363	635	365
20 289	3 056	14 213	41 193	11 778	15 048	424 142	3 430	1 384	2 537	5 809	3 984
525	89	371	765	258	253	8 852	100	15	91	77	37
452	81	312	686	214	218	4 782	46	15	29	34	15
1 529	205	1 109	3 069	874	1 100	30 515	249	133	194	466	315
1 513	205	1 104	3 056	868	1 093	28 862	243	133	189	448	297
12 830	1 807	8 960	25 281	6 879	9 078	248 768	1 817	646	1 375	3 521	2 384
12 402	1 732	8 634	24 799	6 717	8 844	215 925	1 562	592	1 177	3 219	2 161
4 521	690	3 194	9 136	2 423	3 581	99 441	782	373	580	1 482	1 015
4 424	633	3 162	8 949	2 323	3 517	88 966	620	275	528	1 438	971
884	265	579	2 942	1 344	1 036	36 566	482	217	297	263	233
55.8	54.9	56.0	59.4	59.5	59.7	52.6	47.5	43.7	44.6	58.1	55.2
16.5	20.2	16.9	13.2	14.0	13.5	13.8	16.3	4.1	22.0	10.8	14.5
81.0	75.1	81.6	81.5	81.5	80.1	81.4	81.9	84.0	75.3	77.3	82.6
95.9	95.1	95.7	97.3	97.4	97.6	97.2	93.9	99.9	97.5	98.3	96.6
89.9	92.3	88.8	93.9	93.1	96.1	96.1	95.2	95.9	95.6	97.6	98.3
81.9	75.1	82.5	89.3	90.1	90.4	87.2	93.1	86.5	99.9	88.1	83.8
43.2	51.1	42.5	51.8	50.9	50.7	48.3	42.7	45.7	41.8	46.8	40.0
12.5	21.0	13.8	26.6	33.6	26.0	19.6	23.2	14.9	11.1	28.5	20.1
7.5	15.2	6.4	14.6	21.9	14.0	12.3	19.8	17.0	9.8	4.3	6.0
3.9	6.4	4.0	8.6	13.0	8.1	7.3	9.7	4.6	7.7	3.5	6.8
11 374	1 943	7 548	20 180	5 826	7 153	282 168	2 640	1 078	2 360	3 016	2 188
1 369	121	954	2 181	431	775	12 402	94	39	64	77	171
2 034	166	1 487	3 878	770	1 263	22 258	90	23	118	276	298
1 772	196	1 326	3 592	710	1 325	43 507	255	133	316	341	413
1 250	244	716	2 303	578	895	23 505	147	75	202	230	181
1 895	339	1 245	3 008	962	1 111	58 226	517	313	515	696	487
1 659	402	1 060	3 004	1 263	992	66 896	777	346	579	866	389
855	278	495	1 449	767	467	35 380	453	129	408	375	195
540	197	265	765	345	325	19 994	307	20	158	155	54
8.4	11.2	8.0	8.2	10.3	8.2	11.0	12.3	11.6	11.8	11.5	9.2
26.9	45.1	24.1	25.9	40.8	24.9	43.3	58.2	45.9	48.5	46.3	29.2
10 610	1 770	7 339	19 952	6 024	7 423	297 505	3 031	945	2 374	2 988	2 112
995	80	810	2 027	367	813	15 125	82	26	50	108	155
1 783	178	1 310	3 563	673	1 398	25 544	153	34	111	151	185
1 663	235	1 219	3 705	846	1 359	50 730	358	76	327	448	428
1 388	218	980	2 407	683	921	27 656	301	74	310	251	176
2 107	336	1 422	3 304	1 189	1 254	63 979	618	264	533	726	580
1 828	436	1 153	3 436	1 524	1 155	79 019	1 072	328	705	925	393
645	218	345	1 035	497	371	23 606	279	111	248	262	163
201	69	100	475	245	152	11 846	168	32	90	117	32
8.6	10.6	8.3	8.3	10.1	8.2	10.4	12.0	12.0	11.2	11.2	9.6
25.2	40.8	21.8	24.8	37.6	22.6	38.5	50.1	49.8	43.9	43.6	27.8
11 240	1 897	7 737	21 022	6 316	7 906	293 124	3 070	1 237	2 491	3 064	2 258
2 919	369	2 077	5 451	1 612	1 926	74 328	853	350	528	760	649
4 920	686	3 466	8 956	2 726	3 236	116 824	1 218	515	809	1 309	992
7 045	1 077	4 933	13 121	3 902	4 927	170 123	1 618	688	1 166	2 139	1 434
8 410	1 385	5 881	15 520	4 569	5 861	202 806	1 958	803	1 455	2 496	1 672
8 911	1 466	6 226	16 677	4 877	6 309	217 175	2 075	866	1 626	2 592	1 758
4 302	669	3 050	7 813	2 182	2 937	88 315	695	276	588	1 234	796
2 062	344	1 420	4 334	1 092	1 661	44 593	334	142	368	530	440
26 685	3 864	18 671	51 104	14 139	18 524	552 367	4 468	1 801	3 280	7 431	5 090
21 828	3 184	15 023	39 601	10 054	14 051	439 792	3 699	1 634	2 632	6 211	4 017
81.8	82.4	80.5	77.5	71.1	75.9	79.6	82.8	90.7	80.2	83.6	78.9
2 776	498	1 856	5 340	1 704	1 901	74 769	545	240	489	963	530
12 727	2 066	8 496	26 275	7 824	9 518	263 340	1 428	615	1 472	3 608	2 314
4 585	4 149	4 578	4 920	4 592	5 007	3 522	2 620	2 563	3 010	3 747	4 366

Table 97. **Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

Los Angeles—Long Beach—Con.

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Monte	Glendale	Hawthorne	Inglewood	Lakewood	Long Beach	Los Angeles	Norwalk	Pasadena	Pico Rivera
Total population	9 297	91 349	21 937	13 697	6 825	11 059	7 787	26 073	518 791	24 988	12 991	33 295
Foreign born	1 253	26 748	4 051	5 297	1 482	3 903	693	4 681	174 438	3 503	4 674	4 011
Native	8 044	64 601	17 886	8 400	5 343	7 156	7 094	21 392	344 353	21 485	8 317	29 284
Born in State of residence	5 456	48 390	12 715	5 104	2 877	3 787	4 614	11 564	224 461	15 116	5 187	22 452
Born in different State	2 273	12 103	3 965	2 674	2 080	2 736	1 988	8 127	92 014	5 043	2 460	5 408
Northeast	360	244	338	479	288	442	297	1 033	12 482	342	317	191
North Central	539	547	415	565	266	528	435	1 661	13 525	734	551	433
South	614	6 098	1 455	913	426	798	492	2 686	36 280	1 746	811	2 127
West	760	5 214	1 757	717	1 080	968	764	2 747	29 727	2 221	781	2 657
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	261	2 851	563	446	332	427	223	1 215	18 846	732	330	941
State of birth not reported	54	1 257	643	176	74	206	269	486	9 032	594	340	483

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	8 196	79 404	18 482	12 224	5 990	9 856	6 982	22 908	452 883	21 954	11 527	29 513
Same house	3 918	39 481	6 118	2 668	1 842	2 424	4 505	7 426	171 021	11 587	3 592	17 339
Different house in United States	3 598	32 270	9 910	6 470	3 422	5 189	1 861	12 435	204 560	8 846	5 814	11 084
Same county	2 935	29 075	8 211	5 289	2 306	3 793	1 375	8 592	171 533	7 321	4 522	10 018
Different county	663	3 195	1 699	1 181	1 116	1 396	486	3 843	33 027	1 525	1 292	1 066
Same State	353	1 463	804	285	380	327	195	1 688	12 148	715	397	358
Different State	310	1 732	895	896	736	1 069	291	2 155	20 879	810	895	708
Northeast	75	44	130	291	75	217	37	329	4 820	121	183	33
North Central	26	52	79	82	99	64	20	372	2 867	99	151	116
South	95	1 219	150	321	140	520	62	624	7 809	283	302	270
West	114	417	536	202	422	268	172	830	5 383	307	259	289
Abroad	374	5 351	1 286	2 468	513	1 625	127	1 854	54 536	788	1 508	416
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	306	2 302	1 168	618	213	618	489	1 193	22 766	733	613	674

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	2 878	29 380	7 344	4 033	2 150	2 997	3 060	7 878	157 810	10 135	4 040	12 982
Nursery school	72	477	108	89	56	32	89	352	3 578	152	148	218
Public	31	421	94	27	16	7	69	172	1 742	103	81	182
Kindergarten	224	2 161	599	299	169	186	174	518	10 690	716	274	910
Public	214	2 135	586	256	146	186	174	518	9 796	674	256	898
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 556	17 486	4 668	2 194	1 242	1 540	1 698	3 903	90 946	6 111	2 303	8 098
Public	1 171	16 041	4 238	1 745	1 074	1 339	1 349	3 389	76 578	5 312	1 839	7 324
High school (1 to 4 years)	647	7 378	1 573	982	443	684	807	1 716	37 108	2 493	815	3 281
Public	563	6 534	1 504	823	425	603	683	1 573	32 237	2 309	696	3 141
College	379	1 878	396	469	240	555	292	1 389	15 488	663	500	475
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51.6	53.0	49.4	48.6	48.5	46.2	62.1	48.6	50.2	61.4	51.8	60.1
3 and 4 years old	14.2	11.4	8.2	15.0	14.9	8.9	18.1	24.7	14.2	12.6	19.3	17.6
5 and 6 years old	86.2	79.8	75.7	83.0	88.6	78.7	80.8	86.8	81.0	80.8	72.6	86.5
7 to 13 years old	96.1	96.7	98.2	98.5	98.2	96.7	96.7	98.1	96.7	99.0	99.4	98.0
14 and 15 years old	95.7	95.7	94.8	97.7	95.7	96.3	96.8	96.7	95.3	98.6	99.9	94.3
16 and 17 years old	88.2	84.4	85.8	88.3	80.3	95.0	93.4	89.5	84.7	89.2	96.6	89.9
18 and 19 years old	52.1	45.2	37.4	45.8	41.0	66.0	58.9	51.6	47.2	56.1	57.9	47.6
20 and 21 years old	17.2	18.5	7.8	22.9	6.5	23.5	41.4	25.3	19.8	22.5	33.5	12.5
22 to 24 years old	10.2	9.2	8.2	15.6	17.2	21.5	17.7	18.5	13.6	13.9	17.4	9.4
25 to 34 years old	11.3	5.8	4.7	7.5	9.6	7.9	12.3	9.8	7.7	7.0	7.5	6.2

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	2 187	18 729	4 124	3 249	1 551	2 917	1 662	6 160	118 118	4 867	3 128	6 867
No school years completed	22	1 484	281	78	19	95	25	153	5 787	191	101	229
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	94	2 722	368	94	21	132	26	287	10 504	363	192	419
5 to 7 years	179	4 451	697	406	121	256	62	568	20 781	687	467	791
8 years	153	1 579	400	317	135	244	108	463	9 902	474	192	581
High school: 1 to 3 years	523	3 949	1 061	504	293	479	460	1 249	21 353	1 353	496	2 185
4 years	682	3 174	959	777	518	995	502	1 627	25 685	1 086	796	1 898
College: 1 to 3 years	395	1 104	285	666	313	436	335	1 064	14 509	582	497	641
4 years or more	139	266	73	407	131	280	144	749	9 597	131	387	123
Median school years completed	12.2	8.4	9.9	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.2	10.7	10.6	12.1	10.9
Percent high school graduates	55.6	24.3	31.9	56.9	62.0	58.7	59.0	55.8	42.2	37.0	53.7	38.8
Female, 25 years old and over	2 096	21 703	4 204	3 653	1 605	2 891	1 716	6 053	127 071	4 933	3 359	7 261
No school years completed	43	2 001	245	86	28	55	7	190	7 309	209	260	261
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	108	3 241	382	182	62	101	45	317	13 247	323	228	505
5 to 7 years	194	5 618	808	440	177	323	105	618	24 007	786	495	958
8 years	203	2 033	582	414	166	390	137	497	11 180	453	283	645
High school: 1 to 3 years	501	4 715	1 124	628	385	524	471	1 250	23 620	1 363	567	2 340
4 years	745	3 344	853	1 170	503	989	703	2 015	31 206	1 516	937	2 193
College: 1 to 3 years	218	565	164	409	188	329	192	679	10 371	193	408	325
4 years or more	84	186	46	324	96	180	56	487	6 131	39	282	35
Median school years completed	12.0	8.0	9.2	12.1	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.1	10.0	10.4	11.7	10.6
Percent high school graduates	50.0	18.9	25.3	52.1	49.0	51.8	55.4	52.6	37.5	35.4	48.4	35.2

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	2 235	20 363	4 818	3 540	1 712	2 827	1 757	6 360	119 607	5 100	3 074	7 041
With own children under 3 years	489	5 361	1 508	770	373	612	329	1 451	30 280	1 350	651	1 520
With own children under 6 years	748	8 026	2 334	1 205	646	957	622	2 358	46 316	2 163	1 131	2 634
With own children under 12 years	1 102	11 180	3 304	1 785	990	1 342	1 042	3 379	65 747	3 356	1 600	4 377
With own children under 18 years	1 420	13 563	3 695	2 184	1 165	1 642	1 319	3 896	78 607	4 076	1 878	5 414
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 601	14 856	3 872	2 355	1 239	1 902	1 437	4 248	84 575	4 301	2 035	5 864
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	689	6 419	1 397	869	424	720	691	1 451	32 670	2 223	712	3 008
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	391	3 850	664	394	210	420	369	694	17 045	1 032	411	1 492

Persons under 18 years old	3 580	39 779	10 636	4 998	2 731	3 552	3 520	9 388	209 060	12 421	4 945	16 035
Living with both parents	2 966	29 353	8 342	3 891	2 132	2 792	3 126	7 392	158 881	10 764	4 021	13 759
Percent of total	82.8	73.8	78.4	77.9	78.1	78.6	88.8	78.7	76.0	86.7	81.3	85.8

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	533	4 921	1 162	842	396	653	568	1 336	29 398	1 637	735	2 165
Children ever born	1 779	20 666	4 803	2 073	1 156	1 531	1 882	3 791	99 233	6 413	2 299	8 181
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 338	4 200	4 133	2 462	2 919	2 345	3 313	2 838	3 376	3 918	3 128	3 779

Table 97. **Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
	Los Angeles—Long Beach—Con.							Modesto			
	Pomona	Redondo Beach	Santa Monica	South Gate	Torrance	West Covina	Whittier	Urban balance	Total	Modesto	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total population.....	14 286	7 685	10 668	9 839	11 473	7 826	9 620	380 657	24 569	5 603	10 257
Foreign born.....	1 925	1 577	3 542	2 381	1 734	888	1 444	71 567	4 166	746	1 635
Native.....	12 361	6 108	7 126	7 458	9 739	6 938	8 176	309 090	20 403	4 857	8 622
Born in State of residence.....	8 731	3 889	4 230	4 682	5 986	4 785	5 955	213 336	14 307	3 277	5 835
Born in different State.....	3 062	1 980	2 237	2 294	3 206	1 874	1 872	78 458	4 939	1 267	2 400
Northeast.....	281	282	253	207	654	240	221	8 565	308	91	114
North Central.....	663	441	485	457	710	454	403	11 796	596	178	278
South.....	1 143	556	705	621	781	595	695	26 908	2 662	613	1 335
West.....	975	701	794	1 009	1 061	585	553	31 189	1 373	385	673
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	339	180	444	288	391	78	224	11 119	617	145	200
State of birth not reported.....	229	59	215	194	156	201	125	6 177	540	168	187
RESIDENCE IN 1965											
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	12 373	6 757	9 488	8 360	10 385	7 018	8 504	331 040	21 595	4 927	8 860
Same house.....	4 629	2 328	3 027	2 437	4 852	3 416	3 100	137 791	8 705	1 483	3 688
Different house in United States.....	6 665	3 736	4 637	4 602	4 767	3 223	4 560	158 896	10 697	3 142	4 497
Same county.....	4 790	3 042	3 567	3 997	3 612	2 786	3 636	132 010	6 166	1 453	2 761
Different county.....	1 875	694	1 070	605	1 155	437	924	26 886	4 531	1 689	1 736
Same State.....	1 387	358	294	149	307	121	469	10 851	3 413	1 332	1 176
Different State.....	488	336	776	456	848	316	455	16 035	1 118	357	560
Northeast.....	46	61	205	73	322	102	39	2 465	61	8	—
North Central.....	140	112	102	76	117	55	42	2 115	23	18	5
South.....	155	55	257	78	264	54	261	5 335	671	204	341
West.....	147	108	212	229	145	105	113	6 120	363	127	214
Abroad.....	411	490	1 253	887	327	198	424	20 033	849	171	335
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	668	203	571	434	439	181	420	14 320	1 344	131	340
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	5 057	2 731	2 969	2 681	4 300	3 196	3 554	135 082	8 943	2 094	3 645
Nursery school.....	101	33	102	65	75	84	74	2 554	211	23	136
Public.....	55	21	48	36	12	32	28	1 437	201	17	132
Kindergarten.....	393	199	255	230	232	249	231	10 296	610	163	259
Public.....	371	199	242	215	219	228	220	9 880	610	163	259
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 898	1 683	1 657	1 550	2 367	1 939	2 006	81 590	5 581	1 314	2 253
Public.....	2 575	1 471	1 259	1 326	2 162	1 636	1 725	72 139	5 412	1 247	2 173
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 255	619	563	603	1 123	681	849	30 887	2 002	448	763
Public.....	1 166	592	451	499	1 084	587	807	28 191	1 941	435	734
College.....	410	197	392	233	503	243	394	9 755	539	146	234
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	52.6	55.0	47.0	43.6	59.6	61.2	58.1	55.0	56.8	56.5	55.2
3 and 4 years old.....	13.4	10.2	27.8	10.5	19.1	16.0	14.0	12.8	16.0	12.3	21.1
5 and 6 years old.....	81.4	83.6	67.6	73.0	91.0	80.9	91.6	82.1	77.9	83.8	83.5
7 to 13 years old.....	91.7	97.5	95.3	97.5	99.1	99.5	99.7	97.5	96.7	97.4	96.2
14 and 15 years old.....	88.5	98.9	93.1	99.9	98.3	97.0	96.5	97.0	93.2	93.4	93.2
16 and 17 years old.....	86.0	89.0	83.1	86.8	91.4	94.3	91.4	89.1	85.2	91.0	80.3
18 and 19 years old.....	46.5	43.2	47.3	33.4	46.6	57.4	61.5	50.1	46.9	38.5	43.9
20 and 21 years old.....	17.0	17.8	10.9	9.2	38.1	33.8	33.5	18.9	16.7	17.7	14.6
22 to 24 years old.....	13.0	16.5	15.6	11.3	18.0	13.4	16.3	9.3	10.5	10.1	14.1
25 to 34 years old.....	8.5	5.1	9.9	6.5	10.9	7.3	7.7	6.9	4.7	7.4	3.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over.....	2 751	1 613	2 579	2 203	2 727	1 644	2 071	79 663	5 015	1 138	1 973
No school years completed.....	172	57	123	54	30	33	52	2 909	448	50	196
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	160	88	225	170	61	35	102	5 193	836	121	310
5 to 7 years.....	451	157	304	272	168	119	195	10 646	616	76	254
8 years.....	232	156	225	261	125	68	171	6 736	646	67	309
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	578	311	407	511	483	341	362	18 330	733	186	334
4 years.....	687	456	590	670	846	536	632	20 365	1 045	372	346
College: 1 to 3 years.....	260	221	395	195	593	332	308	10 356	483	198	137
4 years or more.....	211	167	310	70	401	180	249	5 128	208	68	87
Median school years completed.....	10.9	12.1	12.0	11.0	12.6	12.4	12.2	11.3	8.9	12.2	8.7
Percent high school graduates.....	42.1	52.3	50.2	42.4	68.2	63.7	57.4	45.0	34.6	56.1	28.9
Female, 25 years old and over.....	2 905	1 699	2 860	2 145	2 601	1 710	2 212	81 968	5 061	1 251	2 094
No school years completed.....	228	50	139	85	35	43	62	3 363	342	42	182
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	196	88	231	130	67	16	104	5 286	634	131	316
5 to 7 years.....	507	210	418	361	124	152	226	12 437	752	126	379
8 years.....	304	148	286	206	166	71	164	8 100	604	112	203
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	650	396	428	581	592	483	485	19 886	958	277	406
4 years.....	756	572	798	636	1 153	707	733	23 576	1 272	348	454
College: 1 to 3 years.....	180	157	338	108	316	178	314	6 679	368	170	100
4 years or more.....	84	78	222	38	148	60	124	2 641	131	45	54
Median school years completed.....	10.0	11.7	11.5	10.5	12.3	12.1	12.1	10.8	9.6	11.3	8.8
Percent high school graduates.....	35.1	47.5	47.5	36.5	62.2	55.3	52.9	40.1	35.0	45.0	29.0
FAMILY COMPOSITION											
Families.....	3 045	1 784	2 569	2 512	2 735	1 705	2 274	84 503	5 402	1 265	2 278
With own children under 3 years.....	815	480	621	696	441	302	549	22 201	1 308	291	656
With own children under 6 years.....	1 342	698	935	1 061	701	711	882	35 833	2 062	483	953
With own children under 12 years.....	1 969	1 145	1 271	1 464	1 437	1 094	1 341	53 219	3 239	840	1 329
With own children under 18 years.....	2 340	1 324	1 536	1 703	1 907	1 335	1 558	62 764	3 834	963	1 569
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	2 447	1 434	1 664	1 838	2 054	1 465	1 615	66 343	4 114	1 017	1 682
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 065	647	595	607	1 030	717	651	27 730	1 941	469	755
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	521	302	316	258	480	327	289	13 180	993	152	417
Persons under 18 years old.....	6 771	3 460	3 772	3 985	4 817	3 753	4 213	175 428	11 592	2 681	4 844
Living with both parents.....	5 226	2 831	2 999	3 230	4 036	3 402	3 777	146 213	9 124	2 032	3 778
Percent of total.....	77.2	81.8	79.5	81.1	83.8	90.6	80.2	83.3	78.7	75.8	78.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN											
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	725	512	603	555	909	570	552	22 885	1 326	319	527
Children ever born.....	3 077	1 665	1 762	1 661	2 743	1 740	1 964	84 192	5 799	1 209	2 346
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	4 244	3 252	2 922	2 993	3 018	3 053	3 558	3 679	4 373	3 790	4 452

Table 97. **Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

Total population	73 684
Foreign born	14 601
Native	59 083
Born in State of residence	42 987
Born in different State	12 604
Northeast	1 191
North Central	2 328
South	5 592
West	3 493
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 063
State of birth not reported	1 429

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	64 286
Same house	28 327
Different house in United States	29 278
Same county	18 764
Different county	10 514
Same State	7 537
Different State	2 977
Northeast	324
North Central	428
South	1 252
West	973
Abroad	3 434
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 247

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	25 945
Nursery school	447
Public	253
Kindergarten	2 036
Public	2 002
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	16 215
Public	15 147
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 767
Public	5 313
College	1 480
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	54.6
3 and 4 years old	12.5
5 and 6 years old	81.3
7 to 13 years old	97.1
14 and 15 years old	93.4
16 and 17 years old	85.1
18 and 19 years old	45.7
20 and 21 years old	15.1
22 to 24 years old	10.4
25 to 34 years old	4.8

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	15 724
No school years completed	1 540
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	2 224
5 to 7 years	2 403
8 years	1 630
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 640
4 years	3 025
College: 1 to 3 years	1 543
4 years or more	719
Median school years completed	9.1
Percent high school graduates	33.6
Female, 25 years old and over	14 924
No school years completed	1 169
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 642
5 to 7 years	2 414
8 years	1 804
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 792
4 years	3 594
College: 1 to 3 years	1 000
4 years or more	509
Median school years completed	9.5
Percent high school graduates	34.2

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	15 485
With own children under 3 years	4 232
With own children under 6 years	6 939
With own children under 12 years	9 789
With own children under 18 years	11 506
With sons/daughters under 25 years	12 304
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	5 332
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	2 740
Persons under 18 years old	34 118
Living with both parents	28 017
Percent of total	82.1

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	4 230
Children ever born	17 874
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 226

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.										
Oxnard-Ventura					Sacramento				Salinas-Monterey	
Total	Oxnard	Simi Valley	Ventura (San Buenaventura)	Urban balance	Total	Arden-Arcade (U)	Sacramento	Urban balance	Total	Monterey
73 684	24 325	5 369	6 986	30 525	80 597	3 835	32 944	32 200	52 715	2 185
14 601	5 507	325	686	6 036	10 882	206	4 527	3 404	11 302	347
59 083	18 818	5 044	6 300	24 489	69 715	3 629	28 417	28 796	41 413	1 838
42 987	13 904	3 370	4 559	17 909	48 216	2 257	20 029	19 506	25 016	1 160
12 604	3 572	1 488	1 450	5 274	17 861	1 198	6 773	7 847	12 641	597
1 191	158	362	69	501	1 442	68	531	744	485	59
2 328	527	452	311	926	2 916	220	934	1 441	1 229	145
5 592	1 793	392	597	2 427	6 062	406	2 192	2 724	7 035	192
3 493	1 094	282	473	1 420	7 441	504	3 116	2 938	3 892	194
2 063	951	107	156	654	2 016	102	816	851	2 776	50
1 429	391	79	135	652	1 622	72	799	592	980	38
64 286	21 164	4 608	6 089	26 848	71 611	3 503	29 189	28 684	46 383	1 963
28 327	9 920	1 956	2 032	12 262	31 639	1 626	13 619	11 739	15 084	859
29 278	9 056	2 445	3 604	11 625	34 600	1 545	13 513	14 909	25 147	980
18 764	6 621	524	2 383	7 488	22 014	898	10 071	8 436	14 970	587
10 514	2 435	1 921	1 221	4 137	12 586	647	3 442	6 473	10 177	393
7 537	1 456	1 717	870	2 815	9 272	366	2 366	4 796	5 964	236
2 977	979	204	351	1 322	3 314	281	1 076	1 677	4 213	157
324	70	75	7	133	293	15	125	126	119	6
428	98	26	91	196	410	19	82	277	345	35
1 252	470	49	127	606	1 559	157	474	867	2 337	57
973	341	54	126	387	1 052	90	395	407	1 412	59
3 434	1 179	92	195	1 419	2 137	89	509	943	3 493	95
3 247	1 009	115	258	1 542	3 235	243	1 548	1 093	2 659	29
25 945	8 780	2 219	2 454	10 413	29 519	1 391	11 983	12 420	16 818	545
447	83	35	93	190	703	42	326	265	250	30
253	65	6	52	119	539	24	288	173	208	22
2 036	603	183	166	865	2 106	74	760	972	1 127	21
2 002	576	183	166	858	2 031	74	721	936	1 121	21
16 215	5 680	1 442	1 394	6 395	16 547	615	6 688	7 092	10 411	202
15 147	5 090	1 421	1 227	6 112	14 960	500	5 819	6 559	10 111	183
5 767	1 973	451	584	2 387	7 025	389	2 899	2 909	3 906	139
5 313	1 726	446	481	2 293	6 536	320	2 584	2 827	3 718	132
1 480	441	108	217	576	3 138	271	1 310	1 182	1 124	153
54.6	56.0	57.6	53.9	53.7	58.0	60.9	58.7	58.2	48.6	46.5
12.5	11.1	15.8	17.9	11.6	16.5	23.4	17.5	15.7	10.5	25.9
81.3	81.4	76.7	80.1	81.7	82.2	96.4	80.7	84.0	80.0	...
97.1	97.9	99.9	97.5	95.5	97.0	99.1	96.6	97.6	96.7	96.5
93.4	92.7	99.9	96.8	90.9	96.8	96.7	96.1	98.2	89.9	...
85.1	82.9	97.8	90.1	83.6	94.1	98.2	95.0	95.0	69.6	...
45.7	44.7	54.2	61.3	44.0	61.7	50.6	62.8	60.6	34.2	...
15.1	15.5	...	18.9	13.6	28.0	42.6	31.2	24.2	12.2	31.1
10.4	11.6	5.5	10.5	9.6	14.8	34.4	14.7	14.3	9.0	11.7
4.8	4.4	6.6	6.1	4.3	9.1	15.7	10.6	6.9	5.7	24.0
15 724	4 935	1 039	1 517	6 747	18 270	968	7 298	6 749	11 195	603
1 540	588	24	94	552	1 181	13	567	284	1 041	7
2 224	785	21	107	981	1 775	5	770	500	2 052	5
2 403	786	49	104	1 150	2 177	48	914	700	1 676	55
1 630	594	66	129	748	1 898	60	775	638	1 247	102
2 640	790	224	357	1 098	2 954	93	1 346	1 027	1 705	120
3 025	950	322	368	1 225	4 593	309	1 691	2 046	1 921	161
1 543	353	224	242	662	2 264	249	830	952	945	83
719	89	109	116	331	1 428	191	405	622	608	70
9.1	8.5	12.4	11.7	8.9	11.1	12.9	10.4	12.1	8.7	12.1
33.6	28.2	63.0	47.9	32.9	45.3	77.4	40.1	53.5	31.0	52.1
14 924	4 809	1 039	1 531	6 268	17 317	934	7 306	6 707	9 954	655
1 169	522	10	57	390	867	5	508	192	830	24
1 642	689	8	110	628	1 317	16	629	391	1 605	16
2 414	828	40	216	1 112	2 041	60	956	697	1 694	86
1 804	566	93	189	836	1 964	51	896	742	1 131	144
2 792	836	234	340	1 141	3 449	135	1 611	1 355	1 605	84
3 594	1 023	482	408	1 460	5 365	353	2 018	2 346	2 015	181
1 000	233	144	135	458	1 591	199	514	656	714	97
509	112	28	76	243	723	115	174	328	360	23
9.5	8.6	12.3	10.7	9.4	11.1	12.6	10.2	11.9	8.7	11.1
34.2	28.4	62.9	40.4	34.5	44.3	71.4	37.0	49.6	31.0	46.0
15 485	4 941	1 133	1 593	6 537	18 200	957	7 533	7 323	10 638	654
4 232	1 395	326	406	1 779	3 970	153	1 560	1 676	2 642	70
6 939	2 170	654	696	2 846	6 889	245	2 750	2 993	4 213	157
9 789	3 131	860	977	4 054	10 461	435	4 208	4 540	6 344	239
11 506	3 723	965	1 117	4 851	12 667	607	5 033	5 453	7 531	307
12 304	3 974	1 009	1 175	5 204	13 609	692	5 423	5 801	8 088	328
5 332	1 832	427	481	2 197	5 981	331	2 358	2 523	3 638	149
2 740	1 027	132	191	1 163	2 939	207	1 245	1 117	1 884	40
34 118	11 520	2 846	3 104	13 814	35 148	1 407	14 213	14 744	22 577	591
28 017	8 948	2 462	2 569	11 442	28 514	1 277	10 832	12 363	17 162	438
82.1	77.7	86.5	82.8	82.8	81.1	90.8	76.2	83.9	76.0	74.1
4 230	1 395	353	316	1 827	4 350	258	1 649	1 863	2 845	74
17 874	6 651	1 387	1 347	7 001	17 133	790	6 638	7 174	11 977	139
4 226	4 768	3 929	4 263	3 832	3 939	3 062	4 025	3 851	4 210	...

Table 97. **Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Salinas—Monterey—Con.		San Bernardino—Riverside—Ontario					San Diego				
	Salinas	Urban balance	Total	Ontario	Riverside	San Bernardino	Urban balance	Total	Chula Vista	El Cajon	San Diego (urban part)	Urban balance
Total population.....	15 941	21 166	188 883	11 396	17 697	22 449	109 363	174 209	10 886	3 924	88 201	61 052
Foreign born.....	3 322	4 611	27 592	1 264	2 567	2 319	14 386	36 758	2 274	418	20 147	11 690
Native.....	12 619	16 555	161 291	10 132	15 130	20 130	94 977	137 451	8 612	3 506	68 054	49 362
Born in State of residence.....	7 812	9 899	111 441	7 446	10 544	15 036	65 498	83 244	5 225	2 251	39 951	30 698
Born in different State.....	3 844	4 894	40 817	2 185	3 730	4 081	24 189	41 510	2 398	1 022	21 513	14 400
Northeast.....	72	271	2 425	182	297	185	1 417	5 312	366	133	2 959	1 638
North Central.....	264	473	5 614	354	703	515	3 296	8 149	462	344	4 311	2 544
South.....	2 376	2 488	15 780	789	1 496	1 089	9 277	14 073	834	231	7 186	5 113
West.....	1 132	1 662	16 998	860	1 234	2 292	10 199	13 976	736	314	7 057	5 105
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	554	1 428	5 477	218	577	476	3 312	9 184	743	150	4 612	3 220
State of birth not reported.....	409	334	3 556	283	279	537	1 978	3 513	246	83	1 978	1 044

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over.....	13 932	18 538	165 089	9 751	15 560	19 987	95 233	154 254	9 837	3 382	78 236	53 867
Same house.....	4 500	6 250	71 112	3 943	7 037	10 258	40 147	55 407	3 877	1 454	27 280	20 128
Different house in United States.....	7 955	9 800	79 173	5 148	7 002	8 171	46 928	78 405	4 642	1 735	39 767	27 801
Same county.....	5 191	6 666	49 681	2 870	4 313	6 114	29 134	48 731	3 060	1 164	24 752	16 791
Different county.....	2 764	3 134	29 492	2 278	2 689	2 057	17 794	29 674	1 582	571	15 015	11 010
Same State.....	1 457	1 709	19 028	1 740	1 545	1 120	11 699	14 292	769	313	6 889	5 251
Different State.....	1 307	1 425	10 464	538	1 144	937	6 095	15 382	813	258	8 126	5 759
Northeast.....	20	68	885	90	105	92	479	2 050	162	12	1 164	592
North Central.....	68	80	913	34	132	64	569	1 984	167	52	1 002	736
South.....	843	793	4 339	225	605	328	2 223	5 891	248	81	3 080	2 301
West.....	376	484	4 327	189	302	453	2 824	5 457	236	113	2 880	2 130
Abroad.....	1 004	1 274	6 451	250	751	349	3 368	10 863	641	88	6 275	3 281
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	473	1 214	8 353	410	770	1 209	4 790	9 579	677	105	4 914	2 657

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	5 034	7 432	69 386	4 134	6 707	8 335	40 364	62 631	4 532	1 414	31 143	22 172
Nursery school.....	57	133	1 368	72	153	100	853	1 369	51	39	719	509
Public.....	57	99	1 054	38	122	63	641	955	30	16	490	368
Kindergarten.....	443	341	5 240	336	499	686	3 074	4 170	266	66	2 097	1 489
Public.....	443	335	5 050	323	462	646	2 990	4 057	266	66	1 984	1 489
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	3 253	4 662	42 408	2 655	3 719	4 941	24 774	37 309	2 631	808	18 282	13 485
Public.....	3 077	4 574	39 772	2 534	3 225	4 531	23 431	34 126	2 448	705	16 443	12 647
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 099	1 740	15 983	840	1 529	2 018	9 223	14 214	1 096	372	6 700	5 239
Public.....	1 015	1 687	15 245	798	1 367	1 918	8 842	13 136	1 022	355	6 032	4 956
College.....	182	556	4 387	231	807	590	2 440	5 569	488	129	3 345	1 450
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	48.9	53.9	55.7	53.1	57.6	58.4	55.2	55.3	65.0	57.3	55.0	54.6
3 and 4 years old.....	6.9	11.9	13.6	9.3	18.0	12.3	14.2	15.3	7.9	16.5	17.1	15.1
5 and 6 years old.....	85.2	75.8	82.7	91.0	83.5	84.9	82.6	83.3	87.7	81.5	83.8	81.4
7 to 13 years old.....	95.4	98.4	97.3	98.3	98.1	98.5	97.2	97.7	99.0	98.9	97.6	97.6
14 and 15 years old.....	84.4	94.7	94.6	94.7	96.7	97.5	94.4	97.0	97.4	95.6	97.5	96.8
16 and 17 years old.....	65.2	77.3	88.5	84.9	94.4	95.2	86.6	87.2	97.1	88.9	85.7	89.5
18 and 19 years old.....	32.6	39.9	46.6	47.8	58.2	51.0	46.2	43.4	65.0	66.2	45.2	39.7
20 and 21 years old.....	10.0	17.8	16.6	8.4	32.5	18.1	15.5	19.1	29.3	35.8	22.6	14.9
22 to 24 years old.....	4.7	9.6	9.8	10.3	15.5	11.7	9.4	14.2	24.6	17.6	16.6	9.2
25 to 34 years old.....	3.2	5.2	6.3	4.5	9.0	5.9	6.6	8.1	12.0	4.2	9.4	6.4

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over.....	3 372	4 068	38 174	2 168	3 597	4 562	21 657	34 889	2 106	778	18 125	11 830
No school years completed.....	309	390	2 755	128	199	389	1 457	1 372	80	—	701	476
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	588	704	4 330	218	288	338	2 226	2 209	110	11	1 011	503
5 to 7 years.....	499	540	5 557	318	458	717	3 064	4 320	242	38	2 240	1 502
8 years.....	326	497	3 571	204	308	346	2 104	2 781	156	79	1 510	926
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	538	583	8 131	549	718	1 222	4 602	7 208	372	243	3 505	2 645
4 years.....	527	842	6 618	450	874	1 021	5 260	9 400	556	249	4 927	3 192
College: 1 to 3 years.....	386	282	3 524	226	499	377	1 946	4 615	352	116	2 465	1 514
4 years or more.....	199	230	1 688	73	253	152	998	2 984	238	42	1 766	732
Median school years completed.....	8.9	8.8	10.1	10.2	11.3	10.2	10.3	11.8	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.5
Percent high school graduates.....	33.0	33.3	36.2	34.5	45.2	34.0	37.9	48.7	54.4	52.3	50.5	46.0
Female, 25 years old and over.....	3 126	4 264	37 521	2 260	3 575	4 987	21 378	37 297	2 447	904	19 813	12 192
No school years completed.....	227	362	2 692	132	186	352	1 621	1 900	101	11	995	689
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	587	667	3 773	186	338	1 985	3 174	511	121	11	1 745	1 055
5 to 7 years.....	498	726	6 134	428	560	838	3 309	5 659	352	92	3 120	1 857
8 years.....	416	400	4 178	287	238	609	2 417	3 382	263	77	1 659	1 186
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	418	769	8 352	603	833	1 197	4 867	7 437	531	255	3 853	2 475
4 years.....	576	946	9 055	489	926	1 197	5 351	10 497	817	268	5 370	3 550
College: 1 to 3 years.....	263	264	2 315	120	353	283	1 256	3 272	173	92	1 848	867
4 years or more.....	141	130	1 022	15	141	123	572	1 976	89	51	1 223	513
Median school years completed.....	8.6	8.9	9.7	9.5	10.7	9.8	9.8	10.8	11.2	11.5	10.9	10.6
Percent high school graduates.....	31.3	31.4	33.0	27.6	39.7	32.1	33.6	42.2	44.1	45.5	42.6	40.4

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families.....	3 447	4 365	39 918	2 557	3 831	4 913	23 041	37 204	2 404	895	19 371	12 625
With own children under 3 years.....	942	1 052	10 585	784	1 004	1 132	6 213	8 665	511	198	4 295	3 192
With own children under 6 years.....	1 427	1 693	17 076	1 188	1 583	1 842	10 193	14 610	879	350	7 446	5 225
With own children under 12 years.....	2 106	2 666	25 200	1 777	2 304	2 790	14 980	22 059	1 498	500	10 986	7 886
With own children under 18 years.....	2 480	3 171	29 483	1 975	2 700	3 411	17 383	26 338	1 786	621	13 212	9 371
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	2 687	3 375	31 444	2 082	2 980	3 620	18 480	28 022	1 912	687	14 168	9 833
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 156	1 622	13 839	724	1 320	1 695	7 993	12 065	901	340	5 953	4 332
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	673	772	7 032	372	845	825	4 013	5 544	468	140	2 927	1 785
Persons under 18 years old.....	7 259	9 581	89 012	5 508	7 879	10 169	52 158	76 323	4 950	1 790	37 340	27 753
Living with both parents.....	5 331	7 244	72 145	4 297	6 392	7 643	42 253	61 463	4 105	1 337	28 548	23 615
Percent of total.....	73.4	75.6	81.1	76.0	81.1	75.2	81.0	80.5	82.9	74.7	76.5	85.1

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	907	1 242	9 574	620	824	1 129	5 499	10 411	799	194	5 343	3 595
Children ever born.....	3 923	5 198	41 887	2 433	3 413	4 400	24 645	38 462	2 943	652	19 314	13 769
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	4 325	4 185	4 375	3 924	4 142	3 897	4 482	3 694	3 683	3 361	3 615	3 830

Table 97. **Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

San Francisco—Oakland

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Total	Alameda	Berkeley	Concord	Daly City	Fremont (urban part)	Hayward (urban part)	Oakland	Redwood City	Richmond	San Francisco	San Leandro
Total population.....	363 893	6 972	6 429	6 034	12 544	16 282	18 920	35 372	7 130	7 996	101 901	12 811
Foreign born.....	82 371	1 074	1 582	491	3 170	1 508	2 414	7 563	1 979	1 384	39 341	1 916
Native.....	281 522	5 898	4 847	5 543	9 374	14 774	16 506	27 809	5 151	6 612	62 560	10 895
Born in State of residence.....	192 873	2 976	3 021	3 828	6 976	10 434	11 235	17 840	3 183	4 537	42 631	7 763
Born in different State.....	69 380	2 425	1 380	1 488	1 710	3 713	4 221	7 568	1 532	1 629	13 902	2 696
Northeast.....	8 359	321	344	207	180	426	291	620	203	152	2 044	341
North Central.....	10 458	333	167	403	230	492	519	996	324	283	2 027	311
South.....	19 567	822	540	369	385	1 247	958	2 348	542	543	4 113	478
West.....	30 996	949	329	509	915	1 548	2 453	3 604	463	871	5 718	1 564
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	12 044	377	275	135	469	316	687	1 541	313	160	3 967	224
State of birth not reported.....	7 225	118	171	92	219	311	363	860	123	86	2 060	212

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over.....	326 499	6 139	5 850	5 279	11 161	14 699	16 702	31 514	6 273	7 235	92 239	11 897
Same house.....	146 234	1 436	2 209	2 464	4 845	7 220	7 779	13 380	2 459	3 584	40 048	6 714
Different house in United States.....	144 011	3 843	2 794	2 509	5 001	6 706	7 680	14 118	2 879	3 218	36 980	4 208
Same county.....	92 886	1 972	1 367	1 225	1 509	4 540	5 699	10 081	1 603	2 116	27 611	3 319
Different county.....	51 125	1 871	1 427	1 284	3 492	2 166	1 981	4 037	1 276	1 102	9 369	889
Same State.....	35 752	980	871	912	3 089	1 568	1 318	2 279	819	958	5 500	668
Different State.....	15 373	891	556	372	403	598	663	1 758	457	144	3 869	221
Northeast.....	2 711	215	240	64	34	20	47	771	49	15	856	21
North Central.....	2 045	57	96	74	58	114	59	121	137	13	573	17
South.....	4 438	305	124	44	28	160	147	697	118	20	1 289	47
West.....	6 179	314	96	190	283	304	410	669	153	96	1 551	136
Abroad.....	21 489	524	585	148	831	360	578	2 078	555	283	10 180	385
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	14 765	336	262	158	484	413	665	1 938	380	150	5 031	590

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	117 378	1 838	2 717	2 420	4 292	6 179	6 400	10 113	2 051	2 908	29 518	4 024
Nursery school.....	2 955	31	79	40	82	99	191	221	42	48	845	40
Public.....	1 620	14	63	32	27	38	120	104	30	37	602	19
Kindergarten.....	8 466	119	85	184	297	422	539	753	166	241	2 007	249
Public.....	8 026	119	72	184	297	416	539	631	159	229	1 804	249
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	64 766	1 081	874	1 443	2 495	4 035	3 553	5 320	1 111	1 586	15 147	2 327
Public.....	54 868	924	717	1 238	2 229	3 774	3 333	4 278	1 064	1 270	10 972	2 043
High school (1 to 4 years).....	27 763	445	388	529	935	1 374	1 412	2 553	476	778	7 357	1 015
Public.....	24 402	423	279	499	808	1 327	1 324	2 135	459	692	5 623	888
College.....	13 428	162	1 291	224	483	249	705	1 266	256	255	4 162	393
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	54.1	41.2	62.5	60.9	55.3	58.8	54.7	50.7	48.1	58.7	51.2	58.1
3 and 4 years old.....	18.1	7.0	30.0	12.5	17.7	14.4	18.2	15.5	12.9	7.7	20.7	10.9
5 and 6 years old.....	83.5	77.2	87.3	79.0	85.1	79.2	84.3	78.8	81.5	94.5	82.6	78.6
7 to 13 years old.....	97.5	99.2	99.6	95.2	97.7	98.8	97.6	97.8	97.8	97.4	97.1	98.3
14 and 15 years old.....	96.6	96.5	96.1	98.1	95.5	97.2	97.2	95.7	94.4	94.7	96.7	94.8
16 and 17 years old.....	89.9	90.2	82.4	96.3	85.1	91.5	93.1	84.8	91.0	97.7	86.9	91.1
18 and 19 years old.....	55.1	36.2	55.4	70.8	51.7	61.9	42.5	56.2	42.7	63.9	52.2	54.1
20 and 21 years old.....	26.6	17.4	73.6	...	26.4	13.6	22.0	24.0	33.9	21.5	28.7	31.3
22 to 24 years old.....	14.1	8.7	48.3	11.1	11.9	7.1	14.6	12.9	7.0	5.5	15.7	17.4
25 to 34 years old.....	8.9	1.5	41.8	9.6	10.2	3.6	8.8	9.1	6.9	6.7	9.8	6.1

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over.....	88 290	1 609	1 572	1 232	2 846	3 621	4 313	9 047	1 710	1 847	25 841	3 311
No school years completed.....	2 433	33	32	19	60	150	146	374	71	112	657	97
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	4 992	45	66	61	79	266	261	737	107	155	1 530	113
5 to 7 years.....	9 156	151	65	61	224	324	430	1 284	182	194	3 003	361
8 years.....	7 875	113	62	39	166	368	554	883	105	144	2 188	295
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	17 038	342	158	216	598	786	1 023	1 856	279	418	4 551	835
4 years.....	25 038	561	283	481	947	1 178	1 260	2 169	496	485	6 803	1 202
College: 1 to 3 years.....	12 440	205	300	213	491	366	474	983	263	198	4 085	297
4 years or more.....	9 118	139	606	142	281	165	761	207	141	141	3 024	111
Median school years completed.....	12.1	12.2	14.2	12.5	12.3	11.7	11.2	11.0	12.2	11.3	12.1	11.8
Percent high school graduates.....	52.8	59.1	75.6	67.9	60.4	47.7	44.0	43.3	56.5	44.6	53.8	48.6
Female, 25 years old and over.....	91 039	1 527	1 516	1 260	2 983	3 570	4 219	9 031	1 857	1 845	28 333	3 545
No school years completed.....	3 073	34	22	25	34	86	224	355	61	90	918	164
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	5 506	66	77	55	131	178	337	810	81	153	1 758	252
5 to 7 years.....	10 177	107	119	44	243	335	614	1 301	250	227	3 736	467
8 years.....	8 422	117	118	93	228	418	433	947	199	177	2 530	346
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	17 366	301	222	254	614	929	1 051	1 852	363	357	4 898	780
4 years.....	30 874	670	387	574	1 282	1 198	1 211	2 518	576	615	8 910	1 262
College: 1 to 3 years.....	9 853	158	248	134	314	293	217	784	169	170	3 333	225
4 years or more.....	5 768	74	323	81	137	133	132	464	158	56	2 250	49
Median school years completed.....	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.5	10.4	10.8	11.8	11.3	12.0	11.1
Percent high school graduates.....	51.1	59.1	63.2	62.6	58.1	45.5	37.0	41.7	48.6	45.6	51.2	43.3

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families.....	86 743	1 706	1 484	1 328	3 045	3 779	4 584	8 650	1 825	1 894	23 596	3 335
With own children under 3 years.....	17 203	351	252	305	674	774	1 131	1 869	335	374	4 471	335
With own children under 6 years.....	29 095	675	445	502	1 059	1 448	1 741	2 938	541	698	7 459	756
With own children under 12 years.....	45 038	901	656	842	1 744	2 447	2 568	4 112	863	1 049	11 240	1 391
With own children under 18 years.....	55 016	1 078	785	1 000	2 106	2 794	3 167	4 944	1 059	1 266	13 750	1 917
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	60 150	1 203	869	1 069	2 326	3 025	3 344	5 371	1 173	1 355	15 192	2 179
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	24 728	476	311	454	987	1 368	1 377	2 018	407	621	6 325	1 116
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	13 092	258	181	196	575	580	614	1 156	257	360	3 573	626
Persons under 18 years old.....	140 054	2 466	1 901	2 993	5 194	7 466	7 923	12 661	2 650	3 342	34 624	4 581
Living with both parents.....	114 541	1 902	1 304	2 601	4 447	6 768	6 768	9 295	2 195	2 756	26 151	3 953
Percent of total.....	81.8	77.1	68.6	86.9	85.6	88.3	85.4	73.4	82.8	77.1	75.5	86.3

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	21 637	400	325	391	847	1 190	1 129	1 797	394	481	5 781	862
Children ever born.....	68 033	1 184	1 070	1 352	2 699	4 305	3 789	5 844	1 013	1 810	17 381	2 446
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 144	2 960	3 292	3 458	3 187	3 618	3 356	3 252	2 571	3 763	3 007	2 838

Table 97. **Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	San Francisco—Oakland—Con.			San Jose						Santa Barbara		
	San Mateo	Urban balance	Total	Mountain View	Palo Alto (urban part)	San Jose (urban part)	Santa Clara	Sunnyvale	Urban balance	Total	Santa Barbara	Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	6 075	118 069	186 525	7 212	3 178	97 373	15 900	12 671	44 218	45 856	14 926	26 652
Foreign born	1 359	17 656	24 601	1 294	895	11 930	2 236	1 714	5 668	7 004	2 716	3 543
Native	4 716	100 413	161 924	5 918	2 283	85 443	13 664	10 957	38 550	38 852	12 210	23 109
Born in State of residence	3 004	70 717	111 051	3 841	1 273	58 670	9 246	7 699	26 853	27 643	9 403	15 771
Born in different State	1 435	24 157	42 777	1 716	772	22 622	3 707	2 794	9 749	9 294	2 231	6 234
Northeast	233	2 938	3 968	286	154	581	515	376	954	1 015	223	725
North Central	200	3 915	5 582	233	175	2 764	499	531	1 312	1 305	309	885
South	295	6 404	17 368	416	250	9 646	1 358	859	4 070	3 842	854	2 577
West	707	10 900	15 859	781	193	8 631	1 335	1 028	3 413	3 132	845	2 047
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	140	3 271	5 317	260	204	2 771	418	321	1 195	1 161	369	588
State of birth not reported	137	2 268	2 779	101	34	1 380	293	143	753	754	207	516
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	5 428	105 586	162 917	6 492	2 974	84 088	14 060	11 349	38 755	40 873	13 273	23 754
Same house	2 314	48 865	70 293	2 525	1 261	33 344	7 093	5 548	18 075	17 376	6 057	9 401
Different house in United States	2 510	48 501	80 743	3 281	1 024	45 423	5 619	5 008	18 018	20 000	6 241	12 262
Same county	1 300	28 622	54 159	2 011	519	31 320	3 580	2 976	12 225	12 801	4 434	7 348
Different county	1 210	19 879	26 584	1 270	505	14 103	2 039	2 032	5 793	7 199	1 807	4 914
Same State	820	15 069	17 825	801	308	9 420	1 374	1 396	3 922	4 866	1 414	3 172
Different State	390	4 810	8 759	469	197	4 683	665	636	1 871	2 333	393	1 742
Northeast	53	816	845	70	70	273	97	105	207	217	26	191
North Central	43	638	1 133	101	20	481	77	127	327	265	26	239
South	68	1 332	3 338	126	54	1 905	209	192	759	903	174	689
West	226	2 024	3 443	172	53	2 024	282	212	578	948	167	623
Abroad	462	4 320	5 631	369	621	2 343	667	307	1 275	1 838	487	1 067
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	142	3 900	6 250	317	68	2 978	681	486	1 387	1 659	488	1 024
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 810	40 779	67 112	2 225	1 229	35 518	5 164	4 531	16 321	16 221	4 327	10 434
Nursery school	44	1 134	1 176	46	3	655	88	79	279	418	163	215
Public	13	500	630	38	—	342	42	48	142	243	78	145
Kindergarten	173	3 078	5 163	138	68	2 982	303	275	1 278	1 139	364	699
Public	151	3 023	5 057	138	68	2 914	303	263	1 252	1 128	353	699
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	902	23 455	39 890	1 193	606	21 390	3 021	2 670	9 686	9 478	2 473	6 185
Public	736	20 884	37 544	1 070	510	20 233	2 801	2 561	9 045	8 688	2 282	5 632
High school (1 to 4 years)	410	9 523	15 043	500	303	7 690	1 229	1 033	3 764	3 785	1 068	2 339
Public	371	9 011	14 233	443	290	7 302	1 132	976	3 600	3 477	997	2 145
College	281	3 589	5 840	348	249	2 801	523	474	1 314	1 401	259	996
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49.8	56.5	55.3	49.6	63.8	54.5	53.8	55.4	58.0	55.7	49.9	58.4
3 and 4 years old	18.0	19.5	11.6	14.6	...	11.2	11.6	12.9	12.2	17.4	21.6	16.1
5 and 6 years old	84.9	85.9	81.4	78.1	...	82.0	79.6	86.1	81.4	79.7	80.5	81.3
7 to 13 years old	99.5	97.5	97.5	99.4	99.0	97.0	98.1	98.6	97.8	96.1	94.6	96.8
14 and 15 years old	99.9	97.0	96.5	98.1	97.3	96.0	98.4	97.5	96.6	94.1	90.6	95.9
16 and 17 years old	99.9	91.9	89.3	83.7	96.1	87.9	91.6	95.7	90.9	85.7	81.6	88.2
18 and 19 years old	67.6	60.1	53.3	50.6	60.4	50.2	67.5	53.2	55.5	52.6	45.9	56.3
20 and 21 years old	29.8	23.1	21.7	23.9	41.0	21.3	19.1	27.8	18.7	21.5	10.5	26.7
22 to 24 years old	15.6	11.8	13.4	17.1	48.8	12.3	16.5	7.8	13.5	13.9	10.5	15.9
25 to 34 years old	7.8	7.5	8.1	11.3	18.6	7.7	5.9	10.4	7.8	7.9	4.1	9.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	1 507	27 991	38 943	1 780	714	19 400	3 704	2 830	9 292	10 161	3 397	5 728
No school years completed	27	756	1 734	61	35	838	146	34	510	577	172	340
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	45	1 349	3 477	104	20	1 886	253	228	754	1 153	348	595
5 to 7 years	109	2 598	5 313	267	34	2 861	448	254	1 246	1 195	487	602
8 years	118	2 588	3 884	164	69	1 823	421	303	940	735	241	413
High school: 1 to 3 years	283	5 359	7 231	290	26	3 794	694	584	1 693	1 949	834	1 011
4 years	452	8 224	9 158	443	186	4 552	981	744	2 047	2 558	777	1 559
College: 1 to 3 years	290	4 040	4 656	274	157	2 310	407	398	1 027	1 240	325	802
4 years or more	183	3 077	3 490	177	187	1 336	354	285	1 075	754	213	406
Median school years completed	12.4	12.2	11.1	12.0	12.9	10.8	11.5	12.0	11.1	11.2	10.6	11.7
Percent high school graduates	61.4	54.8	44.4	50.2	74.2	42.3	47.0	50.4	44.7	44.8	38.7	48.3
Female, 25 years old and over	1 592	28 202	39 639	1 739	901	19 775	3 761	2 911	9 384	10 156	3 768	5 378
No school years completed	47	966	2 057	86	23	1 125	154	101	488	626	251	300
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	63	1 393	3 644	153	45	1 883	260	231	878	936	337	469
5 to 7 years	141	2 433	5 566	218	75	3 066	423	274	1 288	1 406	570	724
8 years	132	2 532	4 314	137	77	2 219	333	314	1 050	847	386	375
High school: 1 to 3 years	328	5 150	7 961	353	116	4 036	816	582	1 841	2 157	800	1 208
4 years	571	10 543	11 101	492	243	5 482	1 319	958	2 433	2 848	908	1 670
College: 1 to 3 years	186	3 495	3 324	194	166	1 363	339	280	899	931	359	439
4 years or more	124	1 690	1 672	106	156	601	117	171	507	405	157	193
Median school years completed	12.1	12.2	10.6	11.3	12.5	10.2	11.6	11.8	10.6	10.8	10.3	11.0
Percent high school graduates	55.3	55.8	40.6	45.5	62.7	37.7	47.2	48.4	40.9	41.2	37.8	42.8
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families	1 551	28 239	41 519	1 818	741	21 110	3 892	3 047	9 725	10 135	3 467	5 742
With own children under 3 years	325	5 558	10 750	364	123	5 900	918	652	2 474	2 149	699	1 311
With own children under 6 years	540	9 648	17 309	576	186	9 450	1 455	1 084	4 055	3 811	1 215	2 284
With own children under 12 years	716	15 557	25 755	881	378	13 742	2 250	1 726	6 056	5 802	1 719	3 616
With own children under 18 years	899	19 070	30 131	1 065	455	15 858	2 667	2 079	7 180	6 867	2 105	4 186
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 016	20 766	32 095	1 164	510	16 758	2 883	2 245	7 636	7 343	2 337	4 371
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	383	8 380	13 182	395	218	6 690	1 124	925	3 373	3 251	977	1 966
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	254	4 261	6 644	277	143	3 135	617	495	1 712	1 595	546	895
Persons under 18 years old	2 098	49 078	85 014	2 574	1 117	46 196	6 396	5 271	20 564	19 975	5 811	12 368
Living with both parents	1 841	42 321	70 340	2 075	977	37 333	5 606	4 567	17 415	15 948	4 208	10 143
Percent of total	87.8	86.2	82.7	80.6	87.5	80.8	87.6	86.6	84.7	79.8	72.4	82.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	363	7 331	10 459	340	205	5 136	1 013	837	2 652	2 504	762	1 439
Children ever born	982	22 997	39 716	1 225	772	20 258	3 119	2 993	10 097	10 017	2 780	6 122
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 705	3 137	3 797	3 603	3 766	3 944	3 079	3 576	3 807	4 000	3 648	4 254

Table 97. **Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

Total population	15 200	2 707	4 945
Foreign born	2 242	324	683
Native	12 958	2 383	4 262
Born in State of residence	9 001	1 643	2 967
Born in different State	3 115	606	1 097
Northeast	190	43	44
North Central	569	182	153
South	1 167	212	425
West	1 189	169	475
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	488	96	160
State of birth not reported	354	38	38

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	13 541	2 420	4 354
Same house	5 392	795	1 418
Different house in United States	7 134	1 541	2 554
Same county	3 642	825	1 316
Different county	3 492	716	1 238
Same State	2 904	609	962
Different State	588	107	276
Northeast	47	13	7
North Central	27	15	12
South	216	8	55
West	298	71	202
Abroad	545	13	227
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	470	71	155

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	5 724	958	1 821
Nursery school	94	39	4
Public	73	18	4
Kindergarten	359	71	119
Public	342	68	119
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 307	412	1 118
Public	3 189	398	1 091
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 522	351	444
Public	1 495	330	438
College	442	85	136
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	60.2	57.4	59.4
3 and 4 years old	13.1	32.0	2.1
5 and 6 years old	89.2	90.0	87.0
7 to 13 years old	93.1	95.9	96.9
14 and 15 years old	94.5	99.9	95.2
16 and 17 years old	93.1	99.9	97.2
18 and 19 years old	55.2	70.0	53.7
20 and 21 years old	25.2	19.7	12.7
22 to 24 years old	18.7	...	16.0
25 to 34 years old	6.4	10.3	6.6

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	3 147	596	1 030
No school years completed	138	16	47
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	316	28	74
5 to 7 years	427	55	114
8 years	285	67	119
High school: 1 to 3 years	608	68	232
4 years	794	189	237
College: 1 to 3 years	365	90	134
4 years or more	214	83	73
Median school years completed	11.0	12.3	11.1
Percent high school graduates	43.6	60.7	43.1
Female, 25 years old and over	3 234	685	1 037
No school years completed	172	14	52
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	284	42	86
5 to 7 years	359	59	80
8 years	338	50	115
High school: 1 to 3 years	600	99	193
4 years	935	178	361
College: 1 to 3 years	390	165	118
4 years or more	156	78	32
Median school years completed	11.3	12.4	11.9
Percent high school graduates	45.8	61.5	49.3

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	3 329	682	1 097
With own children under 3 years	753	145	291
With own children under 6 years	1 151	237	427
With own children under 12 years	1 817	319	648
With own children under 18 years	2 251	367	784
With sons/daughters under 25 years	2 401	408	822
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	1 121	169	331
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	556	93	131
Persons under 18 years old	6 986	1 092	2 309
Living with both parents	5 614	777	1 891
Percent of total	80.4	71.2	81.9

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	813	115	277
Children ever born	3 365	402	1 075
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 139	3 496	3 881

Standard metropolitan statistical areas — Con.										Urbanized areas	
Santa Rosa			Stockton			Vallejo—Napa					
Total	Santa Rosa	Urban balance	Total	Stockton	Urban balance	Total	Napa	Vallejo	Urban balance	Bakersfield	Fresno
15 200	2 707	4 945	52 280	22 841	16 908	24 353	2 834	5 939	11 338	26 691	49 046
2 242	324	683	9 759	3 631	2 749	3 343	196	813	1 501	2 782	4 482
12 958	2 383	4 262	42 521	19 210	14 159	21 010	2 638	5 126	9 837	23 909	44 564
9 001	1 643	2 967	31 411	14 671	10 200	12 841	1 856	3 232	5 359	16 534	32 020
3 115	606	1 097	8 718	3 339	3 229	6 541	663	1 517	3 614	6 119	10 754
190	43	44	389	161	148	724	133	214	314	179	277
569	182	153	1 048	416	413	985	135	251	425	473	957
1 167	212	425	3 857	1 262	1 512	2 492	143	504	1 612	3 738	6 397
1 189	169	475	3 424	1 500	1 156	2 340	252	548	1 263	7 729	3 123
488	96	160	1 207	546	338	1 185	23	284	618	688	1 027
354	38	38	1 185	654	392	443	96	93	246	568	763
13 541	2 420	4 354	45 614	19 836	14 682	21 579	2 473	5 282	10 047	23 628	43 039
5 392	795	1 418	20 619	8 990	6 444	7 615	847	2 435	2 673	12 321	18 771
7 134	1 541	2 554	19 652	8 666	6 661	11 467	1 525	2 314	5 971	9 842	22 047
3 642	825	1 316	14 394	6 785	4 789	5 875	932	1 398	2 574	7 601	17 424
3 492	716	1 238	5 258	1 881	1 872	5 592	593	916	3 397	2 241	4 623
2 904	609	962	3 456	1 235	1 171	3 227	358	595	1 782	1 468	3 212
588	107	276	1 802	646	701	2 365	235	321	1 615	773	1 411
47	13	7	128	82	14	336	30	84	213	24	75
27	15	12	87	44	35	246	—	28	135	28	158
216	8	55	757	229	279	953	105	105	674	397	689
298	71	202	830	291	373	830	100	104	593	324	489
450	13	227	1 640	394	537	1 467	47	352	781	400	590
547	71	155	3 703	1 786	1 040	1 030	54	181	622	1 065	1 631
5 724	958	1 821	17 554	7 894	5 900	8 347	974	2 082	3 995	9 999	19 648
94	39	4	322	204	88	141	35	34	54	239	429
73	18	4	246	172	44	77	29	18	12	200	350
359	71	119	1 070	458	412	591	81	120	333	758	1 410
342	68	119	1 051	445	412	591	81	120	333	753	1 397
3 307	412	1 118	10 281	4 423	3 437	5 126	572	1 248	2 465	6 193	11 677
3 189	398	1 091	9 560	3 977	3 278	4 821	553	1 101	2 391	5 988	11 412
1 522	351	444	4 489	1 937	1 581	1 811	189	469	839	2 240	4 103
1 495	330	438	4 226	1 784	1 530	1 687	172	449	774	2 177	3 945
442	85	136	1 392	872	382	678	97	211	304	569	2 029
60.2	57.4	59.4	55.2	56.9	55.6	53.2	50.4	56.8	52.5	57.1	60.2
13.1	32.0	2.1	9.6	13.4	8.5	11.1	14.8	12.1	9.1	17.3	14.6
89.2	90.0	87.0	78.1	76.9	82.7	83.2	71.2	87.2	90.1	80.7	80.8
93.1	95.9	96.9	97.4	97.8	97.1	97.6	95.5	98.1	98.0	94.6	97.4
94.5	99.9	95.2	94.5	94.9	94.5	96.2	97.1	94.3	95.6	91.6	94.7
93.1	99.9	97.2	87.8	92.1	87.9	83.8	73.6	87.9	83.7	82.9	89.3
55.2	70.0	53.7	54.6	64.2	55.4	51.4	...	65.2	47.8	48.2	49.2
25.2	19.7	12.7	19.0	19.8	27.0	20.0	15.3	23.9	20.9	20.5	31.4
18.7	...	16.0	12.1	19.2	5.4	12.9	18.3	20.2	9.7	8.5	21.8
6.4	10.3	6.6	5.1	8.4	3.0	5.1	5.5	7.8	3.9	5.3	12.8
3 147	596	1 030	11 855	4 962	3 500	5 379	563	1 340	2 347	5 392	9 462
138	16	47	1 183	457	297	248	7	66	67	456	768
316	28	74	1 968	612	555	364	38	70	139	752	1 229
427	55	114	2 002	756	582	591	54	140	255	727	1 248
285	67	119	1 239	492	324	583	6	90	307	596	1 026
608	68	232	1 953	885	673	967	126	188	405	1 068	1 640
794	189	237	2 169	1 008	671	1 746	183	572	813	933	1 828
365	90	134	937	553	234	585	86	169	206	547	1 171
214	83	73	404	199	164	295	63	45	155	313	612
11.0	12.3	11.1	8.6	9.6	9.0	11.8	12.3	12.2	12.0	9.5	9.8
43.6	60.7	43.1	29.6	35.5	30.5	48.8	59.0	58.7	50.0	33.3	37.5
3 234	685	1 037	10 704	4 829	3 592	5 139	648	1 322	2 224	5 317	9 772
172	14	52	801	300	243	232	31	45	86	401	680
284	42	86	1 292	546	445	238	35	24	111	702	1 272
359	59	80	1 638	698	566	586	67	157	296	727	1 393
338	50	115	1 117	425	377	540	22	113	292	701	1 123
600	99	193	2 339	1 163	810	1 046	114	306	411	1 171	1 886
935	178	361	2 421	1 197	752	1 742	280	455	798	1 054	2 266
390	165	118	836	405	291	495	69	137	132	441	797
156	78	32	260	95	108	260	30	85	98	120	355
11.3	12.4	11.9	9.6	10.1	9.6	11.8	12.2	12.0	11.4	9.3	9.7
45.8	61.5	49.3	32.9	35.1	32.0	48.6	58.5	51.2	46.2	30.4	35.0
3 329	682	1 097	11 233	5 105	3 685	5 457	635	1 418	2 477	5 658	10 368
753	145	291	2 883	1 321	955	1 418	127	335	722	1 384	2 569
1 151	237	427	4 397	1 979	1 505	2 280	283	539	1 117	2 403	4 457
1 817	319	648	6 512	2 866	2 233	3 242	397	759	1 572	3 503	6 515
2 251	367	784	7 951	3 561	2 705	3 823	461	916	1 832	4 256	7 670
2 401	408	822	8 580	3 869	2 886	4 092	488	1 036	1 951	4 517	8 146
1 121	169	331	3 856	1 708	1 292	1 728	151	477	790	2 133	3 624
556	93	131	1 941	876	610	812	80	194	383	1 072	1 813
6 986	1 092	2 309	23 058	9 961	7 873	10 452	1 315	2 489	4 928	12 869	23 659
5 614	777	1 891	17 877	7 349	6 197	8 638	1 055	2 098	4 201	10 102	17 398
80.4	71.2	81.9	77.5	73.8	78.7	82.6	80.2	84.3	85.2	78.5	73.5
813	115	277	2 826	1 305	864	1 314	783	363	598	1 424	2 652
3 365	402	1 075	11 195	5 009	3 415	4 722	641	1 246	2 053	6 306	12 559
4 139	3 496	3 881	3 961	3 838	3 953	3 594	3 503	3 433	3 433	4 428	4 736

Table 97. **Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Urbanized areas—Con.

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Los Angeles— Long Beach	Modesto	Oxnard— Ventura— Thousand Oaks	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino— Riverside	San Diego	San Francisco— Oakland	San Jose	Santa Barbara	Santa Rosa
Total population.....	1 458 903	10 089	49 663	60 920	16 982	94 114	156 659	345 855	174 706	21 261	4 792
Foreign born.....	358 607	1 485	9 439	6 804	3 512	11 648	33 185	79 602	22 759	3 278	551
Native.....	1 100 296	8 604	40 224	54 116	13 470	82 466	123 474	266 253	151 947	17 983	4 241
Born in State of residence.....	742 280	5 918	29 277	37 039	8 369	59 292	74 703	180 978	104 307	13 668	2 861
Born in different State.....	285 733	2 228	8 578	14 198	4 106	18 682	37 031	66 749	39 986	3 494	1 138
Northeast.....	33 655	133	656	1 249	86	1 188	4 943	8 167	3 847	460	57
North Central.....	44 756	318	1 564	2 340	284	2 904	7 236	10 082	5 432	562	254
South.....	103 785	1 117	3 843	4 709	2 512	6 595	12 421	18 725	15 752	1 343	450
West.....	103 537	660	2 515	5 900	1 224	7 995	12 431	29 775	14 955	1 129	377
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	47 122	220	1 477	1 550	570	2 652	8 458	11 764	5 026	484	192
State of birth not reported.....	25 161	238	892	1 329	425	1 840	3 282	6 762	2 628	337	50

RESIDENCE IN 1965

	Los Angeles— Long Beach	Modesto	Oxnard— Ventura— Thousand Oaks	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino— Riverside	San Diego	San Francisco— Oakland	San Jose	Santa Barbara	Santa Rosa
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	1 273 549	8 719	43 393	54 193	14 755	82 431	138 954	310 456	152 647	18 983	4 312
Same house.....	514 215	2 995	18 968	23 899	4 694	38 182	51 046	138 831	65 989	8 262	1 373
Different house in United States.....	594 755	5 105	20 201	26 523	8 506	37 330	69 849	136 248	75 693	9 269	2 677
Same county.....	472 193	2 727	13 331	17 320	5 640	24 332	43 690	87 196	50 685	6 161	1 238
Different county.....	122 562	2 378	6 870	9 203	2 866	12 998	26 159	49 052	25 008	3 108	1 439
Same State.....	60 122	1 847	4 607	6 617	1 502	8 194	12 223	34 038	16 846	2 411	1 107
Different State.....	62 440	531	2 263	2 586	1 364	4 804	13 936	15 014	8 162	697	332
Northeast.....	11 181	8	180	235	20	476	1 811	2 697	822	86	20
North Central.....	8 389	18	330	257	68	440	1 811	2 015	1 055	33	15
South.....	22 105	269	1 017	1 353	868	2 085	5 340	4 407	3 086	337	49
West.....	20 765	236	736	741	408	1 803	4 974	5 895	3 199	241	248
Abroad.....	106 598	371	2 040	1 120	1 025	2 615	9 958	21 228	5 306	647	108
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	57 981	248	2 184	2 651	530	4 304	8 101	14 149	5 659	805	154

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Los Angeles— Long Beach	Modesto	Oxnard— Ventura— Thousand Oaks	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino— Riverside	San Diego	San Francisco— Oakland	San Jose	Santa Barbara	Santa Rosa
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	486 761	3 633	17 682	22 577	5 333	35 535	57 048	110 977	63 059	7 115	1 917
Nursery school.....	9 932	83	325	564	82	679	1 225	2 840	1 132	246	43
Public.....	5 238	77	206	437	82	461	828	1 544	594	138	22
Kindergarten.....	35 374	280	1 284	1 552	475	2 727	3 752	7 841	4 891	529	146
Public.....	33 507	280	1 250	1 477	475	2 625	3 639	7 408	4 785	518	143
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	286 654	2 295	10 999	12 585	3 393	20 974	33 888	60 895	37 372	3 999	979
Public.....	249 904	2 192	10 011	11 142	3 217	19 361	30 952	51 016	35 082	3 672	965
High school (1 to 4 years).....	113 278	715	4 072	5 569	1 192	8 274	12 950	26 168	14 031	1 527	574
Public.....	101 863	702	3 661	5 103	1 108	7 845	11 920	22 816	13 268	1 381	553
College.....	41 523	260	1 002	2 307	191	2 881	5 233	13 233	5 633	814	175
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	53.0	54.8	55.3	58.6	48.5	57.4	56.1	54.1	55.4	55.0	61.5
3 and 4 years old.....	13.7	17.4	14.0	16.6	8.7	14.7	15.6	18.1	12.0	23.2	24.0
5 and 6 years old.....	81.7	85.1	81.6	82.6	84.3	83.8	83.7	83.7	82.1	80.4	89.0
7 to 13 years old.....	97.2	98.0	97.1	97.0	95.6	97.7	97.8	97.6	97.6	95.4	96.3
14 and 15 years old.....	96.1	95.8	94.5	97.0	84.9	95.9	97.4	96.5	96.8	92.5	97.8
16 and 17 years old.....	87.0	84.1	86.9	95.9	65.9	92.2	88.5	89.8	89.7	85.8	99.9
18 and 19 years old.....	48.6	38.2	49.5	60.0	33.1	53.7	46.9	55.3	54.2	52.6	67.2
20 and 21 years old.....	19.5	18.4	15.9	28.2	9.6	21.9	20.7	27.5	22.4	28.1	21.2
22 to 24 years old.....	12.3	9.8	10.4	15.2	4.3	12.5	14.8	14.7	13.7	19.0	20.3
25 to 34 years old.....	7.4	6.0	4.5	8.7	3.8	7.8	8.3	9.2	8.3	6.7	8.9

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	Los Angeles— Long Beach	Modesto	Oxnard— Ventura— Thousand Oaks	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino— Riverside	San Diego	San Francisco— Oakland	San Jose	Santa Barbara	Santa Rosa
Male, 25 years old and over.....	316 619	2 015	10 604	13 345	3 572	18 841	31 314	84 110	36 540	4 781	994
No school years completed.....	14 057	142	998	720	328	1 233	1 153	2 388	1 481	220	38
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	24 747	261	1 484	1 127	631	1 521	1 861	4 561	3 051	400	48
5 to 7 years.....	47 908	192	1 561	1 439	543	2 643	3 805	8 701	4 881	572	118
8 years.....	26 537	183	1 102	1 360	382	1 683	2 531	7 329	3 624	322	91
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	65 118	355	1 824	2 249	547	4 455	6 541	16 357	6 846	1 068	148
4 years.....	74 914	515	2 083	3 606	551	4 513	8 528	24 007	8 781	1 256	280
College: 1 to 3 years.....	40 287	251	1 080	1 829	391	1 871	4 241	11 917	4 498	569	150
4 years or more.....	23 051	116	472	1 015	199	922	2 654	8 850	3 378	374	121
Median school years completed.....	11.1	10.9	9.3	11.7	8.7	10.6	11.9	12.1	11.3	11.5	12.2
Percent high school graduates.....	43.7	43.8	34.3	48.3	31.9	38.8	49.3	53.2	45.6	46.0	55.4
Female, 25 years old and over.....	332 389	2 113	10 163	13 385	3 331	19 199	34 016	86 940	37 223	5 059	1 076
No school years completed.....	16 998	111	760	591	241	1 274	1 725	2 884	1 857	283	29
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	27 869	262	1 090	883	602	1 635	2 830	5 027	3 195	397	67
5 to 7 years.....	55 780	295	1 631	1 563	538	2 894	5 223	9 763	5 136	620	100
8 years.....	31 213	180	1 304	1 479	441	1 988	3 028	7 916	3 920	441	78
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	72 057	512	1 901	2 852	458	4 544	6 906	16 794	7 537	1 150	162
4 years.....	88 290	469	2 383	4 255	631	5 050	9 589	29 445	10 747	1 420	316
College: 1 to 3 years.....	26 908	212	669	1 228	279	1 256	2 878	9 457	3 173	511	235
4 years or more.....	13 274	72	425	534	141	558	1 837	5 654	1 658	237	89
Median school years completed.....	10.4	10.2	9.5	11.3	8.6	10.2	10.8	12.0	10.8	11.1	12.3
Percent high school graduates.....	38.7	35.6	34.2	45.0	31.6	35.8	42.1	51.2	41.9	42.9	59.5

FAMILY COMPOSITION

	Los Angeles— Long Beach	Modesto	Oxnard— Ventura— Thousand Oaks	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino— Riverside	San Diego	San Francisco— Oakland	San Jose	Santa Barbara	Santa Rosa
Families.....	330 373	2 279	10 464	14 010	3 661	20 222	33 850	82 692	39 074	4 787	1 114
With own children under 3 years.....	84 646	639	2 883	2 983	1 001	5 233	7 731	16 350	10 058	995	265
With own children under 6 years.....	133 188	934	4 611	5 230	1 542	8 529	13 184	27 593	16 256	1 752	410
With own children under 12 years.....	194 169	1 456	6 560	8 101	2 233	12 641	19 900	42 635	24 273	2 578	593
With own children under 18 years.....	231 015	1 673	7 765	9 834	2 633	14 860	23 871	51 978	28 391	3 089	697
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	246 913	1 772	8 274	10 596	2 840	15 906	25 453	57 009	30 246	3 372	756
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	100 877	718	3 605	4 703	1 207	6 955	11 074	23 485	12 335	1 416	326
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	50 441	304	1 834	2 278	697	3 712	5 176	12 605	6 173	732	162
Persons under 18 years old.....	632 354	4 774	22 916	26 823	7 750	43 996	68 675	131 725	79 369	8 667	2 173
Living with both parents.....	507 172	3 665	18 473	21 595	5 697	35 312	55 032	107 470	65 733	6 657	1 723
Percent of total.....	80.2	76.8	80.6	80.5	73.5	80.3	80.1	81.6	82.8	76.8	79.3

CHILDREN EVER BORN

	Los Angeles— Long Beach	Modesto	Oxnard— Ventura— Thousand Oaks	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino— Riverside	San Diego	San Francisco— Oakland	San Jose	Santa Barbara	Santa Rosa
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	84 809	515	2 826	3 351	930	4 750	9 517	20 673	9 907	1 102	238
Children ever born.....	300 720	2 074	12 231	12 732	4 069	20 016	35 044	64 736	37 163	4 060	947
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 546	4 027	4 328	3 799	4 375	4 214	3 682	3 131	3 751	3 684	3 979

Table 97. **Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Seaside- Monterey	Simi Valley	Stockton	Alameda	Alhambra	Anaheim	Arden- Arcade (U)	Bakersfield	Bellflower	Berkeley	Buena Park	Burbank
Total population.....	9 351	5 440	32 091	6 972	11 721	17 389	3 835	8 621	4 803	6 429	8 332	9 393
Foreign born.....	1 619	325	5 155	1 076	2 676	2 732	206	748	526	1 582	1 070	3 019
Native.....	7 732	5 115	26 936	5 896	9 045	14 657	3 629	7 873	4 277	4 847	7 262	6 374
Born in State of residence.....	4 176	3 425	20 310	2 976	6 046	9 351	2 257	5 538	2 709	3 021	4 681	3 591
Born in different State.....	2 468	1 504	4 943	2 425	2 299	4 330	1 198	1 943	1 330	1 380	2 097	2 189
Northwest.....	262	362	201	321	287	497	68	116	225	344	132	425
North Central.....	387	460	621	333	330	1 074	220	163	260	167	415	354
South.....	972	392	2 033	822	681	1 136	406	1 131	272	540	799	734
West.....	847	290	2 088	949	1 001	1 623	504	533	573	329	751	676
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	924	107	711	377	371	565	102	206	137	275	252	335
State of birth not reported.....	164	79	972	118	329	411	72	186	101	171	232	259

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over.....	8 255	4 663	27 963	6 139	10 239	15 285	3 503	7 704	4 168	5 850	7 326	8 320
Same house.....	2 552	1 995	12 988	1 436	3 243	5 734	1 626	3 385	1 683	2 209	3 513	2 933
Different house in United States.....	4 352	2 461	11 819	3 843	5 399	7 780	1 545	3 655	2 047	2 794	3 099	3 854
Same county.....	2 425	532	9 354	1 972	4 743	4 760	898	2 728	1 529	1 767	2 942	2 942
Different county.....	1 927	1 929	2 465	1 871	656	3 020	647	927	518	1 027	1 157	912
Same State.....	1 110	1 717	1 619	980	202	1 918	366	668	220	871	1 828	375
Different State.....	817	212	846	891	454	1 102	281	259	298	556	329	537
Northwest.....	50	75	96	215	73	162	15	24	90	240	10	97
North Central.....	97	34	53	57	80	71	19	11	35	96	55	73
South.....	372	49	297	305	146	359	157	160	45	124	126	139
West.....	298	54	400	314	155	510	90	64	128	96	138	228
Abroad.....	723	92	651	524	847	944	89	148	172	585	381	1 170
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	628	115	2 505	336	750	827	243	516	266	262	333	363

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	2 731	2 246	11 241	1 838	3 430	5 958	1 391	3 056	1 384	2 717	3 158	2 537
Nursery school.....	95	35	230	31	100	89	42	89	15	79	39	91
Public.....	62	6	192	14	46	16	24	81	15	63	19	29
Kindergarten.....	132	183	675	119	249	432	74	205	133	85	258	194
Public.....	126	183	662	119	243	403	74	205	133	72	289	189
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 444	1 463	6 411	1 081	1 817	3 513	615	1 807	646	874	1 789	1 789
Public.....	1 345	1 442	5 892	924	1 562	3 060	500	1 732	592	717	1 641	1 777
High school (1 to 4 years).....	661	457	2 830	445	782	1 385	389	690	373	388	785	580
Public.....	619	452	2 657	423	620	1 288	320	633	275	279	778	528
College.....	399	108	1 095	162	482	539	271	265	217	1 291	287	297
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	45.6	57.5	57.0	41.2	47.5	53.3	60.9	54.9	43.7	62.5	56.3	44.6
3 and 4 years old.....	17.5	15.4	10.8	7.0	16.3	8.6	23.4	20.2	4.1	30.0	8.4	22.0
5 and 6 years old.....	87.2	77.1	78.1	77.2	81.9	77.8	96.4	75.1	84.0	87.3	82.0	75.3
7 to 13 years old.....	97.5	99.9	97.7	99.2	93.9	95.7	99.1	95.1	99.9	99.5	97.5	97.5
14 and 15 years old.....	98.3	99.9	95.3	96.5	95.2	95.8	96.7	92.3	95.9	96.1	97.6	95.6
16 and 17 years old.....	78.9	97.8	91.9	90.2	93.1	86.1	98.2	75.1	86.5	82.4	92.9	99.9
18 and 19 years old.....	24.2	54.2	62.5	36.2	42.7	44.1	50.6	51.1	45.7	55.4	44.1	41.8
20 and 21 years old.....	20.6	...	22.5	17.4	23.2	20.3	42.6	21.0	14.9	73.6	13.4	11.1
22 to 24 years old.....	8.7	5.3	15.5	8.7	19.8	12.6	34.4	15.2	17.0	48.3	16.6	9.8
25 to 34 years old.....	12.6	6.5	6.9	1.5	9.7	8.6	15.7	6.4	4.6	41.8	12.9	7.7

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Males, 25 years old and over.....	1 925	1 052	6 889	1 609	2 640	3 762	968	1 943	1 078	1 572	1 828	2 360
No school years completed.....	31	24	648	33	94	66	13	121	39	32	56	64
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	72	21	884	65	90	207	5	166	23	66	136	118
5 to 7 years.....	155	49	1 112	151	255	396	48	196	133	65	89	316
8 years.....	169	74	649	113	147	261	60	244	75	62	141	202
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	346	229	1 278	342	517	775	93	339	313	158	450	515
4 years.....	626	322	1 361	561	777	1 024	309	402	346	283	490	579
College: 1 to 3 years.....	278	224	678	205	453	595	249	278	129	300	319	408
4 years or more.....	248	109	279	139	307	438	191	197	20	606	147	158
Median school years completed.....	12.3	12.4	9.4	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.9	11.2	11.6	14.2	12.1	11.8
Percent high school graduates.....	59.8	62.3	33.6	56.2	58.2	54.7	77.4	45.1	45.9	75.6	52.3	48.5
Females, 25 years old and over.....	2 061	1 046	6 756	1 527	3 031	3 701	934	1 770	945	1 516	1 748	2 374
No school years completed.....	45	10	465	34	82	149	5	80	26	22	34	50
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	106	8	802	66	153	149	16	178	34	77	70	111
5 to 7 years.....	220	40	985	107	358	468	60	235	76	119	175	327
8 years.....	241	100	576	117	301	286	51	218	74	118	115	310
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	383	234	1 663	301	618	908	135	336	264	222	551	533
4 years.....	712	482	1 549	670	1 072	1 183	353	436	328	387	608	705
College: 1 to 3 years.....	243	144	563	158	279	441	199	218	111	248	168	248
4 years or more.....	111	28	153	74	168	117	115	69	32	323	27	90
Median school years completed.....	12.0	12.3	10.0	12.2	12.0	11.6	12.6	10.6	12.0	12.5	11.6	11.2
Percent high school graduates.....	51.7	62.5	33.5	59.1	50.1	47.0	71.4	40.8	49.8	63.2	45.9	43.9

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families.....	2 170	1 146	7 114	1 706	3 070	4 060	957	1 897	1 237	1 484	1 871	2 491
With own children under 3 years.....	421	334	1 775	351	853	973	153	369	350	252	496	528
With own children under 6 years.....	717	662	2 711	675	1 218	1 579	245	686	515	445	860	809
With own children under 12 years.....	1 126	873	4 058	901	1 618	2 329	435	1 077	688	656	1 220	1 166
With own children under 18 years.....	1 378	978	4 990	1 078	1 958	2 880	607	1 385	803	785	1 496	1 456
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 458	1 022	5 411	1 203	2 075	3 052	692	1 466	866	869	1 565	1 626
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	616	432	2 403	476	695	1 355	331	669	276	311	628	588
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	261	132	1 246	258	334	519	207	344	142	181	351	368
Persons under 18 years old.....	3 365	2 889	14 264	2 466	4 468	7 737	1 407	3 864	1 801	1 901	3 925	3 280
Living with both parents.....	2 470	2 505	10 771	1 902	3 699	6 587	1 277	3 184	1 634	1 304	3 521	2 632
Percent of total.....	73.4	86.7	75.5	77.1	82.8	85.1	90.8	82.4	90.7	68.6	89.7	80.2

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	531	360	1 740	400	545	1 076	258	498	240	325	541	489
Children ever born.....	1 642	1 415	6 703	1 184	1 428	3 489	790	2 066	615	1 070	1 888	1 472
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 092	3 931	3 852	2 960	2 620	3 243	3 062	4 149	2 563	3 292	3 490	3 010

Table 97. **Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Carson	Chula Vista	Compton	Concord	Costa Mesa	Daly City	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Cajon	El Monte	Fremont	Fresno
Total population.....	14 880	10 886	10 656	6 034	5 117	12 544	9 297	91 349	3 924	21 937	16 566	29 880
Foreign born.....	2 682	2 274	2 224	491	864	3 170	1 253	26 748	418	4 051	1 571	2 600
Native.....	12 198	8 612	8 432	5 543	4 253	9 374	8 044	64 601	3 506	17 886	14 995	27 280
Born in State of residence.....	7 609	5 225	5 603	3 828	2 728	6 976	5 456	48 390	2 251	12 715	10 623	19 988
Born in different State.....	3 486	2 398	2 363	1 488	1 346	1 710	2 273	12 103	1 022	3 965	3 732	6 180
Northeast.....	356	366	89	207	193	180	360	244	133	338	436	166
North Central.....	506	462	248	403	396	230	539	547	344	415	492	525
South.....	1 135	834	1 180	369	380	385	614	6 098	231	1 455	1 256	3 708
West.....	1 489	736	846	509	377	915	760	5 214	314	1 757	1 548	1 781
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	882	743	268	135	116	469	261	2 851	150	563	329	641
State of birth not reported.....	221	246	198	92	63	219	54	1 257	83	643	311	471

RESIDENCE IN 1965

	Carson	Chula Vista	Compton	Concord	Costa Mesa	Daly City	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Cajon	El Monte	Fremont	Fresno
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	13 133	9 837	9 327	5 279	4 591	11 161	8 196	79 404	3 382	18 482	14 972	26 199
Same house.....	5 059	3 877	4 072	2 464	1 800	4 845	3 918	39 481	1 454	6 118	7 419	11 173
Different house in United States.....	6 796	4 642	4 264	2 509	2 231	5 001	3 598	32 270	1 735	9 910	6 773	13 556
Same county.....	5 358	3 060	3 617	1 225	1 097	1 509	2 935	29 075	1 164	8 211	4 600	10 673
Different county.....	1 438	1 582	647	1 284	1 134	3 492	663	3 195	571	1 699	2 173	2 883
Same State.....	353	769	201	912	777	3 089	353	1 463	313	804	1 575	2 059
Different State.....	1 085	813	446	372	357	403	310	1 732	258	895	598	824
Northeast.....	91	162	33	64	73	34	75	44	12	130	20	46
North Central.....	175	167	60	74	64	58	26	52	52	79	114	136
South.....	374	248	197	44	66	28	95	1 219	81	150	160	308
West.....	445	236	156	190	154	283	114	417	113	536	304	334
Abroad.....	643	641	626	148	294	831	374	5 351	88	1 286	367	424
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	635	677	365	158	266	484	306	2 302	105	1 168	413	1 046

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Carson	Chula Vista	Compton	Concord	Costa Mesa	Daly City	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Cajon	El Monte	Fremont	Fresno
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	5 809	4 532	3 984	2 420	1 800	4 292	2 678	29 380	1 414	7 344	6 236	11 778
Nursery school.....	77	51	37	40	45	82	72	477	39	108	99	258
Public.....	34	30	15	32	—	27	31	421	16	94	38	214
Kindergarten.....	466	266	315	184	125	297	224	2 161	66	599	422	874
Public.....	448	266	297	184	111	297	214	2 135	66	586	416	868
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	3 521	2 631	2 384	1 443	1 009	2 495	1 556	17 486	808	4 668	4 081	6 879
Public.....	3 219	2 448	2 161	1 238	974	2 229	1 171	16 041	705	4 238	3 820	6 717
High school (1 to 4 years).....	1 482	1 096	1 015	529	375	935	647	7 378	372	1 573	1 385	2 423
Public.....	1 438	1 022	971	499	375	808	563	6 534	355	1 504	1 338	2 323
College.....	263	488	233	224	246	483	379	1 878	129	396	249	1 344
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	58.1	65.0	55.2	60.9	56.7	55.3	51.6	53.0	57.3	49.4	58.8	59.5
3 and 4 years old.....	10.8	7.9	14.5	12.5	11.1	17.7	14.2	11.4	16.5	8.2	14.4	14.0
5 and 6 years old.....	77.3	87.7	82.6	79.0	89.0	85.1	86.2	79.8	81.5	75.7	79.3	81.5
7 to 13 years old.....	98.3	99.0	96.6	95.2	90.1	97.7	96.1	96.7	98.9	98.2	98.9	97.4
14 and 15 years old.....	97.6	97.4	98.3	98.1	96.5	95.5	95.7	95.7	95.6	94.8	97.2	93.1
16 and 17 years old.....	88.1	97.1	83.8	96.3	85.1	88.2	88.2	84.4	88.9	85.8	91.5	90.1
18 and 19 years old.....	46.8	65.0	40.0	70.8	59.1	51.7	52.1	45.2	66.2	37.4	62.7	50.9
20 and 21 years old.....	28.5	29.3	20.1	...	18.5	26.4	17.2	18.5	35.8	7.8	13.6	33.6
22 to 24 years old.....	4.3	24.6	6.0	11.1	37.4	11.9	10.2	9.2	17.6	8.2	6.9	21.9
25 to 34 years old.....	3.5	12.0	6.8	9.6	7.6	10.2	11.3	5.8	4.2	4.7	3.6	13.0

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	Carson	Chula Vista	Compton	Concord	Costa Mesa	Daly City	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Cajon	El Monte	Fremont	Fresno
Male, 25 years old and over.....	3 016	2 106	2 188	1 232	1 153	2 846	2 187	18 729	778	4 124	3 712	5 826
No school years completed.....	77	80	171	19	25	60	22	1 484	—	281	162	431
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	276	110	298	61	27	79	94	2 722	11	368	279	770
5 to 7 years.....	341	242	413	61	82	224	179	4 451	38	697	324	710
8 years.....	230	156	181	39	62	166	153	1 579	79	400	391	578
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	696	370	487	216	205	598	523	3 949	243	1 061	794	962
4 years.....	866	556	389	481	289	947	682	3 174	249	959	1 196	1 263
College: 1 to 3 years.....	375	352	195	213	253	491	395	1 104	116	285	378	767
4 years or more.....	155	238	54	142	210	281	139	266	42	73	188	345
Median school years completed.....	11.5	12.2	9.2	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.2	8.4	12.1	9.9	11.6	10.3
Percent high school graduates.....	46.3	54.4	29.2	67.9	65.2	60.4	55.6	24.3	52.3	31.9	47.5	40.8
Female, 25 years old and over.....	2 988	2 447	2 112	1 260	1 228	2 983	2 096	21 703	904	4 204	3 672	6 024
No school years completed.....	108	101	155	25	31	34	43	2 001	11	245	86	367
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	151	121	185	55	84	131	108	3 241	58	382	203	673
5 to 7 years.....	448	352	428	44	116	243	194	5 618	92	808	348	846
8 years.....	251	263	176	93	105	228	203	2 033	77	582	432	683
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	726	531	580	254	178	614	501	4 715	255	1 124	951	1 189
4 years.....	925	817	393	574	416	1 282	745	3 344	268	853	1 226	1 524
College: 1 to 3 years.....	262	173	163	134	201	314	218	565	92	164	293	497
4 years or more.....	117	89	32	81	97	137	84	186	51	46	133	245
Median school years completed.....	11.2	11.2	9.6	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.0	8.0	11.5	9.2	11.4	10.1
Percent high school graduates.....	43.6	44.1	27.8	62.6	58.1	58.1	50.0	18.9	45.5	25.3	45.0	37.6

FAMILY COMPOSITION

	Carson	Chula Vista	Compton	Concord	Costa Mesa	Daly City	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Cajon	El Monte	Fremont	Fresno
Families.....	3 064	2 404	2 258	1 328	1 131	3 045	2 235	20 363	895	4 818	3 857	6 316
With own children under 3 years.....	760	511	649	305	246	674	489	5 361	198	1 508	780	1 612
With own children under 6 years.....	1 309	879	992	502	389	1 059	748	8 026	350	2 334	1 454	2 726
With own children under 12 years.....	2 139	1 498	1 434	842	601	1 744	1 102	11 180	500	3 304	2 459	3 902
With own children under 18 years.....	2 496	1 786	1 672	1 000	755	2 106	1 420	13 563	621	3 695	2 811	4 569
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	2 592	1 912	1 758	1 069	790	2 326	1 601	14 856	687	3 872	3 056	4 877
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	1 234	901	796	454	343	987	689	6 419	340	1 397	1 383	2 182
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	530	468	440	196	111	575	391	3 850	140	664	594	1 092
Persons under 18 years old.....	7 431	4 950	5 090	2 993	2 195	5 194	3 580	39 779	1 790	10 636	7 523	14 139
Living with both parents.....	6 211	4 105	4 017	2 601	1 778	4 447	2 966	29 353	1 337	8 342	6 625	10 054
Percent of total.....	83.6	82.9	78.9	86.9	81.0	85.6	82.8	73.8	74.7	78.4	88.1	71.1

CHILDREN EVER BORN

	Carson	Chula Vista	Compton	Concord	Costa Mesa	Daly City	Downey	East Los Angeles (U)	El Cajon	El Monte	Fremont	Fresno
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	963	799	530	391	380	847	533	4 921	194	1 162	1 197	1 704
Children ever born.....	3 608	2 943	2 314	1 352	1 009	2 699	1 779	20 666	652	4 803	4 354	7 824
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 747	3 683	4 366	3 458	2 655	3 187	3 338	4 200	3 361	4 133	3 637	4 592

Table 97. **Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Places—Con.											
	Fullerton	Garden Grove	Glendale	Hawthorne	Hayward	Huntington Beach	Inglewood	Lakewood	Long Beach	Los Angeles	Modesto	Mountain View
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population.....	8 386	10 577	13 697	6 825	18 925	10 135	11 059	7 787	26 073	518 791	5 603	7 212
Foreign born.....	1 119	1 115	5 297	1 482	2 414	1 273	3 903	693	4 681	174 438	746	1 294
Native.....	7 267	9 462	8 400	5 343	16 511	8 862	7 156	7 094	21 392	344 353	4 857	5 918
Born in State of residence.....	4 812	6 144	5 104	2 877	11 240	5 770	3 787	4 614	11 564	224 461	3 277	3 841
Born in different State.....	2 116	2 813	2 674	2 060	4 221	2 722	2 736	1 988	8 127	92 014	1 267	1 716
Northeast.....	237	387	479	288	519	545	442	297	1 033	12 482	91	286
North Central.....	418	530	565	266	519	642	528	435	1 661	13 525	178	233
South.....	862	848	913	426	958	863	798	492	2 686	36 280	613	416
West.....	599	1 048	717	1 080	2 453	672	968	764	2 747	29 727	385	781
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	157	330	446	332	687	259	427	223	1 215	18 846	145	260
State of birth not reported.....	182	175	176	74	363	111	206	269	486	9 032	168	101
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	7 243	9 210	12 224	5 990	16 707	8 863	9 856	6 982	22 908	452 883	4 927	6 492
Some house.....	2 963	4 320	2 668	1 842	7 784	2 861	2 424	4 505	7 426	171 021	1 483	2 525
Different house in United States.....	3 702	4 215	6 470	3 422	7 680	5 393	5 189	1 861	12 435	204 560	3 142	3 281
Same county.....	2 235	2 097	5 289	2 306	5 699	2 136	3 793	1 375	8 592	171 533	1 453	2 011
Different county.....	1 467	2 118	1 181	1 116	1 981	3 257	1 396	486	3 843	33 027	1 689	1 270
Same State.....	959	1 535	285	380	1 318	2 548	327	195	1 688	12 148	1 332	801
Different State.....	508	583	896	736	663	709	1 069	291	2 155	20 879	357	469
Northeast.....	34	82	291	75	47	80	217	37	329	4 820	8	70
North Central.....	74	160	82	99	59	106	64	20	372	2 867	18	101
South.....	207	152	321	140	147	316	520	62	624	7 809	204	126
West.....	193	189	202	422	410	207	268	172	830	5 383	127	172
Abroad.....	368	315	2 468	513	578	348	1 625	127	1 854	54 536	171	369
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	210	360	618	213	665	261	618	489	1 193	22 766	131	317
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	3 193	4 008	4 033	2 150	6 400	3 923	2 997	3 060	7 878	157 810	2 094	2 225
Nursery school.....	83	15	89	56	191	109	32	89	352	3 578	23	46
Public.....	29	9	27	16	120	31	7	69	172	1 742	17	38
Kindergarten.....	239	318	299	169	539	398	186	174	518	10 690	163	138
Public.....	234	308	256	146	539	383	186	174	518	9 796	163	138
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	1 789	2 428	2 194	1 242	3 553	2 191	1 540	1 698	3 903	90 946	1 314	1 193
Public.....	1 533	2 200	1 745	1 074	3 333	2 089	1 339	1 349	3 389	76 578	1 247	1 070
High school (1 to 4 years).....	641	916	982	443	1 412	812	684	807	1 716	37 108	448	500
Public.....	600	864	823	425	1 324	784	603	683	1 573	32 237	435	443
College.....	441	331	469	240	705	413	555	292	1 389	15 488	146	348
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	58.3	57.6	48.6	48.5	54.7	57.5	46.2	62.1	48.6	50.2	56.5	49.6
3 and 4 years old.....	19.9	8.1	15.0	14.9	18.2	19.0	8.9	18.1	24.7	14.2	12.3	14.6
5 and 6 years old.....	82.1	79.7	83.0	88.6	84.3	86.2	78.7	80.8	86.8	81.0	83.8	78.1
7 to 13 years old.....	97.1	97.1	98.5	98.2	97.5	99.3	96.7	96.7	98.1	96.7	97.4	99.4
14 and 15 years old.....	96.6	93.8	97.7	95.7	97.2	96.3	96.3	96.8	96.7	95.3	93.4	98.1
16 and 17 years old.....	94.9	96.1	88.3	80.3	93.1	87.6	95.0	93.4	89.5	84.7	91.0	83.7
18 and 19 years old.....	79.1	47.3	45.8	41.0	42.5	56.0	66.0	58.9	51.6	47.2	38.5	50.6
20 and 21 years old.....	31.2	26.3	22.9	6.5	22.0	28.4	23.5	41.4	25.3	19.8	17.7	23.9
22 to 24 years old.....	16.5	9.9	15.6	17.2	14.6	14.7	21.5	17.7	18.5	13.6	10.1	17.1
25 to 34 years old.....	10.1	12.3	7.5	9.6	8.8	10.9	7.9	12.3	9.8	7.7	7.4	11.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over.....	1 646	2 107	3 249	1 551	4 318	2 257	2 917	1 662	6 160	118 118	1 138	1 780
No school years completed.....	34	81	78	19	146	71	95	25	153	5 787	50	61
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	52	58	94	21	261	94	132	26	287	10 504	121	104
5 to 7 years.....	191	147	406	121	430	198	256	62	568	20 781	76	267
8 years.....	123	205	317	135	559	122	244	108	463	9 902	67	164
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	335	513	504	293	1 023	334	479	460	1 249	21 353	186	290
4 years.....	481	518	777	518	1 260	556	995	502	1 627	25 685	372	443
College: 1 to 3 years.....	222	430	666	313	474	534	436	335	1 064	14 509	198	274
4 years or more.....	208	155	407	131	165	348	280	144	749	9 597	68	177
Median school years completed.....	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.4	11.2	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.2	10.7	12.2	12.0
Percent high school graduates.....	55.3	52.3	56.9	62.0	44.0	63.7	58.7	59.0	55.8	42.2	56.1	50.2
Female, 25 years old and over.....	1 799	2 151	3 653	1 605	4 219	2 051	2 891	1 716	6 053	127 071	1 251	1 739
No school years completed.....	73	61	86	28	224	18	55	7	190	7 309	42	86
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	91	27	182	62	337	68	101	45	317	13 247	131	153
5 to 7 years.....	178	207	440	177	614	162	323	105	618	24 007	126	218
8 years.....	136	178	414	166	433	187	390	137	497	11 180	112	137
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	463	564	628	385	1 051	469	524	471	1 250	23 620	277	353
4 years.....	474	769	1 170	503	1 211	700	989	703	2 015	31 206	348	492
College: 1 to 3 years.....	225	256	409	188	217	292	329	192	679	10 371	170	194
4 years or more.....	159	89	324	96	132	155	180	56	487	6 131	45	106
Median school years completed.....	11.7	12.1	12.1	11.9	10.4	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.1	10.0	11.3	11.3
Percent high school graduates.....	47.7	51.8	52.1	49.0	37.0	55.9	51.8	55.4	52.6	37.5	45.0	45.5
FAMILY COMPOSITION												
Families.....	1 834	2 351	3 540	1 712	4 584	2 256	2 827	1 757	6 360	119 607	1 265	1 818
With own children under 3 years.....	545	715	770	373	1 131	581	612	329	1 451	30 280	291	364
With own children under 6 years.....	767	1 033	1 205	646	1 741	972	1 257	622	2 358	46 316	483	576
With own children under 12 years.....	1 182	1 608	1 785	990	2 568	1 466	1 342	1 042	3 379	65 747	840	881
With own children under 18 years.....	1 384	1 852	2 184	1 165	3 167	1 750	1 642	1 319	3 896	78 607	963	1 065
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 486	1 933	2 355	1 239	3 244	1 812	1 902	1 437	4 248	84 575	1 017	1 164
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	645	767	869	424	1 377	710	720	691	1 451	32 670	469	395
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	301	388	394	210	614	272	420	369	694	17 045	152	277
Persons under 18 years old.....	3 805	5 064	4 998	2 731	7 923	4 695	3 532	3 520	9 388	209 060	2 681	2 574
Living with both parents.....	3 315	4 462	3 891	2 132	6 768	4 251	2 792	3 126	7 392	158 881	2 032	2 075
Percent of total.....	87.1	88.1	77.9	78.1	85.4	90.5	78.6	88.8	78.7	76.0	75.8	80.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN												
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	526	756	842	396	1 129	543	653	568	1 336	29 398	319	340
Children ever born.....	1 736	2 751	2 073	1 156	3 789	1 681	1 531	1 882	3 791	99 233	1 209	1 225
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 300	3 639	2 462	2 919	3 356	3 096	2 345	3 313	2 838	3 376	3 790	3 603

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Norwalk	Oakland	Ontario	Orange	Oxnard	Palo Alto	Pasadena	Pico Rivera	Pomona	Redondo Beach	Redwood City	Richmond
Total population.....	24 988	35 372	11 396	8 639	24 325	3 178	12 991	33 295	14 286	7 685	7 130	7 996
Foreign born.....	3 503	7 563	1 264	1 417	5 507	895	4 674	4 011	1 925	1 577	1 979	1 384
Native.....	21 485	27 809	10 132	7 222	18 818	2 283	8 317	29 284	12 361	6 108	5 151	6 612
Born in State of residence.....	15 116	17 840	7 446	5 091	13 904	1 273	5 187	22 452	8 731	3 889	3 183	4 537
Born in different State.....	5 043	7 568	2 185	1 826	3 572	772	2 460	5 408	3 062	1 980	1 532	1 829
Northeast.....	342	620	182	266	158	154	317	191	281	282	203	152
North Central.....	734	996	354	372	527	175	551	433	663	441	324	263
South.....	1 746	2 348	789	540	1 793	250	811	2 127	1 143	556	542	543
West.....	2 221	3 604	860	648	1 094	193	781	2 657	975	701	463	871
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	732	1 541	218	171	951	204	330	941	339	180	313	180
State of birth not reported.....	594	860	283	134	391	34	340	483	229	59	123	86

RESIDENCE IN 1965

	Norwalk	Oakland	Ontario	Orange	Oxnard	Palo Alto	Pasadena	Pico Rivera	Pomona	Redondo Beach	Redwood City	Richmond
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	21 954	31 514	9 751	7 546	21 164	2 974	11 527	29 513	12 373	6 757	6 273	7 235
Same house.....	11 587	13 380	3 943	3 226	9 920	1 261	3 592	17 339	4 629	2 328	2 459	3 584
Different house in United States.....	8 846	14 118	5 148	3 578	9 056	1 024	5 814	11 084	6 665	3 736	2 879	3 218
Same county.....	7 321	10 081	2 870	2 134	6 621	519	4 522	10 018	4 790	3 042	1 603	2 116
Different county.....	1 525	4 037	2 278	1 444	2 435	505	1 292	1 066	1 875	694	1 276	1 102
Same State.....	715	2 279	1 740	1 039	1 456	308	397	358	1 387	358	819	958
Different State.....	810	1 758	538	405	979	197	895	708	488	338	457	144
Northeast.....	121	271	90	84	70	70	183	33	46	61	49	15
North Central.....	99	121	34	85	98	20	151	116	140	112	137	13
South.....	283	697	225	104	470	54	302	270	155	55	118	20
West.....	307	669	189	132	341	53	259	289	147	108	153	96
Abroad.....	788	2 078	250	410	1 179	621	1 508	416	411	490	555	283
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	733	1 938	410	332	1 009	68	613	674	668	203	380	150

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Norwalk	Oakland	Ontario	Orange	Oxnard	Palo Alto	Pasadena	Pico Rivera	Pomona	Redondo Beach	Redwood City	Richmond
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	10 135	10 113	4 134	3 336	8 780	1 229	4 040	12 982	5 057	2 731	2 051	2 908
Nursery school.....	152	221	72	29	83	3	148	218	101	33	42	48
Public.....	103	104	38	22	65	—	81	182	55	21	30	37
Kindergarten.....	716	753	336	238	603	68	274	910	393	199	166	241
Public.....	674	631	323	202	576	68	256	898	371	199	159	229
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	6 111	5 320	2 655	2 019	5 680	606	2 303	8 098	2 898	1 683	1 111	1 586
Public.....	5 312	4 278	2 534	1 725	5 090	510	1 839	7 324	2 578	1 471	1 064	1 270
High school (1 to 4 years).....	2 493	2 553	840	747	1 973	303	815	3 281	1 255	619	476	778
Public.....	2 309	2 135	798	671	1 726	290	696	3 141	1 166	592	459	692
College.....	663	1 266	231	303	441	249	500	475	410	197	256	255
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	61.4	50.7	53.1	57.3	56.0	63.8	51.8	60.1	52.6	55.0	48.1	58.7
3 and 4 years old.....	12.6	15.5	9.3	6.5	11.1	...	19.3	17.6	13.4	10.2	12.9	7.7
5 and 6 years old.....	80.8	78.8	91.0	82.1	81.4	...	72.6	86.5	81.4	83.6	81.5	94.5
7 to 13 years old.....	99.0	97.6	98.3	98.1	97.9	99.0	99.4	98.0	91.7	97.5	97.8	97.4
14 and 15 years old.....	98.6	95.7	94.7	95.1	92.7	97.3	99.9	94.3	88.5	98.9	94.4	94.7
16 and 17 years old.....	89.2	84.8	84.9	88.8	82.9	96.1	96.6	89.9	86.0	88.0	91.0	97.7
18 and 19 years old.....	56.1	56.2	47.8	49.2	44.7	60.4	57.9	47.6	46.5	43.2	42.7	63.9
20 and 21 years old.....	22.5	24.0	8.4	25.1	15.5	41.0	33.5	12.5	17.0	17.8	33.9	21.5
22 to 24 years old.....	13.9	12.9	10.3	18.6	11.6	48.8	17.4	9.4	13.0	16.5	7.0	5.5
25 to 34 years old.....	7.0	9.1	4.5	8.8	4.4	18.6	7.5	6.2	8.5	5.1	6.9	6.7

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	Norwalk	Oakland	Ontario	Orange	Oxnard	Palo Alto	Pasadena	Pico Rivera	Pomona	Redondo Beach	Redwood City	Richmond
Male, 25 years old and over.....	4 867	9 047	2 168	1 668	4 935	714	3 128	6 867	2 751	1 613	1 710	1 847
No school years completed.....	191	374	128	51	588	35	101	229	172	57	71	112
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	363	737	218	73	785	20	192	419	160	88	107	155
5 to 7 years.....	687	1 284	318	201	786	34	467	791	451	157	187	194
8 years.....	474	883	206	164	594	29	192	581	232	156	105	144
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 353	1 856	549	290	790	66	496	2 185	578	311	279	418
4 years.....	1 086	2 169	450	438	790	186	497	1 898	687	456	496	485
College: 1 to 3 years.....	582	983	226	271	353	157	477	641	260	221	263	198
4 years or more.....	131	761	73	180	89	187	387	123	211	167	207	141
Median school years completed.....	10.6	11.0	10.2	12.1	8.5	12.9	12.1	10.9	10.9	12.1	12.2	11.3
Percent high school graduates.....	37.0	43.3	34.5	53.3	28.2	74.2	53.7	38.8	42.1	52.3	56.5	44.6
Female, 25 years old and over.....	4 933	9 031	2 260	1 856	4 809	901	3 359	7 261	2 905	1 699	1 857	1 845
No school years completed.....	260	355	132	91	522	23	159	260	228	50	61	90
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	323	810	186	94	689	45	228	505	196	88	81	153
5 to 7 years.....	786	1 301	428	275	828	75	495	958	507	210	250	227
8 years.....	453	947	287	162	566	77	283	645	304	148	199	177
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	1 363	1 852	603	369	836	116	567	2 340	650	396	363	357
4 years.....	1 516	2 518	489	497	1 023	243	937	2 193	756	572	576	615
College: 1 to 3 years.....	193	784	120	242	233	166	408	325	180	157	169	170
4 years or more.....	39	464	15	126	112	156	282	35	84	78	158	56
Median school years completed.....	10.4	10.8	9.5	11.5	8.6	12.5	11.7	10.6	10.0	11.7	11.8	11.3
Percent high school graduates.....	35.4	41.7	27.6	46.6	28.4	62.7	48.4	35.2	35.1	47.5	48.6	45.6

FAMILY COMPOSITION

	Norwalk	Oakland	Ontario	Orange	Oxnard	Palo Alto	Pasadena	Pico Rivera	Pomona	Redondo Beach	Redwood City	Richmond
Families.....	5 100	8 650	2 557	1 889	4 941	741	3 074	7 041	3 045	1 784	1 825	1 894
With own children under 3 years.....	1 350	1 869	784	534	1 395	123	651	1 520	815	480	335	374
With own children under 6 years.....	2 163	2 938	1 188	790	2 170	186	1 131	2 634	1 342	698	541	698
With own children under 12 years.....	3 356	4 112	1 777	1 231	3 131	378	1 600	4 377	1 969	1 145	863	1 049
With own children under 18 years.....	4 076	4 944	1 975	1 431	3 723	455	1 878	5 414	2 340	1 324	1 059	1 266
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	4 301	5 371	2 082	1 496	3 974	510	2 035	5 864	2 447	1 434	1 173	1 355
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	2 223	2 018	724	642	1 832	218	712	3 008	1 065	647	407	621
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	1 032	1 156	322	1 027	1 43	143	411	1 492	521	302	257	360
Persons under 18 years old.....	12 421	12 661	5 508	4 207	11 520	1 117	4 945	16 035	6 771	3 460	2 650	3 342
Living with both parents.....	10 764	9 295	4 297	3 513	8 948	977	4 021	13 759	5 226	2 831	2 195	2 576
Percent of total.....	86.7	73.4	78.0	83.5	77.7	87.5	81.3	85.8	77.2	81.8	82.8	77.1

CHILDREN EVER BORN

	Norwalk	Oakland	Ontario	Orange	Oxnard	Palo Alto	Pasadena	Pico Rivera	Pomona	Redondo Beach	Redwood City	Richmond
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	1 637	1 797	620	483	1 395	205	735	2 165	725	512	394	481
Children ever born.....	6 413	5 844	2 433	2 031	6 651	772	2 299	8 181	3 077	1 665	1 013	1 810
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 918	3 252	3 924	4 205	4 768	3 766	3 128	3 779	4 244	3 252	2 571	3 763

Table 97. **Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Riverside	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino	San Diego	San Francisco	San Jose	San Leandro	San Mateo	Santa Ana	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara
Total population	17 697	32 944	15 941	22 449	88 600	101 901	97 637	12 811	6 075	40 421	14 926	15 900
Foreign born	2 567	4 527	3 322	2 319	20 298	39 341	11 962	1 916	1 359	8 970	2 716	2 236
Native	15 130	28 417	12 619	20 130	68 302	62 560	85 675	10 895	4 716	31 451	12 210	13 664
Born in State of residence	10 544	20 029	7 812	15 036	40 139	42 631	58 799	7 763	3 004	21 761	9 403	9 246
Born in different State	3 730	6 773	3 844	4 081	21 549	13 902	22 725	2 696	1 435	7 621	2 231	3 707
Northeast	297	531	72	185	2 966	2 044	1 581	311	233	490	223	515
North Central	703	934	264	515	4 311	2 027	2 771	343	200	986	309	499
South	1 496	2 192	2 376	1 089	7 209	4 113	9 721	478	295	3 271	854	1 358
West	1 234	3 116	1 132	2 292	7 063	5 718	8 652	1 564	707	2 874	845	1 335
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	577	816	554	476	4 627	3 967	2 771	224	140	1 442	369	418
State of birth not reported	279	799	409	537	1 987	2 060	1 380	212	137	627	207	293

RESIDENCE IN 1965

	Riverside	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino	San Diego	San Francisco	San Jose	San Leandro	San Mateo	Santa Ana	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara
Total population, 5 years old and over	15 560	29 189	13 932	19 987	78 554	92 239	84 313	11 897	5 428	34 558	13 273	14 060
Same house	7 037	13 619	4 500	10 258	27 404	40 048	33 455	6 714	2 314	13 655	6 057	7 093
Different house in United States	7 002	13 513	7 955	8 171	39 861	36 980	45 537	4 208	2 510	16 542	6 241	5 619
Same county	4 313	10 071	5 191	6 114	24 808	27 611	31 353	3 319	1 300	11 852	4 434	3 580
Different county	2 689	3 442	2 764	2 057	15 053	9 369	14 184	889	1 210	4 690	1 807	2 039
Same State	1 545	2 366	1 457	1 120	6 921	5 500	9 453	668	820	3 009	1 414	1 374
Different State	1 144	1 076	1 307	937	8 132	3 869	4 731	221	390	1 681	393	665
Northeast	105	125	20	92	1 164	856	273	21	53	59	26	97
North Central	132	82	68	64	1 002	573	481	17	43	243	26	77
South	605	474	843	328	3 086	1 289	1 953	47	68	500	174	209
West	302	395	376	453	2 880	1 151	2 024	136	226	879	167	282
Abroad	751	509	1 004	349	6 368	10 180	2 343	385	462	2 882	487	667
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	770	1 548	473	1 209	4 921	5 031	2 978	590	142	1 479	488	681

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Riverside	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino	San Diego	San Francisco	San Jose	San Leandro	San Mateo	Santa Ana	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	6 707	11 983	5 034	8 335	31 244	29 518	35 634	4 024	1 810	14 781	4 327	5 164
Nursery school	153	326	57	100	727	845	663	40	44	242	163	88
Public	122	288	57	63	498	602	342	19	13	99	78	42
Kindergarten	499	760	443	686	2 104	2 007	2 982	249	173	1 095	364	303
Public	462	721	443	646	1 991	1 804	2 914	249	151	1 055	353	303
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 719	6 688	3 253	4 941	18 341	15 147	21 498	2 327	902	9 479	2 473	3 021
Public	3 225	5 819	3 077	4 531	16 502	10 972	20 341	2 043	736	8 532	2 282	2 801
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 529	2 899	1 099	2 018	6 707	7 357	7 690	1 015	410	3 187	1 068	1 229
Public	1 367	2 584	1 015	1 918	6 039	5 623	7 302	888	371	2 934	997	1 132
College	807	1 310	182	590	3 365	4 162	2 801	393	281	778	259	523
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57.6	58.7	48.9	58.4	55.0	51.2	54.5	58.1	49.8	54.4	49.9	53.8
3 and 4 years old	18.0	17.5	6.9	12.3	17.1	20.7	11.3	10.9	18.0	12.7	21.6	11.6
5 and 6 years old	83.5	80.7	85.2	84.9	83.7	82.6	78.6	84.9	80.9	80.5	79.6	79.6
7 to 13 years old	98.1	96.6	95.4	98.5	97.6	97.1	97.0	98.3	99.5	97.4	94.6	98.1
14 and 15 years old	96.7	96.1	84.4	97.5	97.4	96.0	94.8	99.9	94.0	90.6	98.4	98.4
16 and 17 years old	94.4	95.0	65.2	95.2	85.8	86.9	87.9	91.1	99.9	82.8	81.6	91.6
18 and 19 years old	58.2	62.8	32.6	51.0	45.3	52.2	50.2	54.1	67.6	44.5	45.9	67.5
20 and 21 years old	32.5	31.2	10.0	18.1	22.6	28.7	21.3	31.3	29.8	11.7	10.5	19.1
22 to 24 years old	15.5	14.7	4.7	11.7	16.7	15.7	12.3	17.4	15.6	8.5	10.5	16.5
25 to 34 years old	9.0	10.6	3.2	5.9	9.4	9.8	7.6	6.1	7.8	5.9	4.1	5.9

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	Riverside	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino	San Diego	San Francisco	San Jose	San Leandro	San Mateo	Santa Ana	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara
Male, 25 years old and over	3 597	7 298	3 372	4 562	18 210	25 841	19 462	3 311	1 507	7 710	3 397	3 704
No school years completed	199	567	309	389	1 716	457	838	97	27	483	172	146
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	288	770	588	338	1 023	1 530	1 908	113	45	967	348	253
5 to 7 years	458	914	499	717	2 248	3 003	2 873	361	109	1 615	487	448
8 years	308	775	326	346	1 510	2 188	1 831	295	118	797	241	421
High school: 1 to 3 years	718	1 346	538	1 222	3 534	4 551	3 794	835	283	1 591	834	694
4 years	874	1 691	527	1 021	4 948	4 803	4 565	1 202	452	1 474	777	981
College: 1 to 3 years	499	830	386	377	2 465	4 085	2 310	297	290	648	325	407
4 years or more	253	405	199	152	1 766	3 024	1 343	111	183	135	213	354
Median school years completed	11.3	10.4	8.9	10.2	12.0	12.1	10.8	11.8	12.4	9.0	10.6	11.5
Percent high school graduates	45.2	40.1	33.0	34.0	50.4	53.8	42.2	48.6	61.4	29.3	38.7	47.0
Female, 25 years old and over	3 575	7 306	3 126	4 987	19 896	28 333	19 825	3 545	1 592	7 718	3 768	3 761
No school years completed	186	508	227	472	1 001	918	1 125	164	47	489	251	154
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	338	629	587	388	1 752	1 758	1 883	252	63	828	337	260
5 to 7 years	560	956	498	838	3 137	3 736	3 072	467	141	1 681	570	423
8 years	238	896	416	609	1 672	2 530	2 228	346	132	882	386	333
High school: 1 to 3 years	833	1 611	418	1 197	3 878	4 898	4 051	780	328	1 830	800	816
4 years	926	2 018	576	1 197	5 385	8 910	5 488	1 262	571	1 514	908	1 319
College: 1 to 3 years	353	514	263	283	1 848	3 333	1 377	225	186	343	359	339
4 years or more	141	174	141	123	1 223	2 250	601	49	124	151	157	117
Median school years completed	10.7	10.2	8.6	9.8	10.8	10.2	10.2	11.1	12.1	9.0	10.3	11.6
Percent high school graduates	39.7	37.0	31.3	32.1	42.5	51.2	37.7	43.3	55.3	26.0	37.8	47.2

FAMILY COMPOSITION

	Riverside	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino	San Diego	San Francisco	San Jose	San Leandro	San Mateo	Santa Ana	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara
Families	3 831	7 533	3 447	4 913	19 446	23 596	21 165	3 335	1 551	8 341	3 467	3 892
With own children under 3 years	1 004	1 560	942	1 132	4 323	4 471	5 914	335	325	2 538	699	918
With own children under 6 years	1 583	2 750	1 427	1 842	7 482	7 459	9 480	756	540	4 199	1 215	1 455
With own children under 12 years	2 304	4 208	2 106	2 790	11 033	11 240	13 786	1 391	716	5 676	1 791	2 250
With own children under 18 years	2 700	5 033	2 480	3 411	13 259	13 750	15 902	1 917	899	6 455	2 105	2 667
With sons/daughters under 25 years	2 980	5 423	2 687	3 620	14 223	15 192	16 802	2 179	1 016	6 730	2 337	2 883
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	1 320	2 358	1 156	1 955	5 972	6 325	6 713	1 116	383	2 835	977	1 124
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	845	1 245	673	825	2 943	3 573	3 135	626	254	1 348	546	617
Persons under 18 years old	7 879	14 213	7 259	10 169	37 513	34 624	46 343	4 581	2 098	20 138	5 811	6 396
Living with both parents	6 392	10 832	5 331	7 643	28 665	26 151	37 480	3 953	1 841	15 975	4 208	5 606
Percent of total	81.1	76.2	73.4	75.2	76.4	75.5	80.9	86.3	87.8	79.3	72.4	87.6

CHILDREN EVER BORN

	Riverside	Sacramento	Salinas	San Bernardino	San Diego	San Francisco	San Jose	San Leandro	San Mateo	Santa Ana	Santa Barbara	Santa Clara
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	824	1 649	907	1 129	5 358	5 781	5 143	862	363	2 158	762	1 013
Children ever born	3 413	6 638	3 923	4 400	19 344	17 381	20 265	2 446	982	9 550	2 780	3 119
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 142	4 025	4 325	3 897	3 610	3 007	3 940	2 838	2 705	4 425	3 648	3 079

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language or Spanish Surname for Areas and Places:
1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Places—Con.

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Santa Monica	Santa Rosa	Simi Valley	South Gate	Stockton	Sunnyvale	Torrance	Vallejo	Ventura (San Buenaventura)	West Covina	Westminster	Whittier
Total population	10 668	2 707	5 369	9 839	22 841	12 671	11 473	5 939	6 986	7 826	6 122	9 620
Foreign born	3 542	324	325	2 381	3 631	1 714	1 734	813	686	888	770	1 444
Native	7 126	2 383	5 044	7 458	19 210	10 957	9 739	5 126	6 300	6 938	5 352	8 176
Born in State of residence	4 230	1 643	3 370	4 682	14 671	7 699	5 986	3 232	4 559	4 785	3 596	5 955
Born in different State	2 237	606	1 488	2 294	3 339	2 794	3 206	1 517	1 450	1 874	1 581	1 872
Northeast	253	43	362	207	161	376	654	214	69	240	284	221
North Central	485	182	452	457	416	531	710	251	311	454	420	403
South	705	212	392	621	1 262	859	781	504	597	595	431	695
West	794	169	282	1 009	1 500	1 028	1 061	548	473	585	446	553
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	444	96	107	288	546	321	391	284	156	78	107	224
State of birth not reported	215	38	79	194	654	143	156	93	135	201	68	125

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	9 488	2 420	4 608	8 360	19 836	11 349	10 385	5 282	6 089	7 018	5 319	8 504
Same house	3 027	795	1 956	2 437	8 990	5 548	4 852	2 435	2 032	3 416	1 862	3 100
Different house in United States	4 637	1 541	2 445	4 602	8 666	5 008	4 767	2 314	3 604	3 223	3 014	4 580
Same county	3 567	825	524	3 997	6 785	2 976	3 612	1 398	2 383	2 786	1 543	3 636
Different county	1 070	716	1 921	605	1 881	2 032	1 555	916	1 221	1 231	1 471	924
Same State	294	609	1 717	149	1 235	1 396	307	595	870	121	1 158	469
Different State	776	107	204	456	646	636	848	321	351	316	313	455
Northeast	205	13	75	73	82	105	322	84	7	102	99	39
North Central	102	15	26	76	44	127	117	28	91	55	67	42
South	257	8	49	78	229	192	264	105	127	54	69	261
West	212	71	54	229	291	212	145	104	126	105	78	113
Abroad	1 253	13	92	887	394	307	327	352	195	198	285	424
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	571	71	115	434	1 786	486	439	181	258	181	158	420

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	2 969	958	2 219	2 681	7 894	4 531	4 300	2 082	2 454	3 196	2 319	3 554
Nursery school	102	39	35	65	204	79	75	34	93	84	47	74
Public	48	18	6	172	52	48	12	18	52	32	12	28
Kindergarten	255	71	183	230	458	275	232	120	166	249	180	231
Public	242	68	183	215	445	263	219	120	166	228	180	220
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 657	412	1 442	1 550	4 423	2 670	2 367	1 248	1 394	1 939	1 370	2 006
Public	1 259	398	1 421	1 326	3 977	2 561	2 162	1 101	1 227	1 636	1 230	1 725
High school (1 to 4 years)	563	351	451	603	1 937	1 033	1 123	469	584	681	530	849
Public	451	330	446	499	1 784	976	1 084	449	481	587	487	807
College	392	85	108	233	872	474	503	211	217	243	192	394
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	47.0	57.4	57.6	43.6	56.9	55.4	59.6	56.8	53.9	61.2	56.8	58.1
3 and 4 years old	27.8	32.0	15.8	10.5	13.4	12.9	19.1	12.1	17.9	16.0	18.3	14.0
5 and 6 years old	87.6	90.0	76.7	73.0	76.9	86.1	91.0	87.2	80.1	80.9	88.4	91.6
7 to 13 years old	95.3	95.9	99.9	97.5	97.8	98.6	99.1	98.1	97.5	99.5	97.6	99.7
14 and 15 years old	93.1	99.9	99.9	99.9	94.9	97.5	98.3	94.3	96.8	97.0	98.4	96.5
16 and 17 years old	83.1	99.9	97.8	86.8	92.1	95.7	91.4	87.9	90.1	94.3	83.6	91.4
18 and 19 years old	47.3	70.0	54.2	33.4	64.2	53.2	46.6	65.2	61.3	57.4	54.2	61.5
20 and 21 years old	10.9	19.7	...	9.2	19.8	27.8	38.1	23.9	18.9	33.8	18.2	33.5
22 to 24 years old	15.6	...	5.5	11.3	19.2	7.8	18.0	20.2	10.5	13.4	10.7	16.3
25 to 34 years old	9.9	10.3	6.6	6.5	8.4	10.4	10.9	7.8	6.1	7.3	9.8	7.7

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	2 579	596	1 039	2 203	4 962	2 830	2 727	1 340	1 517	1 644	1 311	2 071
No school years completed	123	16	24	54	457	34	30	66	94	33	77	52
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	225	28	21	170	612	228	61	70	107	35	75	102
5 to 7 years	304	55	49	272	756	254	168	140	104	119	118	195
8 years	225	67	66	261	492	303	60	129	129	68	126	171
High school: 1 to 3 years	407	68	224	685	584	483	188	188	357	341	248	362
4 years	590	189	322	670	1 008	744	866	572	368	536	362	632
College: 1 to 3 years	395	90	224	195	553	398	593	169	242	332	167	308
4 years or more	310	83	109	70	199	285	401	45	116	180	138	249
Median school years completed	12.0	12.3	12.4	11.0	9.6	12.0	12.2	11.7	11.7	12.4	12.0	12.2
Percent high school graduates	50.2	60.7	63.0	42.4	35.5	50.4	68.2	58.7	47.9	63.7	50.9	57.4
Female, 25 years old and over	2 860	685	1 039	2 145	4 829	2 911	2 601	1 322	1 531	1 710	1 199	2 212
No school years completed	139	14	10	85	300	101	35	45	57	43	50	62
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	231	42	8	130	546	231	67	24	110	16	97	104
5 to 7 years	418	59	40	361	698	274	124	157	216	152	124	226
8 years	286	50	93	206	425	314	166	113	189	71	143	164
High school: 1 to 3 years	428	99	234	581	1 163	582	592	306	340	483	242	485
4 years	798	178	482	636	1 197	958	1 153	455	408	707	372	733
College: 1 to 3 years	338	165	144	108	405	280	316	137	135	178	143	314
4 years or more	222	78	28	38	95	171	148	85	76	60	28	124
Median school years completed	11.5	12.4	12.3	10.5	10.1	11.8	12.3	12.0	10.7	12.1	11.3	12.1
Percent high school graduates	47.5	61.5	62.9	36.5	35.1	48.4	62.2	51.2	40.4	55.3	45.3	52.9

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	2 569	682	1 133	2 512	5 105	3 047	2 735	1 418	1 593	1 705	1 333	2 274
With own children under 3 years	621	145	326	696	1 321	652	441	335	406	302	406	549
With own children under 6 years	935	237	654	1 061	1 979	1 084	701	539	696	711	634	882
With own children under 12 years	1 271	319	860	1 464	2 866	1 726	1 437	759	977	1 094	894	1 341
With own children under 18 years	1 536	367	965	1 703	3 561	2 079	1 907	938	1 117	1 335	1 064	1 558
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 664	408	1 009	1 838	3 869	2 245	2 054	1 016	1 175	1 465	1 119	1 615
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	595	169	427	607	1 708	925	1 030	477	481	717	488	651
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	316	93	132	258	876	495	480	194	191	327	168	289

Persons under 18 years old	3 772	1 092	2 846	3 985	9 961	5 271	4 817	2 489	3 104	3 753	2 885	4 213
Living with both parents	2 999	777	2 462	3 230	7 349	4 567	4 036	2 098	2 569	3 402	2 564	3 377
Percent of total	79.5	71.2	86.5	81.1	73.8	86.6	83.8	84.3	82.8	90.6	88.9	80.2

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	603	115	353	555	1 305	837	909	363	316	570	402	552
Children ever born	1 762	402	1 387	1 661	5 009	2 993	2 743	1 246	1 347	1 740	1 272	1 964
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 922	3 496	3 929	2 993	3 838	3 576	3 018	3 433	4 263	3 053	3 164	3 558