

Table 155. Families and Subfamilies by Marital Status, Race, and Sex of Head and Number of Own Children Under 18 Years Old; and Unrelated Individuals and Inmates of Institutions 14 Years Old and Over by Marital Status, Race, and Sex: 1970

(Families and subfamilies classified by marital status and sex of head; unrelated individuals and inmates of institutions classified by marital status and sex of person. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE

Total

	Total	Married, wife present	Married, spouse absent		Widowed		Divorced		Single	
			Separated	Other						
			Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Families	2 190 269	1 909 853	4 337	36 686	13 172	10 160	17 583	84 498	10 390	60 920
Percent	100.0	87.2	0.2	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	3.9	0.5	2.8
No own children under 18 years	915 173	785 688	1 718	4 779	4 868	2 331	11 582	55 182	5 387	14 126
1 own child under 18 years	383 541	328 112	1 081	8 089	2 574	2 669	2 653	13 308	2 397	15 952
2 own children under 18 years	380 746	340 778	579	8 180	2 214	2 033	1 614	6 953	1 344	13 818
3 or more own children under 18 years	510 809	455 275	959	15 638	3 516	3 127	1 734	9 055	1 262	17 024
Total own children under 18 years	3 135 659	2 777 165	5 963	90 748	21 281	19 091	12 795	63 164	9 864	109 407

Subfamilies	51 165	22 701	596	6 216	393	4 491	244	1 034	908	6 353
Percent	100.0	44.4	1.2	12.1	0.8	8.8	0.5	2.0	1.8	12.4
No own children under 18 years	12 423	12 423	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years	25 748	6 175	324	3 770	267	3 311	134	667	561	3 724
2 or more own children under 18 years	12 994	4 103	272	2 446	126	1 180	110	367	347	2 629
Total own children under 18 years	58 233	16 723	1 003	9 991	561	6 236	433	1 570	1 438	10 198

Unrelated individuals	704 388	...	23 908	14 102	14 877	14 478	46 085	185 448	50 714	44 875
Primary individuals	470 346	...	17 226	10 322	8 724	4 858	40 800	174 960	39 094	38 005
Secondary individuals in households	122 826	...	5 968	3 446	3 150	8 133	4 547	8 964	10 121	6 252
Secondary individuals in group quarters	111 216	...	714	334	3 003	1 487	738	1 524	1 499	618
Inmate of institution	81 464	...	1 806	851	7 941	4 288	5 854	19 193	3 689	1 930

White

Families	1 961 869	1 748 809	2 604	17 214	11 307	8 001	15 066	71 203	8 783	47 759
Percent	100.0	89.1	0.1	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.8	3.6	0.4	2.4
No own children under 18 years	828 503	720 643	876	2 108	4 303	1 892	10 024	47 396	4 388	10 859
1 own child under 18 years	341 163	299 585	721	4 514	2 204	2 166	2 277	11 373	2 142	13 021
2 own children under 18 years	343 889	315 488	398	4 249	1 881	1 557	1 360	5 750	1 141	11 143
3 or more own children under 18 years	448 314	413 293	609	6 343	2 919	2 386	1 405	6 684	1 112	12 736
Total own children under 18 years	2 754 722	2 521 543	3 810	38 035	17 638	14 398	10 502	48 497	8 606	83 105

Subfamilies	37 102	18 854	379	3 821	283	3 487	176	761	799	5 253
Percent	100.0	50.8	1.0	10.3	0.8	9.4	0.5	2.1	2.2	14.2
No own children under 18 years	10 504	10 504	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years	17 790	4 955	229	2 495	198	2 636	107	504	501	3 168
2 or more own children under 18 years	8 808	3 395	150	1 326	85	851	69	257	298	2 085
Total own children under 18 years	39 836	13 628	595	5 820	398	4 762	291	1 157	1 261	8 278

Unrelated individuals	609 740	...	13 161	8 079	11 759	12 133	38 821	169 654	41 189	37 663
Primary individuals	408 501	...	9 820	6 123	7 110	4 323	35 397	161 505	32 475	32 223
Secondary individuals in households	97 532	...	2 885	1 752	2 238	6 626	2 829	6 815	7 469	4 946
Secondary individuals in group quarters	103 707	...	456	204	2 411	1 174	595	1 334	1 245	494
Inmate of institution	67 815	...	1 127	580	5 970	3 730	5 370	18 002	2 921	1 720

Negro

Families	219 942	153 876	1 720	19 285	1 741	2 070	2 469	12 985	1 586	12 912
Percent	100.0	70.0	0.8	8.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	5.9	0.7	5.9
No own children under 18 years	83 645	62 551	837	2 645	509	432	1 534	7 607	989	3 207
1 own child under 18 years	40 601	27 240	352	3 514	345	472	360	1 891	255	2 881
2 own children under 18 years	35 358	23 992	181	3 896	300	466	254	1 184	198	2 599
3 or more own children under 18 years	60 338	40 093	350	9 230	587	700	321	2 303	144	4 225
Total own children under 18 years	367 459	243 985	2 145	52 333	3 507	4 478	2 249	14 241	1 224	25 839

Subfamilies	13 788	3 737	214	2 365	110	943	68	269	109	1 088
Percent	100.0	27.1	1.6	17.2	0.8	6.8	0.5	2.0	0.8	7.9
No own children under 18 years	1 864	1 864	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years	7 826	1 190	95	1 256	69	650	27	159	60	547
2 or more own children under 18 years	4 098	683	119	1 109	41	293	41	110	49	541
Total own children under 18 years	18 030	3 002	396	4 125	163	1 347	142	409	177	1 905

Unrelated individuals	89 287	...	10 580	5 876	2 834	2 226	7 008	15 308	9 166	6 955
Primary individuals	59 435	...	7 328	4 118	1 471	521	5 200	13 064	6 398	5 609
Secondary individuals in households	23 492	...	3 018	1 628	837	1 417	1 665	2 054	2 525	1 227
Secondary individuals in group quarters	6 360	...	234	130	526	288	143	190	243	119
Inmate of institution	13 375	...	668	271	1 937	546	470	1 174	762	210

Persons of Spanish Language

Families	25 136	22 439	65	499	134	128	98	509	110	582
Percent	100.0	89.3	0.3	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	2.0	0.4	2.3
No own children under 18 years	6 390	5 459	17	30	24	17	52	243	54	91
1 own child under 18 years	4 819	4 290	7	103	33	39	12	57	35	159
2 own children under 18 years	4 796	4 397	18	176	20	21	14	40	8	80
3 or more own children under 18 years	9 131	8 293	23	190	57	51	20	169	13	252
Total own children under 18 years	53 090	48 184	132	1 373	297	334	143	854	96	1 318

Subfamilies	1 053	582	18	84	17	94	—	31	11	95
Percent	100.0	55.3	1.7	8.0	1.6	8.9	—	2.9	1.0	9.0
No own children under 18 years	296	296	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years	432	152	10	59	6	48	—	9	6	48
2 or more own children under 18 years	325	134	8	25	11	46	—	22	5	47
Total own children under 18 years	1 269	498	34	109	28	159	—	83	21	177

Unrelated individuals	5 144	...	271	113	340	95	228	389	505	241
Primary individuals	2 767	...	201	78	125	19	191	364	344	186
Secondary individuals in households	1 375	...	56	35	72	71	37	25	138	55
Secondary individuals in group quarters	1 002	...	14	—	143	5	—	23	23	—
Inmate of institution	399	...	29	9	34	—	16	27	30	—

Table 155. Families and Subfamilies by Marital Status, Race, and Sex of Head and Number of Own Children Under 18 Years Old; and Unrelated Individuals and Inmates of Institutions 14 Years Old and Over by Marital Status, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Families and subfamilies classified by marital status and sex of head; unrelated individuals and inmates of institutions classified by marital status and sex of person. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

URBAN

	Total	Married, wife present	Married, spouse absent		Widowed		Divorced		Single	
			Separated		Other		Male	Female	Male	Female
			Male	Female	Male	Female				
Families	1 611 969	1 384 486	3 494	32 692	8 260	7 462	13 388	67 216	8 174	51 710
Percent.....	100.0	85.9	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	4.2	0.5	3.2
No own children under 18 years.....	679 983	576 269	1 429	4 343	3 136	1 655	8 752	44 346	4 407	12 455
1 own child under 18 years.....	289 856	244 419	845	7 191	1 628	1 976	2 085	10 392	1 804	13 550
2 own children under 18 years.....	280 514	247 410	468	7 294	1 417	1 590	1 255	5 465	1 020	11 596
3 or more own children under 18 years.....	361 616	316 388	752	13 864	2 079	2 241	1 296	7 013	943	14 109
Total own children under 18 years.....	2 255 019	1 961 119	4 726	80 907	12 927	14 054	9 713	49 116	7 458	91 301
Subfamilies	40 256	16 945	435	5 212	302	3 286	157	854	712	5 142
Percent.....	100.0	42.1	1.1	12.9	0.8	8.2	0.4	2.1	1.8	12.8
No own children under 18 years.....	9 400	9 400	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years.....	20 714	4 639	243	3 169	205	2 427	97	555	447	3 025
2 or more own children under 18 years.....	10 142	2 906	192	2 043	97	859	60	299	265	2 117
Total own children under 18 years.....	45 934	12 035	737	8 379	426	4 553	279	1 271	1 112	8 208
Unrelated individuals	589 025	...	21 030	12 585	11 711	10 520	34 392	144 788	41 505	38 649
Primary individuals.....	381 732	...	15 044	9 204	6 650	3 746	29 969	136 526	31 406	32 988
Secondary individuals in households.....	103 963	...	5 324	3 082	2 769	5 699	3 770	7 040	8 786	5 172
Secondary individuals in group quarters.....	103 330	...	662	299	2 292	1 075	653	1 222	1 313	489
Inmate of institution.....	50 777	...	870	618	4 908	3 435	4 609	15 241	2 067	1 421

RURAL NONFARM

Families	507 705	461 054	784	3 863	4 241	2 471	3 324	15 192	2 034	8 916
Percent.....	100.0	90.8	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.7	3.0	0.4	1.8
No own children under 18 years.....	201 707	180 261	257	409	1 469	596	2 166	9 330	883	1 602
1 own child under 18 years.....	84 005	74 773	223	867	837	627	497	2 626	558	2 338
2 own children under 18 years.....	90 577	84 245	102	869	705	403	313	1 317	282	2 137
3 or more own children under 18 years.....	131 416	121 775	202	1 718	1 230	845	348	1 919	311	2 839
Total own children under 18 years.....	779 509	719 439	1 191	9 566	7 193	4 694	2 552	12 937	2 260	17 586
Subfamilies	9 466	4 790	136	921	80	1 082	69	173	161	1 144
Percent.....	100.0	50.6	1.4	9.7	0.8	11.4	0.7	1.8	1.7	12.1
No own children under 18 years.....	2 390	2 390	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years.....	4 535	1 379	71	531	59	786	30	108	90	677
2 or more own children under 18 years.....	2 541	1 021	65	390	21	296	39	65	71	467
Total own children under 18 years.....	10 973	4 017	216	1 510	113	1 526	125	289	274	1 869
Unrelated individuals	105 344	...	2 685	1 424	2 758	3 613	10 361	37 345	8 594	5 945
Primary individuals.....	81 045	...	2 046	1 045	1 813	1 080	9 560	35 349	7 214	4 853
Secondary individuals in households.....	16 603	...	587	344	353	2 121	716	1 694	1 200	963
Secondary individuals in group quarters.....	7 696	...	52	35	592	412	85	302	180	129
Inmate of institution.....	30 687	...	936	233	3 033	853	1 245	3 952	1 622	509

RURAL FARM

Families	70 595	64 313	59	131	671	227	871	2 090	182	294
Percent.....	100.0	91.1	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.3	1.2	3.0	0.3	0.4
No own children under 18 years.....	33 483	29 158	32	27	263	80	664	1 506	97	69
1 own child under 18 years.....	9 680	8 920	13	31	109	66	71	290	35	64
2 own children under 18 years.....	9 655	9 123	9	17	92	40	46	171	42	85
3 or more own children under 18 years.....	17 777	17 112	5	56	207	41	90	123	8	76
Total own children under 18 years.....	101 131	96 607	46	275	1 161	343	530	1 111	146	520
Subfamilies	1 443	966	25	83	11	123	18	7	35	67
Percent.....	100.0	66.9	1.7	5.8	0.8	8.5	1.2	0.5	2.4	4.6
No own children under 18 years.....	633	633	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years.....	499	157	10	70	3	98	7	4	24	22
2 or more own children under 18 years.....	311	176	15	13	8	25	11	3	11	45
Total own children under 18 years.....	1 326	671	50	102	22	157	29	10	52	121
Unrelated individuals	10 019	...	193	93	408	345	1 332	3 315	615	281
Primary individuals.....	7 569	...	136	73	261	32	1 271	3 085	474	164
Secondary individuals in households.....	2 260	...	57	20	28	313	61	230	135	117
Secondary individuals in group quarters.....	190	...	...	...	119	...	...	...	6	...
Inmate of institution.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

DETROIT SMSA

Total										
Families	1 043 897	893 931	2 617	23 134	4 822	3 799	9 213	44 760	5 669	32 212
Percent.....	100.0	85.6	0.3	2.2	0.5	0.4	0.9	4.3	0.5	3.1
No own children under 18 years.....	439 741	369 199	1 107	3 419	1 801	993	6 102	29 732	3 141	8 625
1 own child under 18 years.....	187 994	158 569	593	4 922	1 021	1 448	6 975	1 174	8 586	492
2 own children under 18 years.....	180 561	159 575	350	4 953	823	747	829	3 553	6 896	200
3 or more own children under 18 years.....	235 599	206 588	567	9 840	1 223	1 038	834	4 500	6 75	8 105
Total own children under 18 years.....	1 465 704	1 276 676	3 528	56 917	7 659	6 734	6 380	32 170	5 113	53 514
Subfamilies	29 863	13 174	340	3 971	242	2 222	112	690	406	3 556
Percent.....	100.0	44.1	1.1	13.3	0.8	7.4	0.4	2.3	1.4	11.9
No own children under 18 years.....	7 268	7 268	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years.....	15 233	3 738	190	2 362	171	1 657	76	449	270	2 117
2 or more own children under 18 years.....	7 362	2 168	150	1 609	71	565	36	241	136	1 439
Total own children under 18 years.....	33 310	9 178	575	6 489	334	3 047	175	995	598	5 543
Unrelated individuals	301 089	...	15 649	9 006	7 298	6 248	22 103	82 825	27 411	23 923
Primary individuals.....	226 642	...	11 325	6 618	4 278	1 890	18 953	77 380	20 596	20 159
Secondary individuals in households.....	56 462	...	3 913	2 201	1 969	3 789	2 741	4 838	6 009	3 486
Secondary individuals in group quarters.....	17 985	...	411	187	1 051	569	409	607	806	278
Inmate of institution.....	27 778	...	532	425	2 638	2 001	2 728	8 045	1 053	923

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**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

DETROIT SMSA—Continued

Negro

	Total	Married, wife present	Married, spouse absent		Widowed		Divorced		Single	
			Separated		Other		Male	Female	Male	Female
			Male	Female	Male	Female				
Families	171 368	119 434	1 386	15 493	1 417	1 433	2 005	10 293	1 290	9 836
Percent.....	100.0	69.7	0.8	9.0	0.8	0.8	1.2	6.0	0.8	5.7
No own children under 18 years.....	67 580	50 292	699	2 247	403	335	1 269	6 148	805	2 664
1 own child under 18 years.....	31 858	21 306	264	2 866	307	315	287	1 528	207	2 287
2 own children under 18 years.....	27 274	18 362	145	3 181	248	289	225	874	163	2 015
3 or more own children under 18 years.....	44 656	29 474	278	7 199	459	494	224	1 743	115	2 870
Total own children under 18 years.....	274 122	180 850	1 682	40 891	2 800	3 056	1 666	10 811	989	18 103
Subfamilies	11 272	3 159	185	2 002	92	785	48	243	68	923
Percent.....	100.0	28.0	1.6	17.8	0.8	7.0	0.4	2.2	0.6	8.2
No own children under 18 years.....	1 600	1 600	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years.....	6 405	989	84	1 091	59	550	23	138	40	465
2 or more own children under 18 years.....	3 267	570	101	911	33	235	25	105	28	458
Total own children under 18 years.....	14 488	2 491	335	3 446	137	1 101	95	373	101	1 595
Unrelated individuals	68 823	...	8 671	4 937	2 094	1 821	5 771	12 249	7 236	5 661
Primary individuals.....	48 025	...	6 116	3 520	1 112	425	4 306	10 376	5 066	4 571
Secondary individuals in households.....	18 338	...	2 391	1 323	670	1 144	1 330	1 718	2 002	997
Secondary individuals in group quarters.....	2 460	...	164	94	312	252	135	155	168	93
Inmate of institution	5 701	...	164	155	820	415	335	897	186	149

Persons of Spanish Language

Families	12 278	10 896	13	306	36	36	51	266	60	328
Percent.....	100.0	88.7	0.1	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	2.2	0.5	2.7
No own children under 18 years.....	3 581	3 008	4	24	16	—	27	153	48	80
1 own child under 18 years.....	2 335	2 082	—	69	6	9	6	27	—	102
2 own children under 18 years.....	2 345	2 102	9	119	7	12	10	18	5	50
3 or more own children under 18 years.....	4 017	3 704	—	94	7	15	8	68	7	96
Total own children under 18 years.....	23 384	21 357	18	782	48	90	58	324	31	553
Subfamilies	488	240	—	43	17	62	—	13	11	52
Percent.....	100.0	49.2	—	8.8	3.5	12.7	—	2.7	2.3	10.7
No own children under 18 years.....	124	124	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years.....	189	50	—	35	6	28	—	9	6	32
2 or more own children under 18 years.....	175	66	—	8	11	34	—	4	5	20
Total own children under 18 years.....	620	233	—	51	28	109	—	17	21	72
Unrelated individuals	2 319	...	142	77	154	35	153	220	229	120
Primary individuals.....	1 580	...	105	63	75	—	127	210	166	94
Secondary individuals in households.....	596	...	37	14	52	30	26	10	63	26
Secondary individuals in group quarters.....	143	...	—	—	27	5	—	—	—	—
Inmate of institution	92	...	—	—	6	—	7	6	—	—

FLINT SMSA

Total

Families	121 250	106 450	258	2 229	688	518	822	3 832	741	3 744
Percent.....	100.0	87.8	0.2	1.8	0.6	0.4	0.7	3.2	0.6	3.1
No own children under 18 years.....	45 343	39 599	94	178	271	112	498	2 339	388	698
1 own child under 18 years.....	21 814	18 748	84	457	103	153	144	576	136	962
2 own children under 18 years.....	22 860	20 407	40	583	168	97	79	310	130	838
3 or more own children under 18 years.....	31 233	27 496	40	1 011	146	156	101	607	87	1 246
Total own children under 18 years.....	189 407	167 380	310	5 836	1 035	988	745	3 566	700	7 412
Subfamilies	2 857	1 134	20	320	19	295	26	42	80	327
Percent.....	100.0	39.7	0.7	11.2	0.7	10.3	0.9	1.5	2.8	11.4
No own children under 18 years.....	645	645	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years.....	1 413	307	10	191	13	217	7	24	35	136
2 or more own children under 18 years.....	799	182	10	129	6	78	19	18	45	191
Total own children under 18 years.....	3 461	776	40	574	31	408	55	74	150	598
Unrelated individuals	29 490	...	1 290	679	863	771	2 249	8 446	2 946	2 496
Primary individuals.....	22 145	...	987	434	498	255	1 974	8 065	2 287	2 158
Secondary individuals in households.....	5 565	...	279	235	193	464	250	367	617	320
Secondary individuals in group quarters.....	1 780	...	24	10	172	52	25	14	42	18
Inmate of institution	4 825	...	31	29	201	130	199	913	41	60

Negro

Families	13 208	9 541	124	1 047	67	138	110	625	112	813
Percent.....	100.0	72.2	0.9	7.9	0.5	1.0	0.8	4.7	0.8	6.2
No own children under 18 years.....	3 921	2 952	47	85	26	38	57	322	82	139
1 own child under 18 years.....	2 527	1 752	34	195	4	32	20	95	14	182
2 own children under 18 years.....	2 329	1 660	25	184	21	47	15	70	16	150
3 or more own children under 18 years.....	4 431	3 177	18	583	16	21	18	138	—	342
Total own children under 18 years.....	25 792	18 349	142	3 112	109	230	154	813	46	1 889
Subfamilies	779	176	8	87	—	54	5	3	12	67
Percent.....	100.0	22.6	1.0	11.2	—	6.9	0.6	0.4	1.5	8.6
No own children under 18 years.....	56	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years.....	450	89	5	25	—	28	—	—	12	35
2 or more own children under 18 years.....	273	31	3	62	—	26	5	3	—	32
Total own children under 18 years.....	1 165	180	14	221	—	93	15	9	12	109
Unrelated individuals	3 896	...	492	227	169	67	280	578	479	276
Primary individuals.....	2 632	...	361	146	106	9	181	521	315	218
Secondary individuals in households.....	1 171	...	119	81	58	53	95	57	142	58
Secondary individuals in group quarters.....	93	...	12	—	5	—	4	—	22	—
Inmate of institution	531	...	11	18	46	25	—	56	6	—

Table 155. Families and Subfamilies by Marital Status, Race, and Sex of Head and Number of Own Children Under 18 Years Old; and Unrelated Individuals and Inmates of Institutions 14 Years Old and Over by Marital Status, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Families and subfamilies classified by marital status and sex of head; unrelated individuals and inmates of institutions classified by marital status and sex of person. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Total	Married, wife present	Married, spouse absent				Widowed		Divorced		Single	
			Separated		Other		Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
			Male	Female	Male	Female						
GRAND RAPIDS SMSA												
Total												
Families	131 900	117 209	120	1 465	611	520	855	4 497	435	3 707	837	1 644
Percent	100.0	88.9	0.1	1.1	0.5	0.4	0.6	3.4	0.3	2.8	0.6	1.2
No own children under 18 years	52 214	45 607	33	143	260	126	551	2 893	168	693	674	1 066
1 own child under 18 years	22 372	19 377	25	378	120	125	138	755	144	867	96	347
2 own children under 18 years	23 704	21 639	13	266	83	101	83	332	69	965	45	108
3 or more own children under 18 years	33 610	30 586	49	678	148	168	83	517	54	1 182	22	123
Total own children under 18 years	200 253	180 766	230	3 872	861	1 004	610	3 425	528	7 647	263	1 047
Subfamilies	1 784	727	24	165	5	206	16	34	31	268	12	296
Percent	100.0	40.8	1.3	9.2	0.3	11.5	0.9	1.9	1.7	15.0	0.7	16.6
No own children under 18 years	452	452	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years	903	137	17	117	5	126	5	25	27	169	12	263
2 or more own children under 18 years	429	138	7	48	...	80	11	9	4	99	...	33
Total own children under 18 years	1 917	467	31	224	5	306	27	48	39	415	12	343
Unrelated individuals	40 132	...	751	504	561	592	2 674	11 637	2 387	2 578	7 990	10 458
Primary individuals	27 901	...	553	415	404	315	2 480	11 259	1 859	2 316	3 883	4 417
Secondary individuals in households	5 864	...	177	79	95	223	137	281	472	240	1 793	2 367
Secondary individuals in group quarters	6 367	...	21	10	62	54	57	97	56	22	2 314	3 674
Inmate of institution	5 200	...	47	14	437	252	655	1 994	177	65	926	633
LANSING SMSA												
Total												
Families	89 610	79 785	156	1 154	463	413	599	2 632	374	2 586	545	903
Percent	100.0	89.0	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	2.9	0.4	2.9	0.6	1.0
No own children under 18 years	36 474	32 434	49	123	118	101	379	1 704	153	520	468	425
1 own child under 18 years	16 107	13 925	65	263	142	71	93	424	128	664	50	282
2 own children under 18 years	16 357	14 761	5	344	92	96	38	271	56	580	6	108
3 or more own children under 18 years	20 672	18 665	37	424	111	145	89	233	37	822	21	88
Total own children under 18 years	128 239	115 005	217	2 683	765	805	566	1 951	385	4 806	143	913
Subfamilies	1 410	559	10	196	...	122	18	11	54	200	...	240
Percent	100.0	39.6	0.7	13.9	...	8.7	1.3	0.8	3.8	14.2	...	17.0
No own children under 18 years	320	320	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years	794	133	10	140	...	97	18	6	36	133	...	221
2 or more own children under 18 years	296	106	...	56	...	25	...	5	18	67	...	19
Total own children under 18 years	1 542	422	10	269	...	155	18	26	72	297	...	273
Unrelated individuals	51 224	...	635	417	606	556	1 281	6 868	1 929	2 427	19 703	16 802
Primary individuals	21 112	...	415	299	369	204	1 152	6 572	1 528	2 013	4 783	3 777
Secondary individuals in households	8 816	...	190	105	124	239	106	231	324	351	3 918	3 228
Secondary individuals in group quarters	21 296	...	30	13	113	113	23	65	77	63	11 002	9 797
Inmate of institution	1 627	...	31	...	113	65	146	639	49	13	464	107
TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA												
Total												
Families	172 531	150 476	286	2 084	843	719	1 335	7 435	931	5 063	1 210	2 149
Percent	100.0	87.2	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.4	0.8	4.3	0.5	2.9	0.7	1.2
No own children under 18 years	76 096	65 080	101	304	324	154	922	4 974	484	1 343	1 072	1 338
1 own child under 18 years	29 880	25 690	74	495	153	177	156	1 120	222	1 367	91	335
2 own children under 18 years	28 505	25 633	60	426	87	146	130	557	119	1 072	13	262
3 or more own children under 18 years	38 050	34 073	51	859	279	242	127	784	106	1 281	34	214
Total own children under 18 years	235 949	209 930	387	5 077	1 443	1 465	919	5 383	855	8 518	287	1 685
Subfamilies	3 786	1 610	35	479	25	374	13	64	80	584	6	514
Percent	100.0	42.5	0.9	12.7	0.7	9.9	0.3	1.7	2.1	15.4	0.2	13.6
No own children under 18 years	922	922	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years	1 863	435	18	228	13	298	7	37	54	359	6	408
2 or more own children under 18 years	1 001	253	17	251	12	76	6	27	26	225	...	108
Total own children under 18 years	4 315	1 134	57	862	44	455	25	95	122	855	6	660
Unrelated individuals	62 224	...	1 523	950	1 269	912	3 882	17 595	4 171	4 245	13 910	13 767
Primary individuals	41 182	...	1 175	768	563	390	3 500	16 849	3 264	3 652	6 139	4 882
Secondary individuals in households	8 565	...	297	175	164	411	315	577	761	546	3 072	2 247
Secondary individuals in group quarters	12 477	...	51	7	542	111	67	169	146	47	4 699	6 638
Inmate of institution	5 476	...	44	10	546	351	437	1 805	97	59	1 291	836
Negro												
Families	12 665	8 762	81	960	89	140	122	773	110	927	99	602
Percent	100.0	69.2	0.6	7.6	0.7	1.1	1.0	6.1	0.9	7.3	0.8	4.8
No own children under 18 years	5 076	3 720	43	170	49	16	93	480	88	270	62	85
1 own child under 18 years	2 238	1 494	12	161	21	21	6	109	17	192	37	168
2 own children under 18 years	1 934	1 282	9	164	8	37	12	42	...	170	...	210
3 or more own children under 18 years	3 417	2 266	17	465	11	66	11	142	5	295	...	139
Total own children under 18 years	21 254	14 039	99	2 731	74	390	63	868	32	1 786	37	1 135
Subfamilies	820	205	3	150	...	55	6	13	13	80	6	289
Percent	100.0	25.0	0.4	18.3	...	6.7	0.7	1.6	1.6	9.8	0.7	35.2
No own children under 18 years	118	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 own child under 18 years	462	70	...	64	...	52	...	...	4	51	6	215
2 or more own children under 18 years	240	17	3	86	...	3	6	13	9	29	...	74
Total own children under 18 years	1 043	112	6	287	...	58	18	26	22	109	6	399
Unrelated individuals	5 166	...	541	287	139	105	417	1 220	471	486	914	586
Primary individuals	3 697	...	383	229	61	54	327	1 084	354	411	532	262
Secondary individuals in households	1 146	...	153	58	55	37	90	136	117	69	250	181
Secondary individuals in group quarters	323	...	5	...	23	14	...	...	...	6	132	143
Inmate of institution	487	...	33	...	60	29	28	59	7	...	193	78

Table 156. Families by Type, Number of Own Children Under 18 Years Old, Presence of Own Children and Sons and Daughters of Selected Ages, and Race and Age of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
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Areas of 250,000 or More**

FLINT SMSA

	Total	Number of own children under 18 years					Presence of own children of selected ages				Presence of sons and daughters of selected ages		
		None	1	2	3	4 or more	Under 3 years	Under 6 years	Under 12 years	Under 18 years	13 to 19 years	18 to 24 years	Under 25 years
All families	121 250	45 343	21 814	22 860	15 261	15 972	22 269	37 975	60 609	75 907	38 291	16 486	81 553
Percent	100.0	37.4	18.0	18.9	12.6	13.2	18.4	31.3	50.0	62.6	31.6	13.6	67.3
Husband-wife families	106 450	39 599	18 748	20 407	13 588	14 108	20 251	34 053	53 816	66 851	33 212	13 938	71 292
Head under 25 years	9 021	3 420	3 301	1 807	403	90	4 780	5 472	5 567	5 601	87	45	5 619
Head 25 to 34 years	25 304	3 220	4 721	8 300	5 149	3 914	11 229	18 070	21 810	22 084	2 015	109	22 104
Head 35 to 44 years	25 915	2 682	3 481	6 096	5 624	8 032	3 682	8 657	18 824	23 233	15 848	4 232	23 738
Head 45 to 54 years	21 689	8 818	5 322	3 521	2 182	1 846	492	1 629	6 574	12 871	12 069	6 997	15 067
Head 55 to 64 years	14 525	11 864	1 661	595	201	204	53	175	872	2 661	2 773	2 087	3 997
Head 65 to 74 years	7 333	6 981	246	75	19	12	10	45	136	352	359	429	693
Head 75 years and over	2 663	2 614	16	13	10	10	5	5	33	49	61	39	74
Families with other male head	3 326	1 976	529	426	178	217	165	403	899	1 350	874	510	1 641
Head under 35 years	857	431	148	142	69	67	149	292	407	426	61	8	434
Head 35 to 44 years	828	310	147	172	83	116	16	102	328	518	403	148	558
Head 45 to 64 years	1 188	803	219	110	26	30	—	9	158	385	379	303	592
Head 65 years and over	453	432	15	2	—	4	—	—	6	21	31	51	57
Families with female head	11 474	3 768	2 537	2 027	1 495	1 647	1 853	3 519	5 894	7 706	4 205	2 038	8 626
Head under 35 years	4 029	190	1 050	1 109	851	829	1 616	2 796	3 676	3 839	672	36	3 839
Head 35 to 44 years	2 701	311	688	561	470	671	211	595	1 670	2 390	1 991	722	2 550
Head 45 to 64 years	3 328	1 895	791	352	162	128	20	119	512	1 433	1 513	1 243	2 150
Head 65 years and over	1 416	1 372	8	5	12	19	6	9	36	44	29	37	81

GRAND RAPIDS SMSA

All families	131 900	52 214	22 372	23 704	16 460	17 150	23 138	39 109	62 807	79 686	42 040	20 649	86 924
Percent	100.0	39.6	17.0	18.0	12.5	13.0	17.5	29.7	47.6	60.4	31.9	15.7	65.9
Husband-wife families	117 209	45 607	19 377	21 639	15 073	15 513	21 503	35 848	56 849	71 602	37 369	18 118	77 608
Head under 25 years	9 158	4 073	3 328	1 441	268	48	4 417	4 943	5 054	5 085	94	20	5 095
Head 25 to 34 years	26 635	3 537	4 901	8 438	5 639	4 120	12 629	19 460	22 877	23 098	1 427	109	23 133
Head 35 to 44 years	26 208	2 140	2 810	6 023	6 310	8 925	3 904	9 544	20 202	24 068	16 392	4 360	24 472
Head 45 to 54 years	23 882	8 403	5 887	4 853	2 541	2 198	488	1 722	7 753	15 479	15 105	9 452	18 215
Head 55 to 64 years	17 975	14 415	2 275	827	276	182	52	156	874	3 560	4 057	3 685	5 996
Head 65 to 74 years	9 683	9 423	150	47	23	40	4	14	59	260	276	472	625
Head 75 years and over	3 668	3 616	26	10	16	—	9	9	30	52	18	20	72
Families with other male head	2 858	1 686	523	293	180	176	168	400	818	1 172	784	439	1 396
Head under 35 years	550	196	171	94	40	49	123	266	334	354	49	19	368
Head 35 to 44 years	477	209	80	60	54	74	29	80	206	268	198	31	291
Head 45 to 64 years	1 239	712	266	129	79	53	16	50	267	527	511	372	697
Head 65 years and over	592	569	6	10	7	—	—	4	11	23	26	17	40
Families with female head	11 833	4 921	2 472	1 772	1 207	1 461	1 467	2 861	5 140	6 912	3 887	2 092	7 920
Head under 35 years	3 413	208	1 062	900	583	660	1 273	2 281	3 074	3 205	472	30	3 205
Head 35 to 44 years	2 339	291	539	443	450	616	174	492	1 413	2 048	1 672	573	2 200
Head 45 to 64 years	3 838	2 248	844	414	162	170	14	65	602	1 590	1 700	1 447	2 408
Head 65 years and over	2 243	2 174	27	15	12	15	6	23	51	69	43	42	107

LANSING SMSA

All families	89 610	36 474	16 107	16 357	10 509	10 163	17 263	27 781	42 337	53 136	25 100	11 636	57 622
Percent	100.0	40.7	18.0	18.3	11.7	11.3	19.3	31.0	47.2	59.3	28.0	13.0	64.3
Husband-wife families	79 785	32 434	13 925	14 761	9 494	9 171	15 857	25 247	38 118	47 351	21 940	9 844	50 990
Head under 25 years	8 521	4 131	2 867	1 227	233	63	3 945	4 323	4 371	4 390	48	20	4 395
Head 25 to 34 years	20 303	3 537	3 872	6 341	3 887	2 666	9 164	14 013	16 612	16 766	1 082	93	16 797
Head 35 to 44 years	17 351	1 658	2 302	4 290	3 978	5 123	2 397	5 756	12 496	15 693	10 410	2 693	16 053
Head 45 to 54 years	15 102	6 513	3 683	2 485	1 236	1 185	318	1 038	4 073	8 589	8 276	5 010	10 430
Head 55 to 64 years	10 791	9 086	1 056	395	148	106	29	94	495	1 705	1 915	1 792	2 911
Head 65 to 74 years	5 477	5 288	141	19	12	17	—	13	56	189	198	220	369
Head 75 years and over	2 240	2 221	4	4	—	11	4	10	15	19	11	16	35
Families with other male head	2 137	1 167	478	197	111	184	207	365	675	970	546	352	1 122
Head under 35 years	662	281	184	89	42	66	153	249	376	381	68	39	398
Head 35 to 44 years	398	118	105	55	44	76	42	87	170	280	200	88	297
Head 45 to 64 years	683	404	179	46	18	36	12	29	109	279	262	211	383
Head 65 years and over	394	364	10	7	—	6	—	—	20	30	16	14	44
Families with female head	7 688	2 873	1 704	1 399	904	808	1 199	2 169	3 544	4 815	2 614	1 440	5 510
Head under 35 years	2 629	194	705	783	493	454	1 075	1 812	2 370	2 435	331	23	2 440
Head 35 to 44 years	1 644	241	349	411	342	301	100	284	899	1 403	1 230	488	1 544
Head 45 to 64 years	2 352	1 409	625	196	69	53	24	64	262	943	1 032	895	1 458
Head 65 years and over	1 063	1 029	25	9	—	—	—	9	13	34	21	34	68

TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA

All families	172 531	76 096	29 880	28 505	18 720	19 330	28 847	46 793	74 910	96 435	51 086	26 892	107 132
Percent	100.0	44.1	17.3	16.5	10.9	11.2	16.7	27.1	43.4	55.9	29.6	15.6	62.1
Husband-wife families	150 476	65 080	25 690	25 633	16 901	17 172	26 649	42 667	67 329	85 396	44 016	22 679	93 888
Head under 25 years	11 488	4 698	4 399	1 860	384	147	6 105	6 667	6 767	6 790	105	31	6 810
Head 25 to 34 years	31 253	4 547	6 155	9 747	6 156	4 648	14 604	22 152	26 387	26 706	1 851	156	26 745
Head 35 to 44 years	32 263	3 528	4 494	7 675	7 119	9 447	5 014	11 010	23 299	28 735	19 159	5 451	29 438
Head 45 to 54 years	32 262	13 635	7 765	5 445	2 745	2 672	829	2 549	9 429	18 627	17 761	11 657	22 709
Head 55 to 64 years	24 528	20 427	2 585	823	455	238	88	259	1 290	4 101	4 657	4 706	7 219
Head 65 to 74 years	13 098	12 748	248	55	32	15	9	14	114	350	405	596	831
Head 75 years and over	5 584	5 497	44	28	10	—	—	16	43	87	78	82	136
Families with other male head	4 605	2 903	696	409	289	308	323	571	1 066	1 702	1 215	653	2 051
Head under 35 years	843	377	194	99	75	98	231	342	454	466	98	29	471
Head 35 to 44 years	805	294	133	121	135	122	81	176	348	511	393	90	554
Head 45 to 64 years	1 915	1 222	342	189	74	88	11	53	264	693	683	502	968
Head 65 years and over	1 042	1 010	27	—	5	—	—	—	—	32	41	32	58
Families with female head	17 450	8 113	3 494	2 463	1 530	1 850	1 875	3 555	6 515	9 337	5 855	3 560	11 193
Head under 35 years	4 370	341	1 197	1 234	705	893	1 647	2 730	3 814	4 029	752	77	4 043
Head 35 to 44 years	3 479	490	916	671	568	834	202	679	1 918	2 989	2 544	1 058	3 242
Head 45 to 64 years	6 481	4 245	1 330	547	243	116	24	110	713	2 236	2 525	2 377	3 772
Head 65 years and over	3 120	3 037	51	11	14	7	2	36	70	83	34	48	136

Table 157. Families by Type and Size, Number of Members 18 Years Old and Over, and Race and Age
Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

FLINT SMSA

	Total	Number of family members							Number of members 18 years and over other than head wife				
		2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	Average per family	None	1	2	3 or more	Average
All families	121 250	36 836	23 865	24 142	16 769	10 075	9 563	3.80	92 824	22 093	4 975	1 358	
Percent	100.0	30.4	19.7	19.9	13.8	8.3	7.9	...	76.6	18.2	4.1	1.1	
Husband-wife families	106 450	30 684	20 531	21 845	15 402	9 270	8 718	3.86	85 663	16 347	3 554	886	
Head under 25 years	9 021	3 272	3 271	1 789	528	75	86	3.02	8 643	327	39	12	
Head 25 to 34 years	25 304	2 995	4 643	8 144	5 254	2 610	1 658	4.22	24 207	973	113	11	
Head 35 to 44 years	25 915	1 960	2 910	5 666	5 950	4 601	4 828	5.04	20 642	4 255	809	209	
Head 45 to 54 years	21 689	5 582	5 191	4 504	3 010	1 595	1 807	3.84	13 186	6 435	1 710	358	
Head 55 to 64 years	14 525	8 883	3 128	1 422	505	312	275	2.71	10 685	2 981	665	171	
Head 65 to 74 years	7 333	5 776	1 051	280	112	60	54	2.34	6 038	1 028	190	77	
Head 75 years and over	2 663	2 216	337	40	43	17	10	2.25	2 262	348	28	25	
Families with other male head	3 326	1 709	774	396	181	164	102	3.01	998	1 779	416	133	
Head under 35 years	857	428	189	126	53	46	15	3.00	370	369	78	40	
Head 35 to 44 years	828	257	258	83	91	83	56	3.66	361	340	91	36	
Head 45 to 64 years	1 188	700	273	140	31	24	20	2.71	256	715	196	21	
Head 65 years and over	453	324	54	47	6	11	11	2.60	11	355	51	36	
Families with female head	11 474	4 443	2 560	1 901	1 186	641	743	3.47	6 163	3 967	1 005	339	
Head under 35 years	4 029	1 087	1 106	837	469	262	268	3.68	3 525	444	50	10	
Head 35 to 44 years	2 701	678	516	881	401	195	330	4.07	1 748	664	230	59	
Head 45 to 64 years	3 328	1 614	759	409	275	140	131	3.13	828	1 748	542	210	
Head 65 years and over	1 416	1 064	179	74	41	44	14	2.50	62	1 111	183	60	

GRAND RAPIDS SMSA

All families	131 900	42 820	24 741	24 880	18 418	11 099	9 942	3.75	99 637	25 185	6 000	1 078	
Percent	100.0	32.5	18.8	18.9	14.0	8.4	7.5	...	75.5	19.1	4.5	0.8	
Husband-wife families	117 209	35 701	21 600	22 888	17 393	10 419	9 208	3.82	93 362	18 566	4 517	764	
Head under 25 years	9 158	4 015	3 263	1 436	349	57	38	2.83	8 960	170	22	6	
Head 25 to 34 years	26 635	3 418	4 770	8 305	5 794	2 827	1 521	4.19	25 942	596	70	27	
Head 35 to 44 years	26 208	1 582	2 155	5 589	6 671	4 936	5 275	5.18	21 152	4 147	839	70	
Head 45 to 54 years	23 882	5 086	5 359	5 438	3 758	2 206	2 035	4.01	13 338	7 915	2 247	382	
Head 55 to 64 years	17 975	10 503	4 361	1 794	686	342	289	2.72	12 643	4 063	1 049	220	
Head 65 to 74 years	9 683	7 916	1 306	268	104	41	48	2.27	8 105	1 309	223	46	
Head 75 years and over	3 668	3 181	386	58	31	10	2	2.18	3 222	366	67	13	
Families with other male head	2 858	1 610	554	299	184	131	80	2.94	777	1 615	410	56	
Head under 35 years	550	282	130	66	24	32	16	3.01	287	234	26	3	
Head 35 to 44 years	477	206	92	66	56	22	35	3.42	202	219	52	4	
Head 45 to 64 years	1 239	679	253	134	91	53	29	2.94	276	721	218	24	
Head 65 years and over	592	443	79	33	13	24	—	2.47	12	441	114	25	
Families with female head	11 833	5 509	2 587	1 693	841	549	654	3.22	5 498	5 004	1 073	258	
Head under 35 years	3 413	1 146	937	583	337	179	231	3.51	3 040	335	22	16	
Head 35 to 44 years	2 339	579	467	532	269	203	289	4.07	1 517	674	130	18	
Head 45 to 64 years	3 838	2 072	836	477	183	147	123	2.94	876	2 212	596	154	
Head 65 years and over	2 243	1 712	347	101	52	20	11	2.38	65	1 783	325	70	

LANSING SMSA

All families	89 610	30 600	17 661	17 586	11 506	6 646	5 611	3.63	70 579	14 857	3 391	783	
Percent	100.0	34.1	19.7	19.6	12.8	7.4	6.3	...	78.8	16.6	3.8	0.9	
Husband-wife families	79 785	26 042	15 455	16 111	10 760	6 199	5 210	3.69	65 926	10 916	2 425	518	
Head under 25 years	8 521	4 017	2 896	1 221	289	55	43	2.78	8 330	146	35	10	
Head 25 to 34 years	20 303	3 381	3 845	6 278	3 954	1 793	1 052	4.03	19 704	495	97	7	
Head 35 to 44 years	17 351	1 192	1 837	4 100	4 243	3 079	2 900	5.00	14 052	2 679	514	106	
Head 45 to 54 years	15 102	4 148	3 812	3 253	1 833	1 041	1 015	3.71	9 307	4 528	1 046	221	
Head 55 to 64 years	10 791	6 815	2 212	1 043	358	183	180	2.67	7 871	2 209	570	141	
Head 65 to 74 years	5 477	4 475	681	203	73	28	17	2.28	4 633	683	146	15	
Head 75 years and over	2 240	2 014	172	21	10	20	3	2.16	2 029	176	17	18	
Families with other male head	2 137	1 181	407	212	176	75	86	2.98	702	1 075	301	59	
Head under 35 years	662	350	153	82	35	22	20	2.92	347	260	47	8	
Head 35 to 44 years	398	131	95	45	75	24	28	3.66	187	138	63	10	
Head 45 to 64 years	683	377	119	85	51	22	29	2.99	157	356	129	41	
Head 65 years and over	394	323	40	—	15	7	9	2.40	11	321	62	—	
Families with female head	7 688	3 377	1 799	1 255	570	372	315	3.21	3 951	2 866	665	206	
Head under 35 years	2 629	785	815	515	250	140	124	3.47	2 339	192	72	26	
Head 35 to 44 years	1 644	403	415	368	179	167	112	3.82	1 014	492	120	18	
Head 45 to 64 years	2 352	1 385	433	301	125	39	69	2.82	539	1 387	339	87	
Head 65 years and over	1 063	804	136	71	16	26	10	2.45	59	795	134	75	

TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA

All families	172 531	60 357	34 470	31 786	21 327	12 721	11 870	3.64	126 622	34 814	8 821	2 274	
Percent	100.0	35.0	20.0	18.4	12.4	7.4	6.9	...	73.4	20.2	5.1	1.3	
Husband-wife families	150 476	49 930	29 387	28 929	19 666	11 695	10 869	3.70	118 312	24 548	6 223	1 393	
Head under 25 years	11 488	4 570	4 341	1 910	470	121	76	2.91	11 168	260	46	14	
Head 25 to 34 years	31 253	4 414	6 009	9 539	6 263	3 117	1 911	4.15	30 105	1 023	115	10	
Head 35 to 44 years	32 263	2 541	3 708	7 431	7 297	5 530	5 756	4.99	25 493	5 380	1 142	248	
Head 45 to 54 years	32 262	8 483	7 402	7 157	4 280	2 365	2 575	3.84	18 810	9 788	2 984	680	
Head 55 to 64 years	24 528	14 887	5 373	2 289	1 086	467	426	2.71	17 371	5 471	1 388	298	
Head 65 to 74 years	13 098	10 441	1 831	450	215	66	95	2.32	10 720	1 886	379	113	
Head 75 years and over	5 584	4 594	723	153	55	29	30	2.26	4 645	740	169	30	
Families with other male head	4 605	2 441	1 010	497	245	213	199	3.02	1 125	2 624	616	240	
Head under 35 years	843	439	176	96	24	57	51	3.13	389	346	75	33	
Head 35 to 44 years	805	306	148	139	91	61	60	3.57	342	377	75	11	
Head 45 to 64 years	1 915	982	469	210	101	79	74	3.01	373	1 115	283	144	
Head 65 years and over	1 042	714	217	52	29	16	14	2.52	21	786	183	52	
Families with female head	17 450	7 986	4 073	2 360	1 416	813	802	3.21	7 185	7 642	1 982	641	
Head under 35 years	4 370	1 268	1 260	726	565	259	292	3.62	3 714	506	93	57	
Head 35 to 44 years	3 479	814	866	715	412	335	377	4.04	2 107	957	135	99	
Head 45 to 64 years	6 481	3 599	1 495	710	363	170	144	2.84	1 282	3 776	1 135	288	
Head 65 years and over	3 120	2 305	452	209	76	49	29	2.46	82	2 403	438	197	

Table 158. Families by Type and Composition, Education and Labor Force Participation of Head and Wife, and Race and Age of Head: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

DETROIT SMSA

	Total	Years of school completed by head						Education of head and wife		Labor force participation			
		Elementary school		High school		College		Head and wife not high school graduates	Head and wife college graduates	Head only in labor force	Head and wife only in labor force	Other families	
		Less than 8 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more					With 2 members in labor force	With 3 or more in labor force
All families	1 043 897	126 242	116 668	245 819	319 145	113 534	122 489	264 464	40 578	443 000	219 810	117 041	106 160
Percent	100.0	12.1	11.2	23.5	30.6	10.9	11.7	25.3	3.9	42.4	21.1	11.2	10.2
With own children under 18 years	604 156	43 513	47 229	146 769	211 393	72 699	82 553	111 906	27 116	314 613	115 144	64 900	70 875
Husband-wife families	893 931	103 148	99 325	203 241	270 684	102 373	115 160	264 464	40 578	393 306	219 810	81 016	95 567
Head under 35 years	245 174	7 321	9 709	49 709	99 821	39 499	39 115	34 257	16 010	150 890	79 983	4 613	3 724
With own children under 18 years	190 092	6 078	8 279	41 452	78 894	28 114	27 275	29 354	9 922	135 529	44 333	4 122	2 724
With own children under 6 years	164 897	5 133	6 611	34 398	68 723	25 055	24 977	23 157	9 235	122 339	34 641	3 320	1 787
Head 35 to 44 years	200 862	14 519	17 085	47 633	63 564	23 919	34 142	44 378	11 586	99 879	52 631	19 906	25 217
With own children under 18 years	177 695	12 134	14 532	40 612	56 960	21 767	31 690	37 014	10 766	92 174	41 795	18 545	22 818
With own children under 6 years	72 598	5 031	5 632	15 086	22 768	9 389	14 692	13 591	5 376	48 270	12 408	5 915	4 913
Head 45 to 64 years	350 390	46 905	49 627	89 978	94 306	33 598	35 976	125 572	11 300	128 234	82 210	51 406	64 100
With own children under 18 years	153 546	16 586	17 610	37 809	44 974	16 328	20 239	43 729	6 373	52 345	28 724	28 868	39 744
Head 65 years and over	97 505	34 403	22 904	15 921	12 993	5 357	5 927	60 257	1 682	14 303	4 986	5 091	2 526
With own children under 18 years	3 399	1 308	666	535	477	195	218	1 809	55	536	292	582	551
Families with other male head	32 284	6 498	4 201	7 902	8 555	2 667	2 461	...	...	13 472	...	10 097	2 405
With own children under 18 years	11 156	1 939	1 156	3 176	3 017	1 026	842	...	...	6 633	...	2 624	923
Families with female head	117 682	16 596	13 142	34 676	39 906	8 494	4 868	...	...	36 222	...	25 928	8 188
With own children under 18 years	68 268	5 468	4 986	23 185	27 071	5 269	2 289	...	...	27 396	...	10 159	4 115
With own children under 6 years	26 192	1 855	1 483	10 307	10 202	1 716	629	...	...	10 138	...	1 605	444

FLINT SMSA

All families	121 250	12 297	15 347	29 600	41 418	12 267	10 321	30 316	3 183	52 635	29 315	10 601	10 504
Percent	100.0	10.1	12.7	24.4	34.2	10.1	8.5	25.0	2.6	43.4	24.2	8.7	8.7
With own children under 18 years	75 907	5 143	6 926	19 021	29 174	8 473	7 170	14 410	2 113	39 394	18 006	6 647	7 443
Husband-wife families	106 450	10 616	13 512	25 262	36 215	11 201	9 644	30 316	3 183	46 959	29 315	7 689	9 599
Head under 35 years	34 325	971	1 478	6 920	15 475	5 595	3 886	4 807	1 465	20 775	11 817	642	524
With own children under 18 years	27 685	783	1 287	5 904	12 607	4 242	2 862	4 130	926	18 691	7 684	534	385
With own children under 6 years	23 542	611	996	4 807	10 902	3 632	2 594	3 144	845	16 598	5 973	388	248
Head 35 to 44 years	25 915	2 083	2 741	6 886	9 011	2 440	2 754	6 328	827	11 989	7 966	2 306	3 252
With own children under 18 years	23 233	1 810	2 415	6 016	8 139	2 260	2 593	5 457	780	11 171	6 653	2 145	2 937
With own children under 6 years	8 657	695	877	2 009	2 986	913	1 177	1 860	375	5 317	1 924	655	630
Head 45 to 64 years	36 214	4 420	6 351	9 669	10 447	2 672	2 655	13 033	783	12 981	9 124	4 372	5 619
With own children under 18 years	15 532	1 727	2 312	3 964	4 827	1 335	1 367	4 611	407	5 134	3 615	2 687	3 562
Head 65 years and over	9 996	3 142	2 942	1 787	1 282	494	349	6 148	108	1 214	408	369	204
With own children under 18 years	401	143	85	85	49	16	23	212	—	45	54	54	63
Families with other male head	3 326	537	509	822	930	276	252	...	...	1 527	...	921	287
With own children under 18 years	1 350	196	194	346	396	89	129	...	...	894	...	247	126
Families with female head	11 474	1 144	1 326	3 516	4 273	790	425	...	...	4 149	...	1 991	618
With own children under 18 years	7 706	484	633	2 706	3 156	531	196	...	...	3 459	...	980	370
With own children under 6 years	3 519	202	208	1 377	1 447	225	60	...	...	1 578	...	225	46

GRAND RAPIDS SMSA

All families	131 900	10 152	19 611	29 960	40 572	16 037	15 568	31 772	5 046	54 255	32 445	12 395	14 755
Percent	100.0	7.7	14.9	22.7	30.8	12.2	11.8	24.1	3.8	41.1	24.6	9.4	11.2
With own children under 18 years	79 686	3 781	8 220	18 578	28 067	10 396	10 644	13 879	3 407	39 435	18 242	7 527	11 102
Husband-wife families	117 209	8 380	17 275	26 166	36 086	14 682	14 620	31 772	5 046	48 889	32 445	6 933	13 955
Head under 35 years	35 793	1 069	1 426	6 845	14 433	6 607	5 413	4 441	2 100	20 942	13 343	547	337
With own children under 18 years	28 183	867	1 212	5 910	11 652	4 645	3 897	3 880	1 355	19 214	7 950	316	258
With own children under 6 years	24 403	738	999	4 959	10 086	4 061	3 560	3 012	1 278	17 426	6 172	235	157
Head 35 to 44 years	26 208	1 233	3 130	6 459	8 458	2 946	3 982	5 490	1 317	11 534	7 571	2 527	4 295
With own children under 18 years	24 068	1 059	2 782	5 784	7 870	2 794	3 779	4 714	1 258	10 905	6 440	2 422	4 094
With own children under 6 years	9 544	480	1 026	2 129	2 969	1 181	1 759	1 706	618	5 809	2 042	779	818
Head 45 to 64 years	41 857	3 074	7 972	10 554	11 504	4 382	4 371	13 801	1 374	14 043	10 898	5 580	9 038
With own children under 18 years	19 039	1 141	3 323	4 324	5 534	2 232	2 485	5 134	790	5 199	3 819	3 395	6 259
Head 65 years and over	13 351	3 004	4 747	2 308	1 691	747	854	8 040	255	2 370	633	479	285
With own children under 18 years	312	85	94	41	47	29	16	151	4	44	33	52	72
Families with other male head	2 858	485	594	567	763	276	173	...	...	1 192	...	822	212
With own children under 18 years	1 172	164	176	270	363	122	77	...	...	725	...	254	99
Families with female head	11 833	1 287	1 742	3 227	3 723	1 079	775	...	...	4 174	...	2 640	588
With own children under 18 years	6 912	465	633	2 249	2 601	574	390	...	...	3 348	...	1 088	320
With own children under 6 years	2 861	221	227	1 057	1 050	193	113	...	...	1 404	...	155	27

LANSING SMSA

All families	89 610	5 810	10 110	16 431	29 671	12 074	15 514	15 954	6 237	36 263	25 095	7 257	8 655
Percent	100.0	6.5	11.3	18.3	33.1	13.5	17.3	17.8	7.0	40.5	28.0	8.1	9.7
With own children under 18 years	53 136	2 371	4 122	9 702	19 928	7 165	9 846	7 160	3 634	26 504	13 591	4 344	6 118
Husband-wife families	79 783	4 883	9 024	14 217	26 354	10 869	14 438	15 954	6 237	32 389	25 095	5 018	7 923
Head under 35 years	28 824	602	865	4 005	10 916	6 091	6 345	2 683	2 995	15 026	11 529	285	343
With own children under 18 years	21 156	518	782	3 394	9 050	3 573	3 839	2 321	1 513	13 383	6 626	235	232
With own children under 6 years	18 336	423	639	2 848	7 724	3 175	3 527	1 803	1 416	12 206	5 175	173	152
Head 35 to 44 years	17 351	917	1 547	3 349	6 075	1 898	3 565	2 859	1 387	7 396	5 351	1 537	2 814
With own children under 18 years	15 693	807	1 381	2 894	5 514	1 737	3 360	2 474	1 308	6 859	4 608	1 434	2 600
With own children under 6 years	5 756	351	485	921	1 850	573	1 576	776	650	3 477	1 288	390	520
Head 45 to 64 years	25 893	1 761	4 334	5 444	8 213	2 369	3 772	6 677	1 579	8 708	7 778	2 980	4 609
With own children under 18 years	10 294	567	1 563	1 899	3 154	1 091	2 020	2 251	813	3 076	2 334	1 805	2 824
Head 65 years and over	7 717	1 603	2 278	1 419	1 150	511	756	3 735	276	1 259	437	216	157
With own children under 18 years	208	77	57	6	39	18	11	114	—	32	23	23	28
Families with other male head	2 137	260	317	428	541	243	348	...	...	884	...	605	187
With own children under 18 years	970	112	81	215	240	121	201	...	...	646	...	161	109
Families with female head	7 688	667	769	1 786	2 776	962	728	...	...	2 990	...	1 634	545
With own children under 18 years	4 815	290	258	1 294	1 931	625	417	...	...	2 508	...	686	325
With own children under 6 years	2 169	127	67	718	903	230	124	...	...	1 183	...	126	72

Table 158. **Families by Type and Composition, Education and Labor Force Participation of Head and Wife, and Race and Age of Head: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

TOLEDO, OHIO—MICH., SMSA

	Total	Years of school completed by head						Education of head and wife		Labor force participation			
		Elementary school		High school		College		Head and wife not high school graduates	Head and wife college graduates	Head only in labor force	Head and wife only in labor force	Other families	
		Less than 8 years	8 years	1 to 3 years	4 years	1 to 3 years	4 years or more					With 2 members in labor force	With 3 or more in labor force
All families	172 531	19 012	23 174	38 466	55 795	17 240	18 844	43 634	6 351	72 566	39 880	16 913	17 112
Percent.....	100.0	11.0	13.4	22.3	32.3	10.0	10.9	25.3	3.7	42.1	23.1	9.8	9.9
With own children under 18 years.....	96 435	6 341	8 118	22 621	36 559	10 476	12 320	17 290	4 100	50 117	21 107	8 978	11 545
Husband-wife families	150 476	15 651	19 830	32 699	49 107	15 627	17 562	43 634	6 351	64 765	39 880	11 779	15 740
Head under 35 years.....	42 741	1 091	1 807	8 129	19 176	6 506	6 032	5 507	2 334	25 858	14 948	573	493
With own children under 18 years.....	33 496	926	1 542	6 860	15 557	4 476	4 135	4 729	1 407	23 211	8 903	505	404
With own children under 6 years.....	28 819	693	1 347	5 569	13 423	4 052	3 735	3 575	1 297	20 815	6 897	421	283
Head 35 to 44 years.....	32 263	2 163	3 064	8 169	10 867	3 155	4 845	7 304	1 873	14 964	9 299	2 898	4 670
With own children under 18 years.....	28 735	1 852	2 547	7 026	9 870	2 881	4 559	6 138	1 773	13 980	7 562	2 685	4 193
With own children under 6 years.....	11 010	790	1 050	2 370	3 652	1 142	2 006	2 222	785	7 126	2 024	927	793
Head 45 to 64 years.....	56 790	6 539	9 164	13 781	16 877	4 949	5 480	19 373	1 848	20 955	14 486	7 450	10 158
With own children under 18 years.....	22 728	2 407	2 830	5 039	7 250	2 194	3 008	6 175	920	7 343	4 584	3 943	6 198
Head 65 years and over.....	18 682	5 858	5 795	2 620	2 187	1 017	1 205	11 450	296	2 988	1 147	858	419
With own children under 18 years.....	437	199	86	52	44	11	45	248	—	74	58	77	75
Families with other male head	4 605	889	799	1 068	1 151	328	370	...	...	2 035	...	1 144	316
With own children under 18 years.....	1 702	219	177	503	499	138	166	...	...	1 192	...	264	134
Families with female head	17 450	2 472	2 545	4 699	5 537	1 285	912	...	...	5 766	...	3 990	1 056
With own children under 18 years.....	9 337	738	936	3 141	3 339	776	407	...	...	4 317	...	1 504	541
With own children under 6 years.....	3 555	287	347	1 301	1 243	255	122	...	...	1 785	...	246	30

Table 159. **Age at First Marriage of Ever Married Persons 14 to 79 Years Old, by Age at Census, Race, and Sex:**
1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Total ever married	Age at first marriage (years)										Median age at first marriage
		14 to 17	18	19	20	21	22	23 and 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 or more	
NEGRO												
Male	205 956	16 028	11 107	15 941	19 644	19 499	17 871	30 289	40 620	16 859	18 098	23.2
Percent	100.0	7.8	5.4	7.7	9.5	9.5	8.7	14.7	19.7	8.2	8.8	...
14 years	309	309	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.5
15 to 19 years	2 586	1 458	779	349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.3
20 to 24 years	16 722	1 534	1 979	3 728	3 723	2 632	1 745	1 381	—	—	—	22.3
25 to 29 years	23 388	1 632	1 404	2 166	2 770	2 958	2 898	5 608	3 952	—	—	23.2
30 to 34 years	20 228	1 557	726	1 149	1 937	2 254	2 053	3 959	5 458	1 135	—	23.3
35 to 39 years	21 155	1 542	1 339	1 327	1 859	1 965	1 933	3 583	4 776	2 210	621	23.5
40 to 44 years	23 809	1 748	1 174	1 562	2 204	2 210	2 122	3 309	5 430	2 206	1 844	23.6
45 to 49 years	23 232	1 777	1 104	1 601	1 761	2 255	2 006	3 632	5 398	1 586	2 112	25.1
50 to 54 years	21 186	1 864	725	1 329	1 715	1 797	1 564	2 542	4 988	2 968	2 692	25.2
55 to 59 years	18 923	1 687	571	928	1 325	1 224	1 256	2 339	4 161	2 205	3 227	25.4
60 to 64 years	13 811	1 121	680	871	925	771	856	1 503	2 048	2 260	2 776	26.1
65 to 69 years	9 738	363	342	466	813	571	673	1 135	1 936	1 049	2 390	26.1
70 to 74 years	7 263	267	222	316	471	577	476	956	1 562	787	1 629	27.0
75 to 79 years	3 606	169	62	149	141	285	287	342	911	453	807	...
Female	252 930	67 603	29 337	26 162	25 520	18 704	15 448	21 861	25 433	11 597	11 265	20.1
Percent	100.0	26.7	11.6	10.3	10.1	7.4	6.1	8.6	10.1	4.6	4.5	...
14 years	222	222	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16.8
15 to 19 years	6 943	4 904	1 658	381	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.2
20 to 24 years	27 577	7 811	5 004	5 192	4 313	2 712	1 562	983	—	—	—	20.2
25 to 29 years	27 977	5 987	3 992	3 159	3 488	2 850	2 421	3 868	2 212	—	—	19.8
30 to 34 years	26 051	7 221	3 096	3 263	2 916	2 191	1 459	2 207	2 984	714	—	19.9
35 to 39 years	27 263	7 823	3 063	3 133	2 768	2 051	1 862	2 057	2 630	1 623	253	20.0
40 to 44 years	29 049	7 853	3 483	3 259	3 045	2 119	1 739	2 494	2 516	1 461	1 080	20.8
45 to 49 years	25 910	6 261	2 441	2 214	2 442	1 771	1 776	2 434	3 735	1 475	1 361	21.6
50 to 54 years	24 436	5 523	1 615	1 948	2 140	1 544	1 254	2 842	3 612	1 991	1 967	21.7
55 to 59 years	18 331	4 588	1 884	1 920	1 005	1 053	1 075	1 436	2 772	1 658	1 940	21.1
60 to 64 years	14 628	3 892	1 046	1 026	1 257	801	590	887	1 881	1 359	1 889	21.2
65 to 69 years	12 070	3 078	1 015	861	925	671	886	1 273	1 229	464	1 668	21.7
70 to 74 years	8 183	1 749	576	559	682	791	474	954	1 035	532	831	22.2
75 to 79 years	4 290	691	464	247	539	150	350	426	827	320	276	...
PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN OR DESCENT												
Male	32 792	1 896	2 278	3 110	3 326	3 452	2 887	5 305	6 403	2 422	1 713	22.8
Percent	100.0	5.8	6.9	9.5	10.1	10.5	8.8	16.2	19.5	7.4	5.2	...
14 years	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18.2
15 to 19 years	420	162	204	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.9
20 to 24 years	3 601	393	606	896	678	373	493	162	—	—	—	21.6
25 to 29 years	4 730	300	393	432	814	673	484	1 038	596	—	—	22.2
30 to 34 years	4 634	237	407	301	528	763	458	798	867	275	—	22.9
35 to 39 years	3 926	179	298	511	401	303	318	467	942	247	140	23.3
40 to 44 years	3 910	228	124	362	311	449	360	836	853	247	140	24.7
45 to 49 years	3 441	182	129	189	125	350	182	657	949	286	392	25.5
50 to 54 years	2 559	73	18	165	189	217	159	379	814	338	207	24.6
55 to 59 years	1 531	21	18	75	99	116	155	348	322	240	137	26.1
60 to 64 years	1 382	46	38	21	119	67	137	182	384	221	167	27.2
65 to 69 years	1 647	31	24	104	42	124	117	180	453	282	290	29.4
70 to 74 years	584	—	—	—	20	—	—	173	113	100	178	...
75 to 79 years	383	—	19	—	—	17	24	85	110	27	101	...
Female	33 714	7 958	4 246	4 438	4 145	3 171	2 127	2 828	2 867	1 279	655	20.1
Percent	100.0	23.6	12.6	13.2	12.3	9.4	6.3	8.4	8.5	3.8	1.9	...
14 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.4
15 to 19 years	868	513	225	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.1
20 to 24 years	5 100	1 385	1 039	929	785	499	329	134	—	—	—	20.0
25 to 29 years	4 844	996	778	674	715	520	287	584	290	—	—	20.2
30 to 34 years	4 430	1 325	250	541	490	407	287	441	514	175	—	20.2
35 to 39 years	3 665	771	501	473	405	361	230	326	359	176	63	20.8
40 to 44 years	3 811	708	292	408	548	426	200	414	481	191	143	20.8
45 to 49 years	3 233	552	500	291	353	414	123	274	357	230	139	20.8
50 to 54 years	2 141	449	249	239	164	221	220	156	237	143	63	20.5
55 to 59 years	2 018	421	143	313	279	168	172	74	229	179	40	20.2
60 to 64 years	1 485	307	180	211	195	37	66	187	55	129	118	20.8
65 to 69 years	988	293	35	61	135	78	85	124	133	18	26	20.4
70 to 74 years	686	186	35	105	42	40	64	72	101	21	20	22.9
75 to 79 years	445	52	19	63	34	—	64	42	111	17	43	...

Table 161. Children Ever Born and Marital Status of Women by Age and Race: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

TOLEDO, OHIO—MICH., SMSA

Total

Total, 15 years old and over

15 to 19 years	34 306
15 to 17 years	20 003
18 and 19 years	14 303
20 to 24 years	30 548
20 and 21 years	13 533
22 to 24 years	17 015
25 to 29 years	21 657
30 to 34 years	19 057
35 to 39 years	18 092
40 to 44 years	20 990
45 to 49 years	21 397
50 to 54 years	19 058
55 to 59 years	17 733
60 to 64 years	15 209
65 years and over	39 036

Negro

Total, 15 years old and over

15 to 19 years	3 000
15 to 17 years	1 939
18 and 19 years	1 061
20 to 24 years	2 560
20 and 21 years	1 155
22 to 24 years	1 405
25 to 29 years	1 884
30 to 34 years	1 725
35 to 39 years	1 599
40 to 44 years	1 829
45 to 49 years	1 535
50 to 54 years	1 309
55 to 59 years	1 198
60 to 64 years	1 002
65 years and over	2 228

Total women	Single women	Women ever married								Children ever born		
		Total	By number of children ever born							Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
			None	1	2	3	4	5 and 6	7 or more			
257 083	54 412	202 671	32 272	35 639	47 225	35 817	22 327	19 422	9 969	515 133	2 004	2 542
34 306	30 700	3 606	1 765	1 403	349	56	33	-	-	2 401	70	666
20 003	19 227	776	413	300	42	5	16	-	-	463	23	597
14 303	11 473	2 830	1 352	1 103	307	51	17	-	-	1 938	135	685
30 548	11 453	19 095	6 280	7 027	4 099	1 177	393	96	23	21 005	688	1 100
13 533	7 356	6 177	2 398	2 760	823	138	53	-	5	5 072	375	821
17 015	4 097	12 918	3 882	4 267	3 276	1 039	340	96	18	15 933	936	1 233
21 657	2 383	19 274	2 782	3 595	6 250	3 964	1 808	770	105	40 147	1 854	2 083
19 057	1 040	18 017	1 401	1 714	4 327	4 264	3 039	2 433	839	54 884	2 880	3 046
18 092	909	17 183	1 271	1 437	3 331	3 889	3 185	2 762	1 308	58 132	3 213	3 383
20 990	1 000	19 990	1 596	1 861	4 305	4 456	2 952	3 250	1 570	66 469	3 167	3 325
21 397	1 046	20 351	2 037	2 771	5 212	4 005	2 648	2 591	1 087	58 805	2 748	2 890
19 058	924	18 134	2 611	2 847	4 307	3 551	2 080	1 712	1 026	48 332	2 536	2 665
17 733	966	16 767	2 937	3 306	3 968	2 942	1 683	1 295	636	38 986	2 198	2 325
15 209	967	14 242	2 933	2 838	3 232	2 223	1 216	1 079	721	32 914	2 164	2 311
39 036	3 024	36 012	6 659	6 840	7 845	5 290	3 290	3 434	2 654	93 058	2 384	2 584
19 869	4 863	15 006	3 073	2 840	2 728	1 764	1 331	1 568	1 702	42 676	2 148	2 844
3 000	2 690	310	120	137	47	-	6	-	-	255	85	823
1 939	1 858	81	30	41	10	-	-	-	-	61	31	...
1 061	832	229	90	96	37	-	6	-	-	194	183	847
2 560	1 057	1 503	358	539	373	129	69	35	-	2 130	832	1 417
1 155	635	520	139	270	74	25	12	-	-	541	468	1 040
1 405	422	983	219	269	299	104	57	35	-	1 589	1 131	1 616
1 884	452	1 432	191	223	432	257	185	95	49	3 495	1 855	2 441
1 725	141	1 584	117	167	320	236	245	271	228	5 811	3 369	3 669
1 599	100	1 499	181	233	222	149	190	207	317	5 921	3 703	3 950
1 829	96	1 733	233	195	213	271	188	270	363	6 876	3 759	3 968
1 535	85	1 450	324	317	194	214	127	158	116	3 778	2 461	2 606
1 309	33	1 276	375	213	190	113	75	132	178	3 638	2 779	2 851
1 198	68	1 130	350	256	166	82	64	111	101	2 558	2 135	2 264
1 002	42	960	253	175	179	112	23	112	106	2 564	2 559	2 671
2 228	99	2 129	571	385	392	201	159	177	244	5 650	2 536	2 654

Table 162. Number of Children Ever Born Per 1,000 Women 35 to 44 Years Old by Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Total				White			
	Women		Children ever born		Women		Children ever born	
	Total	Ever married	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Total	Ever married	Number	Per 1,000 total women
TYPE OF RESIDENCE								
Total	514 604	489 542	1 644 802	3 196	451 407	430 269	1 431 836	3 172
Urbanized area	336 132	317 808	1 037 278	3 086	277 232	262 515	840 953	3 033
1,000,000 or more	244 538	230 832	745 839	3 050	196 044	185 455	587 257	2 996
250,000 to 1,000,000	41 352	39 354	133 371	3 225	36 200	34 397	114 538	3 164
Under 250,000	50 242	47 622	158 068	3 146	44 988	42 663	139 158	3 093
Other urban	47 867	45 637	155 981	3 259	45 474	43 406	146 574	3 223
Rural nonfarm	114 723	110 744	391 276	3 411	112 897	109 065	384 299	3 404
Rural farm	15 882	15 353	60 267	3 795	15 804	15 283	60 010	3 797
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native women	488 798	465 047	1 576 412	3 225	427 407	407 360	1 367 447	3 199
Born in the State of residence	313 943	297 749	1 017 638	3 241	296 115	281 191	960 532	3 244
Born elsewhere ¹	174 855	167 298	558 774	3 196	131 292	126 169	406 915	3 099
Northeast	20 473	19 628	60 732	2 966	19 544	18 741	58 159	2 976
North Central	51 526	49 609	164 720	3 197	48 303	46 510	153 417	3 176
South	77 752	75 333	263 190	3 385	43 563	42 721	139 239	3 196
West	3 801	3 685	11 978	3 151	3 502	3 402	11 259	3 215
ETHNIC GROUP								
Total	514 917	490 071	1 647 257	3 199	451 791	430 759	1 433 587	3 173
Native white	427 407	407 360	1 367 447	3 199	427 407	407 360	1 367 447	3 199
Native parentage	329 548	315 514	1 068 891	3 244	329 548	315 514	1 068 891	3 244
Foreign or mixed parentage	97 859	91 846	298 556	3 051	97 859	91 846	298 556	3 051
Foreign-born white	24 384	23 399	66 140	2 712	24 384	23 399	66 140	2 712
Negro	60 250	56 646	204 815	3 399	...	...	...	...
Japanese	834	807	1 953	2 342	...	...	...	...
Chinese	421	381	1 145	2 720	...	...	...	...
Other	1 621	1 478	5 757	3 552	...	...	...	...
MARITAL STATUS								
Total ever married	488 847	488 847	1 644 486	3 364	429 453	429 453	1 432 796	3 336
Married	448 287	448 287	1 522 880	3 397	398 179	398 179	1 340 742	3 367
Husband present	426 085	426 085	1 437 665	3 374	386 190	386 190	1 297 234	3 359
Wife married once	364 135	364 135	1 243 217	3 414	333 632	333 632	1 130 611	3 389
Wife married more than once	61 950	61 950	194 448	3 139	52 558	52 558	166 623	3 170
Husband absent	22 202	22 202	85 215	3 838	11 989	11 989	43 508	3 629
Separated	15 121	15 121	59 246	3 918	6 207	6 207	22 596	3 640
Other	7 081	7 081	25 969	3 667	5 782	5 782	20 912	3 617
Widowed	12 526	12 526	40 916	3 266	9 732	9 732	31 419	3 228
Divorced	28 034	28 034	80 690	2 878	21 542	21 542	60 635	2 815
AGE AT FIRST MARRIAGE								
Total ever married	488 847	488 847	1 644 486	3 364	429 453	429 453	1 432 796	3 336
14 to 17 years	79 000	79 000	308 767	3 908	62 956	62 956	240 003	3 812
18 and 19 years	133 494	133 494	487 260	3 650	120 109	120 109	434 321	3 616
20 and 21 years	124 396	124 396	425 416	3 420	113 802	113 802	386 909	3 400
22 to 24 years	91 269	91 269	282 245	3 092	82 422	82 422	255 077	3 095
25 and 26 years	23 920	23 920	65 898	2 755	20 989	20 989	58 005	2 764
27 to 29 years	17 767	17 767	41 534	2 338	14 908	14 908	34 238	2 297
30 years and over	19 001	19 001	33 366	1 756	14 267	14 267	24 243	1 699
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total	514 604	489 542	1 644 802	3 196	451 407	430 269	1 431 836	3 172
Elementary: Less than 8 years	25 241	21 988	85 333	3 381	19 378	16 619	62 655	3 233
8 years	35 290	33 907	123 138	3 489	29 951	28 877	103 046	3 440
High school: 1 to 3 years	124 039	120 229	434 328	3 502	100 657	98 102	346 853	3 446
4 years	240 944	231 442	753 728	3 128	221 116	212 811	692 594	3 132
College: 1 to 3 years	49 982	47 467	151 414	3 029	44 600	42 433	137 019	3 072
4 years or more	39 108	34 509	96 861	2 477	35 705	31 427	89 669	2 511
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Total	514 604	489 542	1 644 802	3 196	451 407	430 269	1 431 836	3 172
Labor force	243 200	224 667	689 999	2 837	208 301	192 153	588 553	2 825
Not in labor force	271 404	264 875	954 803	3 518	243 106	238 116	843 283	3 469
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND								
Women with employed husband present	401 267	401 267	1 350 109	3 365	365 829	365 829	1 224 894	3 348
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	58 504	58 504	183 351	3 134	56 068	56 068	176 738	3 152
Managers and administrators, except farm	49 906	49 906	162 601	3 258	48 648	48 648	158 797	3 264
Sales workers	24 242	24 242	76 470	3 237	23 829	23 829	77 412	3 249
Clerical and kindred workers	23 979	23 979	76 478	3 189	21 905	21 905	70 300	3 209
Craftsmen and kindred workers	107 829	107 829	367 761	3 411	101 081	101 081	343 643	3 400
Operatives, including transport	95 916	95 916	336 613	3 509	80 095	80 095	278 881	3 476
Laborers, except farm	14 524	14 524	52 391	3 607	11 299	11 299	39 625	3 507
Farmers and farm managers	5 034	5 034	19 745	3 922	5 003	5 003	19 652	3 928
Farm laborers and farm foremen	780	780	3 280	4 205	698	698	2 739	4 211
Service workers, including private household	20 553	20 553	69 419	3 378	17 203	17 203	57 407	3 337
INCOME OF HUSBAND IN 1969								
Women with husband present	425 639	425 639	1 438 860	3 380	385 824	385 824	1 296 496	3 360
Less than \$2,000	13 056	13 056	45 565	3 490	10 187	10 187	34 944	3 430
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 315	4 315	15 061	3 490	3 536	3 536	12 179	3 444
\$3,000 to \$3,999	5 758	5 758	20 288	3 523	4 678	4 678	16 513	3 530
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7 854	7 854	29 760	3 789	6 383	6 383	23 344	3 657
\$5,000 to \$5,999	34 110	34 110	120 752	3 540	28 261	28 261	98 794	3 496
\$7,000 to \$7,999	119 069	119 069	401 585	3 373	102 368	102 368	343 271	3 353
\$10,000 to \$14,999	148 871	148 871	498 284	3 347	139 861	139 861	466 422	3 335
\$15,000 and over	92 606	92 606	307 565	3 321	90 550	90 550	301 029	3 324

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 162. Number of Children Ever Born Per 1,000 Women 35 to 44 Years Old by Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Negro				Persons of Spanish language ²			
	Women		Children ever born		Women		Children ever born	
	Total	Ever married	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Total	Ever married	Number	Per 1,000 total women
TYPE OF RESIDENCE								
Total	60 196	56 489	203 897	3 387	6 933	6 564	27 743	4 002
Urbanized area	56 937	53 484	190 764	3 350	5 131	4 838	19 584	3 817
1,000,000 or more	47 108	44 083	154 439	3 278	3 453	3 243	12 348	3 576
250,000 to 1,000,000	4 963	4 775	18 166	3 660	600	563	2 424	4 040
Under 250,000	4 866	4 626	18 159	3 732	1 078	1 032	4 812	4 464
Other urban	1 960	1 827	8 005	4 084	604	561	2 111	3 495
Rural nonfarm	1 246	1 125	4 948	3 971	1 160	1 127	5 771	4 975
Rural farm	53	53	180	...	38	38	277	...
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native women	59 957	56 385	203 917	3 401	5 548	5 251	23 135	4 170
Born in the State of residence	17 037	15 830	54 014	3 170	2 021	1 898	7 355	3 639
Born elsewhere ¹	42 920	40 555	149 903	3 493	3 527	3 353	15 780	4 474
Northeast	888	846	2 479	2 792	190	167	492	2 589
North Central	3 063	2 949	10 731	3 503	282	260	832	2 950
South	34 063	32 486	123 343	3 621	2 234	2 162	11 299	5 058
West	112	106	243	...	288	283	1 030	3 576
ETHNIC GROUP								
Total	60 250	56 646	204 815	3 399	6 933	6 564	27 743	4 002
Native white	...	...	...	...	5 186	4 919	22 026	4 247
Native parentage	...	...	...	...	2 273	2 163	9 433	4 130
Foreign or mixed parentage	...	...	...	...	2 913	2 756	12 593	4 323
Foreign-born white	...	...	...	...	1 296	1 247	4 369	3 371
Negro	60 250	56 646	204 815	3 399	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Japanese	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Chinese	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
Other	...	...	...	...	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
MARITAL STATUS								
Total ever married	56 312	56 312	202 224	3 591	7 476	7 476	30 806	4 121
Married	47 202	47 202	173 256	3 671	6 569	6 569	27 614	4 204
Husband present	37 173	37 173	132 045	3 552	6 121	6 121	25 784	4 212
Wife married once	28 087	28 087	105 003	3 738	5 189	5 189	22 243	4 287
Wife married more than once	9 086	9 086	27 042	2 976	932	932	3 541	3 799
Husband absent	10 029	10 029	41 211	4 109	448	448	1 830	4 085
Separated	8 759	8 759	36 209	4 134	211	211	1 281	...
Other	1 270	1 270	5 002	3 939	237	237	549	...
Widowed	2 738	2 738	9 313	3 401	374	374	1 418	...
Divorced	6 372	6 372	19 655	3 085	533	533	1 774	3 328
AGE AT FIRST MARRIAGE								
Total ever married	56 312	56 312	202 224	3 591	7 476	7 476	30 806	4 121
14 to 17 years	15 676	15 676	67 438	4 302	1 479	1 479	7 928	5 360
18 and 19 years	12 938	12 938	51 224	3 959	1 674	1 674	7 650	4 570
20 and 21 years	9 983	9 983	36 169	3 623	1 740	1 740	6 446	3 705
22 to 24 years	8 152	8 152	24 930	3 058	1 170	1 170	4 425	3 782
25 and 26 years	2 550	2 550	7 048	2 764	560	560	2 104	3 757
27 to 29 years	2 596	2 596	6 655	2 564	280	280	822	...
30 years and over	4 417	4 417	8 760	1 983	573	573	1 431	2 497
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total	60 196	56 489	203 897	3 387	6 933	6 564	27 743	4 002
Elementary:								
Less than 8 years	5 506	5 022	21 137	3 839	2 120	2 021	10 320	4 868
8 years	5 078	4 773	19 069	3 755	704	693	3 083	4 379
High school:								
1 to 3 years	22 790	21 554	85 368	3 746	1 414	1 345	5 931	4 194
4 years	18 859	17 737	58 516	3 103	1 773	1 673	5 946	3 354
College:								
1 to 3 years	5 086	4 753	13 535	2 661	580	527	1 729	2 981
4 years or more	2 877	2 650	6 272	2 180	342	305	734	2 146
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Total	60 196	56 489	203 897	3 387	6 933	6 564	27 743	4 002
Labor force	33 498	31 295	97 547	2 912	3 041	2 753	10 317	3 393
Not in labor force	26 698	25 194	106 350	3 983	3 892	3 811	17 426	4 477
MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP OF HUSBAND								
Women with employed husband present	33 408	33 408	118 985	3 562	5 276	5 276	22 742	4 310
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 811	1 811	5 071	2 800	676	676	2 139	3 164
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 154	1 154	3 401	2 947	267	267	1 074	4 022
Sales workers	366	366	979	2 675	119	119	430	3 613
Clerical and kindred workers	2 016	2 016	6 032	2 992	245	245	814	3 322
Craftsmen and kindred workers	6 258	6 258	22 535	3 601	1 187	1 187	4 885	4 115
Operatives, including transport	15 367	15 367	56 824	3 698	1 940	1 940	9 059	4 670
Laborers, except farm	3 152	3 152	12 485	3 961	404	404	2 029	5 022
Farmers and farm managers	27	27	81	...	15	15	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	72	72	321	...	54	54	356	...
Service workers, including private household	3 185	3 185	11 256	3 534	369	369	1 841	4 989
INCOME OF HUSBAND IN 1969								
Women with husband present	37 477	37 477	134 966	3 601	5 767	5 767	24 918	4 321
Less than \$2,000	2 739	2 739	10 177	3 716	285	285	1 575	5 526
\$2,000 to \$2,999	729	729	2 699	3 702	80	80	399	...
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 039	1 039	3 654	3 517	122	122	525	4 303
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 353	1 353	5 886	4 350	205	205	1 113	5 429
\$5,000 to \$6,999	5 554	5 554	20 824	3 749	725	725	3 569	4 923
\$7,000 to \$9,999	16 120	16 120	56 479	3 504	1 936	1 936	8 044	4 155
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 325	8 325	29 946	3 597	1 747	1 747	7 355	4 210
\$15,000 and over	1 618	1 618	5 301	3 276	667	667	2 338	3 505

¹Includes persons born outside the United States and persons for whom State of birth was not reported.

²May be of any race and therefore subclasses do not add to total. The 5-percent items, "Marital Status" and "Age at First Marriage," are defined in terms of Spanish origin or descent; see text.

Table 163. Women Ever Married 15 to 49 Years Old by Own Children Under 5 Years Old, Race, and Age: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

THE STATE**Total**

	Total women	Women ever married by number of own children under 5 years					Children under 5 years		
		Total	None	1	2	3 or more	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
Total, 15 to 49 years old	2 137 701	1 531 529	993 581	360 789	148 733	28 426	747 236	350	488
15 to 19 years	435 404	46 565	25 837	17 046	3 269	413	24 893	57	535
15 to 17 years	269 295	9 952	6 360	3 154	393	45	4 080	15	410
18 and 19 years	166 109	36 613	19 477	13 892	2 876	368	20 813	125	568
20 to 24 years	370 202	238 786	93 748	87 572	47 815	9 651	213 432	577	894
25 to 29 years	297 521	265 010	90 681	104 331	58 413	11 585	257 294	865	971
30 to 34 years	249 737	233 617	129 939	74 387	25 034	4 257	137 764	552	590
35 to 39 years	244 999	232 505	174 206	46 384	10 063	1 852	72 428	296	312
40 to 44 years	269 605	257 037	228 464	24 400	3 614	559	33 373	124	130
45 to 49 years	270 233	258 009	250 706	6 669	525	109	8 052	30	31

White

Total, 15 to 49 years old	1 876 046	1 351 320	875 205	320 864	132 126	23 125	657 036	350	486
15 to 19 years	380 657	39 588	22 659	14 400	2 294	235	19 734	52	498
15 to 17 years	235 374	8 270	5 406	2 637	209	18	3 109	13	376
18 and 19 years	145 283	31 318	17 253	11 763	2 085	217	16 625	114	531
20 to 24 years	323 096	210 060	83 744	77 303	41 757	7 256	183 304	567	873
25 to 29 years	260 580	234 904	77 580	93 755	53 417	10 152	232 132	891	988
30 to 34 years	219 161	206 226	112 708	67 200	22 689	3 629	123 874	565	601
35 to 39 years	213 437	203 229	152 046	41 189	8 594	1 400	62 813	294	309
40 to 44 years	237 970	227 040	202 159	21 479	3 001	401	28 737	121	127
45 to 49 years	241 145	230 273	224 309	5 538	374	52	6 442	27	28

Persons of Spanish Language

Total, 15 to 49 years old	29 997	22 170	11 793	6 370	3 115	892	15 389	513	694
15 to 19 years	6 413	1 164	474	515	159	16	881	137	757
15 to 17 years	4 044	250	134	91	25	-	141	35	564
18 and 19 years	2 369	914	340	424	134	16	740	312	810
20 to 24 years	5 571	4 217	1 276	1 499	1 126	316	4 725	848	1 120
25 to 29 years	5 062	4 597	1 380	1 786	1 122	309	5 000	988	1 088
30 to 34 years	3 568	3 324	1 705	1 058	423	138	2 326	652	700
35 to 39 years	3 598	3 409	2 173	926	232	78	1 645	457	483
40 to 44 years	3 335	3 155	2 599	473	48	35	689	207	218
45 to 49 years	2 450	2 304	2 186	113	5	-	123	50	53

URBAN

Total, 15 to 49 years old	1 611 532	1 136 078	742 935	264 695	107 976	20 472	544 747	338	479
15 to 19 years	326 349	34 351	18 977	12 529	2 510	335	18 609	57	542
15 to 17 years	194 131	7 113	4 458	2 295	326	34	3 054	16	429
18 and 19 years	132 218	27 238	14 519	10 234	2 184	301	15 555	118	571
20 to 24 years	292 312	180 034	74 273	64 771	34 052	6 938	154 675	529	859
25 to 29 years	222 413	195 056	68 405	76 170	42 313	8 168	186 233	837	955
30 to 34 years	180 751	167 511	92 550	53 473	18 387	3 101	99 926	553	597
35 to 39 years	180 861	170 616	127 062	34 567	7 576	1 411	54 237	300	318
40 to 44 years	203 138	192 829	171 345	18 309	2 747	428	25 130	124	130
45 to 49 years	205 708	195 681	190 323	4 876	391	91	5 937	29	30

RURAL NONFARM

Total, 15 to 49 years old	468 310	356 383	223 462	88 205	37 662	7 054	185 551	396	521
15 to 19 years	93 905	11 610	6 456	4 348	733	73	6 043	64	520
15 to 17 years	64 162	2 645	1 738	831	65	11	994	15	376
18 and 19 years	29 743	8 965	4 718	3 517	668	62	5 049	170	563
20 to 24 years	72 414	55 695	18 357	21 745	13 036	2 557	55 766	770	1 001
25 to 29 years	69 582	65 113	20 818	26 345	15 009	2 941	65 550	942	1 007
30 to 34 years	62 676	60 138	34 154	18 984	5 992	1 008	34 138	545	568
35 to 39 years	56 872	54 876	42 127	10 282	2 106	361	15 624	275	285
40 to 44 years	57 851	55 868	50 007	5 070	687	104	6 771	117	121
45 to 49 years	55 010	53 083	51 543	1 431	99	10	1 659	30	31

RURAL FARM

Total, 15 to 49 years old	57 859	39 068	27 184	7 889	3 095	900	16 938	293	434
15 to 19 years	15 150	604	404	169	26	5	241	16	399
15 to 17 years	11 002	194	164	28	2	-	32	3	165
18 and 19 years	4 148	410	240	141	24	5	209	50	510
20 to 24 years	5 476	3 057	1 118	1 056	727	156	2 991	546	978
25 to 29 years	5 526	4 841	1 458	1 816	1 091	476	5 511	997	1 138
30 to 34 years	6 310	5 968	3 235	1 930	655	148	3 700	586	620
35 to 39 years	7 266	7 013	5 017	1 535	381	80	2 567	353	366
40 to 44 years	8 616	8 340	7 112	1 021	180	27	1 472	171	176
45 to 49 years	9 515	9 245	8 840	362	35	8	456	48	49

DETROIT SMSA

Total									
Total, 15 to 49 years old	1 024 042	738 420	487 454	169 358	68 307	13 301	347 672	340	471
15 to 19 years	196 732	20 494	11 135	7 537	1 589	233	11 459	58	559
15 to 17 years	126 356	4 452	2 871	1 334	227	20	1 853	15	416
18 and 19 years	70 376	16 042	8 264	6 203	1 362	213	9 606	136	599
20 to 24 years	168 491	107 212	43 277	39 305	20 342	4 288	93 524	555	872
25 to 29 years	141 503	123 281	43 229	48 135	26 659	5 258	117 842	833	956
30 to 34 years	118 377	109 325	60 178	34 844	12 184	2 119	65 806	556	602
35 to 39 years	120 813	113 818	84 080	23 365	5 352	1 021	37 317	309	328
40 to 44 years	137 627	130 586	115 622	12 765	1 883	316	17 517	127	134
45 to 49 years	140 499	133 704	129 933	3 407	298	66	4 207	30	31

Table 163. Women Ever Married 15 to 49 Years Old by Own Children Under 5 Years Old, Race, and Age: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

DETROIT SMSA—Continued

White

Total, 15 to 49 years old

	Total women	Women ever married by number of own children under 5 years					Children under 5 years		
		Total	None	1	2	3 or more	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
Total, 15 to 49 years old	824 255	600 014	394 974	139 339	56 038	9 663	281 367	341	469
15 to 19 years	155 900	15 147	8 638	5 542	837	130	7 622	49	503
15 to 17 years	100 680	3 147	2 088	957	98	4	1 145	12	370
18 and 19 years	55 220	12 000	6 550	4 585	739	126	6 457	117	538
20 to 24 years	132 912	85 507	35 520	31 464	15 887	2 636	71 387	537	835
25 to 29 years	113 470	100 541	33 143	40 235	22 907	4 256	99 228	874	987
30 to 34 years	95 491	88 916	47 118	29 403	10 533	1 662	55 819	585	628
35 to 39 years	96 857	91 630	67 243	19 386	4 272	729	30 214	312	330
40 to 44 years	112 781	107 112	94 863	10 590	1 434	225	14 167	126	132
45 to 49 years	116 844	111 161	108 449	2 519	168	25	2 930	25	26

Persons of Spanish Language

Total, 15 to 49 years old

	Total women	Total	None	1	2	3 or more	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
Total, 15 to 49 years old	14 173	10 608	5 886	2 863	1 422	437	7 068	499	666
15 to 19 years	2 612	417	186	188	43	—	274	105	657
15 to 17 years	1 678	121	56	50	15	—	80	48	661
18 and 19 years	934	296	130	138	28	—	194	208	655
20 to 24 years	2 504	1 873	535	679	540	119	2 121	847	1 132
25 to 29 years	2 378	2 082	629	850	472	131	2 201	926	1 057
30 to 34 years	1 725	1 599	845	452	197	105	1 169	678	731
35 to 39 years	1 791	1 687	1 103	403	129	52	830	463	492
40 to 44 years	1 755	1 642	1 348	228	36	30	400	228	244
45 to 49 years	1 408	1 308	1 240	63	5	—	73	52	56

FLINT SMSA

Total

Total, 15 to 49 years old

	Total women	Total	None	1	2	3 or more	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
Total, 15 to 49 years old	120 647	90 871	57 878	21 825	9 365	1 803	46 182	383	508
15 to 19 years	23 643	3 177	1 740	1 152	256	29	1 751	74	551
15 to 17 years	15 667	636	362	246	28	—	302	19	475
18 and 19 years	7 976	2 541	1 378	906	228	29	1 449	182	570
20 to 24 years	20 169	14 901	5 193	5 482	3 470	756	14 789	733	992
25 to 29 years	17 480	16 040	5 531	6 305	3 523	681	15 472	885	965
30 to 34 years	15 460	14 635	8 614	4 489	1 310	222	7 800	505	533
35 to 39 years	15 148	14 548	11 194	2 666	587	101	4 159	275	286
40 to 44 years	15 133	14 525	12 942	1 377	196	10	1 799	119	124
45 to 49 years	13 614	13 045	12 664	354	23	4	412	30	32

White

Total, 15 to 49 years old

	Total women	Total	None	1	2	3 or more	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
Total, 15 to 49 years old	104 953	79 644	50 917	19 083	8 236	1 408	39 965	381	502
15 to 19 years	20 419	2 715	1 575	966	174	—	1 314	64	484
15 to 17 years	13 579	528	338	180	10	—	200	15	379
18 and 19 years	6 840	2 187	1 237	786	164	—	1 114	163	509
20 to 24 years	17 148	12 833	4 582	4 717	2 992	542	12 401	723	966
25 to 29 years	15 146	14 049	4 612	5 604	3 249	584	13 925	919	991
30 to 34 years	13 333	12 733	7 385	3 976	1 174	198	6 943	521	545
35 to 39 years	13 169	12 664	9 778	2 336	475	75	3 527	268	279
40 to 44 years	13 395	12 832	11 464	1 202	161	5	1 539	115	120
45 to 49 years	12 343	11 818	11 521	282	11	4	316	26	27

GRAND RAPIDS SMSA

Total

Total, 15 to 49 years old

	Total women	Total	None	1	2	3 or more	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
Total, 15 to 49 years old	130 033	90 668	57 119	22 838	9 322	1 389	45 750	352	505
15 to 19 years	28 156	2 482	1 426	900	150	6	1 218	43	491
15 to 17 years	17 342	522	282	198	39	3	285	16	546
18 and 19 years	10 814	1 960	1 144	702	111	3	933	86	476
20 to 24 years	22 843	14 461	5 839	5 362	2 852	408	12 315	539	852
25 to 29 years	17 924	15 880	4 888	6 485	3 789	718	16 262	907	1 024
30 to 34 years	15 628	14 723	7 612	5 245	1 692	174	9 178	587	623
35 to 39 years	14 459	13 689	9 971	3 046	607	65	4 459	308	326
40 to 44 years	15 705	14 922	13 196	1 498	215	13	1 967	125	132
45 to 49 years	15 318	14 511	14 187	302	17	5	351	23	24

LANSING SMSA

Total

Total, 15 to 49 years old

	Total women	Total	None	1	2	3 or more	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
Total, 15 to 49 years old	99 165	65 957	41 839	15 995	6 822	1 301	33 693	340	511
15 to 19 years	21 811	2 268	1 352	784	123	9	1 067	49	470
15 to 17 years	10 244	403	272	126	5	—	136	13	337
18 and 19 years	11 567	1 865	1 080	658	118	9	931	80	499
20 to 24 years	23 724	13 112	5 836	4 399	2 376	501	10 699	451	816
25 to 29 years	13 871	12 607	4 510	4 809	2 734	554	11 994	865	951
30 to 34 years	10 784	10 126	5 619	3 237	1 081	189	5 993	556	592
35 to 39 years	9 697	9 241	7 133	1 712	353	43	2 561	264	277
40 to 44 years	10 030	9 678	8 649	883	141	5	1 180	118	122
45 to 49 years	9 248	8 925	8 740	171	14	—	199	22	22

TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA

Total

Total, 15 to 49 years old

	Total women	Total	None	1	2	3 or more	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
Total, 15 to 49 years old	166 047	117 516	76 467	27 485	11 358	2 206	57 188	344	487
15 to 19 years	34 306	3 606	2 012	1 321	249	24	1 897	55	526
15 to 17 years	20 003	776	518	250	8	—	266	13	343
18 and 19 years	14 303	2 830	1 494	1 071	241	24	1 631	114	576
20 to 24 years	30 548	19 095	7 332	7 413	3 553	797	17 015	557	891
25 to 29 years	21 657	19 274	6 439	7 504	4 554	777	19 048	880	988
30 to 34 years	19 057	18 017	9 976	5 614	2 002	425	11 011	578	611
35 to 39 years	18 092	17 183	12 967	3 370	709	137	5 229	289	304
40 to 44 years	20 990	19 990	17 814	1 892	243	41	2 506	119	125
45 to 49 years	21 397	20 351	19 927	371	48	5	482	23	24

Table 163. Women Ever Married 15 to 49 Years Old by Own Children Under 5 Years Old, Race, and Age: 1970—Con.

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA—Continued

White

	Total women	Women ever married by number of own children under 5 years					Children under 5 years		
		Total	None	1	2	3 or more	Number	Per 1,000 total women	Per 1,000 women ever married
Total, 15 to 49 years old	151 257	107 532	69 790	25 193	10 532	2 017	52 639	348	490
15 to 19 years	31 207	3 269	1 846	1 179	220	24	1 697	54	519
15 to 17 years	18 020	690	471	211	8	—	227	13	329
18 and 19 years	13 187	2 579	1 375	968	212	24	1 470	111	570
20 to 24 years	27 880	17 522	6 735	6 798	3 268	721	15 589	559	890
25 to 29 years	19 613	17 746	5 811	6 887	4 294	754	17 838	909	1 005
30 to 34 years	17 264	16 369	8 997	5 160	1 847	365	10 055	582	614
35 to 39 years	16 406	15 597	11 728	3 095	661	113	4 777	291	306
40 to 44 years	19 067	18 170	16 180	1 750	205	35	2 270	119	125
45 to 49 years	19 820	18 859	18 493	324	37	5	413	21	22

Table 164. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

THE STATE

Total

Male, 16 years old and over

	Labor force												Not in labor force		
	Total			Armed Forces	Civilian labor force										
	Total	Number	Percent		Total	Employed				Unemployed					
						At work		With a job, but not at work	Total	Percent of civilian labor force	Did not work during 1970				
						Full time	Part time								
16 to 19 years	343 542	174 752	50.9	1 132	173 620	147 235	50 927	91 691	4 617	26 385	15.2	16 329	168 790		
16 years	93 813	29 360	31.3	5	29 355	24 466	2 976	20 909	581	4 889	14.7	3 785	64 453		
17 years	90 656	43 682	48.2	34	43 648	37 347	6 311	30 037	999	6 301	14.4	4 317	46 974		
18 years	85 267	51 911	60.9	212	51 699	44 332	18 548	24 388	1 396	7 367	14.2	4 186	33 356		
19 years	73 806	49 799	67.5	881	48 918	41 090	23 092	16 357	1 641	7 828	16.0	4 041	24 007		
20 to 24 years	321 269	261 963	81.5	7 329	254 634	230 105	168 665	53 443	7 997	24 529	9.6	10 683	59 306		
20 years	65 034	46 857	72.1	1 645	45 212	39 314	23 923	13 567	1 824	5 898	13.0	2 917	18 177		
21 years	61 718	46 716	75.7	1 639	45 077	39 956	27 146	11 260	1 550	5 121	11.4	2 394	15 002		
22 years	68 918	57 187	83.0	1 956	55 231	49 825	36 935	11 153	1 737	5 406	9.8	2 133	11 731		
23 years	70 033	61 058	87.2	1 383	59 675	54 977	43 253	10 068	1 656	4 698	7.9	1 911	8 975		
24 years	55 566	50 145	90.2	706	49 439	46 033	37 408	7 395	1 230	3 406	6.9	1 328	5 421		
25 to 29 years	289 392	271 212	93.7	2 431	268 781	254 483	213 411	34 328	6 744	14 298	5.3	5 040	18 180		
30 to 34 years	241 042	230 791	95.7	2 060	228 731	219 071	187 285	25 938	5 848	9 660	4.2	3 434	10 251		
35 to 39 years	231 793	222 544	96.0	2 178	220 366	212 103	182 045	23 776	6 282	8 263	3.7	3 207	9 249		
40 to 44 years	260 497	249 441	95.8	929	248 512	240 206	206 444	26 467	7 295	8 306	3.3	3 539	11 056		
45 to 49 years	257 225	244 152	94.9	405	243 747	235 688	201 779	25 818	8 091	8 059	3.3	3 645	13 073		
50 to 54 years	231 099	215 290	93.2	175	215 115	207 900	175 412	24 600	7 888	7 215	3.4	3 266	15 809		
55 to 59 years	202 279	178 740	88.4	84	178 656	172 497	142 415	21 845	8 237	6 159	3.4	2 764	23 539		
60 to 64 years	162 400	110 823	68.2	15	110 808	106 756	85 130	15 961	5 665	4 052	3.7	2 114	51 577		
65 to 69 years	123 152	38 735	31.5	4	38 731	36 912	22 409	12 414	2 089	1 819	4.7	1 185	84 417		
70 to 74 years	89 149	15 764	17.7	—	15 764	15 027	7 275	6 951	801	737	4.7	550	73 385		
75 to 79 years	63 190	7 108	11.2	—	7 108	6 786	3 104	3 225	457	322	4.5	240	56 082		
80 to 84 years	33 222	2 523	7.6	9	2 514	2 420	1 212	1 064	144	94	3.7	71	30 699		
85 years and over	19 539	1 958	10.0	10	1 948	1 815	1 257	432	126	133	6.8	98	17 581		

Male, 14 and 15 years old

14 years	99 816	13 320	13.3	6	13 314	11 990	2 305	9 419	266	1 324	9.9	1 212	86 496
15 years	97 458	16 398	16.8	15	16 383	14 194	1 824	12 051	319	2 189	13.4	1 796	81 060

Female, 16 years old and over

16 to 19 years	342 368	136 603	39.9	26	136 577	119 165	43 073	72 037	4 055	17 412	12.7	12 013	205 765
16 years	90 135	17 134	19.0	—	17 134	14 118	1 247	12 410	461	3 016	17.6	2 459	73 001
17 years	86 124	31 510	36.6	—	31 510	27 316	2 897	23 526	893	4 194	13.3	3 076	54 614
18 years	86 569	43 166	49.9	13	43 153	37 867	16 132	20 442	1 293	5 286	12.2	3 494	43 403
19 years	79 540	44 793	56.3	13	44 780	39 864	22 797	15 659	1 408	4 916	11.0	2 984	34 747
20 to 24 years	370 202	204 234	55.2	122	204 112	187 411	126 224	52 399	8 788	16 701	8.2	9 898	165 968
20 years	79 242	46 173	58.3	29	46 144	41 787	25 893	13 998	1 896	4 357	9.4	2 583	33 069
21 years	77 405	43 481	56.2	13	43 468	39 560	26 265	11 454	1 841	3 908	9.0	2 338	33 924
22 years	77 943	44 250	56.8	49	44 201	40 796	28 397	10 518	1 881	3 405	7.7	1 937	33 693
23 years	76 429	40 977	53.6	26	40 951	38 090	26 878	9 423	1 789	2 861	7.0	1 670	35 452
24 years	59 183	29 353	49.6	5	29 348	27 178	18 791	7 006	1 381	2 170	7.4	1 370	29 830
25 to 29 years	297 521	123 224	41.4	41	123 183	113 932	73 499	34 395	6 038	9 251	7.5	5 230	174 297
30 to 34 years	249 737	100 676	40.3	37	100 639	93 634	56 716	32 124	4 794	7 005	7.0	4 018	149 061
35 to 39 years	244 999	111 430	45.5	35	111 395	104 871	62 875	36 813	5 183	6 524	5.9	3 489	133 569
40 to 44 years	269 605	131 770	48.9	39	131 731	124 970	77 867	41 249	5 854	6 761	5.1	3 686	137 835
45 to 49 years	270 233	134 962	49.9	21	134 941	128 653	83 696	38 445	6 512	6 288	4.7	3 591	135 271
50 to 54 years	245 142	118 076	48.2	31	118 045	112 736	74 749	31 953	6 034	5 309	4.5	2 901	127 066
55 to 59 years	210 575	93 580	44.4	8	93 572	90 044	60 444	25 009	4 591	3 528	3.8	1 932	116 995
60 to 64 years	175 824	56 275	32.0	5	56 270	54 378	34 970	16 230	3 178	1 892	3.4	1 154	119 549
65 to 69 years	140 529	20 037	14.3	22	20 015	19 138	9 338	8 659	1 141	877	4.4	629	120 492
70 to 74 years	114 388	8 663	7.6	—	8 663	8 221	3 556	4 204	461	442	5.1	320	105 725
75 to 79 years	85 366	4 001	4.7	—	4 001	3 768	1 803	1 692	273	233	5.8	174	81 365
80 to 84 years	51 866	1 672	3.2	—	1 672	1 531	832	583	116	141	8.4	104	50 194
85 years and over	34 697	1 495	4.3	—	1 495	1 374	895	417	62	121	8.1	89	33 202

Female, 14 and 15 years old

14 years	97 436	5 765	5.9	—	5 765	5 022	1 189	3 650	183	743	12.9	618	91 671
15 years	93 036	8 005	8.6	—	8 005	6 833	1 013	5 517	303	1 172	14.6	983	85 031

White

Male, 16 years old and over

Male, 16 years old and over				2 561 787	2 002 397	78.2	14 972	1 987 425	1 888 730	1 494 038	332 274	61 980	98 695	5.0	44 504	359 390
16 to 19 years	302 535	158 073	52.2	983	157 090	135 497	45 248	86 073	4 176	21 593	13.7	12 816	144 462			
16 years	82 417	26 926	32.7	5	26 921	22 743	2 518	19 681	544	4 178	15.5	3 148	55 491			
17 years	79 554	40 153	50.5	34	40 119	34 843	5 528	28 387	928	5 276	13.2	3 517	39 401			
18 years	75 658	46 821	61.9	189	46 632	40 803	16 537	22 974	1 292	5 829	12.5	3 067	28 837			
19 years	64 906	44 173	68.1	755	43 418	37 108	20 665	15 031	1 412	6 310	14.5	3 084	20 733			
20 to 24 years	281 918	231 415	82.1	6 643	224 772	205 207	150 158	48 474	6 575	19 565	8.7	8 105	50 503			
20 years	56 593	40 789	72.1	1 439	39 350	34 781	20 896	12 342	1 543	4 569	11.6	2 098	15 804			
21 years	53 843	40 896	76.0	1 449	39 447	35 428	23 779	10 360	1 289	4 019	10.2	1 713	12 947			
22 years	61 048	50 979	83.5	1 819	49 160	44 769	33 134	10 192	1 443	4 391	8.9	1 707	10 069			
23 years	61 984	54 575	88.0	1 305	53 270	49 380	38 917	9 120	1 343	3 890	7.3	1 574	7 409			
24 years	48 450	44 176	91.2	631	43 545	40 849	33 432	6 460	957	2 696	6.2	1 073	4 274			
25 to 29 years	256 894	242 767	94.5	2 171	240 596	228 996	193 317	30 241	5 438	11 600	4.8	3 887	14 127			
30 to 34 years	215 148	207 591	96.5	1 825	205 766	197 815	170 270	22 760	4 785	7 951	3.9	2 753	7 557			
35 to 39 years	205 732	199 139	96.8	1 888	197 251	190 555	164 485	20 652	5 218	6 696	3.4	2 449	6 593			
40 to 44 years	231 701	223 308	96.5	816	222 692	215 968	186 710	23 132	6 126	6 724	3.0	2 761	8 193			
45 to 49 years	229 830	219 911	95.7	379	219 532	212 877	183 141	22 682	7 054	6 655	3.0	2 916	9 919			
50 to 54 years	207 540	194 845	93.9	161	194 684	188 514	159 702	21 682	6 930	6 170	3.2	2 706	12 695			
55 to 59 years	182 582	162 817	89.2	68	162 749	157 293	130 342	19 728	7 223	5 456	3.4	2 394	19 765			
60 to 64 years	147 279	101 519	68.9	15	101 504	97 932	78 462	14 329	5 141	3 572	3.5	1 865	45 760			
65 to 69 years	111 276	35 557	32.0	4	35 553	33 911	20 393	11 582	1 936	1 642	4.6	1 072	75 719			
70 to 74 years	81 085	14 556	18.0	—	14 556	13 927	6 721	6 487	719	629	4.3	461	66 522			
75 to 79 years	59 068	6 686	11.3	—	6 686	6 421	2 914	3 092	415	265	4.0	191	52 382			
80 to 84 years	31 156	2 333	7.5	9	2 324	2 242	1 089	1 014	139	82	3.5	59	28 823			
85 years and over	18 043	1 680	9.3	10	1 670	1 575	1 084	386	105	95	5.9	69	16 365			

Table 164. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

White—Continued

Female, 16 years old and over	2 760 637	1 089 544	39.5	351	1 089 193	1 024 016	616 780	359 569	47 667	65 177	6.0	37 537	1 671 093
16 to 19 years	299 672	123 635	41.3	26	123 609	109 377	38 441	67 418	3 518	14 232	11.5	9 619	176 037
16 years	78 725	15 861	20.1	-	15 861	13 169	1 030	11 772	367	2 692	17.0	2 175	62 864
17 years	75 664	28 887	38.2	-	28 887	25 385	2 477	22 093	815	3 502	12.1	2 515	46 777
18 years	75 897	38 974	51.4	13	38 961	34 800	14 465	19 193	1 142	4 161	10.7	2 649	36 923
19 years	69 386	39 913	57.5	13	39 900	36 023	20 469	14 360	1 194	3 877	9.7	2 280	29 473
20 to 24 years	323 096	177 926	55.1	117	177 809	165 151	110 313	47 562	7 276	12 658	7.1	7 033	145 170
20 years	68 952	40 623	58.9	29	40 594	37 343	22 876	12 826	1 641	3 251	8.0	1 787	28 329
21 years	67 557	38 229	56.6	13	38 216	35 218	23 210	10 515	1 493	2 998	7.8	1 692	29 328
22 years	68 274	38 472	56.3	49	38 423	35 800	24 836	9 426	1 538	2 623	6.8	1 367	29 802
23 years	66 999	35 615	53.2	21	35 594	33 391	23 343	8 579	1 469	2 203	6.2	1 243	31 384
24 years	51 314	24 987	48.7	5	24 982	23 399	16 048	6 216	1 135	1 583	6.3	944	26 327
25 to 29 years	260 580	102 400	39.3	27	102 373	95 615	60 367	30 596	4 652	6 758	6.6	3 717	158 180
30 to 34 years	219 161	83 526	38.1	30	83 496	78 442	45 962	28 834	3 646	5 054	6.1	2 771	135 635
35 to 39 years	213 437	94 221	44.1	35	94 186	89 072	51 884	33 056	4 132	5 114	5.4	2 577	119 216
40 to 44 years	237 970	114 080	47.9	34	114 046	108 720	66 555	37 288	4 877	5 326	4.7	2 802	123 890
45 to 49 years	241 145	119 472	49.5	16	119 456	114 215	73 729	34 858	5 628	5 241	4.4	2 850	121 673
50 to 54 years	220 135	105 294	47.8	31	105 263	100 790	66 766	28 820	5 204	4 473	4.2	2 333	114 841
55 to 59 years	191 358	84 938	44.4	8	84 930	81 820	55 119	22 583	4 118	3 110	3.7	1 710	106 420
60 to 64 years	159 598	51 307	32.1	5	51 302	49 684	32 427	14 410	2 847	1 618	3.2	985	108 291
65 to 69 years	127 735	18 254	14.3	22	18 232	17 456	8 649	7 799	1 008	776	4.3	553	109 461
70 to 74 years	105 251	7 823	7.4	-	7 823	7 439	3 256	3 805	378	384	4.9	270	97 428
75 to 79 years	80 137	3 747	4.7	-	3 747	3 545	1 697	1 603	245	202	5.4	143	76 390
80 to 84 years	49 154	1 586	3.2	-	1 586	1 462	797	564	101	124	7.8	90	47 568
85 years and over	32 208	1 335	4.1	-	1 335	1 228	818	373	37	107	8.0	84	30 873

Female, 14 and 15 years old	165 526	12 339	7.5	—	12 339	10 845	1 855	8 609	381	1 494	12.1	1 235	153 187
14 years	84 541	5 115	6.1	—	5 115	4 589	1 014	3 430	145	526	10.3	426	79 426
15 years	80 985	7 224	8.9	—	7 224	6 256	841	5 179	236	968	13.4	809	73 761

Negro

Male, 16 years old and over	294 050	213 878	72.7	1 650	212 228	191 581	148 198	33 392	9 991	20 647	9.7	11 290	80 172
16 to 19 years	39 708	16 123	40.6	144	15 979	11 268	5 508	5 368	392	4 711	29.5	3 460	23 585
16 years	11 044	2 351	21.3	—	2 351	1 655	442	1 176	37	696	29.6	628	8 693
17 years	10 790	3 365	31.2	—	3 365	2 370	742	1 576	52	995	29.6	780	7 425
18 years	9 297	4 942	53.2	23	4 919	3 396	1 951	1 353	92	1 523	31.0	1 104	4 355
19 years	8 577	5 465	63.7	121	5 344	3 847	2 373	1 263	211	1 497	28.0	948	3 112
20 to 24 years	37 687	29 359	77.9	630	28 729	23 882	17 888	4 609	1 385	4 847	16.9	2 526	8 328
20 years	8 124	5 847	72.0	196	5 651	4 347	2 902	1 164	281	1 304	23.1	803	2 277
21 years	7 490	5 548	74.1	169	5 379	4 302	3 239	807	256	1 077	20.0	660	1 942
22 years	7 521	5 995	79.7	118	5 877	4 883	3 716	890	277	994	16.9	422	1 526
23 years	7 732	6 225	80.5	78	6 147	5 359	4 186	860	313	788	12.8	337	1 507
24 years	6 820	5 744	84.2	69	5 675	4 991	3 845	888	258	684	12.1	304	1 076
25 to 29 years	30 756	26 973	87.7	236	26 737	24 140	19 069	3 803	1 268	2 597	9.7	1 121	3 783
30 to 34 years	24 168	21 681	89.7	225	21 456	19 832	15 911	2 890	1 031	1 624	7.6	633	2 487
35 to 39 years	24 881	22 303	89.6	256	22 047	20 541	16 687	2 816	1 038	1 506	6.8	716	2 578
40 to 44 years	27 692	24 903	89.9	108	24 795	23 254	18 947	3 174	1 133	1 541	6.2	760	2 789
45 to 49 years	26 403	23 360	88.5	21	23 339	21 997	17 941	3 037	1 019	1 342	5.8	685	3 043
50 to 54 years	22 769	19 734	86.7	14	19 720	18 723	15 182	2 612	929	997	5.1	525	3 035
55 to 59 years	19 028	15 371	80.8	16	15 355	14 701	11 662	2 035	1 004	654	4.3	345	3 657
60 to 64 years	14 583	9 011	61.8	—	9 011	8 558	6 474	1 585	499	453	5.0	239	5 572
65 to 69 years	11 386	3 053	26.8	—	3 053	2 888	1 933	806	149	165	5.4	101	8 333
70 to 74 years	7 785	1 146	14.7	—	1 146	1 038	515	441	82	108	9.4	89	6 639
75 to 79 years	3 853	416	10.8	—	416	359	190	133	36	57	13.7	49	3 437
80 to 84 years	1 950	177	9.1	—	177	165	123	37	5	12	6.8	12	1 773
85 years and over	1 401	268	19.1	—	268	235	168	46	21	33	12.3	29	1 133

Male, 14 and 15 years old	24 392	2 494	10.2	—	2 494	1 951	652	1 234	65	543	21.8	492	21 898
14 years	12 424	1 177	9.5	—	1 177	911	348	543	20	266	22.6	246	11 247
15 years	11 968	1 317	11.0	—	1 317	1 040	304	691	45	277	21.0	246	10 651

Female, 16 years old and over	327 823	150 720	46.0	31	150 689	133 920	89 967	34 841	9 112	16 769	11.1	11 355	177 103
16 to 19 years	41 283	12 431	30.1	—	12 431	9 354	4 441	4 392	521	3 077	24.8	2 326	28 852
16 years	11 044	1 212	11.0	—	1 212	898	201	603	94	314	25.9	274	9 832
17 years	10 161	2 547	25.1	—	2 547	1 877	406	1 398	73	670	26.3	550	7 614
18 years	10 284	3 970	38.6	—	3 970	2 897	1 598	1 159	140	1 073	27.0	812	6 314
19 years	9 794	4 702	48.0	—	4 702	3 682	2 236	1 232	214	1 020	21.7	690	5 092
20 to 24 years	44 998	25 238	56.1	—	25 238	21 276	15 286	4 494	1 496	3 962	15.7	2 813	19 760
20 years	9 916	5 337	53.8	—	5 337	4 253	2 922	1 076	255	1 084	20.3	791	4 579
21 years	9 468	5 071	53.6	—	5 071	4 174	2 967	865	342	897	17.7	641	4 397
22 years	9 215	5 535	60.1	—	5 535	4 766	3 435	994	337	769	13.9	557	3 680
23 years	9 001	5 138	57.1	—	5 138	4 503	3 385	802	316	635	12.4	404	3 863
24 years	7 398	4 157	56.2	—	4 157	3 580	2 577	757	246	577	13.9	420	3 241
25 to 29 years	34 784	19 738	56.7	14	19 724	17 308	12 443	3 558	1 307	2 416	12.2	1 465	15 046
30 to 34 years	28 754	16 346	56.8	7	16 339	14 445	10 273	3 067	1 105	1 894	11.6	1 196	12 408
35 to 39 years	29 850	16 442	55.1	—	16 442	15 105	10 512	3 571	1 022	1 337	8.1	880	13 408
40 to 44 years	30 346	17 056	56.2	5	17 051	15 678	10 947	3 795	936	1 373	8.1	849	13 290
45 to 49 years	27 929	14 887	53.3	5	14 882	13 869	9 591	3 415	863	1 013	6.8	718	13 042
50 to 54 years	24 248	12 353	50.9	—	12 353	11 546	7 730	3 006	810	807	6.5	558	11 895
55 to 59 years	18 682	8 414	45.0	—	8 414	8 008	5 167	2 373	468	406	4.8	216	10 268
60 to 64 years	15 790	4 818	30.5	—	4 818	4 555	2 437	1 787	331	263	5.5	158	10 972
65 to 69 years	12 439	1 724	13.9	—	1 724	1 623	652	848	123	101	5.9	76	10 715
70 to 74 years	8 807	801	9.1	—	801	743	282	387	74	58	7.2	50	8 006
75 to 79 years	4 909	234	4.8	—	234	203	98	89	16	31	13.2	31	4 675
80 to 84 years	2 624	82	3.1	—	82	65	31	19	15	17	...	14	2 542
85 years and over	2 380	156	6.6	—	156	142	77	40	25	14	9.0	5	2 224

Table 164. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

FLINT SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

Female, 16 years old and over				164 568	64 036	38.9	5	64 031	59 132	35 499	20 577	3 056	4 899	7.7	3 254	100 532
16 to 19 years	18 169	6 389	35.2	-	6 389	5 323	1 883	3 277	163	1 066	16.7	787	11 780			
16 years	5 308	836	15.7	-	836	673	66	576	31	163	19.5	141	4 472			
17 years	4 885	1 677	34.3	-	1 677	1 415	163	1 240	12	262	15.6	207	3 208			
18 years	4 279	1 932	45.2	-	1 932	1 620	751	811	58	312	16.1	238	2 347			
19 years	3 697	1 944	52.6	-	1 944	1 615	903	650	62	329	16.9	201	1 753			
20 to 24 years	20 169	10 306	51.1	-	10 306	9 198	6 026	2 680	492	1 108	10.8	752	9 863			
20 years	4 012	2 250	56.1	-	2 250	1 923	1 212	583	128	327	14.5	217	1 762			
21 years	4 065	2 084	51.3	-	2 084	1 861	1 267	496	98	223	10.7	154	1 981			
22 years	4 384	2 335	53.3	-	2 335	2 128	1 505	528	95	207	8.9	159	2 049			
23 years	4 271	2 001	46.9	-	2 001	1 821	1 153	565	103	180	9.0	122	2 270			
24 years	3 437	1 636	47.6	-	1 636	1 465	889	508	68	171	10.5	100	1 801			
25 to 29 years	17 480	6 943	39.7	-	6 943	6 288	3 900	2 015	373	655	9.4	459	10 537			
30 to 34 years	15 460	6 322	40.9	-	6 322	5 813	3 617	1 937	259	509	8.1	343	9 138			
35 to 39 years	15 148	7 184	47.4	5	7 179	6 666	3 951	2 414	301	513	7.1	300	7 964			
40 to 44 years	15 133	7 279	48.1	-	7 279	6 912	4 314	2 240	358	367	5.0	220	7 854			
45 to 49 years	13 614	6 477	47.6	-	6 477	6 250	3 856	2 029	365	227	3.5	133	7 137			
50 to 54 years	12 072	5 700	47.2	-	5 700	5 426	3 429	1 641	356	274	4.8	125	6 372			
55 to 59 years	9 937	4 120	41.5	-	4 120	4 058	2 640	1 149	269	62	1.5	47	5 817			
60 to 64 years	8 197	2 031	24.8	-	2 031	1 980	1 284	617	79	51	2.5	32	6 166			
65 to 69 years	6 520	703	10.8	-	703	668	317	325	26	35	5.0	35	5 817			
70 to 74 years	5 183	345	6.7	-	345	325	138	182	5	20	5.8	9	4 838			
75 to 79 years	3 494	112	3.2	-	112	107	52	45	10	5	4.5	5	3 382			
80 to 84 years	2 374	45	1.9	-	45	41	41	-	-	4	...	4	2 329			
85 years and over	1 618	80	4.9	-	80	77	51	26	-	3	...	3	1 538			
Female, 14 and 15 years old				11 460	698	6.1	-	698	603	106	459	38	95	13.6	73	10 762
14 years	5 986	354	5.9	-	354	319	65	226	28	35	9.9	27	5 632			
15 years	5 474	344	6.3	-	344	284	41	233	10	60	17.4	46	5 130			
Negro																
Male, 16 years old and over				16 738	13 278	79.3	11	13 267	12 400	9 354	2 355	691	867	6.5	569	3 460
16 to 19 years	2 367	1 057	44.7	-	1 057	772	399	336	37	285	27.0	232	1 310			
16 years	617	132	21.4	-	132	71	25	46	-	61	46.2	61	485			
17 years	675	225	33.3	-	225	193	58	129	6	32	14.2	24	450			
18 years	573	338	59.0	-	338	219	126	89	4	119	35.2	91	235			
19 years	502	362	72.1	-	362	289	190	72	27	73	20.2	56	140			
20 to 24 years	2 205	1 872	84.9	-	1 872	1 684	1 277	306	101	188	10.0	129	333			
20 years	532	387	72.7	-	387	341	237	72	32	46	11.9	46	145			
21 years	389	328	84.3	-	328	302	259	38	5	26	7.9	12	61			
22 years	403	350	86.8	-	350	324	261	46	17	26	7.4	8	53			
23 years	451	402	89.1	-	402	359	274	59	26	43	10.7	25	149			
24 years	430	405	94.2	-	405	358	246	91	21	47	11.6	38	25			
25 to 29 years	1 920	1 787	93.1	4	1 783	1 654	1 267	298	89	129	7.2	50	133			
30 to 34 years	1 812	1 712	94.5	-	1 712	1 661	1 281	305	75	51	3.0	20	100			
35 to 39 years	1 800	1 718	95.4	3	1 715	1 670	1 302	272	96	45	2.6	21	82			
40 to 44 years	1 874	1 725	92.0	4	1 721	1 674	1 364	231	79	47	2.7	24	149			
45 to 49 years	1 447	1 295	89.5	-	1 295	1 267	943	262	62	28	2.2	25	152			
50 to 54 years	1 053	940	89.3	-	940	914	718	114	82	26	2.8	19	113			
55 to 59 years	692	535	77.3	-	535	524	390	110	24	11	2.1	11	157			
60 to 64 years	633	453	71.6	-	453	414	295	77	42	39	8.6	26	180			
65 to 69 years	413	90	21.8	-	90	80	45	31	4	10	...	4	323			
70 to 74 years	315	54	17.1	-	54	46	38	8	-	8	...	8	261			
75 to 79 years	114	14	12.3	-	14	14	9	5	-	-	-	-	100			
80 to 84 years	61	15	...	-	15	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	46			
85 years and over	32	11	...	-	11	11	11	-	-	-	-	-	21			
Male, 14 and 15 years old				1 577	154	9.8	-	154	151	67	84	-	3	1.9	3	1 423
14 years	869	75	8.6	-	75	72	31	41	-	3	...	3	794			
15 years	708	79	11.2	-	79	79	36	43	-	-	-	-	629			
Female, 16 years old and over				18 107	8 635	47.7	-	8 635	7 455	4 592	2 350	513	1 180	13.7	875	9 472
16 to 19 years	2 399	721	30.1	-	721	547	234	262	51	174	24.1	118	1 678			
16 years	679	58	8.5	-	58	47	14	20	13	11	...	11	621			
17 years	637	160	25.1	-	160	112	19	93	-	48	30.0	39	477			
18 years	516	204	39.5	-	204	152	68	62	22	52	25.5	32	312			
19 years	567	299	52.7	-	299	236	133	87	16	63	21.1	36	268			
20 to 24 years	2 947	1 683	57.1	-	1 683	1 376	843	410	123	307	18.2	242	1 264			
20 years	653	345	52.8	-	345	262	115	117	30	83	24.1	69	308			
21 years	634	351	55.4	-	351	271	158	81	32	80	22.8	65	283			
22 years	608	367	60.4	-	367	311	200	80	31	56	15.3	42	241			
23 years	549	341	62.1	-	341	303	235	53	15	38	11.1	20	208			
24 years	503	279	55.5	-	279	229	135	79	15	50	17.9	46	224			
25 to 29 years	2 230	1 269	56.9	-	1 269	1 097	776	252	69	172	13.6	134	961			
30 to 34 years	2 053	1 208	58.8	-	1 208	1 000	700	236	64	208	17.2	153	845			
35 to 39 years	1 914	1 111	58.0	-	1 111	988	559	372	57	123	11.1	89	803			
40 to 44 years	1 694	952	56.2	-	952	872	535	274	63	80	8.4	54	742			
45 to 49 years	1 240	671	54.1	-	671	614	421	167	26	57	8.5	46	569			
50 to 54 years	1 157	528	45.6	-	528	494	292	172	30	34	6.4	24	629			
55 to 59 years	688	256	37.2	-	256	250	123	105	22	6	2.3	6	432			
60 to 64 years	613	162	26.4	-	162	152	86	58	8	10	6.2	-	424			
65 to 69 years	456	32	7.0	-	32	32	11	21	-	-	-	-	293			
70 to 74 years	325	32	9.8	-	32	28	8	20	-	4	...	4	170			
75 to 79 years	176	6	3.4	-	6	1	-	1	-	5	...	5	77			
80 to 84 years	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	134			
85 years and over	138	4	2.9	-	4	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Female, 14 and 15 years old				1 661	82	4.9	-	82	50	26	24	-	32	...	24	1 579
14 years	922	53	5.7	-	53	37	22	15	-	16	...	8	869			
15 years	739	29	3.9	-	29	13	4	9	-	16	...	16	710			

Table 164. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

GRAND RAPIDS SMSA**Total****Male, 16 years old and over**

	Total	Number	Percent	Armed Forces	Total	Total	Full time	Part time	With a job, but not at work	Number	Percent of civilian labor force	Did not work during 1970	Not in labor force
16 to 19 years	167 672	134 888	80.4	322	134 566	127 490	100 562	24 025	3 103	6 876	5.1	3 110	32 784
16 years	21 450	12 324	57.5	32	12 292	10 907	2 794	7 899	214	1 385	11.3	825	9 126
17 years	5 940	2 140	36.0	—	2 140	1 815	1 227	1 668	20	325	15.2	246	3 800
18 years	5 821	3 406	58.5	—	3 406	3 006	354	2 592	60	400	11.7	289	2 415
19 years	5 210	3 537	67.9	5	3 532	3 227	999	2 166	62	305	8.6	119	1 673
20 to 24 years	4 479	3 241	72.4	27	3 214	2 859	1 314	1 473	72	355	11.0	171	1 238
20 years	18 119	15 662	86.4	164	15 498	14 236	10 453	3 438	345	1 262	8.1	543	2 457
21 years	3 563	2 789	78.3	43	2 746	2 500	1 382	1 044	74	246	9.0	133	774
22 years	3 530	2 824	80.0	46	2 778	2 496	1 518	878	100	282	10.2	134	706
23 years	4 016	3 557	88.6	45	3 512	3 247	2 460	733	54	265	7.5	101	459
24 years	3 812	3 472	91.1	19	3 453	3 231	2 696	451	84	222	6.4	60	340
25 to 29 years	3 198	3 020	94.4	11	3 009	2 762	2 397	332	33	247	8.2	115	178
30 to 34 years	16 847	16 276	96.6	44	16 232	15 389	13 258	1 879	252	843	5.2	347	571
35 to 39 years	14 509	14 142	97.5	37	14 105	13 537	11 859	1 477	201	568	4.0	211	367
40 to 44 years	14 236	13 881	97.5	30	13 851	13 276	11 875	1 182	219	575	4.2	171	355
45 to 49 years	14 919	14 426	96.7	9	14 417	13 954	12 314	1 365	275	463	3.2	199	493
50 to 54 years	14 556	14 093	96.8	6	14 087	13 596	11 956	1 310	330	491	3.5	217	463
55 to 59 years	12 514	11 931	95.3	—	11 931	11 509	9 826	1 335	348	422	3.5	130	583
60 to 64 years	11 587	10 540	91.0	—	10 540	10 184	8 644	1 142	398	356	3.4	173	1 047
65 to 69 years	9 311	7 324	78.7	—	7 324	7 030	5 758	972	300	294	4.0	168	1 987
70 to 74 years	6 948	2 534	36.5	—	2 534	2 385	1 215	1 043	127	149	5.9	88	4 414
75 to 79 years	5 468	1 154	21.1	—	1 154	1 110	362	679	69	44	3.8	28	4 314
80 to 84 years	3 739	407	10.9	—	407	383	136	222	25	24	5.9	10	3 332
85 years and over	2 114	120	5.7	—	120	120	52	68	—	—	—	—	1 994
	1 355	74	5.5	—	74	74	60	14	—	—	—	—	1 281

Male, 14 and 15 years old

14 years	12 518	1 861	14.9	—	1 861	1 681	186	1 453	42	180	9.7	157	10 657
15 years	6 334	747	11.8	—	747	658	94	541	23	89	11.9	84	5 587

Female, 16 years old and over

16 to 19 years	189 162	81 656	43.2	4	81 652	76 183	41 206	32 055	2 922	5 469	6.7	2 940	107 506
16 years	22 141	10 533	47.6	—	10 533	9 351	2 689	6 445	217	1 182	11.2	783	11 608
17 years	5 811	1 422	24.5	—	1 422	1 170	54	1 085	31	252	17.7	215	4 389
18 years	5 516	2 472	44.8	—	2 472	2 163	151	1 971	41	309	12.5	220	3 044
19 years	5 561	3 293	59.2	—	3 293	2 954	996	1 882	76	339	10.3	186	2 468
20 to 24 years	5 253	3 346	63.7	—	3 346	3 064	1 488	1 507	69	282	8.4	162	1 907
20 years	22 843	13 694	59.9	—	13 694	12 641	8 115	4 033	493	1 053	7.7	514	9 149
21 years	4 936	3 167	64.2	—	3 167	2 911	1 587	1 194	130	256	8.1	124	1 769
22 years	4 887	2 967	60.7	—	2 967	2 773	1 779	891	103	194	6.5	105	1 920
23 years	4 992	3 040	60.9	—	3 040	2 794	1 899	804	91	246	8.1	121	1 952
24 years	4 616	2 675	58.0	—	2 675	2 463	1 695	681	87	212	7.9	86	1 941
25 to 29 years	3 412	1 845	54.1	—	1 845	1 700	1 155	463	82	145	7.9	78	1 567
30 to 34 years	17 924	7 786	43.4	—	7 786	7 119	4 319	2 520	280	667	8.6	305	10 138
35 to 39 years	15 628	6 380	40.8	—	6 380	5 871	3 049	2 581	241	509	8.0	289	9 248
40 to 44 years	14 459	6 920	47.9	4	6 916	6 467	3 098	3 192	177	449	6.5	174	7 539
45 to 49 years	15 705	8 175	52.1	—	8 175	7 718	4 214	3 165	339	457	5.6	226	7 530
50 to 54 years	15 318	8 289	54.1	—	8 289	7 882	4 734	2 789	359	407	4.9	231	7 029
55 to 59 years	13 875	7 194	51.8	—	7 194	6 884	4 136	2 478	270	310	4.3	170	6 681
60 to 64 years	12 173	5 981	49.1	—	5 981	5 748	3 544	2 478	232	233	3.9	115	6 192
65 to 69 years	10 685	4 064	38.0	—	4 064	3 960	2 276	1 485	199	104	2.6	64	6 621
70 to 74 years	8 698	1 414	16.3	—	1 414	1 387	528	791	68	27	1.9	23	7 284
75 to 79 years	7 402	700	9.5	—	700	659	270	363	26	41	5.9	24	6 702
80 to 84 years	5 772	294	5.1	—	294	283	122	152	9	11	3.7	11	5 478
85 years and over	4 013	119	3.0	—	119	110	68	37	5	9	7.6	4	3 894
	2 526	113	4.5	—	113	103	44	52	7	10	8.8	5	2 413

Female, 14 and 15 years old

14 years	12 018	1 111	9.2	—	1 111	991	126	832	33	120	10.8	95	10 907
15 years	6 003	427	7.1	—	427	380	67	297	16	47	11.0	42	5 576

LANSING SMSA**Total****Male, 16 years old and over**

16 to 19 years	125 786	97 160	77.2	330	96 830	91 823	66 379	20 998	4 446	5 007	5.2	2 441	28 626
16 years	18 340	9 127	49.8	21	9 106	7 912	2 254	5 039	619	1 194	13.1	768	9 213
17 years	3 475	1 239	35.7	—	1 239	1 072	93	943	34	167	13.5	127	2 236
18 years	3 684	1 840	49.9	6	1 834	1 670	182	1 387	101	164	8.9	98	1 846
19 years	5 431	2 819	51.9	—	2 819	2 405	768	1 474	163	414	14.7	274	2 612
20 to 24 years	5 748	3 229	56.2	15	3 214	2 765	1 211	1 235	319	449	14.0	269	2 519
20 years	22 166	16 237	73.3	139	16 098	14 717	8 491	5 135	1 091	1 381	8.6	662	5 929
21 years	5 482	3 430	62.6	24	3 406	2 988	1 271	1 367	350	418	12.3	229	2 052
22 years	5 312	3 469	65.3	13	3 456	3 127	1 689	1 191	247	329	9.5	145	1 843
23 years	4 593	3 553	77.4	46	3 507	3 225	1 835	1 140	250	282	8.0	105	1 040
24 years	4 022	3 416	84.9	50	3 366	3 140	2 073	919	148	226	6.7	119	606
25 to 29 years	2 757	2 369	85.9	6	2 363	2 237	1 623	518	96	126	5.3	64	388
30 to 34 years	14 651	13 415	91.6	66	13 349	12 869	10 020	2 364	485	480	3.6	160	1 236
35 to 39 years	10 587	10 117	95.6	37	10 080	9 801	7 929	1 481	391	279	2.8	95	470
40 to 44 years	9 872	9 587	97.1	35	9 552	9 192	7 660	1 189	343	360	3.8	145	285
45 to 49 years	9 850	9 507	96.5	22	9 485	9 211	7 689	1 149	353	274	2.9	145	343
50 to 54 years	8 687	8 345	96.1	—	8 345	8 131	6 802	1 013	316	214	2.6	81	342
55 to 59 years	8 308	7 959	95.8	5	7 954	7 671	6 399	1 013	259	283	3.6	124	349
60 to 64 years	7 015	6 434	91.7	5	6 429	6 135	4 940	932	263	294	4.6	78	587
65 to 69 years	5 571	4 019	72.1	—	4 019	3 878	3 025	693	160	141	3.5	66	1 552
70 to 74 years	4 037	1 387	34.4	—	1 387	1 336	714	329	93	51	3.7	34	2 650
75 to 79 years	2 785	585	21.0	—	585	551	241	280	30	34	5.8	28	2 200
80 to 84 years	2 116	242	11.4	—	242	226	109	91	26	16	6.6	12	1 874
85 years and over	994	91	9.2	—	91	85	49	31	5	6	—	—	903
	807	108	13.4	—	108	108	57	39	12	—	—	—	699

Male, 14 and 15 years old

14 years	7 995	1 489	18.6	—	1 489	1 357	184	1 127	46	132	8.9	118	6 506
15 years	4 048	700	17.3	—	700	661	113	518	39	39	5.6	39	3 348

Table 164. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Age: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

TOLEDO, OHIO—MICH., SMSA—Continued

Negro

Male, 16 years old and over	16 194	11 569	71.4	15	11 554	10 647	8 513	1 765	369	907	7.9	635	4 625
16 to 19 years	2 312	847	36.6	—	847	713	364	309	40	134	15.8	90	1 465
16 years	788	139	17.6	—	139	113	6	101	4	26	18.7	15	649
17 years	593	165	27.8	—	165	150	67	72	11	15	9.1	6	428
18 years	441	245	55.6	—	245	189	113	72	4	56	22.9	40	196
19 years	490	298	60.8	—	298	261	176	64	21	37	12.4	29	192
20 to 24 years	1 999	1 643	82.2	—	1 643	1 429	1 132	258	39	214	13.0	162	356
20 years	404	282	69.8	—	282	232	199	27	6	50	17.7	46	122
21 years	414	342	82.6	—	342	283	219	50	14	59	17.3	43	72
22 years	398	345	86.7	—	345	298	224	63	11	47	13.6	43	53
23 years	427	363	85.0	—	363	344	272	67	5	19	5.2	10	65
24 years	356	311	87.4	—	311	272	218	51	3	39	12.5	20	45
25 to 29 years	1 467	1 332	90.8	—	1 332	1 242	1 021	201	20	90	6.8	52	135
30 to 34 years	1 355	1 255	92.6	—	1 255	1 174	953	186	35	81	6.5	51	100
35 to 39 years	1 223	1 111	90.8	9	1 102	1 048	869	152	27	54	4.9	41	112
40 to 44 years	1 624	1 416	87.2	—	1 416	1 330	1 141	165	24	86	6.1	67	208
45 to 49 years	1 299	1 147	88.3	—	1 147	1 087	889	143	55	60	5.2	48	152
50 to 54 years	1 293	1 081	83.6	—	1 081	980	807	134	39	101	9.3	65	212
55 to 59 years	1 027	831	80.9	—	831	782	682	62	38	49	5.9	26	196
60 to 64 years	838	571	68.1	6	565	560	471	50	39	5	0.9	5	267
65 to 69 years	644	211	32.8	—	211	194	117	69	8	17	8.1	17	433
70 to 74 years	506	67	13.2	—	67	61	50	11	—	6	—	6	439
75 to 79 years	310	25	8.1	—	25	20	—	20	—	5	—	—	285
80 to 84 years	160	11	6.9	—	11	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	149
85 years and over	137	21	15.3	—	21	16	11	—	5	5	—	5	116
Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 393	154	11.1	—	154	134	57	74	3	20	13.0	20	1 239
14 years	674	44	6.5	—	44	44	19	25	—	—	—	—	630
15 years	719	110	15.3	—	110	90	38	49	3	20	18.2	20	609
Female, 16 years old and over	19 121	9 719	50.8	—	9 719	8 747	5 623	2 794	330	972	10.0	711	9 402
16 to 19 years	2 252	806	35.8	—	806	643	249	369	25	163	20.2	127	1 446
16 years	647	78	12.1	—	78	54	5	49	—	24	—	24	569
17 years	544	164	30.1	—	164	133	30	97	6	31	18.9	31	380
18 years	589	315	53.5	—	315	258	109	143	6	57	18.1	34	274
19 years	472	249	52.8	—	249	198	105	80	13	51	20.5	38	223
20 to 24 years	2 560	1 665	65.0	—	1 665	1 378	954	358	66	287	17.2	214	895
20 years	594	379	63.8	—	379	316	215	83	18	63	16.6	46	215
21 years	561	361	64.3	—	361	289	235	44	10	72	19.9	38	200
22 years	544	393	72.2	—	393	350	220	115	15	43	10.9	35	151
23 years	477	309	64.8	—	309	266	201	42	23	43	13.9	37	168
24 years	384	223	58.1	—	223	157	83	74	—	66	29.6	58	161
25 to 29 years	1 884	1 165	61.8	—	1 165	1 045	691	315	39	120	10.3	92	719
30 to 34 years	1 725	1 031	59.8	—	1 031	907	660	205	42	124	12.0	72	694
35 to 39 years	1 599	987	61.7	—	987	922	713	192	17	65	6.6	39	612
40 to 44 years	1 829	1 178	64.4	—	1 178	1 107	734	350	23	71	6.0	59	651
45 to 49 years	1 535	931	60.7	—	931	906	493	364	49	25	2.7	20	604
50 to 54 years	1 309	686	52.4	—	686	639	423	195	21	47	6.9	31	623
55 to 59 years	1 198	613	51.2	—	613	574	370	190	14	39	6.4	33	585
60 to 64 years	1 002	367	36.6	—	367	355	215	114	26	12	3.3	12	635
65 to 69 years	847	158	18.7	—	158	154	65	85	4	4	2.5	4	689
70 to 74 years	610	71	11.6	—	71	68	25	39	4	3	—	3	539
75 to 79 years	368	27	7.3	—	27	24	15	9	—	3	—	—	341
80 to 84 years	204	9	4.4	—	9	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	195
85 years and over	199	25	12.6	—	25	16	16	—	—	9	—	5	174
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 384	60	4.3	—	60	28	9	11	8	32	—	32	1 324
14 years	636	4	0.6	—	4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	632
15 years	748	56	7.5	—	56	24	5	11	8	32	—	32	692

Table 166. **Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old										
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	
THE STATE—Continued													
White—Continued													
Female	84 541	80 985	1 102 509	78 725	75 664	75 897	69 386	68 952	67 557	186 587	240 580	219 161	
Enrolled in school	81 534	77 950	289 517	73 358	65 979	45 642	28 713	20 849	16 293	19 038	12 464	7 181	
Labor force	4 551	6 665	113 587	14 504	25 622	19 819	13 236	10 472	7 666	11 386	7 510	3 372	
Percent in labor force	5.6	8.6	39.2	19.8	38.8	43.4	46.1	50.2	47.1	59.8	60.3	47.0	
Civilian labor force	4 551	6 665	113 577	14 504	25 622	19 819	13 236	10 467	7 666	11 381	7 510	3 372	
Employed	4 093	5 794	104 436	12 251	22 888	18 252	12 317	9 909	7 308	10 916	7 313	3 282	
With a job but not at work	132	207	5 101	338	734	801	577	695	542	710	479	225	
At work	3 961	5 587	99 335	11 913	22 154	17 451	11 740	9 214	6 766	10 206	6 834	3 057	
1 to 14 hours	2 494	3 729	37 676	6 886	9 342	6 648	4 930	3 940	2 771	1 869	847	443	
15 to 34 hours	724	1 241	40 323	4 417	11 479	8 489	4 384	3 378	2 261	3 118	1 929	868	
35 hours or more	743	617	21 336	610	1 333	2 314	2 426	1 896	1 734	5 219	4 058	1 746	
Unemployed	458	871	9 141	2 253	2 734	1 567	919	558	358	465	197	90	
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	13.1	8.0	15.5	10.7	7.9	6.9	5.3	4.7	6.2	4.9	2.7	
Not in labor force	76 983	71 285	175 930	58 854	40 357	25 823	15 477	10 377	8 627	7 652	4 954	3 809	
Not enrolled in school	3 007	3 035	812 992	5 367	9 685	30 255	40 673	48 103	51 264	167 549	248 116	211 980	
Labor force	564	559	373 900	1 357	3 265	19 155	26 677	30 151	30 563	87 688	94 890	80 154	
Percent in labor force	18.8	18.4	46.0	25.3	33.7	63.3	65.6	62.7	59.6	87 688	94 890	80 154	
Civilian labor force	564	559	373 710	1 357	3 265	19 142	26 664	30 127	30 550	87 618	94 863	80 124	
Employed	496	462	344 149	918	2 497	16 548	23 706	27 434	27 910	81 674	88 302	75 160	
With a job but not at work	13	29	13 991	29	81	341	617	946	951	3 432	4 173	3 421	
At work	483	433	330 158	889	2 416	16 207	23 089	26 488	26 959	78 242	84 129	71 739	
1 to 14 hours	71	49	22 325	175	393	694	899	932	930	3 318	7 166	7 818	
15 to 34 hours	141	160	74 086	294	879	3 362	4 147	4 576	4 553	15 916	20 654	19 705	
35 hours or more	271	224	233 747	420	1 144	12 151	18 043	20 980	21 476	59 008	56 309	44 216	
Unemployed	68	97	29 561	439	768	2 594	2 958	2 693	2 640	5 944	6 561	4 964	
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	17.4	7.9	32.4	23.5	13.6	11.1	8.9	8.6	6.8	6.9	6.2	
Not in labor force	2 443	2 476	439 092	4 010	6 420	11 100	13 996	17 952	20 701	79 861	153 226	131 826	
Negro													
Male	12 424	11 968	132 319	11 044	10 790	9 297	8 577	8 124	7 490	22 073	30 756	24 168	
Enrolled in school	11 512	10 991	34 312	9 520	8 491	4 642	3 131	1 633	1 117	2 196	2 285	1 297	
Labor force	869	1 145	13 747	1 793	2 215	1 917	1 526	985	669	1 554	1 956	1 132	
Percent in labor force	7.5	10.4	40.1	18.8	26.1	41.3	48.7	60.3	59.9	70.8	85.6	87.3	
Civilian labor force	869	1 145	13 677	1 793	2 215	1 910	1 526	973	662	1 546	1 938	1 114	
Employed	695	928	11 420	1 345	1 691	1 420	1 232	796	603	1 398	1 848	1 087	
With a job but not at work	5	45	452	29	34	30	68	50	38	60	72	71	
At work	690	883	10 968	1 316	1 657	1 390	1 164	746	565	1 338	1 776	1 016	
1 to 14 hours	371	422	1 880	427	494	369	194	135	61	100	64	36	
15 to 34 hours	137	246	3 514	630	833	507	419	287	136	277	255	170	
35 hours or more	182	215	5 574	259	330	514	551	324	368	961	1 457	810	
Unemployed	174	217	2 257	448	524	490	294	177	59	148	90	27	
Percent of civilian labor force	20.0	19.0	16.5	25.0	23.7	25.7	19.3	18.2	8.9	9.6	4.6	2.4	
Not in labor force	10 643	9 846	20 565	7 727	6 276	2 725	1 605	648	448	642	329	165	
Not enrolled in school	912	977	98 007	1 524	2 299	4 655	5 446	6 491	6 373	19 877	28 471	22 871	
Labor force	308	172	80 389	558	1 150	3 025	3 939	4 862	4 879	16 410	25 017	20 549	
Percent in labor force	33.8	17.6	82.0	36.6	50.0	65.0	72.3	74.9	76.6	82.6	87.9	89.8	
Civilian labor force	308	172	79 224	558	1 150	3 009	3 818	4 678	4 717	16 153	24 799	20 342	
Employed	216	112	67 702	310	679	1 976	2 615	3 551	3 699	13 835	22 292	18 745	
With a job but not at work	15	—	3 624	8	18	62	143	231	218	788	1 196	960	
At work	201	112	64 078	302	661	1 914	2 472	3 320	3 481	13 047	21 096	17 785	
1 to 14 hours	15	—	1 459	37	87	92	108	106	94	247	400	288	
15 to 34 hours	20	23	9 817	82	162	385	542	636	516	2 014	3 084	2 396	
35 hours or more	166	89	52 802	183	412	1 437	1 822	2 578	2 871	10 786	17 612	15 101	
Unemployed	92	60	11 522	248	471	1 033	1 203	1 127	1 018	2 318	2 507	1 597	
Percent of civilian labor force	29.9	34.9	14.5	44.4	41.0	34.3	31.5	24.1	21.6	14.4	10.1	7.9	
Not in labor force	604	805	17 618	966	1 149	1 630	1 507	1 629	1 494	3 467	3 454	2 322	
Female	12 459	11 738	149 819	11 044	10 161	10 284	9 794	9 916	9 468	25 614	34 784	28 754	
Enrolled in school	11 546	10 955	33 872	9 590	7 775	4 842	3 169	1 583	1 310	2 143	2 046	1 414	
Labor force	456	664	10 894	955	1 860	1 627	1 393	857	696	1 335	1 289	882	
Percent in labor force	3.9	6.1	32.2	10.0	23.9	33.6	44.0	54.1	53.1	62.3	63.0	62.4	
Civilian labor force	456	664	10 894	955	1 860	1 627	1 393	857	696	1 335	1 289	882	
Employed	293	509	9 341	730	1 470	1 269	1 164	782	638	1 241	1 208	839	
With a job but not at work	26	54	704	81	49	48	75	38	52	119	133	109	
At work	267	455	8 637	649	1 421	1 221	1 089	744	586	1 122	1 075	730	
1 to 14 hours	54	211	1 776	194	424	336	296	187	81	132	71	55	
15 to 34 hours	101	99	2 964	308	770	475	396	208	165	259	213	170	
35 hours or more	112	145	3 897	147	227	410	397	349	340	731	791	505	
Unemployed	163	155	1 553	225	390	358	229	75	58	94	81	43	
Percent of civilian labor force	35.7	23.3	14.3	23.6	21.0	22.0	16.4	8.8	8.3	7.0	6.3	4.9	
Not in labor force	11 090	10 291	22 978	8 635	5 915	3 215	1 776	726	614	808	757	532	
Not enrolled in school	913	783	115 947	1 454	2 386	5 442	6 625	8 333	8 158	23 471	32 738	27 340	
Labor force	169	100	62 859	257	687	2 343	3 309	4 480	4 375	13 495	18 449	15 464	
Percent in labor force	18.5	12.8	54.2	17.7	28.8	43.1	49.9	53.8	53.6	57.5	56.4	56.6	
Civilian labor force	169	100	62 838	257	687	2 343	3 309	4 480	4 375	13 495	18 435	15 457	
Employed	124	51	53 042	168	407	1 628	2 518	3 471	3 536	11 608	16 100	13 606	
With a job but not at work	12	13	3 725	13	24	92	139	217	290	780	1 174	996	
At work	112	38	49 317	155	383	1 536	2 379	3 254	3 246	10 828	14 926	12 610	
1 to 14 hours	9	5	1 791	27	51	84	97	101	134	271	482	544	
15 to 34 hours	40	6	8 980	74	153	264	443	580	485	1 891	2 792	2 298	
35 hours or more	63	27	38 546	54	179	1 188	1 839	2 573	2 627	8 666	11 652	9 768	
Unemployed	45	49	9 796	89	280	715	791	1 009	839	1 887	2 335	1 651	
Percent of civilian labor force	26.6	49.0	15.6	34.6	40.8	30.5	23.9	22.5	19.2	14.0	12.7	12.0	
Not in labor force	744	683	53 088	1 197	1 699	3 099	3 316	3 853	3 783	9 976	14 289	11 876	

Table 166. **Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More			Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
					Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
THE STATE—Continued														
Persons of Spanish Language														
Male	1 624	1 289	18 956	1 618	1 302	1 166	892	888	1 030	3 119	5 119	3 822		
Enrolled in school	1 545	1 233	5 282	1 464	1 032	788	330	250	221	397	561	239		
Labor force	96	195	2 604	348	496	457	134	144	112	303	415	195		
Percent in labor force	6.2	15.8	49.3	23.8	48.1	58.0	40.6	57.6	50.7	76.3	74.0	81.6		
Civilian labor force	96	195	2 579	348	496	457	134	144	106	303	408	183		
Employed	83	168	2 300	269	419	418	130	130	106	264	387	177		
With a job but not at work	—	9	94	13	13	15	12	—	7	4	24	6		
At work	83	159	2 206	256	406	403	118	130	99	260	363	171		
1 to 14 hours	34	93	392	108	89	49	15	38	22	33	18	20		
15 to 34 hours	13	35	879	127	274	199	49	32	31	81	66	20		
35 hours or more	36	31	935	21	43	155	54	60	46	146	279	131		
Unemployed	13	27	279	79	77	39	4	14	—	39	21	6		
Percent of civilian labor force	—	13.8	10.8	22.7	15.5	8.5	3.0	9.7	—	12.9	5.1	3.3		
Not in labor force	1 449	1 038	2 678	1 116	536	331	196	106	109	94	146	44		
Not enrolled in school	79	56	13 674	154	270	378	562	638	809	2 722	4 558	3 583		
Labor force	22	7	12 460	84	119	287	454	529	672	2 454	4 408	3 453		
Percent in labor force	—	—	91.1	54.5	44.1	75.9	80.8	82.9	83.1	90.2	96.7	96.4		
Civilian labor force	22	7	12 139	84	119	287	454	514	607	2 366	4 310	3 398		
Employed	16	7	10 851	61	78	231	371	445	523	2 071	3 928	3 143		
With a job but not at work	—	—	417	—	16	6	20	19	41	87	133	95		
At work	16	7	10 434	61	62	225	351	426	482	1 984	3 795	3 048		
1 to 14 hours	8	—	1 193	7	—	37	9	25	20	27	48	20		
15 to 34 hours	—	—	1 398	13	13	42	59	54	95	371	396	355		
35 hours or more	8	7	8 843	41	49	146	283	347	367	1 586	3 351	2 673		
Unemployed	6	—	1 288	23	41	56	83	69	84	295	382	255		
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	10.6	—	34.5	19.5	18.3	13.4	13.8	12.5	8.9	7.5		
Not in labor force	57	49	1 214	70	151	91	108	109	137	268	150	130		
Female	1 667	1 336	19 278	1 357	1 351	1 236	1 133	954	1 114	3 503	5 062	3 588		
Enrolled in school	1 583	1 239	4 153	1 208	1 067	651	242	182	141	278	247	137		
Labor force	56	120	1 469	181	394	269	85	88	69	170	157	56		
Percent in labor force	3.5	9.7	35.4	15.0	36.9	41.3	35.1	48.4	48.9	61.2	63.6	40.9		
Civilian labor force	56	120	1 469	181	394	269	85	88	69	170	157	56		
Employed	49	101	1 333	154	365	212	81	88	63	163	151	56		
With a job but not at work	—	—	49	—	8	5	6	5	—	12	7	6		
At work	49	101	1 284	154	357	207	75	83	63	151	144	50		
1 to 14 hours	16	50	374	94	143	71	6	22	5	26	7	—		
15 to 34 hours	27	41	510	54	142	103	49	28	41	24	62	7		
35 hours or more	6	10	400	6	72	33	20	33	17	101	75	43		
Unemployed	7	19	136	27	29	57	4	—	6	7	6	—		
Percent of civilian labor force	—	15.8	9.3	14.9	7.4	21.2	—	—	—	4.1	3.8	—		
Not in labor force	1 527	1 119	2 684	1 027	673	382	157	94	72	108	90	81		
Not enrolled in school	84	97	15 125	149	284	585	891	772	973	3 225	4 815	3 431		
Labor force	10	10	6 120	21	123	244	473	308	430	1 313	1 840	1 368		
Percent in labor force	—	—	40.5	14.1	43.3	41.7	53.1	39.9	44.2	40.7	38.2	39.9		
Civilian labor force	10	10	6 115	21	123	244	473	308	430	1 313	1 835	1 368		
Employed	10	—	5 362	6	87	199	415	269	391	1 154	1 624	1 217		
With a job but not at work	—	—	263	—	—	—	11	—	—	59	126	49		
At work	10	—	5 099	6	87	199	404	264	378	1 095	1 498	1 168		
1 to 14 hours	—	—	218	—	6	10	14	6	6	27	64	77		
15 to 34 hours	—	—	1 212	6	46	33	81	61	61	240	384	300		
35 hours or more	10	—	3 669	—	35	156	309	189	311	828	1 050	791		
Unemployed	—	10	753	15	36	45	58	39	39	159	211	151		
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	12.3	—	29.3	18.4	12.3	12.7	9.1	12.1	11.5	11.0		
Not in labor force	74	87	9 005	128	161	341	418	464	543	1 912	2 975	2 063		
URBAN														
Male	70 918	69 903	896 579	67 093	65 562	64 623	58 162	52 262	49 112	149 958	216 427	173 380		
Enrolled in school	68 286	67 275	316 694	61 770	57 498	45 397	32 358	23 976	20 054	36 147	28 192	11 302		
Labor force	9 414	11 977	167 899	19 565	27 483	23 297	16 707	12 800	11 216	23 702	23 066	10 063		
Percent in labor force	13.8	17.8	53.0	31.7	47.8	51.3	51.6	53.4	55.9	65.6	81.8	89.0		
Civilian labor force	9 414	11 977	167 194	19 565	27 483	23 280	16 666	12 759	11 154	23 459	22 901	9 927		
Employed	8 609	10 491	152 736	16 660	24 029	20 787	14 945	11 742	10 381	22 192	22 247	9 753		
With a job but not at work	158	244	6 322	394	690	848	929	812	614	942	816	277		
At work	8 451	10 247	146 414	16 266	23 339	19 939	14 016	10 930	9 767	21 250	21 431	9 476		
1 to 14 hours	6 134	6 720	34 658	7 124	7 630	5 163	3 732	3 234	2 536	3 348	1 481	410		
15 to 34 hours	1 214	2 472	56 665	7 787	13 080	10 135	6 157	4 339	3 473	6 269	3 986	1 490		
35 hours or more	1 103	1 055	55 091	1 355	2 629	4 641	4 127	3 357	3 758	11 633	15 964	7 627		
Unemployed	805	1 486	14 458	2 905	3 454	2 493	1 721	1 017	773	1 267	654	174		
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	12.4	8.6	14.8	12.6	10.7	10.3	8.0	6.9	5.4	2.9	1.8		
Not in labor force	58 872	55 298	148 795	42 205	30 015	22 100	15 651	11 176	8 838	12 445	5 126	1 239		
Not enrolled in school	2 432	2 628	579 885	5 323	8 064	19 226	25 804	28 286	29 058	113 811	188 235	162 078		
Labor force	815	637	536 467	2 386	5 048	15 493	21 730	24 317	25 458	105 698	179 959	156 378		
Percent in labor force	31.0	24.2	92.5	44.8	62.6	80.6	84.2	86.0	87.6	92.9	95.6	96.5		
Civilian labor force	809	622	527 592	2 386	5 019	15 341	21 033	23 042	24 295	103 109	178 365	155 002		
Employed	668	464	486 169	1 541	3 471	12 188	16 587	19 439	21 047	94 249	168 956	148 691		
With a job but not at work	32	6	13 529	43	117	301	455	717	695	2 756	4 479	3 966		
At work	636	458	472 640	1 498	3 354	11 887	16 132	18 722	20 352	91 493	164 477	144 725		
1 to 14 hours	96	91	7 539	263	379	504	488	463	533	1 481	1 834	1 594		
15 to 34 hours	126	75	59 613	434	945	2 386	2 937	3 272	2 723	12 145	19 086	15 685		
35 hours or more	414	292	405 488	801	2 030	8 977	12 707	14 987	17 096	77 867	143 557	127 446		
Unemployed	141	158	41 423	845	1 548	3 153	4 446	3 863	3 248	8 860	9 409	6 311		
Percent of civilian labor force	17.4	25.4	7.9	35.4	30.8	20.6	21.1	15.6	13.4	8.6	5.3	4.1		
Not in labor force	1 817	1 991	43 418	2 937	3 016	3 733	4 074	3 969	3 600	8 113	8 276	5 700		

Table 166. **Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

RURAL FARM

	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
Male	4 106	3 694	31 551	4 029	4 080	3 143	2 265	1 699	1 328	3 679	5 519	5 809
Enrolled in school	3 992	3 570	12 279	3 771	3 757	2 208	1 027	564	211	352	286	103
Labor force	487	660	5 095	961	1 546	1 167	505	277	96	208	238	97
Percent in labor force	12.2	18.5	41.5	25.5	41.1	52.9	49.2	49.1	45.5	59.1	83.2	94.2
Civilian labor force	487	660	5 095	961	1 546	1 167	505	277	96	208	238	97
Employed	472	627	4 706	879	1 468	1 049	451	258	91	198	221	91
With a job but not at work	6	—	70	—	18	17	29	6	—	—	—	—
At work	466	627	4 636	879	1 450	1 032	422	252	91	198	221	91
1 to 14 hours	134	184	1 119	342	453	167	71	42	5	18	17	4
15 to 34 hours	228	359	2 237	380	782	652	173	106	31	45	42	26
35 hours or more	104	84	1 280	157	215	213	178	104	55	135	162	61
Unemployed	15	33	389	82	78	118	54	19	5	10	17	6
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	5.0	7.6	8.5	5.0	10.1	10.7	6.9	—	4.8	7.1	—
Not in labor force	3 505	2 910	7 184	2 111	2 211	1 041	522	287	115	144	48	6
Not enrolled in school	114	124	19 272	258	323	935	1 238	1 135	1 117	3 327	5 233	5 706
Labor force	45	38	17 802	117	203	789	1 102	1 006	1 005	3 092	5 007	5 481
Percent in labor force	39.5	30.6	92.4	45.3	62.8	84.4	89.0	88.6	90.0	92.9	95.7	96.1
Civilian labor force	45	38	17 721	117	203	789	1 084	985	995	3 074	4 997	5 477
Employed	33	29	16 495	108	180	679	958	887	875	2 832	4 703	5 273
With a job but not at work	—	—	268	—	—	—	8	26	16	55	66	97
At work	33	29	16 227	108	180	679	950	861	859	2 777	4 637	5 176
1 to 14 hours	—	4	330	21	21	46	19	18	32	60	67	46
15 to 34 hours	—	—	1 778	25	52	118	155	118	123	331	478	378
35 hours or more	15	25	14 119	62	107	515	776	725	704	2 386	4 092	4 752
Unemployed	12	9	1 226	9	23	110	126	98	120	242	294	204
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	6.9	7.7	11.3	13.9	11.6	9.9	12.1	7.9	5.9	3.7
Not in labor force	69	86	1 470	141	120	146	136	129	112	235	226	225
Female	3 847	3 703	28 759	3 735	3 564	2 513	1 635	1 213	1 187	3 076	5 526	6 310
Enrolled in school	3 709	3 575	10 181	3 615	3 356	1 682	571	246	136	227	204	144
Labor force	295	309	2 739	549	866	584	214	109	59	147	128	83
Percent in labor force	8.0	8.6	26.9	15.2	25.8	34.7	37.5	44.3	43.4	64.8	62.7	57.6
Civilian labor force	295	309	2 739	549	866	584	214	109	59	147	128	83
Employed	267	278	2 551	509	791	567	188	109	40	136	128	83
With a job but not at work	—	—	110	11	13	38	9	14	3	5	11	6
At work	267	278	2 441	498	778	529	179	95	37	131	117	77
1 to 14 hours	136	150	1 015	276	408	204	44	19	17	11	30	6
15 to 34 hours	92	80	1 026	183	307	279	83	43	11	38	42	40
35 hours or more	39	48	400	39	63	46	52	33	9	82	45	31
Unemployed	28	31	188	40	75	17	26	—	19	11	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	9.5	10.0	6.9	7.3	8.7	2.9	12.1	—	—	7.5	—	—
Not in labor force	3 414	3 266	7 442	3 066	2 490	1 098	357	137	77	80	76	61
Not enrolled in school	138	128	18 578	120	208	831	1 064	967	1 051	2 849	5 322	6 166
Labor force	29	29	8 054	15	85	575	849	721	614	1 452	1 679	2 064
Percent in labor force	21.0	22.7	43.4	12.5	40.9	69.2	79.8	74.6	58.4	51.0	31.5	33.5
Civilian labor force	29	29	8 054	15	85	575	849	721	614	1 452	1 679	2 064
Employed	22	29	7 364	10	74	483	755	635	537	1 352	1 574	1 944
With a job but not at work	—	—	332	—	—	11	20	21	15	111	70	84
At work	22	29	7 032	10	74	472	735	614	522	1 241	1 504	1 860
1 to 14 hours	—	12	543	—	23	4	21	12	21	56	161	245
15 to 34 hours	11	4	1 483	—	9	91	132	92	77	186	387	509
35 hours or more	11	13	5 006	10	42	377	582	510	424	999	956	1 106
Unemployed	7	—	690	5	11	92	94	86	77	100	105	120
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	8.6	—	—	16.0	11.1	11.9	12.5	6.9	6.3	5.8
Not in labor force	109	99	10 524	105	123	256	215	246	437	1 397	3 643	4 102

DETROIT SMSA

Total												
Male	46 931	45 900	539 698	43 917	42 622	35 889	29 392	26 258	24 873	87 727	136 238	112 782
Enrolled in school	45 108	43 982	167 803	40 239	36 982	22 938	13 517	8 850	7 019	16 373	14 983	6 902
Labor force	6 102	7 551	92 103	12 378	17 263	12 824	8 087	5 313	4 509	12 090	13 197	6 442
Percent in labor force	13.5	17.2	54.9	30.8	46.7	55.9	59.8	60.0	64.2	73.8	88.1	93.3
Civilian labor force	6 102	7 551	91 923	12 378	17 258	12 824	8 083	5 308	4 492	12 012	13 162	6 406
Employed	5 602	6 649	83 812	10 570	15 146	11 351	7 152	4 829	4 230	11 400	12 845	6 289
With a job but not at work	109	175	2 653	274	502	315	227	194	187	431	363	160
At work	5 493	6 474	81 159	10 296	14 644	11 036	6 925	4 635	4 043	10 969	12 482	6 129
1 to 14 hours	4 010	4 058	15 022	4 109	4 252	2 353	1 319	830	573	1 041	427	118
15 to 34 hours	827	1 769	31 310	5 194	8 514	5 736	3 051	1 990	1 475	2 613	1 861	876
35 hours or more	656	647	34 827	1 993	1 878	2 947	2 555	1 815	1 995	7 315	10 194	5 135
Unemployed	500	902	8 111	1 808	2 112	1 473	931	479	262	612	317	117
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	11.9	8.8	14.6	12.2	11.5	11.5	9.0	5.8	5.1	2.4	1.8
Not in labor force	39 006	36 431	75 700	27 861	19 719	10 114	5 430	3 537	2 510	4 283	1 786	460
Not enrolled in school	1 823	1 918	371 895	3 678	5 640	12 951	15 875	17 408	17 854	71 354	121 255	105 880
Labor force	548	422	343 602	1 593	3 521	10 333	13 292	14 873	15 665	66 331	115 933	102 061
Percent in labor force	30.1	22.0	92.4	43.3	62.4	79.8	83.7	85.4	87.7	93.0	95.6	96.4
Civilian labor force	548	417	340 669	1 593	3 515	10 290	13 075	14 596	15 209	65 344	115 357	101 690
Employed	421	307	312 374	1 035	2 389	8 184	10 290	12 125	13 105	59 293	108 722	97 231
With a job but not at work	20	—	9 137	20	56	202	313	543	450	1 911	2 951	2 691
At work	401	307	303 237	1 015	2 333	7 982	9 977	11 582	12 655	57 382	105 771	94 540
1 to 14 hours	44	37	4 834	154	224	327	303	252	309	950	1 215	1 100
15 to 34 hours	83	63	38 628	264	704	1 530	1 902	1 913	1 635	7 514	12 586	10 577
35 hours or more	274	207	259 775	594	1 405	6 125	7 772	9 417	10 711	48 918	91 970	82 863
Unemployed	127	110	28 295	558	1 126	2 106	2 785	2 471	2 104	6 051	6 635	4 459
Percent of civilian labor force	23.2	26.4	8.3	35.0	32.0	20.5	21.3	16.9	13.8	9.3	5.8	4.4
Not in labor force	1 275	1 496	28 293	2 085	2 119	2 618	2 583	2 535	2 189	5 023	5 322	3 819

Table 166. **Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
DETROIT SMSA — Continued												
Total — Continued												
Female	46 065	44 052	581 051	42 054	40 250	37 343	33 033	34 175	33 402	100 914	141 503	118 377
Enrolled in school	44 083	42 196	135 699	38 656	34 089	19 470	10 795	7 274	5 563	8 497	6 954	4 401
Labor force	1 856	2 785	53 337	6 820	13 040	9 092	5 640	3 854	2 812	5 552	4 361	2 166
Percent in labor force	4.2	6.6	39.3	17.6	38.3	46.7	52.2	53.0	50.5	65.3	62.7	49.2
Civilian labor force	1 856	2 785	53 337	6 820	13 040	9 092	5 640	3 854	2 812	5 552	4 361	2 166
Employed	1 548	2 439	48 881	5 653	11 713	8 302	5 228	3 644	2 672	5 289	4 272	2 108
With a job but not at work	57	111	2 094	216	349	281	189	106	171	348	282	152
At work	1 491	2 328	46 787	5 437	11 364	8 021	5 039	3 538	2 501	4 941	3 990	1 956
1 to 14 hours	883	1 490	13 470	2 724	4 223	2 276	1 344	1 134	663	514	383	209
15 to 34 hours	305	534	20 064	2 327	6 358	4 308	2 115	1 269	860	1 337	975	515
35 hours or more	303	304	13 253	386	783	1 437	1 580	1 135	978	3 090	2 632	1 232
Unemployed	308	346	4 456	1 167	1 327	790	412	210	140	263	89	58
Percent of civilian labor force	16.6	12.4	8.4	17.1	10.2	8.7	7.3	5.4	5.0	4.7	2.0	2.7
Not in labor force	42 227	39 411	82 362	31 836	21 049	10 378	5 155	3 420	2 751	2 945	2 593	2 235
Not enrolled in school	1 982	1 856	445 352	3 398	6 161	17 873	22 238	26 901	27 839	92 417	134 549	113 976
Labor force	321	282	209 648	758	2 029	10 973	14 073	16 831	16 587	49 417	54 709	44 271
Percent in labor force	16.2	15.2	47.1	22.3	32.9	61.4	63.3	62.6	59.6	53.5	40.7	38.8
Civilian labor force	321	282	209 517	758	2 029	10 969	14 064	16 821	16 579	49 351	54 687	44 259
Employed	266	205	191 674	503	1 466	9 370	12 536	15 141	15 081	45 882	50 617	41 078
With a job but not at work	17	19	8 847	21	39	252	350	567	620	2 086	2 726	2 186
At work	249	186	182 827	482	1 427	9 118	12 186	14 574	14 461	43 796	47 891	38 892
1 to 14 hours	33	10	9 791	79	181	367	366	427	496	1 493	3 012	3 370
15 to 34 hours	80	48	37 583	196	537	1 737	2 059	2 256	2 199	8 400	10 646	9 553
35 hours or more	136	128	135 453	207	709	7 014	9 761	11 891	11 766	33 903	34 233	25 969
Unemployed	55	77	17 843	255	563	1 599	1 528	1 680	1 498	3 469	4 070	3 181
Percent of civilian labor force	17.1	27.3	8.5	33.6	27.7	14.6	10.9	10.0	9.0	7.0	7.4	7.2
Not in labor force	1 661	1 574	235 704	2 640	4 132	6 900	8 165	10 070	11 252	43 000	79 840	69 705
Negro												
Male	9 275	8 908	97 919	8 229	8 201	6 785	6 156	5 594	5 356	16 211	23 352	18 035
Enrolled in school	8 561	8 164	24 121	6 969	6 332	3 190	2 133	958	720	1 288	1 674	857
Labor force	652	895	9 725	1 261	1 698	1 325	1 143	623	457	959	1 484	775
Percent in labor force	7.6	11.0	40.3	18.1	26.8	41.5	53.6	65.0	63.5	74.5	88.6	90.4
Civilian labor force	652	895	9 692	1 261	1 698	1 325	1 143	618	457	951	1 474	765
Employed	523	692	7 967	954	1 266	942	889	478	426	861	1 413	738
With a job but not at work	5	45	321	29	24	18	36	34	34	41	57	46
At work	518	647	7 646	925	1 242	924	853	442	392	820	1 356	692
1 to 14 hours	254	332	1 054	298	331	183	117	49	14	30	16	16
15 to 34 hours	125	182	2 354	418	656	325	281	164	86	120	189	115
35 hours or more	139	133	4 238	209	255	416	455	229	292	670	1 151	561
Unemployed	129	203	1 725	307	432	383	254	140	31	90	61	27
Percent of civilian labor force	19.8	22.7	17.8	24.3	25.4	28.9	22.2	22.7	6.8	9.5	4.1	3.5
Not in labor force	7 909	7 269	14 396	5 708	4 634	1 865	990	335	263	329	190	82
Not enrolled in school	714	744	73 798	1 260	1 869	3 595	4 023	4 636	4 636	14 923	21 678	17 178
Labor force	259	151	62 168	449	977	2 340	2 931	3 659	3 707	12 825	19 585	15 695
Percent in labor force	36.3	20.3	64.2	35.6	52.3	65.1	72.9	78.9	80.0	85.9	90.3	91.4
Civilian labor force	259	151	61 728	449	977	2 336	2 890	3 612	3 631	12 719	19 506	15 286
Employed	167	96	52 410	242	571	1 545	1 954	2 687	2 821	10 858	17 446	14 608
With a job but not at work	15	9	2 910	8	15	51	102	177	187	635	971	764
At work	152	96	49 500	234	556	1 494	1 852	2 510	2 634	10 223	16 475	13 522
1 to 14 hours	7	19	1 188	27	67	65	94	83	86	196	333	237
15 to 34 hours	16	19	7 492	60	140	285	388	478	372	1 567	2 386	1 816
35 hours or more	129	77	40 820	147	349	1 144	1 370	1 949	2 176	8 460	13 756	11 469
Unemployed	92	55	9 318	207	406	791	936	925	810	1 861	2 060	1 322
Percent of civilian labor force	35.5	36.4	15.1	46.1	41.6	33.9	32.4	25.6	22.3	14.6	10.6	8.5
Not in labor force	455	593	11 630	811	892	1 255	1 092	977	929	2 098	2 093	1 483
Female	9 428	8 972	114 698	8 415	7 853	7 607	7 225	7 401	7 159	20 024	26 939	22 075
Enrolled in school	8 633	8 336	24 375	7 282	5 808	3 136	2 133	1 096	875	1 517	1 448	1 080
Labor force	350	521	7 437	754	1 347	987	921	567	469	967	947	678
Percent in labor force	4.1	6.3	31.3	10.4	23.2	31.5	43.2	51.7	53.6	63.7	65.4	62.8
Civilian labor force	350	521	7 437	754	1 347	987	921	567	469	967	947	678
Employed	219	393	6 556	556	1 076	781	762	509	435	889	898	650
With a job but not at work	26	40	483	67	34	11	33	19	32	92	120	75
At work	193	353	6 073	489	1 042	770	729	490	403	797	778	575
1 to 14 hours	19	149	973	136	307	142	135	103	20	49	39	42
15 to 34 hours	89	79	2 094	235	572	296	279	115	122	204	144	127
35 hours or more	85	125	3 006	118	163	332	315	272	261	544	595	406
Unemployed	131	128	1 081	198	271	206	159	58	34	78	49	28
Percent of civilian labor force	37.4	24.6	14.2	26.3	20.1	20.9	17.3	10.2	7.2	8.1	5.2	4.1
Not in labor force	8 283	7 815	16 738	6 528	4 461	2 149	1 212	529	406	550	501	402
Not enrolled in school	795	636	90 323	1 133	2 045	4 471	5 092	6 305	6 284	18 507	25 491	20 995
Labor force	146	77	48 651	190	599	1 968	2 562	3 423	3 300	10 490	14 281	11 838
Percent in labor force	18.4	12.1	53.9	16.8	29.3	44.0	50.3	54.3	52.5	56.7	56.0	56.4
Civilian labor force	146	77	48 640	190	599	1 968	2 562	3 423	3 300	10 490	14 270	11 838
Employed	101	38	41 238	127	348	1 372	1 974	2 701	2 644	9 106	12 491	10 475
With a job but not at work	12	6	3 005	4	10	78	112	178	227	634	968	794
At work	89	32	38 233	123	338	1 294	1 862	2 523	2 417	8 472	11 523	9 681
1 to 14 hours	9	5	1 362	11	45	84	76	57	91	198	360	440
15 to 34 hours	40	27	6 505	63	119	214	286	380	313	1 409	2 088	1 633
35 hours or more	40	39	30 366	49	174	996	1 500	2 086	2 013	6 865	9 075	7 608
Unemployed	45	39	7 402	63	251	596	722	656	1 384	1 384	1 779	1 363
Percent of civilian labor force	30.8	...	15.2	33.2	41.9	30.3	23.0	21.1	19.9	13.2	12.5	11.5
Not in labor force	649	559	41 672	943	1 446	2 503	2 530	2 882	2 984	8 017	11 210	9 157

Table 166. **Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

DETROIT SMSA—Continued

Persons of Spanish Language

	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
Male	653	574	8 292	731	550	474	335	318	443	1 280	2 319	1 842
Enrolled in school.....	639	567	2 273	691	468	341	111	83	82	162	235	100
Labor force.....	60	100	1 182	197	205	222	44	51	47	123	193	100
Percent in labor force.....	9.4	17.6	52.0	28.5	43.8	65.1	39.6	...	...	75.9	82.1	100.0
Civilian labor force.....	60	100	1 182	197	205	222	44	51	47	123	193	100
Employed.....	52	79	1 092	156	185	210	40	51	47	114	187	100
With a job but not at work.....	—	9	51	13	6	8	—	—	7	4	13	—
At work.....	52	70	1 041	143	179	202	40	51	40	112	174	100
1 to 14 hours.....	27	46	168	71	29	23	7	—	15	7	—	16
15 to 34 hours.....	7	17	388	66	137	102	14	8	16	14	21	10
35 hours or more.....	18	7	485	6	13	77	19	43	9	91	153	74
Unemployed.....	8	21	90	41	20	12	4	—	—	7	6	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	...	21.0	7.6	20.8	9.8	5.4	...	...	...	5.7	3.1	...
Not in labor force.....	579	467	1 091	494	263	119	67	32	35	39	42	...
Not enrolled in school	14	7	6 019	40	82	133	224	235	361	1 118	2 084	1 742
Labor force.....	6	—	5 544	26	36	104	198	176	294	1 000	2 033	1 677
Percent in labor force.....	...	...	92.1	...	...	78.2	88.4	74.9	81.4	89.4	97.6	96.3
Civilian labor force.....	6	—	5 447	26	36	104	198	176	264	968	2 011	1 664
Employed.....	—	—	4 880	19	20	80	154	137	237	857	1 832	1 544
With a job but not at work.....	—	—	174	—	7	—	2	7	29	23	50	56
At work.....	—	—	4 706	19	13	80	152	130	208	834	1 782	1 488
1 to 14 hours.....	—	—	69	—	—	28	3	6	6	5	14	7
15 to 34 hours.....	—	—	565	—	13	9	16	8	52	157	171	139
35 hours or more.....	—	—	4 072	19	—	43	133	116	150	672	1 597	1 342
Unemployed.....	6	—	567	7	16	24	44	39	27	111	179	120
Percent of civilian labor force.....	...	...	10.4	...	...	23.1	22.2	22.2	10.2	11.5	8.9	7.2
Not in labor force.....	8	7	475	14	46	29	26	59	67	118	51	45
Female	661	530	8 689	550	598	462	472	452	401	1 651	2 378	1 725
Enrolled in school.....	630	515	1 778	479	457	272	86	98	58	133	128	67
Labor force.....	30	50	705	58	187	126	37	50	35	108	74	30
Percent in labor force.....	4.8	9.7	39.7	12.1	40.9	46.3	...	...	...	81.2	57.8	...
Civilian labor force.....	30	50	705	58	187	126	37	50	35	108	74	30
Employed.....	30	45	653	58	174	94	37	50	35	101	74	30
With a job but not at work.....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
At work.....	30	45	646	58	174	94	37	50	35	101	67	30
1 to 14 hours.....	16	21	158	39	57	25	6	8	5	18	—	—
15 to 34 hours.....	14	20	210	19	67	36	11	15	26	10	19	7
35 hours or more.....	—	4	278	—	50	33	20	27	4	73	48	23
Unemployed.....	—	5	52	—	13	32	—	—	—	7	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	...	...	7.4	...	7.0	25.4	...	...	...	6.5	...	...
Not in labor force.....	600	465	1 073	421	270	146	49	48	23	25	54	37
Not enrolled in school	31	15	6 911	71	141	190	386	354	343	1 518	2 250	1 658
Labor force.....	10	—	2 883	15	66	99	250	145	152	650	909	597
Percent in labor force.....	...	...	41.7	...	46.8	52.1	64.8	41.0	44.3	42.8	40.4	36.0
Civilian labor force.....	10	—	2 878	15	66	99	250	145	152	650	904	597
Employed.....	10	—	2 623	6	51	93	233	140	142	581	857	520
With a job but not at work.....	—	—	135	—	—	—	11	—	13	42	50	19
At work.....	10	—	2 488	6	51	93	222	140	129	539	807	501
1 to 14 hours.....	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	28	21
15 to 34 hours.....	—	—	621	6	35	25	35	35	29	108	216	132
35 hours or more.....	10	—	1 805	—	16	68	187	105	100	418	563	348
Unemployed.....	—	—	255	9	15	6	17	5	10	69	47	77
Percent of civilian labor force.....	...	...	8.9	...	...	...	6.8	3.4	6.6	10.6	5.2	12.9
Not in labor force.....	21	15	4 028	56	75	91	136	209	191	868	1 341	1 061

FLINT SMSA

Total

Male	6 022	5 501	66 850	5 530	5 022	4 747	3 705	3 132	2 827	10 307	17 047	14 533
Enrolled in school.....	5 868	5 285	18 855	5 116	4 497	3 009	1 484	866	644	1 840	1 496	603
Labor force.....	524	726	9 906	1 460	1 970	1 749	882	594	444	874	1 378	555
Percent in labor force.....	8.9	13.7	52.5	28.5	43.8	58.1	59.4	68.6	68.9	76.7	92.1	92.0
Civilian labor force.....	524	726	9 901	1 460	1 970	1 749	882	594	444	874	1 378	550
Employed.....	466	629	8 993	1 179	1 704	1 574	849	544	418	839	1 350	536
With a job but not at work.....	—	4	815	28	38	212	272	98	61	30	57	19
At work.....	466	625	8 178	1 151	1 666	1 362	577	446	357	809	1 293	517
1 to 14 hours.....	247	367	1 619	506	560	343	54	49	51	29	27	—
15 to 34 hours.....	108	161	3 255	543	873	702	265	188	109	196	301	78
35 hours or more.....	111	97	3 304	102	233	317	258	209	197	584	965	439
Unemployed.....	58	97	908	281	266	175	33	50	26	35	28	14
Percent of civilian labor force.....	11.1	13.4	9.2	19.2	13.5	10.0	3.7	8.4	5.9	4.0	2.0	2.5
Not in labor force.....	5 344	4 559	8 949	3 656	2 527	1 260	602	272	200	266	118	48
Not enrolled in school	154	216	47 995	414	525	1 738	2 221	2 266	2 183	9 167	15 551	13 930
Labor force.....	63	55	44 895	192	318	1 405	1 942	1 965	1 926	8 661	14 920	13 566
Percent in labor force.....	40.9	25.5	93.5	46.4	60.6	80.8	87.4	86.7	88.2	94.5	95.9	97.4
Civilian labor force.....	63	55	44 759	192	318	1 405	1 929	1 939	1 922	8 627	14 886	13 541
Employed.....	63	49	42 251	125	224	1 130	1 668	1 787	1 774	8 190	14 221	13 132
With a job but not at work.....	—	6	1 304	8	5	33	46	101	46	242	454	369
At work.....	63	43	40 947	117	219	1 097	1 622	1 686	1 728	7 948	13 767	12 763
1 to 14 hours.....	5	11	549	22	19	36	20	49	22	131	157	93
15 to 34 hours.....	11	—	7 244	48	49	282	363	337	293	1 502	2 310	2 060
35 hours or more.....	47	32	33 154	47	151	779	1 239	1 300	1 413	6 315	11 300	10 610
Unemployed.....	—	6	2 508	67	94	275	261	152	148	437	665	409
Percent of civilian labor force.....	...	...	5.6	34.9	29.6	19.6	13.5	7.8	7.7	5.1	4.5	3.0
Not in labor force.....	91	161	3 100	222	207	333	279	301	257	506	631	364

Table 166. **Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
FLINT SMSA — Continued												
Total — Continued												
Female.....	5 986	5 474	71 278	5 308	4 885	4 279	3 697	4 012	4 065	12 092	17 480	15 460
Enrolled in school.....	5 794	5 233	15 669	4 912	4 253	2 278	984	652	452	862	784	492
Labor force.....	312	279	5 375	752	1 455	836	439	364	228	565	485	251
Percent in labor force.....	5.4	5.3	34.3	15.3	34.2	36.7	44.6	55.8	50.4	65.5	61.9	51.0
Civilian labor force.....	312	279	5 375	752	1 455	836	439	364	228	565	485	251
Employed.....	286	238	4 782	609	1 257	739	394	323	201	557	466	236
With a job but not at work.....	28	10	200	27	12	40	19	4	—	39	31	28
At work.....	258	228	4 582	582	1 245	699	375	319	201	518	435	208
1 to 14 hours.....	164	175	1 449	376	552	196	101	88	32	55	30	19
15 to 34 hours.....	48	38	1 884	172	616	363	179	135	60	196	117	46
35 hours or more.....	46	15	1 249	34	77	140	95	96	109	267	288	143
Unemployed.....	26	41	593	143	198	97	45	41	27	8	19	15
Percent of civilian labor force.....	8.3	14.7	11.0	19.0	13.6	11.6	10.3	11.3	11.8	1.4	3.9	6.0
Not in labor force.....	5 482	4 954	10 294	4 160	2 798	1 442	545	288	224	297	299	241
Not enrolled in school.....	192	241	55 609	396	632	2 001	2 713	3 360	3 613	11 230	16 696	14 968
Labor force.....	42	65	24 585	84	222	1 096	1 505	1 886	1 856	5 407	6 458	6 071
Percent in labor force.....	21.9	27.0	44.2	21.2	35.1	54.8	55.5	56.1	51.4	48.1	38.7	40.6
Civilian labor force.....	42	65	24 585	84	222	1 096	1 505	1 886	1 856	5 407	6 458	6 071
Employed.....	33	46	21 840	64	158	881	1 221	1 600	1 660	4 857	5 822	5 577
With a job but not at work.....	—	—	1 087	4	—	18	43	124	98	227	342	231
At work.....	33	46	20 753	60	158	863	1 178	1 476	1 562	4 630	5 480	5 346
1 to 14 hours.....	—	5	1 586	20	29	61	67	59	95	212	459	584
15 to 34 hours.....	14	15	4 990	8	43	191	303	301	309	1 138	1 409	1 288
35 hours or more.....	19	26	14 177	32	86	611	808	1 116	1 158	3 280	3 612	3 474
Unemployed.....	9	19	2 745	20	64	215	284	286	196	550	636	494
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	—	11.2	—	28.8	19.6	18.9	15.2	10.6	10.2	9.8	8.1
Not in labor force.....	150	176	31 024	312	410	905	1 208	1 474	1 757	5 823	10 238	8 897
Negro												
Male.....	869	708	8 304	617	675	573	502	532	389	1 284	1 920	1 812
Enrolled in school.....	830	669	2 013	567	596	313	139	99	44	89	79	87
Labor force.....	66	67	797	101	181	140	65	60	21	79	66	84
Percent in labor force.....	8.0	10.0	39.6	17.8	30.4	44.7	46.8	—	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force.....	66	67	797	101	181	140	65	60	21	79	66	84
Employed.....	63	67	676	55	164	93	60	54	21	79	66	84
With a job but not at work.....	—	—	40	—	6	4	17	—	—	4	—	9
At work.....	63	67	636	55	158	89	43	54	21	75	66	75
1 to 14 hours.....	41	22	119	8	67	32	7	5	—	—	—	—
15 to 34 hours.....	—	21	167	29	55	33	6	23	—	11	10	—
35 hours or more.....	22	24	350	18	36	24	30	26	21	64	56	75
Unemployed.....	3	—	121	46	17	47	5	6	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	—	15.2	45.5	9.4	33.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	764	602	1 216	466	415	173	74	39	23	10	13	3
Not enrolled in school.....	39	39	6 291	50	79	260	363	433	345	1 195	1 841	1 725
Labor force.....	9	12	5 631	31	44	198	297	327	307	1 078	1 721	1 628
Percent in labor force.....	—	—	89.5	—	—	76.2	81.8	75.5	89.0	90.2	93.5	94.4
Civilian labor force.....	9	12	5 627	31	44	198	297	327	307	1 078	1 717	1 628
Employed.....	9	12	5 095	16	29	126	229	287	281	962	1 588	1 577
With a job but not at work.....	—	—	262	—	—	—	10	32	5	60	89	66
At work.....	9	12	4 833	16	29	126	219	255	276	902	1 499	1 511
1 to 14 hours.....	—	—	89	5	7	7	4	4	—	10	25	27
15 to 34 hours.....	—	—	870	4	—	17	55	40	38	175	263	278
35 hours or more.....	9	12	3 874	7	22	102	160	211	238	717	1 211	1 206
Unemployed.....	—	—	532	15	15	72	68	40	26	116	129	51
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	—	9.5	—	—	36.4	22.9	12.2	8.5	10.8	7.5	3.1
Not in labor force.....	30	27	660	19	35	62	66	106	38	117	120	97
Female.....	922	739	9 629	679	637	516	567	653	634	1 660	2 230	2 053
Enrolled in school.....	897	695	2 120	608	565	280	205	76	85	152	99	50
Labor force.....	48	24	747	50	143	121	111	61	48	102	65	46
Percent in labor force.....	5.4	3.5	35.2	8.2	25.3	43.2	54.1	—	—	67.1	—	—
Civilian labor force.....	48	24	747	50	143	121	111	61	48	102	65	46
Employed.....	32	13	618	39	106	84	91	61	29	102	65	41
With a job but not at work.....	—	—	52	9	—	18	10	—	—	6	5	4
At work.....	32	13	566	30	106	66	81	61	29	96	60	37
1 to 14 hours.....	15	9	88	16	24	15	11	4	—	15	—	3
15 to 34 hours.....	—	—	191	—	63	30	32	41	—	14	11	—
35 hours or more.....	17	4	287	14	19	21	38	16	29	67	49	34
Unemployed.....	16	11	129	11	37	37	20	—	19	—	—	5
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	—	17.3	—	25.9	30.6	18.0	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force.....	849	671	1 373	558	422	159	94	15	37	50	34	4
Not enrolled in school.....	25	44	7 509	71	72	236	362	577	549	1 508	2 131	2 003
Labor force.....	5	5	4 134	8	17	83	188	284	303	885	1 204	1 162
Percent in labor force.....	—	—	55.1	—	—	35.2	51.9	49.2	55.2	58.7	56.5	58.0
Civilian labor force.....	5	5	4 134	8	17	83	188	284	303	885	1 204	1 162
Employed.....	5	—	3 402	8	6	68	145	201	242	741	1 032	959
With a job but not at work.....	—	—	255	4	—	4	6	30	32	55	64	60
At work.....	5	—	3 147	4	6	64	139	171	210	686	968	899
1 to 14 hours.....	—	—	144	—	6	—	10	10	19	28	31	40
15 to 34 hours.....	—	—	737	4	—	17	34	62	62	155	210	193
35 hours or more.....	5	—	2 266	—	—	47	95	99	129	503	727	666
Unemployed.....	—	5	732	—	11	15	43	83	61	144	172	203
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	—	17.7	—	—	—	22.9	29.2	20.1	16.3	14.3	17.5
Not in labor force.....	20	39	3 375	63	55	153	174	293	246	623	927	841

Table 166. **Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

GRAND RAPIDS SMSA

Total

	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
Male	6 334	6 184	70 925	5 940	5 821	5 210	4 479	3 563	3 530	11 026	16 847	14 509
Enrolled in school.....	6 174	6 000	24 636	5 512	5 250	3 900	2 773	1 719	1 424	2 179	1 365	514
Labor force.....	700	1 068	14 423	1 895	2 974	2 395	1 753	1 154	941	1 596	1 243	472
Percent in labor force.....	11.3	17.8	58.5	34.4	56.6	61.4	63.2	67.1	66.1	73.2	91.1	91.8
Civilian labor force.....	700	1 068	14 414	1 895	2 974	2 395	1 753	1 150	936	1 596	1 243	472
Employed.....	617	987	13 310	1 649	2 672	2 249	1 607	1 088	868	1 552	1 158	467
With a job but not at work.....	23	19	360	17	55	51	51	59	40	49	33	5
At work.....	594	968	12 950	1 632	2 617	2 198	1 556	1 029	828	1 503	1 125	462
1 to 14 hours.....	416	711	4 145	912	1 158	720	479	259	259	236	95	27
15 to 34 hours.....	107	177	5 507	652	1 292	1 207	782	496	316	453	238	71
35 hours or more.....	71	80	3 298	68	167	271	295	274	253	814	792	364
Unemployed.....	81	81	1 104	246	302	146	146	62	68	44	85	5
Percent of civilian labor force.....	11.9	7.6	7.7	13.0	10.2	6.1	8.3	5.4	7.3	2.8	6.8	1.1
Not in labor force.....	5 474	4 932	10 213	3 617	2 276	1 505	1 020	565	483	583	122	42
Not enrolled in school	160	184	46 289	428	571	1 310	1 706	1 844	2 106	8 847	15 482	13 995
Labor force.....	47	46	43 981	245	432	1 142	1 488	1 635	1 883	8 453	15 033	13 670
Percent in labor force.....	29.4	25.0	95.0	57.2	75.7	87.2	87.2	88.7	89.4	95.5	97.1	97.7
Civilian labor force.....	47	46	43 713	245	432	1 137	1 461	1 596	1 842	8 378	14 989	13 633
Employed.....	41	36	40 759	166	334	978	1 252	1 412	1 628	7 688	14 231	13 070
With a job but not at work.....	41	36	652	3	5	11	21	15	60	122	219	196
At work.....	41	36	40 107	163	329	967	1 231	1 397	1 568	7 566	14 012	12 874
1 to 14 hours.....	6	24	722	57	55	31	56	59	60	101	178	125
15 to 34 hours.....	12	—	4 319	47	87	208	156	230	243	726	1 368	1 254
35 hours or more.....	23	12	35 066	59	187	728	1 019	1 108	1 265	6 739	12 466	11 495
Unemployed.....	6	10	2 954	79	98	159	209	184	214	690	758	563
Percent of civilian labor force.....	11.3	13.8	6.8	32.2	22.7	14.0	14.3	11.5	11.6	8.2	5.1	4.1
Not in labor force.....	113	138	2 308	183	139	168	218	209	223	394	449	325
Female	6 003	6 015	78 536	5 811	5 516	5 561	5 253	4 936	4 887	13 020	17 924	15 628
Enrolled in school.....	5 823	5 809	21 563	5 435	4 890	3 596	2 481	1 684	1 190	1 072	747	468
Labor force.....	379	629	9 821	1 314	2 250	1 908	1 324	1 047	646	646	437	249
Percent in labor force.....	6.5	10.8	45.5	24.2	46.0	53.1	53.4	62.2	54.3	60.3	58.5	53.2
Civilian labor force.....	379	629	9 821	1 314	2 250	1 908	1 324	1 047	646	646	437	249
Employed.....	332	561	9 006	1 095	1 998	1 775	1 241	1 020	622	615	396	244
With a job but not at work.....	12	11	275	26	28	50	29	63	43	23	4	9
At work.....	320	550	8 731	1 069	1 970	1 725	1 212	957	579	592	392	235
1 to 14 hours.....	235	391	4 102	701	992	881	625	409	280	130	47	37
15 to 34 hours.....	47	110	3 257	338	891	681	400	389	154	210	108	86
35 hours or more.....	38	49	1 372	30	87	163	187	159	145	252	237	112
Unemployed.....	47	68	815	219	252	133	83	27	24	31	41	5
Percent of civilian labor force.....	12.4	10.8	8.3	16.7	11.2	7.0	6.3	2.6	3.7	4.8	9.4	2.0
Not in labor force.....	5 444	5 180	11 742	4 121	2 640	1 688	1 157	637	544	426	310	219
Not enrolled in school	180	204	56 973	376	626	1 965	2 772	3 252	3 697	11 948	17 177	15 160
Labor force.....	48	55	28 572	108	222	1 385	2 022	2 120	2 321	6 914	7 349	6 131
Percent in labor force.....	26.7	26.7	50.2	28.7	35.5	70.5	72.9	65.2	62.8	57.9	42.8	40.4
Civilian labor force.....	48	55	28 572	108	222	1 385	2 022	2 120	2 321	6 914	7 349	6 131
Employed.....	48	50	25 976	75	165	1 179	1 823	1 891	2 151	6 342	6 723	5 627
With a job but not at work.....	4	6	956	5	13	26	40	67	60	237	276	232
At work.....	44	44	25 020	70	152	1 153	1 783	1 824	2 091	6 105	6 447	5 395
1 to 14 hours.....	6	—	2 058	14	30	43	98	61	81	323	629	779
15 to 34 hours.....	9	34	6 162	32	58	277	384	335	376	1 285	1 736	1 679
35 hours or more.....	29	10	16 800	24	64	833	1 301	1 428	1 634	4 497	4 082	2 937
Unemployed.....	—	5	2 596	33	57	206	199	229	170	572	626	504
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	—	9.1	30.6	25.7	14.9	9.8	10.8	7.3	8.3	8.5	8.2
Not in labor force.....	132	151	28 401	268	404	580	750	1 132	1 376	5 034	9 828	9 029

LANSING SMSA

Total

Male	4 048	3 947	65 744	3 475	3 686	5 431	5 748	5 482	5 312	11 372	14 651	10 587
Enrolled in school.....	3 911	3 815	32 089	3 266	3 286	4 547	4 408	3 923	3 611	4 669	3 325	1 054
Labor force.....	654	767	17 173	1 172	1 621	2 056	2 058	2 092	1 914	3 030	2 429	801
Percent in labor force.....	16.7	20.1	53.5	35.9	49.3	45.2	46.7	53.3	53.0	64.9	73.1	76.0
Civilian labor force.....	654	767	17 105	1 172	1 621	2 056	2 058	2 092	1 914	3 013	2 394	785
Employed.....	615	680	15 707	1 020	1 523	1 793	1 796	1 891	1 762	2 813	2 330	779
With a job but not at work.....	18	16	1 719	36	87	153	301	320	206	323	208	85
At work.....	597	664	13 988	984	1 436	1 640	1 495	1 571	1 556	2 490	2 122	694
1 to 14 hours.....	401	414	3 499	491	468	375	449	549	454	427	225	81
15 to 34 hours.....	112	179	5 681	408	837	880	574	626	516	1 076	595	169
35 hours or more.....	84	71	4 808	85	131	385	472	396	586	987	1 302	464
Unemployed.....	39	87	1 398	152	98	263	262	201	152	200	64	6
Percent of civilian labor force.....	6.0	11.3	8.2	13.0	6.0	12.8	12.7	9.6	7.9	6.6	2.7	0.8
Not in labor force.....	3 257	3 048	14 916	2 094	1 665	2 491	2 350	1 831	1 697	1 639	896	253
Not enrolled in school	137	132	33 655	209	400	884	1 340	1 559	1 701	6 703	11 326	9 533
Labor force.....	46	22	31 723	67	219	763	1 171	1 338	1 555	6 308	6 008	9 316
Percent in labor force.....	33.6	16.7	94.3	32.1	54.8	86.3	87.4	85.8	91.4	94.1	97.0	97.7
Civilian labor force.....	46	22	31 528	67	213	763	1 156	1 314	1 542	6 223	10 955	9 295
Employed.....	46	16	29 592	52	147	612	969	1 097	1 365	5 789	10 539	9 022
With a job but not at work.....	12	—	867	—	14	10	18	30	41	171	277	306
At work.....	34	16	28 725	52	133	602	951	1 067	1 324	5 618	10 262	8 716
1 to 14 hours.....	—	6	484	18	27	43	25	17	39	108	102	105
15 to 34 hours.....	5	10	4 355	26	55	176	187	175	182	966	1 442	1 146
35 hours or more.....	29	—	23 886	8	51	383	739	875	1 103	4 544	8 718	7 465
Unemployed.....	—	6	1 936	15	66	151	187	217	177	434	416	273
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	—	6.1	—	31.0	19.8	16.2	16.5	11.5	7.0	3.8	2.9
Not in labor force.....	91	110	1 932	142	181	121	169	221	146	395	340	217

Table 166. **Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

TOLEDO, OHIO—MICH., SMSA—Continued

Negro

	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
Male	674	719	7 133	788	593	441	490	404	414	1 181	1 467	1 355
Enrolled in school.....	634	697	2 179	735	530	222	198	87	87	139	109	72
Labor force.....	29	103	821	128	158	92	85	38	64	89	99	68
Percent in labor force.....	4.6	14.8	37.7	17.4	29.8	41.4	42.9	...	...	64.0	90.8	...
Civilian labor force.....	29	103	821	128	158	92	85	38	64	89	99	68
Employed.....	29	83	732	106	143	69	74	30	64	83	95	68
With a job but not at work.....	—	3	41	4	11	4	17	—	—	5	—	—
At work.....	29	80	691	102	132	65	57	30	64	78	95	68
1 to 14 hours.....	9	31	142	59	37	19	12	5	5	5	—	—
15 to 34 hours.....	7	18	177	35	28	29	6	—	—	18	31	26
35 hours or more.....	13	31	372	8	67	17	39	21	59	55	64	42
Unemployed.....	—	20	89	22	15	23	11	8	—	6	4	—
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	19.4	10.8	17.2	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force.....	605	594	1 358	607	372	130	113	49	23	50	10	4
Not enrolled in school	40	22	4 954	53	63	219	292	317	327	1 042	1 358	1 283
Labor force.....	15	7	4 256	11	7	153	213	244	278	930	1 233	1 187
Percent in labor force.....	...	...	85.9	...	...	69.9	72.9	77.0	85.0	89.3	90.8	92.5
Civilian labor force.....	15	7	4 256	11	7	153	213	244	278	930	1 233	1 187
Employed.....	15	7	3 826	7	7	120	187	202	219	831	1 147	1 106
With a job but not at work.....	—	—	93	—	—	—	4	6	14	14	20	35
At work.....	15	7	3 733	7	7	120	183	196	205	817	1 127	1 071
1 to 14 hours.....	—	—	104	—	—	3	—	8	—	12	44	37
15 to 34 hours.....	9	—	531	7	7	21	46	10	45	146	126	123
35 hours or more.....	6	7	3 098	—	—	96	137	178	160	659	957	911
Unemployed.....	—	—	430	4	—	33	26	42	59	99	86	81
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	—	10.1	...	...	21.6	12.2	17.2	21.2	10.6	7.0	6.8
Not in labor force.....	25	15	698	42	56	66	79	73	49	112	125	96
Female	636	748	8 421	647	544	589	472	594	561	1 405	1 884	1 725
Enrolled in school.....	596	698	1 959	568	445	293	164	100	92	110	118	69
Labor force.....	4	56	795	66	137	145	105	67	37	101	91	46
Percent in labor force.....	0.7	8.0	40.6	11.6	30.8	49.5	64.0	67.0	...	91.8	77.1	...
Civilian labor force.....	4	56	795	66	137	145	105	67	37	101	91	46
Employed.....	4	24	693	42	111	128	94	55	37	94	91	41
With a job but not at work.....	—	8	27	—	6	—	—	4	5	7	—	5
At work.....	4	16	666	42	105	128	94	51	32	87	91	36
1 to 14 hours.....	—	11	218	33	66	41	38	6	5	20	4	5
15 to 34 hours.....	—	—	207	4	22	48	16	25	6	43	38	5
35 hours or more.....	4	5	241	5	17	39	40	20	21	24	49	26
Unemployed.....	—	32	102	24	26	17	11	12	—	7	—	5
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	...	12.8	...	19.0	11.7	10.5	...	...	6.9	...	...
Not in labor force.....	592	642	1 164	502	308	148	59	33	55	9	27	23
Not enrolled in school	40	50	6 462	79	99	296	308	494	469	1 295	1 766	1 656
Labor force.....	—	—	3 872	12	27	170	144	312	324	824	1 074	985
Percent in labor force.....	—	—	59.9	...	...	57.4	46.8	63.2	69.1	63.6	60.8	59.5
Civilian labor force.....	—	—	3 872	12	27	170	144	312	324	824	1 074	985
Employed.....	—	—	3 280	12	22	130	104	261	252	679	954	866
With a job but not at work.....	—	—	145	—	—	6	13	14	5	31	39	37
At work.....	—	—	3 135	12	22	124	91	247	247	648	915	829
1 to 14 hours.....	—	—	182	—	9	22	12	10	5	21	50	53
15 to 34 hours.....	—	—	640	12	—	32	14	42	28	147	223	142
35 hours or more.....	—	—	2 313	—	13	70	65	195	214	480	642	634
Unemployed.....	—	—	592	—	5	40	40	51	72	145	120	119
Percent of civilian labor force.....	—	—	15.3	...	...	23.5	27.8	16.3	22.2	17.6	11.2	12.1
Not in labor force.....	40	50	2 590	67	72	126	164	182	145	471	692	671

Table 167. Weeks Worked in 1969 by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

LANSING SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

Female	7 304	133 557	30 160	11 815	13 871	10 784	9 697	10 030	17 911	7 562	6 364	4 838	4 129	6 396
Worked in 1969	1 017	77 770	22 998	8 849	8 249	5 589	5 618	6 141	10 873	4 295	2 876	1 303	528	451
50 to 52 weeks	94	27 277	3 389	2 938	2 824	2 186	2 417	2 911	5 976	2 468	1 476	436	136	120
48 to 49 weeks	51	4 697	954	703	532	369	358	413	749	290	193	79	33	24
40 to 47 weeks	21	8 363	2 347	1 011	888	522	617	638	1 237	492	380	99	74	58
27 to 39 weeks	49	10 990	3 719	1 325	1 391	842	769	753	1 085	471	367	146	81	41
14 to 26 weeks	146	12 160	5 670	1 474	1 300	784	662	637	808	244	215	215	84	67
13 weeks or less	656	14 283	6 919	1 398	1 314	886	795	789	1 018	330	245	328	120	141
Did not work in 1969	6 287	55 787	7 162	2 966	5 622	5 195	4 079	3 889	7 038	3 267	3 488	3 535	3 601	5 945

TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA

Total

Male	14 636	224 208	37 086	15 539	21 051	18 060	17 435	20 124	38 056	16 049	13 250	9 999	7 553	10 006
Worked in 1969.....	2 937	191 239	29 721	14 955	20 544	17 685	16 966	19 545	36 329	15 012	11 236	5 277	2 279	1 690
50 to 52 weeks.....	572	126 627	6 734	8 309	15 304	14 201	13 841	15 884	28 956	11 409	8 026	2 375	871	717
48 to 49 weeks.....	81	14 323	1 524	1 462	1 704	1 149	1 301	1 439	2 862	1 368	848	389	166	111
40 to 47 weeks.....	109	15 264	2 587	1 712	1 799	1 331	1 042	1 239	2 607	1 126	900	524	246	151
27 to 39 weeks.....	230	11 250	4 110	1 332	928	543	475	558	1 149	611	575	590	237	142
14 to 26 weeks.....	597	11 899	7 011	1 289	471	295	159	250	434	280	515	640	338	217
13 weeks or less.....	1 348	11 876	7 755	851	338	166	148	175	321	218	372	759	421	352
Did not work in 1969.....	11 699	32 969	7 365	584	507	375	469	579	1 727	1 037	2 014	4 722	5 274	8 316

Female	13 860	250 139	40 895	17 015	21 657	19 057	18 092	20 990	40 455	17 733	15 209	12 461	10 556	16 019
Worked in 1969.....	1 114	123 554	26 507	11 675	11 225	9 280	9 593	11 716	22 524	8 944	6 566	3 003	1 363	1 158
50 to 52 weeks.....	85	48 788	4 976	3 922	4 013	3 531	4 184	5 614	12 036	5 077	3 494	1 120	476	345
48 to 49 weeks.....	38	7 999	1 177	663	721	544	608	877	1 637	807	588	224	79	74
40 to 47 weeks.....	20	12 916	2 199	1 488	1 169	913	1 014	1 345	2 527	914	673	409	143	122
27 to 39 weeks.....	106	15 439	3 560	1 713	1 539	1 328	1 277	1 364	2 479	968	598	365	127	121
14 to 26 weeks.....	136	16 643	6 298	1 928	1 639	1 331	1 020	1 038	1 613	534	513	376	205	148
13 weeks or less.....	729	21 769	8 297	1 961	2 144	1 633	1 490	1 478	2 232	644	700	509	333	346
Did not work in 1969.....	12 746	126 585	14 388	5 340	10 432	9 777	8 499	9 274	17 931	8 789	8 643	9 458	9 193	14 861

Negro

Male	1 393	16 194	3 130	1 181	1 467	1 355	1 223	1 624	2 592	1 027	838	644	506	607
Worked in 1969.....	246	12 606	1 988	1 083	1 389	1 278	1 146	1 446	2 304	866	634	285	108	79
50 to 52 weeks.....	4	6 628	311	482	892	763	773	876	1 375	529	420	118	59	30
48 to 49 weeks.....	10	1 168	93	121	137	122	87	165	282	106	39	11	—	5
40 to 47 weeks.....	22	1 732	219	178	159	218	151	198	361	116	75	34	8	15
27 to 39 weeks.....	11	1 080	263	86	116	99	68	89	194	65	9	54	13	24
14 to 26 weeks.....	67	959	452	124	51	58	36	69	43	32	36	40	13	5
13 weeks or less.....	132	1 039	650	92	34	18	31	49	49	18	55	28	15	—
Did not work in 1969.....	1 147	3 588	1 142	98	78	77	77	178	288	161	204	359	398	528

Female	1 384	19 121	3 407	1 405	1 884	1 725	1 599	1 829	2 844	1 198	1 002	847	610	771
Worked in 1969.....	70	10 848	1 926	956	1 289	1 174	1 091	1 264	1 728	621	437	207	85	70
50 to 52 weeks.....	—	3 767	285	222	485	412	468	540	782	276	190	63	14	30
48 to 49 weeks.....	—	980	127	133	124	89	122	111	101	61	86	13	5	8
40 to 47 weeks.....	—	1 409	154	160	118	123	176	177	301	108	47	34	6	5
27 to 39 weeks.....	5	1 415	327	109	141	145	125	159	228	82	30	33	27	9
14 to 26 weeks.....	14	1 334	387	102	188	213	101	113	99	39	31	30	20	11
13 weeks or less.....	51	1 943	646	230	233	192	99	164	217	55	53	34	13	7
Did not work in 1969.....	1 314	8 273	1 481	449	595	551	508	565	1 116	577	565	640	525	701

Table 168. **Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Urban and Rural Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
FLINT SMSA													
Total													
Male	11 523	153 578	19 004	5 959	10 307	17 047	14 533	30 192	24 990	9 353	7 970	5 670	8 553
Labor force	1 368	122 580	9 918	4 929	9 535	16 298	14 121	29 056	23 728	8 223	4 356	1 441	975
Employed	1 207	117 434	8 453	4 523	9 029	15 571	13 668	28 400	23 184	8 049	4 251	1 379	927
Unemployed	161	4 964	1 452	376	472	693	423	620	539	174	105	62	48
Not in labor force	10 155	30 998	9 086	1 030	772	749	412	1 136	1 262	1 130	3 614	4 229	7 578
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	1 035	18 331	3 751	701	529	447	209	654	827	906	3 172	3 619	3 516
Percent of not in labor force	10.2	59.1	41.3	68.1	68.5	59.7	50.7	57.6	65.5	80.2	87.8	85.6	46.4
1970	116	1 898	752	205	148	130	33	118	136	54	162	99	61
1969	850	6 672	2 749	411	298	200	96	239	236	296	976	623	548
1968	69	2 167	180	65	48	51	28	115	115	212	698	458	197
1964 to 1967	—	5 043	58	16	35	53	48	129	257	233	1 128	1 873	1 213
1960 to 1963	—	2 551	12	4	—	13	4	53	83	111	208	566	1 497
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	8 367	10 991	4 779	285	201	240	184	407	410	170	292	459	3 564
Never worked	8 367	6 488	4 754	283	188	213	152	313	255	76	61	50	143
Worked before 1960	—	4 503	25	2	13	27	32	94	155	94	231	409	3 421
Year last worked not reported	753	1 676	556	44	42	62	19	75	25	54	150	151	498
Female	11 460	164 568	18 169	8 077	12 092	17 480	15 460	30 281	25 686	9 937	8 197	6 520	12 669
Labor force	698	64 036	6 389	4 334	5 972	6 943	6 322	14 463	12 177	4 120	2 031	703	582
Employed	603	59 132	5 323	3 784	5 414	6 288	5 813	13 578	11 676	4 058	1 980	668	550
Unemployed	95	4 899	1 066	550	558	655	509	880	501	62	51	35	32
Not in labor force	10 762	100 532	11 780	3 743	6 120	10 537	9 138	15 818	13 509	5 817	6 166	5 817	12 087
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	445	40 291	3 501	2 607	4 557	7 453	4 717	5 919	4 118	1 839	1 995	1 762	1 823
Percent of not in labor force	4.1	40.1	29.7	69.7	74.5	70.7	51.6	37.4	30.5	31.6	32.4	30.3	15.1
1970	80	3 561	640	322	409	486	314	618	360	120	125	90	77
1969	316	13 181	2 488	1 333	1 645	1 718	1 151	1 917	1 236	560	474	365	294
1968	24	5 875	279	513	859	991	624	874	635	291	466	172	171
1964 to 1967	11	11 383	90	414	1 489	2 622	1 406	1 567	1 218	553	645	757	622
1960 to 1963	14	6 291	4	25	155	1 636	1 222	943	669	315	285	378	659
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	9 418	56 478	7 742	1 007	1 472	2 844	4 222	9 464	8 981	3 720	3 858	3 735	9 433
Never worked	9 418	29 520	7 715	989	1 406	2 306	1 715	3 281	3 308	1 499	1 585	1 647	4 069
Worked before 1960	—	26 958	27	18	66	538	2 507	6 183	5 673	2 221	2 273	2 088	5 364
Year last worked not reported	899	3 763	537	129	91	240	199	435	410	258	313	320	831
Negro													
Male	1 577	16 738	2 367	921	1 284	1 920	1 812	3 674	2 500	692	633	413	522
Labor force	154	13 278	1 057	715	1 157	1 787	1 712	3 443	2 235	535	453	90	94
Employed	151	12 400	772	643	1 041	1 654	1 661	3 344	2 181	524	414	80	86
Unemployed	3	867	285	72	116	129	51	92	54	11	39	10	8
Not in labor force	1 423	3 460	1 310	206	127	133	100	231	265	157	180	323	428
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	103	1 653	328	114	82	70	49	162	186	108	135	240	179
Percent of not in labor force	7.2	47.8	25.0	55.3	64.6	52.6	49.0	70.1	70.2	68.8	75.0	74.3	41.8
1970	5	200	54	24	12	24	4	17	29	10	12	10	4
1969	84	646	255	67	25	42	17	68	42	52	45	21	12
1968	14	286	15	11	29	4	4	42	42	12	43	59	25
1964 to 1967	—	355	4	8	16	—	20	19	48	18	16	122	84
1960 to 1963	—	166	—	4	—	—	4	16	25	16	19	28	54
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	1 109	1 379	844	67	22	36	41	27	74	28	28	43	169
Never worked	1 109	1 061	844	65	15	36	28	15	27	11	5	6	9
Worked before 1960	—	318	—	2	7	—	13	12	47	17	23	37	160
Year last worked not reported	211	428	138	25	23	27	10	42	5	21	17	40	80
Female	1 661	18 107	2 399	1 287	1 660	2 230	2 053	3 608	2 397	688	613	456	716
Labor force	82	8 635	721	696	987	1 269	1 208	2 063	1 199	256	162	32	42
Employed	50	7 455	547	533	843	1 097	1 000	1 860	1 108	250	152	32	33
Unemployed	32	1 180	174	163	144	172	208	203	91	6	10	—	9
Not in labor force	1 579	9 472	1 678	591	673	961	845	1 545	1 198	432	451	424	674
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	69	3 619	397	300	437	501	428	583	431	132	188	116	106
Percent of not in labor force	4.4	38.2	23.7	50.8	64.9	52.1	50.7	37.7	36.0	30.6	41.7	27.4	15.7
1970	14	390	73	39	69	65	37	38	43	10	6	—	10
1969	43	1 374	262	171	152	168	152	177	154	42	59	18	19
1968	8	657	57	50	117	101	51	98	92	11	44	11	25
1964 to 1967	4	916	5	40	86	135	138	219	120	35	53	53	32
1960 to 1963	—	282	—	13	32	50	51	51	22	34	26	34	20
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	1 283	5 212	1 127	250	207	399	339	899	706	259	234	289	503
Never worked	1 283	3 796	1 123	245	193	367	268	636	328	144	116	144	232
Worked before 1960	—	1 416	4	5	14	32	71	263	378	115	118	145	271
Year last worked not reported	227	641	154	41	29	61	78	63	61	41	29	19	65
GRAND RAPIDS SMSA													
Total													
Male	12 518	167 672	21 450	7 093	11 026	16 847	14 509	29 155	27 070	11 587	9 311	6 948	12 676
Labor force	1 861	134 888	12 324	5 613	10 049	16 276	14 142	28 307	26 024	10 540	7 324	2 534	1 755
Employed	1 681	127 690	10 907	4 996	9 240	15 389	13 537	27 230	25 105	10 184	7 030	2 385	1 687
Unemployed	180	6 876	1 385	528	734	843	568	1 038	913	356	294	149	68
Not in labor force	10 657	32 784	9 126	1 480	977	571	367	848	1 046	1 047	1 987	4 414	10 921
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	1 763	20 354	5 143	1 298	848	419	237	534	724	687	1 632	3 718	5 114
Percent of not in labor force	16.5	62.1	56.4	87.7	86.8	73.4	64.6	63.0	69.2	65.6	82.1	84.2	46.8
1970	176	2 475	880	312	207	82	65	115	80	91	151	285	207
1969	1 471	9 318	3 969	878	536	233	118	222	299	205	655	1 222	981
1968	101	1 978	224	96	61	49	12	102	136	117	259	489	433
1964 to 1967	15	3 850	65	12	44	50	16	65	113	184	459	1 296	1 546
1960 to 1963	—	2 733	5	—	—	5	26	30	96	90	108	426	1 147
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	8 380	10 866	3 638	143	93	114	100	249	290	266	290	566	5 117
Never worked	8 380	4 403	3 611	115	83	85	48	101	86	45	19	43	167
Worked before 1960	—	6 463	27	28	10	29	52	148	204	221	271	523	4 950
Year last worked not reported	514	1 564	345	39	36	38	30	65	32	94	65	130	690

Table 168. **Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Urban and Rural
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More**

TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA—Continued

Negro

Male	1 393	16 194	2 312	818	1 181	1 467	1 355	2 847	2 592	1 027	838	644	1 113
Labor force	154	11 569	847	624	1 019	1 332	1 255	2 527	2 228	831	571	211	124
Employed	134	10 647	713	515	914	1 242	1 174	2 378	2 067	782	560	194	108
Unemployed	20	907	134	109	105	90	81	140	161	49	5	17	16
Not in labor force	1 239	4 625	1 465	194	162	135	100	320	364	196	267	433	989
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	142	2 259	538	154	129	100	50	191	207	103	155	287	345
Percent of not in labor force	11.5	48.8	36.7	79.4	79.6	74.1	50.0	59.7	56.9	52.6	58.1	66.3	34.9
1970	32	267	62	30	7	24	13	36	37	23	15	7	13
1969	107	1 115	460	103	110	53	15	59	78	20	59	102	56
1968	3	147	9	11	—	5	—	11	12	8	29	45	17
1964 to 1967	—	386	7	6	12	11	22	55	44	31	35	106	57
1960 to 1963	—	344	—	4	—	7	—	30	36	21	17	27	202
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	906	1 765	806	37	26	28	9	94	106	55	67	96	441
Never worked	906	973	797	32	18	14	5	36	29	—	4	6	32
Worked before 1960	—	792	9	5	8	14	4	58	77	55	63	90	409
Year last worked not reported	191	601	121	3	7	7	41	35	51	38	45	50	203
Female	1 384	19 121	2 252	1 155	1 405	1 884	1 725	3 428	2 844	1 198	1 002	847	1 381
Labor force	60	9 719	806	740	925	1 165	1 031	2 165	1 617	613	367	158	132
Employed	28	8 747	643	605	773	1 045	907	2 029	1 545	574	355	154	117
Unemployed	32	972	163	135	152	120	124	136	72	39	12	4	15
Not in labor force	1 324	9 402	1 446	415	480	719	694	1 263	1 227	585	635	689	1 249
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	69	3 697	448	263	266	488	396	699	429	152	227	176	153
Percent of not in labor force	5.2	39.3	31.0	63.4	55.4	67.9	57.1	55.3	35.0	26.0	35.7	25.5	12.2
1970	15	336	63	40	20	39	22	83	31	10	4	11	13
1969	54	1 638	335	155	147	225	209	247	133	32	66	57	32
1968	—	519	36	49	49	69	66	99	56	12	39	29	15
1964 to 1967	—	752	14	11	50	97	52	165	108	75	66	60	54
1960 to 1963	—	452	—	8	—	58	47	105	101	23	52	19	39
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	998	4 576	850	103	172	188	251	484	615	353	281	374	905
Never worked	998	2 479	836	98	163	151	173	248	221	163	88	81	257
Worked before 1960	—	2 097	14	5	9	37	78	236	394	190	193	293	648
Year last worked not reported	257	1 129	148	49	42	43	47	80	183	80	127	139	191

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
THE STATE														
Total														
Males	256 020	44 942	30 744	40 162	62 434	77 738	26 637	100.0	17.6	12.0	15.7	24.4	30.4	9.4
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	19 457	4 100	1 896	2 896	4 031	6 534	...	100.0	21.1	9.7	14.9	20.7	33.6	...
1 and 2 years	46 708	9 506	5 106	6 128	9 129	16 839	...	100.0	20.4	10.9	13.1	19.5	36.1	...
3 and 4 years	44 764	7 755	5 153	6 613	10 555	14 688	...	100.0	17.3	11.5	14.8	23.6	32.8	...
5 to 9 years	47 277	6 309	6 195	5 862	12 606	16 305	...	100.0	13.3	13.1	12.4	26.7	34.5	...
10 years or more	97 814	17 272	12 394	18 663	26 113	23 372	...	100.0	17.7	12.7	19.1	26.7	23.9	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	170 192	10 966	20 055	30 312	48 353	60 506	18 479	100.0	6.4	11.8	17.8	28.4	35.6	9.8
With own children under 18 years	85 380	6 031	16 565	26 300	26 096	10 388	9 228	100.0	7.1	19.4	30.8	30.6	12.2	9.8
With own children under 6 years	33 359	5 888	13 395	10 057	3 175	844	3 746	100.0	17.7	40.2	30.1	9.5	2.5	10.1
Other marital status	85 828	33 976	10 689	9 850	14 081	17 232	8 158	100.0	39.6	12.5	11.5	16.4	20.1	8.7
With own children under 18 years	3 167	114	559	851	1 088	555	372	100.0	3.6	17.7	26.9	34.4	17.5	10.5
With own children under 6 years	843	97	416	165	128	37	115	100.0	11.5	49.3	19.6	15.2	4.4	12.0
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	40 968	3 130	2 959	5 764	9 997	19 118	3 511	100.0	7.6	7.2	14.1	24.4	46.7	7.9
8 years	39 830	1 935	2 265	5 613	11 136	18 881	3 950	100.0	4.9	5.7	14.1	28.0	47.4	9.0
High school: 1 to 3 years	68 404	14 173	7 292	11 454	16 835	18 650	7 841	100.0	20.7	10.7	16.7	24.6	27.3	10.3
4 years	66 001	14 152	10 695	11 144	16 207	13 803	7 738	100.0	21.4	16.2	16.9	24.6	20.9	10.5
College: 1 to 3 years	26 549	9 587	4 100	3 364	5 047	4 451	2 356	100.0	36.1	15.4	12.7	19.0	16.8	8.2
4 years or more	14 268	1 965	3 433	2 823	3 212	2 835	1 241	100.0	13.8	24.1	19.8	22.5	19.9	8.0
Income in 1969														
None	17 268	7 323	2 156	1 919	2 433	3 437	900	100.0	42.4	12.5	11.1	14.1	19.9	5.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	20 488	8 779	1 817	2 029	3 120	4 743	1 779	100.0	42.8	8.9	9.9	15.2	23.2	8.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999	27 535	6 160	2 104	2 742	5 418	11 111	2 190	100.0	22.4	7.6	10.0	19.7	40.4	7.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	17 009	4 448	1 159	1 623	2 942	6 837	1 196	100.0	26.2	6.8	9.5	17.3	40.2	6.6
\$3,000 to \$4,999	33 646	5 966	3 914	4 398	6 722	12 646	2 656	100.0	17.7	11.6	13.1	20.0	37.6	7.3
\$5,000 to \$6,999	35 683	5 800	4 803	5 841	8 175	11 064	4 169	100.0	16.3	13.5	16.4	22.9	31.0	10.5
\$7,000 to \$9,999	53 365	5 391	8 165	9 506	15 467	14 836	7 237	100.0	10.1	15.3	17.8	29.0	27.8	11.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35 354	943	5 113	8 706	11 884	8 708	4 724	100.0	2.7	14.5	24.6	33.6	24.6	11.8
\$15,000 or more	15 672	132	1 513	3 398	6 273	4 356	1 786	100.0	0.8	9.7	21.7	40.0	27.8	10.2
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	22 369	3 181	2 177	3 639	5 024	8 348	1 564	100.0	14.2	9.7	16.3	22.5	37.3	6.5
Under 1.00 of poverty level	32 465	4 634	3 461	5 107	7 292	11 971	2 394	100.0	14.3	10.7	15.7	22.5	36.9	6.9
Under 1.25 of poverty level	43 642	6 368	4 566	7 516	9 364	15 828	3 082	100.0	14.6	10.5	17.2	21.5	36.3	6.6
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	72 239	8 858	5 526	8 333	16 344	33 178	7 666	100.0	12.3	7.6	11.5	22.6	45.9	9.6
Able to work	183 781	36 084	25 218	31 829	46 090	44 560	18 971	100.0	19.6	13.7	17.3	25.1	24.2	9.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	154 239	24 921	21 917	28 811	41 747	36 843	16 049	100.0	16.2	14.2	18.7	27.1	23.9	9.4
Unemployed	9 839	3 121	1 392	1 811	2 074	1 441	953	100.0	31.7	14.1	18.4	21.1	14.6	8.8
Not in labor force	19 703	8 042	1 909	1 207	2 269	6 276	1 969	100.0	40.8	9.7	6.1	11.5	31.9	9.1
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	15 789	2 647	3 772	3 239	3 628	2 503	1 025	100.0	16.8	23.9	20.5	23.0	15.9	6.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	12 751	827	1 576	2 515	4 318	3 515	1 317	100.0	6.5	12.4	19.7	33.9	27.6	9.4
Sales workers	9 810	1 673	1 292	1 825	2 559	2 461	799	100.0	17.1	13.2	18.6	26.1	25.1	7.5
Clerical and kindred workers	11 780	2 469	1 652	2 243	2 987	2 429	1 194	100.0	21.0	14.0	19.0	25.4	20.6	9.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	32 555	3 371	4 479	6 465	9 890	8 350	3 519	100.0	10.4	13.8	19.9	30.4	25.6	9.8
Operatives, including transport	41 060	7 471	5 895	7 649	11 285	8 760	4 899	100.0	18.2	14.4	18.6	27.5	21.3	10.7
Laborers, except farm	9 815	3 096	1 237	1 808	1 841	1 833	1 095	100.0	31.5	12.6	18.4	18.8	18.7	10.0
Farmers and farm managers	3 416	98	272	537	1 067	1 442	344	100.0	2.9	8.0	15.7	31.2	42.2	9.1
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 034	277	186	112	153	306	170	100.0	26.8	18.0	10.8	14.8	29.6	14.1
Service workers, including private household	15 636	2 734	1 425	2 257	3 976	5 244	1 516	100.0	17.5	9.1	14.4	25.4	33.5	8.8
Females	241 388	24 413	25 664	39 329	67 745	84 237	23 636	100.0	10.1	10.6	16.3	28.1	34.9	8.9
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	18 106	3 678	2 255	3 661	3 557	4 955	...	100.0	20.3	12.5	20.2	19.6	27.4	...
1 and 2 years	41 304	3 361	4 968	6 832	12 908	13 235	...	100.0	8.1	12.0	16.5	31.3	32.0	...
3 and 4 years	42 864	3 574	4 840	6 946	12 027	15 477	...	100.0	8.3	11.3	16.2	28.1	36.1	...
5 to 9 years	50 008	3 076	4 379	8 148	16 300	18 105	...	100.0	6.2	8.8	16.3	32.6	36.2	...
10 years or more	89 106	10 724	9 222	13 742	22 953	32 465	...	100.0	12.0	10.3	15.4	25.8	36.4	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	151 088	7 491	16 626	27 518	47 749	51 704	15 279	100.0	5.0	11.0	18.2	31.6	34.2	9.2
With own children under 18 years	61 562	5 174	14 584	21 033	17 530	3 241	8 271	100.0	8.4	29.7	34.2	28.5	5.3	11.8
With own children under 6 years	20 194	5 068	9 299	4 894	874	59	3 955	100.0	25.1	46.0	24.2	4.3	0.3	16.4
Other marital status	90 300	16 922	9 038	11 811	19 996	32 533	8 357	100.0	18.7	10.0	13.1	22.1	36.0	8.5
With own children under 18 years	19 123	2 357	4 116	6 308	5 029	1 313	1 927	100.0	12.3	21.5	33.0	26.3	6.9	9.2
With own children under 6 years	6 466	2 262	2 550	1 327	317	10	822	100.0	35.0	39.4	20.5	4.9	0.2	11.3
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	35 839	1 800	2 683	4 843	9 174	17 339	2 318	100.0	5.0	7.5	13.5	25.6	48.4	6.1
8 years	36 305	1 323	1 444	4 751	9 991	18 796	2 590	100.0	3.6	4.0	13.1	27.5	51.8	6.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	74 275	9 157	7 256	12 799	21 238	23 825	7 153	100.0	12.3	9.8	17.2	28.6	32.1	8.8
4 years	70 464	8 573	10 666	13 027	21 503	16 695	8 631	100.0	12.2	15.1	18.5	30.5	23.7	10.9
College: 1 to 3 years	17 043	2 940	2 292	2 624	4 050	5 137	2 088	100.0	17.3	13.4	15.4	23.8	30.1	10.9
4 years or more	7 462	620	1 323	1 285	1 789	2 445	856	100.0	8.3	17.7	17.2	24.0	32.8	10.3

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—

Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**
THE STATE—Continued**Total—Continued****Females—Continued****Income in 1969**

	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
None	102 143	9 325	11 267	17 054	31 312	33 185	7 042	100.0	9.1	11.0	16.7	30.7	32.5	6.4
\$1 to \$999 or less	42 556	7 092	3 979	5 395	9 300	16 790	4 434	100.0	16.7	9.4	12.7	21.9	39.5	9.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999	31 900	2 871	2 454	4 441	8 044	14 090	3 004	100.0	9.0	7.7	13.9	25.2	44.2	8.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	17 211	1 631	1 893	3 235	4 914	5 538	2 106	100.0	9.5	11.0	18.8	28.6	32.2	10.9
\$3,000 to \$4,999	25 035	2 195	3 653	4 995	6 834	7 358	3 403	100.0	8.8	14.6	20.0	27.3	29.4	12.0
\$5,000 to \$6,999	11 605	839	1 294	2 340	3 571	3 561	2 118	100.0	7.2	11.2	20.2	30.8	30.7	15.4
\$7,000 or more	10 938	460	1 124	1 869	3 770	3 715	1 529	100.0	4.2	10.3	17.1	34.5	34.0	12.3

Poverty Status**Family or unrelated individual income—**

Under .75 of poverty level	30 405	3 130	3 697	4 758	7 138	11 682	2 410	100.0	10.3	12.2	15.6	23.5	38.4	7.3
Under 1.00 of poverty level	43 036	4 156	5 319	6 655	10 305	16 601	3 443	100.0	9.7	12.4	15.5	23.9	38.6	7.4
Under 1.25 of poverty level	54 473	5 185	6 358	8 972	12 854	21 104	4 601	100.0	9.5	11.7	16.5	23.6	38.7	7.8

Labor Force Status

Not able to work	118 483	7 052	9 291	17 577	33 131	51 432	10 418	100.0	6.0	7.8	14.8	28.0	43.4	8.1
Able to work	122 905	17 361	16 373	21 752	34 614	32 805	13 218	100.0	14.1	13.3	17.7	28.2	26.7	9.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	56 760	7 467	7 075	11 020	17 123	14 075	6 503	100.0	13.2	12.5	19.4	30.2	24.8	10.3
Unemployed	4 403	1 045	819	669	1 298	572	520	100.0	23.7	18.6	15.2	29.5	13.0	10.6
Not in labor force	61 742	8 849	8 479	10 063	16 193	18 158	6 195	100.0	14.3	13.7	16.3	26.2	29.4	9.1

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional and managerial workers	7 991	927	904	1 637	2 554	1 969	796	100.0	11.6	11.3	20.5	32.0	24.6	9.1
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	20 560	3 258	2 491	4 292	6 179	4 340	2 530	100.0	15.8	12.1	20.9	30.1	21.1	11.0
Operatives, including transport	9 119	873	1 039	1 734	3 126	2 147	1 054	100.0	9.6	11.4	21.2	34.3	23.5	10.4
Service workers, including private household	17 202	2 120	2 329	2 734	4 740	5 279	1 805	100.0	12.3	13.5	15.9	27.6	30.7	9.5
All others	1 888	289	312	423	524	340	318	100.0	15.3	16.5	22.4	27.8	18.0	14.4

White**Males**

Duration of Disability	221 547	38 835	26 162	34 255	54 086	68 209	22 562	100.0	17.5	11.8	15.5	24.4	30.8	9.2
6 to 11 months	16 032	3 321	1 430	2 303	3 390	5 588	...	100.0	20.7	8.9	14.4	21.1	34.9	...
1 and 2 years	39 910	8 251	4 268	5 009	7 539	14 843	...	100.0	20.7	10.7	12.6	18.9	37.2	...
3 and 4 years	38 149	6 564	4 311	5 543	8 979	12 752	...	100.0	17.2	11.3	14.5	23.5	33.4	...
5 to 9 years	41 282	5 662	5 195	4 992	10 831	14 602	...	100.0	13.7	12.6	12.1	26.2	35.4	...
10 years or more	86 174	15 037	10 958	16 408	23 347	20 424	...	100.0	17.4	12.7	19.0	27.1	23.7	...

Presence of Own Children

Married, wife present	151 544	9 410	17 679	27 032	43 408	54 015	16 111	100.0	6.2	11.7	17.8	28.6	35.6	9.6
With own children under 18 years	75 745	5 074	14 741	23 729	23 475	8 726	8 110	100.0	6.7	19.5	31.3	31.0	11.5	9.7
With own children under 6 years	28 822	5 000	11 900	8 883	2 646	393	3 196	100.0	17.3	41.3	30.8	9.2	1.4	10.0
Other marital status	70 003	29 425	8 483	7 223	10 678	14 194	6 451	100.0	42.0	12.1	10.3	15.3	20.3	8.4
With own children under 18 years	2 520	96	450	682	926	366	282	100.0	3.8	17.9	27.1	36.7	14.5	10.1
With own children under 6 years	615	79	341	105	90	-	94	100.0	12.8	55.4	17.1	14.6	-	13.3

Years of School Completed

Elementary: Less than 8 years	30 658	2 598	2 450	4 536	7 203	13 871	2 449	100.0	8.5	8.0	14.8	23.5	45.2	7.4
8 years	35 427	1 632	1 964	4 798	9 761	17 272	3 598	100.0	4.6	5.5	13.5	27.6	48.8	9.2
High school: 1 to 3 years	58 207	11 482	5 654	9 451	14 297	17 323	6 291	100.0	19.7	9.7	16.2	24.6	29.8	9.8
4 years	59 371	12 460	9 327	9 727	15 039	12 818	6 808	100.0	21.0	15.7	16.4	25.3	21.6	10.3
College: 1 to 3 years	24 291	8 850	3 528	3 080	4 624	4 209	2 198	100.0	36.4	14.5	12.7	19.0	17.3	8.3
4 years or more	13 593	1 813	3 239	2 663	3 162	2 716	1 218	100.0	13.3	23.8	19.6	23.3	20.0	8.2

Income in 1969

None	13 250	5 790	1 621	1 335	1 843	2 661	587	100.0	43.7	12.2	10.1	13.9	20.1	4.2
\$1 to \$999 or less	16 317	7 672	1 389	1 310	2 206	3 740	1 338	100.0	47.0	8.5	8.0	13.5	22.9	7.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	22 296	5 536	1 664	1 870	4 069	9 155	1 825	100.0	24.8	7.5	8.4	18.2	41.1	7.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	14 260	3 938	870	1 272	2 421	5 759	2 907	100.0	27.6	6.1	8.9	17.0	40.4	6.0
\$3,000 to \$4,999	29 094	5 478	3 218	3 605	5 545	11 248	2 301	100.0	18.8	11.1	12.4	19.1	38.7	7.9
\$5,000 to \$6,999	30 611	4 792	4 052	4 987	7 023	9 757	3 364	100.0	15.7	13.2	16.3	22.9	31.9	9.9
\$7,000 to \$9,999	47 005	4 646	7 176	8 147	13 569	13 467	6 038	100.0	9.9	15.3	17.3	28.9	28.7	11.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33 266	871	4 746	8 355	11 209	8 085	4 472	100.0	2.6	14.3	25.1	33.7	24.3	11.9
\$15,000 or more	15 448	112	1 424	3 374	6 201	4 337	1 730	100.0	0.7	9.2	21.8	40.1	28.1	10.1

Poverty Status**Family or unrelated individual income—**

Under .75 of poverty level	15 842	2 279	1 480	2 309	3 373	6 401	982	100.0	14.4	9.3	14.6	21.3	40.4	5.8
Under 1.00 of poverty level	23 678	3 381	2 524	3 384	4 959	9 430	1 606	100.0	14.3	10.7	14.3	20.9	39.8	6.4
Under 1.25 of poverty level	32 634	4 695	3 431	5 281	6 635	12 592	2 154	100.0	14.4	10.5	16.2	20.3	38.6	6.2

Labor Force Status

Not able to work	58 410	7 276	4 271	6 084	12 847	27 932	6 499	100.0	12.5	7.3	10.4	22.0	47.8	10.0
Able to work	163 137	31 559	21 891	28 171	41 239	40 277	16 063	100.0	19.3	13.4	17.3	25.3	24.7	9.0
Employed or in Armed Forces	138 636	22 053	19 387	25 979	37 625	33 592	13 631	100.0	15.9	14.0	18.7	27.1	24.2	9.0
Unemployed	8 384	2 569	1 206	1 483	1 835	1 291	804	100.0	30.6	14.4	17.7	21.9	15.4	8.8
Not in labor force	16 117	6 937	1 298	709	1 779	5 394	1 628	100.0	43.0	8.1	4.4	11.0	33.5	9.2

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 834	2 518	3 323	3 134	3 460	2 399	1 002	100.0	17.0	22.4	21.1	23.3	16.2	6.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	12 258	772	1 466	2 477	4 085	3 458	1 259	100.0	6.3	12.0	20.2	33.3	28.2	9.3
Sales workers	9 496	1 600	1 250	1 749	2 511	2 386	745	100.0	16.8	13.2	18.4	26.4	25.1	7.3
Clerical and kindred workers	10 705	2 132	1 508	2 046	2 791	2 228	1 041	100.0	19.9	14.1	19.1	26.1	20.8	8.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	30 709	3 072	4 249	6 018	9 348	8 022	3 188	100.0	10.0	13.8	19.6	30.4	26.1	9.4
Operatives, including transport	34 917	6 251	4 975	6 523	9 633	7 535	3 791	100.0	17.9	14.2	18.7	27.6	21.6	9.8
Laborers, except farm	7 983	2 740	1 022	1 322	1 466	1 433	625	100.0	34.0	12.8	16.6	18.4	18.0	7.3
Formers and farm managers	3 416	98	272	537	1 067	1 442	344	100.0	2.9	8.0	15.7	31.2	42.2	9.1
Farm laborers and farm foremen	995	256	168	112	153	306	150	100.0	25.7	16.9	11.3	15.4	30.8	13.1
Service workers, including private household	12 799	2 356	1 074	1 918	3 068	4 383	1 315	100.0	18.4	8.4	15.0	24.0	34.2	9.3

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 169. **Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970-**
Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
THE STATE—Continued														
White—Continued														
Females	200 109	19 832	20 951	30 426	56 388	72 512	19 861	100.0	9.9	10.5	15.2	28.2	36.2	9.0
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	14 905	2 912	1 875	2 623	3 029	4 466	...	100.0	19.5	12.6	17.6	20.3	30.0	...
1 and 2 years	33 486	2 795	3 718	5 059	10 603	11 311	...	100.0	8.3	11.1	15.1	31.7	33.8	...
3 and 4 years	35 763	2 842	3 823	5 294	10 271	13 533	...	100.0	7.9	10.7	14.8	28.7	37.8	...
5 to 9 years	40 938	2 200	3 604	6 371	13 429	15 334	...	100.0	5.4	8.8	15.6	32.8	37.5	...
10 years or more	75 017	9 083	7 931	11 079	19 056	27 868	...	100.0	12.1	10.6	14.8	25.4	37.1	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	132 868	6 132	14 670	23 448	42 308	46 310	13 537	100.0	4.6	11.0	17.6	31.8	34.9	9.2
With own children under 18 years	53 648	4 174	12 919	18 318	15 594	2 643	7 167	100.0	7.8	24.1	34.1	29.1	4.9	11.8
With own children under 6 years	17 078	4 090	8 225	4 036	707	20	3 457	100.0	23.9	48.2	23.6	4.1	0.1	16.8
Other marital status	67 241	13 700	6 281	6 978	14 080	26 202	6 324	100.0	20.4	9.3	10.4	20.9	39.0	8.6
With own children under 18 years	10 864	1 294	2 283	3 179	3 103	1 005	1 194	100.0	11.9	21.0	29.3	28.6	9.3	9.9
With own children under 6 years	3 183	1 232	1 351	466	134	—	445	100.0	38.7	42.4	14.6	4.2	—	12.3
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	25 424	1 350	2 194	3 376	6 142	12 362	1 776	100.0	5.3	8.6	13.3	24.2	48.6	6.5
8 years	30 673	1 046	1 112	3 512	8 301	16 702	2 274	100.0	3.4	3.6	11.4	27.1	54.5	6.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	60 198	7 116	5 404	9 654	17 202	20 822	5 594	100.0	11.8	9.0	16.0	28.6	34.6	8.5
4 years	61 774	7 106	8 944	10 647	19 581	15 496	7 594	100.0	11.5	14.5	17.2	31.7	25.1	10.9
College: 1 to 3 years	15 083	2 659	2 013	2 140	3 557	4 714	1 810	100.0	17.6	13.3	14.2	23.6	31.3	10.7
4 years or more	6 957	555	1 284	1 097	1 605	2 416	813	100.0	8.0	18.5	15.8	23.1	34.7	10.5
Income in 1969														
None	87 592	7 615	9 935	13 925	27 045	29 072	5 957	100.0	8.7	11.3	15.9	30.9	33.2	6.4
\$1 to \$999 or less	35 253	5 868	3 414	4 342	7 663	13 966	3 768	100.0	16.6	9.7	12.3	21.7	39.6	9.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	24 817	2 221	1 798	3 132	6 167	11 499	2 523	100.0	8.9	7.2	12.6	24.8	46.3	9.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999	12 916	1 119	1 315	2 142	3 626	4 714	1 801	100.0	8.7	10.2	16.6	28.1	36.5	12.2
\$3,000 to \$4,999	19 760	1 865	2 436	3 373	5 581	6 505	2 726	100.0	9.4	12.3	17.1	28.2	32.9	12.1
\$5,000 to \$6,999	9 984	702	1 106	1 874	3 038	3 264	1 778	100.0	7.0	11.1	18.8	30.4	32.7	15.1
\$7,000 or more	9 787	442	947	1 638	3 268	3 492	1 308	100.0	4.5	9.7	16.7	33.4	35.7	11.8
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	19 466	1 916	2 114	2 494	4 471	8 471	1 524	100.0	9.8	10.9	12.8	23.0	43.5	7.3
Under 1.00 of poverty level	28 081	2 641	3 193	3 489	6 576	12 182	2 370	100.0	9.4	11.4	12.4	23.4	43.4	7.8
Under 1.25 of poverty level	36 744	3 332	3 958	5 005	8 465	15 984	3 259	100.0	9.1	10.8	13.6	23.0	43.5	8.1
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	95 605	5 398	7 333	12 946	26 741	43 187	8 753	100.0	5.6	7.7	13.5	28.0	45.2	8.4
Able to work	104 504	14 434	13 618	17 480	29 647	29 325	11 108	100.0	13.8	13.0	16.7	28.4	28.1	9.6
Employed or in Armed Forces	47 967	6 497	5 785	9 039	14 393	12 253	5 464	100.0	13.5	12.1	18.8	30.0	25.5	10.2
Unemployed	3 334	818	640	345	992	539	420	100.0	24.5	19.2	10.3	29.8	16.2	11.2
Not in labor force	53 203	7 119	7 193	8 096	14 262	16 533	5 224	100.0	13.4	13.5	15.2	26.8	31.1	8.9
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	7 216	828	867	1 374	2 271	1 876	613	100.0	11.5	12.0	19.0	31.5	26.0	7.8
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	18 720	2 796	2 027	4 000	5 695	4 202	2 316	100.0	14.9	10.8	21.4	30.4	22.4	11.0
Operatives, including transport	7 694	759	791	1 563	2 636	1 945	817	100.0	9.9	10.3	20.3	34.3	25.3	9.6
Service workers, including private household	12 730	1 889	1 820	1 721	3 390	3 910	1 420	100.0	14.8	14.3	13.5	26.6	30.7	10.0
All others	1 607	225	280	381	401	320	298	100.0	14.0	17.4	23.7	25.0	19.9	15.6
Negro														
Males	32 961	5 766	4 401	5 735	8 059	9 000	3 934	100.0	17.5	13.4	17.4	24.5	27.3	10.7
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	3 380	779	466	593	641	901	...	100.0	23.0	13.8	17.5	19.0	26.7	...
1 and 2 years	6 536	1 191	838	1 095	1 524	1 888	...	100.0	18.2	12.8	16.8	23.3	28.9	...
3 and 4 years	6 431	1 144	770	1 070	1 555	1 892	...	100.0	17.8	12.1	16.6	24.2	29.4	...
5 to 9 years	5 508	576	920	828	1 670	1 514	...	100.0	10.5	16.7	15.0	30.3	27.5	...
10 years or more	11 106	2 076	1 407	2 149	2 669	2 805	...	100.0	18.7	12.7	19.3	24.0	25.3	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	17 962	1 480	2 287	3 195	4 754	6 246	2 309	100.0	8.2	12.7	17.8	26.5	34.8	11.4
With own children under 18 years	9 256	917	1 752	2 486	2 496	1 605	1 097	100.0	9.9	18.9	26.9	27.0	17.3	10.6
With own children under 6 years	4 343	848	1 423	1 137	507	428	529	100.0	19.5	32.8	26.2	11.7	9.9	10.9
Other marital status	14 999	4 286	2 114	2 540	3 305	2 754	1 625	100.0	28.6	14.1	16.9	22.0	18.4	9.8
With own children under 18 years	647	18	109	169	162	189	90	100.0	2.8	16.8	26.1	25.0	29.2	12.2
With own children under 6 years	228	18	75	60	38	37	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	9 904	532	470	1 228	2 700	4 974	1 028	100.0	5.4	4.7	12.4	27.3	50.2	9.4
8 years	4 211	263	301	797	1 375	1 475	352	100.0	6.2	7.1	18.9	32.7	35.0	7.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 830	2 575	1 606	1 931	2 451	1 267	1 484	100.0	26.2	16.3	19.6	24.9	12.9	13.1
4 years	6 454	1 670	1 317	1 417	1 107	943	889	100.0	25.9	20.4	22.0	17.2	14.6	12.1
College: 1 to 3 years	2 023	635	572	218	376	222	158	100.0	31.4	28.3	10.8	18.6	11.0	7.2
4 years or more	539	91	135	144	50	119	23	100.0	16.9	25.0	26.7	9.3	22.1	4.1
Income in 1969														
None	3 950	1 511	535	562	590	752	313	100.0	38.3	13.5	14.2	14.9	19.0	7.3
\$1 to \$999 or less	3 814	969	407	719	896	823	441	100.0	25.4	10.7	18.9	23.5	21.6	10.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 059	614	409	833	1 349	1 854	344	100.0	12.1	8.1	16.5	26.7	36.6	6.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2 553	446	251	327	471	1 058	220	100.0	17.5	9.8	12.8	18.4	41.4	7.9
\$3,000 to \$4,999	4 240	452	646	748	1 115	1 279	355	100.0	10.7	15.2	17.6	26.3	30.2	7.7
\$5,000 to \$6,999	4 964	992	729	854	1 101	1 288	767	100.0	20.0	14.7	17.2	22.2	25.9	13.4
\$7,000 to \$9,999	6 197	690	989	1 317	1 832	1 369	1 199	100.0	11.1	16.0	21.3	29.6	22.1	16.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 002	72	367	351	654	558	239	100.0	3.6	18.3	17.5	32.7	27.9	10.7
\$15,000 or more	182	20	68	24	51	19	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**
THE STATE—Continued**Negro—Continued****Males—Continued****Poverty Status****Family or unrelated individual income—**

Under .75 of poverty level	6 229	870	668	1 307	1 633	1 751	561	100.0	14.0	10.7	21.0	26.2	28.1	8.3
Under 1.00 of poverty level	8 334	1 201	890	1 639	2 315	2 289	767	100.0	14.4	10.7	19.7	27.8	27.5	8.4
Under 1.25 of poverty level	10 480	1 621	1 088	2 127	2 711	2 933	907	100.0	15.5	10.4	20.3	25.9	28.0	8.0

Labor Force Status

Not able to work	13 323	1 543	1 234	2 138	3 438	4 970	1 112	100.0	11.6	9.3	16.0	25.8	37.3	7.7
Able to work	19 638	4 223	3 167	3 597	4 621	4 030	2 822	100.0	21.5	16.1	18.3	23.5	20.5	12.6
Employed or in Armed Forces	14 845	2 619	2 458	2 771	3 892	3 105	2 353	100.0	17.6	16.6	18.7	26.2	20.9	13.7
Unemployed	1 455	552	186	328	239	150	149	100.0	37.9	12.8	22.5	16.4	10.3	8.3
Not in labor force	3 338	1 052	523	498	490	775	320	100.0	31.5	15.7	14.9	14.7	23.2	8.7

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	833	91	406	105	147	84	23	100.0	10.9	48.7	12.6	17.6	10.1	2.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	471	33	110	38	233	57	58	100.0	7.0	23.4	8.1	49.5	12.1	11.0
Sales workers	291	73	42	76	48	52	54	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	1 002	337	144	173	171	177	153	100.0	33.6	14.4	17.3	17.1	17.7	13.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 706	220	230	447	502	307	310	100.0	12.9	13.5	26.2	29.4	18.0	15.4
Operatives, including transport	6 045	1 197	909	1 108	1 606	1 225	1 064	100.0	19.8	15.0	18.3	26.6	20.3	15.0
Laborers, except farm	1 729	317	215	486	330	381	470	100.0	18.3	12.4	28.1	19.1	22.0	21.4
Farmers and farm managers	21	21	—	—	—	—	20	100.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Form laborers and farm foremen	2 678	330	351	320	855	822	201	100.0	12.3	13.1	11.9	31.9	30.7	7.0
Service workers, including private household	2 678	330	351	320	855	822	201	100.0	12.3	13.1	11.9	31.9	30.7	7.0

Females

Duration of Disability	40 070	4 340	4 619	8 646	11 055	11 410	3 689	100.0	10.8	11.5	21.6	27.6	28.5	8.4
6 to 11 months	3 075	682	380	996	528	489	...	100.0	22.2	12.4	32.4	17.2	15.9	...
1 and 2 years	7 558	530	1 230	1 722	2 213	1 863	...	100.0	7.0	16.3	22.8	29.3	24.6	...
3 and 4 years	6 910	710	987	1 571	1 756	1 886	...	100.0	10.3	14.3	22.7	25.4	27.3	...
5 to 9 years	8 828	815	751	1 762	2 812	2 688	...	100.0	9.2	8.5	20.0	31.9	30.4	...
10 years or more	13 699	1 603	1 271	2 595	3 746	4 484	...	100.0	11.7	9.3	18.9	27.3	32.7	...

Presence of Own Children

Married, husband present	17 615	1 230	1 916	3 953	5 300	5 216	1 683	100.0	7.0	10.9	22.4	30.1	29.6	8.7
With own children under 18 years	7 638	936	1 625	2 624	1 855	598	1 045	100.0	12.3	21.3	34.4	24.3	7.8	12.0
With own children under 6 years	3 011	936	1 074	812	150	39	477	100.0	31.1	35.7	27.0	5.0	1.3	13.7
Other marital status	22 455	3 110	2 703	4 693	5 755	6 194	2 006	100.0	13.8	12.0	20.9	25.6	27.6	8.2
With own children under 18 years	8 054	1 063	1 779	3 040	1 864	308	733	100.0	13.2	22.1	37.7	23.1	3.8	8.3
With own children under 6 years	3 232	1 030	1 169	840	183	10	377	100.0	31.9	36.2	26.0	5.7	0.3	10.4

Years of School Completed

Elementary: Less than 8 years	9 987	427	489	1 380	2 944	4 747	542	100.0	4.3	4.9	13.8	29.5	47.5	5.1
8 years	5 478	254	332	1 176	1 668	2 048	316	100.0	4.6	6.1	21.5	30.4	37.4	5.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	13 789	1 008	1 802	3 100	3 995	2 984	1 559	100.0	13.8	13.1	22.5	29.0	21.6	10.2
4 years	8 457	1 426	1 698	2 343	1 811	1 179	999	100.0	16.9	20.1	27.7	21.4	13.9	10.6
College: 1 to 3 years	1 915	281	259	459	493	423	251	100.0	14.7	13.5	24.0	25.7	22.1	11.6
4 years or more	444	44	39	188	144	29	22	100.0	9.9	8.8	42.3	32.4	6.5	4.7

Income in 1969

None	14 023	1 617	1 282	3 027	4 129	3 968	1 067	100.0	11.5	9.1	21.6	29.4	28.3	7.1
\$1 to \$999 or less	7 003	1 162	545	982	1 615	2 699	646	100.0	16.6	7.8	14.0	23.1	38.5	8.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999	6 840	564	632	1 288	1 810	2 546	481	100.0	8.2	9.2	18.8	26.5	37.2	6.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 255	512	578	1 072	1 269	824	305	100.0	12.0	13.6	25.2	29.8	19.4	6.7
\$3,000 to \$4,999	5 219	330	1 217	1 622	1 197	853	656	100.0	6.3	23.3	31.1	22.9	16.3	11.2
\$5,000 to \$6,999	1 600	137	188	445	533	297	313	100.0	8.6	11.8	27.8	33.3	18.6	16.4
\$7,000 or more	1 130	18	177	210	502	223	221	100.0	1.6	15.7	18.6	44.4	19.7	16.4

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—	10 564	1 176	1 553	2 166	2 600	3 069	866	100.0	11.1	14.7	20.5	24.6	29.1	7.6
Under .75 of poverty level	14 532	1 477	2 096	3 068	3 639	4 252	1 053	100.0	10.2	14.4	21.1	25.0	29.3	6.8
Under 1.00 of poverty level	17 167	1 773	2 370	3 823	4 258	4 943	1 322	100.0	10.3	13.8	22.3	24.8	28.8	7.2

Labor Force Status

Not able to work	22 189	1 589	1 894	4 509	6 230	7 967	1 606	100.0	7.2	8.5	20.3	28.1	35.9	6.7
Able to work	17 881	2 751	2 725	4 137	4 825	3 443	2 083	100.0	15.4	15.2	23.1	27.0	19.3	10.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	8 669	953	1 290	1 935	2 669	1 822	1 012	100.0	11.0	14.9	22.3	30.8	21.0	10.5
Unemployed	1 022	206	179	298	306	33	100	100.0	20.2	17.5	29.2	29.9	3.2	8.9
Not in labor force	8 190	1 592	1 256	1 904	1 850	1 588	971	100.0	19.4	15.3	23.2	22.6	19.4	10.6

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional and managerial workers	754	99	37	263	262	93	183	100.0	13.1	4.9	34.9	34.7	12.3	19.5
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	1 820	462	464	292	464	138	214	100.0	25.4	25.5	16.0	25.5	7.8	10.5
Operatives, including transport	1 359	114	248	325	470	202	237	100.0	8.4	18.2	23.9	34.6	14.9	14.8
Service workers, including private household	4 455	214	509	1 013	1 350	1 369	358	100.0	4.8	11.4	22.7	30.3	30.7	7.4
All others	281	64	32	42	123	20	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent**Males**

Duration of Disability	4 235	815	859	816	1 057	688	710	100.0	19.2	20.3	19.3	25.0	16.2	14.4
6 to 11 months	453	124	100	111	97	21	...	100.0	27.4	22.1	24.5	21.4	4.6	...
1 and 2 years	747	142	238	70	189	108	...	100.0	19.0	31.9	9.4	25.3	14.5	...
3 and 4 years	928	200	143	210	202	173	...	100.0	21.6	15.4	22.6	21.8	18.4	...
5 to 9 years	846	101	166	23	315	241	...	100.0	11.9	19.6	2.7	37.2	28.5	...
10 years or more	1 261	248	212	402	254	145	...	100.0	19.7	16.8	31.9	20.1	11.3	...

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

MICHIGAN 24—809

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

THE STATE—Continued

Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent—
Continued

Males—Continued

Presence of Own Children

Married, wife present	2 643	232	540	688	747	436	387	100.0	8.8	20.4	26.0	28.3	16.5	12.8
With own children under 18 years	1 858	170	507	596	445	140	276	100.0	9.1	27.3	32.1	24.0	7.5	12.9
With own children under 6 years	1 089	170	449	345	84	41	108	100.0	15.6	41.2	31.7	7.7	3.8	9.0
Other marital status	1 592	563	319	128	310	252	323	100.0	36.6	20.0	8.0	19.5	15.8	16.9
With own children under 18 years	163	25	71	15	52	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
With own children under 6 years	115	25	71	—	19	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—

Years of School Completed

Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 280	113	220	337	250	360	209	100.0	8.8	17.2	26.3	19.5	28.1	14.0
8 years	647	104	72	117	209	145	75	100.0	16.1	11.1	18.1	32.3	22.4	10.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 248	333	272	191	312	140	131	100.0	26.7	21.8	15.3	25.0	11.2	9.5
4 years	766	225	193	135	170	43	200	100.0	29.4	25.2	17.6	22.2	5.6	20.7
College: 1 to 3 years	174	21	59	18	76	—	75	...	...	...	...	...	—	...
4 years or more	120	19	43	18	40	—	20	...	...	...	...	...	—	...

Income in 1969

None	179	94	—	25	43	17	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	—
\$1 to \$999 or loss	310	182	16	27	42	43	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999	462	74	100	43	104	141	55	100.0	16.0	21.6	9.3	22.5	30.5	10.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	326	139	—	73	27	87	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.1
\$3,000 to \$4,999	659	123	152	116	101	167	156	100.0	18.7	23.1	17.6	15.3	25.3	19.1
\$5,000 to \$6,999	624	86	165	135	158	80	200	100.0	13.8	26.4	21.6	25.3	12.8	24.3
\$7,000 to \$9,999	1 032	79	290	178	386	99	137	100.0	7.7	28.1	17.2	37.4	9.6	11.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	514	38	90	177	155	54	39	100.0	7.4	17.5	34.4	30.2	10.5	7.1
\$15,000 or more	129	—	46	42	41	—	20	...	...	...	...	...	—	...

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	380	94	101	68	53	64	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	8.7
Under 1.00 of poverty level	445	135	137	133	93	147	58	100.0	20.9	21.2	20.6	14.4	22.8	8.3
Under 1.25 of poverty level	1 051	220	186	259	178	208	83	100.0	20.9	17.7	24.6	16.9	19.8	7.3

Labor Force Status

Not able to work	1 082	114	142	209	302	315	164	100.0	10.5	13.1	19.3	27.9	29.1	13.2
Able to work	3 153	701	717	607	755	373	546	100.0	22.2	22.7	19.3	23.9	11.8	14.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 618	482	645	501	713	277	459	100.0	18.4	24.6	19.1	27.2	10.6	14.9
Unemployed	224	88	31	90	15	—	43	...	...	...	...	...	—	...
Not in labor force	311	131	41	16	27	96	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	110	—	52	—	58	—	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sales workers	82	18	27	18	19	—	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	157	—	78	20	59	—	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	447	61	101	135	96	54	104	100.0	13.6	22.6	30.2	21.5	12.1	18.9
Operatives, including transport	1 113	222	286	154	373	78	189	100.0	19.9	25.7	13.8	33.5	7.0	14.5
Laborers, except farm	309	100	62	49	35	63	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	20	—	—	—	20	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	59	21	18	—	—	20	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, including private household	279	41	21	102	53	62	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Females

Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	445	188	79	90	62	26	...	100.0	42.2	17.8	20.2	13.9	5.8	...
1 and 2 years	473	133	—	127	47	166	...	100.0	28.1	—	26.8	9.9	35.1	...
3 and 4 years	742	22	169	137	173	241	...	100.0	3.0	22.8	18.5	23.3	32.5	...
5 to 9 years	753	17	108	76	250	302	...	100.0	2.3	14.3	10.1	33.2	40.1	...
10 years or more	1 338	195	180	289	195	479	...	100.0	14.6	13.5	21.6	14.6	35.8	...

Presence of Own Children

Married, husband present	2 178	159	452	422	563	582	268	100.0	7.3	20.8	19.4	25.8	26.7	11.0
With own children under 18 years	991	120	358	341	156	16	160	100.0	12.1	36.1	34.4	15.7	1.6	13.9
With own children under 6 years	547	100	241	143	63	—	106	100.0	18.3	44.1	26.1	11.5	—	16.2
Other marital status	1 573	396	84	297	164	632	303	100.0	25.2	5.3	18.9	10.4	40.2	16.2
With own children under 18 years	388	64	63	69	57	135	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.7
With own children under 6 years	134	64	41	29	—	—	37	...	...	...	...	...	—	...

Years of School Completed

Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 271	112	60	315	204	578	168	100.0	8.8	4.7	24.8	16.2	45.5	11.7
8 years	569	64	60	57	115	273	84	100.0	11.2	10.5	10.0	20.2	48.0	12.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	674	99	80	143	198	156	86	100.0	14.7	11.9	21.2	29.4	22.8	11.3
4 years	1 008	261	285	184	122	156	205	100.0	25.9	28.3	18.3	12.1	15.5	16.9
College: 1 to 3 years	150	—	32	20	61	37	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 years or more	79	19	19	—	25	16	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Income in 1969

None	1 633	176	241	328	315	573	237	100.0	10.8	14.8	20.1	19.3	35.1	12.7
\$1 to \$999 or loss	517	103	62	70	46	236	100	100.0	19.9	12.0	13.5	8.9	45.6	16.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999	372	93	45	61	61	112	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	333	59	40	75	74	85	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$3,000 to \$4,999	456	59	58	102	107	130	50	100.0	12.9	12.7	22.4	23.5	28.5	9.9
\$5,000 to \$6,999	233	20	50	39	66	58	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$7,000 or more	207	45	40	44	58	20	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	467	111	43	108	58	147	97	100.0	23.8	9.2	23.1	12.4	31.5	17.2
Under 1.00 of poverty level	643	111	63	172	98	199	119	100.0	17.3	9.8	26.7	15.2	30.9	15.6
Under 1.25 of poverty level	824	133	103	214	132	242	160	100.0	16.1	12.5	26.0	16.0	29.4	16.3

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

DETROIT SMSA — Continued

**Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent —
Continued**

Males — Continued

Years of School Completed

	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
Elementary: Less than 8 years	428	38	89	113	102	86	114	100.0	8.9	20.8	26.4	23.8	20.1	21.0
8 years	417	59	72	73	129	84	38	100.0	14.1	17.3	17.5	30.9	20.1	8.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	586	158	136	58	197	37	34	100.0	27.0	23.2	9.9	33.6	6.3	5.5
4 years	341	143	37	98	41	22	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
College: 1 to 3 years	77	21	20	—	36	—	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 years or more	40	—	—	—	40	—	—	...	—	—	—	...	—	—

Income in 1969

None	57	39	—	—	18	—	—	...	...	—	—	...	—	—
\$1 to \$999 or loss	178	129	—	27	22	—	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	222	33	63	—	86	40	32	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2,000 to \$2,999	63	16	—	21	—	26	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$3,000 to \$4,999	280	18	51	73	33	105	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$6,999	202	67	72	15	48	—	81	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$7,000 to \$9,999	488	79	110	51	227	21	34	100.0	16.2	22.5	10.5	46.5	4.3	6.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	353	38	34	133	111	37	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 or more	46	—	24	22	—	—	20	...	—	...	...	—	—	...

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	163	21	63	—	53	26	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	—
Under 1.00 of poverty level	222	21	63	—	93	45	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Under 1.25 of poverty level	339	48	90	27	109	65	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—

Labor Force Status

Not able to work	438	82	45	70	139	102	104	100.0	18.7	10.3	16.0	31.7	23.3	19.2
Able to work	451	337	309	272	406	127	172	100.0	23.2	21.3	18.7	28.0	8.8	10.6
Employed or in Armed Forces	256	256	258	235	406	101	155	100.0	20.4	20.5	18.7	32.3	8.0	11.0
Unemployed	88	36	31	21	—	—	17	...	...	...	...	—	—	...
Not in labor force	107	45	20	16	—	26	—	...	...	...	...	—	...	...

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	51	—	14	—	37	—	20	...	—	...	—	...	—	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	55	18	—	18	19	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	121	—	42	20	59	—	23	...	—	...	...	...	—	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	253	21	24	116	55	37	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	511	138	158	32	183	—	46	100.0	27.0	30.9	6.3	35.8	—	8.3
Laborers, except farm	109	19	20	49	—	21	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	137	41	—	—	53	43	32	...	...	—	—	...	...	...

Females	1 948	288	227	375	459	599	192	100.0	14.8	11.7	19.3	23.6	30.7	9.0
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Duration of Disability

6 to 11 months	272	149	18	67	38	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	...
1 and 2 years	243	50	—	59	47	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 and 4 years	346	—	69	39	111	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 years	442	17	42	58	144	181	...	100.0	3.8	9.5	13.1	32.6	41.0	...
10 years or more	645	72	98	152	119	204	...	100.0	11.2	15.2	23.6	18.4	31.6	...

Presence of Own Children

Married, husband present	1 057	61	184	189	332	291	90	100.0	5.8	17.4	17.9	31.4	27.5	7.8
With own children under 18 years	451	42	133	145	115	16	36	100.0	9.3	29.5	32.2	25.5	3.5	7.4
With own children under 6 years	201	42	75	41	43	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Other marital status	891	227	43	186	127	308	102	100.0	25.5	4.8	20.9	14.3	34.6	10.3
With own children under 18 years	193	22	43	22	38	68	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With own children under 6 years	43	22	21	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	—	—	—	—

Years of School Completed

Elementary: Less than 8 years	552	27	—	136	102	287	57	100.0	4.9	—	24.6	18.5	52.0	9.4
8 years	367	44	39	39	91	154	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	400	59	43	59	121	118	—	100.0	14.8	10.8	14.8	30.3	29.5	—
4 years	455	139	94	121	77	24	101	100.0	30.5	20.7	26.6	16.9	5.3	18.2
College: 1 to 3 years	95	—	32	20	43	—	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 years or more	79	19	19	—	25	16	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	—

Income in 1969

None	898	112	93	153	216	324	95	100.0	12.5	10.4	17.0	24.1	36.1	9.6
\$1 to \$999 or loss	230	62	22	19	—	127	46	...	...	...	...	—	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999	165	32	—	61	40	32	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2,000 to \$2,999	154	41	40	37	36	—	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$3,000 to \$4,999	201	21	—	41	85	54	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$6,999	180	20	32	20	66	42	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$7,000 or more	120	—	40	44	16	20	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	235	71	22	22	58	62	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Under 1.00 of poverty level	291	71	22	64	58	76	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Under 1.25 of poverty level	369	93	22	89	74	91	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 169. **Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—**
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

DETROIT SMSA—Continued

**Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent—
Continued**

Females—Continued

Labor Force Status

	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
Not able to work	1 011	50	118	146	233	464	77	100.0	4.9	11.7	14.4	23.0	45.9	7.1
Able to work	937	238	109	229	226	135	115	100.0	25.4	11.6	24.4	24.1	14.4	10.9
Employed or in Armed Forces	515	115	54	99	169	78	56	100.0	22.3	10.5	19.2	32.8	15.1	9.8
Unemployed	75	15	19	41	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Not in labor force	347	108	36	89	57	57	59	...	...	...	...	...	...	14.5

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional and managerial workers	82	19	—	19	25	19	11	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	192	37	32	57	46	20	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	125	43	—	23	38	21	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Service workers, including private household	116	16	22	—	60	18	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All others	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

FLINT SMSA

Total

Males	14 492	2 191	1 721	2 812	3 590	4 178	1 511	100.0	15.1	11.9	19.4	24.8	28.8	9.4
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Duration of Disability

6 to 11 months	1 459	371	232	191	184	481	...	100.0	25.4	15.9	13.1	12.6	33.0	...
1 and 2 years	2 627	352	209	407	557	1 102	...	100.0	13.4	8.0	15.5	21.2	41.9	...
3 and 4 years	2 580	394	317	524	696	649	...	100.0	15.3	12.3	20.3	27.0	25.2	...
5 to 9 years	2 850	318	304	487	799	942	...	100.0	11.2	10.7	17.1	28.0	33.1	...
10 years or more	4 976	756	659	1 203	1 354	1 004	...	100.0	15.2	13.2	24.2	27.2	20.2	...

Presence of Own Children

Married, wife present	10 682	704	1 210	2 266	3 041	3 461	978	100.0	6.6	11.3	21.2	28.5	32.4	8.4
With own children under 18 years	5 710	446	1 052	1 872	1 550	790	646	100.0	7.8	18.4	32.8	27.1	13.8	10.2
With own children under 6 years	2 106	446	802	669	148	41	268	100.0	21.2	38.1	31.8	7.0	1.9	11.3
Other marital status	3 810	1 487	511	546	549	717	533	100.0	39.0	13.4	14.3	14.4	18.8	12.3
With own children under 18 years	256	17	99	126	14	—	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With own children under 6 years	100	—	78	22	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Years of School Completed

Elementary: Less than 8 years	2 348	130	146	459	519	1 094	188	100.0	5.5	6.2	19.5	22.1	46.6	7.4
8 years	2 383	201	176	416	621	969	76	100.0	8.4	7.4	17.5	26.1	40.7	3.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 194	630	466	779	1 190	1 129	482	100.0	15.0	11.1	18.6	28.4	26.9	10.3
4 years	3 897	818	628	699	1 021	731	547	100.0	21.0	16.1	17.9	26.2	18.8	12.3
College: 1 to 3 years	1 125	303	259	177	188	198	167	100.0	26.9	23.0	15.7	16.7	17.6	12.9
4 years or more	545	109	46	282	51	57	51	100.0	20.0	8.4	51.7	9.4	10.5	8.6

Income in 1969

None	819	411	139	57	64	148	162	100.0	50.2	17.0	7.0	7.8	18.1	16.5
\$1 to \$999 or less	894	436	80	90	138	150	60	100.0	48.8	8.9	10.1	15.4	16.8	6.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999	874	242	19	99	226	288	117	100.0	27.7	2.2	11.3	25.9	33.0	11.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999	639	180	53	18	163	225	77	100.0	28.2	8.3	2.8	25.5	35.2	10.8
\$3,000 to \$4,999	1 774	272	102	231	268	901	121	100.0	15.3	5.7	13.0	15.1	50.8	6.4
\$5,000 to \$6,999	2 014	124	314	490	426	660	207	100.0	6.2	15.6	24.3	21.2	32.8	9.3
\$7,000 to \$9,999	4 346	470	694	920	1 209	1 053	435	100.0	10.8	16.0	21.2	27.8	24.2	9.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 130	38	234	633	714	511	202	100.0	1.8	11.0	29.7	33.5	24.0	8.7
\$15,000 or more	1 002	18	86	274	382	242	130	100.0	1.8	8.6	27.3	38.1	24.2	11.5

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	769	131	93	106	182	257	121	100.0	17.0	12.1	13.8	23.7	33.4	13.6
Under 1.00 of poverty level	1 141	229	127	204	264	317	181	100.0	20.1	11.1	17.9	23.1	27.8	13.7
Under 1.25 of poverty level	1 696	320	164	371	382	459	201	100.0	18.9	9.7	21.9	22.5	27.1	10.6

Labor Force Status

Not able to work	3 670	315	279	438	807	1 831	522	100.0	8.6	7.6	11.9	22.0	49.9	12.5
Able to work	10 822	1 876	1 442	2 374	2 783	2 347	989	100.0	17.3	13.3	21.9	25.7	21.7	8.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	9 356	1 288	1 301	2 222	2 637	1 908	866	100.0	13.8	13.9	23.7	28.2	20.4	8.5
Unemployed	297	137	41	75	44	—	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	1 169	451	100	77	102	439	86	100.0	38.6	8.6	6.6	8.7	37.6	6.9

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	497	86	85	247	36	43	59	100.0	17.3	17.1	49.7	7.2	8.7	10.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	644	20	55	165	195	209	18	100.0	3.1	8.5	25.6	30.3	32.5	2.7
Sales workers	414	80	56	110	101	67	97	100.0	19.3	13.5	26.6	24.4	16.2	19.0
Clerical and kindred workers	492	94	105	84	83	126	59	100.0	19.1	21.3	17.1	16.9	25.6	10.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 404	184	242	521	927	530	221	100.0	7.7	10.1	21.7	38.6	22.0	8.4
Operatives, including transport	3 503	503	468	799	1 113	620	281	100.0	14.4	13.4	22.8	31.8	17.7	7.4
Laborers, except farm	530	168	80	154	88	40	70	100.0	31.7	15.1	29.1	16.6	7.5	11.7
Farmers and farm managers	72	—	—	22	17	33	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	101	—	78	—	—	23	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, including private household	677	131	132	120	77	217	41	100.0	19.4	19.5	17.7	11.4	32.1	5.7

Females

Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	1 150	274	95	258	281	242	...	100.0	23.8	8.3	22.4	24.4	21.0	...
1 and 2 years	2 369	95	357	555	843	519	...	100.0	4.0	15.1	23.4	35.6	21.9	...
3 and 4 years	2 878	253	263	410	939	1 013	...	100.0	8.8	9.1	14.2	32.6	35.2	...
5 to 9 years	2 850	190	344	753	733	830	...	100.0	6.7	12.1	26.4	25.7	29.1	...
10 years or more	5 299	661	724	1 005	1 122	1 787	...	100.0	12.5	13.7	19.0	21.2	33.7	...

Table 169. **Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970-**
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

FLINT SMSA - Continued

Total - Continued

Females - Continued

Presence of Own Children

Married, husband present	9 653	478	1 250	2 249	3 097	2 579	810	100.0	5.0	12.9	23.3	32.1	26.7	7.7
With own children under 18 years	4 443	302	1 125	1 770	1 023	223	438	100.0	6.8	25.3	39.8	23.0	5.0	9.0
With own children under 6 years	1 384	302	629	415	38	-	210	100.0	21.8	45.4	30.0	2.7	-	13.2
Other marital status	4 893	995	533	732	821	1 812	370	100.0	20.3	10.9	15.0	14.8	37.0	7.0
With own children under 18 years	1 183	154	278	520	168	63	100	100.0	13.1	23.5	44.0	14.2	5.3	7.8
With own children under 6 years	462	154	234	74	-	-	20	100.0	33.3	50.6	16.0	-	-	4.1

Years of School Completed

Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 934	54	280	448	506	646	178	100.0	2.8	14.5	23.2	24.2	33.4	8.4
8 years	1 944	85	98	263	479	1 019	186	100.0	4.4	5.0	13.5	24.6	52.4	8.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 724	562	438	1 022	1 356	1 346	500	100.0	11.9	9.3	21.6	28.7	28.5	9.6
4 years	4 741	590	759	1 089	1 308	995	294	100.0	12.4	16.0	23.0	27.6	21.0	5.8
College: 1 to 3 years	793	143	124	121	174	231	22	100.0	18.0	15.6	15.3	21.9	29.1	2.7
4 years or more	410	39	84	38	95	154	-	100.0	9.5	20.5	9.3	23.2	37.6	-

Income in 1969

None	6 622	610	766	1 382	2 029	1 835	408	100.0	9.2	11.6	20.9	30.6	27.7	5.8
\$1 to \$999 or less	2 190	324	301	363	428	774	205	100.0	14.8	13.7	16.6	19.5	35.3	8.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 443	111	165	247	317	603	101	100.0	7.7	11.4	17.1	22.0	41.8	6.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 131	224	97	258	274	278	182	100.0	19.8	8.6	22.8	24.2	24.6	13.9
\$3,000 to \$4,999	1 717	108	330	387	361	531	211	100.0	6.3	19.2	22.5	21.0	30.9	10.9
\$5,000 to \$6,999	726	48	101	213	237	127	26	100.0	6.6	13.9	29.3	32.6	17.5	3.5
\$7,000 or more	717	48	23	131	272	243	47	100.0	6.7	3.2	18.3	37.9	33.9	6.2

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income -														
Under .75 of poverty level	1 635	198	285	405	249	498	158	100.0	12.1	17.4	24.8	15.2	30.5	8.8
Under 1.00 of poverty level	2 230	222	392	482	438	696	197	100.0	10.0	17.6	21.6	19.6	31.2	8.1
Under 1.25 of poverty level	2 764	289	449	702	505	819	232	100.0	10.5	16.2	25.4	18.3	29.6	7.7

Labor Force Status

Not able to work	7 056	396	618	1 264	1 915	2 863	502	100.0	5.6	8.8	17.9	27.1	40.6	6.6
Able to work	7 490	1 077	1 165	1 717	2 003	1 528	678	100.0	14.4	15.6	22.9	26.7	20.4	8.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 218	487	383	805	861	682	343	100.0	15.1	11.9	25.0	26.8	21.2	9.6
Unemployed	267	84	54	35	94	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
Not in labor force	4 005	506	728	877	1 048	846	335	100.0	12.6	18.2	21.9	26.2	21.1	7.7

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional and managerial workers	387	38	20	76	73	180	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.1
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	1 075	162	81	300	270	262	140	100.0	15.1	7.5	27.9	25.1	24.4	11.5
Operatives, including transport	630	67	95	182	217	69	104	100.0	10.6	15.1	28.9	34.4	11.0	14.2
Service workers, including private household	947	198	187	174	241	147	78	100.0	20.9	19.7	18.4	25.4	15.5	7.6
All others	179	22	-	73	60	24	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-

Negro

Males

Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	219	77	58	26	19	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 and 2 years	317	28	22	88	90	89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 and 4 years	231	-	-	146	65	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5 to 9 years	270	41	41	88	80	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 years or more	557	50	70	153	39	245	...	100.0	9.0	12.6	27.5	7.0	44.0	...

Presence of Own Children

Married, wife present	1 132	56	131	410	201	334	177	100.0	4.9	11.6	36.2	17.8	29.5	13.5
With own children under 18 years	711	36	90	330	122	133	153	100.0	5.1	12.7	46.4	17.2	48.1	17.7
With own children under 6 years	267	36	61	106	22	41	56	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other marital status	462	140	60	91	92	79	60	100.0	30.3	13.0	19.7	19.9	17.1	11.5
With own children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With own children under 6 years	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Years of School Completed

Elementary: Less than 8 years	413	18	19	71	61	244	37	100.0	4.4	4.6	17.2	14.8	59.1	8.2
8 years	239	22	29	82	24	82	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
High school: 1 to 3 years	463	43	60	215	124	21	106	100.0	9.3	13.0	46.4	26.8	4.5	18.6
4 years	342	97	42	94	43	66	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	21.6
College: 1 to 3 years	98	16	41	-	41	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
4 years or more	39	-	-	39	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-

Income in 1969

None	135	18	19	23	19	56	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1 to \$999 or less	154	63	-	20	48	23	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999	89	10	-	-	17	62	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2,000 to \$2,999	137	-	20	-	72	45	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$3,000 to \$4,999	127	39	-	26	23	39	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$6,999	302	-	29	141	40	92	52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$7,000 to \$9,999	478	66	101	247	36	28	85	100.0	13.8	21.1	51.7	7.5	5.9	15.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	172	-	22	44	38	68	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-
\$15,000 or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	-

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income -														
Under .75 of poverty level	227	36	-	23	90	78	22	...	...	-	...	...	...	...
Under 1.00 of poverty level	302	89	-	45	90	78	22	...	...	-	...	...	...	...
Under 1.25 of poverty level	443	89	-	92	139	123	42	100.0	20.1	-	20.8	31.4	27.8	8.7

Table 169. **Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—**
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

FLINT SMSA—Continued

Negro—Continued

Males—Continued

Labor Force Status

	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
Not able to work	504	38	20	88	174	184	60	100.0	7.5	4.0	17.5	34.5	36.5	10.6
Able to work	1 090	158	171	413	119	229	177	100.0	14.5	15.7	37.9	10.9	21.0	14.0
Employed or in Armed Forces	900	73	152	371	95	209	177	100.0	8.1	16.9	41.2	10.6	23.2	16.4
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	190	85	19	42	24	20	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	37	—	19	18	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—
Sales workers	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	...	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	44	—	—	44	—	—	24	...	—	...	...	—	—	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	114	—	—	—	22	47	18	...	—	...	...	...	...	11.3
Operatives, including transport	510	39	111	199	73	88	65	100.0	7.6	21.8	39.0	14.3	17.3	...
Laborers, except farm	119	34	—	65	—	20	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, including private household	54	—	—	—	—	54	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Females	2 107	275	302	524	476	530	269	100.0	13.1	14.3	24.9	22.6	25.2	11.3

Duration of Disability

6 to 11 months	209	28	13	52	52	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 and 2 years	367	17	38	78	148	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 and 4 years	423	139	18	60	120	86	...	100.0	32.9	4.3	14.2	28.4	20.3	...
5 to 9 years	385	47	83	90	80	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10 years or more	723	44	150	244	76	209	...	100.0	6.1	20.7	33.7	10.5	28.9	...

Presence of Own Children

Married, husband present	900	68	91	288	230	223	135	100.0	7.6	10.1	32.0	25.6	24.8	13.0
With own children under 18 years	485	43	69	165	96	112	117	100.0	8.9	14.2	34.0	19.8	23.1	19.4
With own children under 6 years	153	43	35	37	38	—	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other marital status	1 207	207	211	236	246	307	134	100.0	17.1	17.5	19.6	20.4	25.4	10.0
With own children under 18 years	560	112	159	160	99	30	74	100.0	20.0	28.4	28.6	17.7	5.4	11.7
With own children under 6 years	283	112	115	56	—	—	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Years of School Completed

Elementary: Less than 8 years	393	—	13	55	134	191	58	...	—	...	...	...	...	12.9
8 years	249	—	22	55	68	104	16	...	—	...	...	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	862	124	169	239	175	155	138	100.0	14.4	19.6	27.7	20.3	18.0	13.8
4 years	512	132	98	146	56	80	57	100.0	25.8	19.1	28.5	10.9	15.6	10.0
College: 1 to 3 years	49	—	—	29	20	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 years or more	42	19	—	—	23	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Income in 1969

None	790	89	68	225	158	250	72	100.0	11.3	8.6	28.5	20.0	31.6	8.4
\$1 to \$999 or less	309	45	31	65	71	97	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$1,000 to \$1,999	264	19	65	93	37	50	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2,000 to \$2,999	259	97	—	41	93	28	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$3,000 to \$4,999	290	25	122	54	39	50	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$6,999	118	—	16	46	37	19	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$7,000 or more	77	—	—	—	41	36	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	579	90	145	144	131	69	98	100.0	15.5	25.0	24.9	22.6	11.9	14.5
Under 1.00 of poverty level	701	90	145	144	200	122	114	100.0	12.8	20.7	20.5	28.5	17.4	14.0
Under 1.25 of poverty level	813	141	145	205	200	122	149	100.0	17.3	17.8	25.2	24.6	15.0	15.5

Labor Force Status

Not able to work	1 134	131	92	219	217	475	101	100.0	11.6	8.1	19.3	19.1	41.9	8.2
Able to work	973	144	210	305	259	55	168	100.0	14.8	21.6	31.3	26.6	5.7	14.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	444	71	69	102	183	19	79	100.0	16.0	15.5	23.0	41.2	4.3	15.1
Unemployed	104	45	—	22	37	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	425	28	141	181	39	36	89	100.0	6.6	33.2	42.6	9.2	8.5	17.3

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional and managerial workers	42	—	—	—	42	—	—	...	—	...	...	...	...	...
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	79	25	18	17	—	19	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	93	—	38	17	38	—	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, including private household	180	46	13	39	82	—	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All others	50	—	—	29	21	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

GRAND RAPIDS SMSA

Total	13 725	2 359	1 729	2 468	3 493	3 676	1 327	100.0	17.2	12.6	18.0	25.4	26.8	8.8
Males														
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	1 180	258	181	218	199	324	...	100.0	21.9	15.3	18.5	16.9	27.5	...
1 and 2 years	2 009	449	146	273	330	811	...	100.0	22.3	7.3	13.6	16.4	40.4	...
3 and 4 years	2 228	412	265	540	394	617	...	100.0	18.5	11.9	24.2	17.7	27.7	...
5 to 9 years	2 781	328	394	371	839	849	...	100.0	11.8	14.2	13.3	30.2	30.5	...
10 years or more	5 527	912	743	1 066	1 731	1 075	...	100.0	16.5	13.4	19.3	31.3	19.4	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	9 743	606	1 227	1 953	2 890	3 067	1 063	100.0	6.2	12.6	20.0	29.7	31.5	9.8
With own children under 18 years	5 450	391	1 054	1 804	1 728	473	503	100.0	7.2	19.3	33.1	31.7	8.7	8.4
With own children under 6 years	2 194	391	760	806	197	40	146	100.0	17.8	34.6	36.7	9.0	1.8	6.2
Other marital status	3 982	1 753	502	515	603	609	264	100.0	44.0	12.6	12.9	15.1	15.3	6.2
With own children under 18 years	196	19	23	—	140	14	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
With own children under 6 years	42	19	23	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Table 169. **Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—**
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

GRAND RAPIDS SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

Females—Continued

Labor Force Status

Not able to work	5 887	377	583	746	1 577	2 604	491	100.0	6.4	9.9	12.7	26.8	44.2	7.7
Able to work	6 771	897	901	1 178	1 881	1 914	1 000	100.0	13.2	13.3	17.4	27.8	28.3	12.9
Employed or in Armed Forces	3 411	447	426	571	1 027	940	519	100.0	13.1	12.5	16.7	30.1	27.6	13.2
Unemployed	314	24	87	81	77	45	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not in labor force	3 046	426	388	526	777	929	417	100.0	14.0	12.7	17.3	25.5	30.5	12.0

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional and managerial workers	462	19	88	43	184	128	39	100.0	4.1	19.0	9.3	39.8	27.7	7.8
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	1 177	167	159	212	369	270	170	100.0	14.2	13.5	18.0	31.4	22.9	12.6
Operatives, including transport	839	69	126	230	209	205	141	100.0	8.2	15.0	27.4	24.9	24.4	14.4
Service workers, including private household	814	169	33	62	213	337	144	100.0	20.8	4.1	7.6	26.2	41.4	15.0
All others	119	23	20	24	52	—	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

LANSING SMSA

Total

Males

Duration of Disability

6 to 11 months	757	253	89	74	91	250	...	100.0	33.4	11.8	9.8	12.0	33.0	...
1 and 2 years	1 855	519	165	261	340	570	...	100.0	28.0	8.9	14.1	18.3	30.7	...
3 and 4 years	2 021	796	199	118	289	619	...	100.0	39.4	9.8	5.8	14.3	30.6	...
5 to 9 years	2 149	603	239	192	450	665	...	100.0	28.1	11.1	8.9	20.9	30.9	...
10 years or more	4 969	1 195	665	859	1 376	874	...	100.0	24.0	13.4	17.3	27.7	17.6	...

Presence of Own Children

Married, wife present	7 642	874	955	1 244	1 920	2 649	597	100.0	11.4	12.5	16.3	25.1	34.7	7.2
With own children under 18 years	3 606	395	801	1 170	857	383	257	100.0	11.0	22.2	32.4	23.8	10.6	6.7
With own children under 6 years	1 550	395	652	371	116	16	85	100.0	25.5	42.1	23.9	7.5	1.0	5.2
Other marital status	4 109	2 492	402	260	626	329	297	100.0	60.6	9.8	6.3	15.2	8.0	6.7
With own children under 18 years	83	—	24	—	59	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	—	...	—	...	—	—

Years of School Completed

Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 225	74	165	242	316	428	122	100.0	6.0	13.5	19.8	25.8	34.9	9.1
8 years	1 556	102	60	136	543	715	57	100.0	6.6	3.9	8.7	34.9	46.0	3.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 568	585	176	457	562	788	256	100.0	22.8	6.9	17.8	21.9	30.7	9.1
4 years	3 322	939	574	422	584	803	315	100.0	28.3	17.3	12.7	17.6	24.2	8.7
College: 1 to 3 years	2 179	1 478	173	123	282	123	79	100.0	67.8	7.9	5.6	12.9	5.6	3.5
4 years or more	901	188	209	124	259	121	65	100.0	20.9	23.2	13.8	28.7	13.4	6.7

Income in 1969

None	630	367	86	22	22	133	—	100.0	58.3	13.7	3.5	3.5	21.1	—
\$1 to \$999 or less	1 034	675	56	39	123	141	120	100.0	65.3	5.4	3.8	11.9	13.6	10.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999	909	601	33	30	105	140	34	100.0	66.1	3.6	3.3	11.6	15.4	3.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	933	516	52	44	46	275	102	100.0	55.3	5.6	4.7	4.9	29.5	9.9
\$3,000 to \$4,999	1 633	445	187	127	273	601	74	100.0	27.3	11.5	7.8	16.7	36.8	4.3
\$5,000 to \$6,999	1 612	254	153	261	383	561	160	100.0	15.8	9.5	16.2	23.8	34.8	9.0
\$7,000 to \$9,999	2 723	489	438	507	688	601	147	100.0	18.0	16.1	18.6	25.3	22.1	5.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 548	19	307	290	581	351	170	100.0	1.2	19.8	18.7	37.5	22.7	9.9
\$15,000 or more	729	—	45	184	325	175	87	100.0	—	6.2	25.2	44.6	24.0	10.7

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	723	298	44	57	172	152	42	100.0	41.2	6.1	7.9	23.8	21.0	5.5
Under 1.00 of poverty level	1 013	419	44	118	194	238	59	100.0	41.4	4.3	11.6	19.2	23.5	5.5
Under 1.25 of poverty level	1 408	551	147	163	218	329	83	100.0	39.1	10.4	11.6	15.5	23.4	5.6

Labor Force Status

Not able to work	2 379	564	214	167	320	1 114	222	100.0	23.7	9.0	7.0	13.5	46.8	8.5
Able to work	9 372	2 802	1 143	1 337	2 226	1 864	672	100.0	29.9	12.2	14.3	23.8	19.9	6.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	7 660	1 813	1 066	1 254	2 009	1 518	530	100.0	23.7	13.9	16.4	26.2	19.8	6.5
Unemployed	394	96	18	83	137	60	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.9
Not in labor force	1 318	893	59	—	80	286	94	100.0	67.8	4.5	—	6.1	21.7	6.7

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	967	219	256	166	200	126	21	100.0	22.6	26.5	17.2	20.7	13.0	2.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	879	76	87	120	395	201	111	100.0	8.6	9.9	13.7	44.9	22.9	11.2
Sales workers	469	123	52	24	75	195	21	100.0	26.2	11.1	5.1	16.0	41.6	4.3
Clerical and kindred workers	622	239	77	110	122	74	18	100.0	38.4	12.4	17.7	19.6	11.9	2.8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 387	200	148	376	413	250	57	100.0	14.4	10.7	27.1	29.8	18.0	3.9
Operatives, including transport	1 791	477	218	255	498	343	180	100.0	26.6	12.2	14.2	27.8	19.2	9.1
Laborers, except farm	499	249	73	57	82	38	20	100.0	49.9	14.6	11.4	16.4	7.6	3.9
Farmers and farm managers	271	—	21	17	41	192	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Form laborers and farm foremen	50	18	32	—	—	—	40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, including private household	705	212	82	129	183	99	25	100.0	30.1	11.6	18.3	26.0	14.0	3.4

Females

Duration of Disability

6 to 11 months	741	138	112	95	233	163	...	100.0	18.6	15.1	12.8	31.4	22.0	...
1 and 2 years	1 316	177	196	136	298	509	...	100.0	13.4	14.9	10.3	22.6	38.7	...
3 and 4 years	2 407	407	527	200	681	592	...	100.0	16.9	21.9	8.3	28.3	24.6	...
5 to 9 years	1 424	184	177	260	358	445	...	100.0	12.9	12.4	18.3	25.1	31.3	...
10 years or more	3 941	779	403	558	866	1 335	...	100.0	19.8	10.2	14.2	22.0	33.9	...

Table 169. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970-

Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA—Continued

Negro—Continued

Males—Continued

Years of School Completed

	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
Elementary: Less than 8 years	621	45	—	61	193	322	69	100.0	7.2	—	9.8	31.1	51.9	10.0
8 years	284	20	—	55	45	164	45	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	574	87	52	194	219	22	49	100.0	15.2	9.1	33.8	38.2	3.8	7.9
4 years	307	72	45	67	17	106	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
College: 1 to 3 years	136	58	21	31	26	—	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 years or more	60	—	—	18	42	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Income in 1969

None	212	40	—	106	25	41	—	...	...	—	...	...	...	—
\$1 to \$999 or less	278	80	52	46	27	73	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999	248	24	—	64	56	104	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$2,000 to \$2,999	225	28	—	—	67	130	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$3,000 to \$4,999	325	67	21	20	43	174	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$5,000 to \$6,999	277	22	24	77	86	68	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$7,000 to \$9,999	276	21	—	71	160	24	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$10,000 to \$14,999	106	—	21	24	61	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$15,000 or more	35	—	—	18	17	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	272	64	—	94	25	89	43	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Under 1.00 of poverty level	288	80	—	94	25	89	65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 1.25 of poverty level	483	125	17	139	25	177	65	100.0	25.9	3.5	28.8	5.2	36.6	11.9

Labor Force Status

Not able to work	911	65	73	240	169	364	41	100.0	7.1	8.0	26.3	18.6	40.0	4.3
Able to work	1 071	217	45	186	373	250	136	100.0	20.3	4.2	17.4	34.8	23.3	11.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	904	159	45	186	299	215	113	100.0	17.6	5.0	20.6	33.1	23.8	11.1
Unemployed	80	40	—	—	27	13	23	...	...	—	—	...	...	...
Not in labor force	87	18	—	—	47	22	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional, technical, and kindred workers	85	21	21	18	25	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Sales workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	67	50	—	—	17	—	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers	54	19	—	—	35	—	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, including transport	224	22	—	79	80	43	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	238	23	24	45	105	41	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Form laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, including private household	213	24	—	21	37	131	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Females

	2 905	424	282	522	833	844	301	100.0	14.6	9.7	18.0	28.7	29.1	9.4
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	276	110	39	34	43	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1 and 2 years	422	102	47	84	71	118	...	100.0	24.2	11.1	19.9	16.8	28.0	...
3 and 4 years	621	38	92	129	179	183	...	100.0	6.1	14.8	20.8	28.8	29.5	...
5 to 9 years	655	50	82	73	293	157	...	100.0	7.6	12.5	11.1	44.7	24.0	...
10 years or more	931	124	22	202	247	336	...	100.0	13.3	2.4	21.7	26.5	36.1	...

Presence of Own Children

Married, husband present	1 388	161	148	217	567	295	82	100.0	11.6	10.7	15.6	40.9	21.3	5.6
With own children under 18 years	514	113	125	129	122	25	—	100.0	22.0	24.3	25.1	23.7	4.9	—
With own children under 6 years	292	113	91	88	—	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other marital status	1 517	263	134	305	266	549	219	100.0	17.3	8.8	20.1	17.5	36.2	12.6
With own children under 18 years	431	72	94	160	105	—	145	100.0	16.7	21.8	37.1	24.4	—	25.2
With own children under 6 years	169	72	22	75	—	—	58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Years of School Completed

Elementary: Less than 8 years	1 015	50	64	92	310	499	91	100.0	4.9	6.3	9.1	30.5	49.2	8.2
8 years	312	—	—	70	118	124	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	959	169	175	245	291	79	117	100.0	17.6	18.2	25.5	30.3	8.2	10.9
4 years	420	158	43	80	52	87	42	100.0	37.6	10.2	19.0	12.4	20.7	9.1
College: 1 to 3 years	173	47	—	35	36	55	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 years or more	26	—	—	—	26	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Income in 1969

None	746	139	39	136	233	199	78	100.0	18.6	5.2	18.2	31.2	26.7	9.5
\$1 to \$999 or less	619	65	102	93	213	146	70	100.0	10.5	16.5	15.0	34.4	23.6	10.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999	697	104	40	124	178	251	44	100.0	14.9	5.7	17.8	25.5	36.0	5.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999	232	39	39	—	83	71	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$3,000 to \$4,999	418	77	62	131	69	79	75	100.0	18.4	14.8	31.3	16.5	18.9	15.2
\$5,000 to \$6,999	157	—	—	38	42	77	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
\$7,000 or more	36	—	—	—	15	21	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Poverty Status

Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	666	86	71	162	191	156	157	100.0	12.9	10.7	24.3	28.7	23.4	19.1
Under 1.00 of poverty level	903	139	93	200	191	280	157	100.0	15.4	10.3	22.1	21.2	31.0	14.8
Under 1.25 of poverty level	1 204	162	115	298	231	398	173	100.0	13.5	9.6	24.8	19.2	33.1	12.6

Table 169. **Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability: 1970—**
Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas of
250,000 or More**

TOLEDO, OHIO-MICH., SMSA — Continued

Negro — Continued

Females — Continued

Labor Force Status

Not able to work
Able to work
Employed or in Armed Forces
Unemployed
Not in labor force

Major Occupation Group of Employed

Professional and managerial workers
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers
Operatives, including transport
Service workers, including private household
All others

	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
Not able to work	1 511	93	78	334	489	517	128	100.0	6.2	5.2	22.1	32.4	34.2	7.8
Able to work	1 394	331	204	188	344	327	173	100.0	23.7	14.6	13.5	24.7	23.5	11.0
Employed or in Armed Forces	812	167	88	94	252	211	82	100.0	20.6	10.8	11.6	31.0	26.0	9.2
Unemployed	102	86	16	—	—	—	19	...	...	...	—	—	—	...
Not in labor force	480	78	100	94	92	116	72	100.0	16.3	20.8	19.6	19.2	24.2	13.0
Professional and managerial workers	97	17	—	—	44	36	—	...	...	—	—	...	...	—
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	252	125	41	—	35	51	—	...	...	...	—	...	...	—
Operatives, including transport	57	—	—	24	—	33	—	...	—	—	...	—	...	—
Service workers, including private household	406	25	47	70	173	91	82	100.0	6.2	11.6	17.2	42.6	22.4	16.8
All others	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed			
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport equipment operatives	124 496	8 797	117 372	8 311	109 776	7 936	112 050	2 150	103 581	2 047	9	9
Boatmen and canalmen.....	57	25	57	25	50	15	109	9	84	9	1 123	5
Bus drivers.....	4 654	5 309	4 654	5 309	4 590	5 217	5 189	1 143	5 061	1 123	5	5
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit.....	58	17	58	17	53	17	39	5	36	5	629	13
Deliverymen and routemen.....	26 389	1 086	26 530	1 092	25 422	1 011	19 919	668	18 936	629	13	13
Fork lift and tow motor operatives.....	17 128	265	17 147	265	16 072	236	7 693	16	6 964	13	262	—
Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc.....	231	20	231	20	219	20	305	—	262	—	—	—
Parking attendants	1 030	154	1 030	154	959	128	1 439	—	1 307	—	—	—
Railroad brakemen.....	1 410	17	1 410	17	1 395	17	1 441	4	1 354	4	—	—
Railroad switchmen.....	2 190	38	2 190	38	2 128	38	2 479	—	2 392	—	—	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	5 632	577	5 638	577	5 321	537	6 732	305	6 269	264	—	—
Truck drivers.....	58 375	792	58 427	797	53 567	700	66 705	—	60 916	—	—	—
Transport equipment operatives—allocated.....	7 342	497	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	135 302	13 529	128 296	12 859	113 097	11 182	131 473	8 420	109 819	7 345	245	3
Animal caretakers, except farm.....	961	590	1 007	640	949	621	576	249	521	238	8	8
Carpenters' helpers.....	1 073	19	1 086	19	796	19	572	8	380	8	151	4
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers.....	19 018	285	19 154	285	14 976	249	25 786	205	18 854	151	944	18
Fishermen and oystermen.....	233	46	237	46	196	40	603	—	543	—	98	3
Freight and material handlers.....	21 930	2 267	22 061	2 271	19 877	1 865	18 620	1 113	16 109	944	18	18
Garbage collectors.....	2 318	27	2 339	27	2 156	27	1 060	20	979	18	98	3
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm.....	9 223	291	9 638	311	8 217	249	8 250	109	6 912	98	289	3
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	435	3	435	3	343	3	368	3	289	3	53	53
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2 542	62	2 571	67	2 040	62	4 417	57	3 153	53	2 704	—
Stock handlers.....	33 971	4 986	35 413	5 099	32 536	4 560	15 179	3 036	13 438	2 704	—	—
Teamsters.....	245	5	245	5	228	5	349	—	301	—	497	28
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners.....	6 616	660	6 833	670	6 023	543	6 718	587	5 647	497	28	28
Warehousemen, n.e.c.....	2 331	56	2 344	62	2 188	62	2 540	39	2 373	28	499	3
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	24 294	3 315	24 933	3 354	22 572	2 877	46 435	2 990	40 320	2 499	684	815
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers.....	8 407	923	8 613	932	7 986	805	12 038	839	10 612	684	815	815
Not specified laborers.....	15 887	2 392	16 320	2 422	14 586	2 072	34 397	2 151	29 708	1 815	—	—
Industry:												
Manufacturing.....	15 340	1 947	15 158	1 946	13 657	1 600	29 868	2 243	26 022	1 835	413	413
Durable goods.....	12 854	1 244	12 649	1 247	11 469	1 050	23 945	1 718	20 880	1 415	190	10
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	443	39	448	39	366	29	643	16	532	14	20	20
Furniture and fixtures.....	155	112	155	112	143	91	515	114	450	110	27	27
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	504	32	504	32	479	29	1 182	60	1 011	49	637	49
Primary metal industries.....	4 079	125	4 079	125	3 733	111	7 945	103	7 204	96	23	23
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	1 265	29	1 265	29	1 181	29	3 779	23	3 478	26	216	216
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	1 038	339	1 038	339	963	274	1 900	278	1 576	216	81	81
Machinery, except electrical.....	1 191	102	1 191	102	1 085	53	2 387	88	2 148	81	69	69
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	248	106	248	106	240	93	494	78	419	69	657	657
Transportation equipment.....	4 791	328	4 791	328	4 283	288	8 349	810	7 083	657	637	637
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	4 492	294	4 492	294	4 021	272	7 922	782	6 738	637	27	27
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	37	23	37	23	26	16	87	31	72	49	47	47
Ordnance.....	19	11	19	11	16	16	153	63	131	29	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	139	67	139	70	132	66	270	77	254	47	—	—
Durable goods—allocated.....	210	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Non-durable goods.....	2 352	661	2 370	657	2 084	520	5 814	518	5 061	413	190	10
Food and kindred products.....	893	207	907	207	784	161	2 091	255	1 675	190	7	7
Tobacco manufactures.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	10	7	10	30	30
Textile mill products.....	10	5	10	5	10	5	34	—	30	—	20	20
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	43	66	43	66	38	43	35	27	30	20	93	93
Paper and allied products.....	380	87	389	87	341	49	1 183	105	1 077	93	17	17
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	159	51	162	51	171	37	171	25	151	17	44	44
Chemicals and allied products.....	431	95	431	95	381	84	1 455	48	1 345	44	—	—
Petroleum and coal products.....	88	—	88	—	88	—	101	—	86	—	31	31
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	246	102	246	102	213	97	630	40	564	31	8	8
Leather and leather products.....	74	44	74	44	58	44	107	8	96	8	—	—
Non-durable goods—allocated.....	28	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	134	42	139	42	104	30	109	7	81	7	664	664
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	8 954	1 368	9 775	1 408	8 915	1 277	16 567	747	14 298	664	81	81
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 767	159	2 775	159	2 631	143	4 982	89	4 472	81	178	178
Wholesale and retail trade.....	3 045	482	3 170	491	2 912	437	6 650	213	5 809	178	29	29
Business and repair services.....	836	110	845	110	759	87	628	38	515	29	5	5
Public administration.....	412	35	419	35	373	35	859	8	745	5	371	371
All other industries.....	1 894	582	2 566	613	2 240	575	3 448	399	2 757	371	—	—
Laborers, except farm—allocated.....	10 112	917	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	29 994	1 949	27 921	1 676	27 764	1 652	57 764	2 999	57 206	2 953	2 938	2 938
Farmers, owners and tenants.....	26 668	1 580	26 738	1 607	26 586	1 583	57 358	2 981	56 804	2 938	15	15
Farm managers.....	1 178	69	1 183	69	1 178	69	406	18	402	15	—	—
Farmers and farm managers—allocated.....	2 148	300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	13 902	3 698	14 497	3 351	13 383	2 954	24 806	5 066	22 286	4 660	13	13
Farm foremen.....	284	42	284	42	272	37	131	13	123	13	1 889	1 889
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	10 820	2 190	12 114	2 400	11 034	2 026	20 462	2 239	18 040	1 889	2 741	2 741
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	1 673	821	2 033	894	2 011	876	4 119	2 797	4 033	2 741	17	17
Farm service laborers, self-employed.....	66	15	66	15	66	15	94	17	90	17	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated.....	1 059	630	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—	—

Table 170. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex: 1970 and 1960—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

	1970						1960			
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed		Experienced civilian labor force		Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Service workers, except private household	171 342	239 039	165 584	220 568	156 727	207 613	123 393	145 832	115 413	135 148
Cleaning service workers	67 305	28 847	69 166	29 101	65 389	27 573	44 398	20 721	41 038	19 133
Chambermaids and maids, except private household	318	6 174	333	6 242	303	5 710	167	5 266	153	4 644
Cleaners and chorwomen	8 199	11 889	8 593	11 964	7 920	11 459	9 478	9 095	8 411	8 445
Janitors and sextons	58 788	10 784	60 240	10 895	57 166	10 404	34 753	6 360	32 474	6 044
Food service workers	35 895	99 552	38 725	101 243	35 197	93 322	25 455	73 254	23 085	66 412
Bartenders	6 191	2 913	6 203	2 913	5 816	2 783	7 277	1 352	6 776	1 279
Busboys	5 142	1 044	5 951	1 129	5 208	1 031	2 228	1 420	1 971	1 332
Cooks, except private household	12 451	22 935	13 062	23 071	12 043	21 620	7 397	15 549	6 704	14 417
Dishwashers	4 989	4 122	5 754	4 228	5 093	3 749	2 519	2 919	2 181	2 612
Food counter and fountain workers	1 087	4 893	1 277	5 029	1 178	4 764	876	4 735	805	4 442
Waiters	2 952	51 149	3 059	52 171	2 750	47 365	2 801	38 906	2 602	34 804
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household	3 083	12 496	3 419	12 702	3 109	12 010	2 357	8 373	2 046	7 526
Health service workers	6 445	55 425	6 488	55 566	6 223	53 537	5 863	30 458	5 623	29 162
Dental assistants	88	4 374	92	4 394	92	4 220	89	2 697	86	2 637
Health aides, except nursing	826	7 182	837	7 223	814	6 999	167	1 514	158	1 438
Health trainees	86	500	86	500	81	482	28	2 053	28	2 043
Lay midwives	—	17	—	17	—	17	15	4	15	4
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	4 371	30 726	4 395	30 800	4 185	29 309	4 133	15 680	3 926	14 815
Practical nurses	1 074	12 626	1 078	12 632	1 051	12 510	1 431	8 510	1 410	8 225
Personal service workers	13 691	31 843	14 148	32 259	13 456	31 044	16 944	20 350	15 789	19 413
Airline stewardesses	32	146	32	146	32	128	—	462	—	442
Attendants, recreation and amusement	2 246	773	2 542	789	2 123	662	3 025	524	2 473	464
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.	690	1 670	724	1 704	689	1 576	1 473	1 785	1 379	1 665
Baggage porters and bellhops	431	19	452	19	429	19	1 315	44	1 161	39
Barbers	6 018	226	6 018	226	5 999	226	7 193	131	7 139	128
Boarding and lodging house keepers	51	127	51	131	51	131	92	624	88	598
Bootblacks	93	6	125	17	116	17	258	12	213	12
Child care workers, except private household	347	3 906	371	4 212	345	3 982	54	1 392	51	1 298
Elevator operators	520	628	520	628	481	575	1 070	1 563	968	1 394
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	1 451	17 220	1 451	17 246	1 435	16 837	1 251	11 150	1 221	10 857
Housekeepers, except private household	1 161	3 561	1 161	3 567	1 120	3 448	677	2 271	647	2 172
School monitors	163	2 917	168	2 922	159	2 831	31	64	29	58
Ushers, recreation and amusement	339	246	384	251	335	229	505	311	420	271
Welfare service aides	149	398	149	401	142	383	—	17	—	15
Protective service workers	37 038	2 394	37 057	2 399	36 462	2 337	30 733	1 049	29 878	1 028
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	765	986	768	991	757	966	706	500	660	488
Firemen, fire protection	6 288	79	6 288	79	6 271	74	5 385	4	5 338	4
Guards and watchmen	14 071	767	14 076	767	13 629	741	12 782	216	12 179	211
Marshals and constables	50	—	50	—	50	—	83	4	83	4
Policemen and detectives	14 651	490	14 662	490	14 555	484	11 013	304	10 870	300
Sheriffs and bailiffs	1 213	72	1 213	72	1 200	72	764	21	748	21
Service workers, except private household—allocated	10 968	20 978	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	887	32 572	1 112	33 314	1 048	31 467	2 235	61 193	2 041	56 377
Occupation:										
Child care workers, private household	206	10 618	419	14 071	392	13 034	710	21 834	657	20 101
Cooks, private household	25	601	25	605	25	558	127	1 032	115	959
Housekeepers, private household	55	2 925	55	2 960	55	2 874	215	5 303	205	5 080
Laundresses, private household	5	332	5	336	5	324	20	742	20	695
Maids and servants, private household	547	15 098	608	15 342	571	14 677	1 163	32 282	1 044	29 542
Private household workers—allocated	49	2 998	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Living arrangement:										
Living in	67	2 527	67	2 508	67	2 504	219	6 773	219	6 652
Living out	820	30 045	1 045	30 806	981	28 963	2 016	54 420	1 822	49 725
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier¹	627	2 934	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Occupation not reported¹	...	...	126 535	84 984	115 654	76 577	85 083	46 091	75 619	40 406

¹See text for explanation.

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total employed, 16 years old and over	2 089 004	1 163 826	191 581	133 920	25 545	11 750	1 559 886	903 136	457 455	232 030	71 663	28 660
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	284 817	177 075	10 114	15 037	2 841	1 382	236 417	141 416	45 495	31 282	2 905	4 377
Accountants	21 266	6 931	477	593	155	79	18 428	5 603	2 679	1 196	159	132
Architects	1 950	59	42	—	27	—	1 628	49	306	10	16	—
Computer specialists	7 741	1 612	257	166	61	12	6 871	1 457	842	136	28	19
Computer programmers	4 780	1 166	177	106	42	5	4 252	1 039	500	116	28	11
Computer systems analysts	2 553	373	80	52	13	7	2 251	349	302	16	—	8
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	408	73	—	8	6	—	368	69	40	4	—	—
Engineers	53 509	623	698	24	474	—	45 549	514	7 522	104	438	5
Aeronautical and astronautical	344	5	6	—	14	—	288	5	46	—	10	—
Chemical	1 973	13	29	—	22	—	1 705	10	253	3	15	—
Civil	4 428	62	129	5	33	—	3 572	49	776	13	80	—
Electrical and electronic	6 721	128	136	10	81	—	5 566	115	1 095	13	60	—
Industrial	9 718	107	126	5	75	—	8 099	86	1 530	21	89	—
Mechanical	16 947	131	130	4	103	—	14 970	87	1 894	39	83	5
Metallurgical and materials	1 078	21	—	—	20	—	900	21	178	—	—	—
Mining	98	4	—	—	—	—	44	4	54	—	—	—
Petroleum	84	—	17	—	8	—	70	—	14	—	—	—
Sales	3 752	26	5	—	16	—	3 326	26	403	—	23	—
Engineers, n.e.c.	8 366	126	120	—	102	—	7 009	111	1 279	15	78	—
Farm management advisors	120	17	—	—	—	—	31	11	69	6	20	—
Foresters and conservationists	1 007	54	11	—	—	—	398	22	577	27	32	5
Home management advisors	30	90	—	5	—	—	18	72	12	18	—	—
Lawyers and judges	8 707	352	191	35	21	—	7 924	304	742	48	41	—
Judges	498	—	33	—	—	—	386	—	109	—	3	—
Lawyers	8 209	352	158	35	21	—	7 538	304	633	48	38	—
Librarians, archivists, and curators	1 013	3 730	41	169	—	22	855	2 820	148	830	10	80
Librarians	864	3 702	30	169	—	22	733	2 792	126	830	5	80
Archivists and curators	149	28	11	—	—	—	122	28	22	—	5	—
Mathematical specialists	735	265	16	23	5	—	704	246	31	15	—	4
Actuaries	67	21	—	—	—	—	56	14	11	7	—	—
Mathematicians	153	34	11	5	5	—	147	34	6	—	—	—
Statisticians	515	210	5	18	—	—	501	198	14	8	—	4
Life and physical scientists	5 857	946	192	60	32	3	4 769	841	1 000	94	88	11
Agricultural	332	25	—	—	—	—	203	10	114	9	15	6
Atmospheric and space	78	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	14	—	—	—
Biological	752	412	29	39	5	3	586	371	166	36	—	5
Chemists	4 018	477	147	21	20	—	3 318	432	637	45	63	—
Geologists	168	5	—	—	—	—	121	5	47	—	—	—
Marine	38	4	—	—	—	—	31	—	4	7	—	—
Physicists and astronomers	443	23	16	—	7	—	421	23	22	—	—	—
Life and physical, n.e.c.	28	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	3	—
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	2 993	250	60	46	—	—	2 666	216	309	34	18	—
Personnel and labor relations workers	9 145	3 086	498	418	110	44	7 789	2 715	1 299	356	57	15
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	20 439	1 882	552	116	518	60	17 513	1 570	2 974	290	152	22
Chiropractors	518	18	—	—	6	—	408	14	110	4	—	—
Dentists	3 865	139	118	13	13	5	3 326	119	500	12	39	8
Optometrists	626	19	4	—	6	—	554	19	72	—	—	—
Pharmacists	4 003	648	168	56	19	—	3 244	529	749	113	10	6
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	10 713	966	262	41	459	55	9 342	818	1 292	144	79	4
Podiatrists	188	22	6	—	—	—	171	17	17	5	—	—
Veterinarians	722	61	—	—	15	—	468	45	230	12	24	4
Health practitioners, n.e.c.	4	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	4	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	2 461	34 595	383	2 993	44	282	1 865	27 327	559	6 538	37	730
Dietitians	95	1 444	45	421	13	—	83	1 213	12	211	—	20
Registered nurses	1 180	30 956	158	2 377	6	241	798	24 304	355	5 951	27	681
Therapists	1 86	2 215	180	195	38	28	984	1 810	192	376	10	29
Health technologists and technicians	3 324	8 090	334	1 076	70	88	2 724	6 877	565	1 070	45	143
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	1 268	3 545	204	413	40	41	1 047	3 030	216	466	5	49
Dental hygienists	33	828	10	24	—	—	33	737	—	85	—	—
Health record technologists and technicians	53	413	5	17	—	—	48	342	—	66	5	5
Radiologic technologists and technicians	891	1 521	46	174	20	14	720	1 236	163	248	8	37
Therapy assistants	46	107	10	26	—	—	15	100	21	7	10	—
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	1 043	1 676	59	422	10	33	861	1 432	165	198	17	46
Religious workers	8 450	911	395	33	34	12	6 103	765	2 305	140	42	6
Clergymen	7 875	225	386	18	28	—	5 656	168	2 184	57	35	—
Religious workers, n.e.c.	575	686	9	15	6	12	447	597	121	83	7	6
Social scientists	4 316	684	132	82	28	—	3 898	616	403	68	15	—
Economists	3 089	252	76	32	7	—	2 826	216	257	36	6	—
Political scientists	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Psychologists	799	370	33	32	7	—	686	343	108	27	5	—
Sociologists	20	11	—	4	—	—	14	11	6	—	—	—
Urban and regional planners	339	29	23	10	14	—	303	24	32	5	4	—
Social scientists, n.e.c.	49	22	—	4	—	—	49	22	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	4 397	5 992	688	1 237	42	60	3 795	5 191	575	740	27	61
Social	3 479	5 229	592	1 060	37	44	3 021	4 482	440	686	18	61
Recreation	918	763	96	177	5	16	774	709	135	54	9	—
Teachers, college and university	14 555	5 482	260	180	155	105	12 577	4 814	1 895	634	83	29
Biology	677	167	14	—	7	14	599	154	72	13	6	—
Chemistry	605	90	6	—	24	—	544	78	61	12	—	—
Engineering	724	26	2	—	6	—	550	10	174	16	—	—
Physics	513	10	10	—	—	—	447	5	66	5	—	—
Other life and physical sciences	257	21	—	—	—	—	213	16	44	5	—	—
Mathematics	833	203	4	—	—	—	741	185	87	18	5	—
Economics	341	50	—	—	—	—	322	39	14	11	5	—
English	1 049	569	20	9	6	—	910	512	133	57	6	—
History	450	72	15	—	—	—	409	72	41	—	—	—
Miscellaneous social sciences	1 225	326	37	10	22	—	1 102	291	117	35	6	—
Other specified teachers	3 820	2 082	69	63	55	43	3 253	1 830	549	238	18	14
Not specified teachers	4 061	1 866	83	98	35	48	3 487	1 627	537	224	37	15

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued												
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	26 462	4 400	784	228	185	51	17 284	2 814	8 577	1 500	601	86
Construction	4 745	124	138	6	6	—	2 805	85	1 751	35	189	4
Manufacturing	2 710	229	22	4	31	—	1 838	187	768	36	104	6
Transportation	555	39	28	—	—	—	328	26	212	13	15	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	61	11	—	—	—	—	42	11	19	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	1 562	147	32	11	—	—	1 154	122	381	25	27	—
Retail trade	11 904	2 547	312	133	127	33	7 620	1 533	4 081	948	203	66
Hardware, farm equipment, and building-material retailing	1 160	96	5	4	6	—	709	55	429	41	22	—
General merchandise stores	501	191	—	5	—	—	273	103	223	88	5	—
Food stores	2 731	949	117	77	72	9	1 847	546	841	377	43	26
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	753	40	4	—	8	—	359	19	373	21	21	—
Gasoline service stations	3 588	137	104	—	21	—	2 172	39	1 355	98	61	—
Apparel and accessories stores	427	267	14	19	—	—	333	196	94	62	—	9
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	734	134	9	5	13	—	508	100	215	34	11	—
Other retail trade	2 010	733	59	23	7	24	1 419	475	551	227	40	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	562	87	—	—	—	—	447	61	110	26	5	—
Business and repair services	1 693	237	110	10	7	—	1 320	202	342	35	31	—
Personal services	1 965	838	95	60	8	18	1 266	491	683	342	16	5
All other industries	705	141	47	4	6	—	464	96	230	40	11	5
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	5 799	1 485	308	171	76	—	4 339	1 057	1 326	362	134	66
Sales workers	125 944	94 736	3 734	5 131	822	735	102 451	76 873	21 844	16 260	1 649	1 603
Advertising agents and salesmen	2 186	491	74	9	36	25	1 819	402	355	89	12	—
Auctioneers	134	15	—	—	—	—	67	6	51	9	16	—
Demonstrators	133	1 764	5	45	—	—	97	1 163	27	554	9	47
Hucksters and peddlers	779	3 461	27	77	13	31	537	2 246	224	1 061	18	154
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	13 904	2 079	557	183	130	4	11 432	1 711	2 261	358	211	10
Newsboys	2 532	398	79	—	6	—	2 212	184	296	189	24	25
Real estate agents and brokers	8 277	3 465	266	104	36	31	6 556	2 856	1 598	565	123	44
Stock and bond salesmen	2 156	229	6	—	12	—	1 955	214	181	9	20	6
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.	90 421	76 659	2 245	4 090	533	567	73 480	63 174	15 808	12 247	1 133	1 238
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	15 772	1 098	213	53	89	5	13 419	895	2 236	184	117	19
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	22 854	1 511	350	71	160	12	19 191	1 177	3 424	285	239	49
Sales clerks, retail trade	29 169	67 974	1 198	3 665	175	501	23 473	56 139	5 241	10 718	455	1 117
Salesmen, retail trade	16 619	3 170	374	134	78	8	12 322	2 478	4 011	655	286	37
Salesmen of services and construction	6 007	2 906	110	167	31	41	5 075	2 485	896	405	36	16
Sales workers—allocated	5 422	6 175	475	623	56	77	4 296	4 917	1 043	1 179	83	79
Clerical and kindred workers	140 423	409 700	12 254	37 915	1 387	3 651	114 759	332 578	23 539	69 490	2 125	7 632
Bank tellers	966	10 573	44	594	10	76	727	8 083	223	2 284	16	204
Billing clerks	763	4 005	36	219	17	26	608	3 392	151	551	4	62
Bookkeepers	10 830	48 239	395	1 969	29	346	8 668	36 869	1 947	10 113	215	1 257
Cashiers	3 315	32 467	231	2 660	59	276	2 866	26 278	416	5 635	33	554
Clerical assistants, social welfare	13	46	6	12	—	—	6	17	7	29	—	—
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	1 839	1 680	92	186	19	22	1 570	1 460	235	189	34	31
Collectors, bill and account	1 192	765	73	77	13	—	1 035	617	146	141	11	7
Counter clerks, except food	3 472	7 486	258	728	41	68	2 969	6 287	453	1 123	50	76
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	1 876	548	57	39	25	—	1 640	475	215	64	21	9
Enumerators and interviewers	480	1 669	42	185	—	20	343	1 063	106	519	31	87
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	6 948	3 992	187	388	49	27	5 845	3 418	1 040	519	63	55
Expeditors and production controllers	8 960	1 471	177	170	87	12	7 351	1 212	1 530	245	79	14
File clerks	2 496	11 119	427	1 512	15	112	2 232	9 564	248	1 385	16	170
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	2 835	810	38	104	17	4	2 398	783	425	27	12	—
Library attendants and assistants	912	4 343	69	338	6	16	854	3 436	53	842	5	65
Mail carriers, post office	8 179	2 154	987	485	24	9	6 156	1 657	1 782	430	241	67
Mail handlers, except post office	2 232	2 154	264	301	22	16	1 861	1 785	349	334	22	35
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	1 042	450	202	86	6	10	925	395	110	55	7	—
Meter readers, utilities	1 255	9	101	5	24	—	975	9	258	—	22	—
Office machine operators	5 509	17 814	476	2 535	46	197	4 577	15 087	879	2 505	53	222
Bookkeeping and billing machine	243	2 334	31	243	—	27	197	1 960	19	355	27	19
Calculating machine	75	1 603	5	140	—	—	67	1 439	8	162	—	2
Computer and peripheral equipment	3 067	1 688	223	246	18	19	2 608	1 342	442	319	17	27
Duplicating machine	429	433	41	63	18	4	362	375	67	53	—	5
Key punch	993	10 480	113	1 657	10	141	785	8 886	204	1 438	4	156
Tabulating machine	196	176	26	38	—	—	154	147	42	29	—	—
Office machine, n.e.c.	506	1 100	37	148	—	6	404	938	97	149	5	13
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	2 418	4 722	143	259	6	52	1 942	3 759	466	843	10	120
Postal clerks	5 605	5 041	1 359	1 733	51	39	4 754	3 701	772	1 232	79	108
Proofreaders	232	645	—	35	—	—	217	546	15	88	—	11
Real estate appraisers	696	8	33	4	—	—	572	8	106	—	18	—
Receptionists	863	13 285	119	881	12	151	792	11 059	65	2 021	6	205
Secretaries	2 437	104 691	118	4 512	26	882	1 990	84 156	435	18 528	12	2 007
Shipping and receiving clerks	14 500	2 385	1 392	2 555	188	17	11 541	1 911	2 439	412	320	62
Statistical clerks	3 283	5 275	238	570	62	26	2 726	4 405	536	766	21	84
Stenographers	279	5 040	30	441	5	23	216	4 249	63	694	—	97
Stock clerks and storekeepers	17 547	3 474	1 671	580	157	53	13 648	2 873	3 533	540	366	61
Teacher aides, except school monitors	500	4 846	128	1 519	92	—	419	3 553	76	1 135	5	158
Telephone operators	141	144	13	19	6	—	105	131	36	6	—	7
Telephone operators	771	14 423	72	2 183	16	88	606	12 464	165	1 822	—	137
Ticket, station, and express agents	1 132	1 132	73	84	7	18	1 399	1 032	312	94	12	6
Typists	2 436	39 309	316	4 691	23	386	2 052	33 368	365	5 345	19	596
Weights	862	358	136	59	34	—	634	246	178	90	50	22
Miscellaneous clerical workers	8 126	11 993	607	1 674	111	177	6 869	10 308	1 151	1 539	106	146
Not specified clerical workers	6 507	20 349	413	2 133	81	197	5 512	16 395	927	3 594	68	360
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	6 383	20 786	931	3 690	72	207	5 159	16 527	1 126	3 729	98	530

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen and kindred workers	479 480	20 334	29 096	1 863	4 771	247	342 486	14 424	124 712	5 274	12 282	636
Automobile accessories installers.....	442	57	75	11	31	—	379	44	58	13	5	—
Bakers.....	2 905	1 813	307	112	44	17	2 382	1 303	502	467	21	43
Blacksmiths.....	230	23	15	—	7	—	135	18	86	—	9	5
Boilermakers.....	906	15	31	5	4	—	679	15	208	—	19	—
Bookbinders.....	286	791	15	80	13	24	220	637	66	148	—	6
Brickmasons and stonemasons.....	6 633	73	771	24	40	12	4 529	56	1 907	17	197	—
Bulldozer operators.....	2 815	7	200	3	32	—	1 378	3	1 245	4	192	—
Cabinetmakers.....	2 009	187	56	8	12	—	1 263	76	665	102	81	9
Carpenters.....	27 285	420	776	53	199	—	15 978	248	10 025	140	1 282	32
Carpet installers.....	2 160	40	57	—	7	—	1 605	31	496	9	59	—
Cement and concrete finishers.....	1 782	14	453	3	19	—	1 360	8	391	6	31	—
Compositors and typesetters.....	4 346	931	132	81	53	6	3 424	585	862	296	60	50
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	8 258	145	1 491	27	174	6	6 067	79	1 974	66	217	—
Decorators and window dressers.....	1 219	1 622	60	88	8	25	1 052	1 255	167	313	—	54
Dental laboratory technicians.....	685	196	30	23	19	6	585	159	96	37	4	—
Electricians.....	21 671	269	758	14	165	—	15 428	169	5 669	100	574	—
Electric power linemen and cablemen.....	3 634	44	147	—	29	—	2 169	17	1 374	23	91	4
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	302	16	16	—	—	—	254	5	42	11	6	—
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	221	69	4	5	7	7	195	64	26	5	—	—
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer.....	6 861	105	298	7	73	—	3 303	60	3 190	45	368	—
Floor layers, except tile setters.....	759	7	46	—	11	—	523	7	207	—	29	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	76 947	3 718	3 121	292	546	38	55 557	2 846	19 748	792	1 642	80
Construction.....	5 949	78	186	12	54	—	3 722	64	2 054	14	173	—
Manufacturing.....	55 229	1 529	2 242	71	359	17	40 121	1 009	13 902	476	1 199	44
Durable goods.....	46 001	809	2 031	66	294	11	34 002	533	11 016	243	983	33
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	9 221	720	211	5	65	6	6 119	476	2 886	233	216	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	4 929	251	120	21	62	8	3 717	210	1 134	41	78	—
All other industries.....	10 847	1 860	573	188	71	13	7 997	1 563	2 658	261	192	36
Forgemen and hammermen.....	1 516	64	255	10	17	—	1 179	46	288	18	49	—
Furniture and wood finishers.....	576	145	42	—	6	4	422	95	144	43	10	7
Furriers.....	31	13	—	5	—	—	25	9	6	4	—	—
Glaziers.....	1 188	46	98	6	26	—	908	33	269	13	11	—
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers.....	2 223	72	267	5	51	—	1 681	57	497	15	45	—
Inspectors, scalers, and graders; log and lumber.....	192	31	6	—	—	—	97	17	88	14	7	—
Inspectors, n.e.c.	4 285	333	332	79	57	5	3 164	215	1 049	113	72	5
Construction.....	882	8	68	4	—	—	538	8	316	—	28	—
Railroads and railway express service.....	857	3	20	—	4	—	608	3	235	—	14	—
Jewelers and watchmakers.....	964	125	20	6	7	—	763	86	201	39	—	—
Job and die setters, metal.....	15 849	285	1 731	9	150	—	11 611	209	3 818	54	420	22
Locomotive engineers.....	1 802	18	40	5	7	—	1 377	11	384	7	41	—
Locomotive firemen.....	397	19	16	—	—	—	270	19	117	—	10	—
Machinists.....	12 866	429	518	35	91	—	8 591	270	3 856	135	419	24
Mechanics and repairmen	107 328	2 095	7 361	185	1 205	12	75 165	1 329	29 330	674	2 833	92
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration.....	4 320	62	164	4	15	—	3 026	31	1 208	31	86	—
Aircraft.....	1 471	24	34	—	26	—	1 100	20	336	4	35	—
Automobile body repairmen.....	4 740	72	381	5	52	7	3 014	41	1 605	31	121	—
Automobile mechanics.....	41 136	645	3 797	65	488	—	29 216	428	10 912	182	1 008	35
Data processing machine repairmen.....	1 221	39	46	5	18	—	1 016	39	193	—	12	—
Form implement.....	1 088	11	37	—	8	—	399	6	548	5	141	—
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel.....	30 753	552	1 842	60	299	—	20 774	332	9 004	214	975	6
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics.....	5 478	105	249	5	16	—	4 068	66	1 287	35	123	4
Loom fixers.....	9	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	5	—	—	—
Office machine.....	1 516	28	42	9	27	—	1 218	28	291	—	7	—
Radio and television.....	4 149	109	229	—	87	—	3 106	53	961	44	82	12
Railroad and car shop.....	1 808	33	95	3	55	—	1 183	20	585	13	40	—
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen.....	7 343	300	344	29	81	—	5 516	209	1 721	71	106	20
Not specified mechanics and repairmen.....	2 296	115	101	—	33	5	1 525	56	674	44	97	15
Millers; grain, flour, and feed	288	4	—	—	8	—	60	4	188	—	40	—
Millwrights.....	8 810	110	525	14	174	—	6 296	82	2 224	28	290	—
Molders, metal.....	3 335	273	1 007	21	139	—	2 220	146	1 036	96	79	31
Motion picture projectionists.....	549	20	9	—	—	—	489	20	60	—	—	—
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers.....	753	113	10	8	5	5	652	81	90	28	11	4
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	10 433	737	1 158	83	153	13	8 173	467	2 119	225	141	45
Paperhangers.....	226	72	4	—	—	—	177	29	43	35	6	8
Pattern and model makers, except paper.....	6 537	80	65	—	38	—	5 419	63	1 033	17	85	—
Photoengravers and lithographers.....	143	11	5	—	—	—	657	115	210	28	4	—
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen.....	242	16	7	—	—	—	175	16	62	—	5	—
Plasterers.....	950	19	177	7	13	—	748	7	162	12	40	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	17 579	221	610	16	129	—	12 367	172	4 683	49	529	—
Power station operators.....	1 082	59	18	—	—	—	764	29	303	30	15	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.....	5 274	606	176	105	63	15	4 273	489	950	108	51	9
Rollers and finishers, metal.....	906	140	158	21	12	8	749	79	136	45	21	16
Roofers and slaters.....	1 982	16	81	—	19	—	1 441	16	483	—	58	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths.....	6 600	97	175	12	55	—	5 129	73	1 389	24	82	—
Shipfitters.....	83	—	—	—	14	—	21	—	33	—	29	—
Shoe repairmen.....	657	72	82	—	7	—	575	52	82	20	—	—
Sign painters and letterers.....	699	85	42	10	—	—	589	65	97	9	13	11
Stationary engineers.....	6 079	132	388	6	45	—	4 325	97	1 540	31	214	4
Stone cutters and stone carvers.....	140	43	13	7	—	—	94	38	46	5	—	—
Structural metal craftsmen	2 737	27	81	—	23	—	1 953	24	696	3	88	—
Tailors.....	977	453	46	68	5	15	937	342	31	99	9	12
Telephone installers and repairmen.....	8 644	441	361	45	88	—	6 488	399	2 037	42	119	—
Telephone linemen and splicers.....	1 960	50	75	—	20	—	1 367	39	537	11	56	—
Tile setters.....	1 073	14	42	—	7	11	799	14	247	—	27	—
Tool and die makers.....	36 826	434	588	10	306	—	28 395	336	7 728	92	703	6
Upholsterers.....	2 184	497	198	90	32	—	1 748	287	424	181	12	29
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.....	3 161	164	202	—	52	—	2 469	84	641	74	51	6
Former members of the Armed Forces.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated.....	26 247	959	3 236	154	254	18	19 210	678	6 337	259	700	22

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		*Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives, except transport	425 651	145 554	73 563	20 355	8 010	2 365	310 879	101 596	103 065	39 575	11 707	4 383
Asbestos and insulation workers.....	966	25	24	—	—	—	716	6	235	19	15	—
Assemblers.....	60 669	27 035	16 414	3 312	1 717	299	47 304	18 641	11 978	7 671	1 385	723
Blasters and powdermen.....	161	17	—	—	—	—	85	5	76	12	—	—
Bottling and canning operatives.....	1 057	562	98	36	31	43	852	239	184	273	21	50
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; surveying.....	320	11	—	—	—	—	233	6	81	5	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	36 285	12 880	4 317	1 049	448	173	27 739	8 846	7 624	3 597	922	437
Clothing ironers and pressers.....	744	3 949	421	1 993	6	74	681	3 379	63	548	—	22
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.....	6 438	1 580	845	176	108	55	4 689	1 013	1 518	482	231	85
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	198	3 120	43	381	—	72	167	2 644	31	441	—	35
Drillers, earth.....	2 775	284	312	25	14	12	1 530	170	1 095	108	150	6
Dry wall installers and lathers.....	1 611	25	36	—	18	—	1 150	25	435	—	26	—
Dyers.....	209	37	28	—	—	—	140	16	63	21	6	—
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers.....	9 356	1 511	1 747	187	180	51	6 624	963	2 417	494	315	54
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers.....	4 690	202	1 590	76	150	5	3 574	153	1 008	49	108	—
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	18 941	557	1 167	52	158	—	12 923	337	5 552	215	466	5
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	453	582	90	27	14	33	308	239	130	299	15	44
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm.....	192	421	8	26	20	32	85	129	84	223	23	69
Heaters, metal.....	623	14	258	—	18	—	523	10	84	4	16	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.....	2 312	5 136	705	1 673	33	93	1 992	4 216	292	826	28	94
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing.....	7 246	480	286	89	64	7	5 135	355	1 954	106	157	19
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing.....	1 156	211	355	63	36	30	812	172	279	24	65	15
Meat wrappers, retail trade.....	166	1 731	10	110	—	19	111	1 307	51	384	4	40
Metal platers.....	1 846	219	225	17	36	—	1 354	157	442	49	50	13
Milliners.....	10	48	—	8	—	—	10	48	—	—	—	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.....	3 076	113	49	5	36	—	1 169	46	1 855	61	52	6
Mixing operatives.....	2 293	86	343	17	34	—	1 649	59	555	23	89	4
Oilers and greasers, except auto.....	2 579	92	457	9	35	—	1 846	69	633	19	100	4
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce.....	8 156	11 544	941	1 197	214	266	6 028	8 003	1 913	3 190	215	351
Painters, manufactured articles.....	7 867	1 317	1 618	136	200	16	6 008	789	1 708	464	151	64
Photographic process workers.....	1 384	1 172	42	57	6	8	1 147	979	214	175	23	18
Precision machine operatives	44 262	3 789	3 565	187	650	65	32 691	2 632	10 366	1 029	1 205	128
Drill press operatives.....	4 905	1 324	639	68	102	14	3 569	937	1 206	324	130	63
Grinding machine operatives.....	19 804	1 164	1 672	69	317	16	14 803	843	4 487	295	514	26
Lathe and milling machine operatives.....	11 390	589	769	20	127	21	8 124	344	2 924	225	342	20
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.....	8 163	712	485	30	104	14	6 195	508	1 749	185	219	19
Punch and stamping press operatives.....	19 162	8 331	4 753	1 035	403	139	14 605	5 958	4 046	2 130	511	243
Riveters and fasteners.....	568	569	50	45	7	—	244	336	295	222	29	11
Sailors and deckhands.....	546	—	9	—	7	—	404	—	137	—	5	—
Sawyers.....	3 557	368	118	21	38	—	1 933	195	1 423	154	201	19
Sewers and stitchers.....	778	10 455	154	1 231	21	212	608	7 543	151	2 631	19	281
Shoemaking machine operatives	307	355	25	—	—	6	99	105	198	234	10	16
Solderers.....	583	665	128	10	8	19	413	364	148	285	22	16
Stationary firemen.....	4 681	76	561	9	35	—	3 300	46	1 235	26	146	4
Textile operatives.....	467	391	36	35	6	—	312	270	151	98	4	23
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives.....	26	5	—	—	—	—	20	5	6	—	—	—
Knitters, loopers, and topers.....	21	9	—	—	—	—	10	—	11	4	—	5
Spinners, twistors, and winders.....	48	109	—	4	—	—	28	72	20	37	—	—
Weavers.....	20	45	5	—	—	—	—	36	20	9	—	—
Textile operatives, n.e.c.....	352	223	26	31	6	—	254	157	94	48	4	18
Welders and flamecutters	34 864	2 439	6 974	344	681	34	24 869	1 584	8 949	720	1 046	135
Winding operatives, n.e.c.....	1 097	877	48	34	14	—	701	482	363	357	33	38
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	102 318	30 434	15 924	3 812	2 241	421	71 877	20 440	27 208	9 102	3 233	892
Occupation:	40 892	13 519	5 954	1 604	1 043	179	27 330	8 759	12 158	4 316	1 404	444
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	29 163	8 208	5 533	1 187	476	98	20 830	5 831	7 457	2 165	876	212
Machine operatives, not specified.....	19 295	5 936	2 710	737	407	95	14 385	3 990	4 392	1 783	518	163
Miscellaneous operatives.....	12 968	2 771	1 727	284	315	49	9 332	1 860	3 201	838	435	73
Industry:	93 560	27 404	14 796	3 288	2 025	375	65 268	18 049	25 283	8 539	3 009	816
Manufacturing	71 249	16 226	12 989	2 102	1 603	197	51 742	10 774	17 515	4 918	1 992	534
Durable goods.....	1 555	355	53	43	4	6	676	199	792	146	87	10
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	1 628	542	81	50	29	25	1 112	344	449	176	67	22
Furniture and fixtures.....	2 219	906	248	169	60	7	1 387	652	786	199	46	55
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	10 172	1 140	2 098	108	547	28	7 173	650	2 730	435	269	55
Primary metal industries.....	1 445	33	361	4	74	—	1 328	28	107	5	10	—
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	6 413	2 535	679	179	109	52	4 568	1 646	1 620	787	225	102
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	13 546	2 185	879	148	130	17	9 610	1 515	3 550	634	386	36
Machinery, except electrical.....	2 170	1 726	110	124	35	13	1 394	845	681	797	95	84
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	30 897	5 302	8 573	1 045	628	49	24 033	3 864	6 102	1 284	762	154
Transportation equipment.....	29 498	4 930	8 552	1 011	609	43	23 504	3 671	5 378	1 129	616	130
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	374	316	22	43	5	—	290	211	70	96	14	9
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	362	70	42	29	—	—	243	58	119	12	—	—
Ordnance.....	1 510	1 097	101	150	50	—	955	759	514	331	41	7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	403	52	103	14	6	—	301	31	102	21	—	—
Durable goods—allocated.....	21 619	10 824	1 680	1 135	418	178	13 129	7 063	7 514	3 505	976	256
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 296	1 412	398	114	143	30	2 482	798	1 535	549	279	65
Food and kindred products.....	15	9	—	—	—	—	15	9	—	—	—	—
Tobacco manufactures.....	386	642	49	102	34	—	256	341	120	278	10	23
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	6 037	1 814	222	144	54	5	3 454	1 229	2 385	529	198	56
Paper and allied products.....	1 135	2 065	56	252	23	54	908	1 207	2 117	539	10	19
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	4 509	1 039	255	85	54	22	2 775	784	1 528	250	206	5
Chemicals and allied products.....	939	30	34	—	25	—	534	18	343	12	62	—
Petroleum and coal products.....	3 806	3 526	608	438	66	61	2 471	2 263	1 152	1 175	183	88
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	411	265	53	—	12	6	171	97	118	168	22	—
Leather and leather products.....	85	22	5	—	7	—	63	17	16	5	6	—
Nonmanufacturing industries—allocated.....	692	354	127	51	4	—	397	212	254	116	41	26
Nonmanufacturing industries	8 758	3 030	1 128	524	216	46	6 609	2 391	1 925	563	224	76
Construction.....	978	35	149	6	6	—	656	26	301	9	21	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 745	204	152	28	76	—	1 304	157	407	47	34	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	3 791	1 526	507	213	106	18	2 792	1 206	871	271	128	49
Business and repair services.....	912	222	108	27	7	5	775	168	132	48	5	6
Public administration.....	261	58	60	24	14	—	235	46	22	12	4	—
All other industries.....	1 071	985	152	226	7	23	847	788	192	176	32	21
Operatives, except transport—allocated.....	28 682	11 844	8 789	2 871	323	170	22 237	8 620	5 841	2 805	604	419

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport equipment operatives	116 236	8 390	13 722	567	1 414	61	83 378	4 519	29 449	3 174	3 409	497
Boatmen and canalmen.....	50	15	8	6	6	—	36	11	14	4	—	—
Bus drivers.....	4 590	5 217	1 134	139	30	13	3 094	2 228	1 176	2 438	320	551
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit.....	53	17	13	—	—	—	53	11	—	6	—	—
Deliverymen and routemen.....	25 281	1 005	1 401	84	187	22	19 146	780	5 538	199	597	26
Park lift and tow motor operatives.....	16 068	236	3 149	33	337	15	11 934	132	3 718	79	416	25
Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc.....	219	20	49	—	—	—	153	10	61	10	5	—
Parking attendants	959	128	292	20	12	—	879	103	58	25	22	—
Railroad brakemen.....	1 395	17	56	7	18	—	939	12	419	5	37	—
Railroad switchmen.....	2 128	38	152	—	41	—	1 803	26	307	12	18	—
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	5 315	537	1 124	142	68	11	4 376	431	906	88	33	18
Truck drivers.....	53 520	695	5 141	80	631	—	36 024	498	15 686	162	1 810	35
Transport equipment operatives—allocated.....	6 658	465	1 203	56	84	—	4 941	277	1 566	146	151	42
Laborers, except farm	119 149	11 814	19 561	2 097	2 332	103	87 902	8 559	27 997	2 968	3 250	287
Animal caretakers, except farm.....	903	571	49	21	—	—	543	389	257	152	103	30
Carpenters' helpers.....	783	19	115	5	21	—	490	19	244	—	49	—
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers.....	14 855	249	2 753	52	385	—	10 277	220	4 045	23	533	6
Fishermen and oystermen.....	192	40	16	—	—	—	115	14	71	20	6	6
Freight and material handlers.....	19 772	1 861	2 936	445	366	25	14 937	1 441	4 295	410	540	10
Garbage collectors.....	2 140	27	828	16	27	—	1 701	24	404	3	35	—
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm.....	7 856	229	612	15	104	—	5 283	133	2 312	96	261	—
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	343	3	109	—	—	—	254	3	78	—	11	—
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	2 011	57	51	—	—	—	302	11	1 509	46	200	—
Stock handlers.....	31 168	4 462	3 009	614	412	20	24 589	3 360	5 974	982	605	120
Teamsters.....	228	5	9	—	—	—	98	—	120	5	10	—
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners.....	5 814	533	1 468	164	140	36	4 631	431	1 102	89	81	13
Warehousemen, n.e.c.....	2 175	56	271	5	23	—	1 808	48	352	8	15	—
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	21 991	2 843	4 804	497	782	11	15 966	1 835	5 381	921	644	87
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers.....	7 795	801	1 831	119	334	—	5 783	573	1 806	192	206	36
Not specified laborers.....	14 196	2 042	2 973	378	448	11	10 183	1 262	3 575	729	438	51
Industry:												
Manufacturing.....	13 805	1 601	3 524	234	609	—	10 327	962	3 070	573	408	66
Durable goods.....	11 645	1 047	3 216	179	545	—	8 909	682	2 424	337	312	28
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	361	29	18	—	19	—	150	—	193	29	18	—
Furniture and fixtures.....	143	91	15	5	—	—	84	59	54	32	5	—
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	479	29	43	—	12	—	311	19	144	4	24	6
Primary metal industries.....	3 733	111	1 142	20	301	—	3 100	75	584	36	49	—
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	1 181	29	283	7	100	—	1 133	23	42	6	6	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	963	274	135	18	30	—	680	193	268	81	15	—
Machinery, except electrical.....	1 085	53	135	16	27	—	712	27	309	26	64	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	240	93	9	10	9	—	125	39	110	43	5	11
Transportation equipment.....	4 283	288	1 631	106	147	—	3 475	220	686	63	122	5
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	4 021	272	1 611	102	147	—	3 377	214	551	53	93	5
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	26	16	5	—	—	—	19	16	7	—	—	—
Ordnance.....	19	—	5	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	132	63	11	4	—	—	69	34	53	23	10	6
Durable goods—allocated.....	181	—	67	—	—	—	165	—	16	—	—	—
Nondurable goods.....	2 061	524	273	48	58	—	1 348	275	617	218	96	31
Food and kindred products.....	770	161	130	11	18	—	484	80	250	74	36	7
Tobacco manufactures.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill products.....	10	5	6	—	—	—	10	—	—	5	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	38	43	10	6	—	—	32	16	6	16	—	11
Paper and allied products.....	332	49	9	—	5	—	199	49	115	—	18	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	148	37	12	4	—	—	130	22	18	15	—	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	381	84	30	4	—	—	269	49	96	26	16	9
Petroleum and coal products.....	88	—	22	—	23	—	48	—	29	—	11	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	213	97	38	9	7	—	137	51	66	42	10	4
Leather and leather products.....	58	44	13	10	5	—	21	4	32	40	5	—
Nondurable goods—allocated.....	23	4	3	4	—	—	18	4	5	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	99	30	35	7	6	—	70	5	29	18	—	7
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	8 186	1 242	1 280	263	173	11	5 639	873	2 311	348	236	21
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 617	143	431	35	95	7	1 770	116	778	27	69	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	2 789	433	402	65	51	—	1 941	305	734	120	114	8
Business and repair services.....	750	87	99	26	27	—	578	76	168	11	4	—
Public administration.....	366	35	142	3	—	—	242	22	119	13	5	—
All other industries.....	1 664	544	206	134	—	4	1 108	354	512	177	44	13
Laborers, except farm—allocated.....	8 918	859	2 531	263	72	11	6 908	631	1 853	213	157	15
Farmers and farm managers	29 703	1 925	161	168	105	6	1 400	325	4 738	318	23 565	1 213
Formers, owners and tenants.....	26 516	1 556	37	14	62	6	841	135	3 554	240	22 121	1 181
Farm managers.....	1 173	69	—	—	8	—	185	10	398	22	590	37
Farmers and farm managers—allocated.....	2 014	300	124	154	35	—	374	180	786	56	854	64
Farm laborers and farm foremen	12 810	3 282	565	322	536	130	2 290	985	5 601	1 185	4 919	1 112
Farm foremen.....	272	37	11	4	40	—	88	14	122	11	62	12
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	9 853	1 832	334	51	475	123	1 738	534	4 845	937	3 270	361
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	1 651	803	16	—	—	—	72	53	229	75	1 350	675
Farm service laborers, self-employed.....	66	15	5	—	—	—	18	15	27	—	21	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated.....	968	595	199	267	21	7	374	369	378	162	216	64

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

	The State											
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish language		Urban and rural residence					
							Urban		Rural nonfarm		Rural farm	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Service workers, except private household	161 969	224 688	23 385	37 313	2 093	2 570	128 642	171 116	30 355	48 794	2 972	4 978
Cleaning service workers.....	63 638	27 324	12 578	7 615	1 005	378	48 753	21 249	13 180	5 403	1 705	672
Chambermaids and maids, except private household.....	288	5 642	75	1 850	—	78	234	4 403	54	1 090	—	149
Cleaners and charwomen.....	7 550	11 384	1 790	3 234	124	188	6 408	8 728	1 054	2 363	88	293
Janitors and sextons.....	55 800	10 298	10 713	2 531	881	112	42 111	8 118	12 072	1 950	1 617	230
Food service workers	32 706	91 763	2 530	8 914	521	1 089	27 065	68 448	5 282	21 327	359	1 988
Bartenders.....	5 804	2 783	190	67	80	37	4 392	1 814	1 359	926	53	43
Busboys.....	4 507	954	309	70	62	8	3 891	869	540	85	76	—
Cooks, except private household.....	11 492	21 501	807	3 280	216	302	9 619	14 200	1 773	6 612	100	689
Dishwashers.....	4 424	3 667	442	549	36	64	3 674	2 834	689	719	61	114
Food counter and fountain workers.....	1 017	4 628	42	457	5	34	843	3 877	161	671	13	80
Waiters.....	2 669	46 412	389	2 242	73	431	2 243	35 287	397	10 257	29	868
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household.....	2 793	11 818	351	2 249	49	213	2 403	9 567	363	2 057	27	194
Health service workers	6 180	53 402	1 322	12 847	38	534	4 582	40 717	1 426	11 462	172	1 223
Dental assistants.....	88	4 200	13	124	—	24	82	3 527	6	617	—	56
Health aides, except nursing.....	803	6 964	135	1 323	6	53	664	5 903	139	948	—	113
Health trainees.....	81	482	—	54	—	5	67	432	9	33	5	17
Lay midwives.....	—	17	—	7	—	—	—	13	—	4	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants.....	4 161	29 235	985	8 683	17	355	3 182	21 685	874	6 832	105	718
Practical nurses.....	1 047	12 504	189	2 656	15	97	587	9 157	398	3 028	62	319
Personal service workers	13 060	30 656	1 678	3 458	154	400	10 223	23 396	2 666	6 531	171	729
Airline stewardesses.....	32	128	—	6	—	—	26	122	6	6	—	—
Attendants, recreation and amusement.....	1 882	646	158	35	—	6	1 490	530	371	111	21	5
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.....	655	1 547	148	286	9	33	584	1 379	61	168	10	—
Baggage porters and bellhops.....	408	19	196	7	—	—	366	19	42	—	—	—
Barbers.....	5 999	226	593	52	106	—	4 378	177	1 528	43	93	6
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	51	127	16	19	—	—	35	85	16	33	—	9
Bootblacks.....	84	6	47	—	—	—	80	6	4	—	—	—
Child care workers, except private household.....	327	3 689	42	578	—	33	241	2 832	80	789	6	68
Elevator operators.....	481	575	162	293	—	6	388	549	71	16	22	10
Hairdressers and cosmetologists.....	1 435	16 816	85	1 202	15	197	1 155	12 317	275	3 987	5	512
Housekeepers, except private household.....	1 120	3 442	151	550	13	35	956	2 676	150	685	14	81
School monitors.....	154	2 831	31	208	—	51	127	2 146	27	653	—	32
Ushers, recreation and amusement.....	290	224	9	—	—	7	268	214	22	10	—	—
Welfare service aides.....	142	380	40	222	11	32	129	344	13	30	—	6
Protective service workers	36 443	2 332	2 629	422	260	8	29 909	2 057	6 082	248	452	27
Crossing guards and bridge tenders.....	754	961	34	163	—	8	603	853	145	90	6	18
Firemen, fire protection.....	6 271	74	122	—	75	—	5 566	59	664	15	41	—
Guards and watchmen.....	13 624	741	1 563	167	64	—	10 721	638	2 627	94	276	9
Marshals and constables.....	50	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	15	—	—	—
Policemen and detectives.....	14 544	484	850	82	121	—	12 313	450	2 157	34	74	—
Sheriffs and bailiffs.....	1 200	72	60	10	—	—	671	57	474	15	55	—
Service workers, except private household—allocated.....	9 942	19 411	2 648	4 057	115	161	8 110	15 249	1 719	3 823	113	339
Private household workers	829	30 740	249	10 802	6	221	688	23 436	130	6 368	11	936
Occupation:												
Child care workers, private household.....	185	9 750	10	766	—	65	130	6 650	55	2 803	—	297
Cooks, private household.....	25	554	19	227	—	—	25	469	—	76	—	9
Housekeepers, private household.....	55	2 839	13	1 057	—	7	43	2 220	12	533	—	86
Laundresses, private household.....	5	320	5	76	—	—	5	240	—	68	—	12
Maids and servants, private household.....	510	14 441	193	6 785	6	136	436	11 374	63	2 546	11	521
Private household workers—allocated.....	49	2 836	9	1 891	—	13	49	2 483	—	342	—	11
Living arrangement:												
Living in.....	67	2 523	12	317	—	7	59	1 980	8	420	—	123
Living out.....	762	28 217	237	10 485	6	214	629	21 456	122	5 948	11	813

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Detroit		Flint		Grand Rapids		Lansing		Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total employed, 16 years old and over	1 015 407	555 546	117 434	59 132	127 690	76 183	91 823	57 608	169 497	96 186
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	151 276	81 598	12 081	8 785	15 515	10 876	15 862	9 969	21 207	14 839
Accountants	12 381	3 806	740	330	1 476	400	1 007	407	1 862	459
Architects	1 211	38	68	—	118	6	117	—	83	—
Computer specialists	4 850	904	248	51	202	37	571	125	455	74
Computer programmers	2 897	606	194	36	156	27	391	125	243	51
Computer systems analysts	1 720	262	36	5	41	4	155	—	176	17
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	233	36	18	10	5	6	25	—	36	6
Engineers	33 451	333	2 064	19	2 500	25	2 080	42	4 083	51
Aeronautical and astronautical	177	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	15	—
Chemical	801	—	37	3	38	—	20	—	234	—
Civil	2 151	31	129	—	232	—	611	9	531	5
Electrical and electronic	3 668	72	216	—	400	5	196	9	539	6
Industrial	5 547	51	580	11	570	9	405	9	754	18
Mechanical	12 705	59	765	—	422	5	377	5	792	11
Metallurgical and materials	643	16	22	5	32	—	21	—	55	—
Mining	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Petroleum	15	—	—	—	16	—	9	—	6	—
Sales	2 685	21	103	—	246	—	139	—	209	—
Engineers, n.e.c.	5 054	83	212	—	499	6	302	10	948	11
Form management advisors	10	—	6	3	—	—	11	3	—	—
Foresters and conservationists	114	22	18	—	13	—	60	—	23	5
Home management advisors	5	29	—	—	—	16	—	4	—	26
Lawyers and judges	5 267	214	276	4	438	19	391	10	794	41
Judges	124	—	42	—	33	—	24	—	34	4
Lawyers	5 143	214	234	4	405	19	367	10	760	37
Librarians, archivists, and curators	418	1 274	29	145	47	256	66	403	79	353
Librarians	347	1 260	23	145	47	252	58	397	57	347
Archivists and curators	71	14	6	—	—	4	8	6	22	6
Mathematical specialists	476	181	27	5	16	21	95	19	28	9
Actuaries	40	5	—	—	11	16	5	—	5	—
Mathematicians	113	29	—	—	—	—	11	5	4	—
Statisticians	323	147	27	5	5	5	79	14	19	9
Life and physical scientists	2 208	345	187	17	269	45	418	121	430	32
Agricultural	48	9	—	—	33	—	95	5	7	—
Atmospheric and space	31	—	11	—	10	—	10	—	—	—
Biological	183	143	21	6	11	14	126	70	22	19
Chemists	1 772	181	155	11	208	27	113	46	333	13
Geologists	20	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	5	—
Marine	11	—	—	—	7	4	6	—	—	—
Physicists and astronomers	133	12	—	—	—	—	21	—	58	—
Life and physical, n.e.c.	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	1 998	147	109	—	127	10	117	16	166	12
Personnel and labor relations workers	5 321	1 929	488	93	470	205	423	184	684	225
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	10 714	1 002	1 121	42	1 380	70	770	109	1 502	168
Chiropractors	182	4	38	—	54	4	16	5	34	12
Dentists	2 074	77	159	6	266	8	177	9	248	—
Optometrists	361	14	25	—	28	—	17	—	30	—
Pharmacists	1 896	327	220	10	308	28	138	—	429	78
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	5 877	537	631	21	653	26	349	78	711	73
Podiatrists	81	17	14	—	5	—	10	—	19	—
Veterinarians	243	21	34	5	66	4	59	17	31	5
Health practitioners, n.e.c.	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	1 020	15 214	106	1 815	74	2 265	78	1 485	120	3 318
Dietitians	53	722	5	87	—	67	6	37	4	156
Registered nurses	403	13 552	34	1 648	44	2 084	16	1 357	52	2 952
Therapists	564	940	67	80	30	114	56	91	64	210
Health technologists and technicians	1 607	4 037	163	483	199	403	225	415	242	686
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	651	1 770	39	190	79	159	61	198	115	300
Dental hygienists	29	451	—	56	—	42	—	53	—	39
Health record technologists and technicians	23	187	—	47	—	28	5	13	—	21
Radiologic technologists and technicians	433	804	74	72	35	64	53	50	46	203
Therapy assistants	20	41	—	—	—	11	6	—	—	—
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	451	784	50	118	85	99	100	95	81	123
Religious workers	3 086	449	458	11	826	58	440	63	673	98
Clergymen	2 896	102	430	5	727	10	381	5	624	33
Religious workers, n.e.c.	190	347	28	6	99	48	59	58	49	65
Social scientists	2 762	321	113	35	186	21	216	47	323	31
Economists	2 283	144	43	6	95	10	111	13	199	17
Political scientists	5	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Psychologists	295	149	44	25	76	11	39	27	86	10
Sociologists	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Urban and regional planners	174	20	26	4	5	—	52	—	25	4
Social scientists, n.e.c.	5	4	—	—	5	—	9	7	8	—
Social and recreation workers	2 115	3 072	225	265	272	370	291	314	357	458
Social	1 675	2 631	190	206	232	340	192	253	242	388
Recreation	440	441	35	59	40	30	99	61	115	70
Teachers, college and university	3 097	1 589	422	123	613	288	2 923	934	1 456	483
Biology	160	30	—	7	27	5	139	16	49	5
Chemistry	146	41	22	—	14	10	170	10	33	—
Engineering	125	8	70	—	—	—	99	7	31	—
Physics	97	5	29	—	25	—	87	—	26	5
Other life and physical sciences	31	—	—	5	5	—	136	6	24	7
Mathematics	197	33	50	8	36	—	157	51	55	52
Economics	97	6	6	—	11	—	92	9	36	—
English	217	154	27	11	63	47	138	80	127	56
History	103	21	5	—	26	5	58	10	81	19
Miscellaneous social sciences	251	60	14	—	68	6	269	92	120	13
Other specified teachers	764	616	75	43	191	133	535	261	383	151
Not specified teachers	909	615	124	49	147	82	1 043	392	491	175

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Continued

Teachers, except college and university	16 231	36 412	2 226	4 547	2 563	5 191	1 445	3 660	2 779	6 397
Adult education	368	359	40	53	23	41	24	39	54	64
Elementary school	4 839	22 811	671	2 793	600	3 307	326	2 219	534	3 860
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	32	2 031	7	259	—	230	5	203	—	444
Secondary school	10 321	9 656	1 464	1 213	1 848	1 245	1 060	1 035	2 085	1 650
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	671	1 555	44	229	92	368	30	164	106	379

Engineering and science technicians	20 627	1 174	1 615	57	1 567	199	1 416	217	2 329	146
Agriculture and biological, except health	174	120	38	5	30	35	24	30	17	7
Chemical	601	114	78	—	135	10	55	9	189	15
Draftsmen	12 454	439	709	14	841	34	794	51	1 132	36
Electrical and electronic engineering	1 724	45	69	6	133	22	152	5	233	18
Industrial engineering	470	33	81	8	45	—	31	—	60	6
Mechanical engineering	1 514	19	126	9	21	—	21	—	73	—
Mathematical	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Surveyors	481	21	134	—	154	12	95	—	121	—
Engineering and science, n.e.c.	3 200	383	380	15	208	86	244	122	504	64

Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	1 309	286	101	18	134	12	175	33	250	55
Airplane pilots	341	3	12	—	48	6	37	—	73	6
Air traffic controllers	172	18	8	—	8	6	41	—	38	—
Embalmers	45	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Flight engineers	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Radio operators	257	132	35	13	56	—	54	7	65	34
Toal programmers, numerical control	119	4	12	—	11	—	—	—	6	—
Technicians, n.e.c.	366	120	29	5	11	—	43	26	58	15

Vocational and educational counselors	1 115	949	138	120	217	121	389	287	255	264
Writers, artists, and entertainers	13 540	3 727	638	266	1 250	477	1 012	471	1 385	729
Actors	51	24	12	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Athletes and kindred workers	385	289	25	64	58	49	34	31	121	27
Authors	336	59	—	—	10	3	12	34	15	16
Dancers	16	233	—	—	—	5	5	5	6	30
Designers	4 006	443	193	3	323	35	127	31	188	89
Editors and reporters	1 436	674	104	50	165	100	230	151	186	83
Musicians and composers	1 103	736	66	75	118	118	91	82	94	163
Painters and sculptors	2 257	613	30	28	133	86	97	92	249	135
Photographers	1 247	168	46	3	157	15	141	14	155	80
Public relations men and publicity writers	1 218	260	60	5	65	30	91	31	161	51
Radio and television announcers	212	9	50	4	86	—	35	—	51	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	1 273	219	52	34	129	36	149	—	159	55
Research workers, not specified	1 054	195	57	5	50	10	537	122	186	61
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	5 289	3 949	438	331	508	351	589	478	663	658

Managers and administrators, except farm	94 485	17 043	7 762	1 599	13 266	2 030	8 847	1 660	16 580	3 196
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	320	58	48	11	38	12	39	10	27	10
Bank officers and financial managers	4 550	915	364	60	444	80	401	91	646	88
Buyers and shippers, farm products	45	12	12	—	47	—	10	—	9	—
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	2 145	844	205	73	524	178	188	53	405	214
Credit men	807	175	35	38	107	23	85	25	154	54
Funeral directors	549	21	45	—	90	—	62	—	135	14

Health administrators	763	538	83	67	109	73	123	55	112	141
Construction inspectors; public administration	511	—	32	—	50	4	36	—	86	—
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	1 080	86	121	10	202	11	121	4	154	—
Federal public administration and postal service	655	29	59	5	86	5	38	—	92	—
State public administration	146	14	21	5	85	—	79	4	26	—
Local public administration	279	43	41	—	31	6	4	—	36	—

Managers and superintendents, building	901	702	51	29	75	16	93	25	115	61
Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship	1 108	4	—	—	31	—	—	—	131	—
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	2 720	689	207	68	262	59	640	128	437	58
Federal public administration and postal service	1 186	249	25	15	70	27	69	22	201	5
State public administration	372	66	53	—	40	—	460	76	73	11
Local public administration	1 162	374	129	53	152	32	111	30	163	42

Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	1 302	147	158	—	143	22	139	30	174	9
Postmasters and mail superintendents	129	—	33	6	54	—	41	—	57	34
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	3 541	352	205	24	360	37	269	10	434	86
Railroad conductors	609	—	22	—	105	—	27	—	344	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	3 682	1 616	358	198	489	182	381	155	651	431
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	2 940	1 252	306	168	435	155	353	117	607	278
Sales managers, except retail trade	5 882	123	181	11	715	20	270	6	934	23
School administrators, college	359	77	55	—	104	20	198	47	96	42
School administrators, elementary and secondary	2 305	1 041	307	109	292	113	261	75	348	172

Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	45 765	6 086	3 525	517	6 560	715	3 846	609	8 227	1 082
Construction	4 377	174	366	6	515	30	516	9	723	28
Manufacturing	15 714	756	736	35	2 270	109	612	31	2 657	125
Transportation	1 784	416	151	17	300	26	90	22	510	57
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	1 501	256	123	22	261	39	149	4	275	50
Wholesale trade	4 160	351	323	28	878	33	374	25	890	76

Retail trade	9 002	1 575	1 059	183	1 258	135	1 033	154	1 756	303
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	646	59	86	4	99	—	36	—	107	5
General merchandise stores	1 238	368	123	59	180	48	175	51	250	78
Food stores	1 896	201	258	36	250	15	172	29	394	61
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	1 575	47	212	—	233	—	176	4	322	18
Gasoline service stations	798	25	121	20	90	—	86	5	157	17
Apparel and accessories stores	970	444	76	41	82	26	78	38	134	69
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	654	85	76	10	82	5	113	5	115	11
Other retail trade	1 225	346	107	13	242	41	197	22	277	44

Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 703	723	191	58	365	62	209	85	426	100
Business and repair services	2 585	340	159	6	273	20	163	43	317	42
Personal services	979	503	127	47	162	79	126	97	206	134
All other industries	2 960	992	290	115	278	182	574	139	467	167

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More**

Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Detroit		Flint		Grand Rapids		Lansing		Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	10 498	1 685	1 185	141	1 660	248	979	131	1 780	280
Construction	1 687	50	233	—	436	15	210	—	339	9
Manufacturing	1 396	128	70	11	177	15	53	10	167	11
Transportation	220	—	10	—	23	—	20	5	47	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	25	4	4	—	—	—	11	—	6	—
Wholesale trade	750	86	83	4	107	6	42	9	130	11
Retail trade	4 387	936	583	86	583	143	481	75	773	129
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	338	22	68	—	38	6	70	10	53	—
General merchandise stores	147	48	36	17	46	15	26	—	8	18
Food stores	1 185	399	119	24	112	30	81	30	186	25
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	201	12	56	—	32	5	15	—	41	—
Gasoline service stations	1 332	22	147	4	158	7	159	—	264	15
Apparel and accessories stores	152	90	27	9	5	19	23	10	36	5
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	227	35	31	11	57	18	31	—	48	—
Other retail trade	805	308	99	21	135	43	76	25	137	66
Finance, insurance, and real estate	296	40	38	5	17	7	4	—	36	5
Business and repair services	879	139	58	5	146	11	81	7	108	25
Personal services	719	252	81	25	128	42	45	13	99	60
All other industries	339	50	25	5	43	9	32	12	75	30
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	2 774	620	224	69	370	62	285	89	517	119
Sales workers	64 337	47 758	5 521	5 047	10 848	6 506	6 018	4 560	10 479	7 965
Advertising agents and salesmen	1 223	267	73	12	144	18	117	51	191	21
Auctioneers	63	6	10	4	9	—	5	—	6	—
Demonstrators	72	712	5	90	10	136	—	70	8	179
Hucksters and peddlers	270	1 136	45	209	109	263	54	214	55	324
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	6 717	1 249	664	28	1 386	156	854	124	1 204	191
Newsboys	1 344	90	146	5	129	5	118	34	247	60
Real estate agents and brokers	4 371	1 951	434	217	564	203	462	156	514	313
Stock and bond salesmen	1 349	133	71	20	233	9	66	6	151	15
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.	46 553	39 269	3 827	4 117	7 937	5 408	4 072	3 637	7 735	6 403
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	9 007	632	394	33	1 451	104	537	36	1 394	100
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	12 792	806	846	66	2 485	137	910	103	1 954	132
Sales clerks, retail trade	14 005	34 726	1 433	3 684	2 188	4 768	1 672	3 219	2 378	5 650
Salesmen, retail trade	7 261	1 590	935	214	1 313	172	718	109	1 449	191
Salesmen of services and construction	3 488	1 515	219	120	500	227	235	170	560	310
Sales workers—allocated	2 375	2 945	246	345	327	308	270	268	368	459
Clerical and kindred workers	77 138	216 177	6 622	18 219	8 794	25 165	6 453	23 421	12 082	33 189
Bank tellers	439	5 372	36	483	61	624	73	440	67	739
Billing clerks	376	2 269	70	150	71	323	53	156	115	396
Bookkeepers	5 290	23 342	427	2 356	748	2 899	532	2 475	1 034	3 864
Cashiers	1 637	16 922	258	1 700	236	2 104	247	1 520	384	2 889
Clerical assistants, social welfare	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	1 135	1 015	117	70	93	85	89	127	125	86
Collectors, bill and account	735	437	62	35	94	56	52	18	67	51
Counter clerks, except food	1 984	3 978	115	437	279	431	124	315	309	594
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	1 256	336	57	40	105	12	73	25	235	34
Enumerators and interviewers	219	573	17	54	9	97	29	37	26	98
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	4 295	2 443	312	145	481	198	249	178	500	342
Expeditors and production controllers	5 232	754	485	55	471	104	249	43	756	131
File clerks	1 559	6 702	145	359	54	638	172	848	184	813
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	1 500	596	112	16	226	47	197	43	229	49
Library attendants and assistants	4 021	1 368	29	149	66	361	470	470	75	436
Mail carriers, post office	4 322	1 380	255	225	560	37	313	92	794	149
Mail handlers, except post office	1 273	1 163	58	54	102	146	133	206	204	181
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	641	235	25	22	27	20	106	20	141	11
Meter readers, utilities	543	4	56	—	88	—	71	—	97	—
Office machine operators	3 208	10 975	284	770	318	921	333	1 059	369	1 296
Bookkeeping and billing machine	112	1 337	17	86	38	138	16	131	22	252
Calculating machine	39	1 252	6	100	8	53	7	59	5	154
Computer and peripheral equipment	1 870	964	195	39	144	73	192	111	169	89
Duplicating machine	241	248	—	34	29	10	16	40	20	57
Key punch	539	6 415	57	466	29	568	58	655	90	652
Tabulating machine	144	99	—	4	3	5	18	10	16	4
Office machine, n.e.c.	263	660	9	41	67	74	26	53	47	88
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	1 276	2 446	100	202	140	318	102	225	167	431
Postal clerks	2 922	2 834	137	279	482	214	237	226	567	284
Proofreaders	137	308	10	10	13	49	20	35	10	41
Real estate appraisers	346	8	23	—	81	—	58	—	40	4
Receptionists	352	6 646	9	607	40	903	135	837	59	1 074
Secretaries	1 318	52 439	95	4 327	159	7 233	127	6 580	280	9 025
Shipping and receiving clerks	8 024	1 209	575	118	1 146	150	461	83	1 425	170
Statistical clerks	1 998	2 786	179	165	158	367	145	364	285	460
Stenographers	158	2 958	19	287	4	245	10	440	9	339
Stock clerks and storekeepers	9 093	1 935	1 299	168	1 056	185	719	129	1 374	358
Teacher aides, except school monitors	159	1 965	—	432	16	370	22	239	59	425
Telegraph operators	59	102	6	7	—	4	10	12	24	—
Telephone operators	382	8 024	22	526	54	986	34	629	84	1 313
Ticket, station, and express agents	1 031	865	43	20	86	18	35	27	102	32
Typists	1 492	23 098	169	1 587	127	2 169	127	2 592	171	3 144
Weighers	502	148	30	16	31	27	13	27	123	34
Miscellaneous clerical workers	4 881	6 642	398	650	446	855	401	667	610	1 069
Not specified clerical workers	3 934	11 339	343	916	266	979	285	1 083	462	1 362
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	3 403	10 549	245	782	400	990	294	1 154	518	1 359

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Detroit		Flint		Grand Rapids		Lansing		Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsman and kindred workers	230 833	8 814	30 787	1 014	29 253	1 557	18 547	846	39 889	1 588
Automobile accessories installers.....	310	15	41	—	20	—	22	10	5	—
Bakers.....	1 453	742	93	96	320	139	116	122	161	144
Blacksmiths.....	109	18	16	—	5	—	6	—	24	—
Boilermakers.....	407	15	5	—	45	—	31	—	239	—
Bookbinders.....	174	386	—	5	17	109	11	54	16	26
Brickmasons and stonemasons.....	3 441	40	289	—	414	8	275	—	470	10
Bulldozer operators.....	820	3	122	—	193	4	68	—	137	5
Cabinetmakers.....	595	17	77	6	348	40	38	17	148	4
Carpenters.....	10 329	131	1 221	18	1 960	36	1 145	9	2 185	36
Carpet installers.....	936	11	157	—	204	5	118	10	127	—
Cement and concrete finishers.....	905	5	92	—	214	6	112	3	177	11
Compositors and typesetters.....	2 037	306	126	59	435	77	202	53	400	88
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	4 603	61	543	7	339	11	233	—	686	10
Decorators and window dressers.....	719	724	50	106	65	116	66	91	158	176
Dental laboratory technicians.....	405	102	26	10	67	27	35	—	50	28
Electricians.....	10 293	114	1 632	10	1 131	21	952	5	1 844	20
Electric power linemen and cablemen.....	1 254	—	172	5	166	—	107	4	312	—
Electritypers and stereotypers.....	169	5	19	—	8	—	10	—	33	—
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	130	34	—	—	16	12	8	6	41	10
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer.....	2 272	33	348	4	365	—	295	—	471	—
Floor layers, except tile setters.....	357	7	42	—	42	—	38	—	72	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	37 375	1 962	4 924	181	4 559	239	2 628	155	6 480	291
Construction.....	2 500	54	243	—	452	5	292	—	559	—
Manufacturing.....	27 095	679	4 031	64	3 156	124	1 622	43	4 433	160
Durable goods.....	23 940	372	3 824	54	2 473	53	1 471	20	3 400	99
Non-durable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	3 155	307	207	10	683	71	151	23	1 033	61
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 459	159	218	11	291	16	188	6	641	6
All other industries.....	5 321	1 070	432	106	660	94	526	106	847	125
Forgemen and hammermen.....	910	27	57	—	31	—	123	—	63	—
Furniture and wood finishers.....	172	—	15	—	206	67	4	—	43	10
Furriers.....	25	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glaziers.....	654	19	89	4	66	—	75	5	55	—
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers.....	1 217	40	98	6	75	—	43	—	155	—
Inspectors, scalers, and graders; log and lumber.....	44	4	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Inspectors, n.e.c.	2 226	133	294	4	208	30	163	13	575	47
Construction.....	350	4	90	—	24	—	62	—	84	—
Railroads and railway express service.....	363	3	21	—	64	—	20	—	283	—
Jewelers and watchmakers.....	453	74	26	4	82	12	54	—	134	—
Job and die setters, metal.....	7 588	142	2 414	4	660	10	520	—	1 362	28
Locomotive engineers.....	799	11	38	—	126	—	15	—	609	—
Locomotive firemen.....	127	5	—	—	23	—	13	—	332	7
Machinists.....	5 104	154	452	13	850	28	309	—	1 085	42
Mechanics and repairmen	51 290	841	6 898	94	6 191	148	4 790	43	8 403	141
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration.....	1 972	9	160	3	397	9	229	3	262	6
Aircraft.....	855	20	11	—	44	—	58	—	115	—
Automobile body repairmen.....	1 996	30	264	—	343	—	158	—	331	17
Automobile mechanics.....	20 381	295	3 423	28	2 048	44	2 173	12	2 984	42
Data processing machine repairmen.....	780	21	67	5	59	4	86	—	56	—
Farm implement.....	275	—	24	—	55	—	27	—	93	—
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel.....	14 196	185	2 063	27	1 786	34	1 046	8	2 302	35
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics.....	2 689	43	176	9	344	9	283	—	397	8
Loom fixers.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Office machine.....	778	17	43	—	167	—	85	6	153	—
Radio and television.....	2 043	29	178	22	264	12	222	9	393	24
Railroad and car shop.....	616	4	51	—	122	—	43	—	317	5
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen.....	3 736	154	393	—	350	32	308	—	807	—
Not specified mechanics and repairmen.....	969	34	45	—	212	4	72	5	193	4
Millers, grain, flour, and feed	18	—	8	—	15	—	27	—	20	—
Millwrights.....	4 444	66	917	12	273	3	367	7	957	10
Molders, metal.....	945	93	134	9	201	43	21	—	279	41
Motion picture projectionists.....	282	9	17	—	15	—	13	5	48	—
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers.....	366	38	23	16	102	—	22	13	55	18
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	5 268	239	504	64	854	90	414	15	855	40
Paperhangers.....	128	9	4	11	31	14	9	14	33	—
Pattern and model makers, except paper.....	4 520	31	372	—	157	3	115	—	301	10
Photoengravers and lithographers.....	406	56	20	—	98	19	49	9	143	—
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen.....	83	11	6	—	49	5	10	—	38	—
Plasterers.....	516	7	43	—	96	—	46	7	76	7
Plumbers and pipe fitters	8 146	100	1 189	24	930	8	756	5	1 584	31
Power station operators.....	507	25	72	—	30	—	22	9	38	5
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.....	2 515	330	100	29	568	24	204	37	383	49
Rollers and finishers, metal.....	665	49	44	6	15	11	20	—	59	6
Roofers and slaters.....	861	16	102	—	117	—	47	—	185	4
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths.....	3 619	48	502	12	395	—	308	—	619	13
Shipfitters.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Shoe repairmen.....	342	23	34	—	41	6	10	5	94	10
Sign painters and letterers.....	367	32	35	5	66	7	22	6	31	14
Stationary engineers.....	2 845	60	176	16	360	5	225	—	809	—
Stone cutters and stone carvers.....	56	21	4	5	—	—	—	—	53	—
Structural metal craftsmen	1 506	14	168	—	110	—	85	—	383	8
Tailors.....	752	208	18	17	59	15	5	30	80	46
Telephone installers and repairmen.....	4 283	299	361	23	538	13	371	4	583	12
Telephone linemen and splicers.....	938	11	85	—	98	16	95	—	199	—
Tile setters.....	507	—	45	—	103	8	77	—	60	—
Tool and die makers.....	21 524	247	3 511	28	2 508	20	1 210	21	2 292	17
Upholsterers.....	924	149	122	16	451	49	71	24	267	33
Craftsman and kindred workers, n.e.c.....	1 941	46	140	3	197	13	82	5	350	19
Former members of the Armed Forces.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsman and kindred workers—allocated.....	11 847	387	1 645	82	1 321	40	1 214	30	1 948	61

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

Standard metropolitan statistical areas										
	Detroit		Flint		Grand Rapids		Lansing		Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives, except transport	202 873	59 594	31 564	9 477	23 141	12 659	15 457	4 541	32 433	10 606
Asbestos and insulation workers.....	454	10	15	5	68	—	26	—	126	—
Assemblers.....	30 883	9 914	8 530	3 262	2 656	2 341	3 006	957	2 949	1 795
Blasters and powdermen.....	41	5	—	—	13	—	—	—	10	—
Bottling and canning operatives.....	653	136	47	29	56	34	21	10	106	51
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; surveying.....	112	6	31	—	16	—	19	—	54	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	18 462	4 639	3 729	814	1 430	1 188	1 558	645	3 027	1 281
Clothing ironers and pressers.....	525	1 966	17	195	37	284	29	170	45	403
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.....	3 026	558	230	26	558	115	230	33	1 012	195
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	118	1 682	—	205	13	201	12	159	20	221
Drillers, earth.....	1 030	139	131	5	80	10	119	4	172	9
Dry wall installers and lathers.....	802	8	96	—	114	—	109	—	126	—
Dyers.....	89	11	—	—	23	9	—	—	27	6
Fileers, polishers, sanders, and buffers.....	4 259	368	749	34	1 193	390	422	44	851	89
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers.....	2 182	67	148	4	141	16	129	20	438	7
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	7 997	139	1 017	64	1 104	33	785	27	1 548	46
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	167	67	20	40	32	39	4	24	31	43
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm.....	74	65	—	—	33	95	4	15	5	—
Heaters, metal.....	443	10	4	—	10	—	64	—	43	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.....	1 227	2 491	141	279	142	394	118	268	137	485
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing.....	3 204	257	310	26	580	36	270	18	525	10
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing.....	629	136	15	—	95	9	33	5	36	15
Meat wrappers, retail trade.....	45	931	6	87	16	98	10	40	8	216
Metal plateers.....	714	94	59	—	253	38	112	15	169	11
Milliners.....	10	36	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—
Mine operatives, n.e.c.....	249	37	62	7	22	4	41	4	65	5
Mixing operatives.....	1 077	43	125	—	162	9	60	—	366	10
Oilers and greasers, except auto.....	1 220	43	163	11	124	5	103	—	183	4
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce.....	3 594	4 727	366	412	863	1 199	241	242	873	1 059
Painters, manufactured articles.....	3 761	359	867	134	598	319	427	57	542	55
Photographic process workers.....	859	623	65	30	72	91	44	55	81	66
Precision machine operatives	23 247	1 811	2 115	232	1 877	228	1 183	87	2 413	209
Drill press operatives.....	2 554	636	141	29	291	79	133	43	303	101
Grinding machine operatives.....	10 410	606	1 126	133	619	61	468	4	950	32
Lathe and milling machine operatives.....	5 519	223	489	30	425	35	363	22	666	37
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.....	4 764	346	359	40	542	53	219	18	494	39
Punch and stamping press operatives.....	9 853	4 363	2 503	546	1 115	531	839	272	1 420	481
Riveters and fasteners.....	160	183	9	39	37	69	6	19	39	17
Sailors and deckhands.....	211	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	231	6
Sawyers.....	846	109	61	11	469	46	63	5	210	29
Sewers and stitchers.....	478	5 071	29	261	68	1 215	—	106	74	638
Shoemaking machine operatives.....	33	6	10	—	85	72	—	5	11	—
Solders.....	307	145	39	25	25	119	42	11	20	41
Stationary firemen.....	2 320	36	169	—	186	—	124	5	638	5
Textile operatives.....	141	97	27	7	124	149	6	4	196	21
Cordling, lapping, and combing operatives.....	10	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Knitters, loopers, and toppers.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spinners, twistors, and winders.....	18	4	4	—	—	72	—	4	17	9
Weavers.....	9	26	—	—	5	14	—	—	12	—
Textile operatives, n.e.c.....	99	62	23	7	114	63	6	—	167	6
Welders and flamecutters.....	17 370	897	2 488	142	2 057	266	1 155	83	2 449	138
Winding operatives, n.e.c.....	259	176	15	31	38	125	9	5	110	39
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives.....	44 891	12 030	5 159	1 853	5 331	2 075	3 000	751	9 081	2 083
Occupation:										
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	15 687	5 191	1 434	452	2 466	813	1 049	289	3 578	869
Machine operatives, not specified.....	12 864	3 315	1 978	1 072	1 055	430	743	158	2 722	567
Miscellaneous operatives.....	9 890	2 413	953	161	1 029	563	655	187	1 368	392
Not specified operatives.....	6 450	1 111	794	168	781	269	553	117	1 413	255
Industry:										
Manufacturing	40 324	10 516	4 890	1 697	4 758	1 783	2 560	578	8 288	1 848
Durable goods.....	33 761	6 407	4 662	1 452	3 499	948	2 291	432	6 363	977
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	253	102	22	—	143	62	44	5	52	5
Furniture and fixtures.....	141	33	6	—	724	131	24	5	109	26
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	936	618	22	12	133	20	140	41	1 282	142
Primary metal industries.....	3 787	277	94	5	471	31	208	35	754	20
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	1 316	28	6	—	19	—	—	—	125	5
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	3 300	1 070	138	111	633	209	122	53	628	110
Machinery, except electrical.....	7 171	1 186	117	31	491	98	348	37	526	80
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	782	379	25	133	253	168	22	49	401	283
Transportation equipment.....	16 271	2 106	4 138	1 131	424	119	1 311	201	2 448	159
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	16 005	2 016	4 096	1 131	322	98	1 305	198	2 332	159
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	148	85	4	—	62	53	12	—	16	20
Ordinance.....	176	38	11	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	525	504	56	25	165	53	60	6	106	88
Durable goods—allocated.....	271	9	29	4	—	4	—	—	18	5
Nondurable goods	6 292	3 959	224	233	1 222	830	249	146	1 897	855
Food and kindred products.....	1 275	421	43	23	310	166	142	18	315	170
Tobacco manufactures.....	5	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	22
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	184	278	5	52	31	55	—	5	5	46
Paper and allied products.....	702	471	67	72	229	126	33	—	573	206
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	484	575	—	27	119	178	29	78	74	61
Chemicals and allied products.....	1 682	545	84	5	228	105	22	4	347	49
Petroleum and coal products.....	269	3	—	—	11	—	—	—	277	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	1 614	1 615	25	50	168	141	17	36	255	301
Leather and leather products.....	40	36	—	—	121	59	—	5	16	—
Nondurable goods—allocated.....	37	6	—	4	5	—	6	—	3	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	271	150	4	12	37	5	20	—	28	16
Nonmanufacturing industries	4 567	1 514	269	156	573	292	440	173	793	235
Construction.....	581	14	18	—	41	4	28	9	54	3
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	863	120	33	10	92	8	66	—	254	—
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1 938	733	138	77	313	185	189	73	335	139
Business and repair services.....	564	118	16	13	73	30	37	6	71	14
Public administration.....	153	41	—	—	5	—	38	4	8	—
All other industries.....	468	488	56	56	49	60	82	76	71	79
Operatives, except transport—allocated.....	14 851	5 103	1 997	661	1 210	800	1 034	376	1 966	807

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Detroit		Flint		Grand Rapids		Lansing		Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport equipment operatives.....	56 370	2 897	6 542	630	7 182	600	4 484	472	10 367	935
Boatmen and condlmen.....	20	11	—	4	5	—	—	—	11	—
Bus drivers.....	2 284	1 431	86	460	258	385	165	302	213	556
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit.....	51	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Deliverymen and routemen.....	12 386	489	1 136	46	1 814	78	1 094	41	2 036	134
Fork lift and tow motor operatives.....	8 572	80	861	19	990	24	564	28	1 446	40
Motormen; mine, factory, logging camp, etc.....	92	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Parking attendants.....	594	79	65	—	79	13	65	—	78	—
Railroad brakemen.....	450	7	17	—	139	—	30	—	553	14
Railroad switchmen.....	1 190	26	140	4	110	—	31	—	411	3
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	3 373	263	355	18	110	38	229	55	304	33
Truck drivers.....	24 183	380	3 497	31	3 375	35	2 016	17	4 811	99
Transport equipment operatives—allocated.....	3 175	125	382	48	302	27	290	29	478	56
Laborers, except farm.....	56 516	5 339	6 972	535	7 328	1 022	4 676	331	11 661	982
Animal caretakers, except farm.....	316	287	42	23	54	40	115	41	60	36
Carpenters' helpers.....	271	6	30	—	97	—	51	—	104	—
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers.....	6 608	177	726	3	783	9	758	6	1 436	13
Fishermen and oystermen.....	25	—	6	9	15	—	6	6	51	4
Freight and material handlers.....	9 724	837	1 310	62	1 664	363	682	55	2 493	119
Garbage collectors.....	1 221	20	65	—	118	—	61	—	293	3
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm.....	3 293	60	307	11	520	17	448	18	805	19
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	176	—	—	3	12	—	—	—	103	—
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	111	—	17	—	15	—	31	—	31	5
Stock handlers.....	15 983	2 132	2 453	247	1 921	329	1 259	114	2 488	430
Teamsters.....	25	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	73	4
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners.....	2 886	246	490	38	496	38	217	31	481	22
Warehousemen, n.e.c.....	1 271	34	51	5	195	5	55	—	320	20
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	10 261	1 117	941	84	993	200	624	45	1 996	261
Occupation:										
Miscellaneous laborers.....	3 648	351	350	14	435	96	222	13	598	39
Not specified laborers.....	6 613	766	591	70	558	104	402	32	1 398	222
Industry:										
Manufacturing.....	6 661	519	675	49	484	142	264	26	1 030	149
Durable goods.....	5 858	359	626	40	410	96	217	26	798	77
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	30	—	14	—	10	—	—	—	5	8
Furniture and fixtures.....	10	—	—	—	42	29	5	—	28	15
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	192	11	9	—	25	—	—	—	159	7
Primary metal industries.....	1 854	48	28	—	111	—	22	—	224	4
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	1 131	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	500	118	19	8	92	38	19	—	65	15
Machinery, except electrical.....	452	23	3	—	49	—	20	—	57	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	55	16	11	—	26	23	—	—	34	14
Transportation equipment.....	2 564	123	524	32	46	6	146	26	188	14
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	2 506	123	515	26	46	6	146	26	179	9
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	9	5	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Ordnance.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	43	15	—	—	—	—	5	—	23	—
Durable goods—allocated.....	136	—	18	—	4	—	—	—	15	—
Non durable goods.....	760	160	46	9	74	41	44	—	216	72
Food and kindred products.....	274	40	22	—	42	5	17	—	47	23
Tobacco manufactures.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill products.....	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	22	10	6	—	—	6	—	—	5	15
Paper and allied products.....	43	6	—	—	11	7	—	—	27	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	80	14	10	4	—	—	10	—	9	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	182	40	4	—	7	9	—	—	47	5
Petroleum and coal products.....	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	110	46	—	5	—	5	11	—	25	22
Leather and leather products.....	3	—	—	—	14	9	—	—	—	—
Non durable goods—allocated.....	12	4	—	—	—	5	6	—	—	7
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	43	—	3	—	—	5	3	—	16	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	3 600	598	266	35	509	58	360	19	966	112
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 074	75	112	5	180	5	85	—	391	4
Wholesale and retail trade.....	1 313	215	70	25	203	38	114	—	261	50
Business and repair services.....	433	72	20	—	41	—	38	—	64	5
Public administration.....	156	18	—	—	6	—	19	—	43	6
All other industries.....	624	218	64	5	79	15	104	19	207	47
Laborers, except farm—allocated.....	4 345	423	529	50	445	21	364	15	927	46
Farmers and farm managers.....	1 446	343	988	70	1 684	79	2 188	111	1 936	127
Farmers, owners and tenants.....	1 024	178	842	61	1 520	74	2 031	97	1 690	90
Farm managers.....	142	21	49	—	74	—	60	9	70	10
Farmers and farm managers—allocated.....	280	144	97	9	90	5	97	5	176	27
Farm laborers and farm foremen.....	1 341	561	656	115	1 132	289	786	119	762	373
Farm foremen.....	70	14	22	—	14	—	43	—	16	5
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	936	221	523	53	929	210	555	59	613	258
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	120	56	54	25	116	53	138	38	62	49
Farm service laborers, self-employed.....	9	—	—	—	13	—	4	—	—	5
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated.....	206	270	57	37	60	26	46	22	71	56

Table 171. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Residence, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas
of 250,000 or More**

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Detroit		Flint		Grand Rapids		Lansing		Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Service workers, except private household	78 299	100 912	7 910	12 199	9 516	13 751	8 469	10 368	12 042	19 941
Cleaning service workers	29 197	13 420	3 389	1 542	3 981	1 737	3 395	1 032	4 601	2 528
Chambermaids and maids, except private household	138	2 586	3	198	16	391	6	219	25	759
Cleaners and charwomen	4 231	5 171	500	690	449	767	244	451	750	815
Janitors and sextons	24 828	5 663	2 886	654	3 516	579	3 145	362	3 826	954
Food service workers	15 220	39 037	1 102	4 356	2 259	5 841	2 360	5 019	2 380	8 876
Bartenders	2 758	689	97	145	245	164	213	97	452	230
Busboys	2 246	384	108	26	357	69	402	305	242	204
Cooks, except private household	5 613	8 074	479	1 085	766	1 153	912	1 027	727	1 993
Dishwashers	1 594	1 265	163	148	387	201	421	303	300	332
Food counter and fountain workers	420	1 949	31	240	94	261	67	328	137	664
Waiters	1 422	21 044	122	2 211	163	3 163	149	2 161	250	4 359
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household	1 167	5 632	102	501	247	830	196	798	272	1 094
Health service workers	2 462	24 521	419	3 503	429	3 417	160	1 961	361	4 200
Dental assistants	45	2 351	5	141	6	205	—	150	—	289
Health aides, except nursing	423	3 985	56	454	53	331	55	266	50	449
Health trainees	43	225	—	29	—	31	3	39	—	137
Lay midwives	—	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	1 673	12 927	223	1 900	346	1 822	97	980	290	2 016
Practical nurses	278	5 026	135	973	24	1 028	5	526	21	1 309
Personal service workers	6 371	13 985	738	1 731	786	1 737	627	1 524	1 196	2 674
Airline stewardesses	20	99	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Attendants, recreation and amusement	778	285	86	39	115	40	124	63	140	82
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.	366	868	40	88	68	37	13	75	28	82
Baggage porters and bellhops	267	11	11	—	25	—	4	—	75	5
Barbers	2 815	120	434	8	360	9	238	8	620	38
Boarding and lodging house keepers	24	42	4	5	—	—	—	—	—	9
Bootblacks	40	—	17	6	8	—	—	—	14	—
Child care workers, except private household	143	1 318	4	225	15	203	37	239	25	279
Elevator operators	313	409	14	34	31	8	20	18	35	14
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	891	7 566	56	966	80	1 153	29	764	141	1 608
Housekeepers, except private household	397	1 441	24	169	50	132	140	221	79	279
School monitors	51	1 487	5	181	10	125	10	82	—	164
Ushers, recreation and amusement	194	106	12	10	11	10	12	29	20	24
Welfare service aides	72	233	31	—	6	20	—	25	19	90
Protective service workers	20 237	1 467	1 815	92	1 558	107	1 519	68	2 753	154
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	179	658	87	3	16	47	28	43	26	46
Firemen, fire protection	3 570	45	286	5	254	11	342	—	474	7
Guards and watchmen	7 484	454	642	30	583	25	455	20	1 031	38
Marshals and constables	14	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	6	—
Policemen and detectives	8 660	291	724	37	644	24	643	5	1 132	58
Sheriffs and bailiffs	330	19	76	17	56	—	51	—	84	5
Service workers, except private household—allocated	4 812	8 482	447	975	503	912	408	764	751	1 509
Private household workers	493	14 510	29	1 442	31	1 649	36	1 210	59	2 445
Occupation:										
Child care workers, private household	47	2 812	10	642	25	657	15	617	10	571
Cooks, private household	19	345	—	35	—	25	—	14	5	65
Housekeepers, private household	32	1 590	—	76	—	144	—	91	5	116
Laundresses, private household	5	124	—	11	—	24	—	4	—	32
Maids and servants, private household	341	7 791	19	627	6	676	21	436	33	1 346
Private household workers—allocated	49	1 848	—	51	—	123	—	48	6	315
Living arrangement:										
Living in	41	1 339	—	136	5	82	5	115	—	119
Living out	452	13 171	29	1 306	26	1 567	31	1 095	59	2 326