

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Cedar Rapids			Davenport-Rock Island-Moline							
	Total	Cedar Rapids	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion			Iowa portion			
					Total	Moline	Rock Island	Urban balance	Total	Davenport (urban part)	Urban balance
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	44 654	30 286	4 787	99 634	60 578	12 713	13 689	19 990	39 056	26 564	8 036
50 to 52 weeks	34 327	23 065	5 156	69 357	41 727	8 824	8 957	13 819	27 630	18 245	6 119
27 to 49 weeks	5 858	4 111	897	19 418	12 106	2 580	2 806	4 235	7 312	5 231	1 267
26 weeks or less	4 469	3 110	734	10 859	6 745	1 309	1 926	1 936	4 114	3 088	650
Male, 16 to 24 years old	9 237	6 225	1 658	19 430	11 380	2 373	2 983	3 580	8 050	5 961	1 366
50 to 52 weeks	4 126	2 711	724	7 024	4 078	795	911	1 387	2 946	2 078	571
Median weeks worked	46.7	45.3	46.3	42.5	42.0	41.7	35.7	44.9	43.1	42.4	45.7
Male, 25 to 64 years old	33 408	22 751	4 907	74 752	45 740	9 722	9 911	15 313	29 012	19 134	6 401
50 to 52 weeks	29 168	19 719	4 314	59 915	36 177	7 751	7 687	12 002	23 738	15 472	5 415
27 to 49 weeks	3 408	2 417	492	12 418	7 965	1 687	1 774	2 782	4 453	3 041	851
26 weeks or less	832	615	101	2 419	1 598	285	450	529	821	621	135
Male, 65 years old and over	2 009	1 310	222	5 452	3 458	617	795	1 097	1 994	1 469	269
Median weeks worked	52.0	49.5	52.0	48.2	47.0	47.6	43.6	46.2	49.1	49.0	49.9
Female, 16 years old and over	31 937	23 069	4 836	64 405	39 301	8 744	10 121	13 130	25 104	18 557	4 431
50 to 52 weeks	15 607	11 448	2 230	28 412	17 132	3 963	4 482	5 739	11 280	8 657	1 768
27 to 49 weeks	7 541	5 398	1 104	17 432	10 948	2 372	2 875	3 594	6 484	4 636	1 299
26 weeks or less	8 789	6 223	1 502	18 561	11 221	2 409	2 764	3 797	7 340	5 264	1 364
Female, 16 to 24 years old	10 216	7 397	1 708	17 772	10 611	2 426	2 892	3 422	7 161	5 475	1 111
50 to 52 weeks	3 331	2 417	548	4 957	2 835	747	755	902	2 122	1 649	317
27 to 49 weeks	2 478	1 856	357	5 137	3 143	699	862	1 033	1 994	1 559	324
26 weeks or less	4 407	3 124	803	7 678	4 633	980	1 275	1 487	3 045	2 267	470
Female, 25 to 39 years old	8 897	6 129	1 505	16 858	9 745	1 927	2 292	3 486	7 093	4 874	1 524
50 to 52 weeks	4 391	3 030	723	6 838	3 962	854	942	1 322	2 876	2 028	585
27 to 49 weeks	2 221	1 522	366	4 944	2 926	546	723	1 082	2 018	1 368	430
26 weeks or less	2 285	1 577	416	5 076	2 877	527	627	1 082	2 199	1 478	509
Female, 40 to 59 years old	9 870	7 324	1 317	22 721	14 398	3 265	3 618	4 902	8 323	6 133	1 544
50 to 52 weeks	6 371	4 823	812	13 374	8 409	1 910	2 149	2 943	4 965	3 842	781
27 to 49 weeks	2 091	1 455	307	5 482	3 577	806	909	1 109	1 905	1 268	467
26 weeks or less	1 408	1 046	198	3 865	2 412	549	560	850	1 453	1 023	296
Female, 60 years old and over	2 954	2 219	306	7 054	4 527	1 126	1 319	1 320	2 527	2 075	252
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	48.5	48.4	46.7	45.5	49.5	46.4	52.0	52.0	43.5
CLASS OF WORKER											
Male employed, 16 years old and over	40 999	27 846	6 129	89 539	54 274	11 491	11 742	18 290	35 265	23 787	7 377
Private wage and salary workers	34 002	23 897	5 338	69 042	41 776	9 122	9 163	15 196	27 266	18 821	5 966
Employee of own corporation	679	541	139	1 470	858	218	275	204	612	350	175
Federal government workers	882	692	70	6 096	3 253	862	1 151	747	2 843	2 080	568
State government workers	413	281	79	978	669	133	98	241	309	224	45
Local government workers	2 081	1 538	268	4 232	2 555	621	618	814	1 677	1 170	330
Self-employed workers	3 561	1 420	367	8 863	5 765	736	702	1 261	3 098	1 471	464
Unpaid family workers	60	18	7	328	256	17	10	31	72	21	4
Female employed, 16 years old and over	25 269	18 383	3 766	50 387	30 754	7 009	7 881	10 150	19 633	14 556	3 503
Private wage and salary workers	21 456	15 793	3 304	38 726	23 391	5 254	6 245	7 816	15 335	11 567	2 648
Employee of own corporation	96	81	4	240	148	42	34	37	92	62	25
Federal government workers	360	205	38	2 619	1 495	387	504	388	1 244	818	207
State government workers	360	184	87	1 126	881	165	132	384	245	174	68
Local government workers	2 266	1 646	236	5 476	3 315	846	705	1 038	2 161	1 496	480
Self-employed workers	644	449	83	1 892	1 287	280	221	423	605	428	73
Unpaid family workers	238	106	18	548	385	77	74	101	163	73	27
Male employed, in agriculture	2 026	264	84	4 579	3 169	39	37	228	1 410	218	67
Wage and salary workers	591	218	44	916	586	19	23	130	330	129	29
Self-employed workers	1 404	46	40	3 456	2 423	20	14	93	1 033	84	34
Unpaid family workers	31	-	-	207	160	-	-	5	47	5	4
Female employed, in agriculture	204	92	20	394	282	14	21	69	112	13	7
Wage and salary workers	105	60	20	182	135	14	11	60	47	13	7
Self-employed workers	59	18	-	138	100	-	10	4	38	-	-
Unpaid family workers	42	14	-	74	47	-	-	5	27	-	-
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over	1 093	731	159	3 461	2 250	451	714	638	1 211	888	190
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	84	43	24	225	134	24	42	49	91	69	10
Sales workers	24	20	4	92	54	6	36	8	38	22	16
Clerical and kindred workers	65	59	-	151	102	17	31	28	49	31	8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	207	128	44	895	583	128	157	193	312	217	55
Operatives, including transport	322	205	40	1 108	763	176	248	206	345	264	47
Laborers, except farm	194	137	27	619	430	60	129	125	189	164	25
Farm workers	21	-	-	67	26	-	-	6	41	16	-
Service workers, including private household	176	139	20	279	137	26	64	23	142	101	29
Female, 16 years old and over	1 443	1 098	190	2 701	1 754	417	471	632	947	699	183
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	111	73	13	198	93	9	38	39	105	70	26
Sales workers	112	72	32	246	134	30	28	57	112	84	18
Clerical and kindred workers	260	208	31	807	536	137	150	158	271	187	58
Operatives, including transport	463	361	52	542	408	80	89	189	334	117	17
Other blue-collar workers	53	38	10	135	79	18	30	20	56	31	15
Farm workers	6	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	4	-	-
Service workers, except private household	275	216	22	643	455	136	115	152	188	145	33
Private household workers	91	57	30	43	12	-	4	8	31	31	-
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD - WORKED IN 1969											
Male, 14 and 15 years old	868	602	123	1 734	952	158	230	303	782	500	132
Farm occupations	103	17	10	261	158	-	-	40	103	27	6
Nonfarm occupations	765	585	113	1 473	794	158	230	263	679	473	126
Female, 14 and 15 years old	429	316	63	756	462	93	109	105	294	189	52
Farm occupations	-	-	-	63	50	-	9	10	13	-	-
Nonfarm occupations	429	316	63	693	412	93	100	95	281	189	52
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	18 367	12 374	2 880	40 220	24 179	4 858	5 196	8 185	16 101	10 233	3 839
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	297	175	31	818							

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Des Moines			Dubuque			Omaha			
	Total	Des Moines	Urban balance	Total	Dubuque	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion		
								Total	Council Bluffs	Urban balance
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	79 437	55 421	18 165	23 464	16 266	1 086	148 779	23 170	15 709	1 148
50 to 52 weeks	58 473	39 705	14 331	17 305	11 531	840	104 908	16 781	11 217	846
27 to 49 weeks	11 550	8 639	2 216	3 259	2 426	144	27 022	3 879	2 916	197
26 weeks or less	9 414	7 077	1 618	2 900	2 309	102	16 849	2 510	1 576	105
Male, 16 to 24 years old	17 711	13 135	3 445	5 780	4 303	202	34 267	4 532	3 274	219
50 to 52 weeks	7 213	5 284	1 470	2 203	1 466	96	13 337	1 819	1 282	106
Median weeks worked	42.7	42.4	43.9	38.4	34.7	48.0	44.4	43.9	44.7	44.0
Male, 25 to 64 years old	57 505	38 953	14 228	16 395	11 094	793	106 936	17 110	11 519	891
50 to 52 weeks	49 066	32 679	12 573	14 271	9 509	694	88 159	14 359	9 527	735
27 to 49 weeks	6 733	4 959	1 369	1 740	1 288	86	15 359	2 327	1 709	135
26 weeks or less	1 706	1 315	286	384	297	13	3 418	424	283	21
Male, 65 years old and over	4 221	3 333	492	1 289	869	91	7 576	1 528	916	38
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	48.5	45.6	49.1	...
Female, 16 years old and over	61 520	45 686	12 301	14 718	11 367	746	103 170	15 803	11 741	735
50 to 52 weeks	30 609	23 331	5 620	6 856	5 245	431	44 347	6 419	4 797	278
27 to 49 weeks	14 149	10 182	3 108	3 765	2 959	154	29 517	4 531	3 434	192
26 weeks or less	16 762	12 173	3 573	4 097	3 163	161	29 306	4 853	3 510	265
Female, 16 to 24 years old	17 804	13 670	3 238	4 924	3 839	204	32 161	4 270	3 333	196
50 to 52 weeks	5 991	4 636	1 094	1 704	1 319	70	9 176	1 021	794	26
27 to 49 weeks	4 322	3 300	817	1 155	906	33	9 855	1 186	990	60
26 weeks or less	7 491	5 734	1 327	2 065	1 614	101	13 130	2 063	1 549	110
Female, 25 to 39 years old	15 620	10 589	3 957	3 229	2 414	163	28 316	4 311	3 116	282
50 to 52 weeks	7 213	4 993	1 750	1 441	1 071	91	11 423	1 630	1 216	92
27 to 49 weeks	3 766	2 573	930	886	691	32	8 195	1 252	919	71
26 weeks or less	4 641	3 023	1 277	902	652	40	8 698	1 429	981	119
Female, 40 to 59 years old	20 991	15 512	4 199	4 543	3 312	248	32 615	5 411	3 948	223
50 to 52 weeks	13 433	10 355	2 303	2 532	1 925	178	18 876	2 993	2 203	146
27 to 49 weeks	4 441	2 998	1 121	1 189	937	56	8 582	1 522	1 114	41
26 weeks or less	3 117	2 159	775	822	650	14	5 157	896	631	36
Female, 60 years old and over	7 105	5 915	907	2 022	1 602	131	10 078	1 811	1 344	34
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	49.5	46.8	47.2	...
CLASS OF WORKER										
Male employed, 16 years old and over	72 075	49 704	17 123	21 381	14 578	1 026	124 325	20 987	14 303	1 039
Private wage and salary workers	57 678	39 875	13 997	17 363	12 882	778	98 438	15 683	11 802	899
Employee of own corporation	1 501	814	475	266	200	13	2 626	263	131	16
Federal government workers	2 902	2 164	565	290	222	14	5 829	711	544	42
State government workers	2 297	1 550	579	124	63	10	2 716	494	323	17
Local government workers	3 878	2 908	790	835	607	27	6 552	1 002	717	20
Self-employed workers	5 265	3 173	1 187	2 580	761	190	10 597	3 032	913	61
Unpaid family workers	55	34	5	189	43	7	193	65	4	...
Female employed, 16 years old and over	50 233	37 098	10 340	12 027	9 301	643	82 468	12 454	9 386	524
Private wage and salary workers	40 140	29 927	8 017	10 379	8 191	580	67 221	10 056	7 796	473
Employee of own corporation	282	120	98	37	23	...	417	63	38	14
Federal government workers	1 529	1 136	315	114	73	6	2 511	279	233	...
State government workers	2 307	1 753	511	113	81	...	2 565	414	262	4
Local government workers	4 396	2 949	1 217	989	715	23	7 262	1 095	752	36
Self-employed workers	1 552	1 160	311	302	168	29	2 322	472	305	11
Unpaid family workers	309	173	121	130	73	5	587	138	38	...
Male employed, in agriculture	1 501	413	250	2 010	161	62	4 325	2 260	157	6
Wage and salary workers	738	292	176	447	112	9	1 599	579	105	6
Self-employed workers	756	121	74	1 391	18	46	2 629	1 621	48	...
Unpaid family workers	7	...	...	172	31	7	97	60	4	...
Female employed, in agriculture	219	128	54	110	21	15	451	143	52	...
Wage and salary workers	196	115	50	57	16	10	264	73	47	...
Self-employed workers	19	13	...	34	...	5	104	14	...	...
Unpaid family workers	4	...	4	19	5	...	83	56	5	...
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	1 901	1 502	308	448	359	14	3 423	577	415	54
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	129	98	31	18	18	...	315	27	27	...
Sales workers	104	90	9	5	5	...	203	33	20	7
Clerical and kindred workers	127	97	25	27	21	...	189	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	288	224	49	71	62	...	751	111	67	16
Operatives, including transport	416	345	55	150	90	9	780	174	118	31
Laborers, except farm	461	377	67	119	110	5	674	136	108	...
Farm workers	64	30	9	5	...	...	56	32	21	...
Service workers, including private household	306	235	63	53	53	...	429	64	54	...
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	1 417	1 005	292	388	284	35	2 634	426	359	26
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	136	76	37	15	15	...	237	36	31	...
Sales workers	126	93	28	63	45	13	207	29	24	5
Clerical and kindred workers	569	414	122	89	66	5	720	76	64	7
Operatives, including transport	152	119	10	42	25	17	584	155	130	14
Other blue-collar workers	46	32	14	25	4	...	133	30	25	...
Farm workers	9	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, except private household	318	239	54	108	96	...	545	74	69	...
Private household workers	8	8	...	14	14	...	69	18	13	...
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969										
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 774	1 261	401	408	278	13	3 312	500	278	46
Farm occupations	100	5	26	64	...	...	238	116	17	...
Nonfarm occupations	1 674	1 256	375	344	278	13	3 074	384	261	46
Female, 14 and 15 years old	923	643	213	298	206	15	1 627	273	116	11
Farm occupations	31	12	14	6	...	...	142	112	56	...
Nonfarm occupations	892	631	199	292	206	15	1 485	161	60	11
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	31 395	20 737	8 284	9 124	6 209	308	61 012	9 302	6 354	578
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	707	575	86	182	164	...	1 262	169	125	13
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 870	1 404	334	395	233	22	2 999	335	238	20
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	887	707	130	135	89	10	1 888	322	243	26
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children	33 658	23 821	7 717	7 942	5 726	353	58 968	8 484	6 227	393
under 6 years old in 1965	8 083	5 394	2 076	2 274	1 438	132	15 416	2 293	1 741	120
With own children under 5 years in 1970	4 219	2 798	1 152	1 220	808	68	7 504	1 017	777	53
Nonworker in 1970	2 746	1 750	787	874	576	51	4 858	578	419	44
No own children under 5 years in 1970	25 575	18 427	5 641	5 668	4 288	221	43 552	6 191	4 486	273
Worker in 1965	12 232	8 921	2 631	2 478	1 912	126	20 352	2 824	2 157	140
Nonworker in 1970	1 559	1 149	306	347	249	11	2 805	429	318	24
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	10 026	6 505	2 717	2 626	1 858	108	18 819	3 112	2 086	184
Nonworker in 1965	6 981	4 461	1 967	1 956	1 364	79	13 474	2 257	1 439	148
Worker in 1970	2 720	1 763	771	581	432	33	4 408	873	598	41
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 393	1 575	604	529	400	24	4 254	667	492	26

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

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[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Omaha—Con.			Sioux City				Waterloo				
	Nebraska portion			Iowa portion				Nebraska portion				
	Total	Omaha	Urban balance	Total	Total	Sioux City	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Waterloo (urban part)	Urban balance
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	125 609	95 193	22 981	31 004	27 463	22 697	265	3 541	2 030	35 884	19 365	11 091
50 to 52 weeks	88 127	64 690	18 002	22 018	19 511	16 029	246	2 507	1 486	24 602	14 156	6 579
27 to 49 weeks	23 143	18 630	3 274	5 010	4 407	3 824	19	603	324	6 028	2 858	2 229
26 weeks or less	14 339	11 873	1 705	3 976	3 545	2 844	—	431	220	5 254	2 351	2 283
Male, 16 to 24 years old	29 735	22 596	5 831	6 435	5 771	4 930	24	664	398	8 744	3 797	3 884
50 to 52 weeks	11 518	8 144	2 923	2 538	2 249	1 928	24	289	162	3 060	1 546	1 002
Median weeks worked	44.4	42.5	52.0	38.9	39.5	39.5	—	48.0	40.0	36.1	41.6	27.2
Male, 25 to 64 years old	89 826	67 382	16 781	22 260	19 674	16 222	241	2 584	1 480	25 374	14 534	6 825
50 to 52 weeks	73 800	54 134	14 890	18 340	16 263	13 344	222	2 077	1 229	20 752	12 124	5 409
27 to 49 weeks	13 032	10 535	1 719	3 185	2 752	2 349	19	433	211	3 626	1 848	1 162
26 weeks or less	2 994	2 713	172	735	659	529	—	291	132	1 766	1 014	582
Male, 65 years old and over	6 048	5 215	369	2 309	2 018	1 545	—	48.8	47.6	45.6	48.7	45.7
Median weeks worked	48.8	48.7	52.0	49.8	49.8	49.8	—	48.8	47.6	45.6	48.7	45.7
Female, 16 years old and over	87 367	71 070	12 073	21 785	19 523	17 260	172	2 262	1 489	25 809	13 700	9 144
50 to 52 weeks	37 928	31 736	4 383	9 639	8 687	7 915	78	952	742	10 352	6 622	2 601
27 to 49 weeks	24 986	20 201	3 625	5 574	5 033	4 434	10	541	331	6 784	3 176	2 711
26 weeks or less	24 453	19 133	4 065	6 572	5 803	4 911	84	769	416	8 673	3 902	3 832
Female, 16 to 24 years old	27 891	23 070	3 735	6 394	5 768	5 228	40	626	428	9 429	3 741	4 825
50 to 52 weeks	8 155	6 907	958	1 726	1 536	1 453	15	190	139	2 090	1 186	653
27 to 49 weeks	8 669	7 068	1 253	1 610	1 479	1 395	—	131	92	2 445	873	1 362
26 weeks or less	11 067	9 095	1 524	3 058	2 753	2 380	25	305	197	4 894	1 682	2 810
Female, 25 to 64 years old	24 005	17 787	4 841	4 874	4 262	3 762	60	612	399	5 901	3 369	1 709
50 to 52 weeks	9 793	7 650	1 631	2 034	1 828	1 652	27	206	182	2 300	1 454	555
27 to 49 weeks	6 943	5 102	1 461	1 286	1 126	997	—	160	97	1 687	838	588
26 weeks or less	7 269	5 035	1 749	1 554	1 308	1 113	33	246	120	1 914	1 077	568
Female, 65 years old and over	27 304	22 784	3 048	7 730	6 965	5 989	51	765	492	8 103	5 009	2 055
50 to 52 weeks	15 883	13 481	1 611	4 401	3 955	3 544	31	446	332	4 668	3 075	1 108
27 to 49 weeks	7 060	5 929	1 611	1 941	1 773	1 440	10	166	99	2 077	1 174	572
26 weeks or less	4 261	3 374	671	1 388	1 237	1 005	10	151	61	1 358	760	375
Female, 65 years old and over	8 267	7 429	449	2 787	2 528	2 281	21	259	170	2 376	1 581	555
Median weeks worked	49.9	52.0	48.5	52.0	52.0	52.0	—	43.8	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	103 338	82 880	13 993	27 345	24 160	20 111	265	3 185	1 862	31 031	17 125	8 980
Private wage and salary workers	82 755	66 864	11 156	20 484	18 177	16 119	208	2 307	1 508	24 798	14 549	6 885
Employee of own corporation	2 363	1 804	432	444	414	370	—	30	24	541	285	196
Federal government workers	5 118	4 007	950	752	672	589	12	60	36	538	325	120
State government workers	2 222	1 759	333	425	383	309	—	42	31	1 268	241	927
Local government workers	5 550	4 567	668	1 697	1 575	1 311	—	122	81	1 697	961	551
Self-employed workers	7 565	5 532	873	3 949	3 320	1 768	45	629	206	2 656	1 043	482
Unpaid family workers	1 28	91	13	58	33	15	—	25	—	74	6	15
Female employed, 16 years old and over	70 014	57 887	8 826	16 723	15 019	13 359	126	1 704	1 192	19 713	11 218	6 190
Private wage and salary workers	57 165	47 652	6 901	13 775	12 322	11 277	86	1 453	1 040	15 392	9 522	4 086
Employee of own corporation	354	307	24	62	57	51	—	5	5	59	26	28
Federal government workers	2 232	1 782	398	10	205	178	10	22	10	205	77	69
State government workers	2 151	1 879	218	217	181	131	—	36	32	1 340	169	1 110
Local government workers	6 167	4 858	965	1 536	1 336	1 228	15	122	71	1 959	995	744
Self-employed workers	1 850	1 414	255	596	544	398	15	52	30	624	376	151
Unpaid family workers	449	302	89	207	188	147	—	19	9	193	79	30
Male employed, in agriculture	2 065	940	159	2 224	1 765	233	14	459	28	1 441	163	146
Wage and salary workers	1 020	670	112	523	447	122	—	76	4	503	141	114
Self-employed workers	1 008	259	41	1 664	1 300	111	14	364	24	885	22	32
Unpaid family workers	37	11	6	37	18	—	—	19	—	53	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	308	154	13	75	71	32	—	4	—	143	53	37
Wage and salary workers	191	133	5	46	46	32	—	—	—	108	40	37
Self-employed workers	90	23	8	20	20	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Unpaid family workers	27	—	—	9	5	—	—	4	—	16	4	—
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over	2 846	2 515	240	878	809	725	—	69	41	1 652	1 055	406
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	288	218	53	45	45	45	—	—	—	32	18	8
Sales workers	170	149	21	44	44	44	—	—	—	47	36	11
Clerical and kindred workers	189	163	20	43	31	31	—	12	—	49	39	6
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	640	578	58	202	186	162	—	16	16	375	236	86
Operatives, including transport	606	561	20	230	199	174	—	31	25	704	458	164
Laborers, except farm	538	474	50	174	164	153	—	10	—	288	173	83
Farm workers	24	11	4	36	36	12	—	—	—	43	21	13
Service workers, including private household	365	335	14	104	104	104	—	—	—	114	74	35
Female, 16 years old and over	2 208	1 880	262	995	940	894	11	55	42	1 215	702	362
Professional, technical, & managerial wkrs	201	165	31	74	74	74	—	—	—	97	59	25
Sales workers	178	139	34	65	60	60	—	5	5	76	45	24
Clerical and kindred workers	644	530	86	164	160	138	11	4	4	286	170	82
Operatives, including transport	429	363	60	421	375	365	—	46	33	281	126	101
Other blue-collar workers	103	96	7	20	20	15	—	—	—	54	39	9
Farm workers	—	—	—	38	38	38	—	—	—	14	—	14
Service workers, except private household	471	425	30	186	186	177	—	—	—	326	210	83
Private household workers	51	47	4	10	10	10	—	—	—	34	22	8
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969												
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 812	2 154	510	848	682	548	4	166	80	893	490	225
Farm occupations	122	27	49	281	213	120	4	68	12	137	9	41
Nonfarm occupations	2 690	2 127	461	567	469	428	—	98	68	756	481	184
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 354	1 063	213	387	352	271	—	35	30	402	263	84
Farm occupations	30	18	6	132	132	74	—	—	—	29	12	6
Nonfarm occupations	1 324	1 045	207	255	220	197	—	35	30	373	251	78
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	51 710	37 069	11 377	11 851	10 381	8 515	150	1 470	819	13 808	7 774	3 745
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 093	943	114	294	247	180	—	47	19	252	136	61
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	2 664	2 225	312	671	612	522	11	59	31	644	380	150
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 566	1 341	153	397	347	278	—	50	31	505	351	80
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 4 years old in 1965	50 484	39 345	8 475	11 630	10 477	8 958	143	1 153	771	14 454	7 699	4 764
With own children under 5 years in 1970	13 123	9 546	2 779	2 704	2 394	2 043	38	310	197	3 652	1 932	1 094
Worker in 1965	6 487	4 671	1 404	1 135	1 018	905	15	117	69	1 692	839	543
Nonworker in 1970	4 280	3 020	979	783	696	616	—	87	45	1 173	581	359
No own children under 5 years in 1970	37 361	29 799	5 696	8 926	8 083	6 915	105	843	574	10 802	5 767	3 670
Worker in 1965	17 528	14 280	2 383	3 964	3 574	3 195	34	390	261	4 541	2 556	1 414
Nonworker in 1970	2 376	1 785	446	739	648	603	7	91	52	878	443	359
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 4 to 10, no own children under 4	15 707	11 033	3 701	3 969	3 448	2 892	39	521	262	4 297	2 507	1 069
Nonworker in 1965	11 217	7 627	2 702	2 892	2 513	2 065	39	379	177	3 166	1 797	810
Worker in 1970	3 535	2 473	835	971	865	770	16	106	53	1 129	643	282
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	3 587	2 764	594	834	736	658	—	98	66	868	562	190

Table 88. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

MSA's
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

Male, 16 years old and over	36 056	72 734	38 134	34 600	70 740	17 026	539	16 487	135 031	16 857	118 174
50 to 52 weeks	27 731	50 303	25 939	24 364	51 879	12 090	405	11 685	94 755	12 063	82 692
27 to 49 weeks	4 872	14 378	7 880	6 498	10 451	2 546	89	2 457	25 017	3 113	21 904
26 weeks or less	3 453	8 053	4 315	3 738	8 410	2 390	45	2 345	15 259	1 681	13 578
Male, 16 to 24 years old	7 361	14 828	7 501	7 327	15 880	4 433	83	4 350	31 920	3 493	28 427
50 to 52 weeks	3 370	5 062	2 413	2 649	6 419	1 517	37	1 480	12 455	1 388	11 067
Median weeks worked	47.6	41.4	39.8	42.9	42.5	35.0	...	34.8	44.7	44.7	44.7
Male, 25 to 64 years old	27 223	54 368	28 833	25 535	51 074	11 681	429	11 252	96 573	12 410	84 163
50 to 52 weeks	23 626	43 582	22 695	20 887	43 440	10 006	357	9 649	79 286	10 262	69 024
27 to 49 weeks	2 899	8 974	5 082	3 892	6 064	1 373	67	1 306	14 098	1 844	12 254
26 weeks or less	698	1 812	1 056	756	1 570	302	5	297	3 189	304	2 885
Male, 65 years old and over	1 472	3 538	1 800	1 738	3 786	912	27	885	6 538	954	5 584
Median weeks worked	52.0	49.0	48.8	49.2	52.0	52.0	...	52.0	48.9	48.8	48.9
Female, 16 years old and over	27 082	49 256	26 268	22 988	55 816	11 884	389	11 495	95 619	12 476	83 143
50 to 52 weeks	13 496	22 197	11 772	10 425	28 049	5 459	130	5 329	41 194	5 075	36 119
27 to 49 weeks	6 307	13 202	7 267	5 935	12 599	3 095	111	2 984	27 452	3 626	23 826
26 weeks or less	7 279	13 857	7 229	6 628	15 168	3 330	148	3 162	26 973	3 775	23 198
Female, 16 to 24 years old	8 626	13 985	7 399	6 586	16 191	3 990	122	3 868	30 334	3 529	26 805
50 to 52 weeks	2 925	4 053	2 087	1 966	5 510	1 359	30	1 329	8 685	820	7 865
27 to 49 weeks	2 109	4 105	2 222	1 883	3 855	936	30	906	9 371	1 050	8 321
26 weeks or less	3 592	5 827	3 090	2 737	6 826	1 695	62	1 633	12 278	1 659	10 619
Female, 25 to 39 years old	7 530	12 716	6 318	6 398	13 840	2 538	91	2 447	26 026	3 398	22 628
50 to 52 weeks	3 715	5 285	2 672	2 613	6 449	1 125	31	1 094	10 589	1 308	9 281
27 to 49 weeks	1 867	3 701	1 903	1 798	3 301	718	17	701	7 553	990	6 563
26 weeks or less	1 948	3 730	1 743	1 987	4 090	695	43	652	7 884	1 100	6 784
Female, 40 to 59 years old	8 467	17 225	9 548	7 677	19 065	3 702	138	3 564	30 003	4 171	25 832
50 to 52 weeks	5 552	10 305	5 682	4 623	12 308	2 027	60	1 967	17 441	2 349	15 092
27 to 49 weeks	1 708	4 014	2 279	1 735	3 921	986	39	947	7 850	1 155	6 695
26 weeks or less	1 207	2 906	1 587	1 319	2 836	689	39	650	4 712	667	4 045
Female, 60 years old and over	2 459	5 330	3 003	2 327	6 720	1 654	38	1 616	9 256	1 378	7 878
Median weeks worked	52.0	49.2	47.9	52.0	52.0	52.0	...	52.0	49.5	47.1	49.8

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	33 278	65 218	34 054	31 164	64 138	15 295	512	14 783	112 153	15 342	96 813
Private wage and salary workers	28 670	52 223	27 436	24 787	51 812	13 545	484	13 061	90 721	12 701	78 020
Employee of own corporation	590	1 138	613	525	1 232	205	5	200	2 383	147	2 236
Federal government workers	748	5 208	2 560	2 648	2 660	232	6	226	5 543	586	4 957
State government workers	346	641	372	269	1 947	63	—	63	2 432	340	2 092
Local government workers	1 761	3 131	1 631	1 500	3 495	613	—	613	5 972	737	5 235
Self-employed workers	1 728	3 951	2 016	1 935	4 190	799	22	777	7 379	974	6 405
Unpaid family workers	25	64	39	25	34	43	—	43	108	4	104
Female employed, 16 years old and over	21 642	38 627	20 568	18 059	45 584	9 745	334	9 411	76 623	9 910	66 713
Private wage and salary workers	18 677	30 014	15 799	14 215	36 606	8 589	306	8 283	62 822	8 269	54 553
Employee of own corporation	85	178	91	87	208	23	—	23	383	52	331
Federal government workers	232	2 230	1 205	1 025	1 370	92	13	79	2 413	233	2 180
State government workers	255	841	599	242	2 024	81	—	81	2 363	266	2 097
Local government workers	1 852	4 041	2 065	1 976	3 924	721	—	721	6 611	788	5 823
Self-employed workers	502	1 206	705	501	1 399	189	15	174	1 985	316	1 669
Unpaid family workers	124	295	195	100	261	73	—	73	429	38	391
Male employed, in agriculture	323	412	127	285	646	161	—	161	1 262	163	1 099
Wage and salary workers	246	232	74	158	451	112	—	112	893	111	782
Self-employed workers	77	171	53	118	195	18	—	18	348	48	300
Unpaid family workers	—	9	—	9	—	31	—	31	21	4	17
Female employed, in agriculture	112	78	58	20	182	21	—	21	221	52	169
Wage and salary workers	80	59	39	20	165	16	—	16	185	47	138
Self-employed workers	18	14	14	—	13	—	—	—	31	—	31
Unpaid family workers	14	5	5	—	4	—	—	5	5	—	—

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over¹	869	2 644	1 566	1 078	1 766	373	10	363	3 224	469	2 755
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	67	175	96	79	123	18	—	18	298	27	271
Sales workers	24	80	42	38	99	5	—	5	197	27	170
Clerical and kindred workers	59	103	64	39	113	21	—	21	183	—	183
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	162	657	385	272	267	67	5	62	719	83	636
Operatives, including transport	234	888	577	311	494	99	5	94	730	149	581
Laborers, except farm	164	451	262	189	334	110	—	110	632	108	524
Farm workers	—	22	6	16	34	—	—	—	36	21	15
Service workers, including private household	159	243	113	130	296	53	—	53	403	54	349
Female, 16 years old and over¹	1 284	2 142	1 260	882	1 266	310	26	284	2 527	385	2 142
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	86	161	65	96	113	15	—	15	227	31	196
Sales workers	100	189	87	102	116	45	—	45	202	29	173
Clerical and kindred workers	239	655	410	245	535	72	6	66	687	71	616
Operatives, including transport	413	400	266	134	129	29	4	25	567	144	423
Other blue-collar workers	48	110	64	46	46	9	5	4	128	25	103
Farm workers	6	4	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	238	506	328	178	272	103	7	96	524	69	455
Private household workers	87	43	12	31	8	18	4	14	64	13	51

14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969

Male, 14 and 15 years old	699	1 151	519	632	1 589	312	29	283	2 988	324	2 664
Farm occupations	22	39	6	33	21	—	—	—	93	17	76
Nonfarm occupations	677	1 112	513	599	1 568	312	29	283	2 895	307	2 588
Female, 14 and 15 years old	365	496	252	241	814	228	18	210	1 403	127	1 276
Farm occupations	—	9	9	—	26	—	—	—	80	56	24
Nonfarm occupations	365	484	243	241	788	228	18	210	1 323	71	1 252

LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	14 944	29 168	15 096	14 072	27 734	6 522	238	6 284	55 378	6 932	48 446
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	193	682	387	295	653	164	—	164	1 195	138	1 057
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	886	1 571	915	656	1 670	246	—	246	2 795	258	2 537
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	291	1 104	612	492	812	94	5	89	1 763	269	1 494
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	15 667	28 870	15 370	13 500	30 294	5 964	168	5 796	54 440	6 620	47 820
With own children under 5 years in 1970	4 270	7 525	3 970	3 555	7 134	1 532	66	1 466	14 186	1 861	12 325
Worker in 1965	2 083	3 890	2 141	1 749	3 735	838	20	818	6 905	830	6 075
Nonworker in 1970	1 346	2 589	1 334	1 255	2 386	606	20	586	4 462	463	3 999
No own children under 5 years in 1970	11 397	21 345	11 400	9 945	23 160	4 432	102	4 330	40 254	4 759	35 495
Worker in 1965	5 648	10 151	5 337	4 814	11 167	1 996	60	1 936	18 960	2 297	16 663
Nonworker in 1970	772	1 524	822	702	1 453	264	15	249	2 573	342	2 231
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	4 335	8 972	4 558	4 414	8 714	1 952	75	1 877	17 004	2 270	14 734
Nonworker in 1965	2 930	6 442	3 242	3 200	6 087	1 416	38	1 378	12 118	1 587	10 531
Worker in 1970	1 046	1 922	953	969	2 371	450	12	438	3 947	639	3 308
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	1 134	1 941	1 018	923	2 031	442	37	405	3 876	518	3 358

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 88. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

SMSA's Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas - Con.				Places							
	Sioux City											
	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion	Waterloo	Cedar Rapids	Council Bluffs	Davenport	Des Moines	Dubuque	Sioux City	Waterloo
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 14 years old and over	25 236	22 962	2 030	244	30 456	30 286	15 709	26 837	55 421	16 266	22 697	19 593
50 to 52 weeks	17 926	16 275	1 486	165	20 735	23 065	11 217	18 477	39 705	11 531	16 029	14 334
27 to 49 weeks	4 205	3 843	324	38	5 087	4 111	2 916	5 258	8 639	2 426	3 824	2 903
26 weeks or less	3 105	2 844	220	41	4 634	3 110	1 576	3 102	7 077	2 309	2 844	2 356
Male, 16 to 24 years old	5 415	4 954	398	63	7 681	6 225	3 274	5 987	13 135	4 303	4 930	3 797
50 to 52 weeks	2 159	1 952	182	25	2 548	2 711	1 282	2 089	5 284	1 466	1 928	1 546
Median weeks worked	40.4	39.7	48.9	...	33.6	45.3	44.7	42.4	42.4	34.7	39.5	41.6
Male, 25 to 64 years old	18 103	16 463	1 480	160	21 379	22 751	11 519	19 359	38 953	11 094	16 222	14 782
50 to 52 weeks	14 929	13 566	1 229	134	17 533	19 719	9 527	15 680	32 679	9 509	13 344	12 302
27 to 49 weeks	2 605	2 368	211	26	3 010	2 417	1 709	3 052	4 959	1 288	2 349	1 893
26 weeks or less	569	529	40	...	836	615	283	627	1 315	297	529	587
Male, 65 years old and over	1 718	1 545	152	21	1 396	1 310	916	1 491	3 333	869	1 545	1 014
Median weeks worked	49.5	49.6	47.6	...	47.8	49.5	49.1	49.0	52.0	52.0	49.6	48.7
Female, 16 years old and over	19 067	17 432	1 489	146	22 844	23 069	11 741	18 660	45 686	11 367	17 260	13 856
50 to 52 weeks	8 775	7 993	742	40	9 223	11 448	4 797	8 701	23 331	5 245	7 915	6 646
27 to 49 weeks	4 825	4 444	331	50	5 887	5 398	3 434	4 662	10 182	2 959	4 434	3 260
26 weeks or less	5 467	4 995	416	56	7 734	6 225	3 510	5 297	12 173	3 163	4 911	3 950
Female, 16 to 24 years old	5 745	5 268	428	49	8 566	7 397	3 333	5 309	13 670	3 839	5 228	3 781
50 to 52 weeks	1 611	1 468	139	4	1 839	2 417	794	1 664	4 636	1 319	1 453	1 186
27 to 49 weeks	1 504	1 395	92	17	2 235	1 856	990	1 564	3 300	906	1 395	885
26 weeks or less	2 630	2 405	197	28	4 492	3 124	1 549	2 281	5 734	1 614	2 380	1 710
Female, 25 to 39 years old	4 244	3 822	399	23	5 078	6 129	3 116	4 905	10 589	2 414	3 762	3 426
50 to 52 weeks	1 861	1 679	182	...	2 009	3 030	1 216	2 038	4 993	1 071	1 652	1 464
27 to 49 weeks	1 099	997	97	5	1 424	1 522	919	1 374	2 573	691	997	870
26 weeks or less	1 284	1 146	120	18	1 645	1 577	981	1 493	3 023	652	1 113	1 092
Female, 40 to 59 years old	6 581	6 040	492	49	7 064	7 324	3 948	6 162	15 512	3 512	5 989	5 056
50 to 52 weeks	3 934	3 575	332	27	4 183	5 823	2 203	3 856	10 355	1 925	3 544	3 089
27 to 49 weeks	1 561	1 450	99	12	1 746	1 455	1 114	1 279	2 998	937	1 440	1 202
26 weeks or less	1 086	1 015	61	10	1 135	1 046	631	1 027	2 159	650	1 005	765
Female, 60 years old and over	2 497	2 302	170	25	2 186	2 219	1 344	2 064	5 915	1 602	2 281	1 593
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	52.0	...	52.0	52.0	47.2	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.0
CLASS OF WORKER												
Male employed, 16 years old and over	22 462	20 376	1 862	224	26 105	27 846	14 303	24 067	49 704	14 578	20 111	17 348
Private wage and salary workers	18 030	16 327	1 508	195	21 434	23 897	11 802	18 975	39 875	12 882	16 119	14 684
Employee of own corporation	394	370	24	...	481	541	131	355	814	200	370	291
Federal government workers	637	601	36	...	445	692	544	2 085	2 164	222	589	336
State government workers	340	309	31	...	1 168	281	323	224	1 550	63	309	241
Local government workers	1 392	1 311	81	...	1 512	1 538	717	1 186	2 908	607	1 311	978
Self-employed workers	2 048	1 813	206	29	1 525	1 420	913	1 570	3 173	761	1 768	1 103
Unpaid family workers	15	15	...	...	21	4	4	27	34	43	15	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	14 786	13 485	1 192	129	17 408	18 383	9 386	14 624	37 098	9 301	13 359	11 340
Private wage and salary workers	12 503	11 363	1 040	100	13 608	15 793	7 796	11 622	29 927	8 191	11 277	9 606
Employee of own corporation	56	51	...	...	54	81	31	62	120	23	51	31
Federal government workers	202	188	10	4	146	205	233	818	1 136	73	178	77
State government workers	163	131	32	...	1 279	184	262	174	1 753	81	131	169
Local government workers	1 319	1 243	71	5	1 739	1 646	752	1 500	2 949	715	1 228	1 024
Self-employed workers	443	413	30	...	527	449	305	437	1 160	168	398	385
Unpaid family workers	156	147	9	...	109	106	38	73	173	73	147	79
Male employed, in agriculture	287	247	28	12	309	264	157	308	413	161	233	185
Wage and salary workers	126	122	4	...	255	218	105	135	292	112	122	141
Self-employed workers	161	125	24	12	54	46	48	162	121	18	111	44
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female employed, in agriculture	32	32	...	...	90	92	52	18	128	21	32	53
Wage and salary workers	32	32	...	...	77	60	47	13	115	16	32	40
Self-employed workers	...	...	...	...	9	18	5	5	13	...	...	9
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	...	4	14	5	...	...	5	...	4
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXP. UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over	771	725	41	5	1 461	731	415	888	1 502	359	725	1 060
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	45	45	...	...	26	43	27	69	98	18	45	18
Sales workers	44	44	...	...	47	20	20	22	90	5	44	36
Clerical and kindred workers	31	31	...	...	45	31	...	...	97	21	31	39
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	178	162	16	...	322	128	67	217	224	62	162	236
Operatives, including transport	204	174	25	5	622	205	118	264	345	90	174	458
Laborers, except farm	153	153	...	...	256	137	108	164	377	110	153	173
Farm workers	12	12	...	...	34	...	21	16	30	...	12	21
Service workers, including private household	104	104	...	...	109	139	54	101	235	53	104	79
Female, 16 years old and over	947	905	42	...	1 064	1 098	359	704	1 005	284	894	709
Professional, technical, & managerial wks	74	74	...	...	84	73	31	84	76	15	74	59
Sales workers	65	60	5	...	69	72	24	70	93	45	60	52
Clerical and kindred workers	153	149	4	...	252	208	64	187	277	66	153	170
Operatives, including transport	398	365	33	...	227	361	130	117	119	25	365	126
Other blue-collar workers	15	15	...	...	48	38	25	31	32	4	15	39
Farm workers	38	38	...	...	14	6	4	4	...	...	38	...
Service workers, except private household	177	177	...	...	293	216	69	150	239	96	177	210
Private household workers	10	10	...	...	30	57	13	31	8	14	10	22
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD - WORKED IN 1969												
Male, 14 and 15 years old	637	552	80	5	715	602	278	510	1 261	278	548	490
Farm occupations	136	124	12	...	17	17	...	27	5	...	120	9
Nonfarm occupations	501	428	68	5	665	585	261	483	1 256	278	428	481
Female, 14 and 15 years old	391	271	30	...	347	316	116	189	643	206	271	263
Farm occupations	74	74	...	...	18	...	...	...	12	...	74	12
Nonfarm occupations	227	197	30	...	329	316	60	189	631	206	197	251
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS:												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	9 592	8 665	819	108	11 519	12 314	6 354	10 349	20 737	6 209	8 515	7 895
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	199	180	19	...	197	175	125	254	575	164	180	136
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	569	533	31	5	530	725	238	460	1 404	233	522	380
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	309	278	31	...	431	264	243	410	707	89	278	351
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children	9 949	9 101	771	77	12 463	13 148	6 227	10 449	23 821	5 726	8 958	7 768
under 6 years old in 1965	2 311	2 081	197	33	3 026	3 367	1 741	2 621	5 394	1 438	2 043	1 976
With own children under 5 years in 1970	1 006	920	69	17	1 382	1 582	777	1 258	2 798	808	905	856
Nonworker in 1970	662	626	45	11	940	1 031	419	896	1 750	576	616	592
No own children under 5 years in 1970	7 638	7 020	574	44	9 437	9 781	4 486	7 828	18 427	4 288	6 915	5 792
Worker in 1965	3 502	3 229	261	12	3 970	4 750	2 157	3 823	8 921	1 912	3 195	2 577
Nonworker in 1970	662	610	52	...	802	671	318	543	1 149	249	603	448
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 18, no own children under 6	3 217	2 931	262	24	3 576	3 559	2 086	3 286	6 505	1 858	2 892	2 555
Nonworker in 1965	2 301	2 104	177	20	2 607	2 410	1 439	2 275	4 461	1 364	2 065	1 832
Worker in 1965	843	786	53	4	925	882	598	691	1 763	432	770	659
Worker in 1970, worker in 1970	724	658	66	...	752	931	492	769	1 575	400	658	575

¹Includes

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED
INDIVIDUALS**

Families

Total	40 866	27 764	5 980	93 003	57 350	12 179	12 869	19 330	35 653	24 114	7 407
Less than \$1,000	511	313	47	1 012	1 114	176	268	377	698	428	103
\$1,000 to \$1,999	904	581	102	1 910	1 170	233	307	353	740	511	105
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 362	908	101	2 884	1 674	294	501	470	1 210	887	141
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 439	945	125	3 268	2 088	449	514	667	1 180	914	113
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 320	864	184	3 688	2 432	438	617	831	1 256	975	168
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 761	1 154	210	3 909	2 503	463	591	793	1 406	1 035	187
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 943	1 173	273	4 698	3 013	626	588	1 129	1 685	1 216	269
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 635	1 744	361	6 117	4 026	815	811	1 448	2 091	1 557	276
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 850	1 894	446	7 209	4 569	788	903	1 701	2 640	1 782	523
\$9,000 to \$9,999	3 192	2 210	449	7 396	4 711	921	907	1 778	2 685	1 916	458
\$10,000 to \$11,999	6 980	4 658	1 139	14 326	8 554	1 730	1 729	3 118	5 772	3 901	1 255
\$12,000 to \$14,999	7 478	5 160	1 335	15 727	9 663	2 282	2 022	3 294	6 064	3 805	1 628
\$15,000 to \$24,999	7 065	5 056	1 056	16 259	9 635	2 356	2 480	2 818	6 624	4 270	1 646
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 276	965	150	3 145	1 812	495	522	464	1 333	781	422
\$50,000 or more	150	139	2	655	386	113	109	89	269	136	113
Median income	\$10 721	\$10 900	\$11 215	\$10 504	\$10 321	\$11 025	\$10 495	\$10 076	\$10 775	\$10 429	\$12 194
Mean income	\$11 329	\$11 646	\$11 527	\$11 560	\$11 409	\$12 274	\$11 687	\$11 066	\$11 804	\$11 369	\$13 789
Mean income per family member	\$3 162	\$3 298	\$3 151	\$3 259	\$3 267	\$3 590	\$3 419	\$3 134	\$3 246	\$3 180	\$3 694
Index of income concentration	0.296	0.305	0.261	0.314	0.317	0.320	0.343	0.292	0.320	0.316	0.305
Families with female head	3 144	2 388	374	7 672	4 613	1 140	1 496	1 474	3 059	2 464	393
Mean income	\$6 202	\$6 157	\$6 384	\$6 298	\$6 376	\$6 444	\$6 457	\$6 364	\$6 181	\$6 174	\$5 917

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED
INDIVIDUALS**

Families

Total	72 677	50 588	16 684
Less than \$1,000	814	584	176
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 455	1 114	210
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 528	2 014	301
\$3,000 to \$3,999	2 828	2 266	384
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 919	2 291	393
\$5,000 to \$5,999	3 254	2 510	511
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 005	3 091	625
\$7,000 to \$7,999	4 521	3 365	780
\$8,000 to \$8,999	5 112	3 584	1 076
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5 234	3 582	1 164
\$10,000 to \$11,999	10 763	7 482	2 410
\$12,000 to \$14,999	12 177	8 072	3 280
\$15,000 to \$24,999	13 528	8 461	4 224
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 012	1 750	1 070
\$50,000 or more	527	422	80

Median income	\$10 682	\$10 239	\$12 285
Mean income	\$11 801	\$11 350	\$13 403
Mean income per family member	\$3 397	\$3 343	\$3 652
Index of income concentration	0.326	0.328	0.306
Families with female head	7 376	6 080	1 031
Mean income	\$6 527	\$6 439	\$6 954

Unrelated Individuals

Total	30 674	26 681	3 201
Less than \$1,000	5 418	4 788	499
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6 525	5 865	517
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 984	3 491	375
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 268	2 841	337
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 720	2 402	252
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 057	1 707	284
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 572	1 372	156
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 382	1 196	186
\$8,000 to \$8,999	841	646	163
\$9,000 to \$9,999	603	467	108
\$10,000 to \$11,999	986	807	128
\$12,000 to \$14,999	682	537	134
\$15,000 to \$24,999	418	372	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999	156	128	16
\$50,000 or more	62	62	—

Median income	\$2 852	\$2 770	\$3 622
Mean income	\$4 015	\$3 943	\$4 563
Index of income concentration	0.476	0.481	0.447
Female unrelated individuals	19 237	16 839	1 943
Mean income	\$3 454	\$3 436	\$3 684
All families and unrelated individuals	103 351	77 269	19 885
Median income	\$8 407	\$7 504	\$11 139
Mean income	\$9 490	\$8 792	\$11 980

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

All families	72 677	50 588	16 684
With wage or salary income	65 263	45 285	15 438
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 896	\$10 497	\$12 301
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 397	4 733	2 006
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 502	\$9 694	\$9 982
With farm self-employment income	2 271	685	461
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 570	\$2 117	\$2 464
With Social Security income	12 260	9 993	1 944
Mean Social Security income	\$1 816	\$1 823	\$1 803
With public assistance or public welfare income	3 004	2 525	271
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 640	\$1 679	\$1 505
With other income	23 859	16 672	5 675
Mean other income	\$1 717	\$1 807	\$1 523

All unrelated individuals	30 674	26 681	3 201
With wage or salary income	20 951	18 211	2 291
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 252	\$4 107	\$5 245
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 029	907	88
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 400	\$5 919	...
With farm self-employment income	332	259	26
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 525	\$2 106	...
With Social Security income	8 993	7 773	856
Mean Social Security income	\$1 151	\$1 156	\$1 128
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 115	1 022	61
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$805	\$800	...
With other income	9 902	8 606	1 002
Mean other income	\$1 662	\$1 707	\$1 370

PER CAPITA INCOME OF PERSONS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$8 274	\$7 851	\$9 765
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 411	10 756	12 562
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 526	8 340	9 312
Operatives, including transport	7 482	7 317	7 990
Laborers, except farm	4 857	4 910	4 016
Farmers and farm managers	7 180	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 115	2 542	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 786	\$3 735	\$3 613
Clerical and kindred workers	4 056	4 078	3 879
Operatives, including transport	3 596	3 654	3 408

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

Des Moines			Dubuque			Omaha		
						Iowa portion		
Total	Des Moines	Urban balance	Total	Dubuque	Urban balance	Total	Total	Council Bluffs Urban balance
20 012	13 804	1 024	131 435	21 932	15 239	1 023		
251	127	7	2 256	360	288	5		
569	324	37	2 569	559	348	29		
803	577	57	4 237	924	605	37		
720	489	32	4 831	861	568	16		
802	551	52	5 541	1 107	784	36		
970	520	49	6 960	1 380	1 013	23		
1 014	593	87	7 797	1 521	1 078	45		
1 274	798	88	9 442	1 903	1 376	76		
1 602	1 136	73	10 167	1 735	1 253	93		
1 708	1 237	65	10 004	1 728	1 162	84		
3 480	2 421	143	18 800	3 355	2 310	214		
3 083	2 265	189	21 026	3 185	2 247	210		
2 224	2 246	127	21 852	2 694	1 812	148		
630	440	18	4 894	490	305	7		
115	80	—	1 059	130	90	—		
\$10 168	\$10 454	\$9 462	\$10 204	\$9 356	\$9 264	\$10 631		
\$10 960	\$11 274	\$9 966	\$11 504	\$10 268	\$10 192	\$10 596		
\$2 711	\$2 875	\$2 704	\$3 117	\$2 825	\$2 833	\$2 540		
0.321	0.309	0.306	0.330	0.320	0.317	0.247		
1 690	1 330	72	13 007	1 850	1 529	62		
\$7 206	\$7 007	...	\$6 578	\$6 208	\$6 182	...		
8 763	7 369	317	49 262	6 374	5 013	141		
2 533	2 195	21	8 859	1 312	1 029	15		
2 408	2 084	86	10 433	1 613	1 283	53		
1 092	853	99	6 691	903	670	19		
729	579	42	5 176	657	503	16		
411	365	18	3 941	445	351	8		
322	283	8	3 250	358	284	12		
325	308	—	2 718	328	287	4		
284	177	30	2 226	232	210	—		
170	111	—	1 718	157	127	7		
143	123	7	958	100	57	7		
120	120	6	1 503	160	131	—		
113	—	—	841	64	41	—		
38	—	—	656	24	19	—		
20	—	—	199	21	21	—		
—	—	—	93	—	—	—		
\$1 768	\$1 715	\$2 520	\$2 798	\$2 290	\$2 290	\$2 132		
\$2 806	\$2 751	\$3 032	\$3 987	\$3 268	\$3 305	\$3 004		
0.509	0.514	0.361	0.481	0.469	0.469	0.406		
5 499	4 678	239	29 048	4 270	3 374	113		
\$2 525	\$2 542	\$2 938	\$3 303	\$2 704	\$2 730	\$2 700		
28 775	21 173	1 341	180 697	28 306	20 252	1 164		
\$7 923	\$7 757	\$7 640	\$8 288	\$7 855	\$7 653	\$9 967		
\$8 477	\$8 308	\$8 327	\$9 454	\$8 692	\$8 487	\$9 676		
8 763	7 369	317	49 262	6 374	5 013	141		
17 337	12 410	836	117 723	18 635	13 498	942		
\$10 148	\$10 635	\$8 628	\$10 459	\$9 291	\$9 473	\$10 231		
1 780	1 005	183	13 279	2 273	1 380	110		
\$9 066	\$10 049	\$8 995	\$8 508	\$7 205	\$7 751	\$3 736		
1 866	132	75	4 795	2 399	303	16		
\$5 654	\$4 813	...	\$4 966	\$5 938	\$3 551	...		
3 590	2 628	236	22 909	4 369	3 033	131		
\$1 715	\$1 793	\$1 533	\$1 804	\$1 840	\$1 923	\$1 652		
495	383	17	5 289	849	709	48		
\$1 245	\$1 157	...	\$1 356	\$1 516	\$1 487	...		
6 392	4 754	294	49 268	6 801	4 716	326		
\$1 555	\$1 633	\$1 678	\$1 936	\$1 780	\$1 863	\$1 206		
8 763	7 369	317	49 262	6 374	5 013	141		
5 691	4 879	214	32 519	3 147	2 596	67		
\$3 092	\$2 992	\$3 274	\$4 271	\$3 839	\$3 965	...		
185	137	15	1 643	242	176	7		
\$4 738	\$5 414	...	\$6 383	\$4 644	\$5 173	...		
83	19	6	601	145	42	...		
...	...	...	\$2 628	\$2 304	...	...		
2 529	2 020	122	15 105	3 043	2 237	71		
\$1 062	\$1 101	\$1 011	\$1 116	\$1 115	\$1 144	...		
174	136	—	1 708	295	214	15		
\$759	\$730	...	\$805	\$800	\$823	...		
2 470	2 052	102	16 125	2 279	1 715	42		
\$1 196	\$1 243	\$856	\$1 694	\$1 605	\$1 499	...		
\$2 696	\$2 838	\$2 671	\$3 178	\$2 836	\$2 838	\$2 589		
8 043	6 320	7 213	7 799	7 385	7 344	6 233		
9 966	10 208	9 500	10 941	9 622	9 543	10 597		
8 575	8 884	8 140	8 238	7 956	7 870	8 706		
8 002	7 985	6 820	7 055	7 122	7 109	7 620		
5 119	4 831	...	4 639	5 371	5 270	...		
5 813	...	...	7 084	7 614	...	...		
1 880	...	...	3 606	2 850	...	...		
\$2 889	\$2 936	\$2 693	\$3 386	\$3 281	\$3 340	\$3 393		
3 443	3 564	2 908	3 839	3 676	3 715	3 367		
3 563	3 846	2 283	3 510	3 261	3 260	...		

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED
INDIVIDUALS**

Families

Total	109 503	84 400	18 618
Less than \$1,000	1 896	1 466	308
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 010	1 716	158
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 313	2 965	213
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 970	3 412	333
\$4,000 to \$4,999	4 434	3 653	503
\$5,000 to \$5,999	5 580	4 514	850
\$6,000 to \$6,999	6 276	4 703	1 269
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7 539	5 730	1 334
\$8,000 to \$8,999	8 432	6 476	1 447
\$9,000 to \$9,999	8 276	6 336	1 511
\$10,000 to \$11,999	15 445	11 838	2 705
\$12,000 to \$14,999	17 841	13 228	3 453
\$15,000 to \$24,999	19 158	14 115	3 747
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 404	3 503	642
\$50,000 or more	929	745	145

Median income	\$10 392	\$10 208	\$11 023
Mean income	\$11 751	\$11 605	\$12 338
Mean income per family member	\$3 175	\$3 194	\$3 087
Index of income concentration	0.330	0.340	0.291
Families with female head	11 157	9 872	979
Mean income	\$6 639	\$6 652	\$6 118

Unrelated Individuals

Total	42 888	37 102	4 724
Less than \$1,000	7 547	6 719	601
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8 820	7 537	1 098
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 788	4 876	801
\$3,000 to \$3,999	4 519	3 784	628
\$4,000 to \$4,999	3 496	3 048	382
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 892	2 621	229
\$6,000 to \$6,999	2 390	2 067	246
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 994	1 802	142
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 561	1 325	162
\$9,000 to \$9,999	858	766	73
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 343	1 154	125
\$12,000 to \$14,999	777	629	129
\$15,000 to \$24,999	632	522	85
\$25,000 to \$49,999	178	170	8
\$50,000 or more	93	82	11

Median income	\$2 877	\$2 881	\$2 828
Mean income	\$4 093	\$4 090	\$4 101
Index of income concentration	0.481	0.480	0.462
Female unrelated individuals	24 778	22 903	1 347
Mean income	\$3 406	\$3 434	\$3 081
All families and unrelated individuals	152 391	121 502	23 342
Median income	\$8 373	\$8 018	\$9 610
Mean income	\$9 596	\$9 310	\$10 671

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

All families	109 503	84 400	18 618
With wage or salary income	99 088	75 654	17 816
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 679	\$10 526	\$11 310
With nonfarm self-employment income	11 006	8 515	1 525
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 777	\$8 961	\$8 942
With farm self-employment income	2 396	1 034	245
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 992	\$3 428	\$3 100
With Social Security income	18 540	16 334	1 277
Mean Social Security income	\$1 796	\$1 819	\$1 590
With public assistance or public welfare income	4 440	4 038	305
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 325	\$1 356	\$1 015
With other income	42 467	32 907	7 185
Mean other income	\$1 961	\$2 065	\$1 595
All unrelated individuals	42 888	37 102	4 724
With wage or salary income	29 372	24 557	4 202
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 317	\$4 332	\$4 153
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 401	1 183	142
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 684	\$7 303	\$4 047
With farm self-employment income	456	332	9
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 731	\$1 912	...
With Social Security income	12 062	11 257	408
Mean Social Security income	\$1 116	\$1 127	\$944
With public assistance or public welfare income	1 413	1 355	49
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$734	\$725	...
With other income	13 846	12 556	941
Mean other income	\$1 708	\$1 787	\$816
Per capita income of persons	\$3 243	\$3 275	\$3 110

**MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$7 894	\$7 687	\$8 830
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 124	11 100	11 242
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 318	8 131	8 876
Operatives, including transport	7 040	6 813	8 056
Laborers, except farm	4 433	4 387	5 006
Farmers and farm managers	6 000	1 583	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	4 519	3 942	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$3 408	\$3 422	\$3 338
Clerical and kindred workers	3 872	3 893	3 693
Operatives, including transport	3 580	3 521	4 029

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

Omaha — Con.			Sioux City						Waterloo		
Nebraska portion			Iowa portion				Nebraska portion		Waterloo (urban part)		
Total	Omaha	Urban balance	Total	Total	Sioux City	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Urban part	Urban balance
109 503	84 400	18 618	29 136	25 863	21 426	283	3 273	1 998	32 186	18 725	8 551
1 896	1 466	308	1 392	351	217	—	41	25	432	297	81
2 010	1 716	158	1 005	866	687	—	139	81	768	356	257
3 313	2 965	213	1 514	1 373	1 088	5	141	76	1 333	830	303
3 970	3 412	333	1 664	1 481	1 190	10	183	79	1 445	893	350
4 434	3 653	503	1 516	1 356	1 056	5	160	86	1 424	918	330
5 580	4 514	850	1 847	1 605	1 187	25	242	122	1 343	745	339
6 276	4 703	1 269	2 073	1 816	1 344	11	257	125	1 850	1 056	453
7 539	5 730	1 334	2 297	1 974	1 410	40	323	191	2 046	1 344	481
8 432	6 476	1 447	2 309	2 039	1 767	33	270	199	2 689	1 529	685
8 276	6 336	1 511	2 323	2 027	1 739	21	296	183	2 620	1 549	657
15 445	11 838	2 705	4 013	3 564	3 119	61	449	277	5 312	3 079	1 419
17 841	13 228	3 453	3 654	3 251	2 909	30	403	289	5 047	2 886	1 464
19 158	14 115	3 747	3 458	3 189	2 750	37	269	209	4 680	2 605	1 423
4 404	3 503	642	912	826	634	5	86	47	977	512	258
929	745	145	159	145	129	—	14	9	220	126	51
\$10 392	\$10 208	\$11 023	\$8 979	\$9 035	\$9 326	\$9 595	\$8 557	\$9 082	\$10 054	\$9 900	\$10 479
\$11 751	\$11 605	\$12 338	\$10 056	\$10 136	\$10 349	\$10 138	\$9 425	\$9 943	\$11 047	\$10 930	\$11 300
\$3 175	\$3 194	\$3 087	\$2 826	\$2 862	\$2 932	\$2 691	\$2 553	\$2 737	\$3 045	\$3 039	\$3 157
0.330	0.340	0.291	0.350	0.352	0.341	0.250	0.341	0.320	0.323	0.322	0.315
11 157	9 872	979	2 725	2 468	2 247	13	257	201	2 646	1 934	517
\$6 639	\$6 652	\$6 118	\$5 677	\$5 678	\$5 822	...	\$5 668	\$6 148	\$6 194	\$6 028	\$6 578
42 888	37 102	4 724	10 941	10 047	9 084	58	894	558	14 553	6 545	7 265
7 547	6 719	601	2 536	2 345	2 078	8	191	128	4 698	1 175	3 398
8 820	7 537	1 098	2 878	2 660	2 373	10	218	151	3 696	1 532	1 954
5 788	4 876	801	1 631	1 470	1 320	10	161	81	1 591	820	703
4 519	3 784	628	1 099	1 000	918	8	99	61	1 097	769	284
3 496	3 048	382	629	561	557	—	68	29	652	410	192
2 892	2 621	229	558	535	489	4	23	9	494	347	123
2 390	2 067	246	437	417	378	—	20	11	504	319	129
1 994	1 802	142	328	302	278	6	26	16	568	372	136
1 561	1 325	162	199	171	160	7	28	23	381	216	107
858	766	73	162	145	136	—	17	10	211	155	56
1 343	1 154	125	138	116	116	—	22	18	326	235	80
777	629	129	147	132	116	5	15	15	125	74	35
632	522	89	85	85	80	—	—	—	155	87	56
178	170	8	89	89	66	—	—	—	46	34	12
93	82	11	25	19	19	—	6	6	9	—	—
\$2 877	\$2 881	\$2 828	\$2 035	\$2 013	\$2 069	...	\$2 236	\$2 000	\$1 698	\$2 690	\$1 120
\$4 093	\$4 090	\$4 101	\$3 314	\$3 314	\$3 345	...	\$3 309	\$3 604	\$2 947	\$3 836	\$1 960
0.481	0.480	0.462	0.511	0.518	0.509	...	0.474	0.506	0.553	0.493	0.572
24 778	22 903	1 347	7 118	6 637	6 050	28	481	348	9 389	4 397	4 520
\$3 406	\$3 434	\$3 081	\$2 707	\$2 728	\$2 811	...	\$2 417	\$2 504	\$2 499	\$3 226	\$1 644
152 391	121 502	23 342	40 077	35 910	30 510	341	4 167	2 556	46 739	25 270	15 816
\$8 373	\$8 018	\$9 610	\$7 099	\$7 052	\$7 198	\$8 713	\$7 403	\$8 032	\$7 781	\$8 259	\$5 121
\$9 596	\$9 310	\$10 671	\$8 215	\$8 227	\$8 264	\$9 189	\$8 112	\$8 559	\$8 525	\$9 093	\$7 009
109 503	84 400	18 618	29 136	25 863	21 426	283	3 273	1 998	32 186	18 725	8 551
99 088	75 654	17 816	24 484	21 693	18 514	226	2 791	1 745	28 255	16 344	7 823
\$10 679	\$10 526	\$11 310	\$9 058	\$9 192	\$9 495	\$9 090	\$8 015	\$9 107	\$10 051	\$10 095	\$10 289
11 006	8 515	1 525	3 445	3 056	2 378	55	389	244	3 335	1 673	944
\$8 777	\$8 961	\$8 942	\$9 197	\$9 249	\$9 833	...	\$8 783	\$8 997	\$7 934	\$8 760	\$7 742
2 396	1 034	245	2 713	2 194	1 469	21	519	58	1 844	743	190
\$3 992	\$3 428	\$3 100	\$4 300	\$4 410	\$2 833	...	\$5 039	...	\$4 628	\$2 760	\$4 187
18 540	16 334	1 277	6 153	5 498	4 512	75	655	396	5 980	3 778	1 356
\$1 796	\$1 819	\$1 590	\$1 818	\$1 814	\$1 854	...	\$1 850	\$1 856	\$1 829	\$1 888	\$1 747
4 440	4 038	305	1 149	1 088	892	9	61	50	1 361	1 022	206
\$1 325	\$1 356	\$1 015	\$1 386	\$1 421	\$1 461	...	...	...	\$1 507	\$1 560	\$1 321
42 467	32 907	7 185	8 667	7 957	6 769	78	710	441	12 047	7 036	3 249
\$1 961	\$2 065	\$1 595	\$1 668	\$1 667	\$1 708	...	\$1 674	\$1 812	\$1 959	\$2 220	\$1 657
42 888	37 102	4 724	10 941	10 047	9 084	58	894	558	14 553	6 545	7 265
29 372	24 557	4 202	6 384	5 887	5 570	26	497	281	9 888	3 515	5 949
\$4 317	\$4 332	\$4 153	\$3 464	\$3 441	\$3 467	...	\$3 735	\$4 176	\$2 937	\$4 568	\$1 857
1 401	1 183	142	367	334	311	—	33	28	348	158	139
\$6 684	\$7 303	\$4 047	\$6 650	\$6 332	\$6 712	...	...	...	\$4 147	\$5 801	\$2 846
456	332	9	252	206	90	4	46	6	228	80	83
\$2 731	\$1 912	...	\$4 839	\$5 180	...	...	...	...	\$2 221	...	...
12 062	11 257	408	4 309	3 921	3 316	36	388	271	3 876	2 681	901
\$1 116	\$1 127	\$944	\$1 120	\$1 137	\$1 163	...	\$950	\$984	\$1 149	\$1 205	\$1 018
1 413	1 355	49	469	368	310	—	101	92	301	190	83
\$734	\$725	...	\$753	\$727	\$780	...	\$850	...	\$723	\$797	...
13 846	12 556	941	3 407	3 255	2 869	18	152	111	4 957	2 617	2 000
\$1 708	\$1 787	\$816	\$1 557	\$1 578	\$1 651	...	\$1 112	\$1 238	\$1 459	\$1 733	\$848
\$3 243	\$3 275	\$3 110	\$2 853	\$2 886	\$2 956	\$2 795	\$2 593	\$2 784	\$3 013	\$3 098	\$2 909
\$7 894	\$7 687	\$8 830	\$7 267	\$7 299	\$7 459	\$8 329	\$7 095	\$7 502	\$8 148	\$8 230	\$8 050
11 124	11 100	11 242	10 173	10 282	10 524	...	9 547	9 932	10 645	10 764	10 732
8 318	8 131	8 876	7 609	7 633	7 734	...	7 492	7 450	8 552	8 435	8 739
7 040	6 813	8 056	6 648	6 615	6 624	...	6 880	7 171	7 972	8 087	7 704
4 433	4 387	5 006	4 530	4 313	4 318	...	6 364	7 108	5 080	4 980	4 143
6 000	1 583	...	5 988	6 153	8 225	...	5 741	...	7 378	...	...
4 519	3 942	...	3 383	3 492	...	...	...	...	1 787	...	...
\$3 408	\$3 422	\$3 330	\$3 075	\$3 077	\$3 130	\$3 182	\$3 056	\$3 240	\$2 923	\$3 231	\$2 253
3 872	3 893	3 693	3 523	3 552	3 598	...	3 284	3 321	3 320	3 686	2 391
3 580	3 521	4 029	3 182	3 152	3 183	...	3 366	3 479	4 247	4 551	3 681

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance**

**Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED
INDIVIDUALS**

Families

	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline				Dubuque				Omaha			
	Cedar Rapids	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	Des Moines	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	
Total	33 186	67 709	36 188	31 521	64 669	14 565	570	13 995	119 280	16 262	103 018	
Less than \$1,000	356	1 239	708	531	733	127	—	127	2 067	293	1 774	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	669	1 318	702	616	1 276	367	37	330	2 251	377	1 874	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 000	2 062	1 034	1 028	2 267	602	12	590	3 820	642	3 178	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 046	2 260	1 233	1 027	2 601	509	20	489	4 329	584	3 745	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 016	2 573	1 430	1 143	2 628	561	5	556	4 976	820	4 156	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 355	2 641	1 419	1 222	2 926	554	26	528	6 400	1 036	5 364	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 408	3 349	1 864	1 485	3 593	658	45	613	7 095	1 123	5 972	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 072	4 241	2 408	1 833	4 001	869	43	826	8 516	1 452	7 064	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 312	4 934	2 629	2 305	4 477	1 205	65	1 140	9 269	1 346	7 923	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	2 627	5 248	2 874	2 374	4 514	1 290	29	1 261	9 093	1 246	7 847	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5 705	10 438	5 282	5 156	9 510	2 575	125	2 450	17 067	2 524	14 543	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	6 392	11 802	6 369	5 433	10 720	2 416	114	2 302	19 138	2 457	16 681	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5 998	12 556	6 640	5 916	12 124	2 312	49	2 263	19 822	1 960	17 862	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 089	2 509	1 306	1 203	2 797	440	—	440	4 457	312	4 145	
\$50,000 or more	141	539	290	249	502	80	—	80	980	90	890	
Median income	\$10 958	\$10 764	\$10 679	\$10 852	\$10 698	\$10 420	\$10 048	\$10 439	\$10 214	\$9 368	\$10 359	
Mean income	\$11 619	\$11 891	\$11 850	\$11 938	\$11 867	\$11 182	\$9 491	\$11 251	\$11 530	\$10 218	\$11 738	
Mean income per family member	\$3 268	\$3 361	\$3 412	\$3 305	\$3 429	\$2 851	\$2 382	\$2 870	\$3 125	\$2 812	\$3 173	
Index of income concentration	0.298	0.319	0.323	0.315	0.334	0.306	0.252	0.310	0.328	0.311	0.331	
Families with female head	2 721	6 302	3 445	2 857	6 964	1 402	72	1 330	12 442	1 591	10 851	
Mean income	\$6 210	\$6 357	\$6 538	\$6 138	\$6 513	\$7 018	...	\$7 007	\$6 552	\$6 199	\$6 603	

Unrelated Individuals

Total	13 056	23 777	12 772	11 005	29 248	7 534	101	7 433	46 980	5 154	41 826	
Less than \$1,000	2 380	4 659	2 584	2 075	5 156	2 227	22	2 205	8 364	1 044	7 320	
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 973	4 757	2 681	2 076	6 275	2 123	29	2 094	9 971	1 336	8 635	
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 453	2 687	1 392	1 295	3 792	914	23	891	6 366	689	5 677	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 199	2 196	1 109	1 087	3 109	594	9	585	4 931	519	4 412	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 063	1 639	814	825	2 588	374	9	365	3 789	359	3 430	
\$5,000 to \$5,999	721	1 426	685	741	1 943	283	—	283	3 146	296	2 850	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	821	1 536	803	733	1 502	308	—	308	2 604	291	2 313	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	795	1 299	686	613	1 377	182	5	177	2 154	210	1 944	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	512	977	507	470	768	111	—	111	1 621	134	1 487	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	335	605	363	242	563	127	4	123	903	64	839	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	423	988	541	447	896	120	—	120	1 410	131	1 279	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	210	503	315	188	660	113	—	113	799	41	758	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	122	399	220	179	413	38	—	38	630	19	611	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	76	56	20	144	20	—	20	199	21	178	
\$50,000 or more	13	30	16	14	62	—	—	—	93	—	93	
Median income	\$2 809	\$2 920	\$2 805	\$3 052	\$2 842	\$1 725	\$1 983	\$1 722	\$2 810	\$2 286	\$2 873	
Mean income	\$3 927	\$4 180	\$4 216	\$4 138	\$4 013	\$2 741	\$2 492	\$2 744	\$4 004	\$3 297	\$4 092	
Index of income concentration	0.466	0.490	0.493	0.477	0.481	0.510	0.420	0.512	0.479	0.467	0.480	
Female unrelated individuals	8 419	14 416	7 982	6 434	18 380	4 784	66	4 718	27 737	3 487	24 250	
Mean income	\$3 268	\$3 446	\$3 417	\$3 482	\$3 476	\$2 537	...	\$2 536	\$3 328	\$2 729	\$3 414	
All families and unrelated individuals	46 242	91 486	48 960	42 526	93 917	22 099	671	21 428	166 260	21 416	144 844	
Median income	\$8 989	\$8 992	\$8 934	\$9 060	\$8 227	\$7 807	\$8 777	\$7 748	\$8 216	\$7 782	\$8 288	
Mean income	\$9 447	\$9 887	\$9 859	\$9 919	\$9 421	\$8 304	\$8 438	\$8 300	\$9 404	\$8 552	\$9 530	

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

All families	33 186	67 709	36 188	31 521	64 669	14 565	570	13 995	119 280	16 262	103 018	
With wage or salary income	30 321	60 355	32 072	28 283	58 301	13 105	532	12 573	107 910	14 440	93 470	
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 994	\$11 004	\$10 951	\$11 063	\$10 951	\$10 551	\$8 938	\$10 619	\$10 521	\$9 523	\$10 675	
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 797	6 350	3 377	2 973	6 450	1 080	50	1 030	11 530	1 490	10 040	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 362	\$9 144	\$8 752	\$9 589	\$9 887	\$9 769	...	\$9 988	\$8 779	\$7 454	\$8 975	
With farm self-employment income	3 073	5 750	3 109	2 644	5 897	1 069	—	1 069	5 988	757	5 231	
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 073	\$2 689	\$2 543	\$2 791	\$2 294	\$4 813	—	1 132	\$1 598	\$1 319	\$1 299	
With Social Security income	4 942	12 425	7 100	5 325	11 112	2 780	130	\$4 813	\$3 426	\$3 668	\$3 366	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 794	\$1 725	\$1 753	\$1 689	\$1 821	\$1 785	\$1 560	\$1 796	\$1 819	\$1 912	\$1 803	
With public assistance or public welfare income	967	2 427	1 153	1 274	2 742	397	14	383	5 100	757	4 343	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 451	\$1 344	\$1 229	\$1 448	\$1 669	\$1 228	\$1 157	\$1 157	\$1 358	\$1 508	\$1 332	
With other income	10 953	28 322	15 655	12 667	21 654	4 990	197	4 793	45 134	5 042	40 092	
Mean other income	\$1 564	\$1 985	\$2 134	\$1 801	\$1 752	\$1 596	\$736	\$1 631	\$1 963	\$1 821	\$1 981	
All unrelated individuals	13 056	23 777	12 772	11 005	29 248	7 534	101	7 433	46 980	5 154	41 826	
With wage or salary income	8 717	14 558	7 496	7 062	19 975	4 979	52	4 927	31 422	2 663	28 759	
Mean wage or salary income	\$4 453	\$4 833	\$4 947	\$4 713	\$4 243	\$2 984	...	\$2 982	\$4 277	\$3 966	\$4 306	
With nonfarm self-employment income	362	810	480	330	950	137	—	137	1 508	183	1 325	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 379	\$4 429	\$4 746	\$3 968	\$5 719	\$5 414	—	\$5 414	\$6 715	\$4 985	\$6 954	
With farm self-employment income	66	114	45	69	279	25	—	25	383	42	341	
Mean farm self-employment income	...	\$1 773	...	...	\$2 792	...	...	...	\$2 199	...	\$2 298	
With Social Security income	4 240	6 302	4 788	3 514	8 500	2 094	63	...	13 973	2 308	11 665	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 131	\$1 082	\$1 082	\$1 081	\$1 157	\$1 100	...	\$1 103	\$1 124	\$1 143	\$1 121	
With public assistance or public welfare income	294	701	329	372	1 062	136	—	136	1 633	229	1 404	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$833	\$795	\$896	\$706	\$819	\$730	—	\$730	\$825	\$732	\$732	
With other income	4 121	8 758	4 940	3 818	9 452	2 087	29	2 058	15 254	1 757	13 497	
Mean other income	\$1 464	\$1 792	\$1 806	\$1 775	\$1 681	\$1 238	...	\$1 244	\$1 694	\$1 499	\$1 719	
Per capita income of persons	\$3 323	\$3 404	\$3 452	\$3 352	\$3 481	\$2 815	\$2 327	\$2 833	\$3 188	\$2 821	\$3 244	

**MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings	\$8 609	\$8 629	\$8 632	\$8 625	\$8 246	\$8 293	\$8 091	\$8 301	\$7 786	\$7 391	\$7 865	
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 038	11 768	12 035	11 485	11 463	10 160	...	10 174	10 971	9 607	11 128	
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	8 951	9 299	9 261	9 345	8 535	8 820	8 244	8 880	8 189	7 940	8 255	
Operatives, including transport	7 922	7 948	8 010	7 850	7 390	7 956	7 983	7 955	6 992	7 137	6 961	
Laborers, except farm	5 552	5 382	5 349	5 410	4 855	4 727	...	4 761	4 587	5 316	4 419	
Farmers and farm managers	...	3 900	...	...	6 583	...	...	...	4 368	...	4 026	
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	5 672	4 306	...	3 643	2 542	...	...	...	3 993	...	5 118	
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings	\$3 792	\$3 635	\$3 755	\$3 532	\$3 721	\$2 885	\$1 788	\$2 927	\$3 402	\$3 343	\$3 412	
Clerical and kindred workers	3 997	4 222	4 326	4 094	4 060	3 520	...	3 548	3 841	3 694	3 867	
Operatives, including transport	5 064	3 920	3 779	4 141	3 594	3 738	...	3 818	3 489	3 210	3 559	

Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 89. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED
INDIVIDUALS**

Families

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places							
	Sioux City											
	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion	Waterloo	Cedar Rapids	Council Bluffs	Davenport	Des Moines	Dubuque	Sioux City	Waterloo
Total	23 930	21 709	1 998	223	27 276	27 764	15 239	24 371	50 588	13 804	21 426	18 949
Less than \$1,000	248	217	25	6	378	313	288	435	584	127	217	301
\$1,000 to \$1,999	771	687	81	3	613	581	348	521	1 114	324	687	361
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 187	1 093	76	18	1 133	908	605	892	2 014	577	1 088	834
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 286	1 200	79	7	1 243	945	568	920	2 266	489	1 190	893
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 165	1 061	86	18	1 248	864	784	998	2 291	551	1 056	922
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 355	1 212	122	21	1 084	1 154	1 013	1 042	2 510	520	1 187	755
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 511	1 355	125	31	1 509	1 173	1 078	1 222	3 091	593	1 344	1 061
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 858	1 650	191	17	1 825	1 744	1 376	1 583	3 365	798	1 610	1 349
\$8,000 to \$8,999	2 019	1 800	199	20	2 214	1 894	1 253	1 826	3 584	1 136	1 767	1 548
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 973	1 760	183	30	2 206	2 210	1 162	1 928	3 582	1 237	1 739	1 576
\$10,000 to \$11,999	3 473	3 180	277	16	4 498	4 658	2 310	3 915	7 482	2 421	3 119	3 149
\$12,000 to \$14,999	3 248	2 939	289	20	4 350	5 160	2 247	3 842	8 072	2 265	2 909	2 921
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 012	2 787	209	16	4 028	5 056	1 812	4 315	8 461	2 246	2 750	2 636
\$25,000 to \$49,999	686	639	47	—	770	965	305	791	1 750	440	634	517
\$50,000 or more	138	129	9	—	177	139	90	141	422	80	129	126
Median income	\$9 286	\$9 329	\$9 082	\$7 441	\$10 082	\$10 900	\$9 264	\$10 418	\$10 239	\$10 454	\$9 326	\$9 920
Mean income	\$10 288	\$10 346	\$9 943	\$7 707	\$11 046	\$11 646	\$10 192	\$11 366	\$11 350	\$11 274	\$10 349	\$10 929
Mean income per family member	\$2 905	\$2 929	\$2 737	\$2 140	\$3 076	\$3 298	\$2 833	\$3 180	\$3 343	\$2 875	\$2 932	\$3 036
Index of income concentration	0.341	0.340	0.320	0.295	0.316	0.305	0.317	0.317	0.328	0.309	0.341	0.321
Families with female head	2 470	2 260	201	9	2 451	2 388	1 529	2 468	6 080	1 330	2 247	1 948
Mean income	\$5 847	\$5 821	\$6 148	...	\$6 144	\$6 157	\$6 182	\$6 170	\$6 439	\$7 007	\$5 822	\$6 037

Unrelated Individuals

	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion	Waterloo	Cedar Rapids	Council Bluffs	Davenport	Des Moines	Dubuque	Sioux City	Waterloo
Total	9 745	9 142	558	45	13 810	11 904	5 013	10 021	26 681	7 369	9 084	6 597
Less than \$1,000	2 220	2 086	128	6	4 573	2 222	1 029	1 902	4 788	2 195	2 078	1 185
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 552	2 383	151	18	3 486	2 767	1 283	1 969	5 865	2 084	2 373	1 532
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 416	1 330	81	5	1 523	1 335	670	1 193	3 491	853	1 320	820
\$3,000 to \$3,999	993	926	61	6	1 053	1 098	503	1 018	2 841	579	918	778
\$4,000 to \$4,999	596	557	29	10	602	981	351	732	2 402	365	557	414
\$5,000 to \$5,999	502	493	9	—	470	648	284	656	1 707	283	489	347
\$6,000 to \$6,999	389	378	11	—	448	741	287	673	1 372	308	378	333
\$7,000 to \$7,999	300	284	16	—	508	696	210	545	1 196	177	278	372
\$8,000 to \$8,999	190	167	23	—	323	416	127	412	646	111	160	226
\$9,000 to \$9,999	146	136	10	—	211	311	57	215	467	123	136	155
\$10,000 to \$11,999	134	116	18	—	315	377	131	390	807	120	116	235
\$12,000 to \$14,999	136	121	15	—	109	173	41	150	537	113	116	79
\$15,000 to \$24,999	80	80	—	—	143	96	19	141	372	38	80	87
\$25,000 to \$49,999	66	66	—	—	46	30	21	15	128	20	66	34
\$50,000 or more	25	19	6	—	—	13	—	10	62	—	19	—
Median income	\$2 071	\$2 077	\$2 000	...	\$1 669	\$2 721	\$2 290	\$2 955	\$2 770	\$1 715	\$2 069	\$2 709
Mean income	\$3 362	\$3 353	\$3 604	...	\$2 849	\$3 823	\$3 305	\$4 011	\$3 943	\$2 751	\$3 345	\$3 648
Index of income concentration	0.504	0.509	0.506	...	0.557	0.470	0.469	0.473	0.481	0.514	0.509	0.493
Female unrelated individuals	6 454	6 078	348	28	8 917	7 755	3 374	5 864	16 839	4 678	6 050	4 414
Mean income	\$2 792	\$2 810	\$2 504	...	\$2 424	\$3 254	\$2 730	\$3 433	\$3 436	\$2 542	\$2 811	\$3 229
All families and unrelated individuals	33 675	30 851	2 556	268	41 086	39 668	20 252	34 392	77 269	21 173	30 510	25 546
Median income	\$7 300	\$7 231	\$8 032	\$6 516	\$7 506	\$8 720	\$7 653	\$8 400	\$7 504	\$7 757	\$7 198	\$8 291
Mean income	\$8 284	\$8 274	\$8 559	\$6 792	\$8 291	\$9 302	\$8 487	\$9 223	\$8 792	\$8 308	\$8 264	\$9 100

**TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS**

	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion	Waterloo	Cedar Rapids	Council Bluffs	Davenport	Des Moines	Dubuque	Sioux City	Waterloo
All families	23 930	21 709	1 998	223	27 276	27 764	15 239	24 371	50 588	13 804	21 426	18 949
With wage or salary income	20 684	18 740	1 745	199	24 167	25 213	13 498	21 633	45 285	12 410	18 514	16 514
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 438	\$9 490	\$9 107	\$7 423	\$10 158	\$11 016	\$9 473	\$10 564	\$10 497	\$10 635	\$9 495	\$10 103
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 702	2 433	244	25	2 617	2 286	1 380	2 274	4 733	1 005	2 378	1 726
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 661	\$9 789	\$8 997	...	\$8 393	\$8 841	\$7 751	\$8 987	\$9 694	\$10 049	\$9 833	\$8 696
With farm self-employment income	557	490	58	9	433	335	303	405	685	132	469	260
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 891	\$2 827	...	...	\$3 386	\$3 067	\$3 551	\$3 663	\$2 117	\$4 813	\$2 833	\$3 005
With Social Security income	5 029	4 587	396	46	5 134	4 426	3 033	4 537	9 393	2 628	4 512	3 806
Mean Social Security income	\$1 853	\$1 853	\$1 856	...	\$1 851	\$1 799	\$1 923	\$1 699	\$1 823	\$1 793	\$1 854	\$1 889
With public assistance or public welfare income	959	901	50	8	1 228	844	709	1 092	2 525	383	892	1 029
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 434	\$1 466	...	...	\$1 520	\$1 462	\$1 487	\$1 508	\$1 679	\$1 157	\$1 461	\$1 555
With other income	7 318	6 847	441	30	10 285	9 252	4 716	9 657	16 672	4 754	6 769	7 147
Mean other income	\$1 717	\$1 714	\$1 812	...	\$2 042	\$1 639	\$1 863	\$1 780	\$1 807	\$1 633	\$1 708	\$2 197
All unrelated individuals	9 745	9 142	558	45	13 810	11 904	5 013	10 021	26 681	7 369	9 084	6 597
With wage or salary income	5 898	5 596	281	21	9 464	7 925	2 596	6 422	18 211	4 879	5 570	3 548
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 513	\$3 485	\$4 176	...	\$2 864	\$4 349	\$3 965	\$4 547	\$4 107	\$2 992	\$3 467	\$4 587
With nonfarm self-employment income	339	311	28	—	297	351	176	314	907	137	311	163
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 103	\$6 712	...	...	\$4 418	\$2 819	\$5 173	\$3 857	\$5 919	\$5 414	\$6 712	\$5 808
With farm self-employment income	100	94	6	—	163	54	42	63	259	19	90	84
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 890	...	...	...	\$2 137	...	...	...	\$2 106	...	...	...
With Social Security income	3 647	3 352	271	24	3 582	3 884	2 237	3 208	7 773	2 020	3 316	2 681
Mean Social Security income	\$1 149	\$1 163	\$984	...	\$1 158	\$1 138	\$1 144	\$1 086	\$1 156	\$1 101	\$1 163	\$1 205
With public assistance or public welfare income	408	310	92	6	273	243	214	357	1 022	136	310	190
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$788	\$780	...	...	\$740	\$834	\$823	\$717	\$800	\$730	\$780	\$797
With other income	3 008	2 887	111	10	4 617	3 666	1 715	3 423	8 606	2 052	2 869	2 443
Mean other income	\$1 640	\$1 651	\$1 238	...	\$1 350	\$1 480	\$1 499	\$1 737	\$1 707	\$1 243	\$1 651	\$1 121
Per capita income of persons	\$2 933	\$2 954	\$2 784	\$2 135	\$3 034	\$3 349	\$2 838	\$3 240	\$3 408	\$2 838	\$2 956	\$3 495

**MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion	Waterloo	Cedar Rapids	Council Bluffs	Davenport	Des Moines	Dubuque	Sioux City	Waterloo
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$7 471	\$7 480	\$7 502	\$6 670	\$8 176	\$8 535	\$7 344	\$8 296	\$7 851	\$8 320	\$7 459	\$8 344
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	10 461	10 523	9 932	...	10 751	11 045	9 543	10 937	10 756	10 208	10 524	10 181
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 717	7 750	7 450	...	8 534	8 922	7 870	9 046	8 340	8 884	7 734	8 437
Operatives, including transport	6 754	6 672	7 171	7 200	7 996	7 825	7 109	7 661	7 317	7 985	6 624	8 091
Laborers, except farm	4 682	4 410	7 108	...	4 795	5 430	5 270	5 278	4 910	4 831	4 318	5 006
Farmers and farm managers	7 833	8 100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	1 891	5 875	...	...	2 542	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 127	\$3 130	\$3 240	\$1 570	\$2 597	\$3 787	\$3 340	\$3 510	\$3 735	\$2 936	\$3 130	\$3 121
Clerical and kindred workers	3 572	3 601	3 321	...	3 336	4 008	3 715	4 129	4 078	3 564	3 598	3 669
Operatives, including transport	3 201	3 183	3 479	...	4 321	5 026	3 260	4 227	3 654	3 846	3 183	4 588

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

Families	40 866	27 764	5 980
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.7	3.0	2.2
Mean size of family	3.58	3.53	3.66
With related children under 18 years	24 729	16 361	4 008
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.37	2.33	2.36
Families with female head	3 144	2 388	374
With related children under 18 years	1 916	1 445	247
With related children under 6 years	820	606	96
Percent of heads in labor force	60.5	56.8	...
Family heads	40 866	27 764	5 980
Percent 65 years and over	11.8	11.9	8.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	33 559	22 559	5 200
Percent in labor force	96.7	96.5	98.0
Unrelated individuals	13 917	11 085	1 468
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.4	2.2	3.9
Percent 65 years and over	34.9	33.7	33.4
Persons	160 328	109 121	23 347
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.8	9.4	5.9
Percent 65 years and over	8.8	9.2	6.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.6	82.0	79.7
Households	44 803	33 992	6 199
In owner occupied housing units	31 510	23 301	4 632
Mean value of unit	\$19 558	\$19 844	\$19 735
In renter occupied housing units	13 293	10 691	1 567
Mean gross rent	\$115	\$115	\$125
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.4	3.2	1.9

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 346	1 480	254
Percent of all families	5.7	5.3	4.2
Mean family income	\$1 735	\$1 726	\$1 816
Mean income deficit	\$1 335	\$1 289	\$1 410
Percent receiving public assistance income	15.1	17.7	12.6
Mean size of family	3.27	3.12	3.40
With related children under 18 years	1 171	741	141
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.91	2.68	2.97
Families with female head	777	598	85
With related children under 18 years	611	463	76
With related children under 6 years	366	294	36
Percent of heads in labor force	39.1	36.4	...
Family heads	2 346	1 480	254
Percent 65 years and over	34.3	33.2	35.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	887	487	84
Percent in labor force	75.6	75.8	...
Unrelated individuals	4 897	3 875	532
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.2	35.0	36.2
Mean income	\$920	\$942	\$861
Mean income deficit	\$688	\$670	\$793
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.0	4.4	3.4
Percent 65 years and over	50.1	49.1	45.1
Persons	12 579	8 492	1 394
Percent of all persons	7.8	7.8	6.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	31.7	34.2	26.2
Percent 65 years and over	31.1	32.6	29.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	67.2	68.8	62.3
Related children under 18 years	3 370	1 993	406
Percent living with both parents	48.3	35.4	49.5
Households	4 831	3 750	447
Percent of all households	10.8	11.0	7.2
In owner occupied housing units	2 523	1 814	267
Mean value of unit	\$13 896	\$14 617	\$12 807
In renter occupied housing units	2 308	1 936	180
Mean gross rent	\$95	\$96	\$102
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	10.9	9.2	11.9

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	1 495	943	157
Percent of all families	3.7	3.4	2.6
Mean income deficit	\$1 086	\$1 037	\$1 176
Families with female head	522	402	59
Unrelated individuals	3 773	2 919	445
Percent of all unrelated individuals	27.1	26.3	30.3
Mean income deficit	\$622	\$615	\$656
Persons	8 688	5 779	1 023
Percent 65 years and over	27.9	29.9	22.6
Related children under 18 years	2 264	1 240	313
Percent living with both parents	51.8	37.2	57.2

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	3 560	2 291	356
Percent of all families	8.7	8.3	6.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 526	\$1 464	\$1 715
Families with female head	1 020	790	111
Unrelated individuals	5 974	4 739	614
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.9	42.8	41.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 138	\$1 122	\$1 273
Persons	17 910	12 155	1 842
Percent 65 years and over	30.1	31.7	28.8
Related children under 18 years	5 252	3 179	593
Percent living with both parents	56.0	45.4	60.5

Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
Cedar Rapids			Davenport-Rock Island-Moline							
			Illinois portion					Iowa portion		
Total	Cedar Rapids	Urban balance	Total	Total	Moline	Rock Island	Urban balance	Total	Davenport (urban part)	Urban balance
40 866	27 764	5 980	93 003	57 350	12 179	12 869	19 330	35 653	24 114	7 407
2.7	3.0	2.2	3.2	2.7	2.5	3.9	2.7	3.9	4.5	2.5
3.58	3.53	3.66	3.55	3.49	3.42	3.42	3.51	3.64	3.58	3.73
24 729	16 361	4 008	53 685	32 172	6 407	6 857	11 232	21 513	13 794	5 018
2.37	2.33	2.36	2.39	2.35	2.32	2.36	2.32	2.46	2.45	2.44
3 144	2 388	374	7 672	4 613	1 140	1 496	1 474	3 059	2 464	393
1 916	1 445	247	4 687	2 771	623	1 005	873	1 916	1 505	283
820	606	96	2 073	1 255	310	505	352	818	650	130
60.5	56.8	...	52.0	57.7	65.8	53.3	52.8	43.2	43.7	39.2
40 866	27 764	5 980	93 003	57 350	12 179	12 869	19 330	35 653	24 114	7 407
11.8	11.9	8.0	13.4	14.0	14.7	15.4	13.3	12.4	14.2	7.2
33 559	22 559	5 200	74 224	45 548	9 468	9 628	15 596	28 676	18 652	6 501
96.7	96.5	98.0	95.9	95.6	95.3	94.1	96.1	96.3	95.9	97.2
13 917	11 085	1 468	26 676	16 042	4 426	4 853	4 825	10 634	9 089	1 004
2.4	2.2	3.9	3.0	2.6	1.4	4.3	2.3	3.7	3.9	2.1
34.9	33.7	33.4	42.1	45.5	40.6	42.0	50.8	37.1	36.5	30.2
160 328	109 121	23 347	356 616	216 338	46 063	48 843	72 704	140 278	95 297	28 649
8.8	9.4	5.9	10.0	10.8	11.9	12.4	10.4	8.7	10.1	5.0
8.8	9.2	6.0	9.7	10.3	11.4	11.8	9.7	8.7	10.2	4.8
81.6	82.0	79.7	79.9	80.9	83.0	78.9	82.1	77.9	77.8	78.5
44 803	33 992	6 199	100 848	61 269	14 862	15 734	21 268	39 579	29 395	7 573
31 510	23 301	4 632	69 339	42 935	9 689	9 807	15 947	26 404	18 469	6 007
\$19 559	\$19 844	\$19 735	\$19 748	\$19 191	\$21 612	\$20 963	\$16 893	\$20 652	\$19 715	\$23 567
13 293	10 691	1 567	31 509	18 334	5 173	5 927	5 321	13 175	10 926	1 566
\$115	\$115	\$125	\$111	\$106	\$113	\$103	\$105	\$117	\$114	\$146
3.4	3.2	1.9	3.8	3.5	2.5	3.8	3.5	4.3	4.7	2.0
2 346	1 480	254	6 241	3 749	667	1 006	1 198	2 492	1 769	340
5.7	5.3	4.2	6.7	6.5	5.5	7.8	6.2	7.0	7.3	4.6
\$1 735	\$1 726	\$1 816	\$1 757	\$1 724	\$1 702	\$1 847	\$1 767	\$1 806	\$1 910	\$1 850
\$1 335	\$1 289	\$1 410	\$1 543	\$1 549	\$1 485	\$1 617	\$1 564	\$1 533	\$1 442	\$1 609
15.1	17.7	12.6	16.8	14.5	14.2	23.0	13.3	20.3	24.7	14.1
3.27	3.12	3.40	3.59	3.57	3.33	3.76	3.54	3.61	3.56	3.69
1 171	741	141	3 803	2 192	376	663	702	1 611	1 137	245
2.91	2.68	2.97	2.89	2.93	2.78	3.14	2.84	2.84	2.86	2.65
777	598	85	2 311	1 304	295	459	429	1 007	815	121
611	463	76	2 001	1 114	244	423	370	887	705	116
366	294	36	1 173	661	136	297	192	512	418	71
39.1	36.4	...	31.2	38.0	41.2	38.7	34.9	22.5	24.6	...
2 346	1 480	254	6 241	3 749	667	1 006	1 198	2 492	1 769	340
34.3	33.2	35.0	27.4	29.2	30.9	25.0	29.3	24.7	25.9	21.8
887	487	84	2 482	1 527	207	329	478	955	571	150
75.6	75.8	...	78.2	78.8	72.0	77.2	69.2	77.1	69.7	88.0
4 897	3 875	532	9 000	5 536	1 404	1 682	1 817	3 464	2 978	291
35.2	35.0	36.2	33.7	34.5	31.7	34.7	37.7	32.6	32.8	29.0
\$920	\$942	\$861	\$867	\$872	\$793	\$936	\$893	\$861	\$884	\$770
\$688	\$670	\$793	\$734	\$922	\$1 001	\$872	\$902	\$954	\$938	\$1 060
4.0	4.4	3.4	6.9	5.5	3.3	9.0	5.1	9.2	9.5	7.2
50.1	49.1	45.1	57.8	62.3	61.1	58.6	65.4	50.7	50.5	42.6
12 579	8 492	1 394	31 376	18 921	3 622	5 461	6 055	12 455	9 268	1 545
7.8	7.8	6.0	8.8	8.7	7.9	11.2	8.3	8.9	9.7	5.4
31.7	34.2	26.2	25.7	28.1	32.1	26.5	30.1	22.1	24.7	16.6
31.1	32.6	29.9	26.0	28.3	33.2	25.9	29.7	22.6	24.8	16.4
67.2	68.8	62.3	80.5	81.8	79.2	85.1	81.7	78.0	78.5	81.9
3 370	1 993	406	10 758	6 274	1 038	1 980	1 978	4 484	3 237	602
48.3	35.4	49.5	46.8	48.5	37.2	34.5	49.3	44.4	37.1	49.0
4 831	3 750	447	11 574	7 129	1 578	2 126	2 530	4 445	3 678	498
10.8	11.0	7.2	11.5	11.6	10.6	13.5	11.9	11.2	12.5	6.6
2 523	1 814	267	5 714	3 737	757	860	1 427	1 977	1 477	327
\$13 896	\$14 617	\$12 807	\$14 245	\$13 303	\$15 537	\$15 541	\$11 020	\$16 026	\$15 268	\$20 199
2 308	1 936	180	5 860	3 392	821	1 266	1 103	2 468	2 201	171
\$95	\$96	\$102	\$86	\$78	\$86	\$77	\$75	\$96	\$95	\$112
10.9	9.2	11.9	11.9	10.3	6.3	9.1	11.9	14.6	14.7	10.4
1 495	943	157	4 175	2 581	479	701	809	1 594	1 076	222
3.7	3.4	2.6	4.5	4.5	3.9	5.4	4.2	4.5	4.5	3.0
\$1 086	\$1 037	\$1 176	\$1 270	\$1 245	\$1 095	\$1 268	\$1 288	\$1 311	\$1 245	\$1 350
522	402	59	1 668	991	237	353	319	677	532	84
3 773	2 919	445	6 722	4 139	1 059	1 262	1 354	2 583	2 174	250
27.1	26.3	30.3	25.2	25.8	23.9	26.0	28.1	24.3	23.9	24.9
\$622	\$615	\$656	\$711	\$696	\$790	\$619	\$673	\$737	\$734	\$733
8 688	5 770	1 023	21 374	13 022	2 643	3 841	4 051	8 352	6 086	998
27.9	29.9	22.6	25.1	28.1	30.6	24.8	30.7	20.6	22.7	15.4
2 264	1 240	313	7 167	4 175	764	1 417	1 217	2 992	2 112	371
51.8	37.2	57.2	45.0	43.9	35.2	32.7	38.9	46.5	39.7	42.3
3 560	2 291	356	8 816	5 310	972	1 407	1 677	3 506	2 498	467
8.7	8.3	6.0	9.5	9.3	8.0	10.9	8.7	9.8	10.4	6.3
\$1 526	\$1 464	\$1 715	\$1 801	\$1 799	\$1 702	\$1 901	\$1 839	\$1 803	\$1 740	\$1 907
1 020	790	111	2 866	1 668	375	575	551	1 198	971	145
5 974	4 739	614	10 913	6 741	1 658	2 081	2 226	4 172	3 617	343
42.9	42.8	41.8	40.9	42.0	37.5	42.9	46.1	39.2	39.8	34.2
\$1 136	\$1 122	\$1 273	\$1 179	\$1 163	\$1 261	\$1 115	\$1 140	\$1 205	\$1 186	\$1 302
17 910	12 155	1 842	42 445	25 843	5 109	7 221	8 325	16 602	12 524	2 012
30.1	31.7	28.8	28.8	27.1	30.0	24.9	28.1	23.5	23.6	18.5
5 252	3 179	593	15 067	9 076	1 689	2 710	2 911	5 991	4 430	805
56.0	45.4	60.5	55.1	57.5	56.0	43.4	57.7	51.4	46.3	53.7

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Des Moines			Dubuque			Omaha			
	Total	Des Moines	Urban balance	Total	Dubuque	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion		
								Total	Council Bluffs	Urban balance
Families	72 677	50 588	16 684	20 012	13 804	1 024	131 435	21 932	15 239	1 023
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.1	5.0	1.6	2.5	2.8	1.7	4.0	3.9	4.7	4.7
Mean size of family.....	3.47	3.40	3.67	4.04	3.92	3.69	3.69	3.63	3.60	4.17
With related children under 18 years.....	42 363	28 192	10 987	12 423	8 289	549	79 606	12 937	9 007	745
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.30	2.28	2.32	2.93	2.79	2.66	2.50	2.48	2.44	2.73
Families with female head.....	7 376	6 080	1 031	1 690	1 330	72	13 007	1 850	1 529	62
With related children under 18 years.....	4 794	3 903	695	742	588	16	8 080	1 147	985	43
With related children under 6 years.....	1 975	1 714	203	217	200	—	3 660	496	446	15
Percent of heads in labor force.....	52.7	51.0	65.5	44.2	41.5	—	54.6	49.2	47.8	...
Family heads	72 677	50 588	16 684	20 012	13 804	1 024	131 435	21 932	15 239	1 023
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.2	13.9	6.4	13.9	14.7	12.1	12.1	12.1	14.0	6.0
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	57 392	38 285	14 671	15 989	10 825	765	97 338	17 059	11 639	912
Percent in labor force.....	95.6	95.0	96.8	96.6	96.4	97.3	95.2	95.2	95.5	95.5
Unrelated individuals	28 253	24 470	2 991	6 747	5 450	317	44 994	6 374	5 013	141
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	3.9	4.2	2.0	2.6	2.5	—	3.8	4.6	4.3	10.6
Percent 65 years and over.....	32.4	32.3	28.6	43.5	43.4	45.1	33.4	47.3	44.4	42.6
Persons	280 708	196 229	64 231	87 648	59 577	4 091	130 012	86 084	59 843	4 408
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	9.3	10.7	5.4	8.9	9.1	12.1	9.1	10.9	11.1	5.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	9.4	11.0	4.8	9.4	10.5	13.3	8.6	10.3	10.4	4.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	76.6	76.3	76.7	75.3	75.1	82.1	80.3	82.9	82.1	65.8
Households	86 316	64 927	17 571	19 982	15 829	1 114	152 307	22 251	17 541	1 111
In owner occupied housing units.....	59 044	42 269	13 869	13 961	10 566	891	94 110	16 099	12 206	1 013
Mean value of unit.....	\$17 962	\$16 429	\$22 564	\$19 312	\$19 720	\$16 902	\$17 303	\$14 098	\$13 803	\$15 722
In renter occupied housing units.....	27 272	22 658	3 702	6 021	5 263	223	58 197	6 152	5 335	98
Mean gross rent.....	\$116	\$112	\$142	\$94	\$94	\$103	\$109	\$95	\$97	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.1	3.2	2.0	4.0	4.0	1.8	2.9	3.4	3.6	0.5

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 463	3 496	639	1 528	826	66	8 964	1 751	1 257	67
Percent of all families.....	6.1	6.9	3.8	7.6	6.0	6.4	6.8	8.0	8.2	6.5
Mean family income.....	\$1 986	\$2 072	\$1 687	\$2 045	\$1 962	...	\$1 943	\$2 024	\$2 064	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 281	\$1 229	\$1 598	\$1 431	\$1 337	...	\$1 585	\$1 358	\$1 468	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	24.8	23.3	13.6	12.7	20.6	...	20.7	17.2	21.4	...
Mean size of family.....	3.47	3.49	3.47	4.17	3.51	...	3.89	3.68	3.80	...
With related children under 18 years.....	2 809	2 232	426	958	464	22	6 066	1 118	882	32
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.75	2.80	2.46	3.51	2.92	...	3.12	2.93	2.96	...
Families with female head.....	1 840	1 584	220	366	289	7	3 570	551	473	17
With related children under 18 years.....	1 664	1 438	190	304	241	7	3 176	479	427	17
With related children under 6 years.....	985	868	102	140	126	—	1 983	270	258	2
Percent of heads in labor force.....	29.3	26.7	51.0	32.1	27.8	—	36.3	27.4	26.7	...
Family heads	4 463	3 496	639	1 528	826	66	8 964	1 751	1 257	67
Percent 65 years and over.....	26.2	24.8	24.6	30.9	36.0	...	19.9	27.4	22.4	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	1 589	1 147	290	724	266	15	3 647	782	538	29
Percent in labor force.....	72.5	70.7	70.7	84.8	71.1	...	75.5	79.7	75.8	...
Unrelated individuals	9 243	8 160	846	2 993	2 481	101	15 514	2 602	2 077	57
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	32.7	33.3	28.3	44.4	45.5	31.9	34.5	40.8	41.4	40.4
Mean income.....	\$936	\$945	\$845	\$878	\$894	\$1 040	\$874	\$874	\$893	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$888	\$882	\$973	\$927	\$914	\$755	\$943	\$928	\$918	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	7.6	8.0	3.5	4.1	3.6	...	7.3	7.2	6.2	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	45.2	44.0	50.2	53.0	52.4	66.3	45.0	56.4	54.0	...
Persons	24 733	20 357	3 063	9 371	5 382	280	30 355	9 037	6 851	265
Percent of all persons.....	8.8	10.4	4.8	10.7	9.0	6.8	9.5	10.5	11.4	6.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	25.3	25.2	23.0	23.3	30.4	46.4	21.1	26.3	24.8	29.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	25.4	25.3	22.9	25.3	33.9	46.4	20.2	24.7	23.1	30.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	81.3	80.7	78.6	77.3	77.0	94.6	82.4	86.3	86.7	...
Related children under 18 years.....	7 635	6 150	1 083	3 271	1 371	47	18 961	3 276	2 585	85
Percent living with both parents.....	38.5	34.1	48.6	69.0	41.1	...	45.3	56.3	49.7	...
Households	9 643	8 226	1 044	2 467	1 936	111	17 561	2 988	2 395	108
Percent of all households.....	11.2	12.7	6.0	12.3	12.2	10.0	11.5	13.4	13.7	9.7
In owner occupied housing units.....	4 688	3 691	728	1 268	835	92	7 255	1 628	1 181	91
Mean value of unit.....	\$11 982	\$11 483	\$13 775	\$14 577	\$15 165	...	\$10 981	\$10 148	\$10 324	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	4 955	4 535	320	1 199	1 101	19	10 306	1 360	1 214	17
Mean gross rent.....	\$91	\$91	\$97	\$75	\$76	...	\$85	\$79	\$80	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	11.2	10.6	14.6	13.6	13.0	12.6	8.6	10.9	11.7	...

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	2 473	1 900	418	932	479	45	5 662	973	723	26
Percent of all families.....	3.4	3.8	2.5	4.7	3.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.7	2.5
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 131	\$1 057	\$1 349	\$1 191	\$1 159	...	\$1 350	\$1 246	\$1 347	...
Families with female head.....	1 122	935	161	226	168	7	2 600	374	337	10
Unrelated individuals	6 740	5 898	661	2 172	1 760	76	11 671	1 989	1 550	53
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	23.9	24.1	22.1	32.2	32.3	24.0	25.9	31.2	30.9	37.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$663	\$660	\$722	\$731	\$735	...	\$714	\$680	\$684	...
Persons	15 192	12 320	2 140	6 061	3 548	193	33 698	5 534	4 202	152
Percent 65 years and over.....	23.6	23.9	22.1	23.5	30.0	40.9	18.9	24.5	22.6	32.9
Related children under 18 years.....	4 305	3 313	738	2 064	872	34	12 372	1 878	1 479	58
Percent living with both parents.....	36.1	32.0	42.5	70.6	44.3	...	38.2	49.6	39.8	...

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	6 817	5 313	980	2 325	1 345	134	13 668	2 629	1 828	115
Percent of all families.....	9.4	10.5	5.9	11.6	9.7	13.1	10.4	12.0	12.0	11.2
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 524	\$1 499	\$1 733	\$1 661	\$1 500	\$1 068	\$1 771	\$1 619	\$1 759	\$1 321
Families with female head.....	2 412	2 044	280	487	374	19	4 700	697	584	26
Unrelated individuals	11 504	10 109	1 098	3 604	2 951	148	19 148	3 293	2 593	76
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	40.7	41.3	36.7	53.4	54.1	46.7	51.7	51.7	51.7	53.9
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 122	\$1 123	\$1 141	\$1 175	\$1 176	\$880	\$1 174	\$1 137	\$1 146	...
Persons	35 493	28 719	4 690	13 175	7 822	582	72 981	13 369	9 725	509
Percent 65 years and over.....	24.5	24.7	22.0	25.4	32.7	37.3	19.2	23.4	22.7	20.6
Related children under 18 years.....	11 461	8 992	1 701	4 797	2 219	159	28 782	5 210	3 845	196
Percent living with both parents.....	47.3	43.2	58.4	74.6	57.5	89.3	54.2	65.6	59.3	77.0

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

Families	109 503	84 400	18 618
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.1	4.8	1.6
Mean size of family	3.70	3.63	4.00
With related children under 18 years	66 669	48 393	14 200
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.50	2.50	2.52
Families with female head	11 157	9 872	979
With related children under 18 years	6 933	5 972	781
With related children under 6 years	3 162	2 780	304
Percent of heads in labor force	55.4	55.6	52.0
Family heads	109 503	84 400	18 618
Percent 65 years and over	11.6	13.6	3.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	80 279	63 081	11 816
Percent in labor force	95.1	94.6	97.4
Unrelated individuals	38 420	35 438	2 120
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.7	3.8	2.3
Percent 65 years and over	31.1	31.6	17.4
Persons	443 928	342 089	76 541
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.7	10.2	2.7
Percent 65 years and over	8.2	9.7	2.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	79.6	79.8	75.4
Households	130 056	105 328	19 370
In owner occupied housing units	78 011	62 149	11 885
Mean value of unit	\$17 723	\$16 760	\$21 861
In renter occupied housing units	52 045	43 379	7 485
Mean gross rent	\$111	\$111	\$112
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.8	3.2	0.7

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7 213	6 061	747
Percent of all families	6.6	7.2	4.0
Mean family income	\$1 923	\$1 978	\$1 626
Mean income deficit	\$1 640	\$1 600	\$1 972
Percent receiving public assistance income	21.5	24.3	7.5
Mean size of family	3.94	3.95	3.95
With related children under 18 years	4 948	4 103	593
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.17	3.23	2.89
Families with female head	3 019	2 629	320
With related children under 18 years	2 697	2 316	311
With related children under 6 years	1 713	1 492	170
Percent of heads in labor force	37.7	37.7	32.4
Family heads	7 213	6 061	747
Percent 65 years and over	18.1	19.8	6.7
Civilian male heads under 65 years	2 865	2 367	230
Percent in labor force	74.4	74.3	76.1
Unrelated individuals	12 912	12 025	496
Percent of all unrelated individuals	33.4	34.0	23.4
Mean income	\$873	\$881	\$807
Mean income deficit	\$946	\$939	\$1 029
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.3	7.7	2.6
Percent 65 years and over	42.7	42.9	32.3
Persons	41 318	35 988	3 446
Percent of all persons	9.3	10.5	4.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	19.9	21.3	7.4
Percent 65 years and over	19.2	20.5	7.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	81.3	81.4	78.7
Related children under 18 years	15 685	13 333	1 671
Percent living with both parents	43.0	41.1	47.0
Households	14 573	13 173	950
Percent of all households	11.2	12.5	5.0
In owner occupied housing units	5 627	4 854	511
Mean value of unit	\$11 222	\$10 384	\$18 088
In renter occupied housing units	8 946	8 319	448
Mean gross rent	\$86	\$84	\$130
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.2	8.5	3.5

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	4 689	3 917	485
Percent of all families	4.3	4.6	2.6
Mean family income	\$1 372	\$1 314	\$1 890
Families with female head	2 226	1 903	253
Unrelated individuals	9 682	8 997	373
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.1	25.4	17.6
Mean income deficit	\$721	\$715	\$814
Persons	28 164	24 595	2 227
Percent 65 years and over	17.9	18.9	6.4
Related children under 18 years	10 494	8 912	1 083
Percent living with both parents	36.2	34.8	36.0

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	11 039	9 172	1 276
Percent of all families	10.1	10.9	6.9
Mean family income	\$1 807	\$1 797	\$1 867
Families with female head	4 003	3 552	376
Unrelated individuals	15 875	14 825	632
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.1	41.8	29.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 181	\$1 174	\$1 218
Persons	59 612	50 925	5 984
Percent 65 years and over	18.2	19.9	5.7
Related children under 18 years	23 572	19 360	3 110
Percent living with both parents	51.7	48.1	64.5

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

Omaha — Con.			Sioux City						Waterloo		
Nebraska portion			Iowa portion			Nebraska portion			Waterloo (urban part)		
Total	Omaha	Urban balance	Total	Total	Sioux City	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total		Urban balance
109 503	84 400	18 618	29 136	25 863	21 426	283	3 273	1 998	32 186	18 725	8 551
4.1	4.8	1.6	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.2	1.9	2.5	4.2	5.5	2.4
3.70	3.63	4.00	3.56	3.54	3.53	3.77	3.69	3.63	3.63	3.60	3.58
66 669	48 393	14 200	16 678	14 648	12 096	187	2 030	1 249	19 183	10 848	5 167
2.50	2.50	2.52	2.47	2.45	2.43	2.42	2.58	2.51	2.44	2.45	2.33
11 157	9 872	979	2 725	2 468	2 247	13	257	201	2 646	1 934	517
6 933	5 972	781	1 598	1 442	1 301	8	156	127	1 666	1 293	285
3 162	2 780	304	583	529	491	—	54	40	775	605	120
55.4	55.6	52.0	42.2	43.1	43.8	—	—	—	44.6	42.6	44.2
109 503	84 400	18 618	29 136	25 863	21 426	283	3 273	1 998	32 186	18 725	8 551
11.6	13.6	3.3	16.8	17.0	16.7	15.9	14.9	14.8	12.5	13.3	10.0
80 279	63 081	11 816	22 169	19 573	16 117	230	2 596	1 560	25 917	14 566	7 265
95.1	94.6	97.4	94.9	94.8	95.0	97.4	96.1	97.1	94.8	94.6	93.8
38 420	35 438	2 120	9 805	8 911	7 948	58	894	558	10 351	6 545	3 063
3.7	3.8	2.3	4.8	4.1	3.9	—	11.3	16.5	2.9	2.9	2.7
31.1	31.6	17.4	43.2	43.7	41.6	—	38.3	41.8	35.7	41.6	22.9
443 928	342 089	76 541	113 495	100 520	83 563	1 124	12 975	7 817	127 115	73 889	33 665
8.7	10.2	2.7	11.5	11.7	11.5	14.0	10.3	10.8	9.5	10.9	7.4
8.2	9.7	2.3	11.7	12.0	12.0	11.0	9.3	9.6	8.9	10.2	6.7
79.6	79.8	75.4	79.9	80.0	79.5	100.0	79.1	77.3	81.0	81.2	79.8
130 054	105 528	19 370	31 662	28 759	25 950	265	2 903	2 146	35 065	22 404	9 451
78 011	62 149	11 865	21 793	19 763	17 580	189	2 030	1 501	25 452	16 086	6 702
\$17 723	\$16 760	\$21 861	\$15 062	\$15 219	\$15 736	\$17 573	\$13 528	\$13 783	\$17 754	\$17 169	\$19 143
52 045	43 379	7 485	9 869	8 996	8 370	76	873	645	9 613	6 318	2 749
\$111	\$111	\$112	\$90	\$90	\$91	—	\$96	\$100	\$103	\$102	\$110
2.8	3.2	0.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	1.5	5.6	5.1	3.3	3.7	2.5
7 213	6 061	747	2 680	2 369	1 762	10	311	182	2 348	1 433	565
6.6	7.2	4.0	9.2	9.2	8.2	3.5	9.5	9.1	7.3	7.7	6.6
\$1 922	\$1 978	\$1 626	\$2 058	\$2 079	\$2 083	—	\$1 893	\$1 771	\$1 970	\$2 010	\$1 936
\$1 640	\$1 600	\$1 972	\$1 199	\$1 180	\$1 147	—	\$1 345	\$1 192	\$1 385	\$1 480	\$1 238
21.5	24.3	7.5	17.1	19.3	21.6	—	—	—	19.8	26.2	12.0
3.94	3.95	3.95	3.60	3.58	3.41	—	3.77	3.32	3.64	3.79	3.30
4 948	4 103	593	1 547	1 363	1 011	5	184	96	1 425	975	288
3.17	3.23	2.89	2.91	2.89	2.77	—	3.03	—	2.92	2.93	2.71
3 019	2 629	320	818	729	638	—	89	75	805	639	126
2 697	2 316	311	652	594	540	—	58	51	718	583	106
1 713	1 492	170	346	326	302	—	20	13	455	384	53
37.7	37.7	32.4	24.9	23.0	20.5	—	—	—	29.5	31.3	—
7 213	6 061	747	2 680	2 369	1 762	10	311	182	2 348	1 433	565
18.1	19.8	6.7	32.3	32.2	32.6	—	32.8	41.8	26.4	22.8	28.1
2 865	2 367	230	1 154	1 000	638	5	154	61	980	513	285
74.4	74.3	76.1	80.5	78.8	72.9	—	91.6	—	75.5	77.4	61.8
12 912	12 035	496	4 047	3 660	3 143	18	387	267	4 263	2 501	1 441
33.4	34.0	23.4	41.3	41.1	39.5	—	43.3	47.8	41.2	38.2	47.0
\$873	\$881	\$807	\$964	\$968	\$990	—	\$923	\$976	\$918	\$926	\$905
\$946	\$939	\$1 029	\$825	\$824	\$819	—	\$839	\$832	\$909	\$881	\$972
7.3	7.7	2.6	8.4	7.2	7.0	—	19.1	24.3	4.9	5.8	2.8
42.7	42.9	32.3	55.0	54.7	53.3	—	57.6	59.6	42.8	55.4	19.7
41 318	35 988	3 446	13 704	12 145	9 149	63	1 559	872	12 808	7 932	3 305
9.3	10.5	4.5	12.1	12.1	10.9	5.6	12.0	11.2	10.1	10.7	9.8
19.9	21.3	7.4	27.9	27.6	28.5	—	29.5	39.1	22.9	24.9	17.7
19.2	20.5	7.4	27.7	28.0	29.7	—	25.0	32.7	22.3	24.3	16.6
81.3	81.4	78.7	82.5	81.5	80.5	—	91.3	89.5	85.8	87.1	80.3
15 685	13 333	1 671	4 377	3 833	2 719	24	544	253	4 186	2 898	754
43.0	41.1	47.0	56.9	54.1	44.9	—	76.8	53.8	42.7	33.6	56.0
14 573	13 173	959	4 754	4 317	3 658	24	437	350	4 323	2 938	1 042
11.2	12.5	5.0	15.0	15.0	14.1	9.1	15.1	16.3	12.3	13.1	11.0
5 627	4 854	511	2 514	2 229	1 773	18	285	243	2 218	1 504	477
\$11 222	\$10 384	\$18 088	\$10 660	\$10 846	\$11 686	—	\$9 205	\$9 157	\$12 629	\$11 895	\$14 622
8 946	8 319	448	2 240	2 088	1 885	6	152	107	2 105	1 434	565
\$86	\$84	\$130	\$69	\$68	\$70	—	\$89	\$96	\$87	\$100	8.6
8.2	8.5	3.5	12.4	11.7	11.8	—	19.2	17.7	9.7	9.5	—
4 689	3 917	485	1 455	1 248	912	—	207	110	1 390	857	310
4.3	4.6	2.6	5.0	4.8	4.3	—	6.3	5.5	4.3	4.6	3.6
\$1 372	\$1 314	\$1 890	\$1 016	\$1 017	\$981	—	\$1 013	\$978	\$1 177	\$1 266	\$1 115
2 226	1 903	253	474	409	358	—	65	54	542	446	72
9 682	8 997	373	2 931	2 632	2 236	8	299	209	3 111	1 795	1 075
25.1	25.4	17.6	29.9	29.5	28.1	—	33.4	37.5	30.1	27.4	35.1
\$721	\$715	\$814	\$588	\$592	\$591	—	\$560	\$541	\$693	\$676	\$750
28 164	24 595	2 227	8 064	7 030	5 396	8	1 034	538	8 302	5 223	2 064
17.9	18.9	6.4	26.4	26.9	27.2	—	22.5	33.3	19.7	20.5	13.6
10 494	8 912	1 083	2 453	2 119	1 566	—	334	130	2 655	1 943	411
36.2	34.8	36.0	54.4	49.5	43.2	—	85.3	69.2	37.6	29.2	55.5
11 039	9 172	1 276	4 099	3 606	2 744	15	493	296	3 478	2 047	848
10.1	10.9	6.9	14.1	13.9	12.8	5.3	15.1	14.8	10.8	10.9	9.9
\$1 807	\$1 797	\$1 867	\$1 475	\$1 466	\$1 409	—	\$1 537	\$1 413	\$1 635	\$1 765	\$1 481
4 003	3 552	376	1 007	909	795	—	98	84	1 028	828	145
15 875	14 825	632	4 960	4 483	3 887	18	477	308	5 152	3 046	1 763
41.1	41.8	29.8	50.6	50.3	48.9	—	53.4	55.2	49.8	46.5	57.6
\$1 181	\$1 174	\$1 218	\$1 077	\$1 077	\$1 067	—	\$1 086	\$1 135	\$1 166	\$1 130	\$1 221
59 612	50 925	5 984	19 754	17 379	13 295	86	2 375	1 411	17 744	10 653	4 499
18.2	19.9	5.7	26.5	27.2	28.9	—	21.3	25.4	22.4	24.5	18.0
23 572	19 360	3 110	6 770	5 864	4 231	33	906	527	6 019	3 900	1 092
51.7	48.1	64.5	65.7	63.6	57.1	—	79.4	69.4	50.6	39.5	62.7

Table 90. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Urbanized areas									
	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline				Dubuque				Omaha	
	Cedar Rapids	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	Des Moines	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	Total	Iowa portion
Families	33 186	67 709	36 188	31 521	64 669	14 565	570	13 995	119 280	16 262
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	2.9	3.6	3.2	4.0	4.2	2.7	2.5	2.7	4.3	4.7
Mean size of family.....	3.56	3.54	3.47	3.61	3.46	3.92	3.98	3.92	3.69	3.63
With related children under 18 years.....	20 067	38 940	20 128	18 812	37 418	8 786	378	8 408	72 345	9 752
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.33	2.39	2.33	2.45	2.29	2.79	2.87	2.79	2.50	2.47
Families with female head.....	2 721	6 302	3 445	2 857	6 964	1 402	72	1 330	12 442	1 591
With related children under 18 years.....	1 662	3 934	2 146	1 788	4 506	630	42	588	7 781	1 028
With related children under 6 years.....	702	1 816	1 036	780	1 897	200	—	200	3 545	461
Percent of heads in labor force.....	60.0	50.3	55.8	42.9	52.0	41.5	—	41.5	54.2	47.3
Family heads	33 186	67 709	36 188	31 521	64 669	14 565	570	13 995	119 280	16 262
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.1	13.0	13.4	12.6	12.4	14.5	11.1	14.6	12.0	13.5
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	27 336	53 607	28 454	25 153	50 614	11 435	446	10 989	87 448	12 551
Percent in labor force.....	96.7	95.6	95.0	96.3	95.4	96.5	98.9	96.4	95.1	95.5
Unrelated individuals	12 237	21 646	11 553	10 093	27 037	5 615	101	5 514	42 712	5 154
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	2.4	3.2	2.8	3.7	3.9	2.4	—	2.5	3.8	4.4
Percent 65 years and over.....	33.8	38.6	41.0	35.9	32.1	43.7	63.4	43.3	32.4	44.4
Persons	130 229	261 183	137 237	123 946	250 819	62 744	2 372	60 372	482 881	64 251
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	8.7	9.9	10.8	8.9	9.6	9.8	10.2	9.8	9.1	10.8
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.6	9.6	10.1	9.0	9.6	10.4	8.1	10.5	8.5	10.0
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	81.5	79.2	80.2	77.9	76.3	75.5	91.7	75.0	79.9	81.6
Households	39 548	79 383	42 415	36 968	79 795	16 634	625	16 009	143 550	18 652
In owner occupied housing units.....	27 525	52 693	28 217	24 476	54 207	11 194	494	10 700	87 253	13 219
Mean value of unit.....	\$19 844	\$20 595	\$20 539	\$20 660	\$17 817	\$19 444	\$14 443	\$19 674	\$17 029	\$13 950
In renter occupied housing units.....	12 023	26 690	14 198	12 492	25 588	5 440	131	5 309	56 297	5 433
Mean gross rent.....	\$116	\$113	\$110	\$118	\$116	\$94	\$80	\$95	\$110	\$97
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	3.0	3.6	3.0	4.2	3.0	4.1	7.2	3.9	2.9	3.4

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 705	4 465	2 356	2 109	4 030	888	49	839	8 132	1 324
Percent of all families.....	5.1	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.1	8.6	6.0	6.8	8.1
Mean family income.....	\$1 734	\$1 816	\$1 741	\$1 900	\$2 028	\$1 933	...	\$1 960	\$1 958	\$2 059
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 315	\$1 541	\$1 606	\$1 468	\$1 280	\$1 368	...	\$1 354	\$1 610	\$1 451
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	16.9	20.7	18.6	23.0	26.5	19.1	—	20.3	22.2	21.0
Mean size of family.....	3.17	3.57	3.57	3.58	3.50	3.52	...	3.53	3.92	3.76
With related children under 18 years.....	867	2 831	1 449	1 382	2 604	499	28	471	5 610	914
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.73	2.89	2.95	2.82	2.75	2.92	...	2.95	3.14	2.95
Families with female head.....	668	1 934	998	936	1 771	301	12	289	3 439	490
With related children under 18 years.....	524	1 703	882	821	1 603	253	12	241	3 071	444
With related children under 6 years.....	330	1 037	548	489	954	126	—	126	1 922	260
Percent of heads in labor force.....	37.6	30.3	37.4	22.3	28.1	27.8	—	27.8	35.7	26.5
Family heads	1 705	4 465	2 356	2 109	4 030	888	49	839	8 132	1 324
Percent 65 years and over.....	33.5	26.3	27.2	25.2	24.4	36.4	...	36.1	19.1	22.9
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	566	1 541	820	721	1 403	290	17	273	3 164	567
Percent in labor force.....	76.3	73.1	72.8	73.5	70.7	73.4	...	71.8	74.8	76.4
Unrelated individuals	4 190	7 133	3 864	3 269	8 886	2 552	51	2 501	14 665	2 134
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	34.2	33.0	33.4	32.4	32.9	45.4	50.5	45.4	34.3	41.4
Mean income.....	\$935	\$867	\$861	\$873	\$937	\$893	...	\$892	\$881	\$897
Mean income deficit.....	\$877	\$944	\$941	\$949	\$890	\$914	...	\$915	\$939	\$943
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	4.5	7.7	6.4	9.3	7.5	3.5	—	3.6	7.4	6.7
Percent 65 years and over.....	50.0	55.5	60.3	49.8	44.6	52.8	...	52.1	44.2	54.6
Persons	9 589	23 090	12 277	10 813	22 994	5 674	211	5 463	46 550	7 116
Percent of all persons.....	7.4	8.8	8.9	8.7	9.2	9.0	8.9	9.0	9.6	11.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	33.1	25.8	27.8	23.5	24.8	30.6	42.7	30.1	20.8	24.9
Percent 65 years and over.....	32.5	25.9	27.9	23.6	24.9	33.8	38.4	33.6	20.0	23.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	87.7	79.8	80.5	78.8	80.6	77.8	...	77.1	82.1	86.1
Related children under 18 years.....	2 367	8 021	4 182	3 839	7 118	1 468	71	1 397	17 674	2 670
Percent living with both parents.....	38.3	39.1	39.3	38.9	36.0	43.5	...	42.2	43.0	50.0
Households	4 105	9 083	4 907	4 176	9 109	2 018	69	1 949	16 635	2 503
Percent of all households.....	10.4	11.4	11.6	11.3	11.4	12.1	11.0	12.2	11.6	13.4
In owner occupied housing units.....	2 045	4 058	2 254	1 804	4 307	900	59	841	6 637	1 272
Mean value of unit.....	\$14 479	\$15 399	\$14 789	\$16 162	\$11 759	\$14 906	...	\$15 101	\$10 966	\$10 330
In renter occupied housing units.....	2 060	5 025	2 653	2 372	4 802	1 118	10	1 108	9 998	1 231
Mean gross rent.....	\$96	\$88	\$81	\$97	\$91	\$76	...	\$77	\$85	\$80
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	9.4	11.3	8.8	14.2	11.2	12.7	...	12.9	8.6	11.2

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 082	2 945	1 647	1 298	2 234	532	40	492	5 151	749
Percent of all families.....	3.3	4.3	4.6	4.1	3.5	3.7	7.0	3.5	4.3	4.6
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 066	\$1 271	\$1 277	\$1 263	\$1 115	\$1 161	...	\$1 165	\$1 372	\$1 341
Families with female head.....	452	1 386	770	616	1 067	171	3	168	2 503	347
Unrelated individuals	3 164	5 314	2 890	2 424	6 468	1 821	41	1 780	10 973	1 603
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	25.9	24.5	...	24.0	23.9	32.4	40.6	32.3	25.7	31.1
Mean income deficit.....	\$622	\$724	\$716	\$734	\$667	\$730	...	\$734	\$712	\$673
Persons	6 559	15 782	8 698	7 084	14 113	3 804	185	3 619	31 176	4 354
Percent 65 years and over.....	29.0	24.3	26.4	21.7	23.6	30.1	38.4	29.7	18.6	22.9
Related children under 18 years.....	1 545	5 436	2 953	2 483	3 946	961	63	898	11 532	1 537
Percent living with both parents.....	41.4	37.8	35.9	40.1	33.5	48.0	...	45.9	35.7	40.9

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	2 609	6 261	3 296	2 965	6 131	1 430	63	1 367	12 391	1 943
Percent of all families.....	7.6	9.2	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.8	11.1	9.8	10.4	11.9

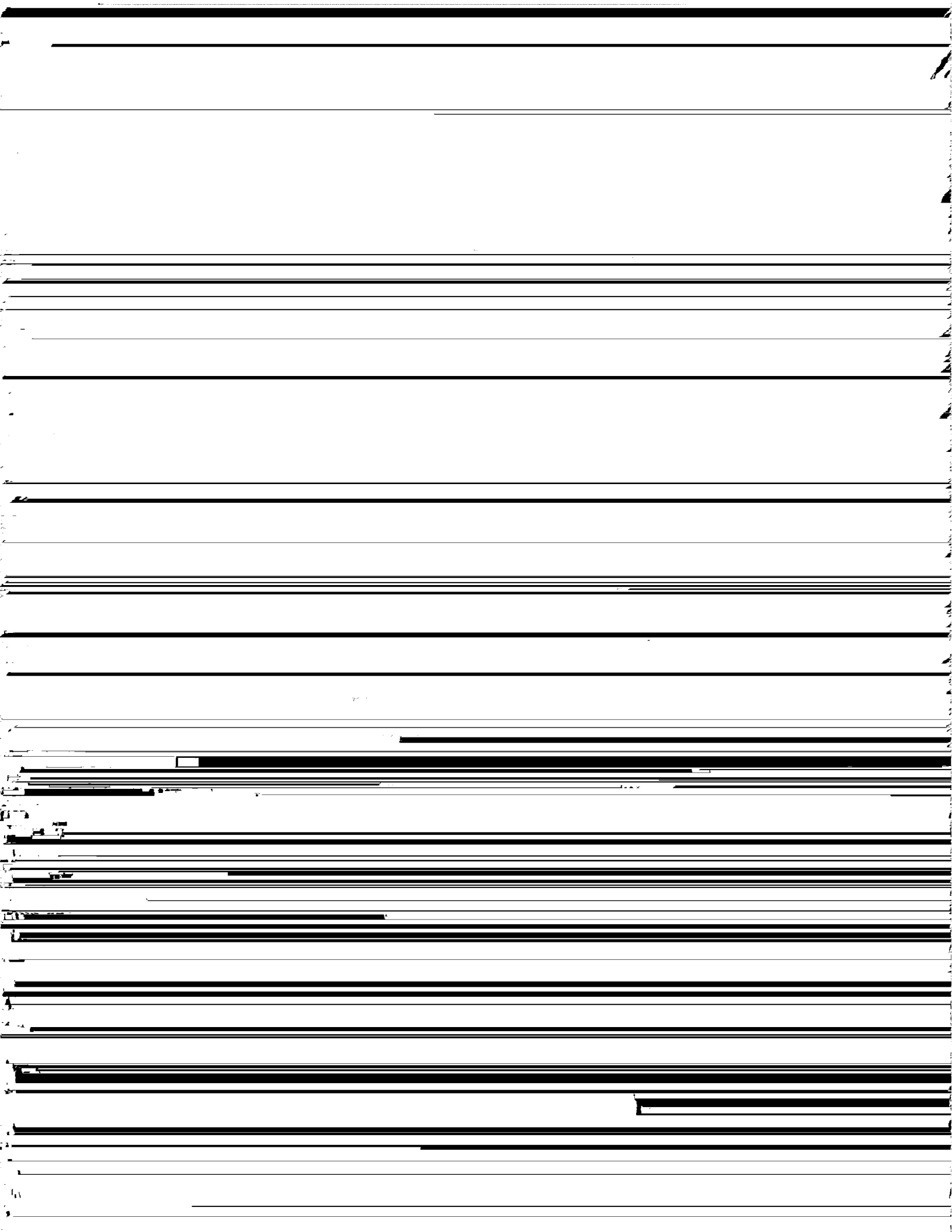


Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

Total population.....	1 742	1 669	73
Foreign born.....	14	14	—
Native.....	1 728	1 655	73
Born in State of residence.....	726	696	30
Born in different State.....	872	835	37
Northeast.....	32	26	6
North Central.....	317	290	27
South.....	512	512	—
West.....	11	7	4
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	—	—	—
State of birth not reported.....	130	124	6

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over.....	1 546	1 464	82
Same house.....	671	641	30
Different house in United States.....	821	775	46
Same county.....	416	399	17
Different county.....	405	376	29
Same State.....	40	40	—
Different State.....	365	336	29
Northeast.....	46	46	—
North Central.....	175	146	29
South.....	144	144	—
West.....	—	—	—
Abroad.....	4	4	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	50	44	6

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	613	579	34
Nursery school.....	34	34	—
Public.....	11	11	—
Kindergarten.....	60	53	7
Public.....	60	53	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	331	311	20
Public.....	323	303	20
High school (1 to 4 years).....	120	120	—
Public.....	120	120	—
College.....	68	61	7
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	59.3	59.6	...
3 and 4 years old.....	30.5	30.5	...
5 and 6 years old.....	99.9	...	...
7 to 13 years old.....	99.9	99.9	...
14 and 15 years old.....	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old.....	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old.....	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old.....	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old.....	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old.....	...	...	...

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over.....	364	356	8
No school years completed.....	7	7	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	8	8	—
5 to 7 years.....	29	29	—
8 years.....	56	56	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	91	91	—
4 years.....	136	128	8
College: 1 to 3 years.....	25	25	—
4 years or more.....	12	12	—
Median school years completed.....	11.7	11.6	...
Percent high school graduates.....	47.5	46.3	...
Female, 25 years old and over.....	408	393	15
No school years completed.....	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	15	15	—
5 to 7 years.....	51	51	—
8 years.....	59	59	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	109	109	—
4 years.....	126	115	11
College: 1 to 3 years.....	44	44	—
4 years or more.....	4	—	4
Median school years completed.....	11.2	11.0	...
Percent high school graduates.....	42.6	40.5	...

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families.....	415	392	23
With own children under 3 years.....	95	95	—
With own children under 6 years.....	145	135	10
With own children under 12 years.....	229	210	19
With own children under 18 years.....	276	253	23
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	292	269	23
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	116	103	13
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	45	45	—
Persons, under 18 years old.....	744	713	31
Living with both parents.....	337	337	—
Percent of total.....	45.3	47.3	—

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	90	86	4
Children ever born.....	330	326	4
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	...	...	...

Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
Cedar Rapids			Davenport-Rock Island-Moline							
Total	Cedar Rapids	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion			Urban balance	Iowa portion		
				Total	Moline	Rock Island		Total	Davenport (urban part)	Urban balance
1 742	1 669	73	12 131	7 952	455	5 038	2 381	4 179	4 099	80
14	14	—	30	26	6	5	11	4	4	—
1 728	1 655	73	12 101	7 926	449	5 033	2 370	4 175	4 095	80
726	696	30	5 257	3 640	237	2 156	1 214	1 617	1 556	61
872	835	37	5 601	3 368	171	2 279	894	2 233	2 214	19
32	26	6	32	28	8	10	10	4	4	—
317	290	27	1 741	957	50	709	198	784	775	9
512	512	—	3 759	2 341	107	1 528	682	1 418	1 408	10
11	7	4	69	42	6	32	4	27	27	—
—	—	—	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—
130	124	6	1 232	907	41	587	262	325	325	—
1 546	1 464	82	10 273	6 711	403	4 241	2 036	3 562	3 472	90
671	641	30	4 458	3 269	223	1 929	1 104	1 189	1 175	14
821	775	46	5 028	3 228	174	1 984	752	2 100	2 024	76
416	399	17	3 106	1 871	88	1 332	433	1 235	1 219	16
405	376	29	1 922	1 057	86	652	319	865	805	60
40	40	—	498	320	36	96	188	178	178	—
365	336	29	1 424	737	50	556	131	687	627	60
46	46	—	43	35	13	22	—	8	8	—
175	146	29	552	313	20	267	26	239	222	17
144	144	—	795	355	17	259	79	440	397	43
—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	4	—	23	17	—	12	5	6	6	—
50	44	6	764	497	6	316	175	267	267	—
613	579	34	4 282	2 662	184	1 760	711	1 620	1 569	51
34	34	—	114	69	—	44	25	45	45	—
11	11	—	63	39	—	25	14	24	24	—
60	53	7	374	212	—	191	21	162	162	—
60	53	7	357	195	—	174	21	162	162	—
331	311	20	2 756	1 685	128	1 091	466	1 071	1 027	44
323	303	20	2 686	1 638	103	1 076	459	1 048	1 004	44
120	120	—	804	575	32	362	174	229	222	7
120	120	—	796	575	32	362	174	221	214	7
68	61	7	234	121	24	72	25	113	113	—
59.3	59.6	...	55.8	55.3	86.0	55.0	52.8	56.6	56.1	...
30.5	30.5	...	13.7	14.0	—	14.5	13.7	13.1	13.4	...
99.9	...	...	84.9	86.4	...	97.1	...	83.2	82.3	...
99.9	99.9	...	98.1	97.3	...	98.8	91.2	99.7	99.4	...
...	...	...	97.9	99.4	...	99.9	99.9	94.9	92.1	...
...	...	...	99.5	98.3	...	93.9	...	99.9	99.9	...
...	...	...	31.9	25.7	...	25.4	...	42.7	42.7	...
...	...	...	8.4	3.2	...	—	...	15.3	15.3	...
...	...	...	13.1	11.2	...	12.6	...	16.0	16.0	...
...	...	...	5.8	4.5	...	3.5	3.5	8.2	8.4	...
364	356	8	2 373	1 660	119	983	536	713	699	14
7	7	—	35	26	6	12	8	9	9	—
8	8	—	184	139	5	78	52	45	45	—
29	29	—	369	255	23	130	96	114	110	4
56	56	—	300	193	6	107	75	107	107	—
91	91	—	690	488	31	336	117	202	198	4
136	128	8	511	353	32	187	131	158	158	—
25	25	—	194	145	6	106	33	49	43	6
12	12	—	90	61	10	27	24	29	29	—
11.7	11.6	...	10.3	10.3	10.9	10.5	9.9	10.2	10.2	...
47.5	46.3	...	33.5	33.7	40.3	32.6	35.1	33.1	32.9	...
408	393	15	2 610	1 775	112	1 063	596	835	817	18
—	—	—	43	25	—	4	21	18	18	—
15	15	—	114	81	6	52	23	33	33	—
51	51	—	325	226	17	120	89	99	99	—
59	59	—	404	318	21	204	89	86	86	—
109	109	—	746	466	4	284	178	280	280	—
126	115	11	737	487	45	283	159	250	238	12
44	44	—	187	124	15	82	27	63	63	—
4	—	4	54	48	4	34	10	6	6	6
11.2	11.0	...	10.7	10.5	12.2	10.6	10.3	10.9	10.8	...
42.6	40.5	...	37.5	37.1	57.1	37.5	32.9	38.2	36.8	...
415	392	23	2 663	1 768	103	1 104	549	895	881	14
95	95	—	797	505	17	346	135	292	292	—
145	135	10	1 176	739	23	528	181	437	433	4
229	210	19	1 660	1 062	60	718	272	598	590	8
276	253	23	1 926	1 272	60	864	336	654	640	14
292	269	23	1 992	1 311	60	893	346	681	667	14
116	103	13	769	555	21	371	158	214	204	10
45	45	—	285	199	11	106	82	86	86	—
744	713	31	5 891	3 754	201	2 471	1 034	2 137	2 089	48
337	337	—	3 553	2 287	113	1 420	706	1 266	1 218	48
45.3	47.3	—	60.3	60.9	56.2	57.5	68.3	59.2	58.3	...
90	86	4	562	386	29	186	167	176	170	6
330	326	4	2 197	1 400	49	742	577	797	767	30
...	...	...	3 909	3 627	...	3 989	3 455	4 528	4 512	...

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

Total population	11 791	11 449	267
Foreign born	23	23	—
Native	11 768	11 426	267
Born in State of residence	7 125	6 949	144
Born in different State	3 686	3 525	118
Northeast	99	99	—
North Central	1 735	1 668	49
South	1 689	1 595	69
West	163	163	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	25	25	—
State of birth not reported	932	927	5

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	10 603	10 319	206
Same house	4 676	4 499	127
Different house in United States	4 667	4 581	58
Same county	3 843	3 787	48
Different county	824	794	10
Same State	183	163	—
Different State	641	631	10
Northeast	17	17	—
North Central	304	299	5
South	278	273	5
West	42	42	—
Abroad	39	39	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	1 221	1 200	21

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	3 895	3 838	37
Nursery school	159	159	—
Public	108	108	—
Kindergarten	236	236	—
Public	226	226	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 372	2 349	23
Public	2 292	2 269	23
High school (1 to 4 years)	889	860	9
Public	858	836	9
College	239	234	5
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57.0	57.4	31.4
3 and 4 years old	26.1	26.3	—
5 and 6 years old	95.0	96.8	—
7 to 13 years old	93.4	93.8	—
14 and 15 years old	97.4	96.6	—
16 and 17 years old	80.7	80.7	—
18 and 19 years old	49.0	50.8	—
20 and 21 years old	14.4	14.8	—
22 to 24 years old	7.5	7.6	—
25 to 34 years old	6.7	6.4	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	2 511	2 410	77
No school years completed	66	52	8
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	120	120	—
5 to 7 years	248	229	5
8 years	274	253	21
High school: 1 to 3 years	705	691	10
4 years	741	714	27
College: 1 to 3 years	252	252	5
4 years or more	105	99	6
Median school years completed	11.3	11.4	—
Percent high school graduates	43.7	44.2	—
Female, 25 years old and over	2 972	2 849	92
No school years completed	32	32	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	116	106	10
5 to 7 years	294	269	21
8 years	324	310	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	848	810	24
4 years	1 048	1 022	26
College: 1 to 3 years	223	223	11
4 years or more	87	77	5
Median school years completed	11.5	11.6	—
Percent high school graduates	45.7	46.4	—

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	2 685	2 597	70
With own children under 3 years	542	537	5
With own children under 6 years	838	829	9
With own children under 12 years	1 394	1 367	27
With own children under 18 years	1 707	1 671	36
With sons/daughters under 25 years	1 887	1 842	41
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	836	806	26
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	455	437	14
Persons, under 18 years old	4 813	4 732	63
Living with both parents	2 664	2 616	48
Percent of total	55.4	55.3	—

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	625	616	9
Children ever born	2 081	2 047	34
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 330	3 323	—

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

	Des Moines			Dubuque			Omaha		
							Iowa portion		
	Total	Des Moines	Urban balance	Total	Dubuque	Urban balance	Total	Total	Council Bluffs Urban balance
36 867	592	585	—	165	148	—	36 867	592	585
84	—	—	—	22	22	—	84	—	—
36 783	592	585	—	143	126	—	36 783	592	585
16 920	273	266	—	31	26	—	16 920	273	266
15 591	288	288	—	87	75	—	15 591	288	288
412	—	—	—	6	6	—	412	—	—
3 506	80	80	—	44	44	—	3 506	80	80
11 206	201	201	—	37	25	—	11 206	201	201
467	7	7	—	—	—	—	467	7	7
247	6	6	—	—	—	—	247	6	6
4 025	25	25	—	25	25	—	4 025	25	25
32 666	505	498	—	139	119	—	32 666	505	498
13 670	316	316	—	75	68	—	13 670	316	316
14 958	172	172	—	36	23	—	14 958	172	172
10 944	97	97	—	8	8	—	10 944	97	97
4 014	75	75	—	28	15	—	4 014	75	75
360	7	7	—	—	—	—	360	7	7
3 654	68	68	—	28	15	—	3 654	68	68
281	—	—	—	8	8	—	281	—	—
1 373	7	7	—	13	7	—	1 373	7	7
1 674	61	61	—	7	—	—	1 674	61	61
326	—	—	—	—	—	—	326	—	—
485	—	—	—	15	15	—	485	—	—
3 553	17	10	—	13	13	—	3 553	17	10
13 498	145	145	—	92	78	—	13 498	145	145
427	—	—	—	—	—	—	427	—	—
313	—	—	—	5	5	—	313	—	—
1 031	9	9	—	5	5	—	1 031	9	9
1 002	9	9	—	5	5	—	1 002	9	9
8 515	93	93	—	22	22	—	8 515	93	93
8 083	81	81	—	16	16	—	8 083	81	81
2 968	43	43	—	10	10	—	2 968	43	43
2 745	43	43	—	10	10	—	2 745	43	43
557	—	—	—	55	41	—	557	—	—
57.8	43.2	44.1	—	73.0	71.6	—	57.8	43.2	44.1
17.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.8	—	—
82.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	82.0	—	—
97.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	97.4	—	—
99.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	99.9	—	—
88.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	88.8	—	—
44.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.4	—	—
14.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.0	—	—
9.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.9	—	—
5.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.2	—	—
7 118	151	151	—	21	21	—	7 118	151	151
134	—	—	—	—	—	—	134	—	—
577	5	5	—	—	—	—	577	5	5
970	31	31	—	—	—	—	970	31	31
806	17	17	—	4	4	—	806	17	17
1 806	52	52	—	—	—	—	1 806	52	52
1 854	41	41	—	—	—	—	1 854	41	41
633	5	5	—	5	5	—	633	5	5
338	—	—	—	12	12	—	338	—	—
10.8	10.3	10.3	—	—	—	—	10.8	10.3	10.3
39.7	30.5	30.5	—	—	—	—	39.7	30.5	30.5
8 422	153	153	—	16	16	—	8 422	153	153
140	13	13	—	—	—	—	140	13	13
347	16	16	—	—	—	—	347	16	16
880	8	8	—	—	—	—	880	8	8
949	34	34	—	—	—	—	949	34	34
2 435	31	31	—	—	—	—	2 435	31	31
2 757	43	43	—	5	5	—	2 757	43	43
609	8	8	—	11	11	—	609	8	8
305	—	—	—	—	—	—	305	—	—
11.3	9.5	9.5	—	—	—	—	11.3	9.5	9.5
43.6	33.3	33.3	—	—	—	—	43.6	33.3	33.3
7 957	121	121	—	14	14	—	7 957	121	121
1 707	35	35	—	5	5	—	1 707	35	35
2 955	35	35	—	9	9	—	2 955	35	35
4 502	52	52	—	9	9	—	4 502	52	52
5 402	69	69	—	9	9	—	5 402	69	69
5 761	69	69	—	9	9	—	5 761	69	69
2 446	25	25	—	4	4	—	2 446	25	25
1 225	16	16	—	—	—	—	1 225	16	16
17 048	238	238	—	54	49	—	17 048	238	238
8 803	175	175	—	50	45	—	8 803	175	175
51.6	73.5	73.5	—	—	—	—	51.6	73.5	73.5
2 041	12	12	—	5	5	—	2 041	12	12
8 223	39	39	—	40	40	—	8 223	39	39
4 029	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 029	—	—

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

Total population	36 275	34 499	1 728
Foreign born	84	84	—
Native	36 191	34 415	1 728
Born in State of residence	16 647	16 402	239
Born in different State	15 303	13 907	1 354
Northeast	412	244	154
North Central	3 426	3 112	309
South	11 005	10 201	781
West	460	350	110
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	241	136	105
State of birth not reported	4 000	3 970	30

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	32 161	30 464	1 634
Same house	13 354	13 307	37
Different house in United States	14 786	13 561	1 178
Same county	10 847	10 629	178
Different county	3 939	2 932	1 000
Same State	353	291	55
Different State	3 586	2 641	945
Northeast	281	149	132
North Central	1 366	1 069	297
South	1 613	1 195	418
West	326	228	98
Abroad	485	182	303
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	3 536	3 414	116

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	13 353	12 593	739
Nursery school	427	421	6
Public	313	313	—
Kindergarten	1 022	942	80
Public	993	913	80
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	8 422	7 966	450
Public	8 002	7 641	355
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 925	2 760	150
Public	2 702	2 610	77
College	557	504	53
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	58.1	58.1	57.2
3 and 4 years old	18.1	18.4	...
5 and 6 years old	83.3	81.6	99.9
7 to 13 years old	97.5	97.5	97.1
14 and 15 years old	99.9	99.9	...
16 and 17 years old	88.1	88.4	...
18 and 19 years old	43.6	44.9	...
20 and 21 years old	14.1	14.7	...
22 to 24 years old	10.1	10.2	8.6
25 to 34 years old	5.3	4.9	11.5

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	6 967	6 591	358
No school years completed	134	134	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	572	572	25
5 to 7 years	939	925	9
8 years	789	789	17
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 754	1 717	33
4 years	1 813	1 619	185
College: 1 to 3 years	628	554	74
4 years or more	338	281	57
Median school years completed	10.8	10.5	12.7
Percent high school graduates	39.9	37.2	88.3
Female, 25 years old and over	8 269	7 974	285
No school years completed	127	119	8
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	331	331	10
5 to 7 years	872	872	54
8 years	915	891	24
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 404	2 383	17
4 years	2 714	2 601	113
College: 1 to 3 years	601	532	69
4 years or more	305	245	54
Median school years completed	11.4	11.2	12.8
Percent high school graduates	43.8	42.4	82.8

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	7 836	7 504	323
With own children under 3 years	1 672	1 602	70
With own children under 6 years	2 920	2 791	129
With own children under 12 years	4 450	4 239	207
With own children under 18 years	5 333	5 070	259
With sons/daughters under 25 years	5 692	5 429	259
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	2 421	2 323	94
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	1 209	1 192	13
Persons, under 18 years old	16 810	15 990	805
Living with both parents	8 628	8 056	563
Percent of total	51.3	50.4	69.9

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	2 029	1 890	133
Children ever born	8 184	7 778	388
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 034	4 115	2 917

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

Omaha—Con.			Sioux City						Waterloo			
Nebraska portion			Total	Iowa portion			Nebraska portion		Total	Waterloo (urban part)		Urban balance
Total	Omaha	Urban balance		Total	Sioux City	Urban balance	Total	Urban part				
36 275	34 499	1 728	1 084	1 052	1 046	—	32	32	6 618	6 496	107	
84	84	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	12	—	12	
36 191	34 415	1 728	1 079	1 047	1 041	—	32	32	6 606	6 496	95	
16 647	16 402	239	497	483	483	—	14	14	4 042	3 963	69	
15 303	13 907	1 354	457	439	433	—	18	18	2 316	2 285	26	
412	244	154	5	5	5	—	—	—	28	17	6	
3 426	3 112	309	163	159	153	—	—	—	384	379	5	
11 005	10 201	781	274	260	260	—	4	4	1 899	1 884	15	
460	350	110	15	15	15	—	—	—	5	5	—	
241	136	105	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4 000	3 970	30	119	119	119	—	—	—	248	248	—	
32 161	30 464	1 634	939	921	921	—	18	18	5 774	5 670	88	
13 354	13 307	37	523	505	505	—	18	18	3 374	3 359	5	
14 786	13 561	1 178	380	380	380	—	—	—	2 206	2 138	62	
10 847	10 629	178	222	222	222	—	—	—	1 663	1 636	21	
3 939	2 932	1 000	158	158	158	—	—	—	543	502	41	
353	291	55	54	54	54	—	—	—	65	31	34	
3 586	2 641	945	104	104	104	—	—	—	478	471	7	
281	149	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	7	
1 366	1 069	297	68	68	68	—	—	—	262	262	—	
1 613	1 195	418	—	—	—	—	—	—	198	198	—	
326	228	98	36	36	36	—	—	—	5	5	—	
485	182	303	5	5	5	—	—	—	7	—	7	
3 536	3 414	116	31	31	31	—	—	—	187	173	14	
13 353	12 593	739	379	379	379	—	—	—	2 471	2 597	74	
427	421	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	87	87	—	
313	313	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	77	77	—	
1 022	942	80	28	28	28	—	—	—	195	195	—	
993	913	80	28	28	28	—	—	—	185	185	—	
8 422	7 966	450	189	189	189	—	—	—	1 592	1 592	—	
8 002	7 641	355	160	160	160	—	—	—	1 580	1 580	—	
2 925	2 760	150	122	122	122	—	—	—	690	690	—	
2 702	2 610	77	122	122	122	—	—	—	690	690	—	
557	504	53	34	34	34	—	—	—	107	33	74	
58.1	58.1	57.2	65.3	67.0	67.7	—	—	—	63.8	63.3	...	
18.1	18.4	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	17.1	17.1	...	
83.3	81.6	99.9	...	...	...	—	—	—	91.2	91.2	...	
97.5	97.5	97.1	90.9	98.8	98.8	—	—	—	93.0	93.0	...	
99.9	99.9	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	91.8	91.8	...	
88.1	88.4	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	99.9	99.9	...	
43.6	44.9	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	59.9	50.2	...	
14.1	14.7	8.2	...	...	...	—	—	—	23.3	15.6	...	
10.1	10.2	8.8	...	...	...	—	—	—	1.2	1.3	...	
5.3	4.9	11.5	...	...	...	—	—	—	3.7	—	...	
6 967	6 591	358	229	219	219	—	10	10	1 204	1 177	27	
134	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	36	—	
572	572	—	25	25	25	—	—	—	108	108	—	
939	925	9	34	34	34	—	—	—	327	321	6	
789	789	—	17	17	17	—	—	—	106	106	—	
1 754	1 717	33	90	84	84	—	6	6	334	329	5	
1 813	1 619	185	39	39	39	—	—	—	246	241	5	
628	554	74	20	20	20	—	—	—	35	24	11	
338	281	57	4	—	—	—	4	4	12	12	—	
10.8	10.5	12.7	10.3	10.2	10.2	—	...	...	9.2	9.2	...	
39.9	37.2	88.3	27.5	26.9	26.9	—	...	...	24.3	23.5	...	
8 269	7 974	285	303	295	295	—	8	8	1 402	1 373	18	
127	119	8	12	12	12	—	—	—	61	11	—	
331	331	—	10	10	10	—	—	—	249	249	—	
872	872	—	54	50	50	—	4	4	205	200	—	
915	891	24	26	26	26	—	—	—	480	480	—	
2 404	2 383	17	115	115	115	—	—	—	283	282	—	
2 714	2 601	113	72	72	72	—	—	—	81	68	13	
601	532	69	14	10	10	—	4	4	22	22	—	
305	245	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.1	10.0	...	
11.4	11.2	12.8	10.3	10.3	10.3	—	...	...	28.2	27.1	...	
43.8	42.4	82.8	28.4	27.8	27.8	—	...	...	—	—	...	
7 836	7 504	323	253	243	243	—	10	10	1 359	1 335	24	
1 672	1 602	70	30	30	30	—	—	—	237	230	7	
2 920	2 791	129	66	66	66	—	—	—	541	534	7	
4 450	4 239	207	109	105	105	—	4	4	792	780	12	
5 333	5 070	259	150	146	146	—	4	4	971	959	12	
5 692	5 429	259	161	157	157	—	4	4	1 002	990	12	
2 421	2 323	94	96	96	96	—	—	—	486	481	5	
1 209	1 192	13	22	22	22	—	—	—	226	226	—	
16 810	15 990	805	447	433	427	—	14	14	3 360	3 342	14	
8 628	8 056	563	236	222	216	—	14	14	1 880	1 876	—	
51.3	50.4	69.9	52.8	51.3	50.6	—	...	...	56.0	56.1	—	
2 029	1 890	133	57	53	53	—	4	4	334	334	—	
8 184	7 778	388	177	165	165	—	12	12	1 376	1 376	—	
4 034	4 115	2 917	...	...	...	—	...	...	4 120	4 120	—	

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Cedar Rapids	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	Des Moines	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion
Total population	1 714	11 416	7 237	4 179	11 716	148	—	148	36 812	585	36 227
Foreign born	14	26	22	4	23	22	—	22	84	—	84
Native	1 700	11 390	7 215	4 175	11 693	126	—	126	36 728	585	36 143
Born in State of residence	718	4 927	3 310	1 617	7 093	26	—	26	16 907	266	16 641
Born in different State	858	5 258	3 025	2 233	3 643	75	—	75	15 549	288	15 267
Northeast	26	27	23	4	99	6	—	6	398	—	398
North Central	313	1 665	881	784	1 717	44	—	44	3 501	80	3 421
South	512	3 501	2 083	1 418	1 664	25	—	25	11 183	201	10 982
West	7	65	38	27	163	—	—	—	467	7	460
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	11	11	—	25	—	—	—	247	6	241
State of birth not reported	124	1 194	869	325	932	25	—	25	4 025	25	4 000

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	1 519	9 706	6 144	3 562	10 525	119	—	119	32 596	498	32 098
Same house	666	4 173	2 984	1 189	4 626	68	—	68	13 660	316	13 344
Different house in United States	805	4 770	2 670	2 100	4 639	23	—	23	14 911	172	14 739
Same county	407	2 965	1 730	1 235	3 835	8	—	8	10 904	97	10 807
Different county	398	1 805	940	865	804	15	—	15	4 007	75	3 932
Same State	40	437	259	178	163	—	—	—	353	7	346
Different State	358	1 368	681	687	641	15	—	15	3 654	68	3 586
Northeast	46	45	35	8	17	8	—	8	281	—	281
North Central	168	552	313	239	304	7	—	7	1 373	7	1 366
South	144	765	325	440	278	—	—	—	1 674	61	1 613
West	—	8	8	—	42	—	—	—	326	—	326
Abroad	4	23	17	6	39	15	—	15	485	—	485
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	44	740	473	267	1 221	13	—	13	3 540	10	3 530

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	606	4 103	2 483	1 620	3 875	78	—	78	13 477	145	13 332
Nursery school	34	114	69	45	159	—	—	—	427	—	427
Public	11	63	39	24	108	—	—	—	313	—	313
Kindergarten	60	374	212	162	236	5	—	5	1 031	9	1 022
Public	60	357	195	162	226	5	—	5	1 002	9	993
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	331	2 633	1 562	1 071	2 372	22	—	22	8 509	93	8 416
Public	323	2 570	1 522	1 048	2 292	16	—	16	8 077	81	7 996
High school (1 to 4 years)	120	748	519	229	869	10	—	10	2 953	43	2 910
Public	120	740	519	221	845	10	—	10	2 730	43	2 687
College	61	234	121	113	239	41	—	41	557	—	557
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	58.6	56.3	56.1	56.6	56.9	71.6	—	71.6	57.8	44.1	58.0
3 and 4 years old	30.5	14.5	15.4	13.1	26.1	—	—	—	17.8	—	18.1
5 and 6 years old	99.9	84.9	90.3	83.2	95.0	—	—	—	82.0	—	83.3
7 to 13 years old	99.9	98.9	98.4	97.7	93.4	—	—	—	97.4	—	97.5
14 and 15 years old	—	97.7	99.4	94.9	96.9	—	—	—	99.9	—	99.9
16 and 17 years old	—	99.9	99.9	99.9	79.9	—	—	—	88.8	—	88.1
18 and 19 years old	—	33.9	28.3	42.7	49.4	—	—	—	44.7	—	43.7
20 and 21 years old	—	8.9	3.5	15.3	14.4	—	—	—	14.0	—	14.1
22 to 24 years old	—	13.4	11.7	16.0	7.5	—	—	—	9.9	—	10.1
25 to 34 years old	—	6.1	4.9	8.2	6.7	—	—	—	5.2	—	5.3

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	356	2 214	1 501	713	2 487	21	—	21	7 100	151	6 949
No school years completed	7	31	22	9	60	—	—	—	134	—	134
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	8	164	119	45	120	—	—	—	577	5	572
5 to 7 years	29	320	206	114	234	—	—	—	965	31	934
8 years	56	278	171	107	274	4	—	4	806	17	789
High school: 1 to 3 years	91	459	457	202	701	—	—	—	1 802	52	1 750
4 years	128	489	331	158	741	—	—	—	1 845	41	1 804
College: 1 to 3 years	25	183	134	49	252	5	—	5	633	5	628
4 years or more	12	90	61	29	105	12	—	12	338	—	338
Median school years completed	11.6	10.4	10.5	10.2	11.4	—	—	—	10.8	10.3	10.8
Percent high school graduates	46.3	34.4	35.0	33.1	44.1	—	—	—	39.7	30.5	39.9
Female, 25 years old and over	404	2 426	1 591	835	2 941	16	—	16	8 412	153	8 259
No school years completed	—	38	20	18	32	—	—	—	140	13	127
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	15	97	64	33	116	—	—	—	347	16	331
5 to 7 years	51	305	206	99	290	—	—	—	880	8	872
8 years	59	366	280	86	316	—	—	—	949	34	915
High school: 1 to 3 years	109	665	385	280	834	—	—	—	2 431	31	2 400
4 years	126	714	464	250	1 048	5	—	5	2 757	43	2 714
College: 1 to 3 years	44	187	124	63	223	11	—	11	609	8	601
4 years or more	—	54	48	6	82	—	—	—	299	—	299
Median school years completed	11.1	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.6	—	—	—	11.3	9.5	11.4
Percent high school graduates	42.1	39.4	40.0	38.2	46.0	—	—	—	43.6	33.3	43.8

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	403	2 497	1 602	895	2 667	14	—	14	7 948	121	7 827
With own children under 3 years	95	741	449	292	542	5	—	5	1 707	35	1 672
With own children under 6 years	141	1 114	677	437	838	9	—	9	2 955	35	2 920
With own children under 12 years	221	1 573	975	598	1 394	9	—	9	4 498	52	4 446
With own children under 18 years	264	1 818	1 164	654	1 707	9	—	9	5 398	69	5 329
With sons/daughters under 25 years	280	1 884	1 203	681	1 883	9	—	9	5 757	69	5 688
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	108	709	495	214	832	4	—	4	2 442	25	2 417
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	45	264	178	86	451	—	—	—	1 221	16	1 205
Persons, under 18 years old	740	5 572	3 435	2 137	4 797	49	—	49	17 033	238	16 795
Living with both parents	337	3 294	2 028	1 266	2 664	45	—	45	8 794	175	8 619
Percent of total	45.5	59.1	59.0	59.2	55.5	—	—	—	51.6	73.5	51.3

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	86	509	333	176	625	5	—	5	2 035	12	2 022
Children ever born	326	1 990	1 193	797	2 081	40	—	40	8 205	39	8 166
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	3 910	3 583	4 528	3 330	—	—	—	4 032	—	4 037

Table 91. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

Total population.....	1 078	1 046	32	—
Foreign born.....	5	5	—	—
Native.....	1 073	1 041	32	—
Born in State of residence.....	497	483	14	—
Born in different State.....	451	433	18	—
Northeast.....	5	5	—	—
North Central.....	157	153	4	—
South.....	274	260	14	—
West.....	15	15	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	6	6	—	—
State of birth not reported.....	119	119	—	—

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over.....	939	921	18	—
Same house.....	523	505	18	—
Different house in United States.....	380	380	—	—
Same county.....	222	222	—	—
Different county.....	158	158	—	—
Same State.....	54	54	—	—
Different State.....	104	104	—	—
Northeast.....	—	—	—	—
North Central.....	68	68	—	—
South.....	—	—	—	—
West.....	36	36	—	—
Abroad.....	5	5	—	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	31	31	—	—

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	379	379	—	—
Nursery school.....	6	6	—	—
Public.....	6	6	—	—
Kindergarten.....	28	28	—	—
Public.....	28	28	—	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	189	189	—	—
Public.....	160	160	—	—
High school (1 to 4 years).....	122	122	—	—
Public.....	122	122	—	—
College.....	34	34	—	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	66.0	67.7	—	—
3 and 4 years old.....	...	...	...	...
5 and 6 years old.....	...	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old.....	90.9	98.8	—	—
14 and 15 years old.....	...	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old.....	...	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old.....	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old.....	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old.....	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old.....	...	...	...	...

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over.....	229	219	10	—
No school years completed.....	—	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	25	25	—	—
5 to 7 years.....	34	34	—	—
8 years.....	17	17	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	90	84	6	—
4 years.....	39	39	—	—
College: 1 to 3 years.....	20	20	—	—
4 years or more.....	4	—	4	—
Median school years completed.....	10.3	10.2	...	...
Percent high school graduates.....	27.5	26.9	...	...
Female, 25 years old and over.....	303	295	8	—
No school years completed.....	12	12	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	10	10	—	—
5 to 7 years.....	54	50	4	—
8 years.....	26	26	—	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	115	115	—	—
4 years.....	72	72	—	—
College: 1 to 3 years.....	14	10	4	—
4 years or more.....	—	—	—	—
Median school years completed.....	10.3	10.3	...	...
Percent high school graduates.....	28.4	27.8	...	...

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families.....	253	243	10	—
With own children under 3 years.....	30	30	—	—
With own children under 6 years.....	66	66	—	—
With own children under 12 years.....	109	105	4	—
With own children under 18 years.....	150	146	4	—
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	161	157	4	—
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	96	96	—	—
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	22	22	—	—
Persons, under 18 years old.....	441	427	14	—
Living with both parents.....	230	216	14	—
Percent of total.....	52.2	50.6	...	...

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	57	53	4	—
Children ever born.....	177	165	12	—
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	...	...	...	...

Urbanized areas—Con.				Places							
Sioux City											
Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion	Waterloo	Cedar Rapids	Council Bluffs	Davenport	Des Moines	Dubuque	Sioux City	Waterloo
6 603	1 669	585	4 099	11 449	148	1 046	6 496	—	—	—	—
12	14	—	23	22	5	5	—	—	—	—	—
6 591	1 655	585	4 095	11 426	126	1 041	6 496	—	—	—	—
4 032	696	264	1 556	6 949	26	483	3 963	—	—	—	—
2 311	835	288	2 214	3 525	75	433	2 285	—	—	—	—
23	26	—	99	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
384	290	80	775	1 668	44	153	379	—	—	—	—
1 899	512	201	1 408	1 595	25	260	1 884	—	—	—	—
5	7	—	27	163	—	15	5	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	25	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
248	124	25	325	927	25	119	248	—	—	—	—
5 758	1 464	498	3 472	10 319	119	921	5 670	—	—	—	—
3 364	641	316	1 775	4 499	68	505	3 359	—	—	—	—
2 200	775	172	2 024	4 581	23	380	2 138	—	—	—	—
1 657	399	97	1 219	3 787	8	222	1 636	—	—	—	—
543	376	75	805	794	15	158	502	—	—	—	—
65	40	7	178	163	—	54	31	—	—	—	—
478	336	68	627	631	15	104	471	—	—	—	—
13	46	—	8	17	8	—	6	—	—	—	—
262	146	7	222	299	7	68	262	—	—	—	—
198	144	61	397	273	—	—	198	—	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	42	—	36	5	—	—	—	—
7	4	—	6	39	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
187	44	10	267	1 200	13	31	173	—	—	—	—
2 671	579	145	1 569	3 838	78	379	2 597	—	—	—	—
87	34	—	45	159	—	6	87	—	—	—	—
77	11	—	24	108	—	6	77	—	—	—	—
195	53	9	162	236	5	28	195	—	—	—	—
185	53	9	162	226	5	28	185	—	—	—	—
1 592	311	93	1 027	2 349	22	189	1 592	—	—	—	—
1 580	303	81	1 004	2 269	16	160	1 580	—	—	—	—
690	120	43	222	860	10	122	690	—	—	—	—
690	120	43	214	836	10	122	690	—	—	—	—
107	61	—	113	234	41	34	33	—	—	—	—
63.9	59.6	44.1	56.1	57.4	71.6	67.7	63.3	—	—	—	—
17.1	30.5	—	13.4	26.3	—	...	17.1	—	—	—	—
91.2	...	...	82.3	96.8	...	...	91.2	—	—	—	—
93.0	99.9	...	99.4	93.8	...	98.8	93.0	—	—	—	—
91.8	...	...	92.1	96.6	...	...	91.8	—	—	—	—
99.9	...	...	99.9	80.7	...	...	99.9	—	—	—	—
59.9	...	...	42.7	50.8	...	...	50.2	—	—	—	—
23.3	...	...	15.3	14.8	...	...	15.6	—	—	—	—
1.2	...	...	16.0	7.6	...	...	1.3	—	—	—	—
3.7	—	—	8.4	6.4	...	...	—	—	—	—	—
1 204	356	151	699	2 410	21	219	1 177	—	—	—	—
36	7	—	9	52	—	—	36	—	—	—	—
108	8	5	45	120	—	25	108	—	—	—	—
327	29	31	110	229	—	34	321	—	—	—	—
106	56	17	107	253	4	17	106	—	—	—	—
334	91	52	198	691	—	84	329	—	—	—	—
246	128	41	158	714	—	39	241	—	—	—	—
35	25	5	43	252	5	20	24	—	—	—	—
12	12	—	29	99	12	—	12	—	—	—	—
9.2	11.6	10.3	10.2	11.4	...	10.2	9.2	—	—	—	—
24.3	46.3	30.5	32.9	44.2	...	26.9	23.5	—	—	—	—
1 391	393	153	817	2 849	16	295	1 373	—	—	—	—
11	—	13	18	32	—	12	11	—	—	—	—
61	15	16	33	106	—	10	61	—	—	—	—
249	51	8	99	269	—	50	249	—	—	—	—
200	59	34	86	310	—	26	200	—	—	—	—
480	109	31	280	810	—	115	480	—	—	—	—
287	115	43	238	1 022	5	72	282	—	—	—	—
81	44	8	63	223	11	10	68	—	—	—	—
22	—	—	—	77	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
10.1	11.0	9.5	10.8	11.6	...	10.3	10.0	—	—	—	—
28.0	40.5	33.3	36.8	46.4	...	27.8	27.1	—	—	—	—
1 359	392	121	881	2 597	14	243	1 335	—	—	—	—
237	95	35	292	537	5	30	230	—	—	—	—
541	135	35	433	829	9	66	534	—	—	—	—
792	210	52	590	1 367	9	105	780	—	—	—	—
971	253	69	640	1 671	9	146	959	—	—	—	—
1 002	269	69	667	1 842	9	157	990	—	—	—	—
486	103	25	204	806	4	96	481	—	—	—	—
226	45	16	86	437	—	22	226	—	—	—	—
3 356	713	238	2 089	4 732	49	427	3 342	—	—	—	—
1 876	337	175	1 218	2 616	45	216	1 876	—	—	—	—
55.9	47.3	73.5	58.3	55.3	...	50.6	56.1	—	—	—	—
334	86	12	170	616	5	53	334	—	—	—	—
1 376	326	39	767	2 047	40	165	1 376	—	—	—	—
4 120	...	...	4 512	3 323	...	...	4 120	—	—	—	—

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Male, 16 years old and over

Labor force

Percent of total

Civilian labor force

Employed

Unemployed

Percent of civilian labor force

Not in labor force

Inmate of institution

Enrolled in school

Other:

Under 65 years

65 years and over

Female, 16 years old and over

Labor force

Percent of total

Civilian labor force

Employed

Unemployed

Percent of civilian labor force

Not in labor force

Inmate of institution

Enrolled in school

Other:

Under 65 years

65 years and over

Male, 16 to 21 years old

Not enrolled in school

Not high school graduate

Unemployed or not in labor force

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Women, 16 years old and over

With own children under 6 years

In labor force

With own children 6 to 17 years only

In labor force

Married women, husband present

In labor force

With own children under 6 years

In labor force

With own children 6 to 17 years only

In labor force

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male:

14 and 15 years

16 and 17 years

18 and 19 years

20 and 21 years

22 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Female:

14 and 15 years

16 and 17 years

18 and 19 years

20 and 21 years

22 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

Male, 16 years old and over

50 to 52 weeks

27 to 49 weeks

26 weeks or less

Female, 16 years old and over

50 to 52 weeks

27 to 49 weeks

26 weeks or less

CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

Male employed

Private wage or salary workers

Government workers

Local government workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

Female employed

Private wage or salary workers

Government workers

Local government workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

Male employed, in agriculture

Wage or salary workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

Female employed, in agriculture

Wage or salary workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970

Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970

Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970

Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970

Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
Cedar Rapids			Davenport-Rock Island-Moline							
Total	Cedar Rapids	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion				Iowa portion		
				Total	Moline	Rock Island	Urban balance	Total	Davenport (urban part)	Urban balance
490	470	20	3 060	2 099	128	1 281	663	961	947	14
406	386	20	2 307	1 524	90	960	462	783	769	14
82.9	82.1	...	75.4	72.6	70.3	74.9	69.7	81.5	81.2	...
406	386	20	2 291	1 517	90	960	455	774	760	14
384	364	20	2 079	1 369	84	835	438	710	696	14
22	22	-	212	148	6	125	17	64	64	-
5.4	5.7	-	9.3	9.8	...	13.0	3.7	8.3	8.4	-
84	84	-	753	575	38	321	201	178	178	-
6	6	-	70	58	-	6	42	12	12	-
36	36	-	234	177	-	123	49	57	57	-
25	25	-	256	203	22	130	51	53	53	-
17	17	-	193	137	16	62	59	56	56	-
583	561	22	3 587	2 398	142	1 465	779	1 189	1 164	25
316	294	22	1 723	1 124	59	813	248	599	587	12
54.2	52.4	...	48.0	46.9	41.5	55.5	31.8	50.4	50.4	...
316	294	22	1 723	1 124	59	813	248	599	587	12
286	264	22	1 509	979	49	699	227	530	524	6
30	30	-	214	145	10	114	21	69	63	6
9.5	10.2	-	12.4	12.9	...	14.0	8.5	11.5	10.7	...
267	267	-	1 864	1 274	83	652	531	590	577	13
-	-	-	33	23	-	-	23	10	10	-
46	46	-	245	174	15	72	83	71	64	7
163	163	-	1 333	877	52	480	341	456	450	6
58	58	-	253	200	16	100	84	53	53	-
97	85	12	497	333	9	214	105	164	164	-
39	33	6	221	125	5	84	36	96	96	-
7	7	-	115	58	-	39	19	57	57	-
4	4	-	70	51	-	32	19	19	19	-
583	561	22	3 587	2 398	142	1 465	779	1 189	1 164	25
128	115	13	1 183	739	38	515	182	444	438	6
48	35	13	564	332	15	264	53	232	226	6
122	113	9	746	535	27	348	156	211	199	12
96	87	9	470	348	18	265	61	122	116	6
234	227	7	1 802	1 208	64	729	407	594	576	18
143	136	7	1 022	647	24	480	139	375	363	12
53	46	7	757	477	17	321	135	280	274	6
21	14	7	424	241	6	196	39	183	177	6
79	79	-	483	339	27	204	104	144	132	12
59	59	-	317	227	18	163	42	90	84	6
...	...	-	6.5	-	-	-	-	...	...	-
...	...	-	15.2	7.8	-	6.5	...	...	...	-
...	...	-	56.9	...	-	...	...	...	...	-
...	...	-	69.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
...	...	-	88.4	93.4	-	...	...	...	...	-
...	...	-	93.9	92.9	...	96.8	90.7	96.3	96.2	...
...	...	-	86.0	82.0	...	79.2	...	93.4	93.0	...
93.4	93.2	...	85.9	86.6	...	84.5	93.0	84.0	84.0	...
...	...	-	32.3	29.8	...	41.0	...	...	...	-
-	-	-	8.1	2.4	-	-	...	...	...	-
...	...	-	20.0	22.7	...	...	-	...	...	-
...	...	-	33.3	24.1	...	...	...	...	...	-
...	...	-	54.5	61.5	...	...	...	...	...	-
...	...	-	45.2	39.0	...	48.4	...	56.3	56.3	-
71.3	...	...	60.2	65.4	...	73.4	39.7	52.2	52.3	...
...	...	...	58.5	54.4	...	66.4	39.7	68.2	67.1	...
69.5	69.5	...	49.1	48.0	...	54.3	41.3	51.5	51.5	...
...	...	-	17.1	17.1	...	12.3	20.5	...	...	-
416	396	20	2 410	1 588	96	984	485	822	808	14
298	284	14	1 446	973	54	639	277	473	465	8
43	43	-	600	393	37	201	146	207	207	-
75	69	6	364	222	5	144	62	142	136	6
353	331	22	2 176	1 367	68	968	327	809	791	18
196	185	11	938	634	22	424	188	304	298	6
67	60	7	581	356	18	298	40	225	219	6
90	86	4	657	377	28	246	99	280	274	6
384	364	20	2 079	1 369	84	835	438	710	696	14
342	326	16	1 728	1 139	61	702	364	589	581	8
42	38	4	308	214	23	133	58	94	94	-
15	15	-	99	75	-	60	15	24	24	-
-	-	-	43	16	-	-	16	27	21	-
286	264	22	1 509	979	49	699	227	530	524	6
253	235	18	1 160	745	35	524	182	415	415	-
29	29	-	307	208	8	161	39	99	93	-
29	29	-	100	42	8	25	9	58	52	-
4	-	4	42	26	6	14	6	16	16	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	10	5	-	-	-	5	5	-
-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	5	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
6	-	6	14	14	-	10	-	-	-	-
6	-	6	9	9	-	5	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	5	5	-	5	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
176	172	4	1 103	718	45	458	206	385	375	10
-	-	-	85	66	6	44	16	19	19	-
21	21	-	132	102	6	75	16	30	30	-
5	5	-	103	64	-	51	13	39	39	-

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
Des Moines			Dubuque			Omaha			
						Iowa portion			
Total	Des Moines	Urban balance	Total	Dubuque	Urban balance	Total	Total	Council Bluffs	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	3 492	3 370	94	81	49	—	9 861	165	165
Labor force	2 515	2 454	52	40	31	—	7 140	123	123
Percent of total	72.0	72.8	...	...	...	...	72.4	74.5	74.5
Civilian labor force	2 515	2 454	52	40	31	—	6 401	123	123
Employed	2 344	2 288	47	40	31	—	5 916	114	114
Unemployed	171	166	5	—	—	—	485	9	9
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	6.8	...	...	...	...	7.6	7.3	7.3
Not in labor force	977	916	42	41	38	—	2 721	42	42
Inmate of institution	94	90	—	—	—	—	229	—	—
Enrolled in school	263	259	4	41	38	—	708	—	—
Other: Under 65 years	354	328	17	—	—	—	1 034	32	32
65 years and over	266	239	21	—	—	—	750	10	10
Female, 16 years old and over	4 025	3 865	118	34	34	—	11 475	204	197
Labor force	2 126	2 062	55	22	22	—	6 194	95	95
Percent of total	52.8	53.4	46.6	...	...	...	54.0	48.2	48.2
Civilian labor force	2 126	2 062	55	22	22	—	6 166	95	95
Employed	2 012	1 948	55	22	22	—	5 692	85	85
Unemployed	114	114	—	—	—	—	474	10	10
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	5.5	...	...	...	...	7.7	...	...
Not in labor force	1 899	1 803	63	12	12	—	5 281	109	102
Inmate of institution	42	22	—	—	—	—	82	16	16
Enrolled in school	242	236	6	12	12	—	810	8	8
Other: Under 65 years	1 211	1 168	38	—	—	—	3 391	36	29
65 years and over	404	377	19	—	—	—	998	49	49
Male, 16 to 21 years old	730	709	17	50	38	—	2 107	14	14
Not enrolled in school	320	303	13	5	—	—	951	—	—
Not high school graduate	159	155	—	—	—	—	438	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	64	60	—	—	—	—	226	—	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Women, 16 years old and over	4 025	3 865	118	34	34	—	11 475	204	197
With own children under 6 years	971	962	9	11	11	—	3 087	31	31
In labor force	500	500	—	11	11	—	1 537	26	26
With own children 6 to 17 years only	890	866	24	—	—	—	2 451	35	35
In labor force	581	563	18	—	—	—	1 618	18	18
Married women, husband present	1 897	1 824	59	11	11	—	5 181	85	85
In labor force	1 129	1 092	28	11	11	—	2 923	43	43
With own children under 6 years	633	624	9	11	11	—	1 767	31	31
In labor force	370	370	—	11	11	—	941	26	26
With own children 6 to 17 years only	501	485	16	—	—	—	1 443	15	15
In labor force	327	317	10	—	—	—	892	5	5
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 14 and 15 years	19.5	20.0	—	—	—	—	10.7	...	...
16 and 17 years	32.7	33.2	—	...	...	...	31.7	...	...
18 and 19 years	67.3	68.8	...	...	...	...	57.6	...	...
20 and 21 years	81.6	84.0	—	...	...	...	79.0	—	—
22 to 24 years	88.4	88.4	—	...	...	...	80.2	—	—
25 to 34 years	82.2	81.7	...	...	...	...	91.0	...	...
35 to 44 years	86.3	86.8	...	...	...	...	92.1	...	...
45 to 64 years	82.1	82.6	...	...	...	...	78.2	...	...
65 years and over	32.4	33.8	...	—	—	—	20.1	...	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	18.1	18.4	—	—	—	—	8.5	—	—
16 and 17 years	30.7	32.8	—	—	—	—	25.5	—	—
18 and 19 years	56.0	54.8	...	—	—	—	49.1	...	...
20 and 21 years	62.9	64.1	—	...	...	...	67.6	...	...
22 to 24 years	52.7	52.8	...	—	—	—	63.9	...	...
25 to 34 years	63.3	63.2	...	—	—	—	58.8	...	...
35 to 44 years	60.7	60.8	...	...	...	...	66.3	...	...
45 to 64 years	62.4	62.8	...	...	...	...	60.2	...	...
65 years and over	10.4	11.1	—	—	—	—	15.2	—	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED									
Male, 16 years old and over	2 776	2 714	49	45	33	—	7 749	125	125
50 to 52 weeks	1 827	1 794	24	9	4	—	4 567	59	59
27 to 49 weeks	474	456	14	14	10	—	1 972	54	54
26 weeks or less	475	464	11	22	19	—	1 210	12	12
Female, 16 years old and over	2 501	2 422	64	28	28	—	7 188	89	89
50 to 52 weeks	1 287	1 240	36	11	11	—	2 949	34	34
27 to 49 weeks	596	584	8	5	5	—	2 339	45	45
26 weeks or less	618	598	20	12	12	—	1 900	10	10
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Male employed	2 344	2 288	47	40	31	—	5 916	114	114
Private wage or salary workers	1 821	1 772	40	40	31	—	4 464	100	100
Government workers	432	428	4	—	—	—	1 121	14	14
Local government workers	135	135	—	—	—	—	533	14	14
Self-employed workers	91	88	3	—	—	—	322	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Female employed	2 012	1 948	55	22	22	—	5 692	85	85
Private wage or salary workers	1 607	1 552	50	22	22	—	4 336	85	85
Government workers	380	371	5	—	—	—	1 256	—	—
Local government workers	227	223	—	—	—	—	600	—	—
Self-employed workers	25	25	—	—	—	—	100	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	5	5	—	—	—	—	129	—	—
Wage or salary workers	5	5	—	—	—	—	75	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	16	16	—	—	—	—	53	—	—
Wage or salary workers	16	16	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹									
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	1 056	1 039	17	11	11	—	3 643	80	80
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	100	96	4	—	—	—	291	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	177	173	4	7	7	—	570	—	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	116	112	4	—	—	—	288	19	19

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS**Male, 16 years old and over**

Labor force	9 696	9 022	651
Percent of total	72.4	71.4	86.3
Civilian labor force	6 278	6 190	79
Employed	5 802	5 722	71
Unemployed	476	468	8
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	7.6	6.5
Not in labor force	2 679	2 576	89
Inmate of institution	229	163	57
Enrolled in school	708	695	13
Other:			
Under 65 years	1 002	986	16
65 years and over	740	732	3

Female, 16 years old and over

Labor force	11 271	10 896	365
Percent of total	54.1	54.2	50.7
Civilian labor force	6 071	5 908	157
Employed	5 607	5 449	152
Unemployed	464	459	5
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	7.8	3.2
Not in labor force	5 172	4 988	180
Inmate of institution	66	66	7
Enrolled in school	802	779	23
Other:			
Under 65 years	3 355	3 201	150
65 years and over	949	942	7

Male, 16 to 21 years old

Not enrolled in school	2 093	1 864	224
Not high school graduate	951	802	144
Unemployed or not in labor force	438	438	3
	226	226	3

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Women, 16 years old and over	11 271	10 896	365
With own children under 6 years	3 056	2 933	123
In labor force	1 511	1 483	28
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 416	2 285	125
In labor force	1 600	1 514	80
Married women, husband present	5 096	4 806	280
In labor force	2 880	2 727	147
With own children under 6 years	1 736	1 630	106
In labor force	915	887	28
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 428	1 308	114
In labor force	887	812	69

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male: 14 and 15 years	10.2	11.0	...
16 and 17 years	30.8	32.9	...
18 and 19 years	57.4	55.0	...
20 and 21 years	79.0	74.0	100.0
22 to 24 years	80.2	78.3	...
25 to 34 years	90.8	90.0	100.0
35 to 44 years	92.3	92.1	94.4
45 to 64 years	78.9	78.8	...
65 years and over	19.9	20.2	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	8.6	8.8	...
16 and 17 years	25.6	25.8	...
18 and 19 years	48.7	48.3	...
20 and 21 years	67.4	67.4	...
22 to 24 years	63.0	63.3	...
25 to 34 years	58.5	59.8	35.3
35 to 44 years	66.4	66.3	66.9
45 to 64 years	60.4	60.5	58.7
65 years and over	15.9	16.0	...

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

Male, 16 years old and over	7 624	7 070	545
50 to 52 weeks	4 508	4 089	415
27 to 49 weeks	1 918	1 832	86
26 weeks or less	1 198	1 149	44
Female, 16 years old and over	7 099	6 858	235
50 to 52 weeks	2 915	2 846	63
27 to 49 weeks	2 294	2 207	87
26 weeks or less	1 890	1 805	85

CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

Male employed	5 802	5 722	71
Private wage or salary workers	4 364	4 311	44
Government workers	1 107	1 094	13
Local government workers	519	514	5
Self-employed workers	322	308	14
Unpaid family workers	9	9	...
Female employed	5 607	5 449	152
Private wage or salary workers	4 251	4 188	63
Government workers	1 256	1 161	89
Local government workers	600	554	40
Self-employed workers	100	100	6
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...
Male employed, in agriculture	129	129	4
Wage or salary workers	75	75	4
Self-employed workers	49	49	...
Unpaid family workers	5	5	...
Female employed, in agriculture	53	53	...
Wage or salary workers	34	34	...
Self-employed workers	19	19	...
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...

LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	3 563	3 273	286
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	291	284	7
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	570	570	11
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	269	255	14

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.

	Omaha—Con.			Sioux City					Waterloo		
	Nebraska portion			Iowa portion			Nebraska portion		Waterloo (urban part)		
	Total	Omaha	Urban balance	Total	Total	Sioux City	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Urban balance
Male, 16 years old and over	9 696	9 022	651	300	290	290	—	10	10	1 632	1 593
Labor force	7 017	6 446	562	214	210	210	—	4	4	1 193	1 165
Percent of total	72.4	71.4	86.3	21.3	72.4	72.4	—	...	...	73.1	73.1
Civilian labor force	6 278	6 190	79	214	210	210	—	4	4	1 193	1 165
Employed	5 802	5 722	71	200	196	196	—	4	4	1 048	1 025
Unemployed	476	468	8	14	14	14	—	—	—	145	140
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	7.6	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.7	—	—	—	12.2	12.0
Not in labor force	2 679	2 576	89	86	80	80	—	6	6	439	428
Inmate of institution	229	163	57	4	4	4	—	—	—	18	18
Enrolled in school	708	695	13	23	23	23	—	—	—	145	134
Other:											
Under 65 years	1 002	986	16	8	8	8	—	—	—	151	151
65 years and over	740	732	3	51	45	45	—	6	6	125	125
Female, 16 years old and over	11 271	10 896	365	387	379	379	—	8	8	1 959	1 888
Labor force	6 099	5 908	185	191	191	191	—	—	—	879	858
Percent of total	54.1	54.2	50.7	49.4	50.4	50.4	—	—	—	44.9	45.4
Civilian labor force	6 071	5 908	157	191	191	191	—	—	—	879	858
Employed	5 607	5 449	152	174	174	174	—	—	—	767	746
Unemployed	464	459	5	17	17	17	—	—	—	112	112
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	7.8	3.2	8.9	8.9	8.9	—	—	—	12.7	13.1
Not in labor force	5 172	4 988	180	196	188	188	—	8	8	1 080	1 030
Inmate of institution	66	66	7	5	5	5	—	—	—	28	23
Enrolled in school	802	779	23	50	50	50	—	—	—	185	157
Other:											
Under 65 years	3 355	3 201	150	111	107	107	—	4	4	727	710
65 years and over	949	942	7	30	26	26	—	4	4	140	140
Male, 16 to 21 years old	2 093	1 864	224	51	51	51	—	—	—	331	319
Not enrolled in school	951	802	144	18	18	18	—	—	—	78	78
Not high school graduate	438	438	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	37	37
Unemployed or not in labor force	226	226	3	3	3	3	—	—	—	16	16
Marital status and presence of own children											
Women, 16 years old and over	11 271	10 896	365	387	379	379	—	8	8	1 959	1 888
With own children under 6 years	3 056	2 933	123	47	47	47	—	—	—	600	580
In labor force	1 511	1 483	28	32	32	32	—	—	—	265	258
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 416	2 285	125	96	94	94	—	4	4	410	410
In labor force	1 600	1 514	80	61	61	61	—	—	—	256	256
Married women, husband present	5 096	4 806	280	148	140	140	—	8	8	989	945
In labor force	2 880	2 727	147	98	98	98	—	—	—	495	488
With own children under 6 years	1 736	1 630	106	43	43	43	—	—	—	372	359
In labor force	915	887	28	32	32	32	—	—	—	180	173
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 428	1 308	114	49	45	45	—	4	4	273	273
In labor force	887	812	69	40	40	40	—	—	—	188	188
Percent in labor force											
Male: 14 and 15 years	10.2	11.0	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	13.8	13.8
16 and 17 years	30.8	32.9	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	42.2	42.2
18 and 19 years	57.4	55.0	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
20 and 21 years	79.0	74.0	100.0	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
22 to 24 years	80.2	78.3	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...
25 to 34 years	90.8	90.0	100.0	...	...	...	—	—	—	89.1	90.5
35 to 44 years	92.3	92.1	94.4	...	...	...	—	—	—	89.4	89.4
45 to 64 years	78.9	78.8	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	86.8	86.5
65 years and over	19.9	20.2	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	11.7	11.7
Female: 14 and 15 years	8.6	8.8	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	14.8	14.8
16 and 17 years	25.6	25.8	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	31.1	32.3
18 and 19 years	48.7	48.3	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	44.4	45.5
20 and 21 years	67.4	67.4	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	80.8	80.8
22 to 24 years	63.0	63.3	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	51.0	47.1
25 to 34 years	58.5	59.8	35.3	...	...	...	—	—	—	50.9	53.5
35 to 44 years	66.4	66.3	66.9	...	...	...	—	—	—	52.9	53.6
45 to 64 years	60.4	60.5	58.7	...	...	...	—	—	—	44.0	44.4
65 years and over	15.9	16.0	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	3.6	3.6
Workers in 1969 by weeks worked											
Male, 16 years old and over	7 624	7 070	545	219	215	215	—	4	4	1 228	1 189
50 to 52 weeks	4 508	4 089	415	144	140	140	—	4	4	785	774
27 to 49 weeks	1 918	1 832	86	57	57	57	—	—	—	273	251
26 weeks or less	1 198	1 149	44	18	18	18	—	—	—	170	164
Female, 16 years old and over	7 099	6 858	235	249	249	249	—	—	—	968	918
50 to 52 weeks	2 915	2 846	63	111	111	111	—	—	—	367	348
27 to 49 weeks	2 294	2 207	87	87	87	87	—	—	—	333	317
26 weeks or less	1 890	1 805	85	51	51	51	—	—	—	268	253
Class of worker, 16 years old and over											
Male employed	5 802	5 722	71	200	196	196	—	4	4	1 048	1 025
Private wage or salary workers	4 364	4 311	44	171	171	171	—	—	—	975	963
Government workers	1 107	1 094	13	16	12	12	—	4	4	46	41
Local government workers	519	514	5	4	4	4	—	—	—	29	29
Self-employed workers	322	308	14	13	13	13	—	—	—	27	21
Unpaid family workers	9	9	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	5 607	5 449	152	174	174	174	—	—	—	767	746
Private wage or salary workers	4 251	4 188	63	128	128	128	—	—	—	612	600

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS**Male, 16 years old and over**

Labor force	470	2 871	1 910	961	3 464	69	—	69	9 838	165	9 673
Percent of total	82.1	75.5	72.5	81.5	72.3	31	—	31	7 131	123	7 008
Civilian labor force	386	2 152	1 378	774	2 506	31	—	31	6 392	123	6 269
Employed	364	1 944	1 234	710	2 335	31	—	31	5 907	114	5 793
Unemployed	22	208	144	64	171	—	—	—	485	9	476
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	9.7	10.4	8.3	6.8	—	—	—	7.6	7.3	7.6
Not in labor force	84	703	525	178	958	38	—	38	2 707	42	2 665
Inmate of institution	6	60	48	12	90	—	—	—	220	—	220
Enrolled in school	36	216	159	57	263	38	—	38	708	—	708
Other: Under 65 years	25	247	194	53	345	—	—	—	1 034	32	1 002
65 years and over	17	180	124	56	260	—	—	—	745	10	735

Female, 16 years old and over

Labor force	579	3 352	2 163	1 189	3 983	34	—	34	11 458	197	11 261
Percent of total	53.9	49.2	48.5	50.4	53.2	22	—	22	6 188	95	6 093
Civilian labor force	512	2 648	1 649	899	2 117	22	—	22	5 400	88	5 312
Employed	282	1 440	910	530	2 003	22	—	22	5 686	85	5 601
Unemployed	30	208	139	69	114	—	—	—	474	10	464
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	12.6	13.3	11.5	5.4	—	—	—	7.7	—	7.7
Not in labor force	267	1 704	1 114	590	1 866	12	—	12	5 270	102	5 168
Inmate of institution	—	33	23	10	22	—	—	—	82	16	66
Enrolled in school	46	230	159	71	242	12	—	12	810	8	802
Other: Under 65 years	163	1 229	773	456	1 206	—	—	—	3 380	29	3 351
65 years and over	58	212	159	53	396	—	—	—	998	49	949

Male, 16 to 21 years old

Not enrolled in school	33	217	121	96	316	38	—	38	2 102	14	2 088
Not high school graduate	7	115	58	57	155	—	—	—	946	—	946
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	70	51	19	60	—	—	—	438	—	438

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Women, 16 years old and over	579	3 352	2 163	1 189	3 983	34	—	34	11 458	197	11 261
With own children under 6 years	128	1 121	677	444	971	11	—	11	3 087	31	3 056
In labor force	98	548	316	232	500	11	—	11	1 537	26	1 511
With own children 6 to 17 years only	118	704	493	211	890	—	—	—	2 445	35	2 410
In labor force	92	450	328	122	581	—	—	—	1 612	18	1 594
Married women, husband present	234	1 680	1 083	594	1 883	11	—	11	5 171	85	5 086
In labor force	143	983	608	375	1 120	11	—	11	2 917	43	2 874
With own children under 6 years	53	711	431	280	633	11	—	11	1 767	31	1 736
In labor force	21	413	230	183	370	11	—	11	941	26	915
With own children 6 to 17 years only	79	452	308	144	501	—	—	—	1 437	15	1 422
In labor force	59	302	212	90	327	—	—	—	886	5	881

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male: 14 and 15 years	...	7.0	—	...	20.0	—	—	—	10.7	...	10.2
16 and 17 years	...	16.6	8.7	...	32.7	—	—	—	31.7	...	30.8
18 and 19 years	...	57.4	...	...	68.2	...	...	...	57.3	...	57.1
20 and 21 years	...	69.1	...	...	81.6	...	...	...	79.0	...	79.0
22 to 24 years	...	88.2	93.1	...	88.4	...	...	...	80.2	...	80.2
25 to 34 years	...	94.4	93.4	96.3	82.2	...	...	...	91.0	...	90.8
35 to 44 years	...	85.2	80.4	93.4	86.3	...	...	...	92.1	...	92.3
45 to 64 years	93.2	85.4	86.0	84.0	82.7	...	...	...	78.2	...	78.9
65 years and over	...	32.1	29.2	...	32.9	...	...	...	20.4	...	20.2
Female: 14 and 15 years	...	7.4	—	...	18.1	—	—	—	8.5	...	8.7
16 and 17 years	...	21.1	24.6	...	32.0	—	—	—	25.5	...	25.6
18 and 19 years	...	35.5	26.7	...	56.0	...	...	...	49.5	...	48.7
20 and 21 years	...	55.6	...	...	62.9	...	...	...	67.6	...	67.4
22 to 24 years	...	46.4	40.7	56.3	52.7	...	...	...	63.9	...	63.0
25 to 34 years	71.3	61.1	67.2	52.2	63.7	...	...	...	58.8	...	58.5
35 to 44 years	...	59.2	54.9	68.2	60.7	...	...	...	66.2	...	66.4
45 to 64 years	69.5	49.5	48.5	51.5	62.4	...	...	...	60.3	...	60.5
65 years and over	...	17.8	18.0	...	10.7	...	...	...	15.2	...	15.9

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

Male, 16 years old and over	396	2 251	1 429	822	2 763	33	—	33	7 740	125	7 615
50 to 52 weeks	284	1 370	897	473	1 818	4	—	4	4 563	59	4 504
27 to 49 weeks	43	546	339	207	470	10	—	10	1 972	54	1 918
26 weeks or less	69	335	193	142	475	19	—	19	1 205	12	1 193
Female, 16 years old and over	349	2 080	1 271	809	2 486	28	—	28	7 182	89	7 093
50 to 52 weeks	196	898	594	304	1 276	11	—	11	2 943	34	2 909
27 to 49 weeks	67	564	339	225	592	5	—	5	2 339	45	2 294
26 weeks or less	86	618	338	280	618	12	—	12	1 900	10	1 890

CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

Male employed	364	1 944	1 234	710	2 335	31	—	31	5 907	114	5 793
Private wage or salary workers	326	1 608	1 019	589	1 812	31	—	31	4 455	100	4 355
Government workers	38	304	210	94	432	—	—	—	1 121	14	1 107
Local government workers	15	95	71	24	135	—	—	—	533	14	519
Self-employed workers	—	32	5	27	91	—	—	—	322	—	322
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9
Female employed	282	1 440	910	530	2 003	22	—	22	5 686	85	5 601
Private wage or salary workers	253	1 091	676	415	1 602	22	—	22	4 336	85	4 251
Government workers	29	307	208	99	376	—	—	—	1 250	—	1 250
Local government workers	29	100	42	58	223	—	—	—	594	—	594
Self-employed workers	—	42	26	16	25	—	—	—	100	—	100
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	129	—	129
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	75
Self-employed workers	—	5	—	5	5	—	—	—	49	—	49
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Female employed, in agriculture	6	10	10	—	16	—	—	—	53	—	53
Wage or salary workers	6	5	5	—	16	—	—	—	34	—	34
Self-employed workers	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	19
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	172	1 044	659	385	1 056	11	—	11	3 639	80	3 559
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	85	66	19	100	—	—	—	291	—	291
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	21	127	97	30	177	7	—	7	570	—	570
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	5	103	64	39	116	—	—	—	288	19	269

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Male, 14 years old and over	308	290	10	—	1 632	470	165	947	3 370	69	290	1 593
Labor force	214	210	4	—	1 193	386	123	769	2 454	31	210	1 165
Percent of total	71.3	72.4	...	—	73.1	82.1	74.5	81.2	72.8	...	72.4	73.1
Civilian labor force	214	210	4	—	1 193	386	123	760	2 454	31	210	1 165
Employed	200	196	4	—	1 048	364	114	696	2 288	31	196	1 025
Unemployed	14	14	—	—	145	22	9	64	166	—	14	140
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	6.7	—	—	12.2	5.7	7.3	8.4	6.8	—	6.7	12.0
Not in labor force	86	80	6	—	439	84	42	178	916	38	80	428
Inmate of institution	4	4	—	—	18	6	—	12	90	—	4	18
Enrolled in school	23	23	—	—	145	36	—	57	259	38	23	134
Other: Under 65 years	8	8	—	—	151	25	32	53	328	—	8	151
65 years and over	51	45	6	—	125	17	10	56	239	—	45	125
Female, 16 years old and over	387	379	8	—	1 948	561	197	1 164	3 865	34	379	1 888
Labor force	191	191	—	—	879	294	95	587	2 062	22	191	858
Percent of total	49.4	50.4	—	—	45.1	52.4	48.2	50.4	53.4	...	50.4	45.4
Civilian labor force	191	191	—	—	879	294	95	587	2 062	22	191	858
Employed	174	174	—	—	767	264	85	524	1 948	22	174	746
Unemployed	17	17	—	—	112	30	10	63	114	—	17	112
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	8.9	—	—	12.7	10.2	10.7	10.7	5.5	—	8.9	13.1
Not in labor force	196	188	8	—	1 069	267	102	577	1 803	12	188	1 030
Inmate of institution	5	5	—	—	23	—	16	10	22	—	5	23
Enrolled in school	50	50	—	—	185	46	8	64	236	12	50	157
Other: Under 65 years	111	107	4	—	721	163	29	450	1 168	—	107	710
65 years and over	30	26	4	—	140	58	49	53	377	—	26	140
Male, 16 to 21 years old	51	51	—	—	331	85	14	164	709	38	51	319
Not enrolled in school	18	18	—	—	78	33	—	96	303	—	18	78
Not high school graduate	3	3	—	—	37	7	—	57	155	—	3	37
Unemployed or not in labor force	3	3	—	—	16	4	—	19	60	—	3	16

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF
OWN CHILDREN

Women, 16 years old and over	387	379	8	—	1 948	561	197	1 164	3 865	34	379	1 888
With own children under 6 years	47	47	—	—	594	115	31	438	962	11	47	580
In labor force	32	32	—	—	265	35	26	226	500	11	32	258
With own children 6 to 17 years only	98	94	4	—	410	113	35	199	866	—	94	410
In labor force	61	61	—	—	256	87	18	116	563	—	61	256
Married women, husband present	148	140	8	—	983	227	85	576	1 824	11	140	965
In labor force	98	98	—	—	495	136	43	363	1 092	11	98	488
With own children under 6 years	43	43	—	—	366	46	31	274	624	11	43	359
In labor force	32	32	—	—	180	14	26	177	370	11	32	173
With own children 6 to 17 years only	49	45	4	—	273	79	15	132	485	—	45	273
In labor force	40	40	—	—	188	59	5	84	317	—	40	188

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male: 14 and 15 years	...	...	—	—	13.8	...	...	...	20.0	—	...	13.8
16 and 17 years	...	...	—	—	42.2	...	...	...	33.2	...	...	42.2
18 and 19 years	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	68.8	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	84.0	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	—	—	...	...	...	...	88.4	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	...	...	—	—	89.1	...	...	96.2	81.7	...	...	90.5
35 to 44 years	...	...	—	—	89.4	...	...	93.0	86.8	...	...	89.4
45 to 64 years	...	...	...	...	86.8	93.2	...	84.0	82.6	—	...	86.5
65 years and over	...	...	—	—	11.7	...	...	...	33.8	—	...	11.7
Female: 14 and 15 years	...	...	—	—	14.8	...	...	...	18.4	—	...	14.8
16 and 17 years	...	...	—	—	31.1	...	...	...	32.8	—	...	32.3
18 and 19 years	...	...	—	—	44.4	...	...	...	54.8	...	...	45.5
20 and 21 years	...	...	—	—	80.8	...	...	...	64.1	...	...	80.8
22 to 24 years	...	...	—	—	51.0	...	...	56.3	52.8	...	...	47.1
25 to 34 years	...	...	—	—	51.7	...	...	52.3	63.2	...	...	53.5
35 to 44 years	...	...	—	—	53.6	...	...	67.1	60.8	...	...	53.6
45 to 64 years	58.7	58.7	—	—	44.0	69.5	...	51.5	62.8	...	58.7	44.4
65 years and over	...	...	—	—	3.6	...	...	...	11.1	—	...	3.6

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

Male, 16 years old and over	219	215	4	—	1 228	396	125	808	2 714	33	215	1 189
50 to 52 weeks	144	140	4	—	785	284	59	465	1 794	4	140	774
27 to 49 weeks	57	57	—	—	273	43	54	207	456	10	57	251
26 weeks or less	18	18	—	—	170	69	12	136	464	19	18	164
Female, 16 years old and over	249	249	—	—	962	331	89	791	2 422	28	249	918
50 to 52 weeks	111	111	—	—	367	185	34	298	1 240	11	111	348
27 to 49 weeks	87	87	—	—	333	60	45	219	584	5	87	317
26 weeks or less	51	51	—	—	262	86	10	274	598	12	51	253

CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

Male employed	200	196	4	—	1 048	364	114	696	2 238	31	196	1 025
Private wage or salary workers	171	171	—	—	975	326	100	581	1 772	31	171	963
Government workers	16	12	4	—	46	38	14	94	428	—	12	41
Local government workers	4	4	—	—	29	15	14	24	135	—	4	29
Self-employed workers	13	13	—	—	27	—	—	21	88	—	13	21
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	174	174	—	—	767	264	85	524	1 948	22	174	746
Private wage or salary workers	128	128	—	—	612	235	85	415	1 552	22	128	600
Government workers	40	40	—	—	129	29	—	93	371	—	40	120
Local government workers	27	27	—	—	77	29	—	52	223	—	27	77
Self-employed workers	6	6	—	—	26	—	—	16	25	—	6	26
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	4	—	4	—	13	—	—	5	5	—	—	13
Wage or salary workers	4	—	4	—	13	—	—	—	5	—	—	13
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	64	60	4	—	417	172	80	375	1 039	11	60	604
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	19	96	—	—	5
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	11	11	—	—	65	21	—	30	173	7	11	59
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	—	97	5	19	39	112	—	—	97

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

Total employed, 16 years old and over	670	628	42	3 588	2 348	133	1 534	665	1 240	1 220	20
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	89	78	11	274	194	16	133	45	80	74	6
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	6	6	—	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17	17	—	84	50	—	39	11	34	28	6
Technicians, except health	16	11	5	15	10	6	—	4	5	5	—
Other professional workers	50	44	6	158	117	10	77	30	41	41	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	13	5	8	54	17	4	9	4	37	37	—
Salaried:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	9	5	4	14	—	—	—	—	14	14	—
Other industries	—	—	—	28	13	4	5	4	15	15	—
Self-employed:	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	4	—	4	4	4	—	4	—	8	8	—
Other industries	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	5	5	—	45	19	—	9	10	26	22	4
Retail trade	5	5	—	38	16	—	9	7	22	18	4
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	7	3	—	—	3	4	4	—
Clerical and kindred workers	75	75	—	320	247	15	164	68	73	73	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	33	29	4	401	261	13	169	75	140	134	6
Mechanics and repairmen	—	—	—	74	47	8	24	15	27	27	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	10	10	—	137	114	5	66	43	23	23	—
Construction craftsmen	8	4	4	59	37	—	33	—	22	16	6
Other craftsmen	15	15	—	131	63	—	46	17	68	68	—
Operatives, except transport	201	194	7	869	606	21	411	171	263	263	—
Durable goods manufacturing	56	49	7	594	419	14	276	126	175	175	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	131	131	—	174	110	7	103	—	64	64	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	14	14	—	101	77	—	32	45	24	24	—
Transport equipment operatives	17	17	—	213	134	6	87	41	79	75	4
Truck drivers	17	17	—	102	61	—	36	25	41	37	4
Other transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	111	73	6	51	16	38	38	—
Laborers, except farm	81	81	—	333	221	16	129	76	112	112	—
Construction laborers	20	20	—	45	18	—	18	—	27	27	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11	11	—	97	78	16	42	20	19	19	—
Other laborers, except farm	50	50	—	191	125	—	69	56	66	66	—
Farmers and farm managers	6	—	6	10	5	—	5	—	5	5	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	124	118	6	853	494	37	330	127	359	359	—
Cleaning service workers	83	83	—	282	143	21	100	22	139	139	—
Food service workers	11	11	—	189	86	—	68	18	103	103	—
Health service workers	14	14	—	214	150	10	93	47	64	64	—
Personal service workers	—	—	—	38	29	6	23	—	9	9	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	43	17	—	12	5	26	26	—
Private household workers	26	26	—	202	136	5	83	48	66	66	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	286	264	22	1 509	979	49	699	227	530	524	6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	41	36	5	165	118	4	93	21	47	41	6
Nurses	—	—	—	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	—	—	—	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17	17	—	50	21	—	17	4	29	23	6
Technicians, except health	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	19	19	—	98	80	4	59	17	18	18	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	9	5	4	14	4	—	4	—	10	10	—
Sales workers	5	5	—	29	16	—	9	7	13	13	—
Retail trade	5	5	—	29	16	—	9	7	13	13	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	37	37	—	218	153	9	98	46	65	65	—
Bookkeepers	—	—	—	13	13	4	4	5	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11	11	—	94	63	5	48	10	31	31	—
Other clerical workers	26	26	—	111	77	—	46	31	34	34	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	3	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	89	82	7	238	162	4	143	15	76	76	—
Durable goods manufacturing	40	33	7	63	49	4	36	9	14	14	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	43	43	—	139	88	—	88	—	51	51	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	6	6	—	36	25	—	19	6	11	11	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	8	8	—	22	22	—	22	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	6	—	6	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	65	65	—	607	354	27	240	87	253	253	—
Cleaning service workers	40	40	—	173	70	11	43	16	103	103	—
Food service workers	7	7	—	139	75	—	68	7	64	64	—
Health service workers	14	14	—	191	132	10	82	40	59	59	—
Personal service workers	—	—	—	36	27	6	21	—	9	9	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	10	—
Private household workers	26	26	—	199	133	5	80	48	66	66	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
White-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	5	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$6 341	\$6 432	...	\$6 582	\$6 667	...	\$6 642	\$6 657	\$6 189	\$6 139	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	...	7 921	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	...	7 000	6 725	...	6 700	...	7 368	7 344	...
Operatives, including transport	7 458	7 458	...	7 049	6 966	...	7 000	7 144	7 222	7 185	...
Laborers, except farm	...	...	...	4 918	5 727	...	6 150	...	4 478	4 478	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$3 714	\$3 571	...	\$2 704	\$3 157	...	\$3 169	\$3 067	\$2 125	\$2 071	...
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	...	3 500	4 188	...	3 857	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	3 675	3 371	...	3 516	...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

Total employed, 16 years old and over

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
Des Moines			Dubuque			Omaha			
						Iowa portion			
Total	Des Moines	Urban balance	Total	Dubuque	Urban balance	Total	Total	Council Bluffs	Urban balance
4 356	4 236	102	62	53	--	11 608	199	199	--
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	419	398	21	7	--	1 078	8	8	--
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	8	8	--	--	--	11	--	--	--
Health workers, except practitioners	96	91	5	--	--	193	8	8	--
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	62	57	5	7	--	281	--	--	--
Technicians, except health	39	34	--	--	--	49	--	--	--
Other professional workers	214	208	6	--	--	544	--	--	--
Managers and administrators, except farm	113	113	--	--	--	273	7	7	--
Salaries:	21	21	--	--	--	48	7	7	--
Retail trade	75	75	--	--	--	130	--	--	--
Other industries	12	12	--	--	--	18	--	--	--
Self-employed:	5	5	--	--	--	77	--	--	--
Retail trade	124	118	6	--	--	256	9	9	--
Other industries	81	75	6	--	--	178	7	7	--
Sales workers	43	43	--	--	--	78	2	2	--
Retail trade	883	875	8	17	17	1 681	10	10	--
Other than retail trade	374	366	8	9	4	774	27	27	--
Clerical and kindred workers	40	40	--	4	4	161	13	13	--
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	27	27	--	--	--	91	--	--	--
Mechanics and repairmen	61	58	3	--	--	149	--	--	--
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	246	241	5	5	--	373	14	14	--
Construction craftsmen	467	457	10	10	10	2 398	64	64	--
Other craftsmen	126	122	4	--	--	906	25	25	--
Operatives, except transport	244	244	--	10	10	818	30	30	--
Durable goods manufacturing	97	91	6	--	--	674	9	9	--
Nondurable goods manufacturing	124	120	--	--	--	398	7	7	--
Nonmanufacturing industries	49	45	--	--	--	178	7	7	--
Transport equipment operatives	75	75	--	--	--	220	--	--	--
Truck drivers	418	405	13	8	4	1 090	28	28	--
Other transport equipment operatives	64	64	--	--	--	143	--	--	--
Laborers, except farm	114	110	4	--	--	273	--	--	--
Construction laborers	240	231	9	8	4	674	28	28	--
Freight, stock, and material handlers	--	--	--	--	--	63	--	--	--
Other laborers, except farm	4	4	--	--	--	78	--	--	--
Farmers and farm managers	1 248	1 218	16	11	11	2 933	33	33	--
Form laborers and farm foremen	521	508	3	--	--	918	9	9	--
Service workers, except private household ¹	174	165	5	--	--	727	9	9	--
Cleaning service workers	223	219	4	--	--	507	15	15	--
Food service workers	102	102	--	5	5	298	--	--	--
Health service workers	12	12	--	--	--	76	--	--	--
Personal service workers	182	162	20	--	--	586	6	6	--
Protective service workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private household workers	2 012	1 948	55	22	22	5 692	85	85	--
Female employed, 16 years old and over	244	234	10	--	--	667	8	8	--
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	29	24	5	--	--	99	8	8	--
Nurses	44	44	--	--	--	78	--	--	--
Health workers, except nurses	52	47	5	--	--	220	--	--	--
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	16	16	--	--	--	17	--	--	--
Technicians, except health	103	103	--	--	--	253	--	--	--
Other professional workers	18	18	--	--	--	58	7	7	--
Managers and administrators, except farm	77	71	6	--	--	162	7	7	--
Sales workers	50	44	6	--	--	129	7	7	--
Retail trade	27	27	--	--	--	33	--	--	--
Other than retail trade	616	613	3	17	17	1 301	5	5	--
Clerical and kindred workers	12	12	--	--	--	70	--	--	--
Bookkeepers	204	204	--	5	5	295	--	--	--
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	400	397	3	12	12	936	5	5	--
Other clerical workers	67	67	--	--	--	89	--	--	--
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	82	76	6	--	--	1 034	21	21	--
Operatives, except transport	23	23	--	--	--	492	16	16	--
Durable goods manufacturing	18	18	--	--	--	219	5	5	--
Nondurable goods manufacturing	41	35	6	--	--	323	--	--	--
Nonmanufacturing industries	37	32	5	--	--	7	7	7	--
Transport equipment operatives	163	163	--	--	--	19	--	--	--
Laborers, except farm	4	4	--	--	--	26	--	--	--
Farmers and farm managers	685	671	5	5	5	1 589	24	24	--
Form laborers and farm foremen	187	182	--	--	--	353	--	--	--
Service workers, except private household ¹	106	97	5	--	--	407	9	9	--
Cleaning service workers	197	197	--	5	5	465	15	15	--
Food service workers	75	75	--	--	--	171	--	--	--
Health service workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal service workers	182	162	20	--	--	577	6	6	--
Protective service workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private household workers	16	16	--	--	--	76	6	6	--
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	6	6	--	--	--	8	--	--	--
White-collar workers	--	--	--	--	--	44	--	--	--
Blue-collar workers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm workers	10	10	--	--	--	24	6	6	--
Service workers, including private household	47	47	--	--	--	46	--	--	--
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm workers	--	--	--	--	--	31	--	--	--
Service workers, except private household	6	6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Private household workers	41	41	--	--	--	15	--	--	--
Workers in other occupations	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

**MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$5 729	\$5 716	...	...	...	\$5 419	\$3 670	\$3 670	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	7 286	7 304	...	...	...	6 575	--	--	--
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 016	6 047	...	...	...	5 860	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	6 493	6 493	...	...	...	6 064	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	5 278	5 263	...	...	...	4 545	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 854	\$2 851	...	...	...	\$2 860	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	3 124	3 116	...	...	...	3 372	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	...	...	2 746	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

Total employed, 16 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and related practitioners	1 070	1 000	64	4	—	—	—	4	4	1 815	1 771	44
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	11	11	—	4	—	—	—	4	4	137	128	9
Health workers, except practitioners	185	175	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	281	239	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29	—
Technicians, except health	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	44	4
Other professional workers	544	526	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	266	247	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	49	44	5
Salaried:	41	41	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	30	30	—
Self-employed:	130	117	13	4	4	4	—	—	—	10	10	—
Retail trade	18	12	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	—
Other industries	77	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	247	227	20	4	4	4	—	—	—	23	23	—
Retail trade	171	162	9	4	4	4	—	—	—	19	19	—
Other than retail trade	76	65	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 671	1 604	58	51	51	51	—	—	—	190	185	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	747	734	13	35	35	35	—	—	—	233	222	11
Mechanics and repairmen	148	140	8	14	14	14	—	—	—	56	56	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	91	91	—	11	11	11	—	—	—	91	91	—
Construction craftsmen	149	144	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	55	11
Other craftsmen	359	359	—	10	10	10	—	—	—	20	20	—
Operatives, except transport	2 334	2 326	8	78	78	78	—	—	—	457	457	—
Durable goods manufacturing	881	873	8	4	4	4	—	—	—	253	253	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	788	788	—	62	62	62	—	—	—	143	143	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	665	665	—	12	12	12	—	—	—	61	61	—
Transport equipment operatives	391	391	—	27	27	27	—	—	—	66	66	—
Truck drivers	171	171	—	15	15	15	—	—	—	26	26	—
Other transport equipment operatives	220	220	—	12	12	12	—	—	—	40	40	—
Laborers, except farm	1 062	1 049	13	5	5	5	—	—	—	171	165	6
Construction laborers	143	143	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	5	5	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	273	273	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	28	6
Other laborers, except farm	646	633	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	132	132	—
Farmers and farm managers	63	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	78	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	2 900	2 872	28	135	135	135	—	—	—	423	410	13
Cleaning service workers	909	904	5	40	40	40	—	—	—	108	108	—
Food service workers	718	710	8	14	14	14	—	—	—	99	99	—
Health service workers	492	488	4	17	17	17	—	—	—	103	103	—
Personal service workers	298	293	5	26	26	26	—	—	—	67	60	7
Protective service workers	76	76	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	16	16	—
Private household workers	580	580	—	31	31	31	—	—	—	75	75	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	659	602	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	767	746	21
Nurses	91	86	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	99	9
Health workers, except nurses	78	73	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	220	183	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Technicians, except health	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	38	4
Other professional workers	253	243	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	51	43	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	27	5
Sales workers	155	148	7	4	4	4	—	—	—	20	20	—
Retail trade	122	118	4	4	4	4	—	—	—	19	19	—
Other than retail trade	33	30	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	1 296	1 238	58	30	30	30	—	—	—	163	158	5
Bookkeepers	70	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	295	278	17	11	11	11	—	—	—	64	64	—
Other clerical workers	931	890	41	19	19	19	—	—	—	89	84	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	89	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—
Operatives, except transport	1 013	1 009	4	35	35	35	—	—	—	43	43	—
Durable goods manufacturing	476	472	4	4	4	4	—	—	—	7	7	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	214	214	—	19	19	19	—	—	—	12	12	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	323	323	—	12	12	12	—	—	—	24	24	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Laborers, except farm	163	163	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
Farmers and farm managers	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 565	1 541	24	74	74	74	—	—	—	309	302	7
Cleaning service workers	353	348	5	12	12	12	—	—	—	59	59	—
Food service workers	398	394	4	14	14	14	—	—	—	77	77	—
Health service workers	450	446	4	17	17	17	—	—	—	103	103	—
Personal service workers	171	166	5	26	26	26	—	—	—	57	50	7
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	571	571	—	31	31	31	—	—	—	75	75	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old												
White-collar workers	70	70	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	4	4	—
Blue-collar workers	8	8	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²												
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$5 461	\$5 436	...	\$3 986	\$3 931	\$3 931	—	...	...	\$6 847	\$6 875	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 575	6 488	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	5 913	5 880	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	7 931	7 903	...
Laborers, except farm	6 113	6 107	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	7 500	7 500	...
Farmers and farm managers	4 674	4 679	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	4 472	4 486	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²												
Clerical and kindred workers	\$2 842	\$2 818	\$4 327	\$2 790	\$2 790	\$2 790	—	—	—	\$2 307	\$2 332	...
Operatives, including transport	3 370	3 368	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	3 180	3 280	...
Operatives, including transport	2 763	2 771	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Urbanized areas									
	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline				Dubuque			Omaha		
	Cedar Rapids	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	Des Moines	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	Total	Iowa portion
Total employed, 16 years old and over	646	3 384	2 144	1 240	4 338	53	—	53	11 593	199
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	83	268	188	80	419	7	—	7	1 072	8
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	11	—
Health workers, except practitioners	6	17	17	—	96	—	—	—	193	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17	84	50	34	62	7	—	7	275	—
Technicians, except health	16	15	10	5	39	—	—	—	49	—
Other professional workers	44	152	111	41	214	—	—	—	544	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	54	17	37	113	—	—	—	48	7
Salaried:	—	14	—	14	21	—	—	—	130	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
Other industries	5	28	13	15	75	—	—	—	77	—
Self-employed:	—	4	4	—	12	—	—	—	256	9
Retail trade	—	8	—	8	5	—	—	—	178	7
Other industries	5	45	19	26	124	—	—	—	78	2
Sales workers	5	38	16	22	81	—	—	—	1 672	10
Retail trade	—	7	3	4	43	—	—	—	774	27
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	161	13
Clerical and kindred workers	75	309	236	73	883	17	—	—	91	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	29	371	231	140	374	4	—	4	373	14
Mechanics and repairmen	—	59	32	27	40	—	—	—	149	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	10	130	107	23	27	—	—	—	2 398	64
Construction craftsmen	4	55	33	22	61	—	—	—	906	25
Other craftsmen	15	127	59	68	246	—	—	—	818	30
Operatives, except transport	201	794	531	263	467	10	—	—	674	9
Durable goods manufacturing	56	538	363	175	126	—	—	—	398	7
Nondurable goods manufacturing	131	174	110	64	244	10	—	—	178	7
Nonmanufacturing industries	14	82	58	24	97	—	—	—	220	—
Transport equipment operatives	17	207	128	79	120	—	—	—	1 090	28
Truck drivers	17	96	55	41	45	—	—	—	143	—
Other transport equipment operatives	—	111	73	38	75	—	—	—	273	—
Laborers, except farm	81	315	203	112	418	4	—	4	674	28
Construction laborers	20	45	18	27	64	—	—	—	63	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11	92	73	19	114	—	—	—	78	—
Other laborers, except farm	50	178	112	66	240	4	—	4	33	—
Farmers and farm managers	6	10	5	5	—	—	—	—	918	9
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	727	9
Service workers, except private household ¹	118	823	464	359	1 234	11	—	11	507	15
Cleaning service workers	83	271	132	139	511	—	—	—	298	—
Food service workers	11	189	86	103	170	—	—	—	76	—
Health service workers	14	209	145	64	223	—	—	—	586	6
Personal service workers	—	38	29	9	102	5	—	5	—	—
Protective service workers	—	43	17	26	12	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	26	183	117	66	182	—	—	—	5 686	85
Female employed, 16 years old and over	282	1 440	910	530	2 003	22	—	22	661	8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	41	165	118	47	244	—	—	—	99	8
Nurses	—	9	8	—	29	—	—	—	78	—
Health workers, except nurses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	214	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	17	50	21	29	44	—	—	—	17	—
Technicians, except health	5	98	80	18	103	—	—	—	253	—
Other professional workers	19	14	4	10	18	—	—	—	58	7
Managers and administrators, except farm	5	29	16	13	77	—	—	—	162	7
Sales workers	5	29	16	13	50	—	—	—	129	7
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	33	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	37	207	142	65	616	17	—	17	1 301	5
Bookkeepers	—	13	13	—	12	—	—	—	70	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11	94	63	31	204	5	—	5	295	—
Other clerical workers	26	100	66	34	400	12	—	12	936	5
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	3	3	—	67	—	—	—	89	—
Operatives, except transport	89	227	151	76	82	—	—	—	1 034	21
Durable goods manufacturing	40	58	44	14	23	—	—	—	492	16
Nondurable goods manufacturing	43	139	88	51	18	—	—	—	219	5
Nonmanufacturing industries	6	30	19	11	41	—	—	—	323	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Laborers, except farm	8	22	22	—	37	—	—	—	163	—
Farmers and farm managers	6	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	65	583	330	253	676	5	—	5	1 589	24
Cleaning service workers	40	162	59	103	182	—	—	—	353	—
Food service workers	7	139	75	64	102	—	—	—	407	9
Health service workers	14	186	127	59	197	—	—	—	465	15
Personal service workers	—	36	27	9	75	5	—	5	171	—
Protective service workers	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	26	180	114	66	182	—	—	—	577	6
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	5	4	—	4	16	—	—	—	76	6
White-collar workers	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	8	—
Blue-collar workers	5	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	44	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	24	6
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	11	—	11	47	—	—	—	46	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	31	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	15	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$6 432	\$6 629	\$6 733	\$6 189	\$5 730	...	...	...	\$5 420	\$3 670
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	8 083	...	...	7 286	...	...	...	6 575	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	7 069	6 826	7 368	6 016	...	...	...	5 860	...
Operatives, including transport	7 458	7 094	7 012	7 222	6 466	...	...	...	6 064	...
Laborers, except farm	...	5 259	6 154	4 478	5 278	...	...	...	4 545	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 755	\$2 766	\$2 277	\$2 125	\$2 864	...	...	...	\$2 857	...
Clerical and kindred workers	...	3 383	4 042	...	3 124	...	...	...	3 372	...
Operatives, including transport	...	3 888	3 645	...	...	...	...	...	2 746	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 93. Occupation and Earnings of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places							
	Sioux City											
	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion	Waterloo	Cedar Rapids	Council Bluffs	Davenport	Des Moines	Dubuque	Sioux City	Waterloo
Total employed, 16 years old and over	374	370	4	—	1 815	628	199	1 220	4 236	53	370	1 771
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4	—	4	—	137	78	8	74	398	7	—	128
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	4	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	—	6
Health workers, except practitioners	—	—	—	—	29	6	8	—	91	—	—	29
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	48	17	—	28	57	7	—	44
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	5	11	—	5	34	—	—	5
Other professional workers	—	—	—	—	49	44	—	41	208	—	—	44
Managers and administrators, except farm	4	4	—	—	30	5	7	37	113	—	4	30
Salaried:	—	—	—	—	10	—	7	14	21	—	—	10
Self-employed:	4	4	—	—	20	5	—	15	75	—	4	20
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Sales workers	4	4	—	—	23	5	9	22	118	—	4	23
Retail trade	4	4	—	—	19	5	7	18	75	—	4	19
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	4	43	—	—	4
Clerical and kindred workers	51	51	—	—	190	75	10	73	875	17	51	185
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	35	35	—	—	233	29	27	134	366	4	35	222
Mechanics and repairmen	14	14	—	—	56	—	13	27	40	4	14	56
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	11	11	—	—	91	10	—	23	27	—	11	91
Construction craftsmen	—	—	—	—	66	4	—	16	58	—	—	55
Other craftsmen	10	10	—	—	20	15	14	68	241	—	10	20
Operatives, except transport	78	78	—	—	457	194	64	263	457	10	78	457
Durable goods manufacturing	4	4	—	—	253	49	25	175	122	—	4	253
Nondurable goods manufacturing	62	62	—	—	143	131	30	64	244	10	62	143
Nonmanufacturing industries	12	12	—	—	61	14	9	24	91	—	12	61
Transport equipment operatives	27	27	—	—	66	17	7	75	120	—	27	66
Truck drivers	15	15	—	—	26	17	7	37	45	—	15	26
Other transport equipment operatives	12	12	—	—	40	—	—	38	75	—	12	40
Laborers, except farm	5	5	—	—	171	81	28	112	405	4	5	165
Construction laborers	5	5	—	—	5	20	—	27	64	—	5	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	34	11	—	19	110	—	—	28
Other laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	132	50	28	66	231	4	—	132
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	4	—	—	10
Service workers, except private household ¹	135	135	—	—	423	118	33	359	1 218	11	135	410
Cleaning service workers	40	40	—	—	108	83	9	139	508	—	40	108
Food service workers	14	14	—	—	99	11	9	103	165	—	14	99
Health service workers	17	17	—	—	103	14	15	64	219	—	17	103
Personal service workers	26	26	—	—	67	—	—	9	102	5	26	60
Protective service workers	6	6	—	—	16	—	—	26	12	—	6	16
Private household workers	31	31	—	—	75	26	6	66	162	—	31	75
Female employed, 16 years old and over	174	174	—	—	767	264	85	524	1 948	22	174	744
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	108	36	8	41	234	—	—	99
Nurses	—	—	—	—	22	—	8	—	24	—	—	22
Health workers, except nurses	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	44	—	—	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	42	17	—	23	47	—	—	38
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	16	—	—	5
Other professional workers	—	—	—	—	32	19	—	18	103	—	—	27
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	20	5	7	10	18	—	—	20
Sales workers	4	4	—	—	19	5	7	13	71	—	4	19
Retail trade	4	4	—	—	19	5	7	13	44	—	4	19
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	30	30	—	—	163	37	5	65	613	17	30	158
Bookkeepers	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	12	—	—	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11	11	—	—	64	11	—	—	12	—	11	64
Other clerical workers	19	19	—	—	89	26	5	34	397	12	19	84
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	67	—	—	15
Operatives, except transport	35	35	—	—	43	82	21	76	76	—	35	43
Durable goods manufacturing	4	4	—	—	7	33	16	14	23	—	4	7
Nondurable goods manufacturing	19	19	—	—	12	43	5	51	18	—	19	12
Nonmanufacturing industries	12	12	—	—	24	6	—	11	35	—	12	24
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	32	—	—	8
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	74	74	—	—	309	65	24	253	671	5	74	302
Cleaning service workers	12	12	—	—	59	40	—	103	182	—	12	59
Food service workers	14	14	—	—	77	7	9	64	97	—	14	77
Health service workers	17	17	—	—	103	14	15	59	197	—	17	103
Personal service workers	26	26	—	—	57	—	—	9	75	5	26	50
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	31	31	—	—	75	26	6	66	162	—	31	75
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	6	6	—	—	4	5	6	4	16	—	6	4
White-collar workers	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	4	5	—	4	—	—	—	4
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	10	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	11	47	—	—	7
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	41	—	—	7
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 986	\$3 931	...	—	\$6 847	\$6 432	\$3 670	\$6 139	\$5 716	...	\$3 931	\$6 875
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	7 304	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	...	—	7 931	...	...	7 344	6 047	...	...	7 903
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	—	7 500	7 458	...	7 185	6 493	...	...	7 500
Laborers, except farm	...	...	...	—	4 472	...	...	4 478	5 263	...	...	4 486
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$2 790	\$2 790	—	—	\$2 307	\$3 571	...	\$2 071	\$2 851	...	\$2 790	\$2 332
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	...	—	3 180	...	...	...	3 116	...	...	3 280
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

INDUSTRY											
Total employed, 16 years old and over											
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	670	628	42	3 588	2 348	133	1 534	665	1 240	1 220	20
Mining	6	-	-	24	19	-	10	-	5	5	-
Construction	20	20	-	121	65	6	43	12	56	50	6
Manufacturing	335	319	16	1 555	1 077	51	746	277	478	478	-
Furniture and lumber and wood products	9	9	-	32	22	-	19	3	10	10	-
Primary metal industries	-	-	-	144	101	-	62	39	43	43	-
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	-	-	-	207	137	6	112	19	70	70	-
Machinery, including electrical	99	83	16	755	577	38	367	169	178	178	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	25	12	-	12	-	13	13	-
Other durable goods	10	10	-	146	82	-	46	36	64	64	-
Food and kindred products	196	196	-	123	71	7	60	4	52	52	-
Textiles and fabricated textile products	-	-	-	46	31	-	31	-	5	5	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	-	-	17	12	-	5	-	28	28	-
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	21	21	-	60	32	-	32	-	31	27	-
Trucking service and warehousing	-	-	-	65	34	-	15	19	5	5	-
Other transportation	5	5	-	25	20	6	14	-	35	35	-
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	24	24	-	82	47	-	42	5	20	20	-
Wholesale trade	-	-	-	44	24	6	25	11	18	18	-
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	-	-	-	60	42	6	51	18	49	49	-
Eating and drinking places	13	9	4	122	73	4	53	50	86	82	4
Other retail trade	34	34	-	194	108	5	48	11	4	4	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	15	-	37	33	4	15	18	16	16	-
Business and repair services	7	7	-	49	33	-	53	37	60	60	-
Private households	29	29	-	155	95	5	117	49	59	59	-
Other personal services	45	45	-	231	172	-	-	-	8	8	-
Entertainment and recreation services	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hospitals	22	22	-	218	171	9	109	53	47	47	-
Educational and kindred services	28	28	-	231	129	14	94	21	102	96	6
Other professional and related services	63	51	12	267	132	6	85	41	135	135	-
Public administration	24	20	4	100	74	11	33	30	26	26	-
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED											
Male, 16 years old and over ¹											
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	22	22	-	206	142	6	119	17	64	64	-
Sales workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	-	-	-	8	8	-	8	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	-	-	-	24	14	-	9	5	10	10	-
Operatives, including transport	-	-	-	78	54	-	54	-	24	24	-
Laborers, except farm	10	10	-	57	40	-	32	8	17	17	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	12	12	-	39	26	6	16	4	13	13	-
Female, 16 years old and over ¹											
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	30	30	-	193	124	10	97	17	69	63	6
Sales workers	-	-	-	5	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	-	-	-	37	10	-	10	-	27	21	6
Operatives, including transport	3	3	-	69	60	-	43	17	9	9	-
Other blue-collar workers	9	9	-	20	20	-	20	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	18	18	-	52	24	5	19	-	28	28	-
Private household workers	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	5	5	-
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS											
All families											
Less than \$1,000	415	392	23	2 663	1 768	103	1 104	549	895	881	14
\$1,000 to \$1,999	21	17	4	134	92	-	42	50	42	42	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	25	25	-	158	108	6	76	26	50	50	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999	18	18	-	213	134	6	102	26	79	79	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999	11	11	-	223	135	11	56	68	88	88	-
\$5,000 to \$5,999	43	43	-	187	118	6	70	42	69	69	-
\$6,000 to \$6,999	39	33	6	202	139	17	76	46	63	63	-
\$7,000 to \$7,999	25	25	-	229	153	6	104	43	76	76	-
\$8,000 to \$8,999	38	38	-	286	198	14	105	79	88	88	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999	23	23	-	233	153	6	107	33	80	76	4
\$10,000 to \$10,999	48	43	5	175	131	4	85	42	44	38	6
\$11,000 to \$11,999	30	30	-	184	79	-	56	23	105	105	-
\$12,000 to \$14,999	39	31	8	258	174	17	126	31	84	84	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	47	47	-	156	129	6	88	35	27	23	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	-	-	20	20	4	11	5	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more	8	8	-	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median income	\$7 671	\$7 632	...	\$6 937	\$7 025	\$6 917	\$7 248	\$6 384	\$6 743	\$6 651	...
Mean income	\$9 093	\$9 148	...	\$7 459	\$7 719	\$8 044	\$7 703	\$6 825	\$6 945	\$6 882	...
Families with female head											
Mean income	145	130	15	732	471	23	338	110	261	261	-
All families and unrelated individuals	\$4 614	\$4 534	...	\$3 658	\$3 896	...	\$4 195	\$3 058	\$3 228	\$3 228	-
Mean income	614	579	35	3 551	2 366	150	1 517	687	1 185	1 171	14
Median income	\$5 740	\$5 807	...	\$5 717	\$5 860	\$5 647	\$6 102	\$5 434	\$5 373	\$5 275	...
Mean income	\$7 050	\$7 148	...	\$6 306	\$6 519	\$6 497	\$6 415	\$6 039	\$5 882	\$5 821	...
All unrelated individuals	199	187	12	888	598	47	413	138	290	290	-
Mean income	\$1 484	\$1 672	...	\$1 979	\$2 094	...	\$2 090	\$2 231	\$1 833	\$1 833	-
Median income	\$2 789	\$2 955	...	\$2 848	\$2 969	...	\$2 973	\$2 909	\$2 599	\$2 599	-
Female unrelated individuals	73	73	-	405	260	19	161	80	145	145	-
Mean income	...	...	...	\$1 885	\$2 127	...	\$2 223	...	\$1 451	\$1 451	-
Per capita income of persons	\$2 488	\$2 471	...	\$1 851	\$1 937	\$2 152	\$1 932	\$1 730	\$1 688	\$1 679	...
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families											
With wage or salary income	415	392	23	2 663	1 768	103	1 104	549	895	881	14
Mean wage or salary income	363	344	19	2 329	1 546	85	958	491	783	769	14
With nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 366	\$8 414	...	\$7 554	\$7 983	...	\$8 116	\$6 761	\$6 706	\$6 686	...
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	4	-	4	99	51	10	11	30	48	42	6
With farm self-employment income	-	-	-	11	6	6	-	-	5	5	-
Mean farm self-employment income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With Social Security income	38	38	-	380	270	12	139	-	110	110	-
Mean Social Security income	-	-	-	\$1 488	\$1 398	...	\$1 349	\$1 345	\$1 710	\$1 710	-
With public assistance or public welfare income	60	54	6	512	267	12	172	83	245	245	-
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	-	-	-	\$1 766	\$1 716	...	\$1 869	...	\$1 820	\$1 820	-
With other income	58	49	9	366	289	44	140	100	77	71	6
Mean other income	...	...	...	\$1 212	\$1 244	...	\$1 460	\$936	...	...	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. **Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over

	Des Moines			Dubuque			Omaha		
	Total	Des Moines	Urban balance	Total	Dubuque	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion	Urban balance
								Total	Council Bluffs
4 356	4 236	102	62	53	—	11 608	199	199	—
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	21	21	—	—	—	187	—	—	—
Mining	17	17	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Construction	134	131	3	—	—	446	—	—	—
Manufacturing	947	925	22	10	10	2 827	62	62	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	118	8	8	—
Primary metal industries	20	20	—	—	—	148	6	6	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	39	39	—	—	—	161	—	—	—
Machinery, including electrical	90	85	5	—	—	652	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	27	27	—	—	—	34	—	—	—
Other durable goods	119	110	9	—	—	400	16	16	—
Food and kindred products	125	121	4	—	—	784	30	30	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	13	13	—	—	—	39	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	233	233	—	—	—	67	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	281	277	4	10	10	424	2	2	—
Trucking service and warehousing	55	51	—	—	—	94	—	—	—
Other transportation	33	33	—	4	4	254	24	24	—
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	178	169	9	—	—	438	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	77	73	4	—	—	398	21	21	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	61	61	—	—	—	234	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	81	77	—	—	—	347	—	—	—
Other retail trade	362	351	11	10	10	732	26	26	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	415	415	—	5	5	418	5	5	—
Business and repair services	140	129	11	—	—	412	—	—	—
Private households	115	100	15	—	—	403	6	6	—
Other personal services	278	268	5	—	—	838	5	5	—
Entertainment and recreation services	14	14	—	—	—	113	—	—	—
Hospitals	466	456	5	—	—	1 058	36	36	—
Educational and kindred services	275	267	8	17	13	795	—	—	—
Other professional and related services	390	381	9	16	11	858	—	—	—
Public administration	297	297	—	—	—	750	14	14	—

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over¹

141	136	5	—	—	—	481	9	9	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	14	14	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20	20	—	—	—	76	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	32	32	—	—	—	127	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	53	53	—	—	—	123	9	9	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	22	17	5	—	—	85	—	—	—

Female, 16 years old and over¹

105	105	—	—	—	—	448	10	10	—
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	6	6	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Sales workers	5	5	—	—	—	90	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	63	63	—	—	—	132	5	5	—
Operatives, including transport	14	14	—	—	—	28	5	5	—
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	144	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	13	13	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Private household workers	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS,
AND PERSONS**

2 685	2 597	70	14	14	—	7 957	121	121	—
All families	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$1,000	59	51	3	—	—	434	12	12	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	131	129	2	—	—	497	4	4	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	213	204	5	5	5	667	5	5	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	263	255	8	5	5	672	12	12	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999	219	211	8	—	—	616	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	252	243	4	—	—	769	21	21	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	206	199	7	—	—	718	16	16	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999	191	186	5	—	—	638	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	230	225	5	4	4	613	9	9	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	170	170	—	—	—	468	5	5	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	254	246	8	—	—	770	23	23	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	280	280	—	—	—	684	8	8	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	196	177	15	—	—	356	6	6	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	17	—	—	—	50	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	4	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Median income	\$6 998	\$7 035	...	...	...	\$6 451	\$6 406	\$6 406	...
Mean income	\$8 037	\$8 044	...	...	...	\$7 067	\$7 371	\$7 371	...
Families with female head	787	773	10	—	—	2 499	25	25	—
Mean income	\$4 706	\$4 730	...	...	...	\$4 309	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	3 862	3 732	107	95	83	11 429	196	189	—
Median income	\$5 308	\$5 358	\$4 136	...	...	\$5 017	\$3 769	\$3 904	...
Mean income	\$6 463	\$6 490	\$5 743	...	...	\$5 768	\$5 193	\$5 385	...
All unrelated individuals	1 177	1 135	37	81	69	3 472	75	68	—
Median income	\$1 990	\$2 035	...	...	...	\$1 940	...	...	...
Mean income	\$2 873	\$2 934	...	...	...	\$2 789	...	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	527	507	20	18	18	1 579	42	35	—
Mean income	\$1 935	\$1 969	...	...	...	\$1 997	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 133	\$2 133	\$2 203	\$836	\$781	\$1 797	\$1 682	\$1 702	—

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

2 685	2 597	70	14	14	—	7 957	121	121	—
All families	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With wage or salary income	2 381	2 314	58	14	14	6 963	105	105	—
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 590	\$7 586	...	...	...	\$6 855	\$7 266	\$7 266	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	130	122	8	—	—	343	—	—	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 909	\$8 031	...	...	...	\$4 304	—	—	...
With farm self-employment income	4	4	—	—	—	45	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	467	440	18	—	—	1 518	30	30	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 475	\$1 479	...	...	...	\$1 627	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	587	570	8	—	—	1 612	8	8	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$2 120	\$2 105	...	...	...	\$1 729	...	...	...
With other income	524	496	19	5	5	1 123	23	23	—
Mean other income	\$1 081	\$1 061	...	...	...	\$1 488	...	...	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
	Omaha—Con.			Sioux City					Waterloo	
	Nebraska portion			Iowa portion			Nebraska portion		Total	Urban balance
	Total	Omaha	Urban balance	Total	Total	Sioux City	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	
Total employed, 16 years old and over	11 409	11 171	223	374	370	370	—	4	4	1 815
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	187	187	—	4	—	—	—	4	4	13
Mining	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Construction	446	442	—	19	19	19	—	—	—	42
Manufacturing	2 765	2 752	13	94	94	94	—	—	—	782
Furniture and lumber and wood products	110	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Primary metal industries	142	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	161	161	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Machinery, including electrical	652	644	8	10	10	10	—	—	—	409
Transportation equipment	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Other durable goods	384	384	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32
Food and kindred products	754	754	—	67	67	67	—	—	—	193
Textiles and fabricated textile products	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	67	62	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	422	422	—	17	17	17	—	—	—	4
Trucking service and warehousing	94	94	—	15	15	15	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	230	230	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	438	423	15	10	10	10	—	—	—	34
Wholesale trade	377	372	5	21	21	21	—	—	—	28
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	234	229	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Eating and drinking places	347	333	14	4	4	4	—	—	—	70
Other retail trade	706	688	18	49	49	49	—	—	—	93
Finance, insurance, and real estate	413	381	32	6	6	6	—	—	—	10
Business and repair services	412	404	8	11	11	11	—	—	—	35
Private households	397	390	7	24	24	24	—	—	—	75
Other personal services	833	828	5	18	18	18	—	—	—	152
Entertainment and recreation services	113	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Hospitals	1 022	1 008	14	11	11	11	—	—	—	151
Educational and kindred services	795	716	73	31	31	31	—	—	—	121
Other professional and related services	858	858	—	35	35	35	—	—	—	102
Public administration	736	717	19	22	22	22	—	—	—	41

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	472	464	8	8	8	8	—	—	—	124
Sales workers	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	76	71	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Operatives, including transport	127	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
Laborers, except farm	114	114	—	8	8	8	—	—	—	33
Farm workers	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Service workers, including private household	85	82	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
Female, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	438	433	5	17	17	17	—	—	—	97
Sales workers	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	90	90	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	9
Other blue-collar workers	127	127	—	12	12	12	—	—	—	20
Farm workers	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	144	139	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS

All families												
Less than \$1,000	7 836	7 504	323	253	243	243	-	10	10	1 359	1 335	24
\$1,000 to \$1,999	422	411	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	87	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	493	483	5	5	5	5	-	-	-	55	55	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999	662	656	6	38	32	32	-	-	-	144	131	13
\$4,000 to \$4,999	660	656	4	38	36	38	-	6	6	121	121	-
\$5,000 to \$5,999	616	616	-	26	26	26	-	-	-	157	157	-
\$6,000 to \$6,999	748	724	24	23	23	23	-	-	-	66	66	-
\$7,000 to \$7,999	702	643	59	27	27	27	-	-	-	93	93	-
\$8,000 to \$8,999	638	597	41	8	8	8	-	-	-	99	99	-
\$9,000 to \$9,999	604	579	25	17	17	17	-	-	-	100	100	-
\$10,000 to \$11,999	463	427	36	17	17	17	-	-	-	81	81	-
\$12,000 to \$14,999	747	712	35	19	19	19	-	-	-	149	149	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	676	646	30	24	24	24	-	-	-	126	120	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	350	307	39	11	7	7	-	4	4	75	70	5
\$50,000 or more	50	42	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	-
Median income	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean income	\$6 452	\$6 320	\$8 460	\$5 848	\$5 891	\$5 891	...	...	...	\$6 532	\$6 543	...
	\$7 062	\$6 939	\$9 806	\$6 638	\$6 614	\$6 614	...	...	...	\$7 138	\$7 118	...
Families with female head												
Mean income	2 474	2 446	28	78	78	78	-	-	-	402	395	7
	\$4 314	\$4 337	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$3 535	\$3 553	-
All families and unrelated individuals												
Mean income	11 233	10 605	619	411	401	401	-	-	-	1 762	1 681	81
Mean income	\$5 028	\$4 996	\$5 635	\$3 657	\$3 676	\$3 676	...	...	...	\$5 012	\$5 241	...
Mean income	\$5 778	\$5 737	\$6 399	\$4 842	\$4 783	\$4 783	...	...	...	\$6 199	\$6 313	...
All unrelated individuals												
Mean income	3 397	3 101	296	158	158	158	-	-	-	403	346	57
Mean income	\$1 954	\$1 932	\$2 389	\$1 510	\$1 510	\$1 510	-	-	-	\$1 935	\$2 192	-
Mean income	\$2 814	\$2 827	\$2 682	\$1 967	\$1 967	\$1 967	-	-	-	\$3 032	\$3 206	-
Female unrelated individuals												
Mean income	1 537	1 513	24	82	82	82	-	-	-	185	150	35
	\$2 023	\$2 013	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	\$1 465	\$1 513	-
Per capita income of persons												
	\$1 799	\$1 771	\$2 305	\$1 808	\$1 796	\$1 806	-	-	-	\$1 678	\$1 665	\$2 497

Table 94. **Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over

	Cedar Rapids	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline	Des Moines	Dubuque	Omaha
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	15	10	5	21
Mining	—	—	—	—	17
Construction	20	117	61	56	134
Manufacturing	331	1 456	978	478	947
Furniture and lumber and wood products	9	32	22	10	20
Primary metal industries	—	113	70	43	20
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	201	131	70	39
Machinery, including electrical	95	718	540	178	90
Transportation equipment	—	25	12	13	27
Other durable goods	10	128	64	64	119
Food and kindred products	196	123	71	52	125
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	46	31	15	13
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	10	5	5	233
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	21	60	32	28	281
Trucking service and warehousing	—	59	28	31	51
Other transportation	5	25	20	5	33
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	24	82	47	35	178
Wholesale trade	—	44	24	20	77
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	60	42	18	61
Eating and drinking places	9	122	73	49	77
Other retail trade	34	174	88	86	362
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	37	33	4	415
Business and repair services	7	42	26	16	140
Private households	29	136	76	60	115
Other personal services	45	206	147	59	273
Entertainment and recreation services	—	8	—	8	14
Hospitals	22	213	166	47	461
Educational and kindred services	28	231	129	102	275
Other professional and related services	51	257	122	135	390
Public administration	20	100	74	26	297

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over¹

22	202	138	64	141	—	—	—	481	9	472
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	26
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9
Clerical and kindred workers	—	8	8	—	14	—	—	17	—	17
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	24	14	10	20	—	—	76	—	76
Operatives, including transport	—	78	54	24	32	—	—	127	—	127
Laborers, except farm	10	53	36	17	53	—	—	123	9	114
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5
Service workers, including private household	12	39	26	13	22	—	—	85	—	85

Female, 16 years old and over¹

30	187	118	69	105	—	—	—	448	10	438
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	—	8
Sales workers	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	12	—	12
Clerical and kindred workers	—	37	10	27	63	—	—	90	—	90
Operatives, including transport	3	63	54	9	14	—	—	132	5	127
Other blue-collar workers	9	20	20	—	—	—	—	28	5	23
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	18	52	24	28	13	—	—	144	—	144
Private household workers	—	5	—	5	4	—	—	15	—	15

**INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS,
AND PERSONS**

403	2 497	1 602	895	2 667	14	—	14	7 948	121	7 827
All families	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Less than \$1,000	17	122	80	42	54	—	—	434	12	422
\$1,000 to \$1,999	25	152	102	50	131	—	—	492	4	488
\$2,000 to \$2,999	18	209	130	79	209	5	—	667	5	662
\$3,000 to \$3,999	11	193	105	88	263	5	—	672	12	660
\$4,000 to \$4,999	43	170	101	69	219	—	—	616	—	616
\$5,000 to \$5,999	39	186	123	63	247	—	—	769	21	748
\$6,000 to \$6,999	25	220	144	76	206	—	—	718	16	702
\$7,000 to \$7,999	38	260	172	88	191	—	—	638	—	638
\$8,000 to \$8,999	23	221	141	80	230	4	—	613	9	604
\$9,000 to \$9,999	48	159	115	44	170	—	—	468	5	463
\$10,000 to \$11,999	30	178	73	105	254	—	—	770	23	747
\$12,000 to \$14,999	31	258	174	84	280	—	—	684	8	676
\$15,000 to \$24,999	47	149	122	27	192	—	—	352	6	346
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	20	20	—	17	—	—	50	—	50
\$50,000 or more	8	—	—	—	4	—	—	5	—	5
Median income	\$7 618	\$6 984	\$7 093	\$6 743	\$7 024	...	...	\$6 451	\$6 406	\$6 452
Mean income	\$9 092	\$7 364	\$7 598	\$6 945	\$8 044	...	...	\$7 062	\$7 371	\$7 058
Families with female head	141	707	446	261	783	—	—	2 499	25	2 474
Mean income	\$4 732	\$3 702	\$3 980	\$3 228	\$4 715	—	—	\$4 309	...	\$4 314
All families and unrelated individuals	590	3 335	2 150	1 185	3 839	83	—	11 413	189	11 224
Median income	\$5 820	\$5 816	\$6 015	\$5 373	\$5 322	...	...	\$5 021	\$3 904	\$5 029
Mean income	\$7 147	\$6 247	\$6 449	\$5 882	\$6 469	...	...	\$5 767	\$5 385	\$5 773
All unrelated individuals	187	838	548	290	1 172	69	—	3 465	68	3 397
Median income	\$1 672	\$2 048	\$2 247	\$1 833	\$1 997	...	...	\$1 944	...	\$1 954
Mean income	\$2 955	\$2 921	\$3 091	\$2 599	\$2 885	...	...	\$2 795	...	\$2 814
Female unrelated individuals	73	367	222	145	527	18	—	1 572	35	1 537
Mean income	...	\$1 950	\$2 277	\$1 451	\$1 935	...	...	\$2 006	...	\$2 023
Per capita income of persons	\$2 472	\$1 832	\$1 915	\$1 688	\$2 134	\$781	—	\$1 795	\$1 702	\$1 797

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

403	2 497	1 602	895	2 667	14	—	14	7 948	121	7 827
All families	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With wage or salary income	355	2 181	1 398	783	2 372	14	—	6 959	105	6 854
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 354	\$7 458	\$7 879	\$6 706	\$7 574	...	...	\$6 846	\$7 266	\$6 840
With nonfarm self-employment income	—	85	37	48	130	—	—	343	—	343
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	...	...	...	\$7 909	—	—	\$4 304	—	\$4 304
With farm self-employment income	—	11	6	5	4	—	—	45	—	45
Mean farm self-employment income	—	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
With Social Security income	38	328	218	110	458	—	—	1 513	30	1 483
Mean Social Security income	...	\$1 465	\$1 341	\$1 710	\$1 484	—	—	\$1 628	...	\$1 637
With public assistance or public welfare income	60	497	252	245	578	—	—	1 612	8	1 604
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$1 804	\$1 788	\$1 820	\$2 142	—	—	\$1 729	...	\$1 728
With other income	54	322	245	77	515	5	—	1 119	23	1 096
Mean other income	...	\$1 323	\$1 395	...	\$1 092	...	...	\$1 486	...	\$1 446

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 94. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over

	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion	Waterloo	Cedar Rapids	Council Bluffs	Davenport	Des Moines	Dubuque	Sioux City	Waterloo
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4	—	4	—	13	—	—	—	21	—	—	13
Mining	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	17	—	—	6
Construction	19	19	—	—	48	20	—	50	131	—	19	42
Manufacturing	94	94	—	—	782	319	62	478	925	10	94	782
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	10	9	8	10	—	—	—	10
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	61	—	6	70	39	—	—	61
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	—	—	—	63	—	—	70	85	—	10	63
Machinery, including electrical	10	10	—	—	409	83	—	13	27	—	—	409
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	5	10	16	64	110	—	—	5
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	52	121	—	67	32
Food and kindred products	67	67	—	—	193	196	30	15	13	—	—	193
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	5	233	—	—	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	17	17	—	—	5	21	2	28	277	10	17	5
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	15	15	—	—	40	5	24	5	33	4	—	40
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	34	24	—	35	169	—	10	34
Other transportation	10	10	—	—	28	—	21	20	73	—	21	22
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	21	21	—	—	6	—	—	18	61	—	—	6
Wholesale trade	4	4	—	—	70	9	—	49	77	—	4	70
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	—	—	—	93	34	26	82	351	10	49	93
Eating and drinking places	49	49	—	—	10	15	5	4	415	5	6	10
Other retail trade	6	6	—	—	35	7	—	16	129	—	11	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	11	—	—	75	29	6	60	100	—	24	75
Business and repair services	24	24	—	—	152	45	5	59	268	—	18	145
Private households	18	18	—	—	8	—	—	8	14	—	—	8
Other personal services	—	—	—	—	151	22	36	47	456	—	11	151
Entertainment and recreation services	11	11	—	—	121	28	—	96	267	13	31	107
Hospitals	31	31	—	—	102	51	—	135	381	11	35	91
Educational and kindred services	35	35	—	—	41	20	14	26	297	—	22	41
Other professional and related services	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over

Professional, technical, and managerial workers	8	8	—	—	124	22	9	64	136	—	8	119
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	20	—	—	27
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	24	32	—	—	42
Operatives, including transport	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	17	53	—	8	28
Laborers, except farm	8	8	—	—	33	10	9	—	—	—	—	22
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	22	12	—	13	17	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Female, 16 years old and over

Professional, technical, and managerial workers	17	17	—	—	97	30	10	63	105	—	17	97
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	5	5	—	—	9	—	—	21	63	—	5	9
Other blue-collar workers	12	12	—	—	20	3	5	9	14	—	12	20
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	7	9	5	—	—	—	—	7
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	57	18	—	28	13	—	—	57
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	—

**INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS,
AND PERSONS**

All families	253	243	10	—	1 359	392	121	881	2 597	14	243	1 335
Less than \$1,000	—	—	—	—	87	17	12	42	51	—	—	87
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5	5	—	—	55	25	4	50	129	—	5	55
\$2,000 to \$2,999	38	32	6	—	144	18	5	79	204	5	32	131
\$3,000 to \$3,999	38	38	—	—	121	11	12	88	255	5	38	121
\$4,000 to \$4,999	26	26	—	—	157	43	—	69	211	—	26	157
\$5,000 to \$5,999	23	23	—	—	66	33	21	63	243	—	23	66
\$6,000 to \$6,999	27	27	—	—	93	25	16	76	199	—	27	93
\$7,000 to \$7,999	8	8	—	—	99	38	9	88	186	—	8	99
\$8,000 to \$8,999	17	17	—	—	100	23	9	76	225	4	17	100
\$9,000 to \$9,999	17	17	—	—	141	43	5	38	170	—	17	141
\$10,000 to \$11,999	19	19	—	—	149	30	23	105	246	—	19	149
\$12,000 to \$14,999	24	24	—	—	126	31	8	84	280	—	24	120
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11	7	4	—	75	47	6	23	177	—	7	70
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	—	6
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$5 848	\$5 891	...	—	\$6 532	\$7 632	\$6 406	\$6 651	\$7 035	...	\$5 891	\$6 543
Mean income	\$6 638	\$6 614	...	—	\$7 138	\$9 148	\$7 371	\$6 882	\$8 044	...	\$6 614	\$7 118
Families with female head	78	78	—	—	402	130	25	261	773	—	78	395
Mean income	...	...	...	...	\$3 535	\$4 534	...	\$3 228	\$4 730	...	...	\$3 553
All families and unrelated individuals	411	401	10	—	1 762	579	189	1 171	3 732	83	401	1 681
Mean income	\$3 657	\$3 676	...	...	\$5 012	\$5 807	\$3 904	\$5 275	\$5 358	...	\$3 676	\$5 241
All unrelated individuals	158	158	—	—	\$6 199	\$7 148	\$5 385	\$5 821	\$6 490	...	\$4 783	\$6 313
Mean income	\$1 510	\$1 510	...	...	\$1 935	\$1 672	...	\$1 833	\$2 035	...	\$1 510	\$2 192
Female unrelated individuals	82	82	—	—	\$3 032	\$2 955	...	\$2 599	\$2 934	...	\$1 967	\$3 206
Mean income	...	...	...	...	\$1 465	...	...	\$1 451	\$1 969	...	...	\$1 513
Per capita income of persons	\$1 819	\$1 806	...	...	\$1 681	\$2 471	\$1 702	\$1 679	\$2 133	\$781	\$1 806	\$1 665

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	253	243	10	—	1 359	392	121	881	2 597	14	243	1 335
With wage or salary income	238	234	4	—	1 106	344	105	769	2 314	14	234	1 088
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 165	\$6 013	...	...	\$7 141	\$8 414	\$7 266	\$6 686	\$7 586	...	\$6 013	\$7 163
With nonfarm self-employment income	14	14	—	—	48	—	—	42	122	—	14	42
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$8 031	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	5	4	—	—	4
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	37	31	6	—	217	38	30	110	440	—	31	217
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...	\$1 819	...	...	\$1 710	\$1 479	...	...	\$1 819
With public assistance or public welfare income	38	38	—	—	310	54	8	245	570	—	38	310
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	...	\$2 182	...	...	\$1 820	\$2 105	...	...	\$2 182
With other income	31	31	—	—	193	49	23	71	496	5	31	181
Mean other income	...	...	...	...	\$1 500	...	...	...	\$1 061	...	...	\$1 550

Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas								
	Cedar Rapids			Davenport-Rock Island-Moline					
	Total	Cedar Rapids	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion			Iowa portion	
					Total	Moline	Rock Island	Urban balance	Total (urban part)
Families	415	392	23	2 663	1 768	103	1 104	549	895
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.5	13.8	...	19.2	15.1	11.7	15.6	15.1	27.4
Mean size of family	3.70	3.77	...	4.14	4.09	3.91	4.16	3.94	4.26
With related children under 18 years	299	276	23	2 036	1 332	81	882	357	704
Mean number of related children under 18 years	1.45	2.68	...	2.92	2.89	...	2.89	3.02	2.96
Families with female head	145	130	15	732	471	23	338	110	261
With related children under 18 years	113	98	15	678	431	23	338	93	247
With related children under 6 years	70	64	6	443	264	23	196	45	179
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	30.2	33.0	...	35.2	...	26.3
Family heads	415	392	23	2 663	1 768	103	1 104	549	895
Percent 65 years and over	6.0	6.4	...	8.1	8.7	16.5	6.3	12.4	6.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	256	248	8	1 749	1 176	68	714	382	573
Percent in labor force	96.1	96.0	...	94.7	93.4	...	94.3	91.9	97.4
Unrelated individuals	163	157	6	855	582	47	397	138	273
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.9	5.1	...	10.9	13.4	...	15.9	10.9	5.5
Percent 65 years and over	26.4	27.4	...	26.1	29.0	...	22.9	44.9	19.8
Persons	1 700	1 633	67	11 893	7 811	450	4 993	2 300	4 082
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.8	5.0	...	6.2	6.6	7.8	5.2	9.6	5.5
Percent 65 years and over	6.0	6.2	...	5.1	5.7	9.6	4.4	8.1	3.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	63.7	63.7	...	67.0	60.9	...	60.7	64.5	84.5
Households	501	478	23	3 058	2 091	144	1 302	633	967
In owner occupied housing units	276	263	13	1 277	871	55	446	367	406
Mean value of unit	\$13 039	\$12 880	...	\$13 040	\$12 905	...	\$12 943	\$12 149	\$13 329
In renter occupied housing units	225	215	10	1 781	1 220	89	856	266	561
Mean gross rent	\$96	\$95	...	\$99	\$98	...	\$98	\$97	\$102
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.2	5.4	...	5.8	4.4	6.9	1.7	9.6	8.8

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	75	71	4	666	432	17	289	126	234
Percent of all families	18.1	18.1	...	25.0	24.4	16.5	26.2	23.0	26.1
Mean family income	...	...	...	\$2 237	\$2 180	...	\$2 406	\$1 637	\$2 343
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	\$1 831	\$1 950	...	\$1 666	\$2 648	\$1 613
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	45.3	37.5	...	39.4	33.3	59.8
Mean size of family	...	...	...	4.66	4.78	...	4.72	4.96	4.45
With related children under 18 years	75	71	4	609	385	17	253	115	224
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	...	3.41	3.53	...	3.71	3.26	3.19
Families with female head	66	62	4	481	293	17	203	73	188
With related children under 18 years	66	62	4	472	284	17	194	73	188
With related children under 6 years	51	51	...	321	181	17	132	32	140
Percent of heads in labor force	...	...	...	24.3	22.7	...	27.3	...	26.4
Family heads	75	71	4	666	432	17	289	126	234
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	8.4	11.3	...	13.1	4.8	3.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	5	5	...	140	104	...	57	47	36
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	90.0	86.5	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	73	67	6	405	269	25	178	66	136
Percent of all unrelated individuals	44.8	42.7	...	47.4	46.2	...	44.8	47.8	49.8
Mean income	...	...	...	\$843	\$897	...	\$890	...	\$736
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	\$1 007	\$958	...	\$993	...	\$1 105
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	17.5	20.8	...	26.4	...	11.0
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	...	31.6	36.1	...	22.5	...	22.8
Persons	433	419	14	3 510	2 333	99	1 543	691	1 177
Percent of all persons	25.5	25.7	...	29.5	29.9	22.0	30.9	30.0	28.8
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.1	8.4	...	8.3	9.3	...	8.2	12.2	6.1
Percent 65 years and over	6.9	7.2	...	6.3	7.5	...	6.4	8.0	4.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	67.1	62.9	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	241	237	4	1 948	1 296	46	884	366	652
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	21.9	23.9	...	18.6	39.9	17.8
Households	105	101	4	896	617	36	404	177	279
Percent of all households	21.0	21.1	...	29.3	29.5	25.0	31.0	28.0	28.9
In owner occupied housing units	31	31	...	210	153	6	87	60	57
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	\$11 337	\$10 969	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	74	70	4	686	444	30	317	117	222
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	\$94	\$90	...	\$86	\$101	\$103
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.6	8.9	...	8.3	7.5	...	1.2	20.3	10.0

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	53	49	4	452	300	12	182	106	152
Percent of all families	12.8	12.5	...	17.0	17.0	11.7	16.5	19.3	17.0
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	\$1 406	\$1 519	...	\$1 332	\$1 904	\$1 183
Families with female head	44	40	4	323	205	12	140	53	118
Unrelated individuals	68	62	6	342	213	21	145	47	129
Percent of all unrelated individuals	41.7	39.5	...	40.0	36.6	...	36.5	34.1	47.3
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	\$686	\$680	...	\$673	...	\$695
Persons	250	236	14	2 354	1 597	71	969	557	757
Percent 65 years and over	10.0	10.6	...	5.7	5.9	...	3.4	8.3	5.2
Related children under 18 years	116	112	4	1 332	912	34	579	299	420
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	22.7	23.6	...	12.8	47.2	21.0

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	93	89	4	869	560	23	367	170	309
Percent of all families	22.4	22.7	...	32.6	31.7	22.3	33.2	31.0	34.5
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	\$2 295	\$2 398	...	\$2 198	\$2 880	\$2 109
Families with female head	74	70	4	537	333	17	233	83	204
Unrelated individuals	96	90	6	475	305	25	211	69	170
Percent of all unrelated individuals	58.9	57.3	...	55.6	52.4	...	53.1	50.0	62.3
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	\$1 294	\$1 280	...	\$1 272	...	\$1 318
Persons	506	492	14	4 354	2 901	104	1 952	845	1 453
Percent 65 years and over	7.3	7.5	...	6.8	7.5	26.0	5.9	9.0	5.3
Related children under 18 years	275	271	4	2 481	1 663	46	1 177	440	818
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	33.8	35.5	...	32.4	47.7	30.3

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Des Moines			Dubuque			Omaha		
	Total	Des Moines	Urban balance	Total	Dubuque	Urban balance	Total	Iowa portion	
								Total	Council Bluffs
Families	2 685	2 597	70	14	14	—	7 957	121	121
Percent receiving public assistance income	21.9	21.9	—	—	—	—	20.3	6.6	6.6
Mean size of family	3.89	3.92	—	—	—	—	4.11	4.10	4.10
With related children under 18 years	1 892	1 851	41	9	9	—	5 717	69	69
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.57	2.59	—	—	—	—	2.92	—	—
Families with female head	787	773	10	—	—	—	2 499	25	25
With related children under 18 years	667	659	8	—	—	—	2 174	20	20
With related children under 6 years	322	322	—	—	—	—	1 267	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	48.1	48.1	—	—	—	—	48.4	—	—
Family heads	2 685	2 597	70	14	14	—	7 957	121	121
Percent 65 years and over	11.2	10.7	—	—	—	—	8.5	12.4	12.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	1 669	1 612	43	14	14	—	4 496	81	81
Percent in labor force	92.3	92.6	—	—	—	—	88.3	—	—
Unrelated individuals	1 143	1 101	37	12	7	—	3 204	75	68
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.5	11.9	—	—	—	—	10.1	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	28.3	28.1	—	—	—	—	29.2	—	—
Persons	11 591	11 273	267	92	82	—	35 911	571	564
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.4	8.1	13.9	—	—	—	7.9	10.5	10.6
Percent 65 years and over	7.6	7.2	16.9	—	—	—	6.1	11.9	12.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	66.4	66.7	—	—	—	—	72.0	—	—
Households	3 416	3 303	99	14	14	—	9 653	113	113
In owner occupied housing units	1 908	1 836	58	5	5	—	4 515	74	74
Mean value of unit	\$11 441	\$11 457	—	—	—	—	\$9 061	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	1 508	1 467	41	9	9	—	5 138	39	39
Mean gross rent	\$92	\$93	—	—	—	—	\$85	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	7.0	5.9	—	—	—	—	2.5	14.2	14.2

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	562	548	9	—	—	—	2 022	30	30
Percent of all families	20.9	21.1	—	—	—	—	25.4	24.8	24.8
Mean family income	\$2 575	\$2 608	—	—	—	—	\$2 220	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 161	\$1 151	—	—	—	—	\$1 756	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	50.2	50.7	—	—	—	—	37.3	—	—
Mean size of family	4.20	4.23	—	—	—	—	4.58	—	—
With related children under 18 years	446	442	4	—	—	—	1 711	24	24
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.19	3.20	—	—	—	—	3.52	—	—
Families with female head	354	352	2	—	—	—	1 282	10	10
With related children under 18 years	340	340	—	—	—	—	1 226	10	10
With related children under 6 years	170	170	—	—	—	—	824	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	31.2	31.2	—	—	—	—	40.7	—	—
Family heads	562	548	9	—	—	—	2 022	30	30
Percent 65 years and over	21.2	20.8	—	—	—	—	10.4	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	110	101	4	—	—	—	563	14	14
Percent in labor force	74.5	77.2	—	—	—	—	66.4	—	—
Unrelated individuals	550	520	25	7	7	—	1 579	52	45
Percent of all unrelated individuals	48.1	47.2	—	—	—	—	49.3	—	—
Mean income	\$1 009	\$1 038	—	—	—	—	\$893	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$827	\$797	—	—	—	—	\$942	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.4	21.5	—	—	—	—	16.9	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	47.5	48.5	—	—	—	—	44.6	—	—
Persons	2 909	2 839	55	7	7	—	10 831	198	191
Percent of all persons	25.1	25.2	20.6	—	—	—	30.2	34.7	33.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.6	14.5	—	—	—	—	11.6	20.7	21.5
Percent 65 years and over	16.2	16.0	—	—	—	—	10.1	20.2	20.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	66.0	65.6	—	—	—	—	73.5	—	—
Related children under 18 years	1 330	1 322	8	—	—	—	6 070	96	96
Percent living with both parents	20.7	20.2	—	—	—	—	24.7	—	—
Households	948	913	30	—	—	—	2 933	37	37
Percent of all households	27.8	27.6	—	—	—	—	30.4	32.7	32.7
In owner occupied housing units	410	396	9	—	—	—	1 009	18	18
Mean value of unit	\$10 025	\$9 696	—	—	—	—	\$7 509	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	538	517	21	—	—	—	1 924	19	19
Mean gross rent	\$86	\$87	—	—	—	—	\$73	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.2	7.3	—	—	—	—	3.6	—	—

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	254	244	5	—	—	—	1 384	21	21
Percent of all families	9.5	9.4	—	—	—	—	17.4	17.4	17.4
Mean income deficit	\$980	\$970	—	—	—	—	\$1 328	—	—
Families with female head	153	151	2	—	—	—	928	10	10
Unrelated individuals	394	369	20	7	7	—	1 213	52	45
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.5	33.5	—	—	—	—	37.9	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$582	\$549	—	—	—	—	\$691	—	—
Persons	1 318	1 271	32	7	7	—	7 448	137	130
Percent 65 years and over	22.8	22.3	—	—	—	—	10.6	29.2	30.8
Related children under 18 years	496	496	—	—	—	—	4 085	51	51
Percent living with both parents	19.0	19.0	—	—	—	—	18.8	—	—

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	780	753	22	5	5	—	2 755	49	49
Percent of all families	29.1	29.0	—	—	—	—	34.6	40.5	40.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 646	\$1 656	—	—	—	—	\$2 152	—	—
Families with female head	457	447	10	—	—	—	1 636	13	13
Unrelated individuals	650	615	30	7	7	—	1 912	57	50
Percent of all unrelated individuals	56.9	55.9	—	—	—	—	59.7	—	—
Mean income deficit	\$1 127	\$1 102	—	—	—	—	\$1 192	—	—
Persons	3 934	3 824	95	12	12	—	14 611	314	307
Percent 65 years and over	13.2	12.9	—	—	—	—	9.1	12.7	13.0
Related children under 18 years	1 895	1 876	19	—	—	—	8 020	170	170
Percent living with both parents	28.1	27.9	—	—	—	—	29.5	74.1	74.1

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Omaha—Con.			Sioux City			Waterloo		
	Nebraska portion		Urban balance	Iowa portion		Urban balance	Nebraska portion		Urban balance
	Total	Omaha		Total	Sioux City		Total	Urban part	
Families	7 836	7 504	323	253	243	243	10	10	1 359
Percent receiving public assistance income	20.5	21.4	—	15.0	15.6	15.6	—	—	22.8
Mean size of family	4.11	4.12	3.90	3.54	3.56	3.53	—	—	4.51
With related children under 18 years	5 648	5 373	271	172	168	168	4	4	1 055
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.92	2.94	2.46	2.50	2.49	2.49	—	—	3.11
Families with female head	2 474	2 446	28	78	78	78	—	—	402
With related children under 18 years	2 154	2 126	28	55	55	55	—	—	368
With related children under 6 years	1 267	1 250	17	4	4	4	—	—	263
Percent of heads in labor force	48.4	49.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.1
Family heads	7 836	7 504	323	253	243	243	10	10	1 359
Percent 65 years and over	8.5	8.8	—	17.8	16.0	16.0	—	—	9.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	4 415	4 330	81	144	140	140	4	4	849
Percent in labor force	88.5	—	—	100.0	100.0	100.0	—	—	93.4
Unrelated individuals	3 129	3 093	36	140	140	140	—	—	366
Percent receiving public assistance income	10.0	9.9	—	15.0	15.0	15.0	—	—	4.1
Percent 65 years and over	29.0	29.1	—	40.0	40.0	40.0	—	—	18.0
Persons	35 340	34 012	1 295	1 036	1 004	998	32	32	6 494
Percent receiving Social Security income	7.9	8.1	2.5	8.7	8.0	8.0	—	—	5.2
Percent 65 years and over	6.0	6.2	0.8	11.2	10.6	10.6	—	—	4.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	72.6	72.4	—	56.9	52.8	52.8	—	—	61.4
Households	9 540	9 203	333	339	329	329	10	10	1 491
In owner occupied housing units	4 441	4 347	90	161	151	151	10	10	991
Mean value of unit	\$9 054	\$8 732	—	\$12 498	\$12 416	\$12 416	—	—	\$11 240
In renter occupied housing units	5 099	4 856	243	178	178	178	—	—	500
Mean gross rent	\$85	\$85	\$76	\$77	\$77	\$77	—	—	\$98
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	2.4	2.5	—	2.4	2.4	2.4	—	—	4.1

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	1 992	1 959	28	43	37	37	6	6	347
Percent of all families	25.4	26.1	8.7	17.0	15.2	15.2	—	—	25.5
Mean family income	\$2 218	\$2 224	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$2 117
Mean income deficit	\$1 751	\$1 751	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 957
Percent receiving public assistance income	37.9	38.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.9
Mean size of family	4.57	4.58	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.65
With related children under 18 years	1 687	1 659	28	32	32	32	—	—	291
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.52	3.53	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.56
Families with female head	1 272	1 250	22	21	21	21	—	—	239
With related children under 18 years	1 216	1 194	22	21	21	21	—	—	235
With related children under 6 years	824	807	17	4	4	4	—	—	168
Percent of heads in labor force	40.7	41.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.5
Family heads	1 992	1 959	28	43	37	37	6	6	347
Percent 65 years and over	10.3	10.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.3
Civilian male heads under 65 years	549	549	—	11	11	11	—	—	53
Percent in labor force	66.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	1 527	1 516	11	73	73	73	—	—	164
Percent of all unrelated individuals	48.8	49.0	—	52.1	52.1	52.1	—	—	44.8
Mean income	\$894	\$893	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$715
Mean income deficit	\$941	\$941	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 133
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.6	16.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.1
Percent 65 years and over	44.5	44.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.1
Persons	10 633	10 487	136	246	234	234	12	12	1 776
Percent of all persons	30.1	30.8	10.5	23.7	23.3	23.4	—	—	27.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	11.4	11.5	—	16.3	12.8	12.8	—	—	10.9
Percent 65 years and over	9.9	10.0	—	17.9	14.5	14.5	—	—	8.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	72.9	72.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	76.0
Related children under 18 years	5 974	5 898	76	91	91	91	—	—	1 020
Percent living with both parents	24.0	23.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.3
Households	2 896	2 873	23	94	88	88	6	6	417
Percent of all households	30.4	31.2	6.9	27.7	26.7	26.7	—	—	28.0
In owner occupied housing units	991	980	11	28	22	22	6	6	224
Mean value of unit	\$7 474	\$7 337	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$9 027
In renter occupied housing units	1 905	1 893	12	66	66	66	—	—	193
Mean gross rent	\$73	\$73	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$91
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.3	3.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.6

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	1 363	1 342	16	11	11	11	—	—	215
Percent of all families	17.4	17.9	5.0	4.3	4.5	4.5	—	—	15.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 322	\$1 317	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 765
Families with female head	918	902	16	—	—	—	—	—	171
Unrelated individuals	1 161	1 150	11	68	68	68	—	—	134
Percent of all unrelated individuals	37.1	37.2	—	48.6	48.6	48.6	—	—	36.6
Mean income deficit	\$699	\$701	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$901
Persons	7 311	7 237	65	95	95	95	—	—	1 209
Percent 65 years and over	10.2	10.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.5
Related children under 18 years	4 034	4 002	32	12	12	12	—	—	731
Percent living with both parents	18.5	18.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.2

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	2 706	2 669	32	78	72	72	6	6	488
Percent of all families	34.5	35.6	9.9	30.8	29.6	29.6	—	—	35.9
Mean income deficit	\$2 150	\$2 147	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$2 285
Families with female head	1 623	1 601	22	42	42	42	—	—	318
Unrelated individuals	1 855	1 844	11	107	107	107	—	—	182
Percent of all unrelated individuals	59.3	59.6	—	76.4	76.4	76.4	—	—	49.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 189	\$1 187	—	\$1 157	\$1 157	\$1 157	—	—	\$1 459
Persons	14 297	14 138	150	404	394	394	10	10	2 463
Percent 65 years and over	9.0	9.1	—	19.6	17.5	17.5	—	—	6.3
Related children under 18 years	7 850	7 758	92	152	152	152	—	—	1 476
Percent living with both parents	28.5	28.3	—	19.1	19.1	19.1	—	—	25.7

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Urbanized areas									
	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline				Dubuque			Omaha		
	Cedar Rapids	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	Des Moines	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	Total	Nebraska portion
Families	403	2 497	1 602	895	2 667	14	—	14	7 948	121
Percent receiving public assistance income	14.9	19.9	15.7	27.4	21.7	—	—	—	20.3	6.6
Mean size of family	3.77	4.16	4.10	4.26	3.90	—	—	—	4.11	4.10
With related children under 18 years	287	1 925	1 221	704	1 892	9	—	9	5 713	69
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.67	2.66	2.81	2.96	2.57	—	—	—	2.92	—
Families with female head	141	707	446	261	783	—	—	—	2 499	25
With related children under 18 years	109	653	406	247	667	—	—	—	2 174	20
With related children under 6 years	70	429	250	179	322	—	—	—	1 267	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	30.5	33.6	26.3	48.1	—	—	—	48.4	—
Family heads	403	2 497	1 602	895	2 667	14	—	14	7 948	121
Percent 65 years and over	6.2	7.7	8.2	6.8	11.1	—	—	—	8.5	12.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	248	1 630	1 057	573	1 655	14	—	14	4 492	81
Percent in labor force	96.0	94.6	93.1	97.4	92.6	—	—	—	88.3	—
Unrelated individuals	157	805	532	273	1 138	7	—	7	3 197	68
Percent receiving public assistance income	5.1	11.1	13.9	5.5	11.5	—	—	—	10.2	—
Percent 65 years and over	27.4	24.8	27.4	19.8	28.4	—	—	—	29.2	—
Persons	1 678	11 188	7 106	4 082	11 540	82	—	82	35 871	564
Percent receiving Social Security income	4.9	5.9	6.1	5.5	8.3	—	—	—	7.9	10.6
Percent 65 years and over	6.1	4.8	5.3	3.8	7.5	—	—	—	6.0	12.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	63.7	65.9	58.3	84.5	65.9	—	—	—	71.9	—
Households	489	2 865	1 898	967	3 402	14	—	14	9 649	113
In owner occupied housing units	268	1 157	751	406	1 894	5	—	5	4 511	74
Mean value of unit	\$12 850	\$13 607	\$13 757	\$13 329	\$11 378	—	—	—	\$9 031	—
In renter occupied housing units	221	1 708	1 147	561	1 508	9	—	9	5 138	39
Mean gross rent	\$95	\$100	\$99	\$102	\$92	—	—	—	\$85	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	5.3	5.3	3.5	8.8	6.7	—	—	—	2.5	14.2

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	71	634	400	234	557	—	—	—	2 017	30
Percent of all families	17.6	25.4	25.0	26.1	20.9	—	—	—	25.4	24.8
Mean family income	—	\$2 267	\$2 223	\$2 343	\$2 598	—	—	—	\$2 222	—
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 790	\$1 893	\$1 613	\$1 152	—	—	—	\$1 758	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	46.1	38.0	59.8	50.6	—	—	—	37.4	—
Mean size of family	—	4.66	4.79	4.45	4.22	—	—	—	4.58	—
With related children under 18 years	71	584	360	224	446	—	—	—	1 711	24
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	3.42	3.57	3.19	3.19	—	—	—	3.52	—
Families with female head	62	465	277	188	354	—	—	—	1 282	10
With related children under 18 years	62	456	268	188	340	—	—	—	1 226	10
With related children under 6 years	51	316	176	140	170	—	—	—	824	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	24.7	23.3	26.4	31.2	—	—	—	40.7	—
Family heads	71	634	400	234	557	—	—	—	2 017	30
Percent 65 years and over	—	8.8	12.3	3.0	21.4	—	—	—	10.2	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	5	124	88	36	105	—	—	—	563	14
Percent in labor force	—	92.7	—	—	78.1	—	—	—	66.4	—
Unrelated individuals	67	349	233	136	545	7	—	7	1 572	45
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.7	45.8	43.8	49.8	47.9	—	—	—	49.2	—
Mean income	—	\$815	\$860	\$736	\$1 018	—	—	—	\$897	—
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 040	\$1 001	\$1 105	\$816	—	—	—	\$938	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	18.2	22.3	11.0	20.6	—	—	—	17.0	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	29.3	33.0	22.8	47.9	—	—	—	44.8	—
Persons	419	3 324	2 147	1 177	2 894	7	—	7	10 814	191
Percent of all persons	25.0	29.7	30.2	28.8	25.1	—	—	—	30.1	33.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.4	8.2	9.3	6.1	14.7	—	—	—	11.5	11.4
Percent 65 years and over	7.2	6.1	7.2	4.0	16.2	—	—	—	10.0	20.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	70.3	66.5	—	66.0	—	—	—	73.4	—
Related children under 18 years	237	1 887	1 235	652	1 330	—	—	—	6 070	96
Percent living with both parents	—	21.1	22.8	17.8	20.7	—	—	—	24.7	—
Households	101	839	560	279	943	—	—	—	2 833	37
Percent of all households	20.7	29.3	29.5	28.9	27.7	—	—	—	30.4	32.7
In owner occupied housing units	31	183	126	57	405	—	—	—	1 009	18
Mean value of unit	—	\$11 881	\$11 681	—	\$9 624	—	—	—	\$7 509	—
In renter occupied housing units	70	656	434	222	538	—	—	—	1 924	19
Mean gross rent	—	\$95	\$91	\$103	\$86	—	—	—	\$73	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.9	7.0	5.5	10.0	8.7	—	—	—	3.6	—

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	49	420	268	152	249	—	—	—	1 379	21
Percent of all families	12.2	16.8	16.7	17.0	9.3	—	—	—	17.4	17.4
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 393	\$1 512	\$1 183	\$968	—	—	—	\$1 331	—
Families with female head	40	307	189	118	153	—	—	—	928	10
Unrelated individuals	62	320	191	129	389	7	—	7	1 206	45
Percent of all unrelated individuals	39.5	39.8	35.9	47.3	34.2	—	—	—	37.7	—
Mean income deficit	—	\$693	\$692	\$695	\$570	—	—	—	\$687	—
Persons	236	2 202	1 445	757	1 303	7	—	7	7 432	130
Percent 65 years and over	10.6	5.4	5.5	5.2	23.1	—	—	—	10.5	30.8
Related children under 18 years	112	1 271	851	420	496	—	—	—	4 085	51
Percent living with both parents	—	21.6	22.0	21.0	19.0	—	—	—	18.8	—

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	89	819	510	309	775	5	—	5	2 750	49
Percent of all families	22.1	32.8	31.8	34.5	29.1	—	—	—	34.6	40.5
Mean income deficit	—	\$2 282	\$2 386	\$2 109	\$1 640	—	—	—	\$2 153	—
Families with female head	70	515	311	204	457	—	—	—	1 636	13
Unrelated individuals	90	436	264	170	645	7	—	7	1 905	50
Percent of all unrelated individuals	57.3	54.2	50.0	62.3	56.7	—	—	—	59.6	—
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 315	\$1 313	\$1 318	\$1 117	—	—	—	\$1 188	—
Persons	492	4 135	2 682	1 453	3 919	12	—	12	14 595	307
Percent 65 years and over	7.5	6.6	7.3	5.3	13.3	—	—	—	9.1	13.0
Related children under 18 years	271	2 401	1 583	818	1 895	—	—	—	8 020	170
Percent living with both parents	—	33.1	34.6	30.3	28.1	—	—	—	29.5	74.1

Table 95. Poverty Status in 1969 of Negro Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places							
	Sioux City											
	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion	Waterloo	Cedar Rapids	Council Bluffs	Davenport	Des Moines	Dubuque	Sioux City	Waterloo
Families	253	243	10	—	1 359	392	121	881	2 597	14	243	1 335
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	15.0	15.6	—	—	22.8	13.8	6.6	27.8	21.9	—	15.6	23.2
Mean size of family.....	3.52	3.53	—	—	4.50	3.77	4.10	4.23	3.92	—	3.53	4.55
With related children under 18 years.....	172	168	4	—	1 055	276	69	690	1 851	9	168	1 043
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.50	2.49	—	—	3.11	2.68	—	2.97	2.59	—	2.49	3.12
Families with female head.....	78	78	—	—	402	130	25	261	773	—	78	395
With related children under 18 years.....	55	55	—	—	368	98	20	247	659	—	55	361
With related children under 6 years.....	4	4	—	—	263	64	—	179	322	—	4	256
Percent of heads in labor force.....	—	—	—	—	38.0	—	—	26.3	48.1	—	—	39.1
Family heads	253	243	10	—	1 359	392	121	881	2 597	14	243	1 335
Percent 65 years and over.....	17.8	16.0	—	—	9.3	6.4	12.4	6.9	10.7	—	16.0	9.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	144	140	4	—	849	248	81	559	1 612	14	140	832
Percent in labor force.....	100.0	100.0	—	—	93.4	96.0	—	97.3	92.6	—	100.0	93.3
Unrelated individuals	140	140	—	—	366	157	68	273	1 101	7	140	346
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	15.0	15.0	—	—	4.1	5.1	—	5.5	11.9	—	15.0	4.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	40.0	40.0	—	—	18.0	27.4	—	19.8	28.1	—	40.0	19.1
Persons	1 030	998	32	—	6 484	1 633	564	4 002	11 273	82	998	6 414
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	8.7	8.0	—	—	5.2	5.0	10.6	5.6	8.1	—	8.0	5.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.3	10.6	—	—	4.5	6.2	12.1	3.9	7.2	—	10.6	4.5
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	56.9	52.8	—	—	61.4	63.7	—	84.5	66.7	—	52.8	61.4
Households	339	329	10	—	1 491	478	113	959	3 303	14	329	1 467
In owner occupied housing units.....	161	151	10	—	991	263	74	402	1 836	5	151	991
Mean value of unit.....	\$12 498	\$12 416	—	—	\$11 240	\$12 880	—	\$13 164	\$11 457	—	\$12 416	\$11 240
In renter occupied housing units.....	178	178	—	—	500	215	39	557	1 467	9	178	476
Mean gross rent.....	\$77	\$77	—	—	\$98	\$95	—	\$102	\$93	—	\$77	\$98
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	2.4	2.4	—	—	4.1	5.4	14.2	8.9	5.9	—	2.4	3.7

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	43	37	6	—	347	71	30	234	548	—	37	347
Percent of all families.....	17.0	15.2	—	—	25.5	18.1	24.8	26.6	21.1	—	15.2	26.0
Mean family income.....	—	—	—	—	\$2 117	—	—	\$2 343	\$2 608	—	—	\$2 117
Mean income deficit.....	—	—	—	—	\$1 957	—	—	\$1 613	\$1 151	—	—	\$1 957
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	—	—	—	—	42.9	—	—	59.8	50.7	—	—	42.9
Mean size of family.....	—	—	—	—	4.65	—	—	4.45	4.23	—	—	4.65
With related children under 18 years.....	32	32	—	—	291	71	24	224	442	—	32	291
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	—	—	—	—	3.56	—	—	3.19	3.20	—	—	3.56
Families with female head.....	21	21	—	—	239	62	10	188	352	—	21	239
With related children under 18 years.....	21	21	—	—	235	62	10	188	340	—	21	235
With related children under 6 years.....	4	4	—	—	168	51	—	140	170	—	4	168
Percent of heads in labor force.....	—	—	—	—	37.5	—	—	26.4	31.2	—	—	37.5
Family heads	43	37	6	—	347	71	30	234	548	—	37	347
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	19.3	—	—	3.0	20.8	—	—	19.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	11	11	—	—	53	5	14	36	101	—	11	53
Percent in labor force.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77.2	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	73	73	—	—	164	67	45	136	520	7	73	158
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	52.1	52.1	—	—	44.8	42.7	—	49.8	47.2	—	52.1	45.7
Mean income.....	—	—	—	—	\$715	—	—	\$736	\$1 038	—	—	\$678
Mean income deficit.....	—	—	—	—	\$1 133	—	—	\$1 105	\$797	—	—	\$1 172
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	—	—	—	—	6.1	—	—	11.0	21.5	—	—	6.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	31.1	—	—	22.8	48.5	—	—	32.3
Persons	246	234	12	—	1 776	419	191	1 177	2 839	7	234	1 770
Percent of all persons.....	23.9	23.4	—	—	27.4	25.7	33.9	29.4	25.2	—	23.4	27.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	16.3	12.8	—	—	10.9	8.4	21.5	6.1	14.5	—	12.8	11.0
Percent 65 years and over.....	17.9	14.5	—	—	8.2	7.2	20.9	4.0	16.0	—	14.5	8.2
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	—	—	—	—	76.0	—	—	65.6	65.6	—	—	76.0
Related children under 18 years.....	91	91	—	—	1 020	237	96	652	1 322	—	91	1 020
Percent living with both parents.....	—	—	—	—	14.3	—	—	17.8	20.2	—	—	14.3
Households	94	88	6	—	417	101	37	279	913	—	88	411
Percent of all households.....	27.7	26.7	—	—	28.0	21.1	32.7	29.1	27.6	—	26.7	28.0
In owner occupied housing units.....	28	22	6	—	224	31	18	57	396	—	22	224
Mean value of unit.....	—	—	—	—	\$9 027	—	—	—	\$9 696	—	—	\$9 027
In renter occupied housing units.....	66	66	—	—	193	70	19	222	517	—	66	187
Mean gross rent.....	—	—	—	—	\$91	—	—	\$103	\$87	—	—	\$92
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	3.6	8.9	—	10.0	7.3	—	—	2.2

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	11	11	—	—	215	49	21	152	244	—	11	215
Percent of all families.....	4.3	4.5	—	—	15.8	12.5	17.4	17.3	9.4	—	4.5	16.1
Mean income deficit.....	—	—	—	—	\$1 765	—	—	\$1 183	\$970	—	—	\$1 765
Families with female head.....	—	—	—	—	171	40	10	118	151	—	—	171
Unrelated individuals	68	68	—	—	134	62	45	129	369	7	68	134
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	48.6	48.6	—	—	36.6	39.5	—	47.3	33.5	—	48.6	38.7
Mean income deficit.....	—	—	—	—	\$901	—	—	\$695	\$549	—	—	\$901
Persons	95	95	—	—	1 209	236	130	757	1 271	7	95	1 209
Percent 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	5.5	10.6	30.8	5.2	22.3	—	—	5.5
Related children under 18 years.....	12	12	—	—	731	112	51	420	496	—	12	731
Percent living with both parents.....	—	—	—	—	14.2	—	—	21.0	19.0	—	—	14.2

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	78	72	6	—	488	89	49	309	753	5	72	475
Percent of all families.....	30.8	29.6	—	—	35.9	22.7	40.5	35.1	29.0	—	29.6	35.6
Mean income deficit.....	—	—	—	—	\$2 285	—	—	\$2 109	\$1 656	—	—	\$2 335
Families with female head.....	42	42	—	—	318	70	13	204	447	—	42	311
Unrelated individuals	107	107	—	—	182	90	50	170	615	7	107	172
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	76.4	76.4	—	—	49.7	57.3	—	62.3	55.9	—	76.4	49.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 157	\$1 157	—	—	\$1 459	—	—	\$1 318	\$1 102	—	\$1 157	\$1 523
Persons	404	394	10	—	2 463	492	307	1 453	3 824	12	394	2 432
Percent 65 years and over.....	19.6	17.5	—	—	6.3	7.5	13.0	5.3	12.9	—	17.5	6.4
Related children under 18 years.....	152	152	—	—	1 476	271	170	818	1 876	—	152	1 468
Percent living with both parents.....	19.1	19.1	—	—	25.7	—	74.1	30.3	27.9	—	19.1	25.9

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

AGE	Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Cedar Rapids			Davenport-Rock Island-Moline							
	Total	Urban balance	Nonurban balance	Total	Illinois portion			Iowa portion			Total
					Total	Moline	Rock Island	Urban balance	Total	Davenport (urban part)	
Total, all ages	1 115	890	139	7 623	5 356	1 997	707	2 418	2 267	1 935	308
Under 5 years	111	81	23	1 024	770	275	85	372	254	205	43
5 to 9 years	198	124	34	1 079	821	296	103	382	258	211	36
10 to 14 years	174	159	7	1 231	805	329	103	332	426	391	35
15 to 19 years	116	116	—	835	547	212	45	279	288	246	22
20 to 24 years	89	60	29	526	396	176	59	161	130	106	24
25 to 29 years	42	28	14	577	440	141	64	213	137	107	30
30 to 34 years	76	70	32	434	298	118	69	106	136	127	9
35 to 39 years	99	99	—	499	344	147	29	137	155	124	31
40 to 44 years	94	87	—	478	349	106	58	170	129	129	—
45 to 49 years	34	34	—	332	180	68	22	77	152	126	26
50 to 54 years	24	24	—	170	70	20	24	26	100	76	24
55 to 59 years	6	6	—	120	86	28	21	29	34	25	9
60 to 64 years	15	15	—	108	96	33	12	51	12	5	7
65 to 69 years	21	21	—	118	78	26	13	29	40	28	5
70 to 74 years	10	10	—	28	28	6	—	22	—	—	—
75 years and over	6	6	—	64	48	16	—	32	16	9	7
Under 18 years	581	462	64	3 860	2 775	1 040	321	1 284	1 085	948	120
21 years and over	503	403	69	3 342	2 351	858	371	1 018	991	819	165
65 years and over	37	37	—	210	154	48	13	83	56	37	12
Median age	18.2	18.5	20.9	17.9	17.6	17.3	21.5	17.2	18.4	18.0	23.8
Male, all ages	463	361	57	3 824	2 741	1 015	397	1 211	1 083	924	148
Under 5 years	40	27	6	530	408	133	48	200	122	93	29
5 to 9 years	94	66	11	509	369	129	85	141	140	102	27
10 to 14 years	35	27	—	637	430	169	59	177	207	196	11
15 to 19 years	62	62	—	392	275	100	15	155	117	110	7
20 to 24 years	28	14	14	235	186	78	21	87	49	41	8
25 to 29 years	8	8	—	313	259	110	36	108	54	39	15
30 to 34 years	48	7	26	197	133	52	30	46	64	64	—
35 to 39 years	50	50	—	258	170	79	10	67	88	67	21
40 to 44 years	44	44	—	228	170	45	42	83	58	58	—
45 to 49 years	12	12	—	182	107	39	8	47	75	65	10
50 to 54 years	24	24	—	117	55	20	17	18	62	51	11
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	59	30	16	14	—	29	20	9
60 to 64 years	15	15	—	74	74	26	12	36	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	5	5	—	36	27	5	—	12	9	9	—
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	20	20	6	—	14	—	—	—
75 years and over	—	—	—	37	28	8	—	20	9	9	—
Under 18 years	218	169	17	1 926	1 394	490	207	626	532	454	67
21 years and over	221	172	34	1 703	1 221	467	190	517	482	408	74
65 years and over	5	5	—	93	75	19	—	46	18	18	—
Median age	20.3	19.9	—	18.0	18.0	18.8	17.2	17.8	18.1	18.2	20.0
Female, all ages	650	529	82	3 799	2 615	982	310	1 207	1 184	1 011	160
Under 5 years	71	54	17	494	362	142	37	172	132	112	14
5 to 9 years	104	58	23	570	452	167	18	241	118	109	9
10 to 14 years	139	132	7	594	375	160	44	155	219	195	24
15 to 19 years	54	54	—	443	272	112	30	124	171	156	15
20 to 24 years	61	46	15	291	210	98	38	74	81	65	16
25 to 29 years	34	20	14	264	181	31	28	105	83	68	15
30 to 34 years	28	13	6	237	165	66	39	60	72	63	9
35 to 39 years	49	49	—	241	174	68	19	70	67	57	10
40 to 44 years	50	43	—	250	179	61	16	87	71	71	—
45 to 49 years	22	22	—	150	73	29	14	30	77	61	16
50 to 54 years	—	—	—	53	15	—	7	8	38	25	13
55 to 59 years	6	6	—	61	56	12	7	29	5	5	—
60 to 64 years	—	—	—	34	22	7	—	15	12	5	7
65 to 69 years	16	16	—	82	51	21	13	17	31	19	5
70 to 74 years	10	10	—	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—
75 years and over	6	6	—	27	20	8	—	12	7	—	7
Under 18 years	363	293	47	1 934	1 381	550	114	658	553	494	53
21 years and over	282	231	35	1 639	1 130	391	181	501	509	411	91
65 years and over	32	32	—	117	79	29	13	37	38	19	12
Median age	16.0	16.9	—	17.7	17.2	16.0	23.4	16.4	18.6	17.9	25.7
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD											
Total population	1 115	890	139	7 623	5 356	1 997	707	2 418	2 267	1 935	308
In households	1 109	890	133	7 569	5 323	1 978	700	2 411	2 246	1 914	308
Head of household	232	183	34	1 759	1 225	448	199	527	534	448	79
Family head	232	183	34	1 588	1 118	403	181	483	470	396	74
Male	209	160	34	1 426	1 027	381	167	432	399	325	74
Female	23	23	—	162	91	22	14	51	71	71	—
Primary individual	—	—	—	171	107	45	18	44	64	52	5
Male	—	—	—	130	93	45	11	37	37	37	—
Female	—	—	—	41	14	—	7	7	27	15	5
Wife of head	194	143	35	1 396	1 007	373	146	442	389	318	71
Other relative of head	676	557	64	4 368	3 060	1 132	355	1 436	1 308	1 140	151
Not related to head	7	7	—	46	31	25	—	6	15	8	7
In group quarters	6	—	6	54	33	19	7	7	21	21	—
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	14	7	—	—	7	7	7	—
Other	6	—	6	40	26	19	7	—	14	14	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS											
Total families	232	183	34	1 588	1 118	403	181	483	470	396	74
With own children under 18 years	190	149	26	1 257	889	315	153	380	368	312	56
With own children under 6 years	117	76	26	721	550	217	63	240	171	142	29
Head-of-household families	209	160	34	1 385	993	361	159	426	392	318	74
With own children under 18 years	183	142	26	1 113	805	287	131	350	308	252	56
With own children under 6 years	117	76	26	641	505	195	58	222	136	107	29
Families with female head	23	23	—	162	91	22	14	51	71	71	—
With own children under 18 years	7	7	—	123	70	22	14	30	53	53	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	80	45	22	5	18	35	35	—

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

AGE

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
Des Moines			Dubuque			Omaha			
						Iowa portion			
Total	Des Moines	Urban balance	Total	Dubuque	Urban balance	Total	Total	Council Bluffs	Urban balance
AGE									
Total, all ages	3 410	2 705	532	168	142	—	9 512	865	852
Under 5 years	478	383	67	10	—	—	1 285	73	73
5 to 9 years	405	333	64	—	—	—	1 632	139	139
10 to 14 years	421	326	67	43	43	—	1 235	107	107
15 to 19 years	361	311	41	24	18	—	881	57	57
20 to 24 years	249	269	44	7	7	—	756	82	82
25 to 29 years	173	173	58	17	7	—	787	112	112
30 to 34 years	233	171	49	6	6	—	757	80	80
35 to 39 years	182	169	6	17	17	—	559	53	53
40 to 44 years	250	228	22	8	8	—	467	37	37
45 to 49 years	175	125	36	—	—	—	409	41	41
50 to 54 years	62	56	6	—	—	—	205	22	22
55 to 59 years	44	37	7	7	7	—	102	6	—
60 to 64 years	35	21	14	29	29	—	151	27	20
65 to 69 years	75	60	15	—	—	—	128	7	7
70 to 74 years	46	17	29	—	—	—	66	22	22
75 years and over	33	26	7	—	—	—	92	—	—
Under 18 years	1 526	1 239	214	67	51	—	4 742	353	353
21 years and over	1 663	1 279	284	91	81	—	4 349	468	455
65 years and over	154	103	51	—	—	—	286	29	29
Median age	20.6	20.0	23.1	25.0	27.1	—	18.4	23.4	23.0
Male, all ages									
Total	1 749	1 388	272	91	70	—	4 693	408	401
Under 5 years	250	206	29	10	—	—	677	54	54
5 to 9 years	222	168	46	—	—	—	743	50	50
10 to 14 years	234	169	52	23	23	—	657	40	40
15 to 19 years	169	148	21	14	8	—	374	—	—
20 to 24 years	169	129	20	—	—	—	354	56	56
25 to 29 years	130	86	32	12	7	—	377	66	66
30 to 34 years	94	75	12	—	—	—	417	46	46
35 to 39 years	111	98	6	5	5	—	295	15	15
40 to 44 years	149	138	11	8	8	—	226	13	13
45 to 49 years	88	59	22	—	—	—	169	20	20
50 to 54 years	19	19	—	—	—	—	115	22	22
55 to 59 years	13	6	7	—	—	—	50	—	—
60 to 64 years	28	21	7	19	19	—	95	20	13
65 to 69 years	26	26	—	—	—	—	55	—	—
70 to 74 years	17	17	—	—	—	—	23	6	6
75 years and over	30	23	7	—	—	—	66	—	—
Under 18 years	813	634	143	47	31	—	2 327	144	144
21 years and over	833	665	115	44	39	—	2 175	243	236
65 years and over	73	66	7	—	—	—	144	6	6
Median age	20.0	20.1	17.1	—	—	—	18.6	25.3	25.0
Female, all ages									
Total	1 661	1 317	260	77	72	—	4 819	457	451
Under 5 years	228	177	38	—	—	—	608	19	19
5 to 9 years	183	165	18	—	—	—	889	89	89
10 to 14 years	187	157	15	20	20	—	578	67	67
15 to 19 years	192	163	20	10	10	—	507	57	57
20 to 24 years	192	140	24	7	7	—	402	26	26
25 to 29 years	119	87	26	5	—	—	410	46	46
30 to 34 years	139	96	37	6	6	—	340	34	34
35 to 39 years	71	71	—	12	12	—	264	38	38
40 to 44 years	101	90	11	—	—	—	241	24	24
45 to 49 years	87	66	14	—	—	—	240	21	21
50 to 54 years	43	37	6	—	—	—	90	—	—
55 to 59 years	31	31	—	7	7	—	52	6	—
60 to 64 years	7	—	7	10	10	—	56	7	7
65 to 69 years	49	34	15	—	—	—	73	7	7
70 to 74 years	29	—	29	—	—	—	43	16	16
75 years and over	3	3	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Under 18 years	713	605	71	20	20	—	2 415	209	209
21 years and over	830	614	169	47	42	—	2 174	225	219
65 years and over	81	37	44	—	—	—	142	23	23
Median age	21.1	19.9	27.9	—	—	—	18.3	19.7	19.4
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	3 410	2 705	532	168	142	—	9 512	865	852
In households	3 347	2 642	532	168	142	—	9 293	865	852
Head of household	852	638	167	48	43	—	2 137	224	217
Family head	772	596	129	48	43	—	1 935	204	197
Male	709	546	116	44	39	—	1 788	189	182
Female	63	50	13	4	4	—	147	15	15
Primary individual	80	42	38	—	—	—	202	20	20
Male	43	35	8	—	—	—	128	6	6
Female	37	7	30	—	—	—	74	14	14
Wife of head	701	539	115	43	38	—	1 734	181	175
Other relative of head	1 747	1 418	250	67	51	—	5 339	452	452
Not related to head	47	47	—	10	10	—	83	8	8
In group quarters	63	63	—	—	—	—	219	—	—
Inmate of institution	19	19	—	—	—	—	99	—	—
Other	44	44	—	—	—	—	120	—	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	772	596	129	48	43	—	1 935	204	197
With own children under 18 years	557	432	93	22	17	—	1 523	136	136
With own children under 6 years	328	241	62	5	—	—	954	77	77
Husband-wife families	695	532	116	44	39	—	1 749	189	182
With own children under 18 years	495	377	86	18	13	—	1 409	130	130
With own children under 6 years	307	227	55	5	—	—	931	77	77
Families with female head	63	50	13	4	4	—	147	15	15
With own children under 18 years	48	41	7	4	4	—	101	6	6
With own children under 6 years	14	7	7	—	—	—	19	—	—

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

AGE

	Omaha—Con.			Sioux City						Waterloo		
	Nebraska portion			Iowa portion			Nebraska portion			Waterloo (urban part)		
	Total	Omaha	Urban balance	Total	Total	Sioux City	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total		Urban balance
Total, all ages	8 647	6 490	1 921	707	619	539	47	88	15	977	663	300
Under 5 years	1 212	862	306	67	67	60	7	—	—	136	98	38
5 to 9 years	1 493	1 078	386	65	65	65	—	—	—	101	80	7
10 to 14 years	1 128	792	305	80	80	67	13	—	—	133	77	56
15 to 19 years	824	582	220	59	59	39	13	—	—	116	49	67
20 to 24 years	674	556	96	88	80	66	—	8	—	114	97	17
25 to 29 years	675	552	104	50	50	42	—	—	—	116	97	19
30 to 34 years	677	499	154	20	5	5	—	15	—	54	47	7
35 to 39 years	506	347	159	37	37	37	—	—	—	89	33	56
40 to 44 years	430	344	74	43	28	20	8	15	—	26	26	—
45 to 49 years	368	305	56	34	20	14	6	14	—	33	5	28
50 to 54 years	183	129	47	75	47	47	—	28	7	40	35	5
55 to 59 years	96	96	—	35	27	27	—	8	8	19	19	—
60 to 64 years	124	124	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	121	104	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	44	44	—	23	23	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	92	76	6	23	23	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years	4 389	3 119	1 149	255	255	215	33	—	—	468	294	160
21 years and over	3 881	3 087	684	422	334	294	14	88	15	477	352	125
65 years and over	257	224	14	46	46	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	18.0	19.4	14.4	24.7	22.4	22.9	...	...	...	20.1	21.4	18.7

Male, all ages	4 285	3 156	1 015	415	335	296	20	80	7	529	348	174
Under 5 years	623	450	146	40	40	33	7	—	—	100	62	38
5 to 9 years	693	509	177	45	45	45	—	—	—	40	33	—
10 to 14 years	617	425	185	45	45	45	—	—	—	66	40	26
15 to 19 years	374	199	158	37	37	23	7	—	—	56	24	32
20 to 24 years	298	253	37	35	27	27	—	8	—	46	39	7
25 to 29 years	311	231	61	28	28	20	—	—	—	71	59	12
30 to 34 years	371	275	84	15	—	—	—	15	—	33	26	7
35 to 39 years	280	198	82	18	18	18	—	—	—	57	18	39
40 to 44 years	213	189	24	29	14	14	—	15	—	14	14	—
45 to 49 years	149	114	28	20	6	—	6	14	—	8	—	8
50 to 54 years	93	66	27	43	15	15	—	28	7	19	14	5
55 to 59 years	50	50	—	27	27	—	—	—	—	19	19	—
60 to 64 years	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	17	17	—	23	23	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	66	50	6	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years	2 183	1 508	617	161	161	140	14	—	—	256	153	96
21 years and over	1 932	1 534	342	248	168	150	6	80	7	253	182	71
65 years and over	138	122	6	33	33	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	17.8	19.9	15.0	26.0	20.1	20.4	...	...	...	20.3	21.9	18.6

Female, all ages	4 362	3 334	906	292	284	243	27	8	8	448	315	126
Under 5 years	589	412	160	27	27	27	—	—	—	36	36	—
5 to 9 years	800	569	209	20	20	20	—	—	—	61	47	7
10 to 14 years	511	367	120	35	35	22	13	—	—	67	37	30
15 to 19 years	450	383	62	22	22	16	6	—	—	60	25	35
20 to 24 years	376	303	59	53	53	39	—	—	—	68	58	10
25 to 29 years	364	321	43	22	22	22	—	—	—	45	38	7
30 to 34 years	306	224	70	5	5	5	—	—	—	21	21	—
35 to 39 years	226	149	77	19	19	19	—	—	—	32	15	17
40 to 44 years	217	155	50	14	14	6	8	—	—	12	12	—
45 to 49 years	219	191	28	14	14	14	—	—	—	25	5	20
50 to 54 years	90	63	20	32	32	32	—	—	—	21	21	—
55 to 59 years	46	46	—	8	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	49	49	—	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 to 69 years	66	49	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75 years and over	26	26	—	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years	2 206	1 611	532	94	94	75	19	—	—	212	141	64
21 years and over	1 949	1 553	342	174	166	144	8	8	8	224	170	54
65 years and over	119	102	8	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median age	18.1	19.2	13.5	24.0	23.6	24.7	...	...	...	20.0	21.1	18.7

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population	8 647	6 490	1 921	707	619	539	47	88	15	977	663	300
In households	8 428	6 409	1 783	622	607	531	47	15	15	954	654	286
Head of household	1 913	1 521	328	181	174	160	6	7	7	228	165	63
Family head	1 731	1 344	323	156	149	135	6	7	7	207	158	49
Male	1 599	1 219	316	145	138	124	6	7	7	207	158	49
Female	132	125	7	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary individual	182	177	5	25	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male	122	117	5	12	12	12	—	—	—	21	7	14
Female	60	60	—	13	13	13	—	—	—	7	7	7
Wife of head	1 553	1 185	309	113	105	91	8	8	8	205	158	47
Other relative of head	4 887	3 628	1 146	317	317	269	33	—	—	493	311	168
Not related to head	75	75	—	11	11	11	—	—	—	28	20	8
In group quarters	219	81	138	85	12	8	—	73	—	23	9	14
Inmate of institution	99	22	77	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	120	59	61	81	8	8	—	73	—	23	9	14

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Total families	1 731	1 344	323	156	149	135	6	7	7	207	158	49
With own children under 18 years	1 387	1 049	291	90	90	84	6	—	—	176	127	49
With own children under 6 years	877	664	186	65	65	59	6	—	—	98	78	20
Husband-wife families	1 540	1 180	316	117	110	96	6	7	7	207	158	49
With own children under 18 years	1 279	948	284	79	79	73	6	—	—	176	127	49
With own children under 6 years	854	641	186	60	60	54	6	—	—	98	78	20
Families with female head	122	125	7	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	95	88	7	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	19	19	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

AGE

	Cedar Rapids	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline				Des Moines	Dubuque			Omaha		
		Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion			Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion
Total, all ages	1 023	6 662	4 419	2 243	3 231	142	—	—	142	9 263	852	8 411
Under 5 years.....	104	911	663	248	450	—	—	—	—	1 241	73	1 168
5 to 9 years.....	158	933	686	247	391	—	—	—	—	1 603	139	1 464
10 to 14 years.....	166	1 024	598	426	393	43	—	—	43	1 204	107	1 097
15 to 19 years.....	116	732	444	288	352	18	—	—	18	859	57	802
20 to 24 years.....	83	469	339	130	313	7	—	—	7	734	82	652
25 to 29 years.....	42	522	385	137	231	7	—	—	7	768	112	656
30 to 34 years.....	52	391	255	136	220	6	—	—	6	733	80	653
35 to 39 years.....	99	429	274	155	175	17	—	—	17	559	53	506
40 to 44 years.....	87	426	297	129	250	8	—	—	8	455	37	418
45 to 49 years.....	34	277	125	152	161	—	—	—	—	402	41	361
50 to 54 years.....	24	170	70	100	62	—	—	—	—	198	22	176
55 to 59 years.....	6	112	78	34	44	7	—	—	7	96	—	96
60 to 64 years.....	15	95	83	12	35	29	—	—	29	144	20	124
65 to 69 years.....	21	86	53	33	75	—	—	—	—	119	7	112
70 to 74 years.....	10	28	28	—	46	—	—	—	—	66	22	44
75 years and over.....	6	57	41	16	33	—	—	—	—	82	—	82
Under 18 years.....	526	3 309	2 241	1 068	1 447	51	—	—	51	4 621	353	4 268
21 years and over.....	472	2 950	1 966	984	1 563	81	—	—	81	4 226	455	3 771
65 years and over.....	37	171	122	49	154	—	—	—	—	267	29	238
Median age.....	18.6	18.2	18.0	18.5	20.5	27.1	—	—	27.1	18.4	23.0	18.0

Male, all ages	412	3 325	2 253	1 072	1 660	70	—	—	70	4 572	401	4 171
Under 5 years.....	33	482	360	122	235	—	—	—	—	650	54	596
5 to 9 years.....	77	444	315	129	214	—	—	—	—	736	50	686
10 to 14 years.....	27	517	310	207	221	23	—	—	23	650	40	610
15 to 19 years.....	62	321	204	117	169	8	—	—	8	357	—	357
20 to 24 years.....	22	208	159	49	149	—	—	—	—	346	56	290
25 to 29 years.....	8	281	227	54	118	7	—	—	7	358	66	292
30 to 34 years.....	33	178	114	64	87	—	—	—	—	405	46	359
35 to 39 years.....	50	228	140	88	104	5	—	—	5	295	15	280
40 to 44 years.....	44	208	150	58	149	8	—	—	8	226	13	213
45 to 49 years.....	12	144	69	75	81	—	—	—	—	162	20	142
50 to 54 years.....	24	117	55	62	19	—	—	—	—	115	22	93
55 to 59 years.....	—	59	30	29	13	—	—	—	—	50	—	50
60 to 64 years.....	15	67	67	—	28	19	—	—	19	88	13	75
65 to 69 years.....	5	21	12	9	26	—	—	—	—	55	—	55
70 to 74 years.....	—	20	20	—	17	—	—	—	—	23	6	17
75 years and over.....	—	30	21	9	30	—	—	—	—	56	—	56
Under 18 years.....	186	1 633	1 112	521	777	31	—	—	31	2 269	144	2 125
21 years and over.....	206	1 508	1 026	482	780	39	—	—	39	2 112	236	1 876
65 years and over.....	5	71	53	18	73	—	—	—	—	134	6	128
Median age.....	21.6	18.4	18.5	18.3	19.7	...	—	—	...	18.5	25.0	17.7

Female, all ages	611	3 337	2 166	1 171	1 571	72	—	—	72	4 691	451	4 240
Under 5 years.....	71	429	303	126	215	—	—	—	—	591	19	572
5 to 9 years.....	81	489	371	118	177	—	—	—	—	867	89	778
10 to 14 years.....	139	507	288	219	172	20	—	—	20	554	67	487
15 to 19 years.....	54	411	240	171	183	10	—	—	10	502	57	445
20 to 24 years.....	61	261	180	81	164	7	—	—	7	388	26	362
25 to 29 years.....	34	241	158	83	113	—	—	—	—	410	46	364
30 to 34 years.....	19	213	141	72	133	6	—	—	6	328	34	294
35 to 39 years.....	49	201	134	67	71	12	—	—	12	264	38	226
40 to 44 years.....	43	218	147	71	101	—	—	—	—	229	24	205
45 to 49 years.....	22	133	56	77	80	—	—	—	—	240	21	219
50 to 54 years.....	—	53	15	38	43	—	—	—	—	83	—	83
55 to 59 years.....	6	53	48	5	31	7	—	—	7	46	—	46
60 to 64 years.....	—	28	16	12	7	10	—	—	10	56	7	49
65 to 69 years.....	16	65	41	24	49	—	—	—	—	64	7	57
70 to 74 years.....	10	8	8	—	29	—	—	—	—	43	16	27
75 years and over.....	6	27	20	7	3	—	—	—	—	26	—	26
Under 18 years.....	340	1 676	1 129	547	670	20	—	—	20	2 352	209	2 143
21 years and over.....	266	1 442	940	502	783	42	—	—	42	2 114	219	1 895
65 years and over.....	32	100	69	31	81	—	—	—	—	133	23	110
Median age.....	16.3	18.0	17.5	18.6	21.2	...	—	—	...	18.3	19.4	18.2

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population	1 023	6 662	4 419	2 243	3 231	142	—	—	142	9 263	852	8 411
In households.....	1 023	6 608	4 386	2 222	3 168	142	—	—	142	9 044	852	8 192
Head of household.....	217	1 565	1 038	527	805	43	—	—	43	2 066	217	1 849
Family head.....	217	1 408	938	470	725	43	—	—	43	1 864	197	1 667
Male.....	194	1 250	851	399	662	39	—	—	39	1 717	182	1 535
Female.....	23	158	87	71	63	4	—	—	4	147	15	132
Primary individual.....	—	157	100	57	80	—	—	—	—	202	20	182
Male.....	—	123	86	37	43	—	—	—	—	128	6	122
Female.....	—	34	14	20	37	—	—	—	—	74	14	60
Wife of head.....	178	1 215	826	389	654	38	—	—	38	1 669	175	1 494
Other relative of head.....	621	3 788	2 497	1 291	1 662	51	—	—	51	5 226	452	4 774
Not related to head.....	7	40	25	15	47	10	—	—	10	83	8	75
In group quarters.....	—	54	33	21	63	—	—	—	—	219	—	219
Inmate of institution.....	—	14	7	7	19	—	—	—	—	99	—	99
Other.....	—	40	26	14	44	—	—	—	—	120	—	120

FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS

Total families	217	1 408	938	470	725	43	—	—	43	1 864	197	1 667
With own children under 18 years.....	175	1 110	742	368	525	17	—	—	17	1 476	136	1 340
With own children under 6 years.....	102	640	469	171	303	—	—	—	—	927	77	850
Husband-wife families	194	1 209	817	392	648	39	—	—	39	1 678	182	1 496
With own children under 18 years.....	168	970	662	308	463	13	—	—	13	1 362	130	1 232
With own children under 6 years.....	102	560	424	136	282	—	—	—	—	904	77	827
Families with female head	23	158	87	71	63	4	—	—	4	147	15	132
With own children under 18 years.....	7	119	66	53	48	4	—	—	4	101	6	95
With own children under 6 years.....	—	80	45	35	14	—	—	—	—	19	—	19

Table 96. General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

AGE

Total, all ages	601	586	15	—	963	890	852	1 935	2 705	142	539	663
Under 5 years	67	67	—	—	136	81	73	205	383	—	60	98
5 to 9 years	65	65	—	—	87	124	139	211	333	—	65	80
10 to 14 years	80	80	—	—	133	159	107	391	326	43	67	77
15 to 19 years	52	52	—	—	116	116	57	266	311	18	39	49
20 to 24 years	66	66	—	—	114	60	82	106	269	7	66	97
25 to 29 years	42	42	—	—	116	28	112	107	173	7	42	97
30 to 34 years	5	5	—	—	54	20	80	127	171	6	5	47
35 to 39 years	37	37	—	—	89	99	53	124	169	17	37	33
40 to 44 years	28	28	—	—	26	87	37	129	228	8	20	26
45 to 49 years	20	20	—	—	33	34	41	126	125	—	14	5
50 to 54 years	54	47	7	—	40	24	22	76	56	—	47	35
55 to 59 years	35	27	8	—	19	6	—	25	37	7	27	19
60 to 64 years	8	8	—	—	—	15	20	5	21	29	8	—
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	—	21	7	28	60	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	19	19	—	—	—	10	22	—	17	—	19	—
75 years and over	23	23	—	—	—	6	—	9	26	—	23	—
Under 18 years	248	248	—	—	454	462	353	948	1 239	51	215	294
21 years and over	323	308	15	—	477	403	455	819	1 279	81	294	352
65 years and over	42	42	—	—	—	37	29	37	103	—	42	—
Median age	22.8	22.2	...	—	20.4	18.5	23.0	18.0	20.0	27.1	22.9	21.4

Male, all ages

Under 5 years	323	316	7	—	522	361	401	924	1 388	70	296	348
5 to 9 years	40	40	—	—	100	27	54	93	206	—	33	62
10 to 14 years	45	45	—	—	33	66	50	102	168	—	45	33
15 to 19 years	45	45	—	—	66	27	40	196	169	23	45	40
20 to 24 years	30	30	—	—	56	62	—	110	148	8	23	24
25 to 29 years	27	27	—	—	46	14	56	41	129	—	27	39
30 to 34 years	20	20	—	—	71	8	66	39	86	7	20	59
35 to 39 years	—	—	—	—	33	7	46	64	75	—	—	26
40 to 44 years	18	18	—	—	57	50	15	67	98	5	18	18
45 to 49 years	14	14	—	—	14	44	13	58	138	8	14	14
50 to 54 years	6	6	—	—	8	12	20	65	59	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	22	15	7	—	19	24	22	51	19	—	15	14
60 to 64 years	27	27	—	—	19	—	—	20	6	—	27	19
65 to 69 years	—	—	—	—	—	15	13	—	21	19	—	—
70 to 74 years	19	19	—	—	—	5	—	9	26	—	—	—
75 years and over	10	10	—	—	—	—	6	—	17	—	19	—
Under 18 years	154	154	—	—	249	169	144	454	634	31	140	153
21 years and over	163	156	7	—	253	172	236	408	665	39	150	182
65 years and over	29	29	—	—	—	5	6	18	66	—	29	—
Median age	20.3	19.7	...	—	20.7	19.9	25.0	18.2	20.1	...	20.4	21.9

Female, all ages

Under 5 years	278	270	8	—	441	529	451	1 011	1 317	72	243	315
5 to 9 years	27	27	—	—	36	54	19	112	177	—	27	36
10 to 14 years	20	20	—	—	54	58	89	109	165	—	20	47
15 to 19 years	35	35	—	—	67	132	67	195	157	20	22	37
20 to 24 years	22	22	—	—	60	54	57	156	163	10	16	25
25 to 29 years	39	39	—	—	68	46	26	65	140	7	39	58
30 to 34 years	22	22	—	—	45	20	46	68	87	—	22	38
35 to 39 years	5	5	—	—	21	13	34	63	96	6	5	21
40 to 44 years	19	19	—	—	32	49	38	57	71	12	19	15
45 to 49 years	14	14	—	—	12	43	24	71	90	—	6	12
50 to 54 years	14	14	—	—	25	22	21	61	66	—	14	5
55 to 59 years	32	32	—	—	21	—	—	25	37	—	32	21
60 to 64 years	8	—	8	—	—	6	—	5	31	7	—	—
65 to 69 years	8	8	—	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—
70 to 74 years	—	—	—	—	—	16	7	19	34	10	8	—
75 years and over	13	13	—	—	—	10	16	—	—	—	—	—
Under 18 years	94	94	—	—	205	293	209	494	605	20	75	141
21 years and over	160	152	8	—	224	231	219	411	614	42	144	170
65 years and over	13	13	—	—	—	32	23	19	37	—	13	—
Median age	24.5	24.0	...	—	20.3	16.9	19.4	17.9	19.9	...	24.7	21.1

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population	601	586	15	—	963	890	852	1 935	2 705	142	539	663
In households	593	578	15	—	940	890	852	1 914	2 642	142	531	654
Head of household	173	166	7	—	228	183	217	448	638	43	160	165
Family head	148	141	7	—	207	183	197	396	596	43	135	158
Male	137	130	7	—	207	160	182	325	546	39	124	158
Female	11	11	—	—	—	23	15	71	50	4	11	—
Primary individual	25	25	—	—	21	—	20	52	42	—	25	7
Male	12	12	—	—	7	—	6	37	35	—	12	—
Female	13	13	—	—	14	—	14	15	7	—	13	7
Wife of head	107	99	8	—	205	143	175	318	539	38	91	158
Other relative of head	302	302	—	—	479	557	452	1 140	1 418	51	269	311
Not related to head	11	11	—	—	28	7	8	8	47	10	11	20
In group quarters	8	8	—	—	23	—	—	21	63	—	8	9
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	19	—	—	—
Other	8	8	—	—	23	—	—	14	44	—	8	9

**FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN
CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS**

Total families	148	141	7	—	207	183	197	396	596	43	135	158
With own children under 18 years	90	90	—	—	176	149	136	312	432	17	84	127
With own children under 6 years	65	65	—	—	98	76	77	142	241	—	59	78
Husband-wife families	109	102	7	—	207	160	182	318	541	39	96	158
With own children under 18 years	79	79	—	—	176	142	130	252	377	13	73	127
With own children under 6 years	60	60	—	—	98	76	77	107	227	—	54	78
Families with female head	11	11	—	—	—	23	13	71	50	4	11	—
With own children under 18 years	11	11	—	—	—	7	6	53	41	4	11	—
With own children under 6 years	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	35	7	—	5	—

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Cedar Rapids			Standard metropolitan statistical areas						
	Total	Cedar Rapids	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion			Iowa portion		
				Total	Total	Maline	Rock Island	Urban balance	Total	Davenport (urban part)
Total population	1 115	890	139	7 623	5 356	1 997	707	2 418	2 267	1 935
Foreign born	43	43	—	1 021	826	461	75	284	195	163
Native	1 072	847	139	6 602	4 530	1 536	632	2 134	2 072	1 772
Born in State of residence	698	557	62	4 166	2 912	1 030	404	1 358	1 254	1 139
Born in different State	336	252	77	1 862	1 194	330	228	548	668	520
Northeast	32	32	—	97	56	31	7	18	41	41
North Central	62	35	20	975	593	181	98	252	382	264
South	140	116	24	603	451	104	109	233	152	122
West	102	69	33	187	94	14	14	45	93	93
Born abroad, of sea, etc.	5	5	—	339	275	145	—	130	64	44
State of birth not reported	33	33	—	235	149	31	—	98	86	69

RESIDENCE IN 1965

	Total population, 5 years old and over	Cedar Rapids	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion	Maline	Rock Island	Urban balance	Iowa portion	Davenport (urban part)
Total population, 5 years old and over	1 004	809	116	6 599	4 586	1 722	622	2 046	2 013	1 730
Same house	386	323	27	2 821	1 942	647	161	1 027	879	720
Different house in United States	594	462	89	3 163	2 119	738	449	843	1 044	939
Same county	265	221	44	2 046	1 382	546	332	453	664	638
Different county	329	241	45	1 117	737	192	117	390	380	301
Same State	159	116	45	297	275	96	43	121	22	22
Different State	170	125	45	820	462	96	74	269	358	279
Northeast	39	39	—	7	7	—	—	7	—	—
North Central	32	—	32	480	252	42	62	125	228	184
South	99	86	13	209	174	41	12	121	35	—
West	—	—	—	124	29	13	—	16	95	95
Abroad	—	—	—	439	411	277	12	122	28	28
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	24	24	—	176	114	60	—	54	62	43

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	Cedar Rapids	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion	Maline	Rock Island	Urban balance	Iowa portion	Davenport (urban part)
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	468	371	49	2 996	2 083	805	240	946	913	801
Nursery school	—	—	—	31	15	8	7	—	16	16
Public	—	—	—	23	15	8	7	—	8	8
Kindergarten	48	15	16	204	174	88	17	55	30	10
Public	48	15	16	198	174	88	17	55	24	10
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	320	269	20	1 966	1 331	516	162	596	635	573
Public	320	269	20	1 651	1 160	436	140	535	491	434
High school (1 to 4 years)	80	80	—	640	452	147	47	242	188	166
Public	80	80	—	542	396	111	40	234	146	124
College	20	7	13	155	111	46	7	53	44	36
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	64.1	69.7	38.9	58.9	57.4	59.1	50.5	57.4	62.0	62.2
3 and 4 years old	—	—	—	4.9	2.6	—	—	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old	—	—	—	83.7	81.7	85.8	—	78.4	—	—
7 to 13 years old	99.9	99.9	—	98.8	98.2	99.9	96.2	97.2	99.9	99.9
14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	98.1	97.2	93.9	—	99.9	—	—
16 and 17 years old	—	—	—	91.5	93.6	—	—	99.9	—	—
18 and 19 years old	—	—	—	45.0	48.8	—	—	—	40.4	32.8
20 and 21 years old	—	—	—	26.3	28.7	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old	—	—	—	5.9	7.5	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old	11.9	—	—	5.4	4.9	5.4	—	5.3	7.0	4.7

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	Male, 25 years old and over	Cedar Rapids	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion	Maline	Rock Island	Urban balance	Iowa portion	Davenport (urban part)
Male, 25 years old and over	206	165	26	1 521	1 073	406	169	451	448	382
No school years completed	20	20	—	98	79	33	—	46	19	19
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	—	—	90	81	28	16	37	9	9
5 to 7 years	—	—	—	166	116	28	18	70	50	46
8 years	26	21	5	167	111	28	40	33	56	56
High school: 1 to 3 years	13	13	—	335	192	61	38	80	143	124
4 years	105	83	7	397	304	139	22	132	93	69
College: 1 to 3 years	21	7	14	133	102	43	15	39	31	20
4 years or more	21	21	—	135	88	46	20	14	47	39
Median school years completed	12.4	12.3	—	11.1	11.3	12.2	9.8	10.5	10.9	10.5
Percent high school graduates	71.4	67.3	—	43.7	46.0	56.2	33.7	41.0	38.2	33.5
Female, 25 years old and over	221	185	20	1 407	944	303	143	441	463	374
No school years completed	17	17	—	108	90	28	7	55	18	14
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	—	—	131	105	43	7	55	26	21
5 to 7 years	—	—	—	171	101	38	13	50	70	63
8 years	29	29	—	156	105	32	27	29	51	46
High school: 1 to 3 years	43	30	6	312	203	33	33	121	109	94
4 years	80	64	7	386	240	73	35	120	146	114
College: 1 to 3 years	14	14	—	101	75	47	14	7	26	5
4 years or more	32	25	7	42	25	7	7	4	17	17
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	—	10.3	10.0	10.6	10.6	9.8	10.8	10.4
Percent high school graduates	57.0	55.7	—	37.6	36.0	42.6	39.2	29.7	40.8	36.4

FAMILY COMPOSITION

	Families	Cedar Rapids	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion	Maline	Rock Island	Urban balance	Iowa portion	Davenport (urban part)
Families	232	183	34	1 588	1 118	403	181	483	470	396
With own children under 3 years	51	28	14	468	347	132	52	145	121	98
With own children under 6 years	117	76	26	721	550	217	63	240	171	142
With own children under 12 years	170	129	26	1 034	739	283	108	307	295	255
With own children under 18 years	190	149	26	1 257	889	315	153	380	368	312
With sons/daughters under 25 years	198	157	26	1 275	894	320	153	380	381	325
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	75	75	—	578	408	146	66	186	170	158
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	36	36	—	197	114	53	9	52	83	77
Persons under 18 years old	581	462	64	3 860	2 775	1 040	321	1 284	1 085	948
Living with both parents	504	399	50	3 317	2 398	942	256	1 104	919	787
Percent of total	86.7	86.4	—	85.9	86.4	90.6	79.8	86.0	84.7	83.0

CHILDREN EVER BORN

	Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	Cedar Rapids	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion	Maline	Rock Island	Urban balance	Iowa portion	Davenport (urban part)
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	86	79	—	474	341	121	35	153	133	123
Children ever born	281	260	—	1 732	1 286	442	98	645	446	422
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	—	—	3 654	3 771	3 653	—	4 216	3 353	3 431

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.								
	Des Moines			Dubuque			Omaha		
							Iowa portion		
	Total	Des Moines	Urban balance	Total	Dubuque	Urban balance	Total	Total	Council Bluffs Urban balance
PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total population	3 410	2 705	532	168	142	—	9 512	865	852
Foreign born	425	322	82	16	11	—	974	63	63
Native	2 985	2 383	450	152	131	—	8 538	802	789
Born in State of residence	2 232	1 819	355	103	93	—	4 843	499	493
Born in different State	643	484	76	29	24	—	3 050	239	232
Northwest	12	12	—	—	—	—	232	33	33
North Central	336	252	38	11	6	—	950	110	103
South	200	146	32	—	—	—	987	48	48
West	95	74	6	18	18	—	881	48	48
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	39	19	9	20	14	—	404	51	51
State of birth not reported	71	61	10	—	—	—	241	13	13
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 932	2 322	445	158	142	—	8 227	792	779
Same house	1 382	1 081	265	101	95	—	2 690	299	286
Different house in United States	1 297	1 026	177	30	30	—	4 382	425	425
Same county	872	719	123	7	7	—	2 517	319	319
Different county	425	307	54	23	23	—	1 865	106	106
Same State	170	141	17	23	23	—	357	8	8
Different State	255	166	37	—	—	—	1 508	98	98
Northwest	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	14	14
North Central	198	129	24	—	—	—	206	—	—
South	38	25	13	—	—	—	505	—	—
West	19	12	—	—	—	—	748	84	84
Abroad	101	80	6	10	—	—	642	11	11
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	152	135	17	17	17	—	513	57	57
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	1 123	912	160	57	51	—	3 644	264	264
Nursery school	27	20	7	—	—	—	104	7	7
Public	20	20	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Kindergarten	102	59	35	—	—	—	330	23	23
Public	102	59	35	—	—	—	307	13	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	667	554	85	33	33	—	2 228	180	180
Public	549	436	85	33	33	—	1 780	174	174
High school (1 to 4 years)	266	235	22	24	18	—	736	54	54
Public	205	174	22	24	18	—	596	54	54
College	61	44	11	—	—	—	246	—	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	50.7	53.1	44.4	...	...	—	55.0	44.1	44.1
3 and 4 years old	11.4	10.3	...	...	...	—	11.0	...	...
5 and 6 years old	76.3	70.1	...	...	...	—	76.7	...	...
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.9	...	...	...	—	99.2	99.9	99.9
14 and 15 years old	93.7	92.4	...	...	...	—	96.0	...	...
16 and 17 years old	92.3	91.5	...	...	...	—	81.3	...	...
18 and 19 years old	52.5	54.4	...	...	...	—	56.0	...	...
20 and 21 years old	8.2	9.8	...	...	...	—	13.5	...	...
22 to 24 years old	7.3	11.1	...	...	...	—	13.3	...	...
25 to 34 years old	3.7	3.5	...	...	...	—	8.5	...	...
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	705	568	104	44	39	—	1 888	208	201
No school years completed	32	32	—	—	—	—	94	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	34	34	—	—	—	—	100	12	12
5 to 7 years	57	50	7	5	—	—	129	20	20
8 years	60	53	7	—	—	—	196	34	34
High school: 1 to 3 years	134	99	28	5	5	—	399	43	43
4 years	219	162	44	7	7	—	568	75	68
College: 1 to 3 years	79	66	6	8	8	—	204	16	16
4 years or more	90	72	12	19	19	—	198	8	8
Median school years completed	12.2	12.1	12.2	...	...	—	12.0	11.7	11.4
Percent high school graduates	55.0	52.8	59.6	...	...	—	51.4	47.6	45.8
Female, 25 years old and over	679	515	145	40	35	—	1 835	199	193
No school years completed	8	—	8	—	—	—	103	33	33
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	51	36	15	—	—	—	63	7	7
5 to 7 years	68	49	19	—	—	—	94	25	25
8 years	63	57	6	6	6	—	185	30	30
High school: 1 to 3 years	154	142	12	—	—	—	463	38	32
4 years	222	158	58	12	12	—	622	51	51
College: 1 to 3 years	65	38	14	17	17	—	134	6	6
4 years or more	48	35	13	5	—	—	171	9	9
Median school years completed	11.9	11.4	12.2	...	...	—	12.0	9.4	9.1
Percent high school graduates	49.3	44.9	58.6	...	...	—	50.5	33.2	34.2
FAMILY COMPOSITION									
Families	772	596	129	48	43	—	1 935	204	197
With own children under 3 years	197	148	30	5	—	—	555	47	47
With own children under 6 years	328	241	62	5	—	—	954	77	77
With own children under 12 years	490	372	86	10	5	—	1 389	136	136
With own children under 18 years	557	432	93	22	17	—	1 523	136	136
With sons/daughters under 25 years	588	463	93	22	17	—	1 585	141	141
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	217	199	18	17	17	—	554	37	37
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	96	81	15	—	—	—	209	23	23
Persons under 18 years old	1 526	1 239	214	67	51	—	4 742	353	353
Living with both parents	1 277	1 007	204	58	42	—	4 157	307	307
Percent of total	83.7	81.3	95.3	...	...	—	87.7	87.0	87.0
CHILDREN EVER BORN									
Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	166	155	11	12	12	—	488	62	62
Children ever born	620	530	90	32	32	—	2 019	146	146
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 735	3 419	...	...	...	—	4 137	...	...

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

Total population.....	8 647	6 490	1 921	707	619	539	47	88	15	977	663	300
Foreign born.....	911	749	137	96	82	82	—	14	—	158	100	58
Native.....	7 736	5 741	1 784	611	537	457	47	74	15	819	563	242
Born in State of residence.....	4 344	3 752	464	304	304	245	33	—	—	581	430	151
Born in different State.....	2 811	1 662	1 092	252	186	165	14	66	15	208	103	91
Northeast.....	199	114	85	18	18	18	—	—	—	19	—	19
North Central.....	840	647	193	95	79	79	—	16	8	84	40	44
South.....	939	453	468	75	25	18	—	50	7	52	43	9
West.....	833	448	346	64	64	50	14	—	—	53	20	19
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	353	147	186	51	43	43	—	8	—	25	25	—
State of birth not reported.....	228	180	42	4	4	4	—	—	—	5	5	—

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over.....	7 435	5 428	1 615	640	552	479	40	88	15	841	565	262
Same house.....	2 391	2 194	164	291	276	217	40	15	15	326	157	169
Different house in United States.....	3 957	2 693	1 133	298	225	219	—	73	—	387	321	66
Same county.....	2 198	1 898	266	163	163	163	—	—	—	263	216	47
Different county.....	1 759	795	867	135	62	56	—	73	—	124	105	19
Same State.....	349	177	149	26	26	20	—	—	—	36	23	13
Different State.....	1 410	618	718	109	36	36	—	73	—	88	82	6
Northeast.....	35	23	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Central.....	206	148	58	30	30	30	—	—	—	18	18	—
South.....	505	162	331	65	—	—	—	65	—	31	25	6
West.....	664	285	317	14	6	6	—	8	—	39	39	—
Abroad.....	631	380	251	5	5	5	—	—	—	87	61	12
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	456	361	67	46	46	38	—	—	—	41	26	15

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	3 380	2 436	867	217	217	176	26	—	—	382	214	154
Nursery school.....	97	90	7	6	6	6	—	—	—	16	6	10
Public.....	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kindergarten.....	307	219	88	20	20	20	—	—	—	29	29	—
Public.....	294	206	88	20	20	20	—	—	—	29	29	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	2 048	1 434	554	109	109	96	13	—	—	173	109	50
Public.....	1 606	1 085	461	94	94	81	13	—	—	148	84	50
High school (1 to 4 years).....	682	465	200	58	58	38	13	—	—	112	39	73
Public.....	542	388	137	40	40	20	13	—	—	81	8	73
College.....	246	228	18	24	24	16	—	—	—	52	31	21
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	56.1	54.8	61.5	54.0	57.3	55.5	...	—	—	55.8	44.7	80.2
3 and 4 years old.....	10.1	12.6	4.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old.....	78.9	79.1	78.0	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old.....	99.1	98.7	99.9	99.9	99.9	...	...	—	—	99.9	...	...
14 and 15 years old.....	95.7	95.1	97.1	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old.....	82.1	80.3	84.0	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old.....	56.3	51.3	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old.....	16.6	18.8	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old.....	14.1	16.0	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old.....	9.8	11.4	4.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.7	7.6	...

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over.....	1 680	1 320	312	213	141	123	6	72	7	221	150	71
No school years completed.....	94	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	88	78	—	26	11	11	—	15	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years.....	109	96	13	38	16	16	—	22	—	8	8	—
8 years.....	162	145	17	20	20	14	6	—	—	17	17	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	356	295	49	49	21	21	—	28	7	6	—	6
4 years.....	493	337	137	40	33	25	—	7	—	86	63	23
College: 1 to 3 years.....	188	123	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	38	21
4 years or more.....	190	152	31	40	40	36	—	—	—	45	24	21
Median school years completed.....	12.1	11.5	12.6	10.4	12.1	11.9	...	...	...	12.9	12.8	...
Percent high school graduates.....	51.8	46.4	74.7	37.6	51.8	49.6	...	...	...	86.0	83.3	...
Female, 25 years old and over.....	1 636	1 300	296	135	127	119	8	8	8	156	112	44
No school years completed.....	70	65	5	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	56	50	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 7 years.....	69	52	8	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 years.....	155	135	14	29	29	21	8	—	—	13	13	—
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	425	313	87	22	14	14	—	8	8	5	5	—
4 years.....	571	472	99	24	24	24	—	—	—	84	68	16
College: 1 to 3 years.....	128	89	39	20	20	20	—	—	—	39	18	21
4 years or more.....	162	124	38	20	20	20	—	—	—	15	8	7
Median school years completed.....	12.1	12.1	12.3	11.5	12.0	12.2	...	...	...	12.7	12.6	...
Percent high school graduates.....	52.6	52.7	59.5	47.4	50.4	53.8	...	...	...	88.5	83.9	...

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families.....	1 731	1 344	323	156	149	135	6	7	7	207	158	49
With own children under 3 years.....	508	359	130	21	21	21	—	—	—	65	53	12
With own children under 6 years.....	877	664	186	65	65	59	6	—	—	98	78	20
With own children under 12 years.....	1 253	941	271	78	78	72	6	—	—	143	102	41
With own children under 18 years.....	1 387	1 049	291	90	90	84	6	—	—	176	127	49
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	1 444	1 106	291	90	90	84	6	—	—	176	127	49
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	517	395	102	42	42	36	6	—	—	74	37	37
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	186	166	20	12	12	12	—	—	—	22	14	8
Persons under 18 years old.....	4 389	3 119	1 149	255	255	215	33	—	—	468	294	160
Living with both parents.....	3 850	2 729	1 014	213	213	180	33	—	—	415	270	145
Percent of total.....	87.7	87.5	88.3	83.5	83.5	83.7	...	...	...	88.7	91.8	90.6

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	426	295	119	33	33	25	8	—	—	44	27	17
Children ever born.....	1 873	1 378	441	78	78	38	40	—	—	118	67	51
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	4 397	4 671	3 706	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Cedar Rapids	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	Des Moines	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion
Total population.....	1 023	6 662	4 419	2 243	3 231	142	—	142	9 263	852	8 411
Foreign born.....	43	937	742	195	398	11	—	11	949	63	886
Native.....	980	5 725	3 677	2 048	2 833	131	—	131	8 314	789	7 525
Born in State of residence.....	619	3 674	2 426	1 248	2 174	93	—	93	4 709	493	4 216
Born in different State.....	323	1 603	940	663	560	24	—	24	2 986	232	2 754
Northeast.....	32	97	56	41	12	—	—	—	232	33	199
North Central.....	55	807	430	377	290	6	—	6	943	103	840
South.....	140	539	387	152	178	—	—	—	969	48	921
West.....	96	160	67	93	80	18	—	18	842	48	794
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	5	239	188	51	28	14	—	14	384	51	333
State of birth not reported.....	33	209	123	86	71	—	—	—	235	13	222

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over.....	919	5 751	3 756	1 995	2 781	142	—	142	8 022	779	7 243
Same house.....	350	2 411	1 550	861	1 346	95	—	95	2 644	286	2 358
Different house in United States.....	545	2 815	1 771	1 044	1 203	30	—	30	4 251	425	3 826
Same county.....	265	1 868	1 204	664	842	7	—	7	2 483	319	2 164
Different county.....	280	947	567	380	361	23	—	23	1 768	106	1 662
Same State.....	116	222	200	22	158	23	—	23	334	8	326
Different State.....	164	725	367	358	203	—	—	—	1 434	98	1 336
Northeast.....	39	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	49	14	35
North Central.....	26	385	157	228	153	—	—	—	206	—	206
South.....	99	209	174	35	38	—	—	—	493	—	493
West.....	—	124	29	95	12	—	—	—	686	84	602
Abroad.....	—	369	341	28	86	—	—	—	642	11	631
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	24	156	94	62	146	17	—	17	485	57	428

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	414	2 577	1 675	902	1 066	51	—	51	3 567	264	3 303
Nursery school.....	—	31	15	16	27	—	—	—	104	7	97
Public.....	—	23	15	8	20	—	—	—	15	—	15
Kindergarten.....	31	171	147	24	94	—	—	—	330	23	307
Public.....	31	171	147	24	94	—	—	—	307	13	294
Elementary (1 to 8 years).....	289	1 702	1 072	630	633	33	—	33	2 168	180	1 988
Public.....	289	1 409	918	491	515	33	—	33	1 720	174	1 546
High school (1 to 4 years).....	80	529	341	188	257	18	—	18	719	54	665
Public.....	80	436	290	146	196	18	—	18	579	54	525
College.....	14	144	100	44	55	—	—	—	246	—	246
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	63.5	58.2	56.4	62.0	51.4	...	...	...	55.3	44.1	56.4
3 and 4 years old.....	—	5.6	3.0	...	12.1	—	—	—	11.4	...	10.5
5 and 6 years old.....	...	86.6	85.3	...	75.2	—	—	—	76.7	...	78.9
7 to 13 years old.....	99.9	99.6	99.3	99.9	99.1	...	...	...	99.1	99.9	99.1
14 and 15 years old.....	...	97.8	96.5	99.9	93.4	...	...	...	96.0	...	95.7
16 and 17 years old.....	...	89.2	90.9	...	91.8	—	—	—	80.5	...	81.3
18 and 19 years old.....	...	45.4	50.0	40.4	52.5	—	—	—	57.0	...	57.4
20 and 21 years old.....	...	29.2	33.3	...	8.2	—	—	—	13.5	...	16.6
22 to 24 years old.....	...	4.6	6.0	...	9.8	—	—	—	13.9	...	14.8
25 to 34 years old.....	...	5.5	4.8	7.0	2.7	—	—	—	8.8	...	10.1

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over.....	191	1 353	905	448	672	39	—	39	1 833	201	1 632
No school years completed.....	20	80	61	19	32	—	—	—	94	—	94
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	90	81	9	34	—	—	—	90	12	78
5 to 7 years.....	—	148	98	50	57	—	—	—	129	20	109
8 years.....	26	151	95	56	60	—	—	—	196	34	162
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	13	283	140	143	127	5	—	5	387	43	344
4 years.....	90	351	258	93	206	7	—	7	542	68	474
College: 1 to 3 years.....	21	123	92	31	72	8	—	8	204	16	188
4 years or more.....	21	127	80	47	84	19	—	19	191	8	183
Median school years completed.....	12.4	11.2	11.5	10.9	12.1	...	...	...	12.0	11.4	12.1
Percent high school graduates.....	69.1	44.4	47.5	38.2	53.9	...	...	...	51.1	45.8	51.8
Female, 25 years old and over.....	205	1 240	784	456	660	35	—	35	1 789	193	1 596
No school years completed.....	17	80	62	18	8	—	—	—	103	33	70
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	—	131	105	26	51	—	—	—	63	7	56
5 to 7 years.....	6	171	101	70	68	—	—	—	85	25	60
8 years.....	29	128	77	51	63	6	—	6	179	30	149
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	36	256	147	109	154	—	—	—	432	32	400
4 years.....	71	343	204	139	216	12	—	12	622	51	571
College: 1 to 3 years.....	14	96	70	26	52	17	—	17	134	6	128
4 years or more.....	32	35	18	17	48	—	—	—	171	9	162
Median school years completed.....	12.2	10.3	10.0	10.7	11.7	...	...	...	12.1	9.1	12.1
Percent high school graduates.....	57.1	38.2	37.2	39.9	47.9	...	...	...	51.8	34.2	53.9

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families.....	217	1 408	938	470	725	43	—	43	1 864	197	1 667
With own children under 3 years.....	42	420	299	121	178	—	—	—	536	47	489
With own children under 6 years.....	102	640	469	171	303	—	—	—	927	77	850
With own children under 12 years.....	155	916	621	295	458	5	—	5	1 348	136	1 212
With own children under 18 years.....	175	1 110	742	368	525	17	—	17	1 476	136	1 340
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	183	1 128	747	381	556	17	—	17	1 538	141	1 397
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	75	499	329	170	217	17	—	17	534	37	497
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	36	184	101	83	96	—	—	—	209	23	186
Persons under 18 years old.....	526	3 309	2 241	1 068	1 447	51	—	51	4 621	353	4 268
Living with both parents.....	449	2 834	1 932	902	1 205	42	—	42	4 050	307	3 743
Percent of total.....	85.4	85.6	86.2	84.5	83.3	...	...	...	87.6	87.0	87.7

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married.....	79	402	269	133	166	12	—	12	476	62	414
Children ever born.....	260	1 468	1 022	446	620	32	—	32	1 965	146	1 819
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	...	3 652	3 799	3 353	3 735	...	...	...	4 128	...	4 394

Table 97. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

PLACE OF BIRTH

Total population	601	586	15	—	963	890	852	1 935	2 705	142	539	663
Foreign born	82	82	—	—	158	43	43	163	322	11	82	100
Native	519	504	15	—	805	847	789	1 772	2 383	131	457	563
Born in State of residence	278	278	—	—	581	557	493	1 139	1 819	93	245	430
Born in different State	194	179	15	—	194	252	232	520	484	24	165	103
Northeast	18	18	—	—	19	32	33	41	12	—	18	—
North Central	87	79	8	—	84	35	103	264	252	6	79	40
South	25	18	7	—	52	116	48	122	146	—	18	43
West	64	64	—	—	39	69	48	93	74	18	50	20
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	43	43	—	—	25	5	51	44	19	14	43	25
State of birth not reported	4	4	—	—	5	33	13	69	61	—	4	5

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	534	519	15	—	827	809	779	1 730	2 322	142	479	565
Same house	272	257	15	—	326	323	286	720	1 081	95	217	157
Different house in United States	219	219	—	—	387	462	425	939	1 026	30	219	321
Same county	163	163	—	—	263	221	319	638	719	7	163	216
Different county	56	56	—	—	124	241	106	301	307	23	56	105
Same State	20	20	—	—	36	116	8	22	141	23	20	23
Different State	36	36	—	—	88	125	98	279	166	—	36	82
Northeast	—	—	—	—	—	39	14	—	—	—	—	—
North Central	30	30	—	—	18	—	—	184	129	—	30	18
South	—	—	—	—	31	86	—	—	25	—	—	25
West	6	6	—	—	39	—	84	95	12	—	6	39
Abroad	5	5	—	—	73	—	11	28	80	—	5	61
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	38	38	—	—	41	24	57	43	135	17	38	26

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	202	202	—	—	368	371	264	801	912	51	174	214
Nursery school	6	6	—	—	16	—	7	16	20	—	6	6
Public	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	20	—	—	—
Kindergarten	20	20	—	—	29	15	23	10	59	—	20	29
Public	20	20	—	—	29	15	13	10	59	—	20	29
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	109	109	—	—	159	269	180	573	554	33	96	109
Public	94	94	—	—	134	269	174	434	436	33	81	84
High school (1 to 4 years)	51	51	—	—	112	80	54	166	235	18	38	39
Public	33	33	—	—	81	80	54	124	174	18	20	8
College	16	16	—	—	52	7	—	36	44	—	16	31
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	57.7	57.7	—	—	54.8	69.7	44.1	62.2	53.1	—	55.5	44.7
3 and 4 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10.3	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70.1	—	—	—
7 to 13 years old	99.9	99.9	—	—	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	—	—	—
14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	99.9	—	—	—
16 and 17 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92.4	—	—	—
18 and 19 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91.5	—	—	—
20 and 21 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54.4	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9.8	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old	—	—	—	—	14.7	—	—	4.7	3.5	—	—	7.6

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	136	129	7	—	221	165	201	382	568	39	123	150
No school years completed	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	19	32	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	11	11	—	—	—	—	12	9	34	—	11	—
5 to 7 years	16	16	—	—	8	—	20	46	50	—	16	8
8 years	20	20	—	—	17	21	34	56	53	—	14	17
High school: 1 to 3 years	28	21	7	—	6	13	43	124	99	5	21	—
4 years	25	25	—	—	86	83	68	69	162	7	25	63
College: 1 to 3 years	—	—	—	—	59	7	16	20	66	8	—	38
4 years or more	36	36	—	—	45	21	8	39	72	19	36	24
Median school years completed	11.3	11.5	—	—	12.9	12.3	11.4	10.5	12.1	—	11.9	12.8
Percent high school graduates	44.9	47.3	—	—	86.0	67.3	45.8	33.5	52.8	—	49.6	83.3
Female, 25 years old and over	135	127	8	—	156	185	193	374	515	35	119	112
No school years completed	14	14	—	—	—	17	33	14	—	—	14	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	21	36	—	—	—
5 to 7 years	6	6	—	—	—	—	25	63	49	—	6	—
8 years	29	29	—	—	13	29	30	46	57	—	21	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	22	14	8	—	5	30	32	94	142	—	14	5
4 years	24	24	—	—	84	64	51	114	158	12	24	68
College: 1 to 3 years	20	20	—	—	39	14	6	5	38	17	20	18
4 years or more	20	20	—	—	15	25	9	17	35	—	20	8
Median school years completed	11.5	12.0	—	—	12.7	12.2	9.1	10.4	11.4	—	12.2	12.6
Percent high school graduates	47.4	50.4	—	—	88.5	55.7	34.2	36.4	44.9	—	53.8	83.9

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	148	141	7	—	207	183	197	396	596	43	135	158
With own children under 3 years	21	21	—	—	65	28	47	98	148	—	21	53
With own children under 6 years	65	65	—	—	98	76	77	142	241	—	59	78
With own children under 12 years	78	78	—	—	143	129	136	255	372	5	72	102
With own children under 18 years	90	90	—	—	176	149	136	312	432	17	84	127
With sons/daughters under 25 years	90	90	—	—	176	157	141	325	463	17	84	127
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	42	42	—	—	74	75	37	158	199	17	36	37
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	12	12	—	—	22	36	23	77	81	—	12	14
Persons under 18 years old	248	248	—	—	454	462	353	948	1 239	51	215	294
Living with both parents	213	213	—	—	415	399	307	787	1 007	42	180	270
Percent of total	65.9	65.9	—	—	91.4	86.4	87.0	83.0	81.3	—	83.7	91.8

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	33	33	—	—	44	79	62	123	155	12	25	27
Children ever born	78	78	—	—	118	260	146	422	530	32	38	67
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 431	3 419	—	—	—

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas											
Cedar Rapids			Davenport-Rock Island-Moline								
Total	Cedar Rapids	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion				Iowa portion			
				Total	Moline	Rock Island	Urban balance	Total	Davenport (urban part)	Urban balance	
262	207	40	2 055	1 461	562	198	654	594	513	81	
214	165	34	1 683	1 171	486	173	475	512	431	81	
81.7	79.7	...	81.9	80.2	86.5	87.4	72.6	86.2	84.0	...	
214	165	34	1 676	1 171	486	173	475	505	424	81	
208	159	34	1 560	1 087	442	164	444	473	399	74	
6	6	...	116	84	44	9	31	32	25	7	
2.8	3.6	...	6.9	7.2	9.1	5.2	6.5	6.3	5.9	...	
48	42	6	372	290	76	25	179	82	82	...	
-	-	-	7	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	
21	15	6	155	120	42	8	70	35	35	-	
22	22	-	136	107	20	17	70	29	29	-	
5	5	-	74	56	14	-	32	18	18	-	
305	254	35	2 027	1 354	469	211	611	673	559	107	
156	134	22	766	444	148	96	174	322	278	37	
51.1	52.8	...	37.8	32.8	31.6	45.5	28.5	47.8	49.7	34.6	
156	134	22	766	444	148	96	174	322	278	37	
131	117	14	686	399	136	76	161	287	252	28	
25	17	8	80	45	12	20	13	35	26	9	
16.0	12.7	...	10.4	10.1	8.1	11.5	7.5	10.9	9.4	...	
149	120	13	1 261	910	321	115	437	351	281	70	
-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	7	-	
14	14	-	176	147	42	25	80	29	29	-	
123	94	13	979	695	255	83	320	284	226	58	
12	12	-	99	68	24	7	37	31	19	12	
48	42	6	392	274	111	8	155	118	111	7	
20	20	-	146	105	47	-	58	41	41	-	
13	13	-	85	52	38	-	14	33	33	-	
-	-	-	32	16	8	-	8	16	16	-	
305	254	35	2 027	1 354	469	211	611	673	559	107	
118	74	28	745	568	224	65	249	177	148	29	
40	25	15	207	162	54	27	76	45	36	9	
66	66	-	537	344	94	77	154	193	167	26	
27	27	-	236	130	28	41	46	106	106	-	
194	143	35	1 405	1 007	373	146	442	398	327	71	
79	57	22	449	296	109	68	106	153	140	13	
110	66	28	653	511	202	53	226	142	113	29	
40	25	15	160	131	46	20	60	29	20	9	
59	59	-	463	296	94	63	131	167	141	26	
20	20	-	170	90	28	27	27	80	80	-	
-	-	-	10.4	13.8	...	...	...	-	-	-	
-	-	-	25.5	28.1	...	...	...	...	...	-	
...	...	-	59.9	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	
...	...	-	...	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	
...	...	-	100.0	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	95.7	96.2	100.0	...	93.5	94.1	93.2	...	
...	...	...	96.7	97.1	100.0	...	93.3	95.9	95.2	...	
...	...	-	88.4	81.2	80.2	...	82.2	100.0	100.0	...	
-	-	-	...	...	...	-	...	-	-	-	
-	-	-	6.3	10.1	...	-	...	-	-	-	
...	...	-	20.4	20.8	...	-	...	...	...	-	
...	...	-	45.5	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	46.4	...	...	-	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	40.2	33.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	37.7	38.7	...	...	44.2	35.5	35.9	...	
...	...	-	47.3	41.6	30.2	...	41.4	61.6	63.3	...	
...	...	-	31.5	21.1	-	...	...	44.7	...	...	
...	...	-	15.4	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	
228	179	34	1 712	1 192	477	172	506	520	446	74	
156	113	34	1 144	779	313	115	314	365	316	49	
45	39	-	377	281	113	42	126	96	71	25	
27	27	-	191	132	51	15	66	59	59	-	
184	155	22	859	505	148	123	189	354	310	37	
90	75	15	376	201	45	51	85	175	164	4	
44	44	-	212	146	47	41	52	66	58	8	
50	36	7	271	158	56	31	52	113	88	25	
208	159	34	1 560	1 087	442	164	444	473	399	74	
193	152	26	1 312	941	370	130	412	371	316	55	
7	7	-	201	121	55	26	32	80	61	19	
7	7	-	70	37	25	6	6	33	33	-	
8	-	8	47	25	17	8	-	22	22	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
131	117	14	686	399	136	76	161	287	252	28	
126	112	14	563	331	100	76	129	232	204	28	
5	5	-	104	56	29	-	27	48	48	-	
-	-	-	21	5	5	-	-	16	16	-	
-	-	-	12	12	7	-	5	-	-	-	
-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	
-	-	-	13	7	-	7	-	6	6	-	
-	-	-	13	7	-	7	-	6	6	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	
-	-	-	6	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
154	113	26	845	580	215	90	243	285	254	31	
-	-	-	24	17	7	-	10	7	7	-	
-	-	-	84	60	29	9	22	24	24	-	
13	13	-	75	44	7	9	28	31	31	-	

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Unurbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.						Iowa portion		
	Des Moines			Dubuque			Total		
	Total	Des Moines	Urban balance	Total	Dubuque	Urban balance	Total	Total	Council Bluffs
Male, 16 years old and over	1 018	831	134	44	39	—	2 546	264	257
Labor force	827	654	120	44	39	—	2 030	258	251
Percent of total	81.2	78.7	89.6	...	...	...	79.7	97.7	97.7
Civilian labor force	827	654	120	44	39	—	1 700	250	243
Employed	801	628	120	44	39	—	1 642	245	238
Unemployed	26	26	—	—	—	—	58	5	5
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	4.0	—	—	—	—	3.4	2.0	2.1
Not in labor force	191	177	14	—	—	—	516	6	6
Inmate of institution	19	19	—	—	—	—	49	—	—
Enrolled in school	66	66	—	—	—	—	162	—	—
Other:	51	44	7	—	—	—	173	—	—
Under 65 years	55	48	7	—	—	—	132	6	6
65 years and over	1 009	764	189	57	52	—	2 630	268	262
Female, 16 years old and over	1 009	764	189	57	52	—	2 630	268	262
Labor force	507	413	72	52	52	—	1 136	104	104
Percent of total	50.2	54.1	38.1	...	...	...	43.2	38.8	39.7
Civilian labor force	507	413	72	52	52	—	1 104	104	104
Employed	501	407	72	52	52	—	1 068	104	104
Unemployed	6	6	—	—	—	—	36	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	1.2	1.5	—	—	—	—	3.3	—	—
Not in labor force	502	351	117	5	—	—	1 494	164	158
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Enrolled in school	31	22	—	—	—	—	260	19	19
Other:	421	309	87	—	—	—	1 116	129	123
Under 65 years	50	20	30	—	—	—	109	16	16
65 years and over	226	207	19	—	—	—	437	41	41
Male, 16 to 21 years old	226	207	19	—	—	—	437	41	41
Not enrolled in school	93	84	9	—	—	—	183	41	41
Not high school graduate	31	31	—	—	—	—	91	21	21
Unemployed or not in labor force	10	10	—	—	—	—	35	—	—

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE**OF OWN CHILDREN**

Women, 16 years old and over	1 009	764	189	57	52	—	2 630	268	262
With own children under 6 years	329	241	63	5	—	—	957	74	74
In labor force	89	82	7	—	—	—	320	12	12
With own children 6 to 17 years only	216	180	30	18	18	—	579	60	60
In labor force	159	135	18	18	18	—	265	32	32
Married women, husband present	701	539	115	43	38	—	1 749	189	183
In labor force	323	274	27	38	38	—	700	66	66
With own children under 6 years	311	230	56	5	—	—	921	74	74
In labor force	82	82	—	—	—	—	311	12	12
With own children 6 to 17 years only	179	143	30	14	14	—	482	54	54
In labor force	130	106	18	14	14	—	207	32	32

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male:	14 and 15 years	...	...	...	...	...	16.3	—	—
	16 and 17 years	...	...	...	...	...	41.1	—	—
	18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	...	43.5	—	—
	20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	81.2	...	...
	22 to 24 years	...	...	...	...	...	79.6	...	...
	25 to 34 years	93.8	91.3	...	...	...	96.7	100.0	100.0
	35 to 44 years	98.1	97.9	...	...	...	93.3	...	...
	45 to 64 years	85.1	85.7	...	...	...	83.2	...	...
	65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	4.9	...	...
Female:	14 and 15 years	20.2	...	...	...	...	12.5	...	...
	16 and 17 years	...	...	...	...	...	22.1	...	...
	18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	...	63.5	...	...
	20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	57.7	...	...
	22 to 24 years	38.5	...	...	...	...	46.4	...	...
	25 to 34 years	49.2	55.2	...	...	...	40.9	...	...
	35 to 44 years	56.4	57.1	...	...	...	46.9	...	...
	45 to 64 years	51.8	54.5	...	...	...	46.1	...	...
	65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	20.4	...	...

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

Male, 16 years old and over	884	711	120	44	39	—	2 224	246	239
50 to 52 weeks	566	420	98	44	39	—	1 452	196	189
27 to 49 weeks	187	165	22	—	—	—	490	43	43
26 weeks or less	131	126	—	—	—	—	282	7	7
Female, 16 years old and over	589	464	75	42	42	—	1 417	117	117
50 to 52 weeks	266	214	45	18	18	—	525	30	30
27 to 49 weeks	125	88	19	10	10	—	495	31	31
26 weeks or less	198	162	11	14	14	—	397	56	56

CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

Male employed	801	628	120	44	39	—	1 642	245	238
Private wage or salary workers	692	550	109	28	23	—	1 327	173	173
Government workers	63	44	6	16	16	—	249	39	39
Local government workers	49	30	6	—	—	—	93	24	24
Self-employed workers	46	34	5	—	—	—	59	26	19
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	7
Female employed	501	407	72	52	52	—	1 068	104	104
Private wage or salary workers	373	292	59	52	52	—	837	88	88
Government workers	81	68	13	—	—	—	173	4	4
Local government workers	40	27	13	—	—	—	69	—	—
Self-employed workers	41	41	—	—	—	—	58	12	12
Unpaid family workers	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	11	11	—	5	—	—	20	14	7
Wage or salary workers	11	11	—	5	—	—	6	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	442	370	51	13	13	—	1 107	94	94
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	14	14	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	35	29	6	—	—	—	48	—	—
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	12	5	7	—	—	—	61	5	5

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.												
Omaha — Con.			Sioux City						Waterloo			
Nebraska portion				Iowa portion			Nebraska portion			Waterloo (urban part)		
Total	Omaha	Urban balance		Total	Total	Sioux City	Urban balance	Total		Urban part	Total	Urban balance
2 282	1 740	469	272	192	167	13	80	7	307	213	94	
1 772	1 335	390	206	126	112	6	80	7	271	192	79	
77.7	76.7	83.2	75.7	65.6	67.1	...	...	...	88.3	90.1	...	
1 450	1 213	196	206	126	112	6	80	7	260	181	79	
1 397	1 186	179	206	126	112	6	80	7	217	144	73	
53	27	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	37	6	
3.7	2.2	8.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.5	20.4	...	
410	405	79	66	66	55	7	—	—	36	21	15	
49	13	36	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
162	124	30	18	18	11	7	—	—	22	14	8	
173	158	7	15	15	15	—	—	—	14	7	7	
126	110	6	29	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2 362	1 900	463	204	196	174	8	8	8	284	195	89	
1 032	876	130	63	55	49	—	8	8	115	63	52	
43.7	46.1	32.3	30.9	28.1	28.2	—	...	...	40.5	32.3	...	
1 000	876	98	63	55	49	—	8	8	115	63	52	
964	846	92	57	49	43	—	8	8	115	63	52	
36	30	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3.6	3.4	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 330	1 024	273	141	141	125	8	—	—	169	132	37	
9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
241	207	34	29	29	21	—	—	—	57	30	27	
987	732	231	99	99	91	8	—	—	112	102	10	
93	76	8	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	
396	252	127	35	35	28	7	—	—	54	31	23	
142	114	28	11	11	11	—	—	—	7	7	—	
70	54	16	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	
35	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2 362	1 900	463	204	196	174	8	8	8	284	195	89	
883	672	186	64	64	56	8	—	—	103	84	19	
308	262	33	11	11	11	—	—	—	31	22	9	
519	394	107	24	24	24	—	—	—	74	46	28	
233	182	45	18	18	18	—	—	—	60	32	28	
1 560	1 192	309	113	105	91	8	8	8	205	158	47	
634	526	82	37	29	23	—	8	8	100	63	37	
847	642	180	59	59	51	8	—	—	103	84	19	
299	253	33	11	11	11	—	—	—	31	22	9	
428	310	100	18	18	18	—	—	—	74	46	28	
175	131	38	12	12	12	—	—	—	60	32	28	
16.9	20.9	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
41.1	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	
43.5	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	
78.2	78.0	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	
96.2	94.9	100.0	...	...	...	—	...	...	100.0	...	...	
92.9	91.0	100.0	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	
80.4	78.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
5.1	5.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	
10.7	10.5	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
24.3	23.7	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	
61.8	60.0	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	
53.7	52.3	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	
46.3	48.0	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	
40.7	45.0	24.8	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	
50.3	55.3	38.6	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...	
47.0	50.4	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	
18.5	21.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
ED												
1 978	1 518	414	200	120	106	6	80	7	270	192	78	
1 256	947	271	116	94	80	6	22	—	201	156	45	
447	366	73	64	13	13	—	51	7	45	19	26	
275	205	70	20	13	13	—	7	—	24	17	7	
1 300	1 076	188	106	98	92	—	8	8	162	84	78	
495	463	26	48	40	34	—	8	8	52	29	23	
464	361	91	18	18	18	—	—	—	38	12	26	
341	252	71	40	40	40	—	—	—	72	43	29	
VER												
1 397	1 186	179	206	126	112	6	80	7	217	144	73	
1 154	969	153	174	94	80	6	80	7	164	120	44	
210	191	19	10	10	10	—	—	—	21	—	21	
69	69	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	8	—	8	
33	26	7	22	22	22	—	—	—	32	24	8	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
964	846	92	57	49	43	—	8	8	115	63	52	
749	650	79	39	31	31	—	8	8	103	51	52	
169	157	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	12	12	—	
69	63	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	12	12	—	
46	39	7	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Cedar Rapids	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline			Des Moines	Dubuque			Omaha		
		Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion		Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion
Male, 16 years old and over	241	1 799	1 265	594	965	39	—	39	2 466	257	2 209
Labor force	199	1 508	996	512	774	39	—	39	1 976	251	1 725
Percent of total	82.6	83.8	82.7	86.2	80.2	...	—	...	80.1	97.7	78.1
Civilian labor force	199	1 501	996	505	774	39	—	39	1 652	243	1 409
Employed	193	1 399	926	473	748	39	—	39	1 603	238	1 365
Unemployed	6	102	70	32	26	—	—	—	49	5	44
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	6.8	7.0	6.3	3.4	—	—	—	3.0	2.1	3.1
Not in labor force	42	291	209	82	191	—	—	—	490	6	484
Inmate of institution	—	7	7	—	19	—	—	—	49	—	49
Enrolled in school	15	113	78	35	66	—	—	—	154	—	154
Other: Under 65 years	22	119	90	29	51	—	—	—	165	—	165
65 years and over	5	52	34	18	55	—	—	—	122	6	116
Female, 16 years old and over	289	1 804	1 138	666	953	52	—	52	2 565	262	2 303
Labor force	156	697	382	315	485	52	—	52	1 110	104	1 006
Percent of total	54.0	38.6	33.6	47.3	50.9	...	—	...	43.3	39.7	43.7
Civilian labor force	156	697	382	315	485	52	—	52	1 078	104	974
Employed	131	617	337	280	479	52	—	52	1 042	104	938
Unemployed	25	80	45	35	6	—	—	—	36	—	36
Percent of civilian labor force	16.0	11.5	11.8	11.1	1.2	—	—	—	3.3	—	3.7
Not in labor force	133	1 107	756	351	468	—	—	—	1 455	158	1 297
Inmate of institution	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9
Enrolled in school	14	162	133	29	22	—	—	—	260	19	241
Other: Under 65 years	107	849	565	284	396	—	—	—	1 086	123	963
65 years and over	12	89	58	31	50	—	—	—	100	16	84
Male, 16 to 21 years old	42	320	202	118	226	—	—	—	420	41	379
Not enrolled in school	20	124	83	41	93	—	—	—	183	41	142
Not high school graduate	13	85	52	33	31	—	—	—	91	21	70
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	32	16	16	10	—	—	—	35	—	35

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Women, 16 years old and over	289	1 804	1 138	666	953	52	—	52	2 565	262	2 303
With own children under 6 years	102	661	484	177	304	—	—	—	932	74	858
In labor force	40	184	139	45	89	—	—	—	307	12	295
With own children 6 to 17 years only	66	461	268	193	210	18	—	18	561	60	501
In labor force	27	209	103	106	153	18	—	18	259	32	227
Married women, husband present	178	1 224	826	398	654	38	—	38	1 684	183	1 501
In labor force	79	411	258	153	301	38	—	38	674	66	608
With own children under 6 years	94	574	432	142	286	—	—	—	896	74	822
In labor force	40	142	113	29	82	—	—	—	298	12	286
With own children 6 to 17 years only	59	398	231	167	173	14	—	14	464	54	410
In labor force	20	150	70	80	124	14	—	14	201	32	169

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male: 14 and 15 years	—	12.2	17.2	—	...	...	—	...	16.3	—	16.9
16 and 17 years	—	29.9	...	...	...	...	—	...	39.9	—	39.9
18 and 19 years	...	61.1	...	...	...	...	—	...	43.5	—	43.5
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	81.2	...	...
22 to 24 years	...	100.0	...	...	...	...	—	...	82.6	...	81.3
25 to 34 years	...	96.5	97.4	94.1	93.2	...	—	...	96.6	100.0	96.0
35 to 44 years	...	97.5	98.3	95.9	98.0	...	—	...	93.3	...	92.9
45 to 64 years	...	87.1	77.4	100.0	84.4	...	—	...	82.7	...	80.0
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	5.2	...	5.5
Female: 14 and 15 years	—	3.9	6.8	—	...	...	—	...	12.5	...	10.7
16 and 17 years	...	14.7	12.9	...	...	...	—	...	22.1	...	24.3
18 and 19 years	...	47.5	...	...	...	...	—	...	62.3	...	60.4
20 and 21 years	...	50.5	...	...	...	...	—	...	57.7	...	53.7
22 to 24 years	...	45.6	39.0	...	...	...	—	...	45.8	...	45.5
25 to 34 years	...	37.7	38.8	35.5	49.2	...	—	...	41.6	...	41.5
35 to 44 years	...	47.7	40.9	61.6	56.4	...	—	...	46.9	...	50.3
45 to 64 years	...	35.2	25.9	44.7	49.7	...	—	...	45.9	...	46.1
65 years and over	...	11.0	...	...	...	...	—	...	21.8	...	20.0

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

Male, 16 years old and over	213	1 528	1 008	520	831	39	—	39	2 171	239	1 932
50 to 52 weeks	147	999	634	365	518	39	—	39	1 407	189	1 218
27 to 49 weeks	39	355	259	96	187	—	—	—	482	43	439
26 weeks or less	27	174	115	59	126	—	—	—	282	7	275
Female, 16 years old and over	177	752	405	347	539	42	—	42	1 381	117	1 264
50 to 52 weeks	90	325	157	168	259	18	—	18	519	30	489
27 to 49 weeks	44	200	134	66	107	10	—	10	483	31	452
26 weeks or less	43	227	114	113	173	14	—	14	379	56	323

CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

Male employed	193	1 399	926	473	748	39	—	39	1 603	238	1 365
Private wage or salary workers	178	1 166	795	371	659	23	—	23	1 295	173	1 122
Government workers	7	186	106	80	50	16	—	16	249	39	210
Local government workers	7	70	37	33	36	—	—	—	93	24	69
Self-employed workers	8	47	25	22	39	—	—	—	52	19	33
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Female employed	131	617	337	280	479	52	—	52	1 042	104	938
Private wage or salary workers	126	508	276	232	351	52	—	52	817	88	729
Government workers	5	97	49	48	81	—	—	—	167	4	163
Local government workers	5	21	5	16	40	—	—	—	69	—	69
Self-employed workers	—	12	12	—	6	—	—	—	58	12	46
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	13	7	6	11	—	—	—	13	7	6
Wage or salary workers	—	13	7	6	11	—	—	—	6	—	6
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	139	758	473	285	421	13	—	13	1 088	94	994
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	24	17	7	14	—	—	—	8	—	8
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	—	77	53	24	35	—	—	—	48	—	48
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	13	64	33	31	12	—	—	—	61	5	56

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.				Places						
	Sioux City			Waterloo							
	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion		Cedar Rapids	Council Bluffs	Davenport	Des Moines	Dubuque	Sioux City	Waterloo
EMPLOYMENT STATUS											
Male, 16 years old and over	187	180	7	307	207	257	513	831	39	167	213
Labor force	125	118	7	271	165	251	431	654	39	112	192
Percent of total	66.8	65.6	...	88.3	79.7	97.7	84.0	78.7	...	67.1	90.1
Civilian labor force	125	118	7	260	165	243	424	654	39	112	181
Employed	125	118	7	217	159	238	399	628	39	112	144
Unemployed	—	—	—	43	6	5	25	26	—	—	37
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	16.5	3.6	2.1	5.9	4.0	—	—	20.4
Not in labor force	62	62	—	36	42	6	82	177	—	55	21
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	18	18	—	22	15	—	35	66	—	11	14
Other: Under 65 years	15	15	—	14	22	—	29	44	—	15	7
65 years and over	29	29	—	—	5	6	18	48	—	29	—
Female, 16 years old and over	190	182	8	284	254	262	559	764	52	174	195
Labor force	57	49	8	115	134	104	278	413	52	49	63
Percent of total	30.0	26.9	...	40.5	52.8	39.7	49.7	54.1	...	28.2	32.3
Civilian labor force	57	49	8	115	134	104	278	413	52	49	63
Employed	51	43	8	115	117	104	252	407	52	43	63
Unemployed	6	6	—	—	17	—	26	6	—	6	—
Percent of civilian labor force	...	...	...	...	12.7	...	9.4	1.5	...	...	...
Not in labor force	133	133	—	169	120	158	281	351	—	125	132
Inmate of institution	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	21	21	—	57	14	19	29	22	—	21	30
Other: Under 65 years	99	99	—	112	94	123	226	309	—	91	102
65 years and over	13	13	—	—	12	16	19	20	—	13	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	35	35	—	54	42	41	111	207	—	28	31
Not enrolled in school	11	11	—	7	20	41	41	84	—	11	7
Not high school graduate	5	5	—	—	13	21	33	31	—	5	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	10	—	—	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Women, 16 years old and over	190	182	8	284	254	262	559	764	52	174	195
With own children under 6 years	64	64	—	103	74	74	148	241	—	56	84
In labor force	11	11	—	31	25	12	36	82	—	11	22
With own children 6 to 17 years only	24	24	—	74	66	60	167	180	18	24	46
In labor force	18	18	—	60	27	32	106	135	18	18	32
Married women, husband present	107	99	8	205	143	183	327	539	38	91	158
In labor force	31	23	8	100	57	66	140	274	38	23	63
With own children under 6 years	59	59	—	103	66	74	113	230	—	51	84
In labor force	11	11	—	31	25	12	20	82	—	11	22
With own children 6 to 17 years only	18	18	—	74	59	54	141	143	14	18	46
In labor force	12	12	—	60	20	32	80	106	14	12	32
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE											
Male: 14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	100.0	—	100.0	93.2	91.3	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	95.2	97.9	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	100.0	85.7	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female: 14 and 15 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.9	55.2	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	63.3	57.1	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54.5	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED											
Male, 16 years old and over	119	112	7	270	179	239	446	711	39	106	192
50 to 52 weeks	86	86	—	201	113	189	316	420	39	80	156
27 to 49 weeks	20	13	7	45	39	43	71	165	—	13	19
26 weeks or less	13	13	—	24	27	7	59	126	—	13	17
Female, 16 years old and over	100	92	8	162	155	117	310	464	42	92	84
50 to 52 weeks	42	34	8	52	75	30	164	214	18	34	29
27 to 49 weeks	18	18	—	38	44	31	58	88	10	18	12
26 weeks or less	40	40	—	72	36	56	88	162	14	40	43
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER											
Male employed	125	118	7	217	159	238	399	628	39	112	144
Private wage or salary workers	93	86	7	164	152	173	316	550	23	80	120
Government workers	10	10	—	21	7	39	61	44	16	10	—
Local government workers	4	4	—	8	7	24	33	30	—	4	—
Self-employed workers	22	22	—	32	19	22	22	34	—	22	24
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	51	43	8	115	117	104	252	407	52	43	63
Private wage or salary workers	39	31	8	103	112	88	204	292	52	31	51
Government workers	6	6	—	12	5	4	48	68	—	6	12
Local government workers	6	6	—	12	5	—	16	27	—	6	12
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	41	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	11	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	11	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹											
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	38	38	—	112	113	94	254	370	13	32	58
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	14	—	—	—
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	13	13	—	12	—	—	24	29	—	13	5
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	—	—	7	13	5	31	5	—	—	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Cedar Rapids			Davenport-Rock Island-Moline						
	Total	Cedar Rapids	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion			Iowa portion		
					Total	Moline	Rock Island	Urban balance	Total	Davenport (urban part)
Total employed, 16 years old and over	339	276	48	2 246	1 486	578	240	605	760	451
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	48	48	—	161	124	63	39	9	37	37
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	—	—	11	11	11	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	11
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12	12	—	44	32	12	20	—	12	12
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	36	36	—	95	81	40	19	9	14	14
Managers and administrators, except farm	22	7	15	98	35	35	—	—	63	42
Salaried:	7	7	—	12	8	8	—	—	4	4
Retail trade	7	7	—	71	27	27	—	—	44	30
Other industries	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	8	8
Self-employed:	8	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	7	—
Retail trade	14	14	—	64	41	15	—	20	23	23
Other industries	—	—	—	37	14	—	—	8	23	23
Other than retail trade	14	14	—	27	15	—	—	12	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	38	38	—	264	150	51	21	73	114	103
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	56	41	—	313	254	95	28	125	59	50
Mechanics and repairmen	23	14	—	64	51	26	—	19	13	13
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	—	—	120	96	35	14	47	24	15
Construction craftsmen	6	—	—	40	40	27	—	13	—	—
Other craftsmen	27	27	—	89	67	7	14	46	22	22
Operatives, except transport	56	56	—	664	470	187	88	177	194	167
Durable goods manufacturing	34	34	—	458	345	122	69	141	113	90
Nondurable goods manufacturing	15	15	—	102	64	48	11	5	38	34
Nonmanufacturing industries	7	7	—	104	61	17	8	31	43	43
Transport equipment operatives	14	14	—	82	67	13	7	40	15	15
Truck drivers	—	—	—	43	35	—	—	28	8	8
Other transport equipment operatives	14	14	—	39	32	13	7	12	7	7
Laborers, except farm	54	28	26	188	91	23	30	38	97	93
Construction laborers	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	29	22	7	50	16	—	10	6	34	34
Other laborers, except farm	25	6	19	131	75	23	20	32	56	52
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	37	30	7	392	241	96	20	117	151	121
Cleaning service workers	12	12	—	109	65	18	5	42	44	36
Food service workers	13	13	—	135	100	44	8	40	35	26
Health service workers	7	—	7	78	36	6	—	30	42	34
Personal service workers	—	—	—	47	30	23	7	—	17	17
Protective service workers	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	13	8
Private household workers	—	—	—	14	7	—	7	—	7	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	131	117	14	686	399	136	76	161	287	252
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13	13	—	42	26	19	7	—	16	16
Nurses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	11
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	5	—	17	12	5	7	—	5	5
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	8	8	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	7	—
Retail trade	6	6	—	35	20	—	—	14	15	15
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	29	14	—	—	8	15	15
Clerical and kindred workers	38	38	—	154	79	27	16	31	75	75
Bookkeepers	16	16	—	13	13	—	7	6	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	6	—	50	16	5	—	11	34	34
Other clerical workers	16	16	—	91	50	22	9	14	41	41
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	6
Operatives, except transport	28	28	—	145	92	25	34	26	53	49
Durable goods manufacturing	20	20	—	40	32	—	15	10	8	8
Nondurable goods manufacturing	8	8	—	54	30	14	11	5	24	20
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	51	30	11	8	11	21	21
Transport equipment operatives	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	6	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	32	25	7	277	169	65	12	64	108	91
Cleaning service workers	7	7	—	57	28	6	5	17	29	29
Food service workers	13	13	—	104	84	36	—	40	20	11
Health service workers	7	—	7	64	22	—	—	22	42	34
Personal service workers	—	—	—	47	30	23	7	—	17	17
Protective service workers	—	—	—	14	7	—	7	—	7	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	22	22	7	7	8	—	—
White-collar workers	—	—	—	15	15	—	7	8	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	13	13	7	—	6	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	13	13	7	—	6	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$8 200	\$7 833	...	\$7 861	\$7 720	\$7 773	\$8 667	\$7 321	\$8 406	\$8 161
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	...	12 011	12 500	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	...	8 490	8 114	7 550	...	8 750	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	7 617	7 516	7 634	...	7 164	8 167	8 067
Laborers, except farm	...	...	...	6 117	5 000	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$5 384	\$5 375	...	\$3 127	\$3 349	\$2 567	...	\$4 528	\$2 967	\$3 161
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	...	4 300	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	3 643	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.									
Des Moines			Dubuque			Omaha			
						Iowa portion			
	Total	Des Moines	Urban balance	Total	Dubuque	Urban balance	Total	Total	Council Bluffs
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 302	1 035	192	96	91	—	2 710	349	342
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	146	102	31	16	11	—	328	44	44
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	6	6	—	—	—	—	14	8	8
Health workers, except practitioners	38	25	13	—	—	—	18	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	39	14	12	—	—	—	77	—	—
Technicians, except health	6	—	6	5	—	—	34	8	8
Other professional workers	57	57	—	11	11	—	185	28	28
Managers and administrators, except farm	111	85	12	20	20	—	138	7	7
Salaried:	30	17	6	—	—	—	47	—	—
Retail trade	69	56	6	20	20	—	78	7	7
Other industries	12	12	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Self-employed:	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Retail trade	71	65	6	—	—	—	158	—	—
Other industries	41	41	—	—	—	—	82	—	—
Sales workers	30	24	6	—	—	—	76	—	—
Retail trade	242	208	25	25	25	—	440	41	41
Other than retail trade	180	137	22	7	7	—	234	38	38
Clerical and kindred workers	18	5	6	—	—	—	63	24	24
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	37	37	—	—	—	—	12	5	5
Mechanics and repairmen	34	27	—	—	—	—	46	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	91	68	16	7	7	—	113	9	9
Construction craftsmen	206	154	52	4	4	—	546	60	60
Other craftsmen	78	51	27	—	—	—	264	40	40
Operatives, except transport	105	86	19	—	—	—	176	16	16
Durable goods manufacturing	23	17	6	4	4	—	106	4	4
Nondurable goods manufacturing	37	23	8	—	—	—	138	28	28
Nonmanufacturing industries	26	18	8	—	—	—	81	21	21
Transport equipment operatives	11	5	—	—	—	—	57	7	7
Truck drivers	96	84	6	—	—	—	245	62	62
Other transport equipment operatives	6	6	—	—	—	—	63	—	—
Laborers, except farm	38	32	6	—	—	—	87	33	33
Construction laborers	52	46	—	—	—	—	95	29	29
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	206	170	30	24	24	—	449	55	55
Service workers, except private household ¹	46	41	5	—	—	—	112	6	6
Cleaning service workers	68	50	12	—	—	—	122	30	30
Food service workers	5	5	—	6	6	—	44	11	11
Health service workers	58	45	13	10	10	—	97	—	—
Personal service workers	—	—	—	8	8	—	30	—	—
Protective service workers	7	7	—	—	—	—	21	7	7
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	501	407	72	52	52	—	1 068	104	104
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	68	49	19	—	—	—	139	13	13
Nurses	20	7	13	—	—	—	18	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12	6	6	—	—	—	63	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	18	18	—	—	—	—	58	13	13
Managers and administrators, except farm	14	7	—	7	7	—	20	—	—
Sales workers	20	20	—	—	—	—	70	—	—
Retail trade	14	14	—	—	—	—	53	—	—
Other than retail trade	6	6	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	186	157	20	25	25	—	289	28	28
Bookkeepers	9	9	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	60	42	9	10	10	—	74	6	6
Other clerical workers	117	106	11	15	15	—	195	22	22
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5	5	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
Operatives, except transport	59	46	13	4	4	—	192	19	19
Durable goods manufacturing	12	12	—	—	—	—	127	8	8
Nondurable goods manufacturing	36	23	13	—	—	—	31	7	7
Nonmanufacturing industries	11	11	—	4	4	—	34	4	4
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	6	6	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	136	110	20	16	16	—	295	37	37
Service workers, except private household ¹	13	8	5	—	—	—	40	—	—
Cleaning service workers	52	39	7	—	—	—	95	18	18
Food service workers	5	5	—	6	6	—	44	11	11
Health service workers	45	37	8	10	10	—	85	—	—
Personal service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	7	7	—	—	—	—	21	7	7
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	12	7	5	4	4	—	33	—	—
White-collar workers	7	7	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	4	4	—	9	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	5	—	5	—	—	—	14	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	6	6	—	—	—	—	22	7	7
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	6	6	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	7	7
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS									
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$7 068	\$6 904	\$8 150	...	...	...	\$6 971	\$6 940	\$6 870
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	7 823	7 888	...	...	...	...	8 250	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 554	7 500	...	...	...	...	7 673	...	...
Operatives, including transport	7 220	6 760	...	...	...	...	6 934	...	...
Laborers, except farm	4 731	...	...	...	...	...	5 580	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²	\$3 386	\$3 288	...	...	...	...	\$3 577	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	3 337	3 465	...	...	...	...	3 855	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 667	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
Omaha—Con.			Sioux City						Waterloo		
Nebraska portion			Iowa portion			Nebraska portion			Waterloo (urban part)		
Total	Omaha	Urban balance	Total	Total	Sioux City	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Urban part	Urban balance
Total employed, 16 years old and over											
2 361	2 032	271	263	175	155	6	88	15	332	207	125
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	284	207	56	31	31	25	—	—	55	42	13
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	6	6	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	77	58	19	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health	26	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	157	112	31	17	11	11	—	—	37	24	13
Managers and administrators, except farm	131	110	21	27	27	27	—	—	42	21	21
Salaried:	47	47	—	6	6	6	—	—	6	6	—
Retail trade	71	50	21	13	13	13	—	—	21	—	21
Other industries	7	7	—	8	8	8	—	—	15	15	—
Self-employed:	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	158	133	19	—	—	—	—	—	45	28	17
Other industries	82	65	11	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—
Other than retail trade	76	68	8	—	—	—	—	—	33	16	17
Clerical and kindred workers	399	374	25	12	12	12	—	—	23	15	8
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	196	159	31	26	26	18	—	—	35	27	8
Mechanics and repairmen	39	22	17	6	8	6	—	—	12	12	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	7	7	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	46	32	14	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—
Other craftsmen	104	98	—	12	12	12	—	—	8	—	8
Operatives, except transport	486	441	34	55	31	25	6	24	48	25	23
Durable goods manufacturing	224	210	14	12	12	6	6	—	14	6	8
Nondurable goods manufacturing	160	152	8	30	14	14	—	16	26	19	7
Nonmanufacturing industries	102	79	12	13	5	5	—	8	8	—	8
Transport equipment operatives	110	96	7	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—
Truck drivers	60	53	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	50	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—
Laborers, except farm	183	163	20	13	6	6	—	7	6	—	6
Construction laborers	63	57	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	54	46	8	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other laborers, except farm	66	60	6	7	—	—	—	7	6	—	6
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	394	336	58	99	42	42	57	—	62	33	29
Cleaning service workers	106	106	—	59	24	24	35	—	8	8	—
Food service workers	92	70	22	27	12	12	15	—	19	10	9
Health service workers	33	26	7	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
Personal service workers	97	76	21	6	6	6	—	—	6	—	6
Protective service workers	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Private household workers	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over											
964	846	92	57	49	43	—	8	8	115	63	52
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	126	92	26	12	12	6	—	—	18	18	—
Nurses	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—
Health workers, except nurses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	63	49	14	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	45	25	12	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	20	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	19	6	13
Sales workers	70	58	6	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9
Retail trade	53	41	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9
Clerical and kindred workers	261	249	12	6	6	6	—	—	23	15	8
Bookkeepers	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	6	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	68	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other clerical workers	173	161	12	6	6	6	—	—	9	9	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	173	162	6	22	14	14	8	8	7	—	7
Durable goods manufacturing	119	113	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	24	24	—	14	14	14	—	—	7	—	7
Nonmanufacturing industries	30	25	—	8	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Laborers, except farm	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	258	222	36	17	17	17	—	—	33	18	15
Cleaning service workers	40	40	—	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	77	70	7	6	6	6	—	—	19	10	9
Health service workers	33	26	7	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
Personal service workers	85	71	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old											
33	24	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White-collar workers	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Blue-collar workers	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old											
15	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS											
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²											
\$6 978	\$7 012	\$6 789	\$5 474	\$6 781	...	...	...	...	\$7 719	\$7 610	...
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	7 800	7 768	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 765	7 500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	6 889	6 909	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	4 905	6 091	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²											
\$3 656	\$3 727	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$3 109	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	3 919	3 984	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	3 694	3 604	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

Total employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	48	148	111	37	133	11	11	307	44	263
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	11	11	—	6	—	—	14	8	6
Health workers, except practitioners	—	11	—	11	38	—	—	18	—	18
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12	44	32	12	26	—	—	27	—	27
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	77	8	19
Other professional workers	36	82	68	14	57	11	11	171	28	143
Managers and administrators, except farm	22	91	35	56	97	20	20	138	7	131
Salaried:	7	12	8	4	23	—	—	47	—	47
Retail trade	7	71	27	44	62	20	20	78	7	71
Other industries	—	8	—	8	12	—	—	7	—	7
Self-employed:	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	152	—	152
Other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	76
Sales workers	14	46	23	23	71	—	—	76	—	76
Retail trade	—	31	8	23	41	—	—	76	—	76
Other than retail trade	14	15	15	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	38	246	132	114	233	25	25	440	41	399
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	41	271	212	59	159	7	7	228	38	190
Mechanics and repairmen	14	58	45	13	11	—	—	63	24	39
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	104	80	24	37	—	—	12	5	7
Construction craftsmen	—	34	34	—	27	—	—	46	—	46
Other craftsmen	27	75	53	22	84	7	7	107	9	98
Operatives, except transport	56	601	407	194	206	4	4	535	60	475
Durable goods manufacturing	34	405	292	113	78	—	—	264	40	224
Nondurable goods manufacturing	15	97	59	38	105	—	—	176	16	160
Nonmanufacturing industries	7	99	56	43	23	4	4	95	4	91
Transport equipment operatives	14	54	39	15	31	—	—	131	28	103
Truck drivers	—	22	14	8	26	—	—	81	21	60
Other transport equipment operatives	14	32	25	7	5	—	—	50	7	43
Laborers, except farm	54	180	83	97	90	—	—	245	62	183
Construction laborers	—	7	—	7	6	—	—	63	—	63
Freight, stock, and material handlers	29	50	16	34	38	—	—	87	33	54
Other laborers, except farm	25	123	67	56	46	—	—	95	29	66
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	37	365	214	151	200	24	24	449	55	394
Cleaning service workers	12	103	59	44	46	—	—	112	6	106
Food service workers	13	121	86	35	62	—	—	122	30	92
Health service workers	7	71	29	42	5	6	6	47	11	33
Personal service workers	—	47	30	17	58	10	10	97	—	97
Protective service workers	—	13	—	13	—	8	8	30	—	30
Private household workers	—	14	7	7	7	—	—	14	7	7
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	13	42	26	16	68	—	—	131	13	118
Nurses	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	18	—	18
Health workers, except nurses	—	11	—	11	18	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	17	12	5	12	—	—	63	—	63
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	8	14	14	—	18	—	—	50	13	37
Managers and administrators, except farm	7	—	—	—	7	7	7	20	—	20
Sales workers	6	23	8	15	20	—	—	64	—	64
Retail trade	—	23	8	15	14	—	—	47	—	47
Other than retail trade	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	17	—	17
Clerical and kindred workers	38	143	68	75	177	25	25	289	28	261
Bookkeepers	16	7	7	—	9	—	—	20	—	20
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	50	16	34	51	10	10	74	6	68
Other clerical workers	16	86	45	41	117	15	15	195	22	173
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	6	—	6	5	—	—	25	—	25
Operatives, except transport	28	133	80	53	59	4	4	187	19	168
Durable goods manufacturing	20	33	25	8	12	—	—	127	8	119
Nondurable goods manufacturing	8	49	25	24	36	—	—	31	7	24
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	51	30	21	11	4	4	29	4	25
Transport equipment operatives	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	17	—	17
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	32	256	148	108	130	16	16	295	37	258
Cleaning service workers	7	57	28	29	13	—	—	40	—	40
Food service workers	13	90	70	20	46	—	—	95	18	77
Health service workers	7	57	15	42	5	6	6	44	11	33
Personal service workers	—	47	30	17	45	10	10	85	—	85
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	14	7	7	7	—	—	14	7	7
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old										
White-collar workers	—	22	22	—	12	4	4	33	—	33
Blue-collar workers	—	15	15	—	7	—	—	10	—	10
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	9	—	9
Service workers, including private household	—	7	7	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old										
Farm workers	—	7	7	—	6	—	—	22	7	15
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	7	7	—	6	—	—	12	—	12
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²										
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$7 775	\$7 875	\$7 720	\$8 406	\$7 019	—	—	\$6 968	\$6 870	\$6 991
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	11 738	12 056	—	8 250	—	—	8 281	—	7 768
Operatives, including transport	—	8 478	8 000	—	7 478	—	—	7 735	—	7 853
Laborers, except farm	—	7 661	7 563	8 167	7 100	—	—	7 033	—	7 032
Farmers and farm managers	—	6 351	—	—	4 500	—	—	5 580	—	4 905
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²										
Clerical and kindred workers	\$5 384	\$3 094	\$3 349	\$2 889	\$3 395	—	—	\$3 584	—	\$3 665
Operatives, including transport	—	4 393	—	—	3 423	—	—	3 855	—	3 919
—	—	3 471	—	—	—	—	—	3 620	—	3 648

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 99. **Occupation and Earnings of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

OCCUPATION

	Urbanized areas—Can.				Places							
	Sioux City											
	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion	Waterloo	Cedar Rapids	Council Bluffs	Davenport	Des Moines	Dubuque	Sioux City	Waterloo
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	176	161	15	—	332	276	342	651	1 035	91	155	207
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	25	25	—	—	55	48	44	37	102	11	25	42
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	8	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	—	8	—
Health workers, except practitioners	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	11	25	—	—	18
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	6	—	—	—	12	—	12	14	—	6	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	11	11	—	—	37	36	28	14	57	11	11	24
Managers and administrators, except farm	27	27	—	—	42	7	7	42	85	20	27	21
Salaried:	6	6	—	—	6	7	—	4	17	—	6	6
Self-employed:	13	13	—	—	21	—	7	30	56	20	13	—
Other industries:	8	8	—	—	15	—	—	8	12	—	8	15
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	45	14	—	23	65	—	—	28
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	23	41	—	—	12
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	33	14	—	—	24	—	—	16
Clerical and kindred workers	12	12	—	—	23	38	41	103	208	25	12	15
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	18	18	—	—	35	41	38	50	137	7	18	27
Mechanics and repairmen	6	6	—	—	12	14	24	13	5	—	6	12
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	15	37	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	27	—	—	15
Other craftsmen	12	12	—	—	8	27	9	22	68	7	12	—
Operatives, except transport	39	31	8	—	48	56	60	167	154	4	25	25
Durable goods manufacturing	12	12	—	—	14	34	40	90	51	—	6	6
Nondurable goods manufacturing	14	14	—	—	26	15	16	34	86	—	14	19
Nonmanufacturing industries	13	5	8	—	8	7	4	43	17	4	5	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	16	14	28	15	23	—	—	16
Truck drivers	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	8	18	—	—	—
Other transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	16	14	7	7	5	—	—	16
Laborers, except farm	13	6	7	—	6	28	62	93	84	—	6	—
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6	6	—	—	—	22	33	34	32	—	6	—
Other laborers, except farm	7	—	7	—	6	6	29	52	46	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	42	42	—	—	62	30	55	121	170	24	42	33
Cleaning service workers	24	24	—	—	8	12	6	36	41	—	24	8
Food service workers	12	12	—	—	19	13	30	26	50	—	12	10
Health service workers	—	—	—	—	8	—	11	34	5	6	—	8
Personal service workers	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	17	45	10	6	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	8	—	8	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	51	43	8	—	115	117	104	252	407	52	43	63
Nurses	6	6	—	—	18	13	13	16	49	—	6	18
Health workers, except nurses	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	7	—	—	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	6	—	—	6	—	—	11	18	—	—	6
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	6	—	6	—
Other professional workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	8	13	—	18	—	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	7	7	—	6
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	9	6	—	15	20	—	—	—
Other than retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	14	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	6	6	—	—	23	38	28	75	157	25	6	15
Bookkeepers	—	—	—	—	14	16	—	—	9	—	—	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	34	42	10	—	—
Other clerical workers	6	6	—	—	9	16	22	41	106	15	6	9
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	6	5	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	22	14	8	—	7	28	19	49	46	4	14	—
Durable goods manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	20	8	8	12	—	—	—
Nondurable goods manufacturing	14	14	—	—	7	8	7	20	23	—	14	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	8	—	8	—	—	—	4	21	11	4	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	6
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	17	17	—	—	33	25	37	91	110	16	17	18
Cleaning service workers	11	11	—	—	—	7	—	29	8	—	11	—
Food service workers	6	6	—	—	19	13	18	11	39	—	6	10
Health service workers	—	—	—	—	8	—	11	34	5	6	—	8
Personal service workers	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	17	37	10	—	—
Protective service workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old												
White-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	4	—	—
Blue-collar workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old												
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Workers in other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS												
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings²												
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	\$6 750	...	...	—	\$7 719	\$7 833	\$6 870	\$8 161	\$6 904	...	...	\$7 610
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	7 888	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	7 500	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	8 067	6 760	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²												
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	...	—	\$3 109	\$5 375	...	\$3 161	\$3 288	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	3 465	...	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	339	276	48
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	-	-	-
Mining	-	-	-
Construction	19	13	-
Manufacturing	150	121	20
Furniture and lumber and wood products	-	-	-
Primary metal industries	-	-	-
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	9	9	-
Machinery, including electrical	67	67	-
Transportation equipment	-	-	-
Other durable goods	18	13	5
Food and kindred products	46	22	15
Textiles and fabricated textile products	-	-	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10	10	-
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	-	-	-
Trucking service and warehousing	-	-	-
Other transportation	20	13	7
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	14	14	-
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20	13	7
Eating and drinking places	20	20	-
Other retail trade	25	25	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	16	-
Business and repair services	-	-	-
Private households	-	-	-
Other personal services	7	7	-
Entertainment and recreation services	-	-	-
Hospitals	7	-	7
Educational and kindred services	35	28	7
Other professional and related services	6	6	-
Public administration	-	-	-

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over	6	6	-
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	-	-	-
Sales workers	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	-	-	-
Operatives, including transport	6	6	-
Laborers, except farm	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	-	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over	14	6	8
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	-	-	-
Sales workers	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	-	-	-
Operatives, including transport	6	6	-
Other blue-collar workers	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	8	-	8
Private household workers	-	-	-

**INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS,
AND PERSONS**

All families	232	183	34
Less than \$1,000	7	7	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	-	-	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	-	-	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999	-	-	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7	7	-
\$5,000 to \$5,999	-	-	-
\$6,000 to \$6,999	13	6	7
\$7,000 to \$7,999	38	33	5
\$8,000 to \$8,999	7	-	7
\$9,000 to \$9,999	24	24	-
\$10,000 to \$11,999	51	36	-
\$12,000 to \$14,999	36	36	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	34	34	-
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	-	15
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-
Median income	\$10 784	\$10 806	...
Mean income	\$11 772	\$11 197	...
Families with female head	23	23	-
Mean income	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	245	190	40
Mean income	\$10 529	\$10 611	...
Mean income	\$11 147	\$10 785	...
All unrelated individuals	13	7	6
Mean income	...	...	...
Mean income	...	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	7	7	-
Mean income	...	...	...
Mean income	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 429	\$2 277	\$3 705

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	232	183	34
With wage or salary income	232	183	34
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 453	\$10 771	...
With nonfarm self-employment income	15	-	15
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	-	-	-
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...
With Social Security income	28	28	-
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	27	20	7
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...
With other income	54	47	7
Mean other income	...	...	...

Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
Cedar Rapids			Davenport-Rock Island-Moline						
Total	Cedar Rapids	Urban balance	Total	Illinois portion			Urban balance	Iowa portion	
				Total	Moline	Rock Island		Total	Davenport (urban part)
2 246	1 486	578	240	605	760	651	102		
19	13	7	6	6	6	6			
43	16	9	7	27	27	27			
1 110	794	307	126	343	316	271	45		
150	121	20	1 158	67	36	6	25	91	71
-	-	-	134	78	36	22	20	56	56
-	-	-	590	492	154	66	254	98	77
-	-	-	28	23	16	7	-	5	5
-	-	-	57	44	17	-	27	15	15
-	-	-	95	61	35	20	6	34	34
-	-	-	22	18	13	5	-	4	-
-	-	-	6	6	-	-	6	-	-
-	-	-	18	5	-	-	5	13	13
-	-	-	47	29	11	-	12	18	18
-	-	-	71	62	7	-	50	9	9
-	-	-	28	16	9	-	7	12	12
-	-	-	96	49	33	9	-	47	41
-	-	-	16	10	-	10	-	6	6
-	-	-	107	72	13	8	43	35	26
-	-	-	120	57	23	-	28	63	63
-	-	-	46	31	14	5	7	15	15
-	-	-	45	31	15	8	8	14	14
-	-	-	14	7	-	-	7	7	7
-	-	-	121	96	48	15	33	25	25
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	119	63	15	5	43	56	40
-	-	-	106	75	42	33	-	31	31
-	-	-	57	17	17	-	-	40	25
-	-	-	81	48	15	-	25	33	22
108	76	36	9	31	32	25	7		
10	5	-	-	5	5	5	-		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
20	20	14	-	6	-	-	-		
36	29	14	9	6	7	7	-		
29	22	8	-	14	7	-	7		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13
72	45	12	20	13	27	18	9		
16	16	5	11	-	-	-	-		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
10	-	-	-	-	10	10	-		
8	-	-	-	-	8	8	-		
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
32	23	7	9	7	9	-	9		
6	6	-	-	6	-	-	-		
1 588	1 118	403	181	483	470	396	74		
42	29	-	-	29	13	13	-		
39	16	-	5	7	23	23	-		
50	37	6	-	10	13	13	-		
80	57	37	-	31	23	23	-		
69	50	21	-	29	11	11	8		
54	47	-	15	32	7	7	-		
135	93	41	6	46	42	32	10		
160	149	52	32	65	11	11	-		
139	116	35	15	53	23	23	-		
175	112	41	27	44	63	43	20		
219	157	86	25	36	62	44	18		
216	141	45	33	57	75	63	12		
175	87	19	16	44	88	82	6		
21	13	6	7	-	8	8	-		
14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-		
\$9 149	\$8 698	\$9 232	\$9 648	\$7 885	\$9 968	\$9 977	...		
\$10 151	\$9 978	\$11 834	\$10 743	\$8 224	\$10 564	\$10 700	...		
162	91	22	14	51	71	71	-		
\$3 484	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
1 832	1 269	479	206	533	563	470	86		
\$8 578	\$8 348	\$8 729	\$9 370	\$7 700	\$9 230	\$9 116	...		
\$9 413	\$9 391	\$10 707	\$9 936	\$8 015	\$9 462	\$9 667	...		
244	151	76	25	50	93	74	12		
\$5 296	\$5 679	...	...	...	...	...	...		
\$4 605	\$5 041	...	...	...	...	...	...		
65	31	10	14	7	34	15	12		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
\$2 282	\$2 230	\$2 591	\$2 849	\$1 772	\$2 404	\$2 397	\$2 472		
1 118	403	181	483	470	396	74			
1 033	373	173	436	437	363	74			
\$9 775	\$11 189	\$10 537	\$8 361	\$10 462	\$10 641	...			
65	22	8	29	14	14	-			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
6	6	-	-	-	-	-			
...	...	...	...	...	...	...			
166	133	34	13	76	33	29	4		
\$1 658	\$1 747	...	...	...	...	...	...		
137	75	28	9	38	62	49	13		
\$1 208	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		
404	240	82	39	98	164	139	25		
\$1 221	\$1 288	...	...	...	\$1 124	\$1 287	...		

Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. **Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY									
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 302	1 035	192	96	91	2 710	349	342	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	16	16		5		20	14	7	
Mining						7			
Construction	88	69	12			162			
Manufacturing	328	244	68	7	7	809	113	113	
Furniture and lumber and wood products						49	5	5	
Primary metal industries									
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	30	17	13			35	14	14	
Machinery, including electrical	68	56	12	7	7	195	7	7	
Transportation equipment	8		8			45	11	11	
Other durable goods	7					117	30	30	
Food and kindred products	51	44				254	36	36	
Textiles and fabricated textile products	6	6				12			
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	70	52	9			30			
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	88	62	26			72	10	10	
Trucking service and warehousing	21	15				76	12	12	
Other transportation	79	61	11	13	13	125	22	22	
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	22		9			102	16	16	
Wholesale trade	81	73	8	7	7	139	33	33	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	40	33		4	4	78	9	9	
Eating and drinking places	85	74	5			102	24	24	
Other retail trade	103	91	12			208	17	17	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	81	64	17	15	15	84	6	6	
Business and repair services	45	40	5			86	12	12	
Private households	12	12				21	7	7	
Other personal services	62	49	13	16	16	98	5	5	
Entertainment and recreation services						27			
Hospitals	64	58	6			112	11	11	
Educational and kindred services	85	53	19	29	29	116			
Other professional and related services	54	47	7			172	30	30	
Public administration	36	36				166	18	18	
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED									
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	26	26				44	5	5	
Professional, technical, and managerial workers						11			
Sales workers									
Clerical and kindred workers									
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers						6			
Operatives, including transport	7	7				12			
Laborers, except farm	19	19				15	5	5	
Farm workers									
Service workers, including private household									
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	6	6				32			
Professional, technical, and managerial workers						7			
Sales workers						6			
Clerical and kindred workers									
Operatives, including transport						13			
Other blue-collar workers									
Farm workers									
Service workers, except private household						6			
Private household workers									
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS									
All families	772	596	129	48	43	1 935	204	197	
Less than \$1,000						54			
\$1,000 to \$1,999	20	13				29			
\$2,000 to \$2,999	21	7	14			83	23	23	
\$3,000 to \$3,999	26	26				92	7	7	
\$4,000 to \$4,999	61	50	6	5		61			
\$5,000 to \$5,999	42	37	5	4	4	133	32	32	
\$6,000 to \$6,999	78	64	7			183	9	9	
\$7,000 to \$7,999	61	55	6			214	16	16	
\$8,000 to \$8,999	64	40	16			110	11	11	
\$9,000 to \$9,999	68	55	13	5	5	185	14	14	
\$10,000 to \$11,999	168	129	33	7	7	234	25	18	
\$12,000 to \$14,999	96	60	29	8	8	252	17	17	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	44	44		19	19	274	42	42	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	23	16				23	8	8	
\$50,000 or more						8			
Median income	\$9 191	\$9 109	\$9 808	...	...	\$9 046	\$9 286	\$9 036	
Mean income	\$9 405	\$9 448	\$8 945	...	...	\$10 029	\$10 831	\$10 832	
Families with female head	63	50	13	4	4	147	15	15	
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	\$8 801	...	...	
All families and unrelated individuals	922	708	167	58	53	2 340	232	225	
Mean income	\$8 215	\$7 956	\$8 646	...	...	\$7 904	\$8 818	\$8 500	
Mean income	\$8 312	\$8 372	\$7 569	...	...	\$8 952	\$10 139	\$10 118	
All unrelated individuals	150	112	38	10	10	405	28	28	
Mean income	\$1 619	\$1 647	...	...	...	\$2 853	...	...	
Mean income	\$2 689	\$2 642	...	...	...	\$3 804	...	...	
Female unrelated individuals	59	29	30	10	10	167	14	14	
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 634	...	...	
Per capita income of persons	\$2 285	\$2 216	\$2 330	\$3 574	\$4 063	\$2 217	\$2 715	\$2 668	
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES									
All families	772	596	129	48	43	1 935	204	197	
With wage or salary income	711	549	115	48	43	1 812	177	177	
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 517	\$8 388	\$9 418	...	...	\$9 564	\$9 705	\$9 705	
With nonfarm self-employment income	94	82	5	5		121	29	29	
With farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...		\$6 439	...	...	
With Social Security income	114	101	13			...	...	...	
Mean Social Security income	\$1 853	\$1 858	...	...	...	\$1 784	...	...	
With public assistance or public welfare income	40	33	7			89	18	18	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
With other income	142	124	18	32	32	375	29	22	
Mean other income	\$1 073	\$1 178	...	...	...	\$1 957	...	...	

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over

Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	6	—
Mining	7	—	—
Construction	162	136	20
Manufacturing	696	633	50
Furniture and lumber and wood products	44	44	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	21	21	—
Machinery, including electrical	188	160	28
Transportation equipment	34	34	—
Other durable goods	87	87	—
Food and kindred products	218	205	13
Textiles and fabricated textile products	12	12	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	30	23	7
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	62	47	15
Trucking service and warehousing	64	54	10
Other transportation	103	90	13
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	86	80	6
Wholesale trade	106	81	25
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	69	61	8
Eating and drinking places	78	62	16
Other retail trade	191	162	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate	78	72	6
Business and repair services	74	67	7
Private households	14	7	7
Other personal services	93	72	21
Entertainment and recreation services	27	7	20
Hospitals	101	94	7
Educational and kindred services	116	97	19
Other professional and related services	142	114	28
Public administration	148	137	11

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over	39	22	17
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	11	4	7
Sales workers	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6	6	—
Operatives, including transport	12	12	—
Laborers, except farm	10	—	10
Farm workers	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—
Female, 16 years old and over	32	26	6
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	7	7	—
Sales workers	6	6	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—
Operatives, including transport	13	7	6
Other blue-collar workers	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	6	6	—
Private household workers	—	—	—

**INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS,
AND PERSONS**

All families	1 731	1 344	323
Less than \$1,000	54	44	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999	29	23	6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	60	60	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999	85	69	16
\$4,000 to \$4,999	61	55	6
\$5,000 to \$5,999	101	70	31
\$6,000 to \$6,999	174	128	46
\$7,000 to \$7,999	198	117	81
\$8,000 to \$8,999	99	86	13
\$9,000 to \$9,999	171	136	35
\$10,000 to \$11,999	209	162	47
\$12,000 to \$14,999	235	197	38
\$15,000 to \$24,999	232	174	58
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	15	—
\$50,000 or more	8	8	—
Median income	\$9 026	\$9 147	\$8 808
Mean income	\$9 934	\$9 931	\$10 751
Families with female head	132	125	7
Mean income	\$9 358	\$9 490	...
All families and unrelated individuals	2 108	1 655	389
Median income	\$7 854	\$8 038	\$7 722
Mean income	\$8 821	\$8 794	\$9 419
All unrelated individuals	377	311	66
Median income	\$2 841	\$2 990	...
Mean income	\$3 708	\$3 880	...
Female unrelated individuals	153	120	33
Mean income	\$2 708	\$3 047	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 167	\$2 264	\$1 915

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	1 731	1 344	323
With wage or salary income	1 635	1 265	316
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 549	\$9 460	\$10 383
With nonfarm self-employment income	92	85	7
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...
With Social Security income	191	169	12
Mean Social Security income	\$1 788	\$1 875	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	71	57	14
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...
With other income	346	290	49
Mean other income	\$2 100	\$2 478	...

Standard metropolitan statistical areas — Con.											
Omaha — Con.			Sioux City						Waterloo		
Nebraska portion			Iowa portion				Nebraska portion		Waterloo (urban part)		
Total	Omaha	Urban balance	Total	Total	Sioux City	Urban balance	Total	Urban part	Total	Urban part	Urban balance
2 361	2 032	271	263	175	155	6	88	15	332	207	125
6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	9	9	—
162	136	20	4	—	—	—	80	7	94	72	22
696	633	50	131	51	37	6	—	—	—	—	—
44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	7	—
21	21	—	—	19	11	—	—	—	57	42	15
188	160	28	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	34	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
87	87	—	—	20	20	—	73	7	26	19	7
218	205	13	93	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	23	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	4	4	—
62	47	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
64	54	10	—	7	7	—	—	—	12	12	—
103	90	13	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
86	80	6	5	5	5	—	—	—	13	—	13
106	81	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—
69	61	8	—	18	18	—	—	—	25	16	9
78	62	16	18	14	14	—	8	8	33	25	8
191	162	29	22	13	13	—	—	—	41	25	16
78	72	6	13	—	—	—	—	—	23	6	17
74	67	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
93	72	21	12	12	12	—	—	—	14	14	—
27	7	20	6	6	6	—	—	—	33	20	13
101	94	7	6	6	6	—	—	—	19	—	19
116	97	19	19	13	13	—	—	—	8	—	8
142	114	28	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
148	137	11	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
39	22	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	37	6
11	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	28	—
12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—
10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
32	26	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	7	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 731	1 344	323	156	149	135	6	7	7	207	158	49
54	44	10	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
29	23	6	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
60	60	—	28	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
85	69	16	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
61	55	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—
101	70	31	12	12	6	6	—	—	4	4	—
174	128	46	21	21	21	—	—	—	5	5	—
198	117	81	19	19	19	—	—	—	33	21	12
99	86	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29	—
171	136	35	28	21	13	—	7	7	8	8	—
209	162	47	5	5	5	—	—	—	42	34	8
235	197	38	15	15	15	—	—	—	49	25	24
232	174	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	—
15	15	—	8	8	8	—	—	—	5	—	5
8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9 026	\$9 147	\$8 808	\$6 857	\$6 690	\$6 643	...	...	...	\$10 690	\$10 118	...
\$9 934	\$9 931	\$10 751	\$7 476	\$7 400	\$7 403	...	...	...	\$11 136	\$10 638	...
132	125	7	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9 358	\$9 490	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 108	1 655	389	273	193	179	6	80	7	279	194	85
\$7 854	\$8 038	\$7 722	\$4 786	\$5 917	\$5 792	...	...	...	\$8 693	\$8 724	...
\$8 821	\$8 794	\$9 419	\$5 541	\$6 249	\$6 162	...	...	...	\$8 794	\$8 664	...
377	311	66	117	44	44	—	73	—	72	36	36
\$2 841	\$2 990	...	\$3 183	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...
\$3 708	\$3 880	...	\$2 961	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...
153	120	33	32	32	32	—	—	—	23	16	7
\$2 708	\$3 047	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	...	...	...
\$2 167	\$2 264	\$1 915	\$2 135	\$1 941	\$2 023	...	...	...	\$2 549	\$2 579	\$2 600
1 731	1 344	323	156	149	135	6	7	7	207	158	49
1 635	1 265	316	117	110	96	6	7	7	199	150	49
\$9 549	\$9 460	\$10 383	\$6 428	\$6 258	...	...	...	...	\$10 377	\$9 742	...
92	85	7	30	30	22	...	...	...	29	24	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
191	169	12	36	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 788	\$1 875	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	15	15	—
71	57	14	18	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
346	290	49	15	15	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2 100	\$2 478	...	...	...	...	—	—	—	39	33	6

Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. **Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance**

**Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over

	Urbanized areas									
	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline				Dubuque			Omaha		
	Cedar Rapids	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	Des Moines	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	Total	Nebraska portion
324	2 016	1 263	753	1 227	91	—	91	2 645	342	2 303
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	7	6	16	—	—	—	13	7	6
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	13	43	16	27	81	—	—	156	—	156
Manufacturing	141	985	669	316	312	7	7	796	113	683
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	5	44
Primary metal industries	—	145	54	91	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	9	127	71	56	30	—	—	35	14	21
Machinery, including electrical	67	509	411	98	68	7	7	195	7	188
Transportation equipment	—	28	23	5	8	—	—	45	11	34
Other durable goods	18	46	31	15	7	—	—	117	30	87
Food and kindred products	37	89	55	34	44	—	—	241	36	205
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	22	18	4	6	—	—	12	—	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10	6	6	—	61	—	—	30	—	30
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	—	13	—	13	88	—	—	72	10	62
Trucking service and warehousing	—	41	23	18	15	—	—	76	12	64
Other transportation	20	46	37	9	72	13	13	119	22	97
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	14	28	16	12	9	—	—	102	16	86
Wholesale trade	20	89	42	47	81	7	7	134	33	101
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20	16	10	6	33	4	4	78	9	69
Eating and drinking places	20	93	58	35	79	—	—	102	24	78
Other retail trade	25	108	45	63	103	—	—	202	17	185
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	41	26	15	81	15	15	84	6	78
Business and repair services	—	37	23	14	45	—	—	86	12	74
Private households	—	14	7	7	12	—	—	14	7	7
Other personal services	7	121	96	25	62	16	16	98	5	93
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	27
Hospitals	7	112	56	56	64	—	—	112	11	101
Educational and kindred services	35	104	75	31	72	29	29	116	—	116
Other professional and related services	6	50	17	33	54	—	—	164	30	134
Public administration	—	73	40	33	36	—	—	166	18	148

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over¹

Professional, technical, and managerial workers	6	94	62	32	26	—	—	44	5	39
Sales workers	—	10	5	5	—	—	—	11	—	11
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	20	20	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
Operatives, including transport	6	36	29	7	7	—	—	12	—	12
Laborers, except farm	—	15	8	7	19	—	—	15	5	10
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—

Female, 16 years old and over¹

Professional, technical, and managerial workers	14	72	45	27	6	—	—	32	—	32
Sales workers	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	7	—	7
Clerical and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6
Operatives, including transport	6	10	—	10	—	—	—	13	—	13
Other blue-collar workers	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	8	32	23	9	—	—	—	6	—	6
Private household workers	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

**INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS,
AND PERSONS**

All families	217	1 408	938	470	725	43	-	43	1 864	197	1 667
Less than \$1,000	7	42	29	13	-	-	-	-	44	-	44
\$1,000 to \$1,999	-	28	5	23	13	-	-	-	29	-	29
\$2,000 to \$2,999	-	34	21	13	21	-	-	-	83	23	60
\$3,000 to \$3,999	-	70	47	23	26	-	-	-	76	7	69
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7	55	36	19	56	-	-	-	61	-	61
\$5,000 to \$5,999	13	47	40	7	42	4	-	4	126	32	94
\$6,000 to \$6,999	-	130	88	42	71	-	-	-	177	9	168
\$7,000 to \$7,999	38	149	138	11	61	-	-	-	208	16	192
\$8,000 to \$8,999	7	119	96	23	56	-	-	-	110	11	99
\$9,000 to \$9,999	24	168	105	63	68	5	-	5	178	14	164
\$10,000 to \$11,999	36	203	141	62	162	7	-	7	215	18	197
\$12,000 to \$14,999	36	172	97	75	89	8	-	8	252	17	235
\$15,000 to \$24,999	34	156	68	88	44	19	-	19	274	42	232
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	21	13	8	16	-	-	-	23	8	15
\$50,000 or more	-	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	8
Median income	\$10 694	\$9 179	\$8 677	\$9 968	\$9 243	...	...	...	\$9 101	\$9 036	\$9 107
Mean income	\$11 830	\$10 301	\$10 169	\$10 564	\$9 362	...	...	...	\$10 168	\$10 832	\$10 090
Families with female head	23	158	87	71	63	4	-	4	147	15	132
Mean income	...	\$3 536	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$8 801	...	\$9 358
All families and unrelated individuals	224	1 632	1 076	556	875	53	-	53	2 269	225	2 044
Median income	\$10 500	\$8 567	\$8 255	\$9 286	\$8 176	...	...	...	\$7 944	\$8 500	\$7 913
Mean income	\$11 460	\$9 506	\$9 512	\$9 493	\$8 218	...	...	...	\$9 032	\$10 118	\$8 913
All unrelated individuals	7	224	138	86	150	10	-	10	405	28	377
Median income	...	\$5 148	\$5 643	...	\$1 619	...	...	...	\$2 853	...	\$2 841
Mean income	...	\$4 509	\$5 051	...	\$2 689	...	...	...	\$3 804	...	\$3 708
Female unrelated individuals	7	58	31	27	59	10	-	10	167	14	153
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	\$2 634	...	\$2 708
Per capita income of persons	\$2 485	\$2 350	\$2 320	\$2 408	\$2 239	\$4 063	-	\$4 063	\$2 229	\$2 668	\$2 184

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES											
All families	217	1 408	938	470	725	43	-	43	1 864	197	1 667
With wage or salary income	217	1 303	866	437	664	43	43	1 758	177	1 581	
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 420	\$10 111	\$9 933	\$10 462	\$8 566	...	...	\$9 650	\$9 705	\$9 644	
With nonfarm self-employment income	15	67	53	14	87	-	-	121	29	92	
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	\$6 439	...	...	
With farm self-employment income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mean farm self-employment income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
With Social Security income	28	138	105	33	114	-	-	196	15	181	
Mean Social Security income	...	\$1 628	\$1 733	...	\$1 853	-	-	\$1 829	...	\$1 837	
With public assistance or public welfare income	27	124	62	62	40	-	-	89	18	71	
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	\$1 249	...	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	
With other income	54	346	182	164	142	32	32	361	22	339	
Mean other income	...	\$1 271	\$1 403	\$1 124	\$1 073	...	-	\$2 010	...	\$2 135	

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 100. **Industry, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Income in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas - Con.				Places							
	Sioux City				Waterloo	Cedar Rapids	Council Bluffs	Davenport	Des Moines	Dubuque	Sioux City	Waterloo
	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion								
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	176	161	15	-	332	276	342	651	1 035	91	155	207
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	16	-	-	-
Mining	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Construction	4	4	-	-	9	13	-	27	69	-	4	9
Manufacturing	50	43	7	-	94	121	113	271	244	7	37	72
Furniture and lumber and wood products	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Primary metal industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71	-	-	-	-
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	-	-	-	-	7	9	14	56	17	-	-	7
Machinery, including electrical	11	11	-	-	57	67	7	77	56	7	11	42
Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	5	-	-	-	-
Other durable goods	6	6	-	-	-	13	30	15	7	-	-	-
Food and kindred products	27	20	7	-	26	22	36	34	44	-	20	19
Textiles and fabricated textile products	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	6	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	52	-	-	-
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	-	-	-	-	4	-	10	13	62	-	-	4
Trucking service and warehousing	7	7	-	-	12	13	22	9	15	13	7	12
Other transportation	6	6	-	-	-	-	12	18	-	-	6	-
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	7	5	-	-	13	14	33	41	73	7	5	-
Wholesale trade	5	5	-	-	8	13	9	6	33	4	-	8
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	18	18	-	-	25	20	24	26	74	-	18	16
Eating and drinking places	22	14	8	-	33	25	17	63	91	-	14	25
Other retail trade	13	13	-	-	41	16	6	15	64	15	13	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	-	-	-	-	23	-	12	14	40	-	-	6
Business and repair services	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	12	-	-	-
Private households	12	12	-	-	-	7	5	25	49	16	12	-
Other personal services	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Entertainment and recreation services	6	6	-	-	14	-	11	40	58	-	6	14
Hospitals	13	13	-	-	33	28	-	31	53	29	13	20
Educational and kindred services	8	8	-	-	19	6	30	25	47	-	8	-
Other professional and related services	6	6	-	-	8	-	18	22	36	-	6	-
Public administration	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED												
Male, 16 years old and over:	-	-	-	-	43	6	5	25	26	-	-	37
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	5
Sales workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operatives, including transport	-	-	-	-	28	6	-	7	7	-	-	28
Laborers, except farm	-	-	-	-	4	-	5	-	19	-	-	4
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, including private household	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	13	-	-	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over:	6	6	-	-	-	6	-	18	6	-	6	-
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	6	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-
Operatives, including transport	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	10	-	-	-	-
Other blue-collar workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INCOME OF FAMILIES, UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, AND PERSONS												
All families	148	141	7	-	207	183	197	396	596	43	135	158
Less than \$1,000	7	7	-	-	-	7	-	13	-	-	7	-
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	23	13	-	8	-
\$2,000 to \$2,999	28	28	-	-	-	-	23	13	7	-	28	-
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5	5	-	-	-	-	7	23	26	-	5	-
\$4,000 to \$4,999	-	-	-	-	10	7	-	11	50	-	-	10
\$5,000 to \$5,999	12	12	-	-	4	6	32	7	37	4	6	4
\$6,000 to \$6,999	21	21	-	-	5	-	9	32	64	-	21	5
\$7,000 to \$7,999	19	19	-	-	33	33	16	11	55	-	19	21
\$8,000 to \$8,999	-	-	-	-	29	-	11	23	40	-	-	29
\$9,000 to \$9,999	20	13	7	-	8	24	14	43	55	5	13	8
\$10,000 to \$11,999	5	5	-	-	42	36	18	44	129	7	5	34
\$12,000 to \$14,999	15	15	-	-	49	36	17	63	60	8	15	25
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	-	-	-	22	34	42	82	44	19	-	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	8	-	-	5	-	8	8	16	-	8	-
\$50,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median income	\$6 667	\$6 500	...	-	\$10 690	\$10 806	\$9 036	\$9 977	\$9 109	...	\$6 643	\$10 118
Mean income	\$7 388	\$7 303	...	-	\$11 136	\$11 197	\$10 832	\$10 700	\$9 448	...	\$7 403	\$10 638
Families with female head	11	11	-	-	-	23	15	71	50	4	11	-
Mean income	...	...	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	192	185	7	-	279	190	225	470	708	53	179	194
Median income	\$5 889	\$5 694	...	-	\$8 693	\$10 611	\$8 500	\$9 116	\$7 956	...	\$5 792	\$8 724
Mean income	\$6 235	\$6 126	...	-	\$8 794	\$10 785	\$10 118	\$9 667	\$8 372	...	\$6 162	\$8 664
All unrelated individuals	44	44	-	-	72	7	28	74	112	10	44	36
Median income	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	\$1 647	...	...	...
Mean income	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	\$2 642	...	...	...
Female unrelated individuals	32	32	-	-	23	7	14	15	29	10	32	16
Mean income	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$1 974	\$1 913	...	-	\$2 586	\$2 277	\$2 668	\$2 397	\$2 216	\$4 063	\$2 023	\$2 579
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES												
All families	148	141	7	-	207	183	197	396	596	43	135	158
With wage or salary income	109	102	7	-	199	183	177	363	549	43	96	150
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 137	\$5 933	...	-	\$10 377	\$10 771	\$9 705	\$10 641	\$8 388	...	...	\$9 742
With nonfarm self-employment income	22	22	-	-	29	-	29	14	82	-	22	24
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...
With farm self-employment income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mean farm self-employment income	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
With Social Security income	36	36	-	-	15	28	15	29	101	-	36	15
Mean Social Security income	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	\$1 858	-	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	18	18	-	-	-	20	18	49	33	-	18	-
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	...
With other income	7	7	-	-	39	47	22	139	124	32	7	33
Mean other income	...	...	-	-	...	...	...	\$1 287	\$1 178	...	...	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 101. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

Families	232	183	34	1 588	1 118	403	181	483	470	396	74
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.6	10.9	...	8.6	6.7	6.9	5.0	7.9	13.2	12.4	...
Mean size of family	4.75	4.83	...	4.63	4.64	4.73	3.77	4.89	4.61	4.68	...
With related children under 18 years	198	157	26	1 314	929	335	159	394	385	325	60
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.84	2.88	...	2.82	2.88	2.90	2.31	3.10	2.69	2.85	...
Families with female head	23	23	—	162	91	22	14	51	71	71	—
With related children under 18 years	7	7	—	145	79	22	14	39	66	66	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	84	49	22	5	22	35	35	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Family heads	232	183	34	1 588	1 118	403	181	483	470	396	74
Percent 65 years and over	9.1	11.5	—	5.6	7.2	4.7	—	10.6	1.9	2.3	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	204	155	34	1 355	959	362	167	393	396	322	74
Percent in labor force	89.2	85.8	...	97.5	97.2	100.0	96.4	94.7	98.2	97.8	...
Unrelated individuals	7	7	—	230	151	76	25	50	79	60	12
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	2.2	3.3	...	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	15.2	4.6	...	...	...	...	...	—
Persons	1 109	890	133	7 582	5 336	1 984	707	2 411	2 446	1 914	308
Percent receiving Social Security income	2.5	3.1	—	3.3	3.7	2.6	4.4	4.2	2.4	2.4	2.9
Percent 65 years and over	3.3	4.2	—	2.7	2.8	2.4	1.8	3.2	2.5	1.9	3.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	—	78.8	81.6	...	...	...	...	...	—
Households	213	173	34	1 576	1 068	394	185	457	508	436	72
In owner occupied housing units	148	116	26	1 048	724	232	117	347	324	252	72
Mean value of unit	\$18 944	\$18 362	...	\$16 939	\$16 752	\$20 371	\$19 947	\$12 888	\$17 357	\$17 657	...
In renter occupied housing units	65	57	8	528	344	162	68	110	184	184	...
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	\$112	\$107	\$96	...	\$114	\$122	\$122	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	2.5	3.2	4.1	—	3.9	1.0	—	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	7	7	—	168	107	8	5	90	61	61	—
Percent of all families	3.0	3.8	—	10.6	9.6	2.0	2.8	18.6	13.0	15.4	—
Mean family income	...	...	—	\$2 202	\$2 397	...	...	...	...	...	—
Mean income deficit	...	...	—	\$1 695	\$1 653	...	...	...	...	...	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	—	28.0	19.6	...	—	...	...	...	—
Mean size of family	...	...	—	4.45	4.79	...	...	...	...	...	—
With related children under 18 years	7	7	—	143	82	8	5	65	61	61	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years	...	...	—	3.21	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Families with female head	7	7	—	87	45	8	5	28	42	42	—
With related children under 18 years	7	7	—	75	33	8	5	16	42	42	—
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	60	25	8	5	12	35	35	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Family heads	7	7	—	168	107	8	5	90	61	61	—
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	—	11.3	17.8	...	—	...	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	—	—	74	55	—	—	55	19	19	—
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Unrelated individuals	7	7	—	80	53	40	7	6	27	15	12
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	—	34.8	35.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over	...	...	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 103. *Demographic Statistics in 1940 of Foreign-Born and Bilingual of Spanish Language for Areas and Places*

Table 101. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

Families	1 731	1 344	323	156	149	135	6	7	7	207	158	49
Percent receiving public assistance income	4.1	4.2	4.3	11.5	12.1	13.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean size of family	4.72	4.58	5.50	3.76	3.83	3.67	—	—	—	4.37	3.97	—
With related children under 18 years	1 407	1 062	298	90	90	84	6	—	—	—	—	49
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.79	2.80	2.84	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.76	1.27	—
Families with female head	132	125	7	11	11	11	—	—	—	2.07	2.02	—
With related children under 18 years	100	93	7	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years	24	24	—	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	1 731	1 344	323	156	149	135	6	7	7	207	158	49
Percent 65 years and over	4.7	5.3	—	13.5	14.1	15.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	1 245	1 047	150	124	117	103	6	7	7	196	147	49
Percent in labor force	90.3	90.6	95.3	87.9	87.2	85.4	—	—	—	100.0	100.0	—
Unrelated individuals	301	288	13	117	44	44	—	73	—	58	36	22
Percent receiving public assistance income	7.6	8.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	15.6	16.3	—	11.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	8 472	6 445	1 791	703	615	539	47	88	15	963	663	286
Percent receiving Social Security income	3.5	4.1	0.8	7.1	8.1	9.3	—	—	—	1.3	2.0	—
Percent 65 years and over	3.0	3.5	0.8	6.0	6.8	7.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	76.3	72.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Households	1 765	1 420	311	173	166	160	6	7	7	228	165	63
In owner occupied housing units	838	725	93	106	99	93	6	7	7	146	104	42
Mean value of unit	\$13 691	\$12 983	—	\$18 002	—	—	—	—	—	\$19 521	\$19 712	—
In renter occupied housing units	927	695	218	67	67	67	—	—	—	82	61	21
Mean gross rent	\$100	\$109	\$76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	3.8	4.2	2.6	11.6	12.0	12.5	—	—	—	3.1	—	—

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	151	127	6	32	32	26	6	—	—	10	10	—
Percent of all families.....	8.7	9.4	1.9	20.5	21.5	19.3	...	—	—	4.8	6.3	—
Mean family income.....	\$1 887	\$1 877	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 156	\$2 242	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	17.9	21.3	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
Mean size of family.....	4.43	4.51	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years.....	116	102	6	17	17	11	6	—	—	10	10	—
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.14	3.16	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
Families with female head.....	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 6 years.....	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of heads in labor force.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	151	127	6	32	32	26	6	—	—	10	10	—
Percent 65 years and over.....	14.6	9.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	93	79	6	32	32	26	6	—	—	10	10	—
Percent in labor force.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	73	73	—	32	25	25	—	7	—	43	36	7
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	24.3	25.3	—	27.4	...	...	—	...	—	...	...	...
Mean income.....	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	...	...	...
Mean income deficit.....	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	...	...	—	...	...	...	—	...	—	...	...	...
Persons	742	646	36	179	172	130	42	7	—	93	86	7
Percent of all persons.....	8.8	10.0	2.0	25.5	28.0	24.1	...	...	—	9.7	13.0	2.4
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	10.1	7.7	...	12.3	12.8	16.9	...	...	—	...	...	...
Percent 65 years and over.....	8.5	5.9	...	7.8	8.1	10.8	...	...	—	...	...	...
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years.....	458	382	56	83	83	50	33	—	—	50	36	—
Percent living with both parents.....	53.9	56.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
Households	153	147	6	44	44	38	6	—	—	24	17	7
Percent of all households.....	8.7	10.4	1.9	25.4	26.5	23.8	...	...	—	10.5	10.3	...
In owner occupied housing units.....	63	57	6	19	19	13	6	—	—	7	7	...
Mean value of unit.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	90	90	—	25	25	25	—	—	—	17	10	7
Mean gross rent.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	9.8	10.2	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	...	...	...

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	110	94	6	13	13	13	-	-	-	-
Percent of all families	6.4	7.0	1.9	8.3	8.7	9.6	-	-	-	-
Mean income deficit	\$1 753	...	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-
Families with female head	25	25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unrelated individuals	46	46	-	25	25	25	-	-	36	36
Percent of all unrelated individuals	15.3	16.0	-	21.4	...	...	-	-	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	-	...	...	...	-	-	...	...
Persons	627	533	75	94	94	94	-	-	50	36
Percent 65 years and over	8.3	5.1	-	...	...	...	-	-	-	-
Related children under 18 years	360	304	56	43	43	43	-	-	14	-
Percent living with both parents	52.2	55.6	...	...	...	...	-	-	-	-

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Families	287	239	22	66	66	60	6	—	—	—
Percent of all families	16.6	17.8	6.8	42.3	44.3	44.4	...	—	—	10
Mean income deficit	\$1 922	\$1 976	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	4.8
Families with female head	56	56	...	5	5	5	...	—	—	6.3
Unrelated individuals	121	116	5	46	25	25	—	21	—	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	40.2	40.3	...	39.3	...	...	...	—	—	43
Mean income deficit	\$979	\$1 003	...	...	...	...	...	—	—	36
Persons	1 529	1 240	213	316	295	248	47	21	—	7
Percent 65 years and over	5.4	4.7	2.8	7.6	8.1	9.7	—	—	—	114
Related children under 18 years	835	651	157	139	139	106	33	—	—	93
Percent living with both parents	70.9	69.3	76.4	79.1	79.1	72.6	...	—	—	7

Table 101. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

ALL INCOME LEVELS

Families	217
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.4
Mean size of family	4.68
With related children under 18 years	183
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.78
Families with female head	23
With related children under 18 years	7
With related children under 6 years	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—
Family heads	217
Percent 65 years and over	9.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	189
Percent in labor force	88.4
Unrelated individuals	7
Percent receiving public assistance income	—
Percent 65 years and over	—
Persons	1 023
Percent receiving Social Security income	2.7
Percent 65 years and over	3.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	—
Households	207
In owner occupied housing units	142
Mean value of unit	\$18 477
In renter occupied housing units	65
Mean gross rent	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	7
Percent of all families	3.2
Mean family income	\$1 917
Mean income deficit	\$1 984
Percent receiving public assistance income	—
Mean size of family	—
With related children under 18 years	7
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—
Families with female head	—
With related children under 18 years	7
With related children under 6 years	—
Percent of heads in labor force	—
Family heads	7
Percent 65 years and over	—
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—
Percent in labor force	—
Unrelated individuals	7
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—
Mean income	—
Mean income deficit	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—
Percent 65 years and over	—
Persons	56
Percent of all persons	5.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	—
Percent 65 years and over	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—
Related children under 18 years	40
Percent living with both parents	—
Households	7
Percent of all households	3.4
In owner occupied housing units	—
Mean value of unit	—
In renter occupied housing units	7
Mean gross rent	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	7
Percent of all families	3.2
Mean income deficit	—
Families with female head	7
Unrelated individuals	7
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—
Mean income deficit	—
Persons	54
Percent 65 years and over	—
Related children under 18 years	40
Percent living with both parents	—

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL**

Families	19
Percent of all families	8.8
Mean income deficit	\$1 871
Families with female head	7
Unrelated individuals	7
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—
Mean income deficit	—
Persons	129
Percent 65 years and over	—
Related children under 18 years	84
Percent living with both parents	—

Urbanized areas									
Cedar Rapids	Davenport—Rock Island—Moline			Des Moines	Dubuque			Omaha	
	Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion		Total	Illinois portion	Iowa portion	Total	Iowa portion
ALL INCOME LEVELS									
Families	217	1 408	938	470	725	43	—	43	1 864
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.4	8.8	6.6	13.2	5.5	—	—	—	4.8
Mean size of family	4.68	4.55	4.54	4.57	4.19	—	—	—	4.70
With related children under 18 years	183	1 162	777	385	535	17	—	17	1 496
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.78	2.76	2.80	2.69	2.52	—	—	—	2.79
Families with female head	23	158	87	71	63	4	—	4	147
With related children under 18 years	7	141	75	66	48	4	—	4	106
With related children under 6 years	—	84	49	35	14	—	—	—	24
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	217	1 408	938	470	725	43	—	43	1 864
Percent 65 years and over	9.7	4.8	6.2	1.9	7.0	—	—	—	4.6
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	189	1 201	805	396	617	39	—	39	1 365
Percent in labor force	88.4	98.1	98.0	98.2	94.7	—	—	—	92.3
Unrelated individuals	7	210	138	72	131	10	—	10	329
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	2.4	3.6	—	6.1	—	—	—	7.0
Percent 65 years and over	—	13.3	5.1	—	29.0	—	—	—	16.4
Persons	1 023	6 621	4 399	2 222	3 172	142	—	142	9 088
Percent receiving Social Security income	2.7	3.2	3.6	2.4	5.5	—	—	—	3.4
Percent 65 years and over	3.6	2.5	2.6	2.2	4.4	—	—	—	2.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	78.0	76.5	—	71.6	—	—	—	77.2
Households	207	1 440	932	508	758	43	—	43	1 934
In owner occupied housing units	142	932	608	324	525	23	—	23	968
Mean value of unit	\$18 477	\$17 212	\$17 135	\$17 357	\$11 836	—	—	—	\$13 601
In renter occupied housing units	65	508	324	184	233	20	—	20	966
Mean gross rent	—	\$111	\$106	\$122	\$130	—	—	—	\$101
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	2.3	3.0	1.0	4.9	—	—	—	3.8
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	7	128	67	61	54	—	—	—	150
Percent of all families	3.2	9.1	7.1	13.0	7.4	—	—	—	8.6
Mean family income	—	\$1 917	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 939
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 984	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$2 248
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	36.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.0
Mean size of family	—	4.32	—	—	—	—	—	—	4.63
With related children under 18 years	7	116	55	61	47	—	—	—	125
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	2.93	—	—	—	—	—	—	3.04
Families with female head	—	83	41	42	14	—	—	—	42
With related children under 18 years	7	71	29	42	14	—	—	—	42
With related children under 6 years	—	60	25	35	7	—	—	—	20
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family heads	7	128	67	61	54	—	—	—	150
Percent 65 years and over	—	9.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	8.0
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	45	26	19	33	—	—	—	96
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	7	74	47	27	58	10	—	10	80
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	35.2	34.1	—	44.3	—	—	—	24.3
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	56	627	365	262	353	10	—	10	775
Percent of all persons	5.5	9.5	8.3	11.8	11.1	7.0	—	7.0	8.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	10.2	10.4	9.9	10.8	—	—	—	10.9
Percent 65 years and over	—	3.8	3.3	4.6	8.8	—	—	—	7.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.7
Related children under 18 years	40	354	217	137	236	—	—	—	—
Percent living with both parents	—	46.0	59.4	24.8	79.7	—	—	—	47.7
Households	7	136	63	73	79	—	—	—	177
Percent of all households	3.4	9.4	6.8	14.4	10.4	—	—	—	9.2
In owner occupied housing units	—	34	16	18	39	—	—	—	69
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	7	102	47	55	40	—	—	—	—
Mean gross rent	—	\$109	—	—	—	—	—	—	108
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	19.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$69
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	7	91	62	29	20	—	—	—	111
Percent of all families	3.2	6.5	6.6	6.2	2.8	—	—	—	6.0
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 801
Families with female head	7	57	41	16	—	—	—	—	25
Unrelated individuals	7	65	38	27	49	10	—	10	53
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	31.0	27.5	—	37.4	—	—	—	16.1
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	54	491	362	129	129	10	—	10	686
Percent 65 years and over	—	4.9	3.3	9.3	17.1	—	—	—	4.8
Related children under 18 years	40	250	182	68	37	—	—	—	389
Percent living with both parents	—	44.4	51.6	—	—	—	—	—	55.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	19	231	147	84	84	—	—	—	298
Percent of all families	8.8	16.4	15.7	17.9	11.6	—	—	—	16.0
Mean income deficit	—	\$1 871	\$1 752	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 930
Families with female head	7	109	55	54	22	—	—	—	62
Unrelated individuals	7	74	47	27	72	10	—	10	128
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	35.2	34.1	—	55.0	—	—	—	38.9
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$976
Persons	129	1 174	825	349	546	10	—	10	1 672
Percent 65 years and over	—	5.4	5.1	6.0	10.8	—	—	—	3.8
Related children under 18 years	84	660	472	188	327	—	—	—	926
Percent living with both parents	—	62.3	76.5	26.6	61.8	—	—	—	71.1

Table 101. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons of Spanish Language for Areas and Places:**
1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places							
	Sioux City				Waterloo								
	Total	Iowa portion	Nebraska portion	South Dakota portion		Cedar Rapids	Council Bluffs	Davenport	Des Moines	Dubuque	Sioux City	Waterloo	
ALL INCOME LEVELS													
Families	148	141	7	—	207	183	197	396	596	43	135	158	
Percent receiving public assistance income	12.2	12.8	—	—	—	10.9	9.1	12.4	5.5	—	13.3	—	
Mean size of family	3.76	3.84	—	—	4.30	4.83	4.18	4.68	4.28	—	3.67	3.97	
With related children under 18 years	90	90	—	—	176	157	136	325	442	17	84	127	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	2.07	2.88	2.61	2.85	2.60	—	—	2.02	
Families with female head	11	11	—	—	—	23	15	71	50	4	11	—	
With related children under 18 years	11	11	—	—	—	7	6	66	41	4	11	—	
With related children under 6 years	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	35	7	—	5	—	
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Family heads	148	141	7	—	207	183	197	396	596	43	135	158	
Percent 65 years and over	14.2	14.9	—	—	—	11.5	7.6	2.3	6.4	—	15.6	—	
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	116	109	7	—	196	155	168	322	508	39	103	147	
Percent in labor force	87.1	86.2	—	—	100.0	85.8	100.0	97.8	94.9	—	85.4	100.0	
Unrelated individuals	44	44	—	—	58	7	28	60	93	10	44	36	
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons	601	586	15	—	949	890	852	1 914	2 646	142	539	663	
Percent receiving Social Security income	8.3	8.5	—	—	1.4	3.1	3.4	2.4	5.3	—	9.3	2.0	
Percent 65 years and over	7.0	7.2	—	—	—	4.2	3.4	1.9	3.4	—	7.8	—	
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Households	173	166	7	—	228	173	203	436	600	43	160	165	
In owner occupied housing units	106	99	7	—	146	116	150	252	400	23	93	104	
Mean value of unit	\$18 002	—	—	—	\$19 521	\$18 362	\$12 775	\$17 857	\$11 524	—	—	\$19 712	
In renter occupied housing units	67	67	—	—	82	57	53	184	200	20	67	61	
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$122	\$127	—	—	—	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	11.6	12.0	—	—	3.1	—	3.4	—	4.8	—	12.5	—	
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	32	32	—	—	10	7	17	61	47	—	26	10	
Percent of all families	21.6	22.7	—	—	4.8	3.8	8.6	15.4	7.9	—	19.3	6.3	
Mean family income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean size of family	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With related children under 18 years	17	17	—	—	10	7	17	61	40	—	11	10	
Mean number of related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	42	14	—	—	—	
With related children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	7	—	—	—	
Percent of heads in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Family heads	32	32	—	—	10	7	17	61	47	—	26	10	
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Civilian male heads under 65 years	32	32	—	—	10	—	11	19	26	—	26	10	
Percent in labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Unrelated individuals	25	25	—	—	43	7	7	15	43	10	25	36	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons	172	172	—	—	93	56	93	250	310	10	130	86	
Percent of all persons	28.6	29.4	—	—	9.8	6.3	10.9	13.1	11.7	7.0	24.1	13.0	
Percent receiving Social Security income	12.8	12.8	—	—	—	—	—	8.4	7.4	—	16.9	—	
Percent 65 years and over	8.1	8.1	—	—	—	—	—	2.8	5.2	—	10.8	—	
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Related children under 18 years	83	83	—	—	36	40	39	137	220	—	50	36	
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24.8	78.2	—	—	—	
Households	44	44	—	—	24	7	24	68	57	—	38	17	
Percent of all households	25.4	26.5	—	—	10.5	4.0	11.8	15.6	9.5	—	23.8	10.3	
In owner occupied housing units	19	19	—	—	7	—	6	13	24	—	13	7	
Mean value of unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
In renter occupied housing units	25	25	—	—	17	7	18	55	33	—	25	10	
Mean gross rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	13	13	—	—	—	7	11	29	13	—	13	—	
Percent of all families	8.8	9.2	—	—	—	3.8	5.6	7.3	2.2	—	9.6	—	
Mean family income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Families with female head	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	16	—	—	—	—	
Unrelated individuals	25	25	—	—	36	7	7	15	34	10	25	36	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons	94	94	—	—	36	54	78	117	85	10	94	36	
Percent 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6.0	—	—	—	—	
Related children under 18 years	43	43	—	—	—	40	29	68	21	—	43	—	
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL													
Families	66	66	—	—	10	19	37	76	70	—	60	10	
Percent of all families	44.6	46.8	—	—	4.8	10.4	18.8	19.2	11.7	—	44.4	6.3	
Mean family income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Families with female head	5	5	—	—	—	7	6	54	22	—	5	—	
Unrelated individuals	25	25	—	—	43	7	7	15	49	10	25	36	
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mean income deficit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons	295	295	—	—	100	129	219	301	480	10	248	93	
Percent 65 years and over	8.1	8.1	—	—	—	—	—	5.3	4.6	—	9.7	—	
Related children under 18 years	139	139	—	—	36	84	118	178	311	—	106	36	
Percent living with both parents	79.1	79.1	—	—	—	—	73.7	22.5	59.8	—	72.6	—	

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Ames	Bettendorf	Boone	Burlington	Cedar Falls	Clinton	Fort Dodge	Fort Madison	Iowa City	Keokuk
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total population	39 697	22 302	12 468	32 552	29 479	34 719	31 263	13 720	46 850	14 631
Native of native parentage	35 701	20 295	11 046	29 610	26 894	30 052	27 174	12 628	41 902	13 924
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	2 439	1 736	1 287	2 420	2 060	4 023	3 526	887	3 314	606
Foreign born	1 557	271	135	522	525	644	563	205	1 634	101
Total foreign stock	3 996	2 007	1 422	2 942	2 585	4 667	4 089	1 092	4 948	707
United Kingdom	278	284	197	192	119	267	241	54	424	37
Ireland	117	37	61	120	69	216	133	34	133	69
Sweden	176	97	455	383	69	224	548	53	157	41
Germany	420	518	310	1 067	778	2 028	1 095	437	796	185
Poland	67	62	-	26	20	162	40	20	158	5
Czechoslovakia	57	45	18	54	68	49	247	7	319	19
Austria	45	59	18	114	22	28	19	7	95	7
Hungary	7	6	-	22	9	14	31	-	41	13
U.S.S.R.	43	95	8	39	49	74	64	-	144	-
Italy	125	32	7	55	6	49	235	12	243	32
Canada	376	248	17	105	217	220	220	27	436	56
Mexico	47	46	-	203	8	15	59	256	57	-
Cuba	19	-	7	-	37	7	-	16	22	33
Other America	165	6	-	12	81	9	18	-	170	9
All other and not reported	2 054	472	324	550	1 033	1 305	1 139	163	1 753	201
Persons of Spanish language ¹	349	170	9	379	252	235	100	587	327	57
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	235	372	17	196	252	219	168	606	416	33
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	6	14	9	6	-	-	-	-	23	-
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS										
Total	39 697	22 302	12 468	32 552	29 479	34 719	31 263	13 720	46 850	14 631
English	34 813	19 655	11 033	29 013	25 470	30 126	26 539	12 126	40 283	13 450
French	155	103	14	32	94	48	82	31	216	22
German	810	1 058	359	1 102	1 713	2 257	1 425	650	1 665	229
Spanish	242	111	9	365	179	109	58	365	280	52
Other	3 677	1 375	1 053	2 040	2 023	2 179	3 159	548	4 406	878
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	38 134	21 847	12 325	31 948	28 944	34 061	30 694	13 500	45 329	14 531
Born in State of residence	24 579	12 319	9 889	22 726	22 791	24 109	24 573	8 580	29 612	9 572
Born in different State	12 261	8 528	2 016	8 063	5 411	8 737	5 227	4 550	13 637	4 171
Percent of total	32.2	39.0	16.4	25.2	18.7	25.7	17.0	33.7	30.1	28.7
Northeast	1 391	818	99	271	453	516	268	136	1 742	108
North Central	7 706	6 099	1 446	5 969	3 867	6 358	3 810	3 579	8 430	3 484
South	1 822	987	249	1 233	480	1 182	750	530	1 871	428
West	1 342	624	222	590	611	681	399	305	1 594	151
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 187	126	27	138	104	138	121	41	357	22
State of birth not reported	1 107	874	393	1 021	638	1 077	773	329	1 723	766
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	36 764	19 853	11 544	29 904	27 373	31 768	28 739	12 782	42 982	13 481
Same house	9 405	8 782	7 136	16 614	11 511	17 768	15 876	7 548	11 540	7 822
Different house in United States	24 952	10 171	3 964	12 220	14 913	12 888	11 795	4 856	28 602	5 140
Same county	6 281	4 553	1 939	7 268	5 532	8 143	7 020	2 436	8 851	3 627
Different county	18 671	5 618	2 025	4 952	9 381	4 745	4 775	2 420	19 751	1 513
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 084	133	36	118	84	163	131	68	289	28
Persons attending college in 1965	11 694	1 552	1 200	2 013	7 482	1 364	3 289	899	12 266	502
Same State	6 977	4 066	825	2 939	1 899	3 381	1 486	1 521	7 485	1 011
Different State	245	128	30	104	64	149	111	68	262	28
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 512	277	59	135	324	218	85	66	1 907	60
Persons attending college in 1965	832	299	22	79	142	108	64	45	965	84
Northeast	4 265	2 896	349	1 899	1 156	1 982	918	969	4 322	678
North Central	951	435	128	507	180	627	129	322	888	153
South	929	436	326	454	421	644	375	185	1 310	96
West	887	187	36	167	219	342	120	46	1 397	28
Abroad	48	70	9	102	74	108	32	34	189	21
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 460	713	408	903	730	770	948	332	1 443	491
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	12 178	304	244	292	5 314	284	758	434	12 147	33
In Armed Forces, 1970	26	18	-	9	-	-	7	-	12	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	27	18	127	93	65	87	181	364	137	-
Attending college, 1970	12 125	268	117	190	5 249	197	570	70	11 998	33
Living with one or both parents	50	67	22	25	23	20	25	16	103	-
Not living with parents	12 075	201	95	165	5 226	177	545	54	11 895	33
Different State in 1965	3 271	243	60	152	289	158	100	91	3 657	12
In Armed Forces, 1970	19	9	-	-	-	-	7	-	12	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	13	11	28	86	36	61	43	56	20	-
Attending college, 1970	3 239	223	32	66	253	97	50	35	3 625	12
Living with one or both parents	6	62	7	18	9	6	11	16	47	-
Not living with parents	3 233	161	25	48	244	91	39	19	3 578	12
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	16 581	8 474	4 811	13 308	11 810	14 199	12 366	5 181	20 283	5 517
Worked in county of residence	14 128	6 177	3 453	12 027	10 878	12 636	11 348	4 408	17 597	4 902
Percent of all workers	85.6	72.9	71.8	90.4	92.1	89.0	91.8	85.1	86.8	88.9
Worked outside county of residence	1 287	1 896	1 017	508	540	864	362	596	1 431	230
Place of work not reported	1 086	401	341	773	392	699	656	177	1 255	385
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	17 225	6 781	3 992	10 296	9 900	11 286	9 771	4 983	17 181	4 621
Veteran	4 040	3 515	1 746	4 974	3 608	5 467	4 487	2 245	5 138	2 108
Percent of total	23.5	51.8	43.7	48.3	36.4	48.4	45.9	45.1	29.9	45.6
Vietnam conflict	1 138	634	276	817	772	709	843	373	1 337	240
Korean conflict	591	752	200	729	82	96	69	49	88	20
Korean conflict and World War II	83	132	21	83	1 449	2 612	2 206	932	1 795	1 073
World War II	1 402	1 323	758	2 176	1 25	402	320	140	191	184
World War I	205	69	245	399	471	727	567	334	901	282
Other service	621	605	246	770	6 292	5 819	5 284	2 738	12 043	2 513
Nonveteran	13 185	3 266	2 246	5 322	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.²See text for definition.

Table 102. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text). For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Marion	Marshalltown	Mason City	Muscataine	Newton	Oskaloosa	Ottumwa	Spencer	Urbandale	West Des Moines
NATIVITY, PARENTAGE, AND COUNTRY OF ORIGIN										
Total population	18 028	26 373	30 491	22 310	15 553	11 224	29 728	10 278	14 543	16 441
Native of native parentage	16 862	23 766	26 044	20 378	14 391	10 117	27 825	8 893	13 391	14 758
Native of foreign or mixed parentage	1 032	2 191	3 744	1 531	1 015	971	1 696	1 238	851	1 270
Foreign born	134	416	703	401	147	136	207	147	301	413
Total foreign stock	1 166	2 607	4 447	1 932	1 162	1 107	1 903	1 385	1 152	1 683
United Kingdom	155	299	257	110	275	183	446	138	76	202
Ireland	25	172	157	68	6	41	140	34	53	26
Sweden	56	173	211	79	118	59	330	189	66	77
Germany ¹	281	788	1 343	886	208	229	283	546	199	198
Poland	8	73	37	58	—	—	12	7	19	92
Czechoslovakia	72	177	123	6	27	33	44	36	19	30
Austria	15	22	27	32	30	8	74	6	20	—
Hungary	—	—	7	21	—	6	13	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	56	35	203	41	7	—	35	7	68	39
Italy	35	12	70	23	27	7	23	6	104	119
Canada	137	212	192	72	53	49	56	83	271	273
Mexico	8	8	425	115	18	12	—	—	6	185
Cuba	—	21	—	—	7	—	6	—	—	—
Other America	—	5	6	36	—	7	—	—	13	10
All other and not reported	318	610	1 389	385	386	473	441	333	217	432
Persons of Spanish language ²	50	111	956	568	82	116	61	—	72	355
Other persons of Spanish surname ²	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	—	—	1 000	609	—	48	39	18	23	316
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	—	—	43	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE FOR SELECTED GROUPS										
Total	18 028	26 373	30 491	22 310	15 553	11 224	29 728	10 278	14 543	16 441
English	16 138	23 160	25 395	19 368	14 094	9 617	27 597	8 803	13 176	14 702
French	60	75	40	74	43	14	97	32	14	32
German	651	1 038	1 710	1 135	256	372	625	291	330	330
Spanish	29	84	651	468	38	111	25	—	42	161
Other	1 150	2 016	2 695	1 265	1 122	1 220	1 637	818	1 020	1 216
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	17 882	25 941	29 737	22 070	15 426	11 104	29 471	10 125	14 114	15 997
Born in State of residence	13 555	20 271	22 810	15 928	12 288	8 925	23 694	7 818	9 524	10 985
Born in different State	3 755	4 603	5 670	5 020	2 632	1 831	5 055	2 029	3 981	4 491
Percent of total	21.0	17.7	19.1	22.7	17.1	16.5	17.2	20.0	28.2	28.1
Northeast	222	351	231	240	116	213	190	41	261	324
North Central	2 659	3 136	4 436	3 334	1 947	1 300	3 891	1 665	2 863	3 270
South	376	635	642	938	354	172	491	177	458	525
West	498	481	361	508	215	146	483	146	399	372
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	83	52	385	122	46	39	46	27	103	64
State of birth not reported	489	1 015	872	1 000	460	309	676	251	506	457
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	15 975	24 032	28 359	20 214	14 371	10 406	27 617	9 494	12 963	14 992
Same house	7 200	11 857	15 939	9 984	7 904	5 397	16 766	4 468	4 502	6 581
Different house in United States	8 233	11 288	11 467	8 850	5 993	4 591	10 198	4 837	7 945	7 726
Same county	5 171	6 408	6 556	5 884	3 934	2 507	6 509	2 544	3 701	4 133
Different county	3 062	4 880	4 911	2 966	2 059	2 084	3 689	2 293	4 244	3 593
In Armed Forces in 1965	77	158	125	82	56	57	110	84	69	66
Persons attending college in 1965	192	325	334	222	82	210	203	86	350	306
Same State	1 716	3 284	2 928	1 062	1 312	1 147	2 154	1 267	1 674	1 334
Different State	1 346	1 596	1 983	1 904	747	937	1 535	1 026	2 570	2 259
In Armed Forces in 1965	65	98	118	69	41	18	90	59	82	47
Persons attending college in 1965	90	109	144	153	81	62	87	34	174	160
Northeast	23	125	40	102	—	123	48	25	65	112
North Central	910	799	1 386	1 006	417	500	981	782	1 739	1 625
South	169	151	311	481	144	132	244	117	329	204
West	244	521	246	315	186	182	262	102	437	318
Abroad	79	77	95	61	27	20	109	14	99	153
In Armed Forces in 1965	67	32	29	—	19	—	26	6	4	9
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	463	810	758	1 319	447	398	544	175	417	532
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	124	675	630	197	61	447	333	100	240	156
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	—	14	—	—	—	29	—	27	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	23	244	66	20	7	50	22	50	—	46
Attending college, 1970	101	431	550	177	54	397	282	50	213	110
Living with one or both parents	6	21	45	12	—	6	22	—	75	11
Not living with parents	95	410	505	165	54	391	260	50	138	99
Different State in 1965	77	42	115	88	27	214	68	6	132	97
In Armed Forces, 1970	—	—	7	—	—	—	21	—	14	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	8	14	22	20	—	—	—	—	—	35
Attending college, 1970	69	28	86	68	27	214	47	6	118	62
Living with one or both parents	6	—	20	7	—	6	9	—	48	5
Not living with parents	63	28	66	61	27	208	38	6	70	57
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	7 242	10 830	12 513	8 859	6 468	4 335	10 564	4 175	6 083	6 729
Worked in county of residence	6 479	9 856	11 148	7 738	5 648	3 598	9 413	3 697	5 568	6 306
Percent of all workers	89.5	91.0	89.1	87.3	87.3	83.0	89.1	88.6	91.5	93.7
Worked outside county of residence	383	351	566	598	299	417	493	214	193	186
Place of work not reported	380	623	799	523	521	320	658	264	322	237
VETERAN STATUS										
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	5 333	8 942	9 827	7 182	4 993	3 902	9 564	3 213	4 159	5 116
Veteran	2 597	4 248	4 634	3 098	2 300	1 477	4 403	1 452	2 204	2 562
Percent of total	48.7	47.5	47.2	43.1	46.1	37.9	46.0	45.2	53.0	50.1
Vietnam conflict	520	669	616	484	302	183	499	280	255	325
Korean conflict	624	530	740	502	380	211	663	277	483	400
Korean conflict and World War II	50	58	97	55	20	29	70	31	78	58
World War II	792	1 888	2 252	1 386	1 098	704	2 255	616	909	1 220
World War I	113	483	371	197	174	166	314	76	17	70
Other service	498	420	558	474	326	184	562	172	462	489
Nonveteran	2 736	4 694	5 193	4 084	2 693	2 425	5 161	1 761	1 955	2 554

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²See text for definition.

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Ames	Bettendorf	Boone	Burlington	Cedar Falls	Clinton	Fort Dodge	Fort Madison	Iowa City	Keokuk
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	21 251	7 405	3 203	8 597	12 735	9 411	9 024	3 362	22 514	3 839
Nursery school	338	138	86	170	235	190	120	24	546	45
Public	88	25	31	83	53	100	50	18	235	9
Kindergarten	464	551	134	740	450	593	663	192	738	232
Public	446	531	134	705	435	578	619	192	719	232
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 860	4 488	1 741	4 760	3 719	5 373	4 982	1 993	4 869	2 247
Public	3 759	4 150	1 523	4 280	3 393	4 490	4 041	1 645	4 636	2 147
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 623	1 700	862	2 207	1 941	2 540	2 145	1 009	2 129	1 021
Public	1 588	1 572	785	2 000	1 812	2 096	1 709	834	1 941	956
College	14 966	528	380	720	6 390	715	1 114	144	14 232	294
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	74.9	55.5	56.0	53.7	68.5	53.8	56.1	50.6	69.6	53.7
3 and 4 years old	28.7	5.7	16.1	10.6	20.8	7.9	6.0	4.0	27.9	11.0
5 and 6 years old	71.3	77.3	57.3	81.8	80.9	71.3	71.3	71.1	88.6	66.9
7 to 13 years old	99.5	99.8	99.9	99.6	99.6	97.3	98.1	95.7	96.0	97.6
14 and 15 years old	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.4	90.5	97.9	96.3	96.4	93.1	94.7
16 and 17 years old	99.9	99.9	99.9	88.6	94.2	89.5	84.7	94.2	91.9	87.3
18 and 19 years old	94.1	57.5	53.4	53.4	91.1	59.0	60.1	32.2	87.7	53.8
20 and 21 years old	87.6	32.0	27.4	17.4	82.1	20.2	30.5	7.3	80.0	10.7
22 to 24 years old	60.8	15.2	12.6	4.6	46.3	5.7	7.9	6.6	63.1	1.2
25 to 34 years old	34.3	4.7	8.3	4.3	14.6	3.4	4.1	6.5	34.9	6.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	7 114	5 449	3 273	8 282	6 081	8 970	7 606	4 042	9 173	3 688
No school years completed	38	44	25	50	18	52	29	27	64	51
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	32	42	71	135	39	129	81	106	99	75
5 to 7 years	152	119	275	521	201	494	399	333	250	232
8 years	337	486	562	1 527	502	1 588	1 294	743	524	619
High school: 1 to 3 years	359	743	561	1 251	536	1 647	1 114	603	646	671
4 years	1 283	1 884	1 154	2 997	2 117	3 145	2 626	1 446	2 043	1 257
College: 1 to 3 years	979	765	364	938	1 090	850	1 052	405	1 099	383
4 years or more	3 934	1 366	863	1 578	1 578	1 065	1 011	379	4 448	400
Median school years completed	16.4	12.7	12.1	12.2	12.8	12.2	12.1	12.3	15.6	12.2
Percent high school graduates	87.1	73.7	54.4	57.9	78.7	56.4	61.6	55.2	82.7	55.3
Female, 25 years old and over	7 380	5 615	4 252	10 129	6 902	10 254	9 470	4 178	9 995	4 694
No school years completed	16	41	39	22	22	37	41	51	15	21
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	19	33	48	81	16	98	118	60	62	55
5 to 7 years	73	179	321	650	214	638	451	205	210	330
8 years	416	402	632	1 644	603	1 560	1 286	707	755	745
High school: 1 to 3 years	433	739	699	1 812	682	1 708	1 545	678	804	959
4 years	2 511	2 628	1 663	4 014	2 716	4 307	3 760	1 768	3 077	1 876
College: 1 to 3 years	1 408	933	560	1 377	1 113	1 113	1 474	463	1 964	416
4 years or more	2 504	660	296	1 687	1 272	793	795	246	3 108	292
Median school years completed	13.5	12.5	12.2	12.2	12.7	12.3	12.3	12.2	13.1	12.1
Percent high school graduates	87.0	75.2	59.3	58.3	77.7	60.6	63.7	59.3	81.5	55.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Male, 20 to 49 years old	10 917	4 357	1 833	5 226	5 968	5 845	4 785	2 585	11 631	2 256
No high school	140	257	152	538	159	616	401	455	257	325
High school, 1 to 3 years	241	421	249	660	270	946	748	377	337	375
High school, 4 years	1 160	1 702	834	2 554	1 718	2 518	2 042	1 114	1 744	906
College, 1 year or more	9 376	1 977	598	1 474	3 821	1 765	1 594	639	9 293	650
Female, 15 to 44 years old	10 707	4 892	2 244	6 282	8 734	6 830	6 129	2 399	14 221	2 710
No high school	182	248	134	406	311	562	414	218	326	331
High school, 1 to 3 years	712	1 058	599	1 704	1 021	1 861	1 659	578	1 158	765
High school, 4 years	3 480	2 252	998	3 057	3 175	3 014	2 739	1 209	4 049	1 156
College, 1 year or more	6 333	1 334	513	1 115	4 227	1 393	1 317	394	8 688	458
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families	8 068	5 668	3 302	8 409	6 397	8 904	7 667	3 460	9 674	3 817
With own children under 3 years	1 747	1 223	456	1 250	1 103	1 490	1 261	480	2 047	454
With own children under 6 years	2 547	2 031	735	2 248	1 802	2 316	2 132	760	3 118	905
With own children under 12 years	3 589	3 071	1 195	3 531	2 790	3 725	3 287	1 295	4 414	1 421
With own children under 18 years	4 345	3 899	1 554	4 486	3 630	4 827	4 262	1 680	5 287	1 938
With sons/daughters under 25 years	4 634	4 126	1 728	4 852	3 922	5 307	4 652	1 883	5 672	2 175
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	1 550	1 694	788	2 219	1 766	2 458	2 258	926	5 053	1 028
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	629	665	369	900	764	1 128	1 010	402	914	579
Subfamilies	43	41	47	116	62	138	154	41	64	77
Number of own children under 18 years	49	48	67	138	70	163	231	34	64	92
Husband-wife subfamilies	19	16	22	50	17	71	67	21	18	13
Number of own children under 18 years	20	16	39	46	9	68	77	14	8	—
Subfamilies with female head	24	25	20	58	45	67	67	20	41	46
Number of own children under 18 years	29	32	23	72	61	95	114	20	51	69
Married couples	7 499	5 334	2 913	7 290	5 909	8 028	6 609	2 995	8 653	3 160
Percent in subfamilies	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.2	0.4
With own children under 6 years	2 455	1 953	683	2 007	1 728	2 173	1 912	680	2 923	767
With own children under 18 years	4 119	3 706	1 385	3 915	3 392	4 396	3 712	1 486	4 794	1 632
With husband under 45 years	5 139	3 326	1 236	3 386	3 299	3 791	3 140	1 305	5 998	1 367
Total under 18 years old	9 053	9 286	3 788	10 761	8 401	11 862	10 821	4 217	11 914	4 821
Living with both parents	8 315	8 726	3 230	9 003	7 655	10 378	9 034	3 603	10 690	3 838
Percent of total	91.8	94.0	85.3	83.7	91.1	87.5	83.5	85.4	89.7	79.6
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married	1 325	1 370	573	1 619	1 392	1 819	1 535	678	1 671	755
Children ever born	3 753	4 180	1 743	5 085	4 263	5 884	5 295	2 205	5 243	2 362
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 832	3 051	3 042	3 141	3 063	3 235	3 450	3 252	3 138	3 128
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons, in group quarters	9 492	138	379	474	4 931	666	1 169	790	6 993	133
Inmate of mental hospital	77	68	325	239	450	186	649	—	79	—
Inmate of home for the aged	13	—	—	63	5	—	9	—	198	89
Inmate of other institution	222	57	20	62	153	113	52	—	117	5
In rooming house	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	153	—
In military barracks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	9 047	—	—	—	4 297	182	350	—	6 232	—
Other	133	13	34	110	26	185	109	—	214	34

Table 103. Educational and Family Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Marion	Marshalltown	Mason City	Muscatine	Newton	Oskaloosa	Ottumwa	Spencer	Urbondale	West Des Moines
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	5 547	6 717	8 556	5 901	4 047	2 858	7 730	2 642	4 909	5 181
Nursery school	184	99	98	80	92	44	89	67	165	87
Public	30	22	36	42	13	16	33	46	40	6
Kindergarten	545	505	537	505	291	159	473	198	348	360
Public	538	500	530	505	291	159	473	192	343	353
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 469	3 704	4 642	3 481	2 362	1 312	4 377	1 503	3 054	3 138
Public	3 096	3 389	4 053	3 423	2 302	1 289	4 032	1 274	2 844	2 927
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 117	1 685	2 320	1 373	1 172	729	2 221	798	1 059	1 368
Public	1 014	1 544	2 144	1 345	1 138	693	1 978	765	980	1 236
College	232	724	959	462	130	614	570	76	283	228
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	49.7	50.1	56.1	50.4	52.3	56.0	56.3	51.3	56.2	56.4
3 and 4 years old	11.3	7.1	5.5	8.1	13.5	11.3	8.5	10.5	13.0	7.4
5 and 6 years old	81.8	74.6	78.8	75.7	70.3	90.0	75.8	76.9	84.0	83.5
7 to 13 years old	99.9	97.4	95.9	95.6	93.1	91.0	97.0	95.8	99.9	98.0
14 and 15 years old	99.9	91.3	92.0	96.7	92.0	99.9	99.6	89.0	96.0	97.1
16 and 17 years old	90.7	92.4	92.5	80.7	91.5	83.8	90.6	90.4	96.4	93.8
18 and 19 years old	38.5	59.4	64.9	51.8	42.5	64.3	56.5	39.7	51.5	58.4
20 and 21 years old	3.7	24.9	22.1	21.2	10.9	41.4	18.6	—	25.0	11.4
22 to 24 years old	7.8	6.3	7.2	7.8	2.5	29.6	5.6	1.6	11.9	4.8
25 to 34 years old	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.2	3.2	5.0	3.3	2.7	3.4	4.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	4 302	7 071	7 614	5 722	4 154	2 941	7 815	2 610	3 416	4 065
No school years completed	14	33	69	32	16	33	52	—	4	19
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	48	132	105	165	65	44	193	26	15	28
5 to 7 years	145	476	452	443	284	213	618	152	45	108
8 years	402	1 081	1 095	1 079	662	688	1 805	445	142	299
High school: 1 to 3 years	560	1 212	1 260	931	616	349	1 264	374	202	413
4 years	1 847	2 402	2 593	1 702	1 556	949	2 547	901	1 259	1 198
College: 1 to 3 years	515	827	999	635	431	318	711	329	694	740
4 years or more	771	908	1 041	735	524	347	625	383	1 055	1 260
Median school years completed	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.1	12.3	12.2	11.9	12.3	13.2	13.0
Percent high school graduates	72.8	58.5	60.8	53.7	60.4	54.9	49.7	61.8	88.1	78.7
Female, 25 years old and over	4 610	7 779	9 265	6 623	4 847	3 722	9 779	3 222	3 681	4 615
No school years completed	—	39	53	36	4	41	40	14	19	24
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	21	58	140	118	30	62	98	42	—	41
5 to 7 years	107	408	389	552	195	335	693	97	21	91
8 years	408	936	1 170	1 252	717	685	1 927	396	126	264
High school: 1 to 3 years	636	1 395	1 601	1 124	953	568	1 792	441	231	456
4 years	2 468	3 281	3 604	2 312	1 946	1 362	3 661	1 443	1 951	2 240
College: 1 to 3 years	580	1 103	1 496	757	649	366	1 034	540	816	859
4 years or more	390	559	812	472	353	303	534	249	517	640
Median school years completed	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.7	12.6
Percent high school graduates	74.6	63.5	63.8	53.5	60.8	54.6	53.5	69.3	89.2	81.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS										
Male, 20 to 49 years old	3 673	4 501	4 895	3 923	2 637	1 708	4 406	1 663	2 853	3 069
No high school	142	375	416	650	314	235	544	195	46	141
High school, 1 to 3 years	359	643	740	630	339	165	734	227	123	226
High school, 4 years	1 836	1 963	2 075	1 370	1 228	712	2 040	666	1 043	969
College, 1 year or more	1 336	1 520	1 664	1 273	756	596	1 088	575	1 641	1 733
Female, 15 to 44 years old	4 088	5 286	6 301	4 444	3 151	2 037	5 584	2 175	3 428	3 569
No high school	181	271	379	543	251	172	484	140	103	192
High school, 1 to 3 years	743	1 295	1 649	1 278	866	457	1 612	490	554	686
High school, 4 years	2 262	2 672	2 837	1 802	1 456	1 032	2 587	1 088	1 552	1 497
College, 1 year or more	902	1 048	1 436	821	578	376	901	457	1 219	1 194
FAMILY COMPOSITION										
Families	4 528	6 816	7 646	5 754	4 175	2 954	7 939	2 782	3 590	4 182
With own children under 3 years	1 055	1 217	1 082	1 026	548	408	1 018	423	666	690
With own children under 6 years	1 776	1 915	1 873	1 596	1 037	628	1 719	746	1 202	1 207
With own children under 12 years	2 589	2 903	3 114	2 550	1 734	957	2 907	1 241	2 010	2 097
With own children under 18 years	3 034	3 710	4 093	3 142	2 293	1 395	3 918	1 566	2 522	2 493
With sons/daughters under 25 years	3 193	4 013	4 563	3 493	2 459	1 505	4 246	1 657	2 662	2 881
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	1 068	1 668	2 351	1 518	1 128	783	2 220	757	1 125	1 424
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	385	692	1 134	771	351	314	903	225	421	536
Subfamilies	63	79	102	123	67	39	180	13	53	33
Number of own children under 18 years	57	79	100	170	71	19	218	13	58	50
Husband-wife subfamilies	21	41	32	43	27	20	76	—	28	8
Number of own children under 18 years	6	36	5	42	16	—	59	—	29	18
Subfamilies with female head	31	33	56	70	28	14	94	13	21	25
Number of own children under 18 years	38	38	73	111	32	14	149	13	25	32
Married couples	4 193	6 117	6 760	5 134	3 825	2 601	7 026	2 404	3 332	3 766
Percent in subfamilies	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	—	0.8	0.2
With own children under 6 years	1 690	1 739	1 752	1 468	969	579	1 543	672	1 157	1 131
With own children under 18 years	2 837	3 293	3 723	2 835	2 083	1 203	3 445	1 352	2 381	2 427
With husband under 45 years	2 778	3 090	3 223	2 611	1 879	1 098	2 932	1 147	2 201	2 100
Total under 18 years old	7 273	8 540	9 902	7 690	5 343	3 114	9 394	3 436	6 127	6 354
Living with both parents	6 554	7 410	8 760	6 632	4 706	2 555	7 818	2 975	5 634	5 593
Percent of total	90.1	86.8	88.5	86.2	88.1	82.0	83.2	86.6	92.0	87.9
CHILDREN EVER BORN										
Women, 35 to 44 years old, ever married	957	1 268	1 873	1 120	950	567	1 576	614	1 084	1 148
Children ever born	2 883	3 862	5 944	3 558	2 744	1 524	5 044	1 980	3 049	3 464
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 013	3 046	3 174	3 177	2 888	2 688	3 201	3 225	2 813	3 017
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons, in group quarters	163	980	496	268	155	737	493	307	89	224
Inmate of mental hospital	71	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	59	742	341	215	145	233	177	187	59	127
Inmate of other institution	—	—	36	9	10	6	16	6	—	—
In rooming house	33	40	54	—	—	—	38	—	23	4
In military barracks	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	—	80	—	—	—	488	123	114	—	—
Other	—	112	65	44	—	10	139	—	7	93

Table 104. Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Ames	Bettendorf	Boone	Burlington	Cedar Falls	Clinton	Fort Dodge	Fort Madison	Iowa City	Keokuk
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	17 277	6 764	4 024	10 249	9 837	11 319	9 763	4 980	17 238	4 635
Labor force	10 394	5 959	2 940	8 023	7 209	9 112	7 732	3 285	11 548	3 634
Percent of total	60.2	88.1	73.1	78.3	73.3	80.5	79.2	66.0	67.0	78.4
Civilian labor force	10 369	5 931	2 934	8 010	7 204	9 112	7 726	3 285	11 524	3 634
Employed	10 048	5 789	2 826	7 770	7 010	8 852	7 406	3 136	11 223	3 412
Unemployed	321	142	108	240	194	260	320	149	301	222
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	2.4	3.7	3.0	2.7	2.9	4.1	4.5	2.6	6.1
Not in labor force	6 883	805	1 084	2 226	2 628	2 207	2 031	1 695	5 690	1 001
Inmate of institution	23	19	53	107	97	63	140	790	202	15
Enrolled in school	6 051	352	153	441	1 752	486	495	177	4 414	241
Other: Under 65 years	250	170	191	374	236	428	440	195	406	202
65 years and over	559	264	687	1 304	543	1 230	956	533	668	543
Female, 16 years old and over	14 153	7 029	5 125	12 604	12 272	12 919	11 912	5 043	18 833	5 696
Labor force	6 901	2 826	2 085	6 069	5 304	5 678	5 343	2 292	9 702	2 362
Percent of total	48.8	40.2	40.7	48.2	43.2	44.0	44.9	45.4	51.5	41.5
Civilian labor force	6 896	2 826	2 085	6 069	5 304	5 678	5 343	2 292	9 702	2 362
Employed	6 496	2 657	1 954	5 536	4 979	5 417	5 082	2 029	9 400	2 158
Unemployed	400	169	131	533	325	261	261	263	302	204
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	6.0	6.3	8.8	6.1	4.6	4.9	11.5	3.1	8.6
Not in labor force	7 252	4 203	3 040	6 535	6 968	7 241	6 569	2 751	9 131	3 334
Inmate of institution	54	49	272	195	358	123	513	—	141	79
Enrolled in school	3 277	412	239	521	2 625	543	574	189	4 074	259
Other: Under 65 years	2 885	3 264	1 441	3 603	3 033	4 488	3 627	1 557	3 365	1 906
65 years and over	1 036	478	1 088	2 216	952	2 087	1 855	1 005	1 551	1 090
Male, 16 to 21 years old	7 840	905	502	1 372	2 873	1 666	1 681	664	5 484	720
Not enrolled in school	334	204	161	451	344	592	444	264	508	294
Not high school graduate	27	58	58	131	66	176	179	78	61	114
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	10	17	44	38	65	66	39	11	41
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	14 153	7 029	5 125	12 604	12 272	12 919	11 912	5 043	18 833	5 696
With own children under 6 years	2 514	2 057	754	2 238	1 784	2 378	2 120	783	3 056	949
In labor force	1 081	496	256	564	532	748	722	316	1 301	348
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 716	1 837	629	2 178	1 831	2 491	2 022	932	2 133	1 036
In labor force	949	838	272	1 407	952	1 309	1 170	562	1 262	583
Married women, husband present	7 302	5 235	2 979	7 189	5 878	8 055	6 585	2 974	8 704	3 200
In labor force	3 888	1 895	1 224	3 304	2 618	3 309	2 868	1 350	4 718	1 361
With own children under 6 years	2 403	1 949	694	1 939	1 710	2 160	1 854	688	2 878	789
In labor force	995	440	242	762	491	630	572	253	1 180	270
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 612	1 735	742	1 889	1 685	2 228	1 771	829	1 897	908
In labor force	859	755	405	1 161	846	1 144	1 000	484	1 091	510
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 14 and 15 years	36.4	18.2	32.4	19.1	21.1	20.4	21.1	32.1	35.5	27.1
16 and 17 years	53.4	51.7	67.8	45.6	54.7	59.4	59.8	50.9	51.8	40.7
18 and 19 years	30.6	70.9	74.1	70.7	48.9	73.7	74.2	87.7	39.0	74.0
20 and 21 years	43.5	89.1	83.7	85.6	52.7	88.5	78.0	70.9	49.5	85.7
22 to 24 years	61.9	85.4	97.6	92.4	68.2	93.1	93.5	71.2	65.6	87.7
25 to 34 years	85.4	99.3	93.8	98.8	91.5	97.1	97.2	62.1	81.4	97.7
35 to 44 years	97.3	99.0	97.0	99.0	97.9	97.6	97.1	75.6	96.1	96.6
45 to 64 years	95.6	93.9	88.1	91.2	93.4	92.3	89.7	81.9	88.6	91.8
65 years and over	32.3	34.6	16.1	22.0	22.5	21.6	26.1	22.4	29.0	25.8
Female: 14 and 15 years	27.7	8.0	14.1	16.6	11.7	17.7	15.2	11.4	19.7	5.8
16 and 17 years	47.0	25.8	48.1	37.5	54.6	47.9	44.2	36.1	50.4	30.0
18 and 19 years	31.7	74.2	65.6	62.0	36.0	62.4	56.1	59.6	38.8	58.1
20 and 21 years	46.7	58.4	60.5	57.5	50.4	56.3	63.1	90.4	50.3	56.4
22 to 24 years	70.6	40.0	56.2	65.2	52.6	55.6	51.2	63.8	69.5	54.6
25 to 34 years	52.0	34.4	44.0	51.5	45.8	43.8	48.1	52.0	55.2	48.1
35 to 44 years	51.2	45.7	57.6	61.6	43.2	50.7	55.6	63.1	56.4	57.0
45 to 64 years	62.5	46.5	54.6	59.3	56.3	53.7	57.4	50.6	64.2	49.7
65 years and over	24.1	11.3	10.4	16.7	10.1	13.0	11.7	11.5	17.8	9.5
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	16 290	6 266	3 167	8 479	8 796	9 566	8 312	3 940	15 538	3 801
50 to 52 weeks	6 577	4 826	2 236	6 489	5 085	7 210	6 061	2 785	7 060	2 763
27 to 49 weeks	3 162	971	585	1 175	1 672	1 467	1 255	717	3 428	623
26 weeks or less	6 551	469	346	815	2 039	889	996	438	5 050	415
Female, 16 years old and over	10 204	3 380	2 453	7 106	7 613	6 726	6 393	2 641	13 280	2 804
50 to 52 weeks	2 972	1 285	1 107	3 621	2 072	3 251	3 002	1 256	4 667	1 208
27 to 49 weeks	2 950	1 082	628	1 662	2 261	1 610	1 453	720	3 525	715
26 weeks or less	4 282	1 013	718	1 823	3 280	1 865	1 938	665	5 088	881
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	10 048	5 789	2 826	7 770	7 010	8 852	7 406	3 136	11 223	3 412
Private wage or salary workers	4 222	4 652	1 956	6 515	5 092	7 596	6 050	2 409	5 479	2 777
Government workers	5 308	768	607	770	1 501	666	805	494	5 172	412
Local government workers	438	252	156	390	506	472	458	196	518	267
Self-employed workers	415	365	248	479	412	590	537	228	552	223
Unpaid family workers	103	4	15	6	—	—	14	5	20	—
Female employed	6 496	2 657	1 954	5 536	4 979	5 417	5 082	2 029	9 400	2 158
Private wage or salary workers	2 890	2 012	1 263	4 648	3 007	4 498	4 215	1 603	4 453	1 693
Government workers	3 332	597	584	678	1 834	680	651	306	4 680	312
Local government workers	879	373	436	531	688	520	459	218	775	233
Self-employed workers	226	55	73	174	117	186	183	104	240	106
Unpaid family workers	48	6	21	36	21	53	33	16	27	47
Male employed, in agriculture	619	41	67	35	137	108	70	23	213	21
Wage or salary workers	454	16	40	11	105	63	56	17	97	9
Self-employed workers	80	21	22	24	32	45	9	6	96	12
Unpaid family workers	85	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Female employed, in agriculture	10	—	16	12	22	11	20	5	31	11
Wage or salary workers	5	—	11	12	22	11	20	5	26	5
Self-employed workers	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5	6
Unpaid family workers	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	3 139	2 956	1 140	3 401	2 814	3 724	3 084	1 644	3 933	1 561
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	52	30	20	38	40	71	52	169	97	34
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	233	141	56	180	125	210	146	50	375	122
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	73	54	45	85	16	71	62	330	175	85

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 104. **Employment Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Marion	Marshalltown	Mason City	Muscatine	Newton	Oskaloosa	Ottumwa	Spencer	Urbandale	West Des Moines
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	5 362	8 900	9 823	7 260	4 989	3 913	9 598	3 211	4 173	5 121
Labor force	4 676	6 775	7 629	5 847	4 068	2 691	7 124	2 528	3 824	4 466
Percent of total	87.2	76.1	77.7	80.5	81.5	68.8	74.2	78.7	91.6	87.2
Civilian labor force	4 676	6 765	7 617	5 842	4 068	2 691	7 103	2 528	3 808	4 466
Employed	4 555	6 676	7 312	5 688	3 925	2 603	6 436	2 430	3 732	4 427
Unemployed	121	89	305	154	143	88	667	98	76	39
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	1.3	4.0	2.6	3.5	3.3	9.4	3.9	2.0	0.9
Not in labor force	686	2 125	2 194	1 413	921	1 222	2 474	683	349	655
Inmate of institution	51	520	127	86	38	128	73	55	31	34
Enrolled in school	220	353	531	255	174	367	530	101	146	241
Other: Under 65 years	84	299	462	320	187	230	583	144	79	111
65 years and over	331	953	1 074	752	522	497	1 288	382	93	269
Female, 16 years old and over	5 994	9 786	11 951	8 268	5 924	4 630	11 997	4 089	4 650	5 667
Labor force	2 990	4 419	5 420	3 556	2 822	1 898	4 793	1 796	2 450	2 635
Percent of total	49.9	45.2	45.4	43.0	47.6	41.0	40.0	43.9	52.7	46.5
Civilian labor force	2 990	4 419	5 420	3 556	2 822	1 898	4 793	1 796	2 450	2 635
Employed	2 823	4 208	5 235	3 357	2 664	1 819	4 320	1 739	2 349	2 510
Unemployed	167	211	185	199	158	79	473	57	101	125
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	4.8	3.4	5.6	5.6	4.2	9.9	3.2	4.1	4.7
Not in labor force	3 004	5 367	6 531	4 712	3 102	2 732	7 204	2 293	2 200	3 032
Inmate of institution	79	228	244	138	112	111	114	137	28	93
Enrolled in school	196	455	696	356	224	231	554	147	187	278
Other: Under 65 years	2 147	3 258	3 768	2 826	1 896	1 296	4 154	1 323	1 802	2 151
65 years and over	582	1 426	1 823	1 392	870	1 094	2 382	686	183	510
Male, 16 to 21 years old	612	1 240	1 591	1 120	654	765	1 334	443	501	785
Not enrolled in school	245	379	402	435	238	170	444	186	99	269
Not high school graduate	34	113	138	220	60	39	160	69	22	68
Unemployed or not in labor force	23	6	88	52	14	22	117	17	5	29
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Women, 16 years old and over	5 994	9 786	11 951	8 268	5 924	4 630	11 997	4 089	4 650	5 667
With own children under 6 years	1 773	1 939	1 856	1 639	1 062	634	1 734	703	1 224	1 192
In labor force	628	668	516	567	373	218	540	263	365	325
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 266	1 748	2 170	1 583	1 208	746	2 114	759	1 327	1 470
In labor force	749	1 045	1 244	851	759	483	1 055	471	767	840
Married women, husband present	4 217	6 099	6 713	5 225	3 864	2 592	6 943	2 394	3 364	3 792
In labor force	1 958	2 847	2 839	2 250	1 863	1 119	2 668	1 037	1 552	1 659
With own children under 6 years	1 678	1 755	1 702	1 496	969	575	1 491	630	1 172	1 124
In labor force	558	572	435	516	331	190	442	228	313	280
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 161	1 563	1 937	1 397	1 121	614	1 864	640	1 239	1 310
In labor force	656	910	1 069	700	693	386	890	366	691	712
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male: 14 and 15 years	17.7	32.5	21.6	17.4	19.8	41.7	22.4	36.4	27.9	16.5
16 and 17 years	44.8	53.7	47.8	58.5	56.1	57.5	42.8	60.1	68.4	53.5
18 and 19 years	69.8	78.6	73.4	78.7	87.2	35.2	55.2	...	93.6	76.0
20 and 21 years	95.9	83.4	75.5	96.7	96.4	61.1	82.5	100.0	...	93.6
22 to 24 years	96.2	97.8	89.0	97.4	96.1	90.3	86.4	90.5	90.2	93.4
25 to 34 years	98.5	97.9	96.0	95.9	97.5	94.4	95.5	98.3	98.3	99.5
35 to 44 years	98.5	97.6	97.5	94.3	96.6	91.2	95.5	96.9	99.6	98.6
45 to 64 years	95.4	84.8	89.9	90.0	92.1	87.2	89.2	88.9	93.8	95.7
65 years and over	20.3	12.8	22.4	23.6	26.4	25.5	21.4	25.9	29.1	24.4
Female: 14 and 15 years	13.5	20.4	9.9	10.2	16.0	21.8	9.7	15.1	13.1	14.9
16 and 17 years	55.6	34.3	33.2	30.1	40.2	41.9	33.7	53.6	58.0	37.6
18 and 19 years	66.4	64.8	56.8	69.4	66.8	55.1	60.4	45.0	80.6	62.2
20 and 21 years	66.9	61.7	68.5	68.1	57.4	58.0	54.6	55.1	73.0	75.1
22 to 24 years	60.5	51.6	56.2	48.7	49.7	55.7	57.4	57.4	62.7	60.4
25 to 34 years	45.6	49.2	47.0	47.3	48.6	46.2	46.8	50.8	40.8	42.2
35 to 44 years	55.8	54.2	55.4	50.7	63.1	59.4	54.4	64.9	55.5	51.4
45 to 64 years	60.8	53.3	53.6	52.2	55.9	53.9	46.7	50.1	58.2	55.8
65 years and over	10.3	15.4	14.4	11.6	18.7	9.9	12.0	10.0	18.5	8.3
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	4 871	7 335	8 112	6 199	4 214	3 072	7 592	2 734	3 895	4 602
50 to 52 weeks	3 870	5 557	6 004	4 616	3 292	2 050	5 158	2 035	3 257	3 735
27 to 49 weeks	687	928	1 166	868	496	544	1 438	335	378	529
26 weeks or less	314	850	942	715	426	478	996	364	260	338
Female, 16 years old and over	3 432	5 321	6 317	4 263	3 194	2 344	5 586	2 236	2 749	3 010
50 to 52 weeks	1 743	2 413	3 163	2 066	1 590	1 086	2 363	1 021	1 186	1 451
27 to 49 weeks	761	1 283	1 488	964	735	529	1 468	608	742	742
26 weeks or less	928	1 625	1 666	1 233	869	729	1 755	607	857	817
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	4 555	6 676	7 312	5 688	3 925	2 603	6 436	2 430	3 732	4 427
Private wage or salary workers	3 998	5 439	6 067	4 623	3 241	1 906	5 343	1 854	3 112	3 604
Government workers	319	580	719	660	353	346	626	269	376	457
Local government workers	207	405	395	389	246	252	405	176	156	214
Self-employed workers	238	657	521	365	320	351	462	307	244	366
Unpaid family workers	—	—	5	40	11	—	5	—	—	—
Female employed	2 823	4 208	5 235	3 357	2 664	1 819	4 320	1 739	2 349	2 510
Private wage or salary workers	2 504	3 226	4 362	2 659	2 053	1 311	3 478	1 425	1 726	2 000
Government workers	261	717	680	535	382	382	651	211	542	417
Local government workers	198	485	537	457	408	342	490	173	363	297
Self-employed workers	40	182	162	140	148	73	168	76	55	78
Unpaid family workers	18	83	31	23	5	53	23	27	26	15
Male employed, in agriculture	59	117	117	110	89	61	75	82	42	101
Wage or salary workers	28	49	79	85	51	46	58	61	20	63
Self-employed workers	31	68	33	15	38	15	12	21	22	38
Unpaid family workers	—	—	5	10	—	—	5	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	20	25	21	6	4	24	9	40	15	8
Wage or salary workers	20	10	—	6	4	20	9	35	15	8
Self-employed workers	—	9	21	—	—	4	—	5	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	2 176	2 767	3 270	2 493	1 886	1 026	2 896	1 099	2 013	2 105
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	18	46	64	47	27	38	72	10	18	15
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	139	169	141	182	82	39	108	48	63	84
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	27	49	71	66	52	42	192	27	6	18

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Ames	Bettendorf	Boone	Burlington	Cedar Falls	Clinton	Fort Dodge	Fort Madison	Iowa City	Keokuk
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	16 544	8 446	4 780	13 306	11 989	14 269	12 488	5 165	20 623	5 570
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	6 189	1 764	620	1 748	2 780	1 906	1 601	658	6 897	754
Engineers	253	393	34	223	256	181	85	55	153	71
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	184	61	38	103	67	97	135	34	568	56
Health workers, except practitioners	301	138	77	233	210	207	255	58	1 197	192
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	648	379	171	437	670	545	397	172	814	232
Technicians, except health	552	96	96	146	188	254	123	69	244	67
Other professional workers	4 251	697	204	606	1 389	622	606	270	3 921	246
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 062	1 043	444	1 272	1 020	1 196	1 420	521	1 433	602
Salaried:										
Manufacturing	83	253	26	269	192	194	154	101	137	124
Retail trade	339	221	89	300	284	439	71	418	129	129
Other industries	524	473	213	422	475	466	577	245	687	224
Self-employed:										
Retail trade	73	58	74	162	46	173	151	74	100	55
Other industries	43	38	42	119	55	79	99	30	91	70
Sales workers	850	861	401	849	1 074	849	1 156	307	1 166	304
Retail trade	583	382	244	481	621	560	695	227	818	214
Other than retail trade	267	479	157	368	453	289	461	80	348	90
Clerical and kindred workers	2 866	1 578	732	2 252	2 235	2 383	2 096	844	3 614	887
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	1 082	1 199	707	1 858	1 330	2 212	1 444	792	1 322	803
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	118	74	59	64	97	118	162	37	121	71
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	216	155	132	249	118	297	256	131	166	125
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	28	197	35	325	234	336	90	59	43	125
Construction craftsmen	281	273	183	400	296	621	324	137	396	179
Other craftsmen	439	500	296	585	867	612	428	596	303	303
Operatives, except transport	659	796	454	2 290	901	2 634	1 485	834	802	883
Durable goods manufacturing	149	527	173	1 693	482	542	543	510	122	298
Nondurable goods manufacturing	56	82	65	154	179	1 518	490	227	251	459
Nonmanufacturing industries	454	187	216	443	240	574	452	97	429	126
Transport equipment operatives	276	259	249	533	209	479	539	236	299	187
Laborers, except farm	403	199	247	588	357	853	574	192	704	384
Construction laborers	59	31	49	59	62	92	33	5	144	43
Freight, stock, and material handlers	102	91	100	280	136	351	264	114	273	86
Other laborers, except farm	242	77	98	249	159	410	277	73	287	255
Farmers and farm managers	65	16	18	16	32	46	20	6	80	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	463	10	24	11	80	21	17	102	102	5
Service workers, except private household ¹	2 324	687	782	1 682	1 805	1 548	1 905	661	3 803	691
Cleaning service workers	328	112	155	341	363	403	364	113	684	132
Food service workers	1 242	314	259	558	872	506	614	204	1 635	207
Health service workers	143	78	223	232	144	174	401	64	698	74
Personal service workers	374	82	64	180	184	209	250	75	399	78
Protective service workers	102	47	23	270	111	153	170	185	171	106
Private household workers	305	34	102	207	166	142	209	97	401	64
Female employed, 16 years old and over	4 496	2 657	1 954	5 536	4 979	5 417	5 082	2 029	9 400	2 158
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 121	529	259	815	1 176	797	749	280	2 905	367
Nurses	138	94	59	169	150	163	181	44	542	78
Health workers, except nurses	155	31	18	72	49	34	59	32	446	26
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	483	237	130	324	476	377	309	120	666	145
Technicians, except health	135	10	-	13	27	14	16	5	61	7
Other professional workers	1 210	157	52	237	474	209	184	79	1 190	111
Managers and administrators, except farm	139	133	85	211	140	201	265	64	300	86
Sales workers	320	210	140	380	396	416	505	151	495	140
Retail trade	311	178	114	320	325	381	450	136	464	130
Other than retail trade	9	32	26	60	71	35	55	15	31	10
Clerical and kindred workers	2 220	1 132	546	1 672	1 705	1 909	1 559	659	2 789	691
Bookkeepers	184	110	146	204	228	273	261	73	226	154
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	921	393	172	502	629	457	471	204	1 156	168
Other clerical workers	1 115	629	228	966	848	1 179	827	382	1 407	369
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	61	28	33	146	60	103	79	46	97	57
Operatives, except transport	180	131	153	1 007	207	874	415	357	292	319
Durable goods manufacturing	54	37	48	777	35	234	116	277	77	39
Nondurable goods manufacturing	30	32	33	61	89	413	155	55	85	240
Nonmanufacturing industries	96	62	72	169	83	227	144	25	130	40
Transport equipment operatives	4	36	15	51	-	4	20	28	5	5
Laborers, except farm	24	15	40	62	12	69	16	11	43	26
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	5	5
Service workers, except private household ¹	1 122	409	581	985	1 111	902	1 270	336	2 073	398
Cleaning service workers	83	30	63	134	108	113	146	32	224	39
Food service workers	601	198	206	413	649	409	491	178	870	165
Health service workers	102	72	216	228	144	165	367	64	536	66
Personal service workers	265	60	68	120	130	138	180	45	312	63
Protective service workers	-	6	-	13	-	10	16	7	17	5
Private household workers	300	34	102	201	166	142	204	97	396	64
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	120	80	73	121	95	116	134	77	190	38
White-collar workers	66	58	22	63	65	75	63	43	122	23
Blue-collar workers	24	6	23	35	21	17	30	17	23	5
Farm workers	-	-	-	4	4	5	-	6	-	-
Service workers, including private household	30	16	28	19	5	19	41	11	45	10
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	122	35	29	92	42	111	95	21	114	13
White-collar workers	30	10	5	36	21	41	15	5	22	7
Blue-collar workers	-	-	5	12	5	5	-	-	3	-
Farm workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
Service workers, except private household	26	10	14	13	16	26	31	6	27	-
Private household workers	66	15	5	31	-	39	49	10	62	-
MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS										
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$5 376	\$10 110	\$7 402	\$7 537	\$8 171	\$8 157	\$7 552	\$7 522	\$5 865	\$7 282
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 868	12 822	9 270	9 916	10 954	10 476	9 970	10 080	8 159	9 864
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	7 293	10 357	7 683	8 045	8 883	9 087	7 723	8 492	7 523	7 854
Operatives, including transport	3 037	8 713	6 342	7 040	7 264	7 782	6 821	6 604	5 265	6 573
Laborers, except farm	1 935	6 264	5 625	3 858	3 109	4 654	5 326	5 708	2 188	5 848
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 525	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ²	\$2 581	\$3 683	\$2 752	\$3 695	\$2 148	\$3 234	\$2 851	\$3 925	\$3 110	\$3 284
Clerical and kindred workers	3 110	4 000	3 299	3 970	2 360	3 407	2 977	4 444	3 063	3 583
Operatives, including transport	2 532	3 014	3 442	4 656	3 813	3 655	3 281	4 668	3 545	4 576

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 105. Occupation and Earnings for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Places	Marion	Marshalltown	Mason City	Muscatine	Newton	Oskaloosa	Ottumwa	Spencer	Urbandale	West Des Moines
OCCUPATION										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	7 378	10 884	12 547	9 045	6 589	4 422	10 756	4 169	6 081	6 937
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 213	1 583	1 822	1 269	924	509	1 314	510	1 272	1 304
Engineers	268	228	81	146	129	17	70	25	122	120
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	22	95	133	44	59	27	71	56	76	126
Health workers, except practitioners	90	172	273	130	90	86	238	78	96	142
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	186	354	468	210	264	147	342	146	334	278
Technicians, except health	268	184	88	185	55	27	74	22	38	67
Other professional workers	379	550	779	554	327	205	519	183	606	571
Managers and administrators, except farm	647	999	1 211	777	712	475	1 138	565	985	1 242
Salaried:	108	172	125	187	146	68	152	56	176	181
Manufacturing	126	216	304	159	134	96	298	149	214	180
Retail trade	313	390	591	278	270	175	531	225	548	758
Other industries	45	97	124	83	94	93	89	73	13	52
Self-employed:	55	124	67	70	68	43	68	62	34	71
Retail trade	620	877	1 115	482	423	384	843	507	831	848
Other than retail trade	333	523	678	286	253	233	560	298	377	236
Clerical and kindred workers	1 413	1 621	2 270	1 447	1 171	653	1 655	708	1 272	1 471
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	997	1 569	1 623	1 270	899	515	1 259	485	638	653
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	70	109	150	100	92	51	113	70	45	42
Mechanics and repairmen, except automobile	175	140	289	259	117	30	123	69	83	38
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	136	268	60	100	182	67	195	31	12	46
Construction craftsmen	253	264	434	298	151	131	336	164	139	152
Other craftsmen	363	788	684	513	357	236	492	151	359	375
Operatives, except transport	1 241	1 764	1 341	1 769	1 104	480	1 512	405	310	502
Durable goods manufacturing	876	1 358	247	763	862	240	419	70	97	181
Nondurable goods manufacturing	167	177	589	696	66	88	792	127	55	132
Nonmanufacturing industries	198	229	505	310	176	152	301	208	158	189
Transport equipment operatives	168	410	507	390	134	176	536	165	97	152
Laborers, except farm	267	408	561	461	217	260	648	195	119	217
Construction laborers	68	28	70	46	31	24	26	25	25	36
Freight, stock, and material handlers	130	160	228	186	95	124	256	83	54	81
Other laborers, except farm	69	220	263	229	91	112	367	87	40	100
Farmers and farm managers	37	36	49	15	33	19	6	22	27	30
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13	44	54	69	37	48	41	26	15	21
Service workers, except private household	658	1 381	1 826	963	791	787	1 615	540	491	453
Cleaning service workers	133	233	429	325	156	179	399	100	50	69
Food service workers	236	538	647	314	282	270	481	227	224	244
Health service workers	90	256	317	121	104	126	318	89	53	19
Personal service workers	115	184	231	57	143	108	183	68	68	61
Protective service workers	38	72	104	91	82	55	143	24	14	42
Private household workers	104	192	168	133	144	116	189	41	24	44
Female employed, 16 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 823	4 208	5 235	3 357	2 664	1 819	4 320	1 739	2 349	2 510
Nurses	356	601	888	466	360	248	686	200	490	492
Health workers, except nurses	59	131	190	103	64	63	166	59	69	116
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	25	40	107	15	29	19	65	7	25	25
Technicians, except health	119	240	354	155	188	102	281	87	252	203
Other professional workers	17	—	10	61	5	—	—	—	7	10
Managers and administrators, except farm	136	190	227	132	74	64	174	47	137	138
Sales workers	37	178	186	105	115	73	182	93	128	154
Retail trade	239	379	488	222	187	125	363	208	258	239
Other than retail trade	202	317	409	208	164	116	338	179	210	137
Clerical and kindred workers	37	62	79	14	23	9	25	29	48	102
Bookkeepers	1 044	1 249	1 755	1 122	943	520	1 250	583	988	1 100
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	148	268	240	175	174	141	188	159	141	98
Other clerical workers	369	538	562	323	318	130	409	193	328	413
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	527	623	953	624	451	249	653	231	519	589
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	53	125	76	44	61	31	57	21	27	66
Operatives, except transport	492	497	411	639	307	202	392	193	97	113
Durable goods manufacturing	376	406	24	265	198	73	89	38	36	26
Nondurable goods manufacturing	45	23	180	267	35	65	198	56	5	35
Nonmanufacturing industries	71	68	207	107	74	64	105	99	56	52
Transport equipment operatives	—	15	23	10	5	4	10	5	4	4
Laborers, except farm	15	24	21	50	21	19	95	9	—	11
Farmers and farm managers	6	4	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	16	—	6	4	16	4	4	10	—
Service workers, except private household	477	933	1 204	564	517	474	1 102	382	323	287
Cleaning service workers	55	108	143	101	39	85	168	35	17	16
Food service workers	212	423	527	250	232	204	423	201	149	186
Health service workers	90	215	300	121	99	89	295	84	53	17
Personal service workers	90	120	159	47	113	55	125	39	54	47
Protective service workers	—	5	10	4	15	5	5	—	—	5
Private household workers	104	187	168	129	144	107	179	41	24	44
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old										
White-collar workers	61	133	129	44	56	75	109	57	82	53
Blue-collar workers	31	75	77	14	30	42	59	34	36	18
Farm workers	8	22	20	16	21	23	32	—	9	18
Service workers, including private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old	22	36	32	14	5	10	12	23	37	17
Female employed, 14 and 15 years old										
White-collar workers	30	101	51	39	40	24	36	33	39	40
Blue-collar workers	10	20	—	6	11	5	17	9	7	4
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	6	4
Service workers, except private household	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	4	19	31	16	12	5	—	24	8	—
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$8 975	\$8 053	\$7 775	\$7 955	\$8 406	\$6 382	\$7 593	\$7 528	\$10 815	\$10 334
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	11 170	10 922	11 028	10 889	11 368	10 141	9 433	9 403	13 095	13 205
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	9 386	8 349	7 575	8 784	8 660	6 372	8 160	6 102	9 973	8 565
Operatives, including transport	8 258	7 429	7 494	7 061	7 912	6 130	7 361	6 408	7 455	6 246
Laborers, except farm	6 000	2 132	5 339	3 222	4 857	3 444	5 642	4 447	4 583	2 167
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings²										
Clerical and kindred workers	\$3 781	\$3 248	\$3 063	\$3 358	\$3 506	\$2 693	\$2 958	\$2 488	\$3 299	\$4 020
Operatives, including transport	3 927	3 656	3 421	3 606	4 183	2 917	3 721	3 126	3 600	4 030
Operatives, including transport	5 173	5 254	3 806	4 316	4 533	3 581	4 239	2 127	2 700	3 658

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.²Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 106. Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Ames	Bettendorf	Boone	Burlington	Cedar Falls	Clinton	Fort Dodge	Fort Madison	Iowa City	Keokuk
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	14 544	8 446	4 780	13 306	11 989	14 269	12 488	5 165	20 623	5 570
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	629	41	83	47	159	119	96	28	249	32
Mining	5	17	20	40	—	—	24	—	21	—
Construction	1 017	446	329	505	384	790	427	65	655	296
Manufacturing	680	2 893	629	4 880	2 518	5 138	2 658	1 937	1 344	1 984
Furniture and lumber and wood products	6	27	15	302	24	45	5	6	37	21
Metal industries	58	1 180	36	2 000	277	600	46	536	62	650
Machinery, except electrical	36	843	193	683	1 507	257	467	47	26	64
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	165	69	69	823	9	130	146	49	32	4
Transportation equipment	—	31	9	—	7	20	—	125	16	34
Other durable goods	88	226	49	288	123	139	618	482	232	97
Food and kindred products	67	205	79	262	262	1 558	829	11	118	356
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	29	16	5	4	52	183	62	—	5	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	172	169	72	132	196	181	123	37	398	36
Chemicals and allied products	21	65	5	253	9	1 395	206	450	184	164
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	18	62	97	133	52	630	156	194	234	558
Railroads and railway express service	—	18	272	266	60	485	176	391	30	30
Trucking service and warehousing	44	90	40	142	95	164	324	65	106	49
Other transportation	96	45	10	102	61	66	59	63	77	44
Communications	171	76	63	91	169	107	165	57	234	47
Utilities and sanitary services	144	57	132	165	162	186	180	96	96	219
Wholesale trade	234	576	93	723	383	308	836	94	310	133
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	332	245	181	512	249	404	421	145	455	118
Eating and drinking places	638	310	158	407	472	493	529	148	1 016	181
General merchandise retailing	391	244	87	435	419	412	552	108	667	187
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	340	213	168	268	275	364	327	123	363	146
Other retail trade	870	531	359	748	657	793	1 006	285	1 105	402
Banking and credit agencies	157	217	58	132	121	310	173	78	211	34
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	295	302	112	262	307	220	329	35	302	87
Business and repair services	317	189	104	297	227	507	356	104	317	92
Private households	306	30	97	199	189	150	202	96	466	72
Other personal services	661	207	159	514	304	420	554	181	620	162
Entertainment and recreation services	216	56	26	126	102	146	74	18	270	54
Hospitals	407	162	256	586	331	481	598	136	2 732	172
Health services, except hospitals	303	196	217	286	285	335	567	78	398	154
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	6 032	483	523	588	2 511	670	642	246	6 183	288
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	649	104	102	176	549	229	233	64	483	68
Other education and kindred services	103	40	19	34	94	41	31	21	132	32
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	274	134	151	177	270	176	247	68	433	143
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	572	182	120	183	295	258	254	91	957	114
Public administration	661	342	212	415	341	497	448	344	391	230
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	242	115	102	213	137	227	229	98	304	51
Agriculture	—	6	6	10	4	5	—	6	—	6
Nonagriculture industries	242	109	96	203	133	222	229	92	304	45
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10 048	5 789	2 826	7 770	7 010	8 852	7 406	3 136	11 223	3 412
Construction and mining	619	41	67	35	137	108	76	23	213	21
Manufacturing	865	414	327	510	369	746	430	60	650	255
Furniture and lumber and wood products	483	2 495	484	3 419	2 120	4 112	2 134	1 295	920	1 485
Metal industries	6	24	15	193	24	21	5	6	37	21
Machinery, including electrical	58	1 035	31	1 466	243	465	46	345	40	572
Transportation equipment	121	805	193	982	1 359	284	472	52	58	53
Other durable goods	—	26	9	—	7	10	—	111	11	28
Food and kindred products	65	204	43	203	112	88	561	238	135	65
Textiles and fabricated textile products	78	175	68	184	194	1 313	728	6	113	323
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3	6	5	4	20	—	10	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	118	114	48	70	119	145	81	21	214	25
Transportation	34	106	72	317	42	1 786	231	516	312	398
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	119	111	303	440	187	618	488	445	190	108
Wholesale trade	210	95	153	208	274	220	253	102	201	174
Food, bakery, and dairy products	202	524	82	536	291	206	669	88	265	117
Eating and drinking places	243	136	121	301	145	246	235	82	292	59
Other retail trade	372	129	45	159	170	166	193	22	590	49
Finance, insurance, and real estate	953	635	371	744	780	798	1 012	312	1 198	398
Business and repair services	261	274	90	199	273	233	301	46	326	74
Personal services	168	143	77	133	160	130	260	70	212	66
Entertainment and recreation services	289	65	61	176	150	147	149	88	271	72
Health services, including hospitals	113	33	17	55	42	71	34	7	178	12
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	171	88	79	151	129	171	272	30	1 150	70
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	3 633	197	213	181	1 008	242	243	77	3 315	107
Other education and kindred services	319	22	29	52	213	61	63	27	186	22
Other professional and related services	16	9	4	6	46	4	9	12	26	5
Public administration	479	147	134	167	251	259	247	70	717	129
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	533	231	169	298	265	314	338	280	323	189
Agriculture	120	80	73	121	95	116	134	77	190	38
Nonagriculture industries	—	6	6	10	4	5	—	6	—	—
Male, 14 years old and over	120	74	67	111	91	111	134	71	190	38
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 14 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	305	137	103	230	171	243	289	108	292	203
Sales workers	84	10	6	17	8	5	36	15	67	15
Clerical and kindred workers	—	16	11	11	5	5	15	6	27	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	17	8	—	4	—	—	19	19	5	6
Operatives, including transport	28	37	21	70	21	35	63	11	49	55
Laborers, except farm	30	26	40	52	50	64	53	33	58	56
Farm workers	62	16	10	52	58	86	56	19	28	58
Service workers, including private household	47	—	6	—	13	5	5	—	11	4
Female, 14 years old and over	37	24	9	24	10	43	42	5	47	11
Female, 14 years old and over										
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	385	164	113	515	253	240	214	241	277	185
Sales workers	73	26	5	28	22	15	15	21	33	5
Clerical and kindred workers	57	18	11	15	18	26	21	19	29	5
Operatives, including transport	81	52	33	34	66	61	15	35	80	8
Other blue-collar workers	29	17	31	321	44	35	39	115	12	108
Farm workers	24	8	—	5	9	19	5	4	—	—
Service workers, except private household	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	84	27	28	94	60	57	96	37	110	43
Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.	23	—	—	—	4	5	5	5	9	16

Table 106. **Industry of Employed Persons and Occupation of Experienced Unemployed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Marion	Marshalltown	Mason City	Muscatine	Newton	Oskaloosa	Ottumwa	Spencer	Urbandale	West Des Moines
INDUSTRY										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	7 378	10 884	12 547	9 045	6 589	4 422	10 756	4 169	6 081	6 937
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	79	148	138	116	93	85	84	122	57	114
Mining	19	10	15	28	—	16	24	—	20	6
Construction	434	439	591	360	229	239	372	276	260	365
Manufacturing	2 983	3 952	2 333	3 632	2 481	899	3 171	499	947	1 342
Furniture and lumber and wood products	62	13	20	594	5	92	25	32	4	47
Metal industries	84	2 245	100	279	55	178	143	19	32	84
Machinery, except electrical	378	544	103	348	314	74	913	57	178	217
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 778	15	22	18	1 577	24	49	5	32	37
Transportation equipment	11	5	70	18	—	153	6	—	50	117
Other durable goods	122	500	574	330	333	75	111	51	82	231
Food and kindred products	349	347	1 076	1 287	33	149	1 718	223	102	71
Textiles and fabricated textiles products	6	6	75	—	—	65	10	54	10	15
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	90	172	197	69	66	65	106	42	244	312
Chemicals and allied products	16	11	20	198	15	—	5	11	34	35
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	87	94	76	491	83	24	85	5	179	176
Railroads and railway express service	98	159	199	79	—	16	300	13	27	69
Trucking service and warehousing	39	180	216	95	59	32	144	77	79	75
Other transportation	—	52	71	32	35	14	87	10	21	53
Communications	68	60	268	87	96	40	162	87	152	164
Utilities and sanitary services	125	178	210	207	76	41	137	86	34	62
Wholesale trade	334	370	763	290	310	170	364	294	370	388
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	179	285	338	239	221	161	331	178	202	192
Eating and drinking places	182	415	524	276	196	221	385	159	169	199
General merchandise retailing	300	305	481	182	134	103	323	169	362	205
Motor vehicle retailing and service stations	102	216	461	172	215	163	331	150	181	169
Other retail trade	443	728	1 008	488	443	444	735	461	365	373
Banking and credit agencies	188	110	213	187	95	31	148	108	153	211
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	254	225	437	157	134	100	226	159	695	916
Business and repair services	214	272	469	303	80	104	275	84	170	207
Private households	126	193	162	125	123	115	182	52	24	39
Other personal services	213	348	500	208	269	215	406	214	161	187
Entertainment and recreation services	50	93	96	19	69	39	54	56	62	66
Hospitals	133	399	655	242	188	181	494	134	174	120
Health services, except hospitals	91	307	432	220	153	133	420	161	150	182
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	310	672	763	359	385	303	456	137	460	401
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	74	97	207	46	74	191	214	99	98	168
Other education and kindred services	18	16	72	25	41	28	76	27	44	48
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	73	270	226	200	85	107	269	78	152	63
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	96	169	295	399	69	79	180	116	209	231
Public administration	153	216	404	272	236	152	406	163	283	322
Total employed, 14 and 15 years old	91	234	180	83	96	99	145	90	121	93
Agriculture	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	—
Nonagriculture industries	91	234	180	83	96	95	139	90	121	93
Male employed, 16 years old and over										
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4 555	6 676	7 312	5 688	3 925	2 603	6 436	2 430	3 732	4 427
Construction and mining	59	123	117	110	89	61	75	82	42	106
Manufacturing	414	414	587	371	199	255	376	245	251	348
Furniture and lumber and wood products	2 142	3 027	1 904	2 676	1 900	690	2 548	336	791	1 049
Metal industries	62	13	10	408	5	65	25	10	4	36
Machinery, including electrical	79	1 795	100	228	45	143	66	15	32	75
Transportation equipment	1 552	461	105	310	1 558	92	839	52	200	229
Other durable goods	5	5	65	18	—	93	6	—	38	85
Food and kindred products	81	222	516	180	173	69	96	30	52	182
Textiles and fabricated textile products	266	319	893	983	29	144	1 401	198	88	61
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	10	—	—	5	—	5	10	5
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	55	125	139	40	36	55	66	15	192	197
Transportation	42	87	66	509	54	24	49	11	175	179
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	131	345	424	181	79	58	486	83	112	173
Wholesale trade	136	175	310	234	129	41	177	94	151	175
Food, bakery, and dairy products	282	266	615	231	149	138	289	243	290	337
Eating and drinking places	96	158	216	119	136	112	197	112	146	102
Other retail trade	42	146	182	90	65	62	83	34	76	84
Finance, insurance, and real estate	443	680	1 065	442	444	405	764	456	476	467
Business and repair services	212	191	377	172	102	77	242	160	530	664
Personal services	161	194	241	175	61	93	195	76	116	140
Entertainment and recreation services	64	135	139	75	54	89	161	72	56	61
Health services, including hospitals	17	41	44	19	24	23	41	30	36	32
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—government	28	155	181	65	76	73	102	68	114	95
Elementary, secondary schools, and colleges—private	128	283	272	141	109	109	126	64	124	151
Other education and kindred services	18	18	48	15	39	91	33	30	31	37
Other professional and related services	5	5	16	10	20	11	16	12	14	11
Public administration	71	175	273	366	100	104	240	97	206	160
Male employed, 14 and 15 years old	106	145	301	196	150	111	285	136	170	235
Agriculture	61	133	129	44	56	75	109	57	82	53
Nonagriculture industries	61	133	129	44	56	71	103	57	82	53
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED										
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	121	84	284	145	103	88	640	98	66	39
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	18	6	11	24	—	—	27	5	—	16
Sales workers	4	5	5	5	5	—	16	5	4	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	6	17	—	9	—	22	—	11	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	27	12	76	30	26	33	129	18	13	—
Operatives, including transport	25	45	88	40	24	15	220	31	6	4
Laborers, except farm	27	5	43	27	15	29	198	23	16	—
Farm workers	—	—	16	—	10	—	6	12	—	4
Service workers, including private household	20	5	28	19	14	11	22	4	16	15
Female, 16 years old and over¹										
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	149	205	159	175	142	74	416	57	91	99
Sales workers	9	4	—	16	5	5	21	10	10	14
Clerical and kindred workers	28	11	28	10	5	—	29	5	14	9
Operatives, including transport	20	53	38	26	23	26	96	12	35	47
Other blue-collar workers	41	31	22	48	65	—	114	19	10	—
Farm workers	10	14	4	15	—	6	19	6	—	4
Service workers, except private household	11	6	45	40	27	23	79	5	14	15
Private household workers	30	21	6	5	5	4	14	—	—	—

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

Table 107. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Ames	Bettendorf	Boone	Burlington	Cedar Falls	Clinton	Fort Dodge	Fort Madison	Iowa City	Keokuk
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	8 068	5 668	3 302	8 409	6 397	8 904	7 667	3 460	9 674	3 817
Less than \$1,000	58	69	50	95	62	78	76	50	137	67
\$1,000 to \$1,999	208	76	91	208	182	111	183	78	235	155
\$2,000 to \$2,999	371	83	138	387	246	290	328	141	390	189
\$3,000 to \$3,999	421	76	232	383	256	384	410	211	479	272
\$4,000 to \$4,999	496	70	215	433	267	387	327	118	546	205
\$5,000 to \$5,999	437	147	237	493	215	461	489	182	604	191
\$6,000 to \$6,999	489	169	293	616	322	539	520	223	653	234
\$7,000 to \$7,999	459	212	265	615	303	616	549	313	597	292
\$8,000 to \$8,999	461	365	273	677	434	791	614	277	676	370
\$9,000 to \$9,999	575	361	226	558	448	815	615	260	552	224
\$10,000 to \$11,999	940	981	384	1 220	1 014	1 275	1 132	573	1 252	562
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 061	1 264	412	1 389	1 139	1 477	1 102	505	1 471	502
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 600	1 338	349	1 111	1 225	1 437	1 066	460	1 589	443
\$25,000 to \$49,999	433	350	90	199	233	194	218	59	452	91
\$50,000 or more	59	107	47	25	51	49	38	10	41	20
Median income	\$10 126	\$12 534	\$8 476	\$9 533	\$10 914	\$9 975	\$9 549	\$9 527	\$9 942	\$8 820
Mean income	\$11 652	\$14 474	\$10 182	\$10 254	\$11 881	\$10 934	\$10 751	\$10 080	\$11 080	\$9 826
Families with female head	421	277	300	368	731	886	370	766	494	494
Mean income	\$7 279	\$6 420	\$7 125	\$6 195	\$7 078	\$6 250	\$5 386	\$6 051	\$7 822	\$5 773
All families and unrelated individuals	21 994	6 449	4 494	11 907	13 303	12 201	11 015	4 754	23 903	5 208
Median income	\$2 510	\$11 853	\$6 813	\$7 548	\$3 613	\$8 327	\$7 347	\$7 776	\$3 208	\$7 188
Mean income	\$5 556	\$13 392	\$8 423	\$8 391	\$6 677	\$8 940	\$8 515	\$8 448	\$5 887	\$8 102
All unrelated individuals	13 926	781	1 192	3 498	6 906	3 297	3 348	1 294	14 229	1 391
Median income	\$1 376	\$4 192	\$2 449	\$2 937	\$1 077	\$2 402	\$2 283	\$2 764	\$1 491	\$2 439
Mean income	\$2 024	\$5 544	\$3 552	\$3 913	\$1 857	\$3 554	\$3 396	\$4 083	\$2 356	\$3 370
Female unrelated individuals	5 412	448	872	2 404	4 315	2 184	2 225	945	7 664	980
Mean income	\$1 827	\$3 888	\$3 075	\$3 277	\$1 626	\$2 763	\$2 892	\$3 414	\$2 282	\$2 930
Per capita income of persons	\$3 073	\$3 879	\$3 101	\$3 091	\$3 038	\$3 150	\$3 047	\$2 975	\$3 025	\$2 899
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	8 068	5 668	3 302	8 409	6 397	8 904	7 667	3 460	9 674	3 817
With wage or salary income	7 703	5 287	2 699	7 318	5 860	7 933	6 748	2 969	9 011	3 235
Mean wage or salary income	\$10 073	\$13 019	\$9 124	\$9 868	\$10 293	\$9 603	\$9 528	\$9 937	\$9 456	\$9 456
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 159	591	411	723	770	838	887	350	1 000	407
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$5 932	\$12 142	\$8 314	\$6 712	\$7 998	\$8 885	\$9 734	\$7 340	\$7 339	\$6 898
With farm self-employment income	349	70	83	121	166	160	213	74	221	47
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 213	...	...	\$1 776	\$4 421	\$3 287	\$3 600	...	\$2 971	...
With Social Security income	959	577	1 029	1 931	992	1 810	1 561	818	1 157	949
Mean Social Security income	\$1 692	\$1 687	\$1 957	\$1 857	\$1 741	\$1 889	\$1 809	\$1 974	\$1 694	\$1 714
With public assistance or public welfare income	147	106	138	259	75	296	418	164	229	205
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$890	\$820	\$1 465	\$1 142	...	\$1 443	\$1 758	\$1 433	\$1 161	\$1 749
With other income	4 238	2 525	1 326	3 059	2 791	3 184	2 905	1 405	4 644	1 217
Mean other income	\$1 573	\$1 897	\$2 189	\$1 656	\$1 677	\$1 219	\$1 606	\$1 426	\$1 599	\$1 687
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	570	221	264	519	408	408	570	222	692	383
Percent of all families	7.1	3.9	6.2	6.2	6.4	4.6	7.4	6.4	7.2	10.0
Mean family income	\$2 046	\$1 819	\$1 593	\$1 887	\$1 884	\$2 097	\$2 319	\$1 858	\$1 854	\$1 972
Mean income deficit	\$972	\$1 741	\$1 390	\$1 120	\$1 079	\$1 207	\$1 085	\$1 246	\$1 179	\$1 290
Percent receiving public assistance income	3.9	9.5	29.9	11.9	8.6	23.8	28.2	28.4	12.3	25.3
Mean size of family	2.95	3.77	3.18	3.05	2.98	3.50	3.74	3.17	3.02	3.57
With related children under 18 years	306	179	93	267	184	243	382	125	364	229
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	1.88	2.45	...	2.67	2.33	2.95	3.02	2.51	2.13	2.88
Families with female head	72	75	47	241	71	164	304	108	116	167
With related children under 18 years	51	75	39	201	58	148	244	77	97	134
Family heads	570	221	264	519	408	408	570	222	692	383
Civilian male heads under 65 years	478	110	82	106	214	146	183	73	475	142
Percent in labor force	66.7	88.2	...	63.2	66.4	63.0	78.7	...	62.9	69.0
Unrelated individuals	2 359	252	451	1 269	1 269	1 180	1 186	444	3 634	535
Percent of all unrelated individuals	46.5	32.3	37.8	36.3	46.9	36.9	39.4	34.3	44.6	38.5
Mean income	\$943	\$774	\$1 112	\$959	\$917	\$942	\$1 050	\$1 020	\$959	\$936
Mean income deficit	\$959	\$1 062	\$670	\$839	\$965	\$857	\$760	\$759	\$928	\$856
Percent receiving public assistance income	2.0	8.3	12.2	5.5	2.6	4.8	11.1	5.0	1.6	16.4
Persons	4 038	1 086	1 099	2 853	2 485	2 607	3 320	1 148	5 725	1 904
Percent of all persons	13.1	4.9	9.1	8.9	10.0	7.6	11.0	8.9	14.2	13.1
Percent receiving Social Security income	9.9	15.9	45.5	41.1	19.2	34.9	29.0	37.5	10.7	27.0
Percent 65 years and over	9.1	14.9	45.3	41.4	18.0	34.8	26.8	38.8	10.8	28.5
Percent receiving Social Security income	83.5	82.1	88.8	85.3	81.0	80.8	88.5	84.7	80.7	73.8
Related children under 18 years	568	399	277	710	410	730	1 157	301	765	654
Percent living with both parents	78.9	55.9	38.3	25.6	57.6	34.5	36.2	30.6	69.7	47.1
Households	1 466	355	551	1 422	836	1 056	1 369	580	2 491	739
Percent of all households	14.7	6.0	13.9	13.5	11.5	10.3	14.6	13.6	18.7	16.0
In owner occupied housing units	211	209	335	673	348	595	532	348	340	420
Mean value of unit	\$21 030	\$22 267	\$9 406	\$11 095	\$16 084	\$11 008	\$14 059	\$9 334	\$21 471	\$7 988
In renter occupied housing units	1 255	146	216	549	488	461	837	232	2 151	319
Mean gross rent	\$106	\$116	\$69	\$75	\$99	\$97	\$74	\$83	\$114	\$73
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	8.9	9.6	9.1	17.7	9.4	11.2	16.9	16.4	18.9	16.1
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	266	161	145	263	211	217	279	140	415	235
Percent of all families	3.3	2.8	4.4	3.1	3.3	2.4	3.6	4.0	4.3	6.2
Mean income deficit	\$898	\$1 355	\$1 022	\$1 085	\$1 000	\$1 129	\$905	\$958	\$938	\$968
Families with female head	34	56	29	137	38	97	150	69	85	96
Unrelated individuals	1 801	217	300	917	935	870	813	291	2 667	408
Percent of all unrelated individuals	35.5	27.8	25.2	26.2	34.6	27.2	27.0	22.5	32.7	29.3
Mean income deficit	\$694	\$736	\$429	\$615	\$751	\$610	\$571	\$571	\$696	\$582
Persons	2 647	791	722	1 749	1 526	1 633	1 807	708	3 893	1 161
Percent of all persons	6.7	3.6	5.9	5.4	5.3	4.7	5.9	5.5	8.4	8.0
Related children under 18 years	339	291	150	408	197	400	516	188	461	330
Percent living with both parents	80.5	53.3	53.3	28.2	44.7	34.5	30.6	40.4	63.3	42.4
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	852	304	334	894	622	724	896	328	1 104	567
Percent of all families	10.6	5.4	10.1	10.6	9.7	8.1	11.7	9.5	11.4	14.9
Mean income deficit	\$1 277	\$2 020	\$1 488	\$1 256	\$1 307	\$1 344	\$1 371	\$1 471	\$1 347	\$1 535
Families with female head	99	90	82	321	85	201	364	131	185	184
Unrelated individuals	2 809	298	573	1 482	1 565	1 517	1 435	563	4 401	696
Percent of all unrelated individuals	55.4	38.2	48.1	42.4	57.9	47.5	47.7	43.5	54.0	50.0
Mean income deficit	\$1 245	\$1 301	\$919	\$1 129	\$1 212	\$1 062	\$1 039	\$995	\$1 199	\$1 059
Persons	5 888	1 387	1 612	4 389	3 331	4 164	4 764	1 591	7 686	2 690
Percent of all persons	13.4	6.3	13.3	13.7	11.5	12.3	15.6	12.3	16.5	18.5
Related children under 18 years	814	518	425	1 283	564	1 293	1 716	432	1 189	940
Percent living with both parents	81.2	55.4	49.2	46.4	64.9	56.7	47.0	39.4	72.3	61.5

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 107. Income and Poverty Status in 1969 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Marion	Marshalltown	Mason City	Muscatine	Newton	Oskaloosa	Ottumwa	Spencer	Urbandale	West Des Moines
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS										
All families	4 528	6 816	7 646	5 754	4 175	2 954	7 939	2 702	3 590	4 182
Less than \$1,000	39	91	51	77	34	85	144	54	19	59
\$1,000 to \$1,999	83	135	152	202	146	119	291	85	44	60
\$2,000 to \$2,999	85	287	344	213	148	181	445	130	38	72
\$3,000 to \$3,999	77	312	363	208	159	222	445	140	15	113
\$4,000 to \$4,999	129	334	391	216	189	172	485	191	66	108
\$5,000 to \$5,999	156	336	439	283	177	196	444	136	83	118
\$6,000 to \$6,999	193	379	386	370	226	221	609	157	78	151
\$7,000 to \$7,999	228	406	704	347	285	270	637	223	125	137
\$8,000 to \$8,999	345	585	680	450	295	241	708	214	209	207
\$9,000 to \$9,999	340	525	606	444	376	170	675	240	282	191
\$10,000 to \$11,999	839	1 129	1 168	870	587	378	1 154	354	494	537
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 064	1 094	1 149	893	675	303	951	277	834	720
\$15,000 to \$24,999	840	942	957	886	755	288	754	375	1 025	1 338
\$25,000 to \$49,999	108	188	209	145	102	94	145	107	266	347
\$50,000 or more	2	73	47	30	21	14	52	19	12	24
Median income	\$11 404	\$10 032	\$9 517	\$9 926	\$10 179	\$8 046	\$8 663	\$9 088	\$13 230	\$13 408
Mean income	\$11 673	\$11 131	\$10 567	\$10 778	\$11 156	\$9 183	\$9 515	\$10 596	\$14 340	\$14 390
Families with female head	285	555	716	520	279	299	768	253	219	316
Mean income	\$6 654	\$5 640	\$5 918	\$6 002	\$5 925	\$5 976	\$4 818	\$5 653	\$8 054	\$6 422
All families and unrelated individuals	5 609	9 508	11 107	7 662	5 499	4 597	11 041	3 799	4 082	5 168
Mean income	\$10 347	\$8 163	\$7 557	\$8 178	\$8 711	\$5 141	\$6 819	\$7 175	\$12 548	\$11 533
Mean income	\$10 365	\$9 030	\$8 388	\$9 055	\$9 554	\$6 732	\$7 640	\$8 604	\$13 351	\$12 454
Unrelated individuals	1 081	2 692	3 461	1 908	1 324	1 643	3 102	1 097	492	986
Mean income	\$3 830	\$2 429	\$2 409	\$2 395	\$2 751	\$1 661	\$1 798	\$2 312	\$5 208	\$3 607
Mean income	\$4 886	\$3 711	\$3 575	\$3 859	\$4 504	\$2 325	\$2 840	\$3 699	\$6 130	\$4 242
Female unrelated individuals	642	1 756	2 376	1 206	949	1 050	2 313	839	307	562
Mean income	\$3 447	\$3 139	\$3 111	\$2 861	\$3 894	\$2 134	\$2 509	\$3 449	\$5 066	\$3 919
Per capita income of persons	\$3 243	\$3 316	\$3 081	\$3 109	\$3 404	\$2 773	\$2 845	\$3 215	\$3 795	\$3 926
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES										
All families	4 528	6 816	7 646	5 754	4 175	2 954	7 939	2 702	3 590	4 182
With wage or salary income	4 242	5 950	6 769	5 069	3 648	2 390	6 651	2 330	3 387	3 826
Mean wage or salary income	\$11 114	\$10 010	\$9 637	\$10 076	\$10 660	\$8 274	\$8 898	\$8 731	\$13 394	\$12 798
With nonfarm self-employment income	427	823	779	574	541	527	752	399	424	536
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 210	\$10 387	\$8 578	\$9 427	\$6 530	\$6 848	\$8 603	\$9 333	\$9 605	\$12 449
With farm self-employment income	128	155	189	86	98	105	158	171	115	119
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 188	\$3 226	\$4 266	...	...	\$2 957	\$2 397	\$6 587	\$2 539	\$3 241
With Social Security income	468	1 323	1 684	1 143	848	769	1 911	634	219	619
Mean Social Security income	\$1 764	\$1 820	\$1 830	\$1 703	\$1 724	\$1 778	\$1 742	\$1 762	\$1 705	\$1 857
With public assistance or public welfare income	103	245	252	238	176	220	426	93	16	72
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 439	\$1 299	\$1 349	\$1 237	\$1 342	\$1 578	\$1 254	...	...	...
With other income	1 452	2 686	3 012	1 995	1 977	2 731	2 731	1 159	1 213	1 566
Mean other income	\$1 154	\$1 688	\$1 546	\$1 503	\$1 527	\$1 760	\$2 068	\$1 922	\$1 126	\$1 849
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	199	411	463	432	291	360	733	214	80	203
Percent of all families	4.4	6.0	6.1	7.5	7.0	12.2	9.2	7.9	2.2	4.9
Mean family income	\$1 726	\$1 852	\$2 214	\$2 013	\$1 801	\$1 934	\$1 836	\$1 511	...	\$1 774
Mean income deficit	\$1 480	\$1 281	\$1 067	\$1 344	\$1 158	\$1 049	\$1 367	\$1 280	...	\$1 708
Percent receiving public assistance income	9.5	22.6	19.2	24.8	20.3	26.4	28.4	9.8	...	6.4
Mean size of family	3.39	3.20	3.58	3.52	3.00	2.99	3.32	2.95	...	3.83
With related children under 18 years	113	253	301	245	156	169	401	122	62	154
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	2.88	2.42	2.71	2.78	2.31	2.28	2.61	2.18	...	2.54
Families with female head	63	167	192	119	105	97	240	68	21	80
With related children under 18 years	58	157	154	97	91	73	205	62	21	75
Family heads	199	411	463	432	291	360	733	214	80	203
Civilian male heads under 65 years	69	148	181	175	85	146	265	99	53	90
Percent in labor force	...	93.2	81.8	80.6	...	71.2	65.3	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	298	990	1 402	786	458	686	1 484	468	91	265
Percent of all unrelated individuals	27.6	37.9	40.5	41.2	34.6	49.9	49.6	42.7	18.5	26.9
Mean income	\$867	\$933	\$878	\$982	\$990	\$947	\$926	\$771	...	\$853
Mean income deficit	\$931	\$891	\$943	\$797	\$806	\$850	\$869	\$1 028	...	\$968
Percent receiving public assistance income	6.0	6.4	7.6	6.6	2.4	12.3	12.6	11.3	...	1.9
Persons	972	2 306	3 058	2 308	1 330	1 701	3 917	1 100	368	1 043
Percent of all persons	5.5	9.1	10.2	10.4	8.6	16.1	10.9	10.9	2.6	6.4
Percent receiving Social Security income	26.7	28.7	29.1	35.1	38.7	35.4	35.9	31.2	10.1	22.1
Percent 65 years and over	34.0	29.1	28.2	39.0	39.0	39.7	37.9	31.0	9.2	22.2
Percent receiving Social Security income	78.8	81.4	85.9	83.2	81.9	80.4	80.3	83.0	...	78.9
Related children under 18 years	315	606	814	679	363	392	1 035	257	151	407
Percent living with both parents	48.9	43.4	51.4	51.3	39.9	47.2	50.1	52.1	59.6	44.2
Households	325	1 008	1 354	1 028	651	780	1 800	494	117	329
Percent of all households	6.8	12.4	13.8	14.9	12.9	21.5	18.3	15.0	3.1	7.3
In owner occupied housing units	201	504	617	552	360	395	905	260	80	235
Mean value of unit	\$13 617	\$13 442	\$12 423	\$11 853	\$9 985	\$7 979	\$7 352	\$13 989	...	\$15 403
In renter occupied housing units	124	504	737	476	291	385	895	234	37	94
Mean gross rent	\$96	\$81	\$68	\$71	\$79	\$70	\$60	\$72	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	9.5	15.4	15.7	11.6	11.5	10.6	18.8	2.8	...	6.1
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	117	247	243	253	185	201	420	140	63	130
Percent of all families	2.6	3.6	3.2	4.4	4.4	6.8	5.3	5.2	1.8	3.1
Mean income deficit	\$1 355	\$1 087	\$817	\$1 125	\$805	\$892	\$1 284	\$1 012	...	\$1 526
Families with female head	43	114	102	77	65	64	146	49	...	54
Unrelated individuals	228	729	1 103	559	333	475	1 099	406	58	198
Percent of all unrelated individuals	21.1	27.9	31.9	29.3	25.2	37.9	36.8	37.0	11.8	20.1
Mean income deficit	\$683	\$663	\$675	\$576	\$573	\$585	\$635	\$687	...	\$775
Persons	665	1 579	1 932	1 444	886	982	2 581	807	299	701
Percent of all persons	3.7	6.2	6.4	6.5	5.7	8.9	8.7	8.0	2.1	4.3
Related children under 18 years	246	430	386	392	231	129	693	158	136	265
Percent living with both parents	53.7	45.8	50.5	48.5	45.0	24.8	45.7	48.7	66.2	41.5
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹										
Families	266	604	800	663	438	500	1 143	337	121	271
Percent of all families	5.9	8.9	10.5	11.5	10.5	16.9	14.4	12.5	3.4	6.5
Mean income deficit	\$1 801	\$1 514	\$1 245	\$1 567	\$1 411	\$1 379	\$1 540	\$1 415	\$2 080	\$2 031
Families with female head	85	189	257	163	125	124	335	92	21	111
Unrelated individuals	370	1 197	1 711	924	571	709	1 769	576	126	362
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.2	45.8	49.4	48.4	43.1	56.5	59.2	52.5	25.6	36.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 163	\$1 153	\$1 182	\$1 083	\$1 056	\$1 165	\$1 145	\$1 238	\$975	\$1 117
Persons	1 257	3 076	4 505	3 316	1 989	2 228	5 690	1 590	589	1 401
Percent of all persons	7.0	12.0	15.0	14.9	12.9	20.3	19.3	15.8	4.1	8.6
Related children under 18 years	420	794	1 294	1 089	589	536	1 695	394	244	520
Percent living with both parents	54.8	53.5	59.7	60.0	55.3	55.2	60.9	58.9	75.0	44.6

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 108. Social Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More
Negro Population

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Burlington	Fort Dodge	Fort Madison	Iowa City	Keokuk
Total population	739	618	430	387	547
Foreign born	8	—	—	18	—
Native	731	618	430	369	547
Born in State of residence	278	248	224	93	378
Born in different State	412	325	174	234	133
Northeast	3	10	—	22	7
North Central	154	56	97	62	85
South	251	259	64	133	36
West	4	—	13	17	5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	—	—	—	—	7
State of birth not reported	41	45	32	42	29

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	673	563	343	340	518
Same house	319	287	118	55	369
Different house in United States	329	230	175	227	142
Same county	120	198	76	85	52
Different county	209	32	99	142	90
Same State	11	—	89	46	22
Different State	198	32	10	96	68
Northeast	—	—	—	—	39
North Central	55	—	10	77	24
South	143	32	—	6	5
West	—	—	—	13	—
Abroad	—	—	—	31	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	25	46	50	27	7

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	237	294	66	196	191
Nursery school	—	9	—	—	—
Public	—	9	—	—	—
Kindergarten	8	18	5	11	5
Public	8	18	5	11	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	163	217	51	26	132
Public	163	217	51	26	132
High school (1 to 4 years)	43	46	10	24	51
Public	43	46	10	24	51
College	23	4	—	135	3
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.7	75.4	24.7	64.9	68.7
3 and 4 years old	—	—	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old	—	—	—	—	—
7 to 13 years old	99.9	99.9	—	—	87.8
14 and 15 years old	—	—	—	—	—
16 and 17 years old	—	—	—	—	—
18 and 19 years old	—	—	—	—	—
20 and 21 years old	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old	—	—	17.4	—	—

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	164	121	184	80	129
No school years completed	10	5	—	—	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	18	4	34	—	13
5 to 7 years	14	12	53	8	36
8 years	29	38	8	—	4
High school: 1 to 3 years	36	32	20	—	34
4 years	32	24	37	25	29
College: 1 to 3 years	20	6	25	4	4
4 years or more	5	—	7	43	—
Median school years completed	9.9	9.1	8.6	—	9.6
Percent high school graduates	34.8	24.8	37.5	—	28.7
Female, 25 years old and over	177	118	54	65	161
No school years completed	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4	16	7	—	19
5 to 7 years	30	23	—	6	24
8 years	34	4	—	—	25
High school: 1 to 3 years	43	59	12	—	41
4 years	66	7	28	20	37
College: 1 to 3 years	—	9	7	8	10
4 years or more	—	—	—	31	5
Median school years completed	10.4	9.8	—	—	9.9
Percent high school graduates	37.3	13.6	—	—	32.3

FAMILIES

Families	157	121	68	84	109
With own children under 3 years	19	30	44	14	3
With own children under 6 years	55	58	44	14	23
With own children under 12 years	92	80	44	36	45
With own children under 18 years	97	97	44	46	55
With sons/daughters under 25 years	101	101	53	46	60
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	52	68	15	15	45
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	35	20	9	10	24
Subfamilies	4	—	—	—	5
Number of own children under 18 years	8	—	—	—	5
Husband-wife subfamilies	—	—	—	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—
Subfamilies with female head	4	—	—	—	5
Number of own children under 18 years	8	—	—	—	5
Persons under 18 years old	320	342	123	65	213
Living with both parents	184	189	48	47	150
Percent of total	57.5	55.3	39.0	—	70.4

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married	23	29	13	13	44
Children ever born	71	118	69	30	165
Per 1,000 women ever married	—	—	—	—	—

Table 109. **Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Places With 400 or More
Negro Population**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Male, 16 years old and over	213
Labor force	150
Percent of total	70.4
Civilian labor force	150
Employed	146
Unemployed	4
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7
Not in labor force	63
Inmate of institution	9
Enrolled in school	12
Other: Under 65 years	16
65 years and over	26
Female, 16 years old and over	227
Labor force	142
Percent of total	62.6
Civilian labor force	142
Employed	124
Unemployed	18
Percent of civilian labor force	12.7
Not in labor force	85
Inmate of institution	5
Enrolled in school	8
Other: Under 65 years	53
65 years and over	19
Male, 16 to 21 years old	42
Not enrolled in school	13
Not high school graduate	10
Unemployed or not in labor force	-

**MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF
OWN CHILDREN**

Women, 16 years old and over	227
With own children under 6 years	50
In labor force	37
With own children 6 to 17 years only	46
In labor force	30
Married women, husband present	166
In labor force	73
With own children under 6 years	35
In labor force	26
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25
In labor force	17

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male: 14 and 15 years	-
16 and 17 years	...
18 and 19 years	...
20 and 21 years	...
22 to 24 years	...
25 to 34 years	...
35 to 44 years	27.6
45 to 64 years	...
65 years and over	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	...
16 and 17 years	...
18 and 19 years	...
20 and 21 years	...
22 to 24 years	...
25 to 34 years	...
35 to 44 years	...
45 to 64 years	...
65 years and over	...

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

Male, 16 years old and over	180
50 to 52 weeks	134
27 to 49 weeks	20
26 weeks or less	26
Female, 16 years old and over	167
50 to 52 weeks	92
27 to 49 weeks	49
26 weeks or less	26

CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

Male employed	146
Private wage or salary workers	130
Government workers	16
Local government workers	-
Self-employed workers	-
Unpaid family workers	-
Female employed	124
Private wage or salary workers	119
Government workers	5
Local government workers	5
Self-employed workers	-
Unpaid family workers	-
Male employed, in agriculture	-
Wage or salary workers	-
Self-employed workers	-
Unpaid family workers	-
Female employed, in agriculture	-
Wage or salary workers	-
Self-employed workers	-
Unpaid family workers	-

LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	79
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	9
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	22
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	-

	Burlington	Fort Dodge	Fort Madison	Iowa City	Keokuk
Male, 16 years old and over	213	144	232	179	155
Labor force	150	103	65	130	115
Percent of total	70.4	71.5	28.0	72.6	74.2
Civilian labor force	150	103	65	130	115
Employed	146	98	50	130	103
Unemployed	4	5	15	-	12
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	4.9	-	-	10.4
Not in labor force	63	41	167	49	40
Inmate of institution	9	-	152	-	-
Enrolled in school	12	11	7	43	4
Other: Under 65 years	16	17	8	6	11
65 years and over	26	13	-	-	25
Female, 16 years old and over	227	147	82	148	190
Labor force	142	61	45	66	88
Percent of total	62.6	41.5	...	44.6	46.3
Civilian labor force	142	61	45	66	88
Employed	124	57	41	66	76
Unemployed	18	4	4	-	12
Percent of civilian labor force	12.7	...	...	-	...
Not in labor force	85	86	37	82	102
Inmate of institution	5	-	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	8	3	-	68	14
Other: Under 65 years	53	79	23	8	39
65 years and over	19	4	14	6	49
Male, 16 to 21 years old	42	23	27	53	19
Not enrolled in school	13	5	20	-	11
Not high school graduate	10	-	12	-	-
Unemployed or not in labor force	-	-	12	-	-
Women, 16 years old and over	227	147	82	148	190
With own children under 6 years	50	50	36	10	29
In labor force	37	26	16	10	14
With own children 6 to 17 years only	46	24	-	29	35
In labor force	30	7	-	14	21
Married women, husband present	166	58	35	44	66
In labor force	73	28	21	36	35
With own children under 6 years	35	28	21	3	17
In labor force	26	11	7	3	5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25	20	-	22	26
In labor force	17	7	-	14	21
Male: 14 and 15 years	-	-	-	...	...
16 and 17 years	...	-	-	-	-
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	...	...
25 to 34 years	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	...	...	27.6	...	...
45 to 64 years	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...
Female: 14 and 15 years	...	-	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	-	...
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	-	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	-	...
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	-	...
25 to 34 years	...	...	...	...	...
35 to 44 years	...	...	...	...	...
45 to 64 years	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	...	...	...	...	...
Male, 16 years old and over	180	112	142	168	119
50 to 52 weeks	134	59	87	66	58
27 to 49 weeks	20	50	15	53	30
26 weeks or less	26	3	40	49	31
Female, 16 years old and over	167	84	59	84	104
50 to 52 weeks	92	35	25	47	43
27 to 49 weeks	49	26	11	33	20
26 weeks or less	26	23	23	4	41
Male employed	146	98	50	130	103
Private wage or salary workers	130	93	50	36	87
Government workers	16	5	-	94	16
Local government workers	-	-	-	21	12
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed	124	57	41	66	76
Private wage or salary workers	119	51	35	23	76
Government workers	5	2	6	43	-
Local government workers	5	-	6	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	4	-	-	-
Male employed, in agriculture	-	-	-	-	-
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	-	-	-	-	-
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	79	78	103	44	67
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	9	12	51	-	3
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	22	6	-	-	19
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	-	-	38	-	4

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 110. Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Places With 400 or More
Negro Population****OCCUPATION**

	Burlington	Fort Dodge	Fort Madison	Iowa City	Keokuk
Total employed, 16 years old and over	270	155	91	196	179
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	—	57	8
Health workers	—	—	—	25	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional workers	—	—	—	32	3
Managers and administrators, except farm	6	—	—	17	4
Salaried	6	—	—	17	4
Self-employed	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	4	—	—	—	12
Retail trade	4	—	—	—	12
Clerical and kindred workers	36	10	24	25	12
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	20	10	8	—	26
Mechanics and repairmen	5	—	—	—	4
Construction craftsmen	15	5	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	90	63	24	26	38
Durable goods manufacturing	72	26	10	6	15
Nondurable goods manufacturing	—	31	14	20	20
Nonmanufacturing industries	18	6	—	—	3
Transport equipment operatives	16	6	8	—	5
Laborers, except farm	15	25	6	16	19
Construction laborers	—	—	—	—	3
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	74	42	21	51	39
Cleaning and food service workers	37	12	7	33	22
Health service workers	20	21	7	13	4
Personal service workers	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	6	—	7	5	8
Private household workers	9	5	—	4	16

Female employed, 16 years old and over	124	57	41	66	76
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	—	—	21	5
Health workers	—	—	—	8	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	2	—	—	3	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	12
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	12
Clerical and kindred workers	21	5	24	19	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	—	14	—	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	—	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	41	8	10	12	17
Manufacturing	41	8	10	12	17
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	—	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives	—	—	—	—	5
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—
Farm workers	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household ²	51	39	7	7	13
Cleaning and food service workers	25	9	—	—	4
Health service workers	20	21	7	7	4
Personal service workers	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	9	5	—	4	16

**MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$6 125	\$5 558	...	\$4 700	\$4 618
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	...	...	...	...	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 773	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...	...	...

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	270	155	91	196	179
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	—	—	—	—	—
Mining	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	3	5	—	—	3
Manufacturing	139	72	57	30	51
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—
Metal industries	112	—	29	4	11
Machinery, including electrical	15	10	—	—	9
Transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	21	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	8	37	—	6	—
Textiles and fabricated textile products	—	4	—	—	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	4	—	—	7	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	28	13	27
Other transportation	5	—	—	—	5
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	32	11	7	8	9
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	4	—	7	14	13
Other retail trade	24	13	—	—	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—
Private households	—	5	—	—	—
Other personal services	15	—	—	4	24
Entertainment and recreation services	—	14	—	—	8
Hospitals	25	19	7	6	3
Educational and kindred services	3	3	6	44	9
Other professional and related services	14	11	7	79	—
Public administration	6	2	—	5	13

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 111. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of the Negro Population for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Places With 400 or More
Negro Population**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED
INDIVIDUALS**

	Burlington	Fort Dodge	Fort Madison	Iowa City	Keokuk
All families	157	121	68	84	109
Less than \$1,000	—	—	8	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15	8	6	—	9
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	14	3	—	17
\$3,000 to \$3,999	—	4	—	—	14
\$4,000 to \$4,999	10	18	—	7	16
\$5,000 to \$5,999	8	23	—	7	14
\$6,000 to \$6,999	21	6	6	—	8
\$7,000 to \$7,999	14	5	8	10	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	28	15	8	6	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	4	5	6	—	13
\$10,000 to \$11,999	26	6	13	—	3
\$12,000 to \$14,999	14	—	3	7	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	14	16	7	32	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3	6	—	5	7
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	10	—
Median income	\$8 375	\$5 717	...	...	\$4 893
Mean income	\$8 999	\$6 664	...	...	\$6 608
Families with female head	52	37	18	14	40
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...
All families and unrelated individuals	243	186	98	269	170
Median income	\$6 797	\$4 478	...	\$2 180	\$3 650
Mean income	\$7 006	\$4 962	...	\$5 231	\$5 084
All unrelated individuals	86	65	30	185	61
Median income	...	...	...	\$1 128	...
Mean income	...	...	...	\$1 724	...
Female unrelated individuals	22	30	7	76	39
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...
Per capita income of persons	\$2 321	\$1 488	\$1 270	\$3 286	\$1 661

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES

All families	157	121	68	84	109
With wage or salary income	151	99	62	84	100
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 774	...	...	...	\$6 360
With nonfarm self-employment income	—	4	8	—	4
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...
With farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	35	14	6	—	42
Mean Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...
With public assistance or public welfare income	—	42	15	7	20
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	25	4	7	17	21
Mean other income	...	...	...	...	...

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹

Families	23	41	23	—	34
Percent of all families	14.6	33.9	...	...	31.2
Mean family income	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...
Mean size of family	...	...	...	...	...
With related children under 18 years	17	41	23	—	34
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	17	26	15	—	22
With related children under 18 years	17	26	15	—	22
Family heads	23	41	23	—	34
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	15	8	—	12
Percent in labor force	...	...	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals	39	36	7	47	33
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	129	269	118	47	201
Percent of all persons	17.8	43.7	42.4	15.7	36.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	45.0	3.7	5.9	...	14.9
Percent 65 years and over	27.1	3.3	5.9	...	18.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	...	...	...	...	...
Related children under 18 years	60	171	74	—	97
Percent living with both parents	...	37.4	...	...	...
Households	52	60	30	35	49
Percent of all households	27.1	38.2	...	24.8	33.8
In owner occupied housing units	14	20	7	—	35
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	38	40	23	35	14
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	...	...	...	...	...

**INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL¹**

Families	9	24	17	—	21
Percent of all families	5.7	19.8	...	...	19.3
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	9	19	9	—	13
Unrelated individuals	35	36	7	41	23
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	72	176	65	41	128
Percent of all persons	9.9	28.5	23.4	10.6	23.4
Related children under 18 years	28	113	34	—	60
Percent living with both parents	—	16.8	...	...	...

**INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF
POVERTY LEVEL¹**

Families	49	62	23	7	48
Percent of all families	31.2	51.2	...	...	44.0
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...
Families with female head	25	37	15	—	29
Unrelated individuals	44	41	22	55	41
Percent of all unrelated individuals	...	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	...	...	...
Persons	300	378	126	70	253
Percent of all persons	41.4	61.2	45.3	18.1	46.3
Related children under 18 years	176	243	74	5	108
Percent living with both parents	49.4	40.3	...	...	60.2

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 112. **General Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Places With 400 or More
Persons of Spanish Language**

AGE

	Fort Madison	Mason City	Muscatine
Total, all ages	587	956	568
Under 5 years	61	159	59
5 to 9 years	85	145	114
10 to 14 years	111	123	84
15 to 19 years	28	123	80
20 to 24 years	16	37	62
25 to 29 years	30	37	29
30 to 34 years	63	35	23
35 to 39 years	47	70	22
40 to 44 years	13	58	38
45 to 49 years	38	39	32
50 to 54 years	7	28	12
55 to 59 years	15	14	-
60 to 64 years	7	21	6
65 to 69 years	44	17	-
70 to 74 years	8	16	7
75 years and over	14	34	-
Under 18 years	279	525	293
21 years and over	302	397	216
65 years and over	66	67	7
Median age	22.7	17.1	16.7

Male, all ages	298	492	294
Under 5 years	44	94	19
5 to 9 years	27	75	59
10 to 14 years	52	63	53
15 to 19 years	22	73	42
20 to 24 years	16	21	34
25 to 29 years	13	13	21
30 to 34 years	23	18	8
35 to 39 years	34	30	8
40 to 44 years	7	29	18
45 to 49 years	15	27	20
50 to 54 years	7	7	6
55 to 59 years	7	8	-
60 to 64 years	-	7	6
65 to 69 years	23	5	-
70 to 74 years	8	6	-
75 years and over	-	16	-
Under 18 years	145	286	151
21 years and over	153	187	114
65 years and over	31	27	-
Median age	27.3	16.0	16.9

Female, all ages	289	464	274
Under 5 years	17	65	40
5 to 9 years	58	70	55
10 to 14 years	59	60	31
15 to 19 years	6	50	38
20 to 24 years	-	16	28
25 to 29 years	17	24	8
30 to 34 years	40	17	15
35 to 39 years	13	40	14
40 to 44 years	6	29	20
45 to 49 years	23	12	12
50 to 54 years	-	21	6
55 to 59 years	8	6	-
60 to 64 years	7	14	-
65 to 69 years	21	12	-
70 to 74 years	-	10	7
75 years and over	14	18	-
Under 18 years	134	239	142
21 years and over	149	210	102
65 years and over	35	40	7
Median age	26.3	18.7	16.4

RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Total population	587	956	568
In households	577	956	568
Head of household	155	192	111
Family head	128	166	104
Male	128	146	99
Female	-	20	5
Primary individual	27	26	7
Male	7	6	-
Female	20	20	7
Wife of head	121	138	97
Other relative of head	301	614	355
Not related to head	-	12	5
In group quarters	10	-	-
Inmate of institution	10	-	-
Other	-	-	-

**FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN
CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS**

Total families	128	166	104
With own children under 18 years	82	136	99
With own children under 6 years	55	85	47
Husband-wife families	128	146	93
With own children under 18 years	82	127	93
With own children under 6 years	55	76	41
Families with female head	-	20	5
With own children under 18 years	-	9	-
With own children under 6 years	-	9	-

Table 113. Social Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places With 400 or More
Persons of Spanish Language

PLACE OF BIRTH

	Fort Madison	Mason City	Muscatine
Total population	587	956	568
Foreign born	127	129	25
Native	460	827	543
Born in State of residence	373	553	143
Born in different State	61	199	360
Northeast	—	—	—
North Central	25	49	62
South	36	150	298
West	—	—	—
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	13	54	20
State of birth not reported	13	21	20

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over ..	526	797	509
Same house	320	469	81
Different house in United States	180	287	379
Same county	163	162	104
Different county	17	125	275
Same State	10	48	5
Different State	7	77	270
Northeast	—	—	—
North Central	—	14	—
South	7	57	270
West	—	6	—
Abroad	6	—	6
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	20	41	43

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	207	384	232
Nursery school	—	11	—
Public	—	—	—
Kindergarten	12	30	40
Public	12	30	40
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	148	220	150
Public	126	220	129
High school (1 to 4 years)	29	111	37
Public	29	105	37
College	18	12	5
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.7	68.1	55.2
3 and 4 years old	—	...	—
5 and 6 years old	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	90.5	99.9	94.2
14 and 15 years old	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	...	...	...

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	137	166	87
No school years completed	8	30	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	16	5	24
5 to 7 years	35	50	41
8 years	14	13	8
High school: 1 to 3 years	—	44	—
4 years	33	18	6
College: 1 to 3 years	10	—	8
4 years or more	21	6	—
Median school years completed	8.7	7.8	...
Percent high school graduates	46.7	14.5	...
Female, 25 years old and over	149	203	82
No school years completed	27	28	14
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	—	32	13
5 to 7 years	35	36	20
8 years	23	19	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	12	35	—
4 years	44	42	28
College: 1 to 3 years	—	11	7
4 years or more	8	—	—
Median school years completed	8.5	8.3	...
Percent high school graduates	34.9	26.1	...

FAMILIES

Families	128	166	104
With own children under 3 years	34	60	19
With own children under 6 years	55	85	47
With own children under 12 years	82	114	74
With own children under 18 years	82	136	99
With sons/daughters under 25 years	82	136	99
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	40	81	53
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	6	23	39
Subfamilies	—	5	—
Number of own children under 18 years	—	—	—
Husband-wife subfamilies	—	5	—
Number of own children under 18 years	—	—	—
Subfamilies with female head	—	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years old	279	325	293
Living with both parents	266	473	237
Percent of total	95.3	90.1	80.9

CHILDREN EVER BORN

Women, 35 to 44 yr. old, ever married ..	19	53	34
Children ever born	52	310	219
Per 1,000 women ever married	...	...	...

Table 114. **Employment Characteristics of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places With 400 or More Persons of Spanish Language			
	Fort Madison	Mason City	Muscatine
EMPLOYMENT STATUS			
Male, 16 years old and over	160	247	163
Labor force	113	153	152
Percent of total	70.6	61.9	93.3
Civilian labor force	113	153	152
Employed	106	141	140
Unemployed	7	12	12
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	7.8	7.9
Not in labor force	47	94	11
Inmate of institution	10	—	—
Enrolled in school	7	47	6
Other: Under 65 years	15	20	5
65 years and over	15	27	—
Female, 16 years old and over	155	250	148
Labor force	69	82	71
Percent of total	44.5	32.8	48.0
Civilian labor force	69	82	71
Employed	49	76	56
Unemployed	20	6	15
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—
Not in labor force	86	168	77
Inmate of institution	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	8	25	16
Other: Under 65 years	50	103	61
65 years and over	28	40	—
Male, 16 to 21 years old	7	68	57
Not enrolled in school	—	20	38
Not high school graduate	—	14	38
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	6	11
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN			
Women, 16 years old and over	155	250	148
With own children under 6 years	49	81	45
In labor force	19	12	29
With own children 6 to 17 years only	27	48	52
In labor force	14	30	20
Married women, husband present	121	143	97
In labor force	56	48	49
With own children under 6 years	49	72	45
In labor force	19	12	29
With own children 6 to 17 years only	27	48	52
In labor force	14	30	20
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE			
Male: 14 and 15 years	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—
Female: 14 and 15 years	—	—	—
16 and 17 years	—	—	—
18 and 19 years	—	—	—
20 and 21 years	—	—	—
22 to 24 years	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	—	—	—
45 to 64 years	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED			
Male, 16 years old and over	113	177	145
50 to 52 weeks	69	134	73
27 to 49 weeks	44	12	54
26 weeks or less	—	31	18
Female, 16 years old and over	93	127	83
50 to 52 weeks	49	45	34
27 to 49 weeks	20	13	23
26 weeks or less	24	69	26
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER			
Male employed	106	141	140
Private wage or salary workers	83	141	132
Government workers	15	—	8
Local government workers	8	—	8
Self-employed workers	8	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—
Female employed	49	76	56
Private wage or salary workers	42	76	56
Government workers	—	—	—
Local government workers	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	7	—	—
Male employed, in agriculture	8	—	—
Wage or salary workers	8	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	—	—	—
Wage or salary workers	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹			
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	79	104	54
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	—	6	6
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	7	—	7
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	24	—	—

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 115. **Occupation, Earnings, and Industry of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Places With 400 or More
Persons of Spanish Language**

OCCUPATION

	Fort Madison	Mason City	Muscotine
Total employed, 16 years old and over	155	217	196
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	22	12	-
Health workers	-	6	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8	-	-
Technicians, except health	-	-	-
Other professional workers	14	6	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	-	-
Salaried	-	-	-
Self-employed	-	-	-
Sales workers	23	7	-
Retail trade	23	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	12	28	14
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	13	24	22
Mechanics and repairmen	-	6	22
Construction craftsmen	13	18	-
Operatives, except transport	36	73	70
Durable goods manufacturing	36	26	21
Nondurable goods manufacturing	-	26	41
Nonmanufacturing industries	-	21	8
Transport equipment operatives	-	7	15
Laborers, except farm	7	24	43
Construction laborers	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	8	-	-
Service workers, except private household ¹	20	42	32
Cleaning and food service workers	7	19	26
Health service workers	-	18	-
Personal service workers	-	5	-
Protective service workers	13	-	6
Private household workers	7	-	-

Female employed, 16 years old and over	49	76	56
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	-	6	-
Health workers	-	6	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	-	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	-	-
Sales workers	15	-	-
Retail trade	15	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	12	22	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6	5	7
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	-	-	-
Operatives, except transport	15	13	30
Manufacturing	15	6	30
Nonmanufacturing industries	-	7	-
Transport equipment operatives	-	-	-
Laborers, except farm	-	-	-
Farm workers	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household ²	-	35	12
Cleaning and food service workers	-	12	12
Health service workers	-	18	-
Personal service workers	-	5	-
Private household workers	7	-	-

**MEDIAN EARNINGS IN 1969 OF PERSONS IN
EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR
SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS**

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings³ ..	\$6 911	\$6 750	\$6 211
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	...	...	-
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	...	...	-
Operatives, including transport	...	...	-
Laborers, except farm	...	...	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	-	-
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen ..	...	-	-
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings³ ..	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	...	...	...

INDUSTRY

Total employed, 16 years old and over	155	217	196
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8	-	-
Mining	-	-	-
Construction	-	6	8
Manufacturing	94	119	112
Furniture and lumber and wood products	-	8	6
Metal industries	47	8	13
Machinery, including electrical	-	7	-
Transportation equipment	14	-	-
Other durable goods	27	36	7
Food and kindred products	-	55	73
Textiles and fabricated textile products	-	6	-
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	-	-	-
Other nondurable goods (including not specified manufacturing industries)	6	7	13
Trucking service and warehousing	-	7	-
Other transportation	-	-	7
Communications, utilities, and sanitary services ..	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	-	6	14
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	15	14	-
Eating and drinking places	-	6	5
Other retail trade	8	12	-
Finance, insurance, and real estate	-	-	-
Business and repair services	-	-	36
Private households	7	-	-
Other personal services	-	12	-
Entertainment and recreation services	-	-	-
Hospitals	-	18	-
Educational and kindred services	16	-	7
Other professional and related services	-	17	7
Public administration	7	-	-

¹Includes allocated cases, not shown separately.

²Includes protective service workers and allocated cases, not shown separately.

³Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 116. **Income and Poverty Status in 1969 of Persons of Spanish Language for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Places With 400 or More
Persons of Spanish Language**

**INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED
INDIVIDUALS**

	Fort Madison	Mason City	Muscotine
All families	128	166	104
Less than \$1,000	—	—	5
\$1,000 to \$1,999	—	—	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999	—	12	19
\$3,000 to \$3,999	8	15	8
\$4,000 to \$4,999	8	16	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999	8	19	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999	22	19	12
\$7,000 to \$7,999	7	6	13
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6	5	18
\$9,000 to \$9,999	13	—	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999	36	25	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999	14	49	15
\$15,000 to \$24,999	6	—	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—
Median income	\$9 385	\$7 333	\$7 615
Mean income	\$8 917	\$8 095	\$8 313
Families with female head	—	20	5
Mean income	—	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	155	204	116
Median income	\$7 643	\$6 105	\$7 154
Mean income	\$7 748	\$6 857	\$7 762
All unrelated individuals	27	38	12
Median income	—	—	—
Mean income	—	—	—
Female unrelated individuals	20	26	7
Mean income	—	—	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 043	\$1 472	\$1 609
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES			
All families	128	166	104
With wage or salary income	112	160	104
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 441	\$7 925	\$7 959
With nonfarm self-employment income	15	6	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	—	—	—
With farm self-employment income	—	—	6
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—
With Social Security income	22	29	—
Mean Social Security income	—	—	—
With public assistance or public welfare income	14	6	6
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—
With other income	49	19	18
Mean other income	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹			
Families	—	25	32
Percent of all families	—	15.1	30.8
Mean family income	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—
Mean size of family	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	13	32
Mean number of related children under 18 yr	—	—	—
Families with female head	—	6	5
With related children under 18 years	—	—	5
Family heads	—	25	32
Civilian male heads under 65 years	—	13	27
Percent in labor force	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	20	32	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—
Mean income	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—
Percent receiving public assistance income	—	—	—
Persons	20	171	155
Percent of all persons	3.5	17.9	27.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	22.2	—
Percent 65 years and over	—	21.1	—
Percent receiving Social Security income	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	—	80	73
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—
Households	20	51	32
Percent of all households	13.6	26.6	28.8
In owner occupied housing units	13	26	5
Mean value of unit	—	—	—
In renter occupied housing units	7	25	27
Mean gross rent	—	—	—
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹			
Families	—	7	19
Percent of all families	—	4.2	18.3
Mean income deficit	—	—	—
Families with female head	—	—	5
Unrelated individuals	13	20	—
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—
Persons	13	65	96
Percent of all persons	2.3	6.8	16.9
Related children under 18 years	—	31	47
Percent living with both parents	—	—	—
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL¹			
Families	7	61	40
Percent of all families	5.5	36.7	38.5
Mean income deficit	—	—	—
Families with female head	—	15	5
Unrelated individuals	20	32	5
Percent of all unrelated individuals	—	—	—
Mean income deficit	—	—	—
Persons	72	337	212
Percent of all persons	12.5	35.3	37.3
Related children under 18 years	30	180	103
Percent living with both parents	—	74.4	95.1

¹Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Albia	Algona	Altoona	Anamosa	Ankeny	Atlantic	Audubon	Belle Plaine	Bloomfield	Camanche	Carroll	Carter Lake
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population.....	4 151	6 032	2 854	4 186	9 078	7 306	2 831	2 810	2 847	3 443	8 716	3 268
Foreign born.....	68	79	24	45	43	106	79	29	4	49	145	72
Native.....	4 083	5 953	2 830	4 141	9 035	7 200	2 752	2 781	2 843	3 394	8 571	3 196
Born in State of residence.....	3 405	4 822	2 084	3 431	6 454	5 732	2 382	2 385	2 229	2 340	7 515	1 146
Born in different State.....	489	856	672	522	2 339	1 237	300	328	597	906	769	1 618
Northeast.....	20	44	17	54	104	31	5	10	16	15	53	24
North Central.....	327	715	474	331	1 572	930	232	247	475	748	569	1 343
South.....	96	40	109	123	340	145	32	47	90	114	77	178
West.....	46	57	72	14	323	131	31	24	16	29	70	73
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	12	28	—	5	30	33	15	10	—	34	10	24
State of birth not reported.....	177	247	74	183	212	198	55	58	17	114	277	408
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	3 911	5 542	2 568	3 840	8 091	6 743	2 643	2 624	2 720	3 162	7 875	2 981
Same house.....	2 416	3 048	1 270	1 686	3 141	3 203	1 618	1 571	1 671	1 698	4 406	1 594
Different house in United States.....	1 352	2 348	1 159	1 821	4 747	3 229	946	1 001	1 021	1 392	3 218	918
Same county.....	843	1 733	622	771	1 835	1 633	625	643	601	930	2 234	203
Different county.....	509	615	537	1 050	2 912	1 396	321	358	420	462	984	715
Same State.....	286	359	323	686	1 487	853	227	302	274	113	721	20
Different State.....	223	256	214	364	1 425	543	94	56	146	349	265	695
Northeast.....	—	—	—	43	27	5	6	—	—	6	11	14
North Central.....	95	172	147	168	861	365	62	56	125	199	150	608
South.....	40	56	9	123	93	60	6	—	16	85	19	53
West.....	88	28	58	30	444	113	20	—	5	59	83	20
Abroad.....	19	13	18	41	12	45	—	—	—	24	65	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	124	133	121	292	191	266	79	52	28	48	186	469
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	51.3	55.2	56.1	46.5	51.9	51.9	58.2	57.5	62.5	54.6	58.8	57.6
3 and 4 years old.....	—	3.1	4.6	—	4.7	11.4	6.6	—	—	—	10.6	5.1
5 and 6 years old.....	49.3	71.6	72.3	80.0	79.1	93.0	—	—	—	—	73.6	84.3
7 to 13 years old.....	88.8	98.5	99.9	88.3	99.9	98.4	95.5	97.7	98.5	97.7	97.3	96.3
14 and 15 years old.....	98.1	99.6	98.8	99.9	99.9	89.7	94.0	95.2	—	99.9	96.8	99.9
16 and 17 years old.....	99.9	86.1	97.2	89.8	93.3	78.7	—	—	—	91.3	90.7	91.7
18 and 19 years old.....	40.6	53.0	60.4	40.9	59.1	51.9	—	—	—	—	39.1	—
20 and 21 years old.....	—	—	—	33.2	39.4	8.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
22 to 24 years old.....	—	2.3	—	22.2	21.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years old.....	2.2	1.4	2.5	13.0	3.6	2.7	3.8	2.7	20.2	1.8	—	0.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over.....	2 674	3 482	1 401	2 076	4 150	4 445	1 756	1 781	1 894	1 793	4 524	1 470
No school years completed.....	—	13	—	7	6	11	—	16	4	—	29	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	75	36	—	9	13	58	22	37	20	26	61	11
5 to 7 years.....	244	243	61	101	48	251	168	160	61	67	318	132
8 years.....	629	578	99	321	187	741	517	423	552	208	1 045	213
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	442	501	180	335	390	534	210	344	262	399	530	383
4 years.....	941	1 397	704	888	1 843	1 730	587	563	587	805	1 650	660
College: 1 to 3 years.....	144	407	217	263	895	565	120	135	210	190	487	59
4 years or more.....	199	307	140	152	768	555	132	103	198	98	404	12
Median school years completed.....	11.6	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.8	12.4	11.4	11.2	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.0
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over.....												
Labor force.....	1 357	1 798	857	1 693	2 734	2 305	901	950	976	1 096	2 416	931
Civilian labor force.....	912	1 368	743	923	2 450	1 837	633	625	688	931	1 985	792
Percent of total.....	67.2	76.1	86.7	54.5	89.6	79.7	70.3	65.8	70.5	84.9	82.2	85.1
Not in labor force.....	912	1 368	743	923	2 436	1 837	633	625	683	931	1 985	792
Employed.....	865	1 337	739	884	2 392	1 806	628	598	660	919	1 928	743
Unemployed.....	47	31	4	39	44	31	5	27	23	12	57	49
Percent of civilian labor force.....	5.2	2.3	0.5	4.2	1.8	1.7	0.8	4.3	3.4	1.3	2.9	6.2
Not in labor force.....	445	430	114	770	284	468	268	325	288	165	431	139
Under 65 years.....	112	154	56	664	208	146	71	92	100	72	164	99
65 years and over.....	333	276	58	106	76	322	197	233	188	93	267	40
Female, 16 years old and over.....												
Labor force.....	1 783	2 367	916	1 369	2 977	2 957	1 098	1 125	1 234	1 126	3 105	962
Civilian labor force.....	667	1 014	465	605	1 576	1 266	451	383	464	535	1 444	391
Percent of total.....	37.4	42.8	50.8	44.2	52.9	42.8	41.1	34.0	37.6	47.5	46.5	40.6
Not in labor force.....	667	1 014	465	605	1 576	1 266	451	383	464	535	1 444	391
Employed.....	652	978	461	585	1 535	1 221	434	367	441	506	1 372	370
Unemployed.....	15	36	4	20	41	45	17	16	23	29	72	21
Percent of civilian labor force.....	2.2	3.6	0.9	3.3	2.6	3.6	3.8	4.2	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.4
Not in labor force.....	1 116	1 353	451	764	1 401	1 691	647	742	770	591	1 661	571
Under 65 years.....	558	789	343	524	1 267	887	290	437	375	480	1 045	482
65 years and over.....	558	564	108	240	134	804	357	305	395	111	616	89
Male, 14 and 15 years old.....												
Labor force.....	84	114	69	82	157	168	61	60	34	89	223	86
Civilian labor force.....	33	36	14	28	31	62	5	13	4	7	61	18
Female, 14 and 15 years old.....												
Labor force.....	75	120	45	57	178	122	90	45	57	95	276	73
Civilian labor force.....	13	36	8	—	44	31	25	13	14	16	39	7
Male, 16 to 21 years old.....												
Not enrolled in school.....	162	213	145	391	383	279	116	82	117	107	341	174
Not high school graduate.....	59	68	41	181	124	133	40	24	40	37	109	61
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	23	37	4	100	27	34	4	9	14	12	35	32
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	6	12	—	94	10	—	—	—	—	7	10	7
Male, worked in 1969.....												
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 000	1 487	752	1 321	2 557	1 929	734	699	772	1 004	2 074	830
27 to 49 weeks.....	695	1 094	589	742	1 778	1 452	484	465	505	764	1 674	588
26 weeks or less.....	147	224	103	228	336	223	117	119	155	148	175	164
50 to 52 weeks.....	158	169	60	351	243	254	133	115	112	92	225	78
Female, worked in 1969.....												
50 to 52 weeks.....	745	1 247	508	800	1 896	1 535	509	475	601	571	1 730	539
27 to 49 weeks.....	421	512	225	327	770	687	241	197	248	252	777	180
26 weeks or less.....	170	364	157	183	578	348	140	122	181	148	389	152
50 to 52 weeks.....	154	371	126	290	548	500	128	156	172	171	564	207
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over.....	1 517	2 315	1 200	1 469	3 927	3 027	1 062	965	1 101	1 425	3 300	1 113
Construction.....	89	173	59	82	190	251	102	43	46	132	264	106
Manufacturing.....	354	339	236	365	935	352	90	174	109	636	269	291
Durable goods.....	291	259	80	317	542	80	35	146	68	199	110	187
Non-durable goods.....	42	49	53	16	131	63	33	58	37	57	137	138
Transportation.....	50	55	48	82	126	164	29	17	49	10	156	27
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services.....	327	687	375	339	919	997	339	410	279	172	1 071	284
Wholesale and retail trade.....	90	132	111	73	449	177	69	52	92	129	197	143
Finance, insurance, business & repair services.....	348	512	194	266	841	627	233	120	310	170	670	52
Professional and related services.....	116	235	111	141	455	183	93	76	111	103	232	15
Educational services.....	56	69	70	131	184	118	42	36	62	37	150	34
Public administration.....	161	299	54	115	152	278	125	55	117	82	386	34
Other industries.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Centerville	Chariton	Charles City	Cherokee	Clarinda	Clarion	Clear Lake City	Clive	Coralville	Cresco	Creston	Decorah
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	6 531	5 025	9 268	7 213	5 433	2 882	6 430	2 928	6 286	3 834	8 214	7 458
Foreign born	167	51	124	113	84	36	131	35	112	75	68	93
Native	6 364	4 974	9 144	7 100	5 349	2 846	6 299	2 893	6 174	3 759	8 146	7 365
Born in State of residence	4 780	4 216	7 465	5 289	3 705	2 258	4 744	1 995	3 917	2 751	6 409	4 934
Born in different State	1 316	632	1 544	1 367	1 411	423	1 188	815	1 899	779	1 485	2 299
Northeast	40	21	54	27	32	5	27	78	256	11	56	30
North Central	1 025	499	1 238	1 080	1 126	323	964	583	1 112	693	1 124	2 023
South	158	63	164	143	89	22	122	83	298	41	142	77
West	93	49	88	117	164	73	75	71	233	34	163	169
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	27	10	29	32	17	16	15	10	19	6	20	21
State of birth not reported	241	116	106	412	216	149	352	73	339	223	232	111
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	4 126	4 655	8 525	6 668	5 138	2 813	6 001	2 516	5 634	3 643	7 547	7 080
Same house	3 493	2 537	4 445	3 583	2 578	1 785	2 903	568	1 355	1 904	3 384	3 011
Different house in United States	2 399	1 971	3 999	2 662	2 287	947	2 734	1 812	3 816	1 581	3 924	3 645
Same county	975	1 069	2 571	1 357	1 137	580	1 522	694	1 229	1 012	2 290	1 291
Different county	1 424	902	1 428	1 305	1 150	367	1 212	1 118	2 587	569	1 634	2 354
Same State	892	688	894	792	591	331	845	508	1 349	370	930	906
Different State	532	214	534	513	559	36	367	610	1 238	199	704	1 448
Northeast	7	25	30	—	—	7	—	64	102	—	7	15
North Central	315	81	370	349	363	29	222	367	684	182	502	1 210
South	81	12	49	75	52	—	48	106	158	13	90	56
West	129	96	85	89	144	—	97	73	294	4	105	167
Abroad	30	—	12	87	14	—	13	31	139	38	24	78
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	204	147	69	336	259	81	351	105	324	120	215	346
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	56.6	49.6	52.4	54.4	57.1	58.4	55.4	47.7	51.2	51.2	52.2	74.6
3 and 4 years old	—	14.9	5.0	15.8	—	—	5.3	18.8	17.4	14.4	2.4	5.5
5 and 6 years old	71.1	78.1	76.4	80.2	90.5	62.0	84.3	76.8	59.3	74.8	56.5	84.2
7 to 13 years old	99.9	91.8	97.3	96.5	98.2	90.0	97.2	99.9	95.6	92.3	99.3	92.5
14 and 15 years old	75.5	99.9	90.9	95.5	93.3	99.9	87.0	—	72.9	96.1	99.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old	99.9	89.5	90.1	94.5	76.8	70.3	98.0	—	92.6	82.1	91.1	99.9
18 and 19 years old	73.8	36.7	58.1	59.3	83.1	—	71.4	—	63.2	—	57.3	93.1
20 and 21 years old	32.2	—	14.9	—	47.3	—	38.1	—	63.9	—	27.4	87.6
22 to 24 years old	10.5	—	11.8	5.2	16.9	—	10.2	4.9	39.0	4.5	10.8	44.8
25 to 34 years old	6.0	—	3.5	1.0	2.3	2.1	2.7	13.9	31.1	—	—	6.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	3 993	3 189	5 576	4 235	3 426	1 761	3 814	1 396	2 848	2 447	5 009	3 531
No school years completed	39	11	17	25	21	21	4	—	9	9	10	6
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	105	50	60	38	58	14	37	9	34	69	29	69
5 to 7 years	317	310	277	154	209	70	207	27	71	225	274	218
8 years	865	638	1 087	617	761	288	524	37	173	670	992	793
High school: 1 to 3 years	595	442	722	677	526	254	574	59	224	247	812	336
4 years	1 376	1 164	2 218	1 671	1 093	699	1 434	588	904	825	1 880	955
College: 1 to 3 years	373	357	655	566	445	265	638	297	517	271	650	515
4 years or more	323	217	540	487	313	150	396	379	916	131	362	639
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.3	12.4	13.0	13.1	12.0	12.2	12.4
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	2 193	1 678	2 987	2 316	1 907	932	2 178	946	2 447	1 275	2 726	2 761
Labor force	1 493	1 188	2 289	1 719	1 209	663	1 651	876	1 701	860	1 944	1 673
Percent of total	68.1	70.8	76.6	74.2	63.4	71.1	75.8	92.6	69.5	67.5	71.3	60.6
Civilian labor force	1 493	1 188	2 285	1 719	1 205	663	1 651	871	1 696	860	1 944	1 673
Employed	1 405	1 135	2 096	1 695	1 176	628	1 594	847	1 639	813	1 902	1 640
Unemployed	88	53	189	24	29	35	57	24	57	47	42	33
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	4.5	8.3	1.4	2.4	5.3	3.5	2.8	3.4	5.5	2.2	2.0
Not in labor force	700	490	698	597	698	269	527	70	746	415	782	1 088
Under 65 years	297	170	236	295	369	89	218	45	670	142	249	772
65 years and over	403	320	462	302	329	180	309	25	76	273	533	316
Female, 16 years old and over	2 758	2 674	3 367	2 845	2 391	1 176	2 483	910	2 219	1 593	3 377	3 268
Labor force	941	769	1 416	1 154	915	408	1 003	511	1 270	660	1 324	1 562
Percent of total	34.1	37.1	38.9	40.6	38.3	34.7	40.4	56.2	57.2	41.4	39.2	47.6
Civilian labor force	941	769	1 416	1 154	915	408	1 003	511	1 270	660	1 324	1 562
Employed	891	742	1 298	1 123	911	379	960	502	1 247	613	1 301	1 516
Unemployed	50	27	118	31	4	29	43	9	23	47	23	46
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	3.5	8.3	2.7	0.4	7.1	4.3	1.8	1.8	7.1	1.7	2.9
Not in labor force	1 817	1 305	2 221	1 691	1 476	768	1 480	399	949	933	2 053	1 706
Under 65 years	1 029	667	1 413	1 035	794	414	962	361	849	482	1 158	1 102
65 years and over	788	638	808	656	682	354	518	38	100	451	895	604
Male, 14 and 15 years old	116	80	175	140	80	71	125	71	62	55	101	93
Labor force	20	20	40	32	—	10	41	16	9	10	24	22
Female, 14 and 15 years old	96	85	144	127	70	62	122	28	45	74	141	70
Labor force	20	—	41	5	12	8	10	—	4	9	24	9
Male, 16 to 21 years old	385	198	349	316	372	112	319	109	484	125	348	1 039
Not enrolled in school	79	65	107	104	92	37	86	33	92	55	114	31
Not high school graduate	12	14	17	31	44	11	17	—	20	3	34	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	12	5	12	11	33	11	17	—	20	—	18	—
Male, worked in 1969	1 626	1 272	2 410	1 895	1 422	723	1 908	897	2 098	958	2 143	2 392
50 to 52 weeks	1 075	961	1 577	1 302	941	523	1 360	747	1 236	654	1 563	1 053
27 to 49 weeks	298	184	554	317	197	66	267	75	349	153	265	453
26 weeks or less	253	127	279	276	284	134	281	75	513	151	315	886
Female, worked in 1969	1 201	922	1 586	1 352	1 116	583	1 209	581	1 562	743	1 579	2 112
50 to 52 weeks	578	470	834	657	569	263	485	389	657	338	715	600
27 to 49 weeks	234	249	306	327	245	105	303	52	369	196	351	602
26 weeks or less	389	203	446	368	302	215	421	140	536	209	513	910
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 296	1 877	3 394	2 818	2 087	1 007	2 554	1 349	2 886	1 426	3 203	3 156
Construction	145	136	164	222	186	71	224	56	107	93	234	163
Manufacturing	368	231	973	363	197	78	346	172	214	163	438	183
Durable goods	237	116	685	74	105	52	151	101	80	54	336	109
Transportation	80	87	71	110	10	49	81	44	48	26	196	60
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	219	91	90	119	53	47	73	31	70	70	170	75
Wholesale and retail trade	587	642	828	693	584	266	808	326	517	394	813	622
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	135	119	184	158	104	63	225	252	130	55	225	156
Professional and related services	446	395	609	838	635	250	494	277	1 593	397	707	1 548
Educational services	180	148	278	246	218	93	218	133	766	192	295	1 217
Public administration	86	69	154	91	94	57	69	67	80	62	161	95
Other industries	230	107	321	224	224	126	234	86	166	166	259	254

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Denison	De Witt	Dyersville	Eagle Grove	Eldora	Emmetsburg	Estherville	Evansdale	Fairfield	Forest City	Glenwood	Grinnell
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	5 854	3 671	3 433	4 270	3 223	4 334	7 908	4 919	8 771	3 816	4 195	8 514
Foreign born	67	19	15	135	28	47	122	43	86	103	29	84
Native	5 787	3 652	3 418	4 135	3 195	4 287	7 786	4 876	8 685	3 713	4 166	8 430
Born in State of residence	4 479	2 973	3 123	3 292	2 502	3 468	5 921	3 997	5 818	2 777	2 942	5 620
Born in different State	1 044	594	200	673	663	653	1 592	767	2 521	828	1 125	2 545
Northeast	72	33	—	22	8	5	39	35	729	24	26	306
North Central	784	468	187	536	485	551	1 387	567	1 281	708	918	1 552
South	113	70	13	53	95	42	63	117	373	43	76	381
West	75	23	—	62	75	55	103	48	138	53	105	306
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	19	5	5	25	9	15	20	—	32	17	4	57
State of birth not reported	245	80	90	145	21	151	253	112	314	91	95	208
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	5 326	3 340	3 168	3 842	3 017	3 890	7 189	4 389	8 153	3 513	3 916	7 994
Same house	3 161	1 901	2 031	2 053	1 610	1 842	4 018	2 978	3 695	1 357	2 659	3 815
Different house in United States	1 985	1 363	1 066	1 718	1 113	1 878	2 865	1 313	4 100	2 011	1 216	3 770
Same county	1 118	912	718	946	588	1 185	1 578	981	1 950	652	678	1 445
Different county	867	451	348	772	525	693	1 287	332	2 150	1 359	538	2 325
Same State	467	332	267	517	404	551	864	154	795	936	366	981
Different State	400	119	81	255	121	142	423	178	1 355	423	172	1 344
Northeast	37	—	—	—	4	—	15	17	554	—	8	192
North Central	251	110	75	173	101	61	281	107	449	362	94	719
South	94	—	6	18	8	22	24	33	290	25	21	189
West	18	9	—	64	8	59	103	21	62	36	49	244
Abroad	7	7	—	—	—	—	6	15	64	6	5	72
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	173	69	71	71	294	170	300	83	274	139	36	337
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	55.0	55.3	45.6	52.1	46.7	60.4	60.4	48.8	58.6	56.5	34.4	61.4
3 and 4 years old	15.6	—	—	6.0	4.5	5.7	5.1	—	6.6	—	5.6	17.0
5 and 6 years old	57.5	85.2	81.0	63.5	69.3	71.2	75.0	70.2	90.8	61.4	71.0	86.2
7 to 13 years old	99.5	89.1	87.0	99.4	99.9	96.9	96.9	95.1	94.0	99.9	63.0	98.6
14 and 15 years old	97.6	99.9	84.8	88.2	80.1	91.5	93.7	89.0	87.3	85.7	49.4	97.9
16 and 17 years old	99.9	99.9	70.0	65.5	51.0	86.0	87.4	69.2	84.9	—	45.3	99.9
18 and 19 years old	64.0	—	42.0	50.7	—	67.2	84.8	20.0	73.1	92.1	31.2	84.3
20 and 21 years old	31.0	—	—	—	—	19.8	32.0	4.8	67.7	45.6	4.1	74.4
22 to 24 years old	17.9	—	3.8	10.7	—	—	14.3	—	45.4	3.9	—	16.1
25 to 34 years old	1.1	4.2	—	1.5	1.7	7.0	6.1	1.6	5.9	—	2.3	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	3 229	2 118	1 836	2 615	1 889	2 391	4 221	2 305	4 612	1 993	2 209	4 410
No school years completed	12	—	—	8	34	47	26	5	49	6	79	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	53	11	58	33	30	44	44	40	34	25	48	49
5 to 7 years	286	81	362	154	103	131	311	161	161	125	78	128
8 years	728	377	479	612	336	488	780	559	789	402	421	649
High school: 1 to 3 years	348	222	168	406	327	324	559	642	542	241	358	640
4 years	1 107	859	546	844	677	862	1 525	780	1 686	538	925	1 462
College: 1 to 3 years	333	338	140	327	240	260	614	87	567	318	160	565
4 years or more	362	230	83	231	142	235	362	48	684	338	140	897
Median school years completed	12.2	12.4	9.3	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	10.9	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.5
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	1 939	1 123	1 095	1 462	1 156	1 347	2 506	1 520	3 320	1 351	1 345	2 926
Percent of total	54.3	92.2	87.4	1 039	814	990	1 882	1 255	2 196	970	869	2 137
Civilian labor force	1 527	821	79.8	71.1	70.4	73.5	1 826	1 255	2 196	970	869	2 137
Employed	1 487	901	874	1 039	814	990	1 882	1 255	2 196	970	869	2 137
Unemployed	40	21	16	25	25	51	100	156	81	10	—	40
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	2.3	1.8	2.4	3.1	5.2	5.3	12.4	3.7	1.0	—	1.9
Not in labor force	396	201	221	423	342	357	624	265	1 124	381	476	789
Under 65 years	172	57	80	160	209	166	267	172	752	212	316	467
65 years and over	224	144	141	263	133	191	357	93	372	169	160	322
Female, 16 years old and over												
Labor force	2 219	1 311	1 260	1 653	1 226	1 551	3 035	1 595	3 373	1 534	1 580	3 468
Percent of total	65.7	53.5	57.8	58.5	46.2	69.4	1 197	720	1 475	657	634	1 635
Civilian labor force	1 865	1 065	1 065	1 462	1 156	1 347	2 506	1 520	3 320	1 351	1 345	2 926
Employed	1 027	535	539	513	449	684	1 101	635	1 475	657	634	1 628
Unemployed	38	—	39	72	13	10	96	85	43	4	—	42
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	—	6.7	12.3	2.8	1.4	8.0	11.8	2.9	0.6	—	2.6
Not in labor force	1 154	776	682	1 068	764	857	1 838	875	1 898	877	946	1 833
Under 65 years	718	492	424	612	394	506	1 173	747	1 149	561	670	1 188
65 years and over	436	284	258	456	370	351	665	128	749	316	276	645
Male, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	152	96	76	102	150	69	171	117	106	46	130	170
Percent of total	4.5	2.6	2.3	2.6	4.6	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.2	1.3	3.2	4.3
Female, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force	96	63	62	76	46	107	129	102	153	87	103	112
Percent of total	2.8	1.7	1.9	1.9	1.4	2.8	1.8	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.6	2.9
Male, 16 to 21 years old												
Not enrolled in school	266	109	174	190	270	202	498	250	742	387	253	736
Not high school graduate	62	28	93	59	212	45	137	141	144	67	176	77
Unemployed or not in labor force	23	—	33	10	161	29	40	69	40	12	158	31
Employed	12	—	10	5	149	6	11	36	12	7	158	—
Male, worked in 1969												
50 to 52 weeks	1 680	968	907	1 166	852	1 117	2 126	1 324	2 783	1 195	916	2 529
27 to 49 weeks	992	777	707	812	682	722	1 404	870	1 681	768	680	1 536
26 weeks or less	492	116	119	187	84	187	317	311	430	133	192	392
50 to 52 weeks	196	75	81	167	86	208	405	143	672	294	44	601
Female, worked in 1969												
50 to 52 weeks	1 148	628	629	718	623	889	1 507	840	1 887	898	704	2 070
27 to 49 weeks	532	285	353	229	320	437	624	307	905	284	341	685
26 weeks or less	347	143	129	252	81	228	324	267	435	276	228	635
50 to 52 weeks	269	200	147	237	222	224	559	266	547	338	135	750
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 514	1 436	1 397	1 527	1 238	1 623	2 883	1 734	3 547	1 613	1 492	3 679
Construction	168	81	83	100	93	113	184	145	118	64	94	158
Manufacturing	427	226	332	227	139	206	576	768	1 000	481	184	548
Durable goods	50	124	257	38	58	137	129	468	706	466	26	412
Non-durable goods	47	27	53	224	22	24	86	38	61	14	101	80
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	72	32	33	43	28	52	68	17	110	43	47	344
Wholesale and retail trade	827	407	420	350	337	507	781	427	861	400	218	870
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	117	179	85	88	69	74	147	43	136	87	59	270
Professional and related services	501	273	234	330	237	392	588	163	859	398	556	1 061
Educational services	197	162	117	161	98	193	280	74	506	275	339	762
Public administration	91	73	16	50	179	76	141	36	102	31	64	56
Other industries	264	138	141	115	134	179	312	97	300	95	169	292

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Grundy Center	Hampton	Harlan	Hawarden	Humboldt	Independence	Indianola	Iowa Falls	Jefferson	Knoxville	Lamoni	Le Claire
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population.....	2 712	4 376	5 049	2 604	4 675	5 920	8 852	6 105	4 735	7 717	2 574	2 381
Foreign born.....	39	66	102	68	79	35	57	80	43	62	110	20
Native.....	2 673	4 310	4 947	2 536	4 596	5 885	8 795	6 025	4 692	7 655	2 464	2 361
Born in State of residence.....	2 330	3 406	3 943	1 731	3 923	4 998	6 419	4 816	3 830	5 791	1 969	1 512
Born in different State.....	289	748	833	638	612	803	2 047	988	754	1 531	1 453	664
Northeast.....	15	9	10	5	21	31	193	43	562	1 095	866	26
North Central.....	237	566	668	569	470	612	1 312	753	115	272	157	516
South.....	23	105	66	30	35	76	208	107	59	129	268	93
West.....	14	68	89	34	86	84	334	85	5	35	16	10
Born abroad, of sea, etc.....	13	40	23	15	11	28	27	216	104	298	26	175
State of birth not reported.....	41	116	148	152	50	56						
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	2 538	4 086	4 651	2 440	4 344	5 467	8 146	5 635	4 368	7 166	2 558	2 139
Same house.....	1 200	2 303	2 533	1 540	1 947	3 058	3 766	2 627	2 547	3 673	969	1 106
Different house in United States.....	1 224	1 673	1 968	864	2 297	2 330	3 995	2 844	1 744	3 222	1 470	916
Same county.....	743	1 051	1 112	631	1 318	1 383	1 517	1 313	1 139	1 806	173	589
Different county.....	481	622	856	233	979	947	2 478	1 531	605	1 416	1 297	327
Same State.....	435	429	540	98	759	758	1 552	1 370	383	860	313	153
Different State.....	46	193	316	135	220	189	926	161	222	556	984	174
Northeast.....	-	-	-	-	-	7	158	7	-	7	53	13
North Central.....	6	128	222	95	153	162	532	53	152	437	647	83
South.....	-	23	60	33	46	7	38	43	11	85	79	39
West.....	40	42	34	7	21	13	198	58	59	27	205	39
Abroad.....	-	34	4	6	-	7	20	33	-	22	40	-
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	114	76	146	50	100	72	365	131	77	249	79	117
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	52.8	57.7	51.8	59.4	57.6	60.8	57.0	57.7	55.6	49.6	87.2	57.2
3 and 4 years old.....	-	13.4	12.7	-	5.4	3.4	2.4	6.6	27.2	16.4	-	-
5 and 6 years old.....	-	92.0	45.1	69.4	77.3	69.8	78.6	86.8	78.5	66.4	-	88.6
7 to 13 years old.....	93.3	98.6	93.5	99.9	99.5	99.7	97.0	83.4	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
14 and 15 years old.....	99.9	99.9	89.4	99.9	82.6	99.9	97.8	98.2	88.1	85.9	...	95.5
16 and 17 years old.....	77.7	91.1	88.6	...	84.0	97.6	84.5	79.1	96.0	94.7	...	99.9
18 and 19 years old.....	...	65.7	47.7	...	49.5	53.9	68.9	88.2	47.6	46.7	99.9	...
20 and 21 years old.....	...	...	...	...	...	16.6	69.3	68.7	-	16.3	88.4	-
22 to 24 years old.....	-	-	8.0	5.8	5.1	3.9	27.4	2.0	-	-	75.9	-
25 to 34 years old.....	6.1	1.4	3.7	10.3	7.4	5.8	1.3	6.4	-	2.1	18.3	6.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over.....	1 693	2 755	2 958	1 552	2 710	3 267	4 577	3 420	2 873	5 000	962	1 209
No school years completed.....	-	18	-	6	-	5	10	36	20	26	-	9
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	37	49	34	34	10	46	63	36	24	133	5	4
5 to 7 years.....	132	162	167	100	72	125	158	196	139	378	29	96
8 years.....	321	484	568	353	400	597	562	669	483	1 298	147	199
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	203	418	363	225	428	555	578	418	556	701	109	223
4 years.....	625	1 020	1 134	547	1 109	1 297	1 995	1 105	1 022	1 597	273	489
College: 1 to 3 years.....	239	373	363	162	332	389	643	588	338	473	169	130
4 years or more.....	136	211	329	125	359	253	568	372	291	394	230	60
Median school years completed.....	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.4	12.2	12.5	12.3	12.2	11.8	12.7	12.2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over												
Labor force.....	870	1 426	1 414	909	1 445	1 818	3 049	2 160	1 501	3 166	980	743
Percent of total.....	64.4	1 036	1 242	582	1 129	1 420	2 225	1 544	1 157	1 665	601	594
Civilian labor force.....	74.0	72.7	77.0	64.0	78.1	78.1	73.0	71.5	77.1	52.6	61.3	79.9
Employed.....	631	1 000	1 223	536	1 108	1 343	2 175	1 500	1 129	1 623	596	573
Unemployed.....	13	36	19	46	21	77	41	44	28	28	5	16
Percent of civilian labor force.....	1.9	3.5	1.5	7.9	1.9	5.4	1.9	2.8	2.4	1.7	0.8	2.7
Not in labor force.....	226	390	372	327	316	398	824	616	344	1 501	379	149
Under 65 years.....	72	101	85	123	78	135	482	326	111	783	294	81
65 years and over.....	154	289	287	204	238	263	342	290	233	718	85	68
Female, 16 years old and over												
Labor force.....	1 121	1 814	1 930	990	1 740	2 171	3 376	2 486	1 907	2 694	1 152	767
Percent of total.....	46.7	726	803	388	584	1 007	1 507	1 115	768	1 165	552	316
Civilian labor force.....	41.7	40.0	41.6	39.2	33.6	46.4	44.6	44.9	40.3	43.2	47.9	41.2
Employed.....	467	726	803	388	584	1 007	1 507	1 115	768	1 165	552	316
Unemployed.....	153	708	773	362	572	957	1 477	1 076	740	1 131	547	310
Percent of civilian labor force.....	4.0	2.5	3.7	6.7	2.1	5.0	2.0	3.5	3.6	2.9	0.9	1.9
Not in labor force.....	654	1 088	1 127	602	1 156	1 164	1 869	1 371	1 139	1 529	600	451
Under 65 years.....	361	581	652	332	721	676	1 232	855	606	967	452	372
65 years and over.....	293	507	475	270	435	488	637	516	533	562	148	79
Male, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force.....	48	99	114	50	157	139	140	95	83	107	42	66
Percent of total.....	19	19	56	-	31	26	30	26	16	16	4	-
Female, 14 and 15 years old												
Labor force.....	63	79	74	58	85	160	182	123	85	141	36	45
Percent of total.....	4	10	25	19	13	27	33	33	5	47	-	-
Male, 16 to 21 years old												
Not enrolled in school.....	100	183	197	124	146	248	712	492	187	224	453	98
Not high school graduate.....	31	62	63	28	54	88	117	116	54	92	10	32
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	23	10	10	14	14	28	48	57	32	43	4	3
15.....	15	-	6	8	5	14	18	12	6	23	-	3
Female, worked in 1969												
50 to 52 weeks.....	733	1 147	1 347	715	1 186	1 471	2 656	1 924	1 256	1 829	848	638
27 to 49 weeks.....	534	825	1 045	423	938	1 066	1 700	1 141	858	1 364	259	476
26 weeks or less.....	102	109	183	133	133	243	364	331	230	226	261	85
26 weeks or less.....	117	213	170	109	115	162	592	452	168	239	328	77
Female, worked in 1969												
50 to 52 weeks.....	618	918	945	502	824	1 108	1 876	1 332	955	1 341	741	378
27 to 49 weeks.....	330	382	462	237	287	537	733	514	378	672	139	172
26 weeks or less.....	135	216	243	136	182	282	443	320	300	389	223	85
26 weeks or less.....	153	320	260	129	355	289	700	498	277	280	379	121
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over.....	1 084	1 708	1 996	898	1 680	2 300	3 452	2 576	1 869	2 754	1 143	883
Construction.....	106	131	184	78	154	176	246	164	190	121	54	52
Manufacturing.....	261	224	219	278	242	477	640	347	226	301	22	335
Durable goods.....	89	178	50	202	141	307	268	120	195	192	11	273
Transportation.....	4	48	32	43	16	64	128	73	49	61	18	10
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services.....	38	21	91	6	103	32	64	136	54	140	28	36
Wholesale and retail trade.....	264	502	542	214	467	535	819	741	567	532	197	154
Finance, insurance, business & repair services.....	42	134	128	136	128	126	367	171	132	124	21	63
Professional and related services.....	191	338	510	80	337	559	853	533	381	1 099	722	154
Educational services.....	102	143	211	73	192	196	526	307	169	227	656	89
Public administration.....	49	78	73	29	73	136	223	76	63	118	-	35
Other industries.....	109	232	217	76	160	195	312	335	207	258	81	44

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Le Mars	Manchester	Maquoketa	Missouri Valley	Monticello	Mount Pleasant	Mount Vernon	Nevada	New Hampton	Oelwein	Onawa	Orange City
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	8 141	4 603	5 739	3 581	3 779	7 036	3 046	4 936	3 667	7 743	3 283	3 532
Foreign born	166	26	74	37	27	64	34	33	51	138	25	197
Native	7 975	4 577	5 665	3 544	3 752	6 972	3 012	4 903	3 616	7 605	3 258	3 335
Born in State of residence	6 285	3 889	4 852	2 630	3 141	4 961	1 787	3 752	3 236	6 201	2 438	2 636
Born in different State	1 586	635	659	779	483	1 740	1 101	1 080	286	1 277	677	650
Northeast	129	23	22	43	15	266	105	40	23	54	41	60
North Central	1 195	513	537	601	358	1 138	816	813	198	1 029	474	527
South	120	59	68	78	23	228	95	113	50	76	99	37
West	142	40	32	57	87	108	85	114	15	118	63	26
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	14	5	12	4	14	29	20	9	5	12	16	9
State of birth not reported	90	48	142	131	114	242	104	62	89	115	127	40
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	7 579	4 144	5 166	3 278	3 498	6 539	2 941	4 534	3 315	7 024	3 037	3 238
Same house	4 008	2 213	2 612	1 520	1 737	2 680	920	2 315	2 055	3 993	1 921	1 476
Different house in United States	3 370	1 872	2 244	1 610	1 648	3 467	1 761	2 121	1 200	2 887	1 064	1 760
Same county	1 534	999	1 590	1 197	916	1 675	608	1 323	912	1 940	655	926
Different county	1 836	873	654	413	732	1 792	1 153	798	288	947	409	744
Same State	846	578	402	100	615	953	411	545	183	666	304	166
Different State	990	295	252	313	117	839	742	253	105	281	105	578
Northeast	158	7	49	6	—	94	80	—	—	7	—	30
North Central	642	245	158	181	34	508	547	193	72	209	60	432
South	66	23	30	100	—	177	69	7	9	23	26	59
West	124	20	15	26	83	60	46	53	24	42	19	57
Abroad	33	13	19	5	11	65	7	38	—	6	—	21
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	168	46	291	143	102	327	253	60	60	138	52	71
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	65.1	49.4	51.4	52.5	56.0	59.2	75.3	56.1	53.5	55.7	57.9	63.2
3 and 4 years old	11.0	—	6.5	5.6	7.8	26.5	—	26.9	—	2.4	—	14.7
5 and 6 years old	67.8	65.8	64.5	74.9	77.4	96.6	—	90.2	70.4	66.3	—	—
7 to 13 years old	99.0	99.9	99.9	94.7	99.9	91.8	99.9	94.0	94.1	96.7	99.9	88.7
14 and 15 years old	99.9	99.9	98.2	96.3	97.4	82.7	82.1	96.4	77.5	90.9	99.9	—
16 and 17 years old	90.3	73.6	69.0	69.0	90.7	94.6	—	92.7	99.4	92.0	96.0	79.0
18 and 19 years old	76.9	—	27.3	8.8	61.5	78.3	91.6	50.6	—	59.6	—	87.4
20 and 21 years old	71.9	—	—	—	—	64.4	88.5	17.9	—	3.0	—	73.9
22 to 24 years old	36.4	—	—	—	4.3	24.5	47.8	6.6	—	6.1	9.4	34.8
25 to 34 years old	5.0	1.4	5.3	1.9	2.9	6.4	5.7	8.1	—	—	5.0	8.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	4 179	2 780	3 528	2 055	2 178	3 887	1 286	2 640	2 181	4 520	2 003	1 633
No school years completed	13	27	30	27	13	35	5	10	8	38	13	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	77	35	90	15	24	52	11	34	88	101	39	53
5 to 7 years	339	104	238	114	115	157	58	135	184	290	138	224
8 years	741	562	816	392	552	736	127	439	461	829	488	482
High school: 1 to 3 years	458	374	604	393	345	516	124	552	266	802	373	112
4 years	1 464	1 136	1 227	916	620	1 201	373	1 074	766	1 752	636	446
College: 1 to 3 years	498	251	321	108	207	530	173	305	281	424	168	285
4 years or more	589	291	202	90	302	660	415	291	127	284	148	231
Median school years completed	12.3	12.3	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.4	12.9	12.2	12.1	12.1	11.6	12.1
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	2 716	1 401	1 843	1 119	1 227	2 452	1 168	1 584	1 177	2 454	1 102	1 256
Labor force	1 894	1 050	1 422	838	955	1 706	718	1 258	817	1 766	808	923
Percent of total	69.7	74.9	77.2	74.9	77.8	69.6	61.5	79.4	69.4	72.0	73.3	73.5
Civilian labor force	1 888	1 050	1 422	838	955	1 706	718	1 252	817	1 766	808	923
Employed	1 850	1 028	1 387	823	939	1 648	697	1 225	782	1 705	758	900
Unemployed	38	22	35	15	16	58	21	27	35	61	39	23
Percent of civilian labor force	2.0	2.1	2.5	1.8	1.7	3.4	2.9	2.2	4.3	3.5	4.9	2.5
Not in labor force	822	351	421	281	272	746	450	326	360	688	294	333
Under 65 years	469	121	125	119	114	424	343	147	135	262	105	156
65 years and over	353	230	296	162	158	322	107	179	225	426	189	177
Female, 16 years old and over	3 212	1 861	2 261	1 345	1 453	2 830	1 251	1 893	1 399	2 941	1 309	1 494
Labor force	1 418	713	1 038	587	638	1 489	511	919	529	1 048	489	689
Percent of total	44.1	38.3	45.9	43.6	43.9	52.6	40.8	48.5	37.8	35.6	37.4	46.1
Civilian labor force	1 418	713	1 038	587	638	1 489	511	919	529	1 048	489	689
Employed	1 357	679	1 009	579	606	1 413	507	892	516	996	489	689
Unemployed	61	34	29	8	32	76	4	27	13	52	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	4.8	2.8	1.4	5.0	5.1	0.8	2.9	2.5	5.0	—	—
Not in labor force	1 794	1 148	1 223	758	815	1 341	740	974	870	1 893	820	805
Under 65 years	1 201	627	641	408	498	828	574	527	492	1 119	493	513
65 years and over	593	521	582	350	317	513	166	447	378	774	327	292
Male, 14 and 15 years old	196	94	96	61	61	155	49	102	93	120	39	41
Labor force	48	25	11	9	9	34	4	40	41	6	18	—
Female, 14 and 15 years old	126	58	133	101	90	116	57	120	98	188	83	41
Labor force	35	4	19	5	20	36	5	16	20	41	10	8
Male, 16 to 21 years old	670	152	193	143	207	563	507	242	157	313	150	355
Not enrolled in school	99	41	81	79	73	119	71	86	41	79	76	22
Not high school graduate	22	14	27	25	19	68	30	24	12	23	29	10
Unemployed or not in labor force	14	14	4	—	9	29	10	4	—	6	6	5
Male, worked in 1969	2 311	1 148	1 478	888	989	2 063	1 017	1 361	902	1 890	884	1 309
50 to 52 weeks	1 444	873	1 138	676	711	1 258	490	1 002	612	1 328	577	649
27 to 49 weeks	295	123	167	146	159	305	136	205	171	326	219	193
26 weeks or less	572	152	173	66	119	500	391	154	119	236	88	267
Female, worked in 1969	1 807	854	1 112	701	725	1 822	823	1 100	634	1 280	633	880
50 to 52 weeks	751	478	614	378	329	837	182	573	292	622	268	376
27 to 49 weeks	488	166	253	129	239	544	195	222	143	294	175	238
26 weeks or less	568	210	245	194	157	441	446	305	199	364	190	266
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 207	1 707	2 396	1 402	1 545	3 061	1 204	2 117	1 298	2 701	1 247	1 589
Construction	193	154	158	91	55	137	44	179	99	140	99	72
Manufacturing	403	205	559	242	405	475	138	229	197	303	73	282
Durable goods	91	111	421	191	312	385	100	73	112	209	31	172
Transportation	122	34	56	77	19	40	15	25	17	264	42	15
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	122	60	67	57	12	105	22	66	38	104	58	26
Wholesale and retail trade	889	461	621	418	482	683	221	430	440	913	387	338
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	202	175	178	88	65	233	67	294	114	210	82	100
Professional and related services	827	334	476	228	376	1 050	541	521	230	441	260	548
Educational services	594	170	177	63	216	530	429	299	91	179	111	320
Public administration	108	69	64	37	39	92	34	167	54	61	71	71
Other industries	341	215	217	154	92	246	122	206	109	265	175	137

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Osage	Osceola	Pella	Perry	Red Oak	Rock Rapids	Sac City	Sheldon	Shenandoah	Sibley	Siuax Center	Spirit Lake
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population	3 781	3 138	6 668	7 121	6 358	2 570	3 359	4 590	5 852	2 869	3 384	3 239
Foreign born	68	17	304	94	86	74	24	155	34	98	284	38
Native	3 713	3 121	6 364	7 027	6 272	2 496	3 335	4 435	5 818	2 771	3 100	3 201
Born in State of residence	3 044	2 579	4 975	5 623	4 445	1 853	2 667	3 395	3 703	2 194	2 199	2 336
Born in different State	569	501	1 133	1 133	1 534	585	437	883	1 930	552	778	768
Northeast	31	11	300	18	60	5	24	24	28	9	25	16
North Central	487	399	585	866	1 234	515	287	784	1 614	507	544	629
South	20	33	127	107	120	42	83	34	784	20	5	48
West	31	58	121	142	120	23	43	41	104	16	204	75
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	12	9	14	18	4	11	6	25	—	4	—
State of birth not reported	94	29	247	257	275	54	220	151	160	25	119	97
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over	3 546	2 961	6 243	6 646	5 972	2 525	3 131	4 144	5 445	2 677	3 113	3 022
Same house	1 942	1 592	3 212	3 677	3 596	1 644	1 632	2 455	3 021	1 551	1 519	1 687
Different house in United States	1 545	1 160	2 717	2 699	2 178	837	1 362	1 465	2 266	1 054	1 420	1 236
Same county	1 049	620	991	1 516	1 095	578	850	647	1 401	698	679	672
Different county	496	540	1 726	1 183	1 083	259	512	818	865	356	741	564
Same State	391	429	979	843	610	169	319	614	413	201	197	430
Different State	105	111	747	340	473	90	193	204	452	155	544	134
Northeast	—	—	263	21	—	—	—	—	36	23	—	—
North Central	70	100	276	213	373	41	159	189	298	94	381	99
South	—	—	50	51	40	14	34	15	51	—	7	—
West	35	11	158	55	60	35	—	—	67	38	156	35
Abroad	—	36	13	13	—	—	—	—	56	6	64	—
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	59	173	301	257	198	44	137	224	102	66	110	99
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	59.6	54.4	67.2	55.9	53.1	75.6	61.5	57.3	50.3	56.4	63.3	59.4
3 and 4 years old	—	—	11.9	11.3	—	—	—	3.8	3.4	—	—	—
5 and 6 years old	82.7	—	82.5	71.0	74.5	—	—	88.4	80.4	—	71.9	66.0
7 to 13 years old	92.6	99.9	94.2	99.9	94.9	99.9	98.8	99.6	99.9	98.3	93.4	95.1
14 and 15 years old	93.0	—	96.4	94.7	91.4	—	99.9	80.1	84.7	89.5	99.9	99.9
16 and 17 years old	99.9	78.9	99.9	84.5	94.9	99.9	96.5	93.0	64.8	—	78.6	77.5
18 and 19 years old	—	—	81.8	45.2	59.4	—	—	64.8	41.3	—	93.9	54.5
20 and 21 years old	—	—	85.0	3.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	74.8	19.8
22 to 24 years old	—	—	36.0	5.9	—	—	—	3.2	3.7	7.7	12.6	—
25 to 34 years old	—	—	9.3	1.1	2.9	13.5	3.9	3.0	—	4.4	5.8	4.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over	2 403	1 986	3 444	4 200	4 074	1 636	1 922	2 556	3 916	1 649	1 544	1 930
No school years completed	10	16	6	14	9	26	9	7	24	5	10	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	40	51	100	35	36	26	30	61	47	31	40	16
5 to 7 years	154	69	499	184	292	137	117	171	336	163	136	80
8 years	416	454	972	899	831	430	381	680	673	441	533	324
High school: 1 to 3 years	342	320	308	543	540	180	279	211	626	252	93	270
4 years	926	763	866	1 785	1 404	491	769	839	1 373	449	367	843
College: 1 to 3 years	262	167	225	422	606	140	183	298	461	196	128	206
4 years or more	253	146	318	356	206	154	289	376	112	237	191	191
Median school years completed	12.3	12.1	10.4	12.2	12.2	12.0	12.2	12.2	12.2	11.2	10.7	12.3
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	1 158	978	2 413	2 275	2 000	868	1 145	1 415	2 003	917	1 105	1 115
Labor force	790	728	1 741	1 644	1 472	619	863	1 048	1 580	646	814	896
Percent of total	68.2	74.4	72.2	72.3	73.6	71.3	75.4	74.1	78.9	70.4	73.7	80.4
Civilian labor force	790	728	1 741	1 644	1 472	619	858	1 048	1 574	646	814	886
Employed	778	714	1 723	1 604	1 447	584	825	1 016	1 535	624	802	860
Unemployed	12	14	18	40	25	35	33	32	39	22	12	26
Percent of civilian labor force	1.5	1.9	1.0	2.4	1.7	5.7	3.8	3.1	2.5	3.4	1.5	2.9
Not in labor force	368	250	672	631	528	249	282	367	423	271	291	219
Under 65 years	130	89	364	198	150	79	77	116	145	93	143	67
65 years and over	238	161	308	433	378	170	205	251	278	178	148	152
Female, 16 years old and over	1 574	1 391	2 762	2 784	2 611	989	1 246	1 731	2 428	1 061	1 419	1 233
Labor force	630	598	1 221	1 115	1 034	410	486	767	1 107	436	573	649
Percent of total	40.0	43.0	44.2	40.1	39.6	41.5	39.0	44.3	45.6	41.1	40.4	52.6
Civilian labor force	630	598	1 221	1 115	1 034	410	486	767	1 107	436	573	649
Employed	605	573	1 203	1 101	988	406	481	750	1 059	422	556	636
Unemployed	25	25	18	14	46	4	5	17	48	14	17	13
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.2	1.5	1.3	4.4	1.0	1.0	2.2	4.3	3.2	3.0	2.0
Not in labor force	944	793	1 541	1 669	1 577	579	760	964	1 321	625	846	584
Under 65 years	447	403	960	939	789	300	476	621	633	374	589	341
65 years and over	497	390	581	730	788	279	284	343	688	251	257	243
Male, 14 and 15 years old	82	64	97	100	112	31	73	74	88	70	47	60
Labor force	15	6	13	27	17	5	15	26	21	21	15	20
Female, 14 and 15 years old	61	35	99	162	120	45	93	107	127	44	70	73
Labor force	10	5	9	25	—	16	29	16	23	11	6	10
Male, 16 to 21 years old	83	100	679	281	174	98	179	195	199	135	312	267
Not enrolled in school	28	50	91	122	37	17	61	41	72	29	37	72
Not high school graduate	8	14	25	31	15	—	13	4	47	9	15	16
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	—	5	17	5	—	13	—	14	5	4	5
Male, worked in 1969	902	774	2 039	1 784	1 566	684	924	1 149	1 709	694	971	1 001
50 to 52 weeks	639	575	1 125	1 339	1 172	448	751	837	1 215	521	586	624
27 to 49 weeks	177	138	331	251	213	137	52	178	260	99	190	190
26 weeks or less	86	61	603	194	181	99	121	134	234	74	195	187
Female, worked in 1969	795	675	1 585	1 314	1 229	445	635	893	1 268	496	792	785
50 to 52 weeks	337	297	510	615	598	250	270	429	574	250	254	317
27 to 49 weeks	154	210	437	356	313	102	146	236	271	109	234	231
26 weeks or less	304	168	638	343	318	113	219	228	423	137	304	237
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 383	1 287	2 926	2 705	2 435	990	1 304	1 766	2 594	1 046	1 358	1 496
Construction	117	110	130	144	200	88	93	79	94	71	76	104
Manufacturing	147	211	643	502	536	198	191	258	199	108	108	352
Durable goods	94	71	501	131	366	38	85	15	108	11	53	311
Transportation	17	15	32	268	70	15	10	71	64	28	37	24
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services	23	64	35	68	96	34	56	118	169	347	362	405
Wholesale and retail trade	451	337	751	720	655	304	457	553	1 120	325	17	66
Finance, insurance, business & repair services	89	113	113	112	158	66	51	87	169	347	362	405
Professional and related services	314	214	978	625	396	242	219	430	304	41	76	97
Educational services	101	92	721	209	168	124	73	253	130	201	463	168
Public administration	63	70	66	69	116	70	42	61	94	103	343	95
Other industries	162	153	178	197	208	105	180	176	354	73	190	211

Table 117. Social and Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Storm Lake	Tama	Tipton	Vinton	Washington	Waukon	Waverly	Webster City	West Burlington	West Union	Windsor Heights	Winterset
PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total population.....	8 591	3 000	2 877	4 845	6 270	4 005	7 244	8 448	3 098	2 624	6 283	3 654
Foreign born.....	69	35	72	50	30	24	92	139	31	25	125	38
Native.....	8 522	2 965	2 805	4 795	6 240	3 981	7 152	8 309	3 067	2 599	6 158	3 616
Born in State of residence.....	6 472	2 431	2 237	4 073	4 909	3 265	5 484	6 788	2 130	2 256	4 000	2 923
Born in different State.....	1 761	379	461	655	1 251	555	1 561	1 256	825	257	1 859	512
Northeast.....	137	28	17	23	99	20	41	53	30	10	136	7
North Central.....	1 349	242	309	451	955	478	1 235	950	570	210	1 287	374
South.....	136	49	104	100	123	53	137	145	178	11	252	60
West.....	139	60	31	81	74	4	148	108	47	26	184	71
Born abroad, at sea, etc.....	30	21	13	16	13	17	49	—	—	—	28	—
State of birth not reported.....	259	134	94	67	64	148	90	216	112	86	271	181
RESIDENCE IN 1965												
Total population, 5 years old and over.....	7 992	2 734	2 692	4 520	5 735	3 878	6 644	7 807	2 773	2 447	5 833	3 429
Same house.....	3 904	1 570	1 426	2 489	2 871	2 181	2 833	3 897	1 445	1 334	3 200	1 850
Different house in United States.....	3 828	1 091	1 163	1 972	2 749	1 554	3 493	3 687	1 252	1 041	2 338	1 323
Same county.....	1 944	699	769	1 130	1 553	1 076	1 324	2 248	740	672	1 155	714
Different county.....	1 884	392	394	842	1 196	478	2 169	1 439	512	369	1 183	609
Same State.....	1 186	221	284	612	762	285	1 487	936	172	223	460	410
Different State.....	698	171	110	230	434	193	682	503	340	146	723	199
Northeast.....	69	—	4	—	37	—	31	36	12	—	53	—
North Central.....	533	113	97	138	277	165	522	373	192	128	476	120
South.....	43	7	—	31	46	28	32	56	120	—	111	73
West.....	53	51	9	61	74	—	97	38	16	18	83	6
Abroad.....	7	—	34	—	20	—	13	83	—	5	94	18
Moved, 1965 residence not reported.....	253	73	69	59	95	143	325	140	76	67	201	238
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT												
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old.....	63.0	53.5	57.3	53.9	49.3	64.9	65.6	55.5	56.4	59.5	60.9	53.2
3 and 4 years old.....	6.5	—	—	5.5	4.3	—	16.0	19.0	15.8	—	16.4	5.4
5 and 6 years old.....	62.7	89.7	—	70.9	71.4	81.9	65.1	73.2	79.6	57.9	99.9	83.6
7 to 13 years old.....	99.9	96.0	98.2	98.5	94.8	99.9	99.9	96.4	92.2	99.9	95.6	97.1
14 and 15 years old.....	98.6	99.9	94.9	94.6	85.1	98.4	98.1	94.4	78.0	86.7	95.3	99.9
16 and 17 years old.....	92.4	—	95.6	91.9	88.7	99.9	86.0	88.4	99.9	—	99.4	65.9
18 and 19 years old.....	68.7	40.5	—	35.7	45.0	33.1	91.7	51.5	—	—	62.6	—
20 and 21 years old.....	66.5	—	—	—	—	—	74.9	20.5	—	—	21.6	—
22 to 24 years old.....	23.8	—	—	12.3	4.4	—	42.6	6.6	—	—	8.9	—
25 to 34 years old.....	4.2	—	4.3	—	0.9	—	3.7	3.0	5.0	3.6	1.1	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Total persons, 25 years old and over.....	4 725	1 768	1 789	2 886	3 739	2 390	3 592	4 733	1 678	1 587	3 576	2 372
No school years completed.....	13	4	—	8	21	5	15	39	6	18	5	11
Elementary: 1 to 4 years.....	26	42	12	38	27	50	64	81	5	32	17	16
5 to 7 years.....	206	242	169	198	170	254	137	222	90	63	33	130
8 years.....	684	352	344	517	730	549	635	808	279	414	141	491
High school: 1 to 3 years.....	356	271	268	521	520	340	332	692	318	140	202	345
4 years.....	1 904	658	540	948	1 288	729	1 170	1 898	817	578	1 424	949
College: 1 to 3 years.....	712	125	244	386	575	289	553	592	90	199	665	274
4 years or more.....	624	74	212	270	408	174	686	401	73	143	1 089	156
Median school years completed.....	12.5	11.7	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.0	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.2	13.0	12.2
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over.....												
Labor force.....	2 834	979	914	1 515	1 904	1 276	2 505	2 707	1 000	830	2 049	1 212
Percent of total.....	2 162	667	682	1 126	1 465	923	1 785	2 305	842	653	1 743	872
Civilian labor force.....	76.3	68.1	74.6	74.3	76.9	72.3	71.3	85.1	84.2	78.7	84.2	71.9
Employed.....	2 162	667	679	1 126	1 465	918	1 785	2 300	842	653	1 738	872
Unemployed.....	2 065	651	659	1 126	1 420	865	1 723	2 220	825	639	1 718	862
Percent of civilian labor force.....	97	16	20	—	45	53	62	80	17	14	20	10
Not in labor force.....	4.5	2.4	2.9	—	3.1	5.8	3.5	3.5	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.1
Under 65 years.....	672	312	232	389	439	353	720	402	158	177	326	340
65 years and over.....	338	115	58	120	128	113	426	129	54	65	185	79
65 years and over.....	334	197	174	269	311	240	294	273	104	112	141	261
Female, 16 years old and over.....												
Labor force.....	3 366	1 129	1 183	1 883	2 598	1 615	3 021	3 233	1 034	1 041	2 348	1 547
Percent of total.....	1 508	402	423	751	1 178	809	1 387	1 385	517	438	1 132	670
Civilian labor force.....	44.8	35.6	35.8	39.9	45.3	50.1	45.9	42.8	50.0	42.1	48.2	43.3
Employed.....	1 508	402	423	751	1 178	809	1 387	1 385	517	438	1 132	670
Unemployed.....	1 413	387	418	723	1 008	803	1 328	1 301	474	429	1 075	657
Percent of civilian labor force.....	95	15	5	28	170	6	59	84	43	9	57	13
Not in labor force.....	6.3	3.7	1.2	3.7	14.4	0.7	4.3	6.1	8.3	2.1	5.0	1.9
Under 65 years.....	1 858	727	760	1 132	1 420	806	1 634	1 848	517	603	1 216	877
65 years and over.....	1 168	443	434	607	740	360	1 080	1 197	352	346	970	417
65 years and over.....	690	284	326	525	680	446	554	651	165	257	246	460
Male, 14 and 15 years old.....												
Labor force.....	203	65	67	115	160	70	146	188	81	74	199	68
Percent of total.....	55	21	30	13	39	22	39	32	11	20	46	14
Female, 14 and 15 years old.....												
Labor force.....	147	58	51	125	109	116	111	170	69	61	140	65
Percent of total.....	30	—	5	39	19	44	9	33	30	4	—	14
Male, 16 to 21 years old.....												
Not enrolled in school.....	592	130	78	194	182	176	715	423	128	75	319	118
Not high school graduate.....	95	52	12	95	75	57	117	160	14	19	60	42
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	15	21	—	21	24	18	11	38	6	—	—	19
Unemployed or not in labor force.....	15	4	—	5	19	9	5	18	—	—	—	7
Male, worked in 1969.....												
50 to 52 weeks.....	2 455	730	751	1 231	1 605	1 004	2 133	2 440	879	723	1 847	937
27 to 49 weeks.....	1 603	500	507	797	1 172	665	1 217	1 705	671	561	1 433	675
26 weeks or less.....	356	123	100	258	244	176	359	428	132	62	181	159
26 weeks or less.....	496	107	144	176	189	163	557	307	76	100	253	103
Female, worked in 1969.....												
50 to 52 weeks.....	1 849	453	577	893	1 446	929	1 781	1 738	577	542	1 271	808
27 to 49 weeks.....	722	207	305	359	565	441	604	717	292	248	598	390
26 weeks or less.....	466	108	107	293	367	188	563	393	98	101	338	215
26 weeks or less.....	681	138	165	241	514	300	614	628	187	193	335	203
INDUSTRY												
Total employed, 16 years old and over.....	3 478	1 038	1 077	1 849	2 428	1 668	3 051	3 521	1 299	1 068	2 793	1 519
Construction.....	112	29	66	176	165	117	69	183	67	112	112	118
Manufacturing.....	503	293	118	342	359	219	584	1 057	494	46	369	158
Durable goods.....	55	181	70	248	145	158	316	761	391	15	155	88
Transportation.....	102	43	8	64	57	23	27	49	76	30	43	51
Communications, utilities, & sanitary services.....	139	44	34	50	65	48	37	130	34	43	107	58
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1 014	258	336	413	780	469	657	897	304	330	656	486
Finance, insurance, business & repair services.....	272	49	67	118	182	113	268	230	48	94	564	108
Professional and related services.....	825	174	284	428	524	352	1 058	533	133	246	630	265
Educational services.....	470	70	149	231	233	139	742	237	42	105	295	89
Public administration.....	151	28	55	84	63	76	128	134	48	77	129	69
Other industries.....	360	120	109	174	233	251	223	308	95	90	183	206

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Albia	Algona	Altoona	Anamosa	Ankeny	Atlantic	Audubon	Belle Plaine	Bloomfield	Comanche	Corroll	Cartier Lake
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 517	2 315	1 200	1 469	3 927	3 027	1 062	965	1 101	1 425	3 300	1 113
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	165	293	162	182	755	426	152	57	154	173	419	21
Health workers	33	47	14	54	121	91	36	4	55	19	118	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	78	143	36	36	182	96	66	22	64	40	130	—
Managers and administrators	177	313	201	191	516	385	139	106	174	79	402	32
Salaried	121	195	159	147	455	246	73	57	88	64	266	20
Self-employed in retail trade	39	69	19	30	55	70	38	36	51	4	83	—
Sales workers	96	274	122	105	395	362	81	86	106	35	360	90
Retail trade	49	185	47	56	168	267	40	78	68	29	248	39
Clerical and kindred workers	181	295	244	209	887	481	116	134	138	188	453	196
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	171	329	126	192	379	398	130	168	149	305	404	305
Mechanics and repairmen	47	98	35	41	97	107	29	41	58	32	94	91
Construction craftsmen	52	80	12	45	97	98	45	57	33	87	159	67
Operatives, except transport	232	124	100	195	321	204	91	111	75	243	239	152
Manufacturing	191	83	44	177	250	83	29	69	39	176	80	117
Nonmanufacturing industries	41	41	56	18	71	121	62	42	36	67	159	35
Transport equipment operatives	65	129	51	43	112	138	74	46	57	43	220	89
Laborers, except farm	96	71	41	63	142	163	48	54	29	146	102	52
Farmers and farm managers	6	52	—	4	5	21	23	13	5	—	46	—
Form laborers and farm foremen	9	21	4	11	4	54	21	17	10	—	37	—
Service workers ¹	285	332	136	226	377	360	168	164	183	198	525	176
Cleaning and food service workers	109	146	77	106	195	175	103	138	78	119	357	124
Protective service workers	—	4	10	65	45	18	4	14	23	26	17	23
Personal and health service workers	131	138	30	41	91	133	61	12	77	42	145	17
Private household workers	34	82	13	48	34	35	19	9	21	15	93	—
Female employed, 16 years old and over	652	978	461	585	1 535	1 221	434	367	441	506	1 372	370
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	83	152	56	89	339	173	105	31	91	70	236	11
Health workers	15	30	14	33	101	38	24	4	34	14	81	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	59	105	27	21	123	62	54	17	46	25	76	—
Managers and administrators	51	69	35	20	38	61	17	11	30	21	55	—
Sales workers	58	125	60	35	149	187	18	49	35	19	143	16
Clerical and kindred workers	137	235	195	161	679	409	104	106	94	150	357	147
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	36	58	66	48	209	94	22	25	26	35	95	42
Operatives, including transport	60	43	32	101	57	84	32	41	24	102	73	71
Nonmanufacturing goods manufacturing	—	—	17	4	8	20	—	6	—	25	12	13
Service workers, except private household	206	259	70	127	220	239	129	115	131	129	391	97
Private household workers	34	82	13	48	34	35	19	9	21	15	93	—
Other occupations	23	13	—	4	19	33	10	5	15	—	24	28
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 517	2 315	1 200	1 469	3 927	3 027	1 062	965	1 101	1 425	3 300	1 113
Private wage and salary workers	1 051	1 637	908	1 014	3 006	2 087	645	739	538	1 202	2 526	997
Government workers	295	305	205	333	706	524	220	103	304	123	330	65
Local government workers	166	236	105	160	345	374	149	64	276	95	193	31
Self-employed workers	155	369	65	117	199	351	169	118	237	95	407	51
Unpaid family workers	16	4	22	5	16	65	28	6	22	5	37	—
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	1 120	1 549	713	992	2 320	1 914	754	768	798	920	1 979	735
Less than \$1,000	20	35	11	4	16	28	14	5	11	11	19	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	64	46	15	33	33	61	20	45	26	25	46	29
\$2,000 to \$2,999	95	79	24	26	28	104	81	38	38	43	111	37
\$3,000 to \$3,999	76	84	20	61	29	129	73	62	76	4	56	16
\$4,000 to \$4,999	82	62	5	43	58	137	65	38	20	38	104	36
\$5,000 to \$5,999	81	95	37	36	61	103	45	123	66	16	145	16
\$6,000 to \$6,999	53	107	27	84	102	167	37	92	61	54	169	36
\$7,000 to \$7,999	61	126	44	100	136	207	72	96	38	49	171	51
\$8,000 to \$8,999	104	149	61	63	170	123	88	43	34	63	187	82
\$9,000 to \$9,999	62	156	77	100	198	136	65	15	53	84	145	79
\$10,000 to \$11,999	150	190	102	223	420	207	53	82	113	158	328	161
\$12,000 to \$14,999	129	162	129	127	579	210	43	63	105	215	206	136
\$15,000 to \$24,999	98	181	156	87	462	206	70	42	81	132	223	49
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	71	5	5	26	91	28	18	19	17	59	7
\$50,000 or more	4	6	—	—	—	5	—	6	11	11	10	—
Median income	\$7 978	\$8 943	\$10 696	\$9 460	\$11 557	\$8 171	\$7 583	\$6 793	\$8 500	\$10 924	\$8 901	\$9 816
Mean income	\$8 566	\$10 368	\$11 184	\$9 276	\$11 767	\$10 011	\$8 482	\$8 356	\$10 003	\$11 745	\$10 095	\$9 579
Families with female head	143	143	51	116	96	155	58	49	42	39	207	48
Mean income	\$5 815	\$3 554	—	\$5 611	—	\$5 220	—	—	—	—	\$5 073	—
All families and unrelated individuals	1 633	2 131	823	1 284	2 867	2 744	1 067	1 089	1 129	1 074	2 714	857
Mean income	\$5 203	\$7 160	\$10 074	\$7 706	\$10 384	\$6 498	\$5 178	\$5 643	\$6 269	\$10 086	\$7 159	\$9 122
Mean income	\$6 792	\$8 371	\$10 425	\$7 794	\$10 197	\$8 066	\$6 900	\$6 812	\$7 785	\$10 656	\$8 143	\$8 664
All unrelated individuals	513	582	110	292	547	830	313	321	331	154	735	122
Mean income	\$1 565	\$1 961	\$4 091	\$2 188	\$2 774	\$2 789	\$2 347	\$1 726	\$1 909	\$2 900	\$2 358	\$2 368
Mean income	\$2 920	\$3 056	\$5 509	\$2 759	\$3 539	\$3 581	\$3 087	\$3 119	\$2 437	\$4 147	\$2 885	\$3 147
Female unrelated individuals	375	460	66	249	352	625	238	216	267	96	549	94
Mean income	\$3 345	\$2 845	—	\$2 464	\$2 778	\$3 340	\$2 242	\$3 107	\$2 159	—	\$2 655	—
Per capita income of persons	\$2 674	\$3 010	\$3 016	\$2 566	\$3 211	\$3 092	\$2 623	\$2 665	\$3 139	\$3 327	\$2 569	\$2 318
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	1 120	1 549	713	992	2 320	1 914	754	768	798	920	1 979	735
With wage or salary income	873	1 274	641	873	2 196	1 612	592	607	568	851	1 701	677
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 000	\$8 302	\$10 673	\$8 335	\$11 163	\$8 371	\$6 519	\$6 817	\$7 940	\$10 740	\$8 180	\$9 378
With nonfarm self-employment income	153	300	83	122	247	338	182	115	252	109	406	61
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 542	\$9 022	—	\$8 905	\$7 529	\$6 641	\$8 402	\$9 959	\$8 933	\$9 495	\$8 562	—
With farm self-employment income	60	152	34	29	47	130	37	43	74	6	113	—
Mean farm self-employment income	—	\$5 417	—	—	—	\$3 898	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	361	364	95	199	144	532	243	—	—	115	\$5 159	103
Mean Social Security income	\$1 620	\$1 582	—	\$1 708	\$1 485	\$1 769	\$1 665	\$1 668	\$1 914	\$1 998	\$1 716	\$1 782
With public assistance or public welfare income	87	83	7	44	52	29	—	34	50	10	72	41
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	397	579	217	297	584	741	253	336	—	357	620	180
Mean other income	\$1 802	\$2 230	\$1 260	\$1 366	\$1 017	\$2 602	\$1 734	\$1 681	\$1 951	\$1 102	\$1 879	\$1 199
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²												
Families	140	134	38	47	71	152	63	84	86	57	153	62
Percent of all families	12.5	8.7	5.3	4.7	3.1	7.9	8.4	10.9	10.8	6.2	7.7	8.4
Mean income deficit	\$950	\$1 423	—	—	—	\$1 211	—	—	—	—	\$1 133	—
Families with female head	36	64	11	20	22	46	19	6	9	16	63	17
Unrelated individuals	345	268	21	111	99	307	122	178	153	59	263	47
Percent of all unrelated individuals	67.3	46.0	19.1	38.0	29.4	37.0	39.0	55.5	46.2	38.3	35.8	38.5
Mean income deficit	\$738	\$716	—	\$781	—	\$763	\$825	\$710	\$776	—	\$841	—
Persons	772	699	115	238	323	714	293	439	446	267	805	245
Percent of all persons	19.2	11.8	4.1	6.6	3.6	10.1	10.7	15.9	16.2	7.8	9.4	7.5
Related children under 18 years	166	199	29	49	91	120	48	88	120	83	244	85
Percent living with both parents	74.1	37.7	—	—	—	17.5	—	—	77.5	—	59.4	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Excludes inmates of institutions and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places	Centerville	Chariton	Charles City	Cherokee	Clarinda	Clarion	Clear Lake City	Clive	Coralville	Cresco	Creston	Decorah
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 296	1 877	3 394	2 818	2 087	1 007	2 554	1 349	2 886	1 426	3 203	3 156
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	327	209	525	471	329	124	300	354	987	196	430	577
Health workers	56	26	89	176	88	15	51	68	330	45	81	102
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	56	87	122	151	71	53	111	80	146	110	105	112
Managers and administrators	208	232	364	302	178	106	377	214	290	187	359	333
Salaried	144	166	254	210	95	46	306	204	270	137	264	219
Self-employed in retail trade	40	45	53	44	68	42	40	—	6	36	48	57
Sales workers	207	161	241	320	141	92	225	182	145	113	253	166
Retail trade	138	99	196	220	92	63	107	37	91	70	159	108
Clerical and kindred workers	366	265	531	386	341	141	281	309	461	221	519	659
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	308	215	534	362	274	144	441	83	229	186	311	228
Mechanics and repairmen	96	72	153	82	73	46	118	37	67	53	91	70
Construction craftsmen	65	68	130	118	103	25	151	15	58	37	84	70
Operatives, except transport	246	158	380	248	119	82	193	54	118	82	277	241
Manufacturing	140	119	262	141	47	31	99	34	48	32	175	101
Nonmanufacturing industries	106	39	118	107	72	51	94	20	70	50	102	140
Transport equipment operatives	142	110	127	103	71	57	86	25	82	71	160	101
Laborers, except farm	132	184	102	70	91	35	141	28	67	59	204	95
Farmers and farm managers	22	5	19	11	57	19	20	—	—	22	16	11
Farm laborers and farm foremen	10	11	31	28	42	4	15	—	5	20	29	56
Service workers ¹	263	307	460	464	420	188	420	95	472	233	574	633
Cleaning and food service workers	151	148	249	211	234	96	255	50	228	138	372	474
Protective service workers	6	16	40	24	12	5	15	4	31	9	16	8
Personal and health service workers	84	138	153	196	122	60	128	37	182	80	150	118
Private household workers	65	20	80	53	24	15	55	5	30	36	71	56
Female employed, 16 years old and over	891	742	1 298	1 123	911	379	960	502	1 247	613	1 301	1 516
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	122	92	223	226	156	43	145	159	462	131	199	254
Health workers	28	4	52	110	36	5	22	58	229	30	55	65
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	39	52	88	82	55	14	85	57	112	74	87	76
Managers and administrators	41	33	44	41	30	11	77	12	56	20	40	66
Sales workers	99	68	140	136	64	51	51	38	57	31	103	81
Clerical and kindred workers	284	234	416	312	267	106	230	221	352	176	379	540
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	56	55	108	113	86	34	61	91	196	43	115	215
Operatives, including transport	94	71	64	33	31	22	41	5	37	31	79	115
Nondurable goods manufacturing	13	62	19	—	15	—	4	—	22	—	—	7
Service workers, except private household	155	200	322	297	297	131	329	57	240	166	392	378
Private household workers	60	20	80	53	24	15	55	5	30	36	71	56
Other occupations	36	24	9	25	42	—	32	5	13	22	38	26
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 296	1 877	3 394	2 818	2 087	1 007	2 554	1 349	2 886	1 426	3 203	3 156
Private wage and salary workers	1 645	1 311	2 552	1 814	1 226	619	1 973	1 071	1 359	959	2 268	2 391
Government workers	335	348	488	706	599	197	376	225	1 436	286	630	471
Local government workers	189	241	376	276	288	162	286	143	189	169	377	357
Self-employed workers	275	193	337	290	262	177	196	48	91	181	274	276
Unpaid family workers	41	25	17	8	—	14	9	5	—	—	31	18
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	1 698	1 351	2 399	1 784	1 339	729	1 759	739	1 543	989	2 261	1 534
Less than \$1,000	36	18	82	13	5	27	27	11	5	32	43	15
\$1,000 to \$1,999	118	53	57	35	69	10	32	—	61	67	129	81
\$2,000 to \$2,999	111	116	137	64	118	51	71	—	59	92	156	108
\$3,000 to \$3,999	144	74	113	126	127	45	73	13	54	34	188	98
\$4,000 to \$4,999	117	98	103	99	74	27	100	18	74	75	154	68
\$5,000 to \$5,999	175	93	137	109	74	51	91	23	51	54	192	122
\$6,000 to \$6,999	109	116	225	94	88	70	64	20	62	87	239	115
\$7,000 to \$7,999	107	109	189	140	102	56	136	43	82	92	132	106
\$8,000 to \$8,999	158	92	237	161	99	25	157	58	111	81	173	129
\$9,000 to \$9,999	89	88	212	161	99	25	157	58	111	81	173	129
\$10,000 to \$11,999	252	176	258	274	171	104	281	109	243	154	317	159
\$12,000 to \$14,999	127	182	324	224	213	78	250	136	260	67	195	150
\$15,000 to \$24,999	160	97	250	236	113	80	214	251	247	77	183	243
\$25,000 to \$49,999	29	28	70	59	10	14	81	39	14	15	35	45
\$50,000 or more	—	11	5	18	5	6	5	—	—	6	11	6
Median income	\$7 482	\$7 986	\$8 660	\$9 497	\$8 126	\$8 180	\$9 726	\$13 246	\$9 955	\$7 582	\$7 583	\$8 419
Mean income	\$8 339	\$9 192	\$9 628	\$10 976	\$8 850	\$9 337	\$10 695	\$13 586	\$10 322	\$8 588	\$8 521	\$9 941
Families with female head	206	127	166	181	147	85	134	43	93	85	232	140
Mean income	\$4 798	\$5 458	\$4 691	\$5 883	\$5 090	1 001	\$5 310	—	—	—	\$4 909	\$5 011
All families and unrelated individuals	2 713	1 966	3 294	2 518	2 126	1 101	2 298	947	2 637	1 534	3 271	4 043
Mean income	\$4 758	\$6 000	\$7 216	\$7 500	\$5 117	\$5 893	\$8 366	\$11 689	\$6 853	\$4 509	\$5 483	\$2 172
Mean income	\$6 162	\$7 176	\$8 180	\$8 797	\$6 616	\$7 162	\$9 120	\$11 859	\$7 416	\$6 283	\$6 720	\$4 829
All unrelated individuals	1 015	615	895	734	787	372	1 094	508	1 094	508	1 010	2 509
Mean income	\$1 765	\$1 958	\$2 603	\$2 473	\$1 898	\$2 098	\$2 244	\$5 190	\$1 960	\$1 703	\$1 865	\$1 281
Mean income	\$2 520	\$2 748	\$4 298	\$3 503	\$2 814	\$2 898	\$3 982	\$5 722	\$3 318	\$2 099	\$2 689	\$1 704
Female unrelated individuals	645	475	629	533	631	272	390	62	472	401	744	1 401
Mean income	\$2 605	\$2 328	\$3 451	\$3 226	\$2 823	\$2 542	\$3 815	—	\$3 592	\$2 079	\$2 440	\$1 598
Per capita income of persons	\$2 598	\$2 862	\$2 947	\$3 130	\$2 677	\$2 783	\$3 280	\$3 843	\$3 142	\$2 537	\$2 683	\$2 641
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	1 698	1 351	2 399	1 784	1 339	729	1 759	739	1 543	989	2 261	1 534
With wage or salary income	1 310	1 086	1 957	1 542	1 047	603	1 526	720	1 479	804	1 793	1 256
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 728	\$8 530	\$9 055	\$8 322	\$7 764	\$6 702	\$9 095	\$12 893	\$9 341	\$7 638	\$7 675	\$8 246
With nonfarm self-employment income	254	247	326	300	241	173	230	91	145	179	315	408
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 671	\$7 669	\$8 277	\$11 809	\$6 903	\$9 166	\$10 058	—	\$5 557	\$6 013	\$8 665	\$6 386
With farm self-employment income	52	45	75	51	78	40	113	19	25	57	92	98
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$4 659	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	530	370	566	473	445	229	376	43	90	—	—	—
Mean Social Security income	\$1 602	\$1 575	\$1 641	\$1 703	\$1 644	\$2 146	\$1 667	—	—	\$1 293	\$1 780	\$1 656
With public assistance or public welfare income	75	61	57	86	65	26	34	6	—	23	101	97
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 718	—
With other income	613	351	925	655	593	348	704	245	476	420	673	754
Mean other income	\$1 667	\$1 528	\$1 581	\$3 170	\$1 745	\$1 441	\$1 981	\$1 168	\$1 582	\$1 700	\$1 699	\$1 684
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²												
Families	235	126	211	79	145	68	105	15	94	153	247	144
Percent of all families	13.8	9.3	8.8	4.4	10.8	9.3	6.0	2.0	6.1	15.5	10.9	9.4
Mean income deficit	\$1 090	\$998	\$1 237	—	\$680	—	\$1 058	—	—	\$1 081	\$977	\$873
Families with female head	54	27	50	32	52	10	35	6	6	37	77	31
Unrelated individuals	483	298	348	281	283	176	231	43	538	311	516	351
Percent of all unrelated individuals	51.7	48.5	38.9	38.3	43.6	47.3	42.9	20.7	49.2	57.1	52.3	42.9
Mean income deficit	\$889	\$764	\$638	\$695	\$792	\$804	\$859	—	\$1 031	\$840	\$821	\$812
Persons	1 173	653	919	607	656	401	793	91	709	709	1 172	715
Percent of all persons	18.5	13.5	10.1	8.9	13.7	14.2	8.5	3.1	13.1	19.0	14.6	12.7
Related children under 18 years	252	115	169	185	113	84	98	25	62	112	208	89
Percent living with both parents	50.8	41.7	60.9	48.1	20.4	—	—	—	—	21.4	32.7	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Excludes inmates of institutions and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970-Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Denison	De Witt	Dyersville	Eagle Grove	Eldora	Emmetsburg	Estherville	Evansdale	Fairfield	Forest City	Glenwood	Grinnell
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 514	1 436	1 397	1 527	1 238	1 623	2 883	1 734	3 547	1 613	1 492	3 679
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	334	188	119	206	257	202	363	86	574	264	222	587
Health workers	71	32	33	24	60	25	77	9	37	26	45	98
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	111	91	58	75	66	79	113	31	120	63	88	197
Managers and administrators	277	227	135	192	186	163	393	63	368	192	130	304
Salaried	202	153	87	128	110	58	288	55	257	137	112	238
Self-employed in retail trade	59	50	43	35	54	71	53	—	90	50	8	32
Sales workers	276	131	119	67	107	141	241	130	295	93	56	247
Retail trade	197	84	99	53	67	75	156	117	192	50	40	114
Clerical and kindred workers	305	238	175	217	144	199	398	194	517	283	200	696
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	296	173	190	212	130	238	350	303	385	292	223	340
Mechanics and repairmen	74	41	46	70	3	44	81	100	65	28	75	54
Construction craftsmen	74	71	41	51	69	98	107	83	70	122	86	92
Operatives, except transport	246	159	235	139	128	167	337	539	460	148	179	326
Manufacturing	186	91	147	74	60	92	243	474	385	104	110	244
Nonmanufacturing industries	60	68	88	65	68	75	94	65	75	44	69	82
Transport equipment operatives	100	32	90	150	33	60	112	103	94	44	58	111
Laborers, except farm	153	40	77	124	48	54	154	102	127	74	42	165
Formers and farm managers	21	5	46	18	15	29	11	—	19	—	17	21
Form laborers and farm foremen	32	21	26	15	9	24	68	10	15	19	6	23
Service workers	405	174	179	162	151	302	410	171	610	171	341	682
Cleaning and food service workers	267	102	110	84	78	216	257	114	345	131	131	515
Protective service workers	6	14	12	—	21	5	34	—	19	—	—	9
Personal and health service workers	84	49	47	68	44	76	98	47	203	40	204	143
Private household workers	69	46	6	25	30	44	46	33	83	33	18	77
Other occupations	36	14	40	10	8	37	26	36	59	46	5	55
Female employed, 16 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	174	101	67	75	117	84	174	78	207	92	94	304
Health workers	35	23	19	—	42	15	48	9	16	4	26	56
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	84	49	48	55	37	42	75	31	100	42	57	140
Managers and administrators	35	28	6	41	4	16	58	22	43	52	18	29
Sales workers	108	45	60	32	48	37	111	87	93	38	39	70
Clerical and kindred workers	237	167	139	149	130	150	331	140	373	224	142	468
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	72	34	16	87	40	63	115	31	157	106	52	202
Operatives, including transport	54	29	104	48	32	83	88	120	194	53	59	79
Nondurable goods manufacturing	40	14	16	7	23	—	14	65	134	—	11	19
Service workers, except private household	314	105	117	133	80	233	267	119	385	115	259	504
Private household workers	69	46	6	25	30	44	46	33	78	33	18	77
Other occupations	36	14	40	10	8	37	26	36	59	46	5	55
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 514	1 436	1 397	1 527	1 238	1 623	2 883	1 734	3 547	1 613	1 492	3 679
Private wage and salary workers	1 884	984	1 119	1 116	703	947	2 168	1 604	2 676	1 280	849	3 049
Government workers	382	267	164	234	356	374	447	88	502	165	538	426
Local government workers	280	131	38	144	165	294	312	51	311	127	133	314
Self-employed workers	223	180	202	159	164	273	223	28	328	133	100	200
Unpaid family workers	25	5	12	18	15	29	45	14	41	35	5	4
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	1 534	981	850	1 176	843	1 062	1 907	1 232	2 092	879	937	1 999
Less than \$1,000	17	19	7	24	29	14	23	9	61	14	—	9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	49	34	41	49	81	17	81	29	74	28	19	61
\$2,000 to \$2,999	84	29	34	89	34	44	39	133	23	67	70	70
\$3,000 to \$3,999	97	21	32	123	38	49	103	62	54	25	36	87
\$4,000 to \$4,999	108	60	47	126	29	67	63	36	141	48	71	112
\$5,000 to \$5,999	101	56	41	77	39	94	104	76	120	55	60	105
\$6,000 to \$6,999	132	33	67	75	58	85	132	85	142	71	64	176
\$7,000 to \$7,999	116	55	60	86	46	183	181	128	151	68	51	160
\$8,000 to \$8,999	147	127	69	101	115	80	167	167	171	44	95	121
\$9,000 to \$9,999	105	67	41	67	82	43	188	125	163	77	96	175
\$10,000 to \$11,999	257	160	120	163	108	147	299	199	277	112	126	236
\$12,000 to \$14,999	131	158	158	122	122	104	215	144	260	115	139	275
\$15,000 to \$24,999	170	139	115	134	85	88	189	116	238	167	98	307
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20	23	18	15	10	47	77	17	49	26	10	63
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	18	6	5	41
Median income	\$8 429	\$9 843	\$9 659	\$8 188	\$8 917	\$7 880	\$9 104	\$8 910	\$8 760	\$9 825	\$9 057	\$9 557
Mean income	\$8 935	\$10 352	\$10 140	\$9 002	\$9 485	\$9 635	\$10 264	\$9 466	\$9 806	\$11 227	\$9 666	\$11 841
Families with female head	110	87	72	90	74	103	187	86	151	72	42	150
Mean income	\$4 862	—	—	—	—	\$4 960	\$5 504	—	\$4 954	—	—	\$7 938
All families and unrelated individuals	2 203	1 237	1 103	1 578	1 143	1 413	2 779	1 413	3 872	1 717	1 265	3 888
Mean income	\$6 676	\$8 708	\$7 806	\$6 506	\$7 595	\$7 183	\$6 949	\$8 453	\$4 558	\$4 701	\$7 086	\$4 743
Mean income	\$7 330	\$9 138	\$8 571	\$7 617	\$7 821	\$8 162	\$7 870	\$8 792	\$6 357	\$6 661	\$7 931	\$7 378
All unrelated individuals	669	254	253	402	300	351	872	181	1 780	838	358	1 889
Mean income	\$2 364	\$4 139	\$2 648	\$1 667	\$2 347	\$3 227	\$1 672	\$2 694	\$1 624	\$1 196	\$2 410	\$1 441
Mean income	\$3 649	\$4 487	\$3 298	\$3 565	\$3 147	\$3 704	\$2 636	\$4 206	\$2 303	\$1 872	\$3 390	\$2 655
Female unrelated individuals	454	187	199	232	232	242	603	99	841	476	275	1 113
Mean income	\$3 255	\$3 882	\$3 153	\$2 921	\$2 505	\$3 901	\$2 568	—	\$2 257	\$1 707	\$2 444	\$2 704
Per capita income of persons	\$2 761	\$3 089	\$2 708	\$2 850	\$2 828	\$2 748	\$2 803	\$2 506	\$2 833	\$3 047	\$2 525	\$3 372
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	1 534	981	850	1 176	843	1 062	1 907	1 232	2 092	879	937	1 999
With wage or salary income	1 330	819	690	948	697	869	1 666	1 119	1 735	759	797	1 764
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 229	\$9 309	\$8 510	\$7 990	\$7 737	\$7 273	\$8 935	\$9 223	\$8 957	\$9 566	\$9 251	\$10 309
With nonfarm self-employment income	202	162	163	152	177	253	254	57	334	123	95	264
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 138	\$6 162	\$9 110	\$7 640	\$9 346	\$8 207	\$8 409	—	\$7 870	\$12 277	—	\$9 713
With farm self-employment income	45	19	81	88	72	107	77	12	104	59	—	104
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	\$5 201	—	—	\$4 089	—	—	\$4 112
With Social Security income	288	254	220	367	165	276	498	246	470	203	193	436
Mean Social Security income	\$1 531	\$1 546	\$1 443	\$1 841	\$1 621	\$1 740	\$1 815	\$1 686	\$1 658	\$1 549	\$1 853	\$1 700
With public assistance or public welfare income	55	15	17	53	27	104	80	74	71	14	26	97
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	\$1 745	—	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	438	422	267	306	247	334	624	256	855	413	216	847
Mean other income	\$1 104	\$2 387	\$1 681	\$1 727	\$1 544	\$1 849	\$1 945	\$1 313	\$1 250	\$1 408	\$1 146	\$1 930
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL¹												
Families	145	78	53	123	97	84	163	83	216	65	63	150
Percent of all families	9.5	8.0	6.2	10.5	11.5	7.9	8.5	6.7	10.3	7.4	6.7	7.5
Mean income deficit	\$851	—	—	\$1 273	—	—	\$1 101	—	\$1 135	—	—	\$1 245
Families with female head	25	45	7	46	16	40	69	36	45	19	13	41
Unrelated individuals	274	65	81	224	127	115	373	78	544	136	148	372
Percent of all unrelated individuals	42.8	25.4	32.0	55.7	42.3	32.8	51.6	43.1	47.8	36.7	41.3	37.0
Mean income deficit	\$679	—	—	\$874	—	\$849	\$835	—	\$890	—	\$782	\$915
Persons	467	298	199	422	388	485	881	420	1 146	296	345	958
Percent of all persons	11.5	8.1	5.9	15.0	13.4	11.7	11.6	8.6	14.3	9.0	10.3	12.8
Related children under 18 years	114	99	21	181	58	241	221	184	169	28	69	299
Percent living with both parents	50.0	—	—	65.7	—	47.3	29.9	44.6	56.8	—	—	50.5

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Excludes inmates of institutions and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Grundy Center	Hampton	Harlan	Hawarden	Humboldt	Independence	Indianola	Iowa Falls	Jefferson	Knoxville	Lamoni	Le Claire
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 084	1 708	1 996	898	1 680	2 300	3 652	2 576	1 869	2 754	1 143	883
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	152	203	297	98	279	247	529	315	273	454	262	116
Health workers	11	35	63	22	44	60	53	55	87	167	32	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	58	62	155	35	112	96	147	122	99	131	60	37
Managers and administrators	172	201	234	82	286	277	357	276	205	250	90	55
Salaried	133	137	206	36	236	208	289	236	123	179	59	50
Self-employed in retail trade	23	52	5	20	21	28	15	30	41	45	19	5
Sales workers	81	172	177	39	143	148	258	264	229	151	41	56
Retail trade	51	132	108	34	74	110	139	179	147	84	35	41
Clerical and kindred workers	142	193	239	71	264	311	743	319	217	417	246	144
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	133	226	278	161	213	285	466	338	247	239	63	181
Mechanics and repairmen	35	58	90	20	59	58	116	98	65	43	5	16
Construction craftsmen	40	63	96	77	93	103	87	117	79	68	29	60
Operatives, except transport	168	155	175	199	119	281	336	230	253	306	16	139
Manufacturing	126	92	75	164	48	196	195	136	127	165	—	117
Nonmanufacturing industries	42	63	100	35	71	85	141	94	126	141	16	22
Transport equipment operatives	26	88	78	31	61	86	186	104	39	99	22	30
Laborers, except farm	40	68	95	53	82	126	164	150	72	123	65	45
Farmers and farm managers	12	52	65	11	5	15	16	29	55	5	6	3
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	18	10	10	9	—	—	55	21	49	16	9
Service workers ¹	118	257	328	138	174	454	474	432	218	605	295	89
Cleaning and food service workers	55	148	197	105	126	243	295	284	130	278	236	56
Protective service workers	15	22	10	—	5	24	28	11	10	34	—	3
Personal and health service workers	43	78	96	28	43	177	124	104	68	251	55	26
Private household workers	35	75	20	5	45	70	102	64	40	56	21	16
Female employed, 16 years old and over	453	708	773	362	572	957	1 477	1 076	740	1 131	547	310
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	69	123	157	45	105	149	208	156	127	211	94	50
Health workers	11	16	36	9	5	37	30	40	51	91	16	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	31	48	94	20	63	68	109	68	58	88	36	19
Managers and administrators	30	33	25	—	21	38	114	41	54	35	23	8
Sales workers	32	93	63	17	34	51	82	119	92	51	25	41
Clerical and kindred workers	93	162	175	50	197	238	563	235	188	321	192	117
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	31	75	38	9	51	57	174	65	42	103	69	32
Operatives, including transport	75	22	67	143	31	70	52	106	69	77	4	23
Nondurable goods manufacturing	49	—	5	—	3	16	—	22	—	28	—	5
Service workers, except private household	108	204	243	97	124	331	314	325	166	365	177	50
Private household workers	35	66	15	5	45	70	102	64	40	52	16	16
Other occupations	11	5	28	5	15	10	42	30	4	19	16	5
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 084	1 708	1 996	898	1 680	2 300	3 652	2 576	1 869	2 754	1 143	883
Private wage and salary workers	725	1 162	1 342	600	1 221	1 464	2 810	1 929	1 152	1 595	924	693
Government workers	237	326	399	147	288	638	574	437	376	942	130	143
Local government workers	181	305	328	130	215	338	341	326	311	304	101	89
Self-employed workers	117	190	236	151	156	184	247	191	320	212	89	39
Unpaid family workers	5	30	19	—	15	14	21	19	21	5	—	8
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	741	1 212	1 336	722	1 182	1 517	2 175	1 541	1 240	1 821	482	644
Less than \$1,000	17	34	10	9	20	27	10	28	27	38	17	10
\$1,000 to \$1,999	16	36	67	60	20	43	77	34	39	82	28	13
\$2,000 to \$2,999	25	47	54	41	87	52	58	86	108	82	45	11
\$3,000 to \$3,999	28	60	78	53	45	85	129	79	53	87	52	16
\$4,000 to \$4,999	34	87	63	63	45	69	72	128	41	99	29	33
\$5,000 to \$5,999	67	101	81	33	65	97	131	85	76	110	52	31
\$6,000 to \$6,999	60	101	76	45	98	135	109	115	94	124	33	8
\$7,000 to \$7,999	52	114	123	71	92	169	137	116	97	224	20	28
\$8,000 to \$8,999	67	112	106	75	144	138	213	145	104	149	21	62
\$9,000 to \$9,999	70	110	78	71	117	184	113	113	78	106	57	42
\$10,000 to \$11,999	69	142	173	66	134	205	422	160	169	243	57	129
\$12,000 to \$14,999	113	131	195	88	133	119	257	144	144	212	30	133
\$15,000 to \$24,999	108	106	199	37	144	182	295	213	145	227	41	124
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	22	19	10	34	69	74	55	33	—	—	4
\$50,000 or more	—	12	14	—	4	13	14	21	10	5	—	—
Median income	\$9 064	\$8 259	\$9 128	\$7 803	\$8 826	\$8 591	\$9 823	\$8 686	\$8 817	\$8 433	\$6 545	\$11 054
Mean income	\$10 113	\$9 429	\$10 285	\$8 014	\$9 995	\$10 675	\$10 832	\$11 004	\$10 255	\$9 648	\$7 350	\$10 969
Families with female head	83	122	97	63	77	140	149	113	130	169	34	31
Mean income	\$5 540	\$5 540	\$5 540	\$5 540	\$5 540	\$5 540	\$5 540	\$5 540	\$5 540	\$5 540	\$5 540	\$5 540
All families and unrelated individuals	1 033	1 658	1 798	968	1 597	2 064	3 459	2 650	1 853	2 604	1 511	727
Mean income	\$7 038	\$6 683	\$7 309	\$6 224	\$7 474	\$7 177	\$6 458	\$5 191	\$6 446	\$7 174	\$1 718	\$10 411
Mean income	\$8 147	\$7 690	\$8 351	\$6 743	\$8 181	\$8 701	\$7 563	\$7 400	\$7 890	\$7 905	\$3 331	\$10 129
All unrelated individuals	292	446	462	246	415	547	1 284	1 109	613	783	1 029	83
Mean income	\$2 667	\$1 960	\$1 858	\$2 132	\$1 952	\$2 441	\$1 329	\$1 609	\$1 950	\$2 703	\$1 022	...
Mean income	\$3 159	\$2 965	\$2 758	\$3 012	\$3 014	\$3 227	\$2 027	\$2 392	\$3 108	\$3 852	\$1 449	...
Female unrelated individuals	216	330	336	163	298	415	765	620	485	529	570	63
Mean income	\$2 830	\$2 594	\$2 520	\$3 022	\$2 361	\$3 263	\$1 790	\$2 166	\$3 029	\$3 331	\$1 317	...
Per capita income of persons	\$3 111	\$2 987	\$3 001	\$2 524	\$2 831	\$3 062	\$3 027	\$3 243	\$3 113	\$2 834	\$1 950	\$3 066
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	741	1 212	1 336	722	1 182	1 517	2 175	1 541	1 240	1 821	482	644
With wage or salary income	649	1 018	1 135	530	984	1 277	1 919	1 309	983	1 569	390	572
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 637	\$7 991	\$9 121	\$7 083	\$8 813	\$8 971	\$9 719	\$8 922	\$8 033	\$8 556	\$6 820	\$10 978
With nonfarm self-employment income	122	202	201	169	168	187	275	257	279	221	91	56
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$7 075	\$6 295	\$6 719	\$7 001	\$8 916	\$9 272	\$9 161	\$6 893	\$10 675	\$10 959	...	...
With farm self-employment income	80	45	168	53	79	85	116	87	76	76	22	12
Mean farm self-employment income	...	...	\$4 314	...	...	...	...	\$6 157	...	...	...	...
With Social Security income	194	372	351	222	256	354	410	411	297	370	119	109
Mean Social Security income	\$1 779	\$1 713	\$1 505	\$1 573	\$1 798	\$1 698	\$1 622	\$1 882	\$1 820	\$1 648	\$1 744	\$1 547
With public assistance or public welfare income	30	27	43	19	15	57	56	89	42	72	16	40
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With other income	348	617	393	254	368	616	843	859	449	599	53	206
Mean other income	\$920	\$1 812	\$1 907	\$1 217	\$1 992	\$3 399	\$1 583	\$2 203	\$1 706	\$1 437	...	\$1 339
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²												
Families	44	84	124	94	109	111	144	116	147	165	69	30
Percent of all families	5.9	6.9	9.3	13.0	9.2	7.3	6.6	7.5	11.9	9.1	14.3	4.7
Mean income deficit	...	...	\$797	...	\$1 147	\$1 436	\$791	\$1 506	\$1 264	\$1 182	...	...
Families with female head	19	27	18	18	23	34	53	24	75	40	13	6
Unrelated individuals	74	183	199	84	187	211	330	499	284	293	128	23
Percent of all unrelated individuals	25.3	41.0	43.1	37.7	45.1	38.6	47.8	52.5	46.3	37.4	58.2	...
Mean income deficit	...	\$625	\$821	...	\$785	\$896	\$803	\$882	\$908	\$889	\$893	...
Persons	166	425	510	301	535	610	728	890	734	736	275	98
Percent of all persons	6.2	9.9	10.3	11.9	11.8	10.4	9.1	15.2	15.7	11.1	15.7	4.1
Related children under 18 years	15	77	73	39	138	205	149	186	223	125	—	17
Percent living with both parents	...	...	...	...	42.8	40.0	30.9	53.8	18.8	32.0	...	...

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Excludes inmates of institutions and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Le Mars	Manchester	Maquoketa	Missouri Valley	Monticello	Mount Pleasant	Mount Vernon	Nevada	New Hampton	Oelwein	Onawa	Orange City
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 207	1 707	2 396	1 402	1 545	3 061	1 204	2 117	1 298	2 701	1 247	1 589
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	551	242	269	111	266	567	280	285	129	239	153	273
Health workers	81	29	41	16	53	129	18	24	38	39	37	35
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	236	127	110	40	123	186	34	61	31	70	59	56
Managers and administrators	317	264	284	157	148	367	120	181	207	330	125	154
Salaries	223	180	198	77	131	248	91	140	147	246	66	116
Self-employed in retail trade	60	45	26	49	5	73	10	9	29	39	29	33
Sales workers	277	155	161	90	126	208	115	130	94	171	84	81
Retail trade	173	95	99	59	101	189	490	217	180	413	145	222
Clerical and kindred workers	465	223	335	220	189	298	88	316	156	430	156	141
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	364	159	293	173	197	274	21	93	50	151	42	37
Mechanics and repairmen	73	64	70	38	68	117	22	86	30	104	74	54
Construction craftsmen	125	47	82	52	44	74	22	86	30	104	74	54
Operatives, except transport	254	163	361	180	219	296	40	196	148	281	74	171
Manufacturing	159	81	270	128	159	170	25	85	104	126	26	122
Nonmanufacturing industries	95	82	91	52	60	126	15	111	44	155	48	49
Transport equipment operatives	193	50	110	52	69	39	63	36	135	65	60	60
Laborers, except farm	99	99	98	50	60	116	43	89	77	159	115	50
Formers and farm managers	24	6	15	26	37	15	4	20	5	9	46	13
Farm laborers and farm foremen	63	26	17	9	12	25	11	31	17	16	25	38
Service workers	545	271	403	288	216	514	234	296	173	351	201	291
Cleaning and food service workers	400	153	197	217	134	280	160	191	106	198	129	188
Protective service workers	38	11	21	5	19	23	10	9	12	10	—	10
Personal and health service workers	85	85	157	46	58	183	48	90	51	119	51	76
Private household workers	55	49	50	27	23	76	46	48	36	42	39	46
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 337	679	1 009	579	606	1 413	507	892	516	996	489	689
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	297	106	112	39	148	299	94	78	68	106	77	102
Health workers	56	9	21	16	10	69	8	14	28	34	24	25
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	181	69	62	14	80	138	30	24	16	52	29	31
Managers and administrators	93	59	70	39	34	102	57	65	71	97	44	40
Sales workers	360	168	285	164	129	381	141	351	157	349	120	177
Clerical and kindred workers	109	52	91	27	23	135	60	123	54	94	47	81
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	99	49	119	48	74	130	15	107	29	71	11	65
Operatives, including transport	65	4	12	—	4	11	5	48	19	4	—	4
Nonmanufacturing goods manufacturing	377	202	311	227	169	323	124	179	125	284	149	218
Service workers, except private household	55	49	50	27	23	65	46	48	36	42	28	46
Private household workers	15	19	14	—	10	31	10	27	—	26	39	14
Other occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 207	1 707	2 396	1 402	1 545	3 061	1 204	2 117	1 298	2 701	1 247	1 589
Private wage and salary workers	2 331	1 099	1 694	1 005	1 160	2 032	985	1 389	938	2 175	759	1 217
Government workers	599	306	389	179	200	733	130	582	218	246	241	260
Local government workers	504	221	320	129	153	311	75	205	128	167	147	217
Self-employed workers	247	282	282	208	185	291	89	136	142	254	237	86
Unpaid family workers	30	20	31	10	—	5	—	10	—	26	10	26
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	1 895	1 178	1 503	886	950	1 640	558	1 350	927	2 042	868	865
Less than \$1,000	10	5	26	11	20	13	4	6	8	14	24	18
\$1,000 to \$1,999	63	51	51	29	43	22	14	47	52	105	50	35
\$2,000 to \$2,999	127	91	90	85	58	92	9	70	38	119	44	33
\$3,000 to \$3,999	65	65	114	53	40	85	24	48	60	113	49	91
\$4,000 to \$4,999	117	29	75	31	48	103	32	78	63	109	82	36
\$5,000 to \$5,999	143	45	80	72	84	77	9	76	60	107	72	43
\$6,000 to \$6,999	112	80	80	72	84	77	9	76	60	107	72	43
\$7,000 to \$7,999	180	179	175	113	63	94	38	118	53	185	82	51
\$8,000 to \$8,999	118	95	127	57	44	88	32	105	105	215	77	75
\$9,000 to \$9,999	306	176	159	113	132	260	92	159	100	251	102	124
\$10,000 to \$11,999	241	105	217	128	103	236	103	259	115	229	80	100
\$12,000 to \$14,999	234	121	141	64	104	292	114	153	102	181	94	109
\$15,000 to \$24,999	52	37	39	12	45	60	26	45	25	48	15	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	22	9	5	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$9 098	\$8 571	\$8 504	\$7 965	\$8 347	\$10 215	\$11 217	\$9 533	\$8 799	\$8 274	\$7 508	\$9 007
Mean income	\$9 730	\$10 361	\$9 690	\$8 967	\$9 677	\$11 112	\$12 003	\$10 634	\$9 537	\$9 137	\$8 668	\$9 582
Families with female head	169	116	133	62	94	162	41	143	105	145	84	71
Mean income	\$6 508	\$6 363	\$5 218	—	—	\$8 330	—	\$6 141	\$5 631	\$5 682	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	3 299	1 708	2 052	1 194	1 315	2 891	1 605	1 783	1 244	2 746	1 206	1 603
Mean income	\$4 965	\$7 061	\$7 168	\$6 646	\$6 686	\$5 231	\$1 782	\$7 525	\$6 913	\$6 853	\$5 767	\$3 935
Mean income	\$4 421	\$8 058	\$8 067	\$7 347	\$7 899	\$7 333	\$5 338	\$8 852	\$7 863	\$7 511	\$7 022	\$6 137
All unrelated individuals	1 404	530	549	308	365	1 251	1 047	433	317	704	338	738
Mean income	\$1 342	\$2 034	\$2 542	\$2 087	\$1 942	\$1 683	\$984	\$2 819	\$2 183	\$1 945	\$1 993	\$1 505
Mean income	\$1 954	\$2 939	\$3 625	\$2 686	\$3 272	\$2 380	\$1 786	\$3 299	\$2 968	\$2 792	\$2 794	\$2 098
Female unrelated individuals	857	412	420	221	253	737	535	309	249	541	244	433
Mean income	\$1 727	\$2 841	\$3 193	\$2 468	\$2 821	\$2 491	\$1 494	\$2 566	\$2 912	\$2 719	\$2 406	\$2 149
Per capita income of persons	\$2 648	\$3 009	\$2 923	\$2 478	\$2 784	\$3 066	\$2 875	\$3 204	\$2 694	\$2 689	\$2 659	\$2 787
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	1 895	1 178	1 503	886	950	1 640	558	1 350	927	2 042	868	865
With wage or salary income	1 646	944	1 230	716	784	1 465	508	1 180	712	1 630	678	722
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 238	\$9 165	\$8 516	\$8 124	\$8 663	\$9 542	\$10 810	\$9 864	\$8 389	\$8 370	\$7 335	\$8 378
With nonfarm self-employment income	274	248	269	121	137	314	134	171	170	330	200	106
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 868	\$8 751	\$7 601	\$6 964	\$10 999	\$8 099	\$3 909	\$5 655	\$7 914	\$6 455	\$7 161	\$9 096
With farm self-employment income	181	63	47	67	67	105	25	92	76	66	77	70
Mean farm self-employment income	\$4 195	—	—	—	—	\$2 742	—	—	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	460	246	428	259	215	320	119	343	307	605	253	194
Mean Social Security income	\$1 892	\$1 684	\$1 634	\$1 985	\$1 760	\$1 665	\$1 729	\$1 733	\$1 835	\$2 098	\$1 482	\$1 818
With public assistance or public welfare income	52	31	63	23	49	47	6	62	30	69	15	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	637	453	574	230	134	676	307	506	413	725	266	416
Mean other income	\$2 043	\$1 410	\$1 951	\$1 911	\$1 613	\$1 212	\$1 495	\$1 296	\$2 005	\$1 801	\$1 207	\$1 421
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²												
Families	160	116	140	101	100	87	29	91	91	188	124	70
Percent of all families	8.4	9.8	9.3	11.4	10.5	5.3	2.4	6.7	9.8	9.2	14.3	8.1
Mean income deficit	\$858	\$996	\$1 147	\$981	\$867	—	—	—	—	\$1 010	\$945	—
Families with female head	57	30	38	19	18	24	15	33	39	40	40	19
Unrelated individuals	365	240	221	139	189	322	217	157	139	332	155	120
Percent of all unrelated individuals	48.7	45.3	40.3	45.1	49.3	40.4	68.7	36.3	43.8	47.2	45.9	34.9
Mean income deficit	\$795	\$738	\$768	\$905	\$843	\$747	\$983	\$789	\$744	\$813	\$656	\$765
Persons	867	648	671	438	412	556	299	495	444	934	531	297
Percent of all persons	11.8	14.5	12.0	13.2	11.3	9.0	13.4	10.2	12.3	12.2	11.8	9.6
Related children under 18 years	204	212	198	118	20	64	32	177	125	245	144	27
Percent living with both parents	54.9	59.0	36.4	63.6	—	—	—	32.8	26.4	60.8	28.5	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Excludes inmates of institutions and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Osage	Osceola	Pella	Perry	Red Oak	Rock Rapids	Sac City	Sheldon	Shenandoah	Sibley	Sioux Center	Spirit Lake
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 383	1 287	2 926	2 705	2 435	990	1 306	1 766	2 594	1 046	1 358	1 496
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	178	87	427	304	327	179	111	246	242	86	251	158
Health workers	62	15	36	82	61	21	10	48	18	14	15	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	64	27	107	156	85	40	42	133	75	61	79	42
Managers and administrators	240	169	187	229	252	112	182	238	365	150	85	125
Salaried	136	111	133	179	197	71	131	153	282	88	64	77
Self-employed in retail trade	80	28	33	30	40	20	31	57	41	29	12	32
Sales workers	126	94	263	336	228	99	107	203	191	99	94	125
Retail trade	96	35	196	252	151	76	81	141	132	69	70	79
Clerical and kindred workers	192	199	472	379	349	145	156	268	457	166	156	234
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	192	207	340	397	371	123	194	222	278	139	145	195
Mechanics and repairmen	49	64	68	79	82	30	60	79	66	47	32	48
Construction craftsmen	76	61	138	126	108	60	64	53	58	39	66	54
Operatives, except transport	101	170	447	325	289	49	147	120	186	111	113	246
Manufacturing	52	107	325	264	205	15	79	64	70	87	51	153
Nonmanufacturing industries	49	63	122	61	84	34	68	56	116	24	62	93
Transport equipment operatives	37	37	97	99	114	43	66	98	111	39	88	79
Laborers, except farm	49	46	102	88	92	51	83	25	222	88	51	73
Farmers and farm managers	10	34	16	19	15	10	9	9	42	8	10	20
Farm laborers and farm foremen	18	—	41	22	19	18	37	19	117	14	80	14
Service workers ¹	196	224	502	470	354	148	164	275	313	135	246	191
Cleaning and food service workers	121	132	319	208	195	100	79	200	195	65	177	103
Protective service workers	9	28	15	19	25	15	14	10	26	17	10	20
Personal and health service workers	59	49	107	193	114	33	57	56	76	47	59	53
Private household workers	44	20	32	37	25	13	50	43	70	11	39	36
Female employed, 16 years old and over	605	573	1 203	1 101	988	406	481	750	1 059	422	556	636
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	98	51	173	180	174	70	25	107	103	50	108	36
Health workers	41	15	21	51	39	14	9	13	14	5	10	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	43	22	77	101	70	26	20	83	46	45	30	21
Managers and administrators	60	27	15	34	21	14	26	53	67	6	41	16
Sales workers	57	15	124	158	88	51	50	100	78	46	41	50
Clerical and kindred workers	151	186	329	282	254	109	130	213	381	120	125	195
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	28	61	104	84	56	26	48	58	87	48	50	37
Operatives, including transport	35	72	150	24	157	22	61	43	77	59	31	143
Nondurable goods manufacturing	16	53	59	15	13	—	29	33	15	53	—	6
Service workers, except private household	147	163	336	373	243	118	129	183	197	114	203	129
Private household workers	44	20	32	37	19	13	45	43	61	11	39	36
Other occupations	13	39	44	13	32	9	15	8	95	16	5	31
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 383	1 287	2 926	2 705	2 435	990	1 306	1 766	2 594	1 046	1 358	1 496
Private wage and salary workers	806	797	2 527	1 992	1 803	602	936	1 166	2 060	639	1 040	1 034
Government workers	319	280	197	455	343	222	158	314	254	252	128	248
Local government workers	286	184	147	218	242	148	116	237	180	216	108	185
Self-employed workers	247	198	181	238	269	162	206	260	280	124	163	192
Unpaid family workers	11	12	21	20	20	4	6	26	—	31	27	22
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	940	906	1 629	1 874	1 755	684	845	1 168	1 654	718	728	845
Less than \$1,000	6	11	18	36	22	5	—	14	14	18	22	18
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12	48	43	62	92	18	27	36	68	39	9	29
\$2,000 to \$2,999	39	93	114	92	108	55	45	46	119	32	42	46
\$3,000 to \$3,999	59	52	128	100	94	54	55	92	83	27	46	53
\$4,000 to \$4,999	83	79	56	77	90	32	38	59	92	48	31	34
\$5,000 to \$5,999	85	50	113	115	155	34	63	89	131	69	86	40
\$6,000 to \$6,999	61	71	154	87	175	48	85	67	164	44	46	58
\$7,000 to \$7,999	108	41	120	179	94	67	59	93	102	74	74	104
\$8,000 to \$8,999	63	97	156	174	151	49	82	112	173	47	80	75
\$9,000 to \$9,999	61	77	115	167	89	28	47	129	121	78	31	72
\$10,000 to \$11,999	152	123	223	289	231	86	139	168	181	85	122	145
\$12,000 to \$14,999	88	94	177	231	243	78	82	88	168	63	52	93
\$15,000 to \$24,999	99	58	172	224	180	77	78	147	163	77	60	67
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	12	36	41	31	47	31	28	60	17	27	17
\$50,000 or more	—	—	4	—	—	6	14	15	15	—	—	14
Median income	\$8 270	\$8 082	\$8 439	\$9 090	\$8 315	\$8 592	\$8 616	\$8 786	\$8 312	\$8 170	\$8 100	\$8 673
Mean income	\$9 431	\$8 248	\$9 258	\$9 598	\$9 167	\$10 771	\$10 848	\$9 396	\$9 698	\$9 186	\$8 970	\$10 153
Families with female head	54	88	103	132	198	38	51	100	161	85	49	56
Mean income	—	—	\$5 712	\$5 536	\$5 130	—	—	\$6 442	\$4 278	—	—	—
All families and unrelated individuals	1 356	1 287	3 091	2 610	2 463	937	1 215	1 645	2 463	1 048	1 492	1 175
Median income	\$6 630	\$5 210	\$3 769	\$7 314	\$6 302	\$6 474	\$6 590	\$6 741	\$6 008	\$6 612	\$3 392	\$7 161
Mean income	\$7 697	\$6 466	\$5 807	\$7 772	\$7 516	\$8 444	\$8 392	\$7 428	\$7 466	\$7 571	\$5 198	\$8 162
All unrelated individuals	416	381	1 462	736	708	253	370	477	809	330	764	310
Median income	\$2 016	\$1 534	\$1 292	\$2 325	\$2 165	\$1 681	\$1 826	\$1 939	\$1 933	\$3 029	\$1 123	\$1 920
Mean income	\$3 779	\$2 230	\$1 963	\$3 123	\$3 424	\$2 153	\$2 784	\$2 609	\$2 901	\$4 056	\$1 605	\$2 605
Female unrelated individuals	331	318	868	550	536	182	214	341	530	234	481	231
Mean income	\$3 577	\$2 201	\$1 967	\$2 688	\$3 114	\$2 137	\$2 308	\$2 755	\$3 016	\$4 049	\$1 362	\$2 402
Per capita income of persons	\$2 804	\$2 682	\$2 712	\$2 893	\$2 931	\$3 133	\$3 069	\$2 695	\$3 164	\$2 787	\$2 303	\$3 021
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	940	906	1 629	1 874	1 755	684	845	1 168	1 654	718	728	845
With wage or salary income	739	696	1 370	1 541	1 409	551	746	935	1 408	554	587	731
Mean wage or salary income	\$7 183	\$7 466	\$8 661	\$9 140	\$8 106	\$8 016	\$8 625	\$7 711	\$7 929	\$7 619	\$7 194	\$7 873
With nonfarm self-employment income	209	178	184	212	306	175	234	280	256	125	178	168
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 713	\$5 654	\$6 275	\$7 156	\$7 956	\$8 615	\$7 139	\$8 379	\$8 125	\$8 694	\$8 614	\$7 032
With farm self-employment income	46	81	46	59	98	66	30	83	145	59	49	63
Mean farm self-employment income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$3 609	—	—	—
With Social Security income	337	268	408	511	583	233	154	308	493	231	142	211
Mean Social Security income	\$1 971	\$1 718	\$1 669	\$1 915	\$1 633	\$1 763	\$1 715	\$1 667	\$1 575	\$1 568	\$1 613	\$1 485
With public assistance or public welfare income	25	52	37	66	28	—	26	45	77	25	8	28
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	436	312	781	771	584	369	359	412	547	284	270	427
Mean other income	\$1 804	\$1 711	\$1 484	\$1 485	\$1 452	\$1 081	\$1 334	\$1 472	\$2 529	\$2 186	\$1 388	\$2 945
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²												
Families	54	96	135	158	183	47	52	69	154	90	79	64
Percent of all families	5.7	10.6	8.3	8.4	10.4	6.9	6.2	5.9	9.3	12.5	10.9	7.4
Mean income deficit	—	—	\$1 012	\$1 250	\$778	—	—	—	\$915	—	—	—
Families with female head	13	36	22	35	67	3	27	18	52	21	13	5
Unrelated individuals	196	238	209	273	306	147	196	227	403	114	202	150
Percent of all unrelated individuals	47.1	62.5	40.9	37.1	43.2	58.1	53.0	47.6	49.8	35.2	56.3	48.4
Mean income deficit	\$731	\$728	\$844	\$783	\$697	\$662	\$608	\$818	\$704	\$689	\$1 164	\$597
Persons	387	488	625	757	814	290	322	417	891	410	488	321
Percent of all persons	10.6	15.7	11.2	11.0	13.0	11.6	9.8	9.2	14.5	14.5	16.4	10.1
Related children under 18 years	95	78	166	178	166	62	52	58	218	123	125	49
Percent living with both parents	—	—	49.4	39.3	41.6	—	—	—	53.2	50.4	97.6	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Excludes inmates of institutions and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.

Table 118. Occupation and Income for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Places	Storm Lake	Tama	Tipton	Vinton	Wash- ington	Waukon	Waverly	Webster City	West Burlington	West Union	Windsor Heights	Winterset
OCCUPATION												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 478	1 038	1 077	1 849	2 428	1 668	3 051	3 521	1 299	1 068	2 793	1 519
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	457	71	175	221	330	210	594	434	136	165	681	180
Health workers	79	14	34	23	78	51	98	55	27	16	96	54
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	176	27	105	97	128	101	166	115	17	79	102	57
Managers and administrators	478	138	174	171	273	177	316	336	129	105	571	177
Salaried	364	118	111	127	217	115	265	226	123	75	506	114
Self-employed in retail trade	46	13	17	19	35	57	14	59	—	25	30	17
Sales workers	323	51	76	153	291	113	259	299	91	98	420	124
Retail trade	184	38	60	99	231	71	151	189	70	73	162	92
Clerical and kindred workers	571	140	137	233	329	188	565	557	154	208	673	258
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	268	151	143	245	325	218	262	443	301	142	126	229
Mechanics and repairmen	57	36	55	69	103	76	58	116	45	60	28	53
Construction craftsmen	57	40	31	86	103	76	58	116	45	60	28	53
Operatives, except transport	414	140	79	212	112	94	175	500	150	21	31	50
Manufacturing	233	110	39	135	85	55	88	94	70	29	19	81
Nonmanufacturing industries	181	30	40	77	89	54	89	105	44	41	29	52
Transport equipment operatives	156	48	54	89	105	54	89	105	44	41	29	52
Laborers, except farm	153	62	41	148	86	73	106	160	27	76	77	86
Farmers and farm managers	25	14	18	19	15	27	5	9	5	6	—	42
Form laborers and farm foremen	25	10	7	10	26	41	26	28	11	5	4	—
Service workers	526	180	142	303	376	330	523	476	176	143	137	209
Cleaning and food service workers	315	115	86	120	227	183	363	294	100	69	62	125
Protective service workers	41	4	3	16	14	10	36	32	10	17	8	9
Personal and health service workers	129	56	53	145	121	111	110	122	45	46	46	69
Private household workers	80	33	31	45	75	88	43	80	5	29	25	31
Female employed, 16 years old and over	1 413	387	418	723	1 008	803	1 328	1 301	474	429	1 075	657
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	258	53	86	119	155	113	263	122	39	78	243	117
Health workers	56	14	11	17	52	36	40	26	16	5	19	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	122	22	63	75	75	52	111	46	6	53	81	41
Managers and administrators	125	27	35	67	167	57	56	59	39	17	44	24
Sales workers	445	95	110	158	213	160	481	431	126	138	485	213
Clerical and kindred workers	150	10	40	64	85	45	213	113	39	39	180	42
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	104	27	27	44	68	89	44	170	106	9	6	38
Operatives, including transport	42	5	12	4	34	4	5	20	4	—	—	9
Nondurable goods manufacturing	296	128	102	259	274	264	278	288	92	81	89	155
Service workers, except private household	69	33	31	45	75	88	43	80	5	29	25	27
Private household workers	33	6	14	22	18	10	31	20	14	15	35	28
Other occupations	33	6	14	22	18	10	31	20	14	15	35	28
CLASS OF WORKER												
Total employed, 16 years old and over	3 478	1 038	1 077	1 849	2 428	1 668	3 051	3 521	1 299	1 068	2 793	1 519
Private wage and salary workers	2 624	777	635	1 199	1 706	1 124	2 304	2 612	1 136	718	2 124	989
Government workers	521	142	245	429	465	287	496	524	102	208	422	267
Local government workers	374	100	170	236	385	219	424	460	54	148	226	201
Self-employed workers	310	105	182	199	243	253	235	353	56	138	217	233
Unpaid family workers	23	14	15	22	14	4	16	32	5	4	30	30
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS												
All families	2 137	753	788	1 205	1 667	1 006	1 699	2 187	827	685	1 767	980
Less than \$1,000	46	15	15	26	27	5	6	35	5	12	18	37
\$1,000 to \$1,999	60	34	27	40	40	25	68	43	31	46	20	69
\$2,000 to \$2,999	116	54	30	84	50	93	132	119	33	29	20	69
\$3,000 to \$3,999	93	61	70	33	46	80	77	54	46	46	16	69
\$4,000 to \$4,999	80	33	42	33	93	105	67	122	35	40	42	70
\$5,000 to \$5,999	91	50	46	57	87	58	92	176	41	36	39	53
\$6,000 to \$6,999	170	82	56	105	144	87	81	175	81	62	52	69
\$7,000 to \$7,999	110	82	56	89	133	96	107	230	78	50	79	101
\$8,000 to \$8,999	165	52	54	109	137	44	127	217	31	71	81	71
\$9,000 to \$9,999	100	52	36	128	129	82	142	167	49	23	94	64
\$10,000 to \$11,999	291	98	80	117	255	115	308	310	111	87	202	136
\$12,000 to \$14,999	349	78	55	143	207	109	228	218	145	65	226	81
\$15,000 to \$24,999	329	87	169	133	221	71	193	235	118	112	538	86
\$25,000 to \$49,999	117	4	49	54	30	31	56	42	15	6	315	47
\$50,000 or more	20	—	15	5	—	5	15	16	—	—	40	—
Median income	\$10 258	\$7 933	\$9 278	\$8 794	\$9 066	\$7 521	\$9 651	\$8 560	\$9 500	\$8 303	\$15 177	\$7 590
Mean income	\$11 684	\$8 490	\$12 243	\$10 134	\$9 808	\$9 242	\$10 627	\$9 707	\$9 860	\$9 203	\$17 667	\$9 169
Families with female head	180	82	59	107	153	114	122	195	61	37	100	80
Mean income	\$5 771	—	—	\$6 320	\$4 894	\$4 591	\$6 030	\$6 722	—	—	\$8 357	—
All families and unrelated individuals	3 361	1 051	1 044	1 737	2 382	1 399	3 272	2 992	1 011	913	2 096	1 425
Median income	\$6 613	\$6 300	\$7 515	\$6 777	\$7 041	\$6 114	\$4 156	\$7 042	\$7 700	\$6 992	\$13 459	\$6 090
Mean income	\$8 632	\$6 955	\$10 335	\$6 897	\$7 932	\$7 506	\$6 471	\$7 952	\$8 672	\$7 867	\$15 847	\$7 231
All unrelated individuals	1 224	298	256	532	715	393	1 573	805	187	228	329	445
Median income	\$1 857	\$1 939	\$3 500	\$1 728	\$2 775	\$1 928	\$1 201	\$2 541	\$2 781	\$2 906	\$4 529	\$1 854
Mean income	\$3 304	\$3 076	\$4 462	\$2 830	\$3 560	\$3 061	\$1 982	\$3 183	\$3 418	\$3 855	\$6 074	\$2 964
Female unrelated individuals	747	211	199	398	582	300	973	566	109	177	250	325
Mean income	\$2 595	\$2 687	\$4 236	\$2 422	\$3 320	\$2 799	\$1 841	\$2 690	\$2 811	\$4 014	\$4 659	\$2 665
Per capita income of persons	\$3 406	\$2 487	\$3 813	\$2 903	\$3 035	\$2 681	\$2 961	\$2 848	\$2 838	\$2 828	\$5 273	\$2 852
TYPE OF INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES												
All families	2 137	753	788	1 205	1 667	1 006	1 699	2 187	827	685	1 767	980
With wage or salary income	1 824	578	606	996	1 420	850	1 431	1 871	740	576	1 591	790
Mean wage or salary income	\$9 820	\$7 984	\$9 076	\$8 894	\$8 415	\$6 860	\$9 473	\$8 337	\$9 823	\$8 301	\$15 251	\$7 636
With nonfarm self-employment income	351	90	352	181	266	198	236	421	81	155	287	229
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$9 526	—	\$8 313	\$10 064	\$7 092	\$8 077	\$8 295	\$7 512	—	\$6 167	\$13 487	\$6 940
With farm self-employment income	151	45	51	54	81	124	68	134	16	33	66	90
Mean farm self-employment income	\$3 245	—	—	—	—	\$3 003	—	\$2 813	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	516	239	251	368	458	378	372	462	154	157	337	298
Mean Social Security income	\$1 789	\$1 972	\$1 564	\$1 544	\$1 690	\$1 547	\$1 756	\$1 611	\$2 037	\$1 520	\$1 861	\$1 489
With public assistance or public welfare income	83	33	31	47	58	60	53	76	16	43	—	57
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With other income	841	328	334	453	674	531	715	795	309	183	1 035	403
Mean other income	\$2 582	\$2 237	\$1 729	\$1 643	\$1 976	\$1 588	\$1 598	\$1 547	\$836	\$1 083	\$2 196	\$1 429
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL²												
Families	157	77	63	108	103	80	170	150	65	79	34	124
Percent of all families	7.3	10.2	8.0	9.0	6.2	8.0	10.0	6.9	7.9	11.5	1.9	12.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 472	—	—	\$998	\$980	—	\$784	\$1 359	—	—	—	\$1 003
Families with female head	49	43	14	30	40	23	33	46	10	23	13	23
Unrelated individuals	266	136	74	287	229	161	177	309	47	75	68	212
Percent of all unrelated individuals	34.6	45.6	28.9	53.9	32.0	41.0	29.3	38.4	25.1	32.9	20.7	47.6
Mean income deficit	\$871	\$678	\$814	\$814	\$741	\$784	\$827	\$828	—	—	—	\$618
Persons	773	377	258	551	485	498	824	824	319	297	156	562
Percent of all persons	9.6	13.0	9.3	11.9	7.8	12.8	9.9	10.3	11.7	11.7	2.5	15.8
Related children under 18 years	191	110	66	70	74	166	167	240	131	71	20	128
Percent living with both parents	59.7	20.9	—	—	—	65.1	52.7	54.6	69.5	—	—	77.3

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.²Excludes inmates of institutions and members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years.