

GENERAL SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS Mississippi

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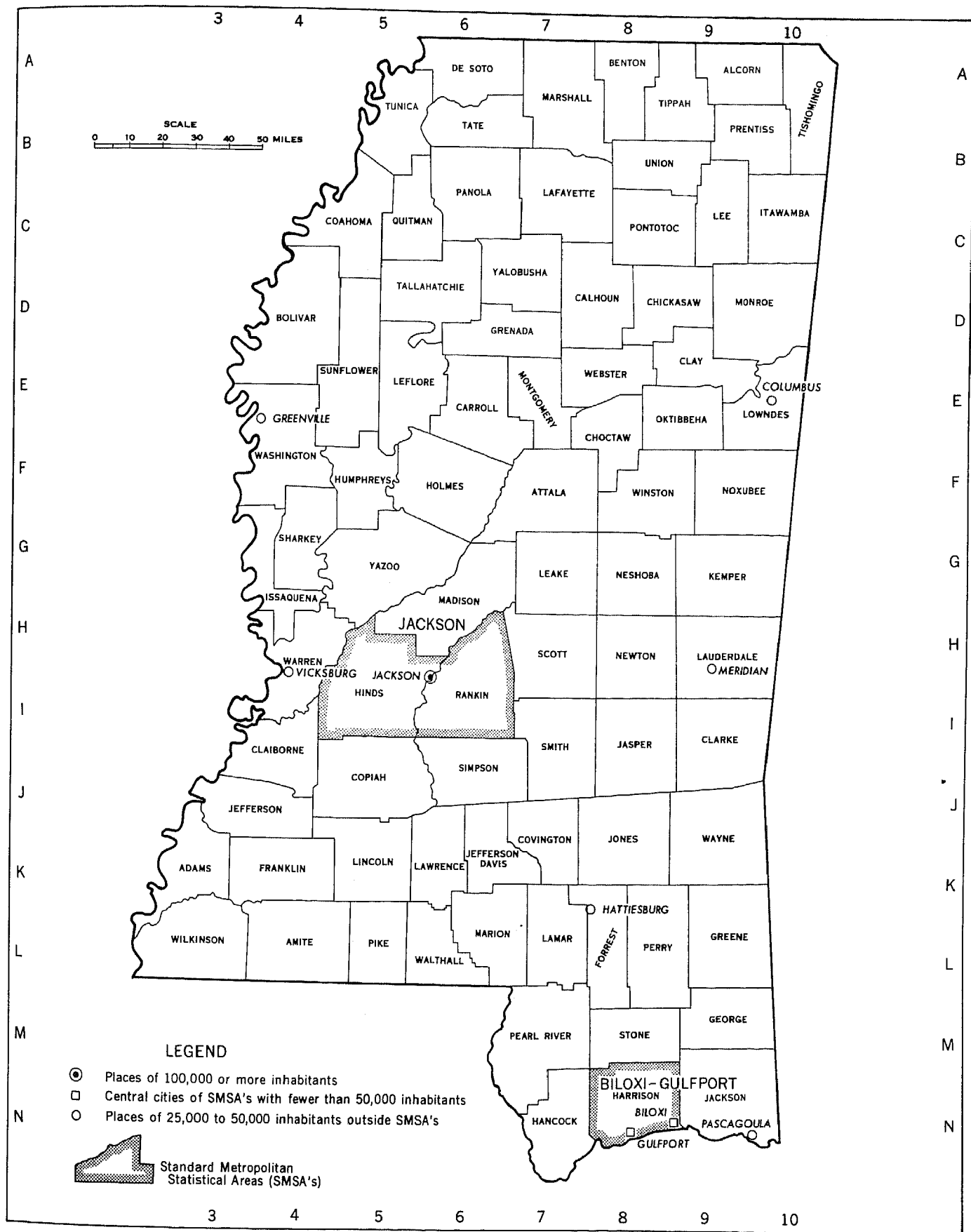
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MISSISSIPPI

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



PLACE OF BIRTH of the Native Population: 1970

Excludes persons born abroad of native parents.

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

BORN IN THE STATE



BORN OUTSIDE THE STATE

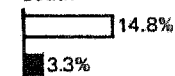
Northeast



North Central



South



West

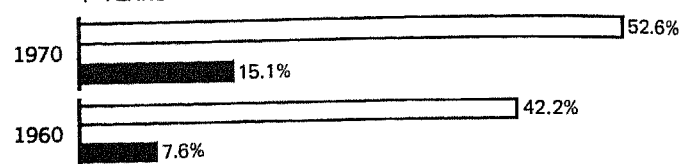


YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED: 1970 and 1960

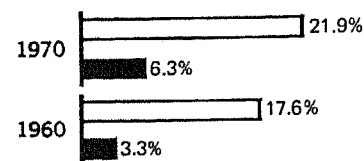
PERCENT OF PERSONS 25 YEARS and OVER

□ WHITE ■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

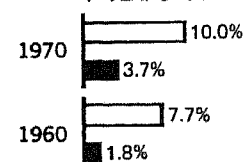
4 YEARS HIGH SCHOOL OR MORE



1 YEAR COLLEGE OR MORE

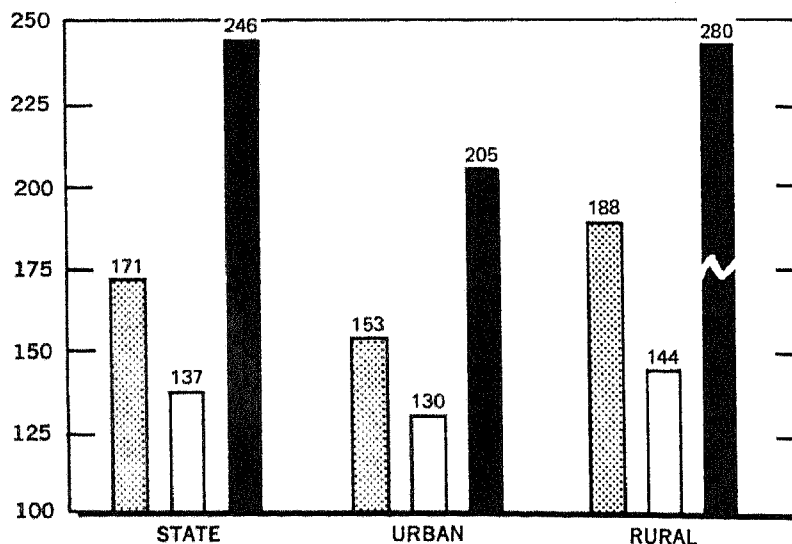


4 YEARS COLLEGE OR MORE



POPULATION REPLACEMENT INDEX: 1970

▨ ALL RACES □ WHITE ■ NEGRO



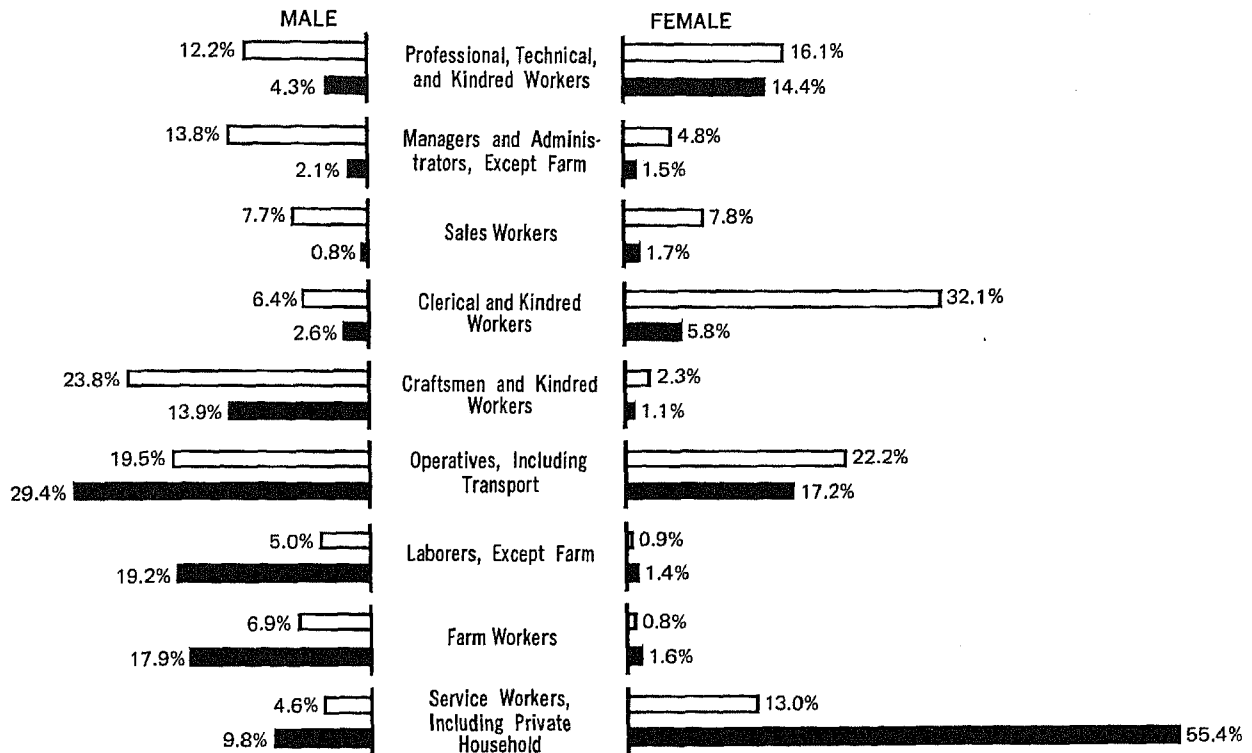
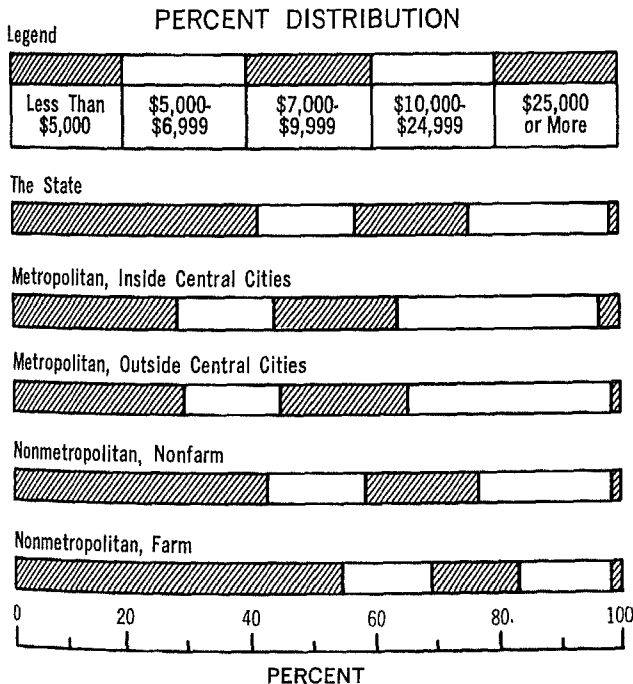
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for definition
of replacement
index.

OCCUPATION GROUP OF EMPLOYED PERSONS: 1970

□ WHITE

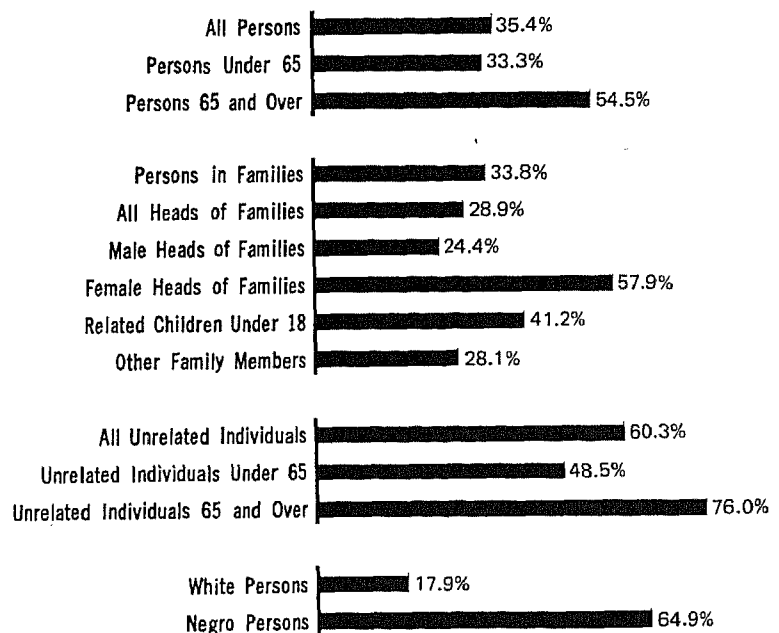
■ NEGRO and OTHER RACES

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION by SEX

FAMILY INCOME IN 1969
by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence

PERSONS BELOW POVERTY LEVEL IN 1969

PERCENT of SELECTED POPULATION GROUPS



CORRECTION NOTE

As stated on page III, chapter C corresponds to the PC(1)-C individual State reports. After completion of the computer tabulation on which the PC(1)-C reports were based, a misclassification was discovered between the farm and nonfarm components of the rural population. This misclassification did not affect the data for the rural area as a whole, or for urban areas or the State as a whole. Certain portions of the tabulations were reprocessed for presentation in chapter C and corrected farm-nonfarm figures are presented here. As a result of this reprocessing, however, the distributions by certain characteristics for the total rural population implicit in the farm-nonfarm data presented in tables 48 to 58, 70 to 80, and 134 to 137 may not always be consistent with the area-wide totals shown in chapter C; these differences, which are relatively minor, may occur in the data on school enrollment, residence in 1965, occupation, income, and poverty.

Some respondents misunderstood the question on which the data for "Persons of Spanish origin or descent" are based (see page App.-10 for definitions of the "Spanish heritage" population). As a result of this misinterpretation, there is a substantial overstatement in this report in the number of such persons shown in tables 49, 60, 71, 81, 102, and 119 and in the statistics on vocational training, marital history, and disability shown for such persons in tables 51, 52, and 53. The data presented in this report for the various other "Spanish heritage" groups are not affected.

Table 40. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More**
**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL
AREAS**
URBANIZED AREAS
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More	Total population			Foreign born — Percent with mother tongue other than English	Native popu- lation — Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over — Percent migrant	Children in ele- mentary school — Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years — Percent in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Married couples — Percent without own house- hold	Families — Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years — Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years — Cumu- lative fertility rate ¹	
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parent- age						Median school years com- pleted	Percent who com- pleted 4 years of high school or more					
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS															
Biloxi-Gulfport	134 582	1.2	4.1	72.2	52.3	30.5	8.0	86.9	12.1	54.7	1.3	30.2	79.3	3 226	
Jackson	258 897	0.3	0.9	68.8	80.5	16.6	9.8	90.0	12.2	56.1	1.9	28.0	73.3	3 038	
URBANIZED AREAS															
Biloxi-Gulfport	121 940	1.4	4.6	70.1	49.8	32.8	8.2	87.3	12.2	56.1	1.2	30.5	79.5	3 225	
Jackson	190 050	0.4	1.1	69.6	79.0	18.2	10.6	91.1	12.4	62.7	1.6	28.0	74.2	2 876	
Memphis, Tenn.-Miss.	663 954	0.8	2.4	78.3	57.4	14.2	7.2	94.0	12.0	51.1	1.7	26.4	73.1	2 980	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE															
Biloxi	48 486	1.7	5.7	69.4	38.2	43.0	9.7	83.4	12.2	55.1	0.6	29.4	80.1	3 086	
Brookhaven	10 700	0.5	0.7	46.2	84.3	13.2	3.9	81.9	12.1	51.6	1.2	30.0	66.1	3 175	
Canton	10 503	0.1	0.7	—	90.1	10.6	39.1	94.4	10.3	37.8	4.8	29.3	67.3	3 892	
Clarksdale	21 673	1.2	2.2	83.1	85.7	13.4	15.8	89.9	10.2	39.8	1.5	28.6	62.4	3 657	
Cleveland	13 401	0.4	0.7	100.0	84.6	23.4	6.6	95.2	12.1	51.4	1.9	25.7	65.7	3 838	
Columbus	25 795	0.2	1.0	57.4	69.2	22.4	2.1	89.7	11.6	47.7	2.5	25.5	64.1	3 064	
Corinth	11 529	0.7	1.2	90.2	68.5	12.6	0.4	73.7	11.0	43.0	1.1	21.6	79.3	2 762	
Greenville	39 648	0.7	2.2	90.5	81.9	12.5	4.5	88.5	10.5	41.0	2.9	28.9	63.1	3 716	
Greenwood	22 400	0.6	1.6	89.6	87.2	12.3	7.2	88.8	11.0	44.4	1.8	25.8	61.8	3 324	
Gulfport	40 790	1.3	3.5	73.6	57.2	24.4	8.8	91.4	12.2	57.4	1.8	26.8	78.1	3 073	
Hattiesburg	38 334	0.6	1.5	89.5	75.7	26.5	2.8	93.5	12.3	58.1	1.9	26.1	71.7	3 052	
Jackson	153 959	0.4	1.0	71.8	80.2	15.7	10.2	92.2	12.4	61.2	1.7	26.4	71.1	2 878	
Laurel	24 145	0.2	0.9	71.7	81.0	12.5	2.5	91.3	11.9	49.2	2.0	21.8	67.9	2 920	
McComb	11 786	0.4	1.0	53.3	84.4	14.7	1.8	91.5	12.0	50.0	2.7	18.3	70.4	3 068	
Meridian	45 083	0.5	1.1	81.5	76.3	13.5	4.2	86.7	11.9	49.4	1.8	22.0	67.7	2 828	
Moss Point	19 289	0.2	0.9	32.6	70.6	13.1	2.1	91.8	11.9	49.3	2.2	39.0	78.2	3 951	
Natchez	19 704	0.3	1.5	100.0	81.0	10.4	14.1	95.3	11.2	44.9	1.9	24.2	62.3	3 440	
Oxford	13 795	1.5	1.8	86.2	68.1	45.6	0.9	87.8	12.9	71.0	0.6	27.0	74.4	3 294	
Pascagoula	27 484	0.9	2.3	58.2	65.0	24.3	11.5	91.2	12.3	59.5	1.0	32.9	82.2	3 183	
Picayune	10 410	0.1	1.3	—	70.2	19.9	—	89.1	12.0	49.8	1.9	28.7	76.8	3 197	
Starkville	11 369	2.1	2.1	77.6	75.4	32.5	—	89.8	12.8	64.7	0.6	29.9	72.5	2 920	
Tupelo	20 471	0.2	1.2	85.7	76.2	20.0	0.4	91.0	12.3	58.9	1.4	25.3	79.1	2 575	
Vicksburg	25 713	0.8	2.3	83.9	81.5	11.5	7.6	92.2	11.5	47.5	2.3	23.4	67.4	3 705	
Yazoo City	10 796	—	0.5	—	90.0	8.3	15.4	84.3	9.9	37.1	1.6	25.5	57.5	3 598	

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 41. Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Urbanized Areas
Places of 10,000 or More**
**STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL
AREAS**
URBANIZED AREAS
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Urbanized Areas Places of 10,000 or More	Nonworker- worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week— Percent working outside county of resi- dence	Persons who worked in 1969— Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families			
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manu- facturing indus- tries	Percent in white- collar occu- pations	Percent gov- ernment workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—		
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more	
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS																
Biloxi-Gulfport	1.42	37.0	32.5	22.8	92.1	26.2	4.2	12.1	47.7	25.5	5.4	54.4	7 233	17.3	10.3	
Jackson	1.56	45.5	47.7	42.6	63.7	26.0	3.4	14.6	52.7	20.4	11.9	62.7	8 138	18.6	16.1	
URBANIZED AREAS																
Biloxi-Gulfport	1.39	38.4	33.8	24.7	92.2	26.4	4.4	12.2	49.0	25.9	9.0	54.3	7 302	17.2	10.3	
Jackson	1.41	48.7	49.3	43.1	64.3	31.2	3.2	13.6	57.6	20.0	8.1	63.0	8 834	15.8	18.5	
Memphis, Tenn.-Miss.	1.47	44.9	44.6	36.5	71.0	27.9	4.6	20.7	51.1	17.5	4.0	58.1	8 850	15.1	17.1	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Biloxi	1.08	40.1	33.6	21.5	96.0	22.9	5.6	10.1	48.8	28.4	4.1	49.5	6 737	16.5	7.8	
Brookhaven	1.66	42.5	45.9	43.0	72.9	30.6	3.7	23.2	46.5	17.9	15.7	58.5	5 925	26.2	9.4	
Canton	1.61	47.3	52.1	55.9	73.9	32.9	3.9	33.2	36.7	15.5	18.5	63.1	5 737	31.6	5.8	
Clarksdale	1.84	44.5	48.6	45.9	56.4	29.9	6.3	15.8	48.5	25.2	4.2	58.7	5 864	31.2	7.9	
Cleveland	1.48	48.9	55.6	52.3	53.5	33.3	6.7	17.5	52.3	25.4	7.1	48.3	7 460	23.4	13.7	
Columbus	1.42	46.8	52.5	43.2	73.6	33.8	4.5	22.9	47.2	21.6	4.0	57.6	7 019	22.9	10.2	
Corinth	1.42	40.8	44.0	45.0	78.9	29.3	4.9	35.6	39.4	13.8	7.4	65.2	7 082	18.2	9.3	
Greenville	1.71	45.9	47.5	43.9	70.7	25.0	7.3	21.8	46.2	18.2	3.1	59.3	6 308	29.3	8.9	
Greenwood	1.49	49.3	53.1	55.3	82.5	35.7	5.9	17.9	46.8	19.4	3.7	65.5	6 458	26.3	10.6	
Gulfport	1.44	38.6	34.9	27.0	85.9	28.5	3.7	8.7	53.3	26.1	4.3	60.9	7 718	15.9	13.3	
Hattiesburg	1.58	42.2	45.3	33.9	51.3	27.2	3.4	14.7	54.6	23.4	8.5	51.1	6 833	22.5	13.0	
Jackson	1.41	48.7	49.0	44.3	62.4	31.8	3.4	13.3	56.3	20.4	4.9	62.6	8 299	17.6	17.8	
Laurel	1.74	38.5	39.8	35.7	68.4	24.6	3.4	23.5	45.8	14.5	5.3	62.3	7 097	21.5	11.2	
McComb	1.72	39.0	40.4	29.9	63.6	22.5	2.1	17.7	53.9	15.0	5.3	65.3	6 462	24.6	10.3	
Meridian	1.53	41.4	43.8	39.9	77.4	24.2	4.3	17.5	49.3	17.5	3.3	62.5	6 831	22.9	10.3	
Moss Point	1.70	42.2	42.8	37.5	81.0	22.5	5.4	48.2	34.8	15.8	0.9	59.1	8 199	14.2	12.0	
Natchez	1.79	39.3	40.1	27.3	59.6	22.5	5.6	20.2	45.7	15.1	5.7	61.0	6 331	31.4	12.4	
Oxford	1.84	41.0	52.8	42.6	25.2	40.0	2.5	6.1	66.2	50.5	5.9	38.7	7 419	19.8	14.3	
Pascagoula	1.47	40.8	37.7	33.0	78.2	29.4	4.7	42.5	48.9	12.2	3.5	62.6	9 427	10.4	18.3	
Picayune	1.72	39.1	39.3	31.6	83.6	25.6	6.6	32.9	40.4	11.6	29.2	57.9	7 048	25.3	11.2	
Starkville	1.44	50.2	49.9	46.1	49.0	23.1	4.8	10.4	62.2	47.1	6.1	53.4	6 908	21.2	15.1	
Tupelo	1.29	48.2	50.9	38.0	76.2	39.6	1.9	25.5	56.4	14.3	4.0	66.6	8 436	12.5	15.3	
Vicksburg	1.59	44.7	48.1	41.4	64.7	26.0	4.8	16.0	47.8	25.3	2.7	63.4	6 715	24.1	12.8	
Yazoo City	1.88	44.0	46.5	43.2	61.2	21.8	5.6	19.8	40.0	17.8	3.9	57.4	4 916	41.2	7.0	

Table 42. Summary of Social and Economic Characteristics: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Places of 2,500 to 10,000

Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total population		Native population— Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 25 years old and over		Nonworker- worker ratio	Female, 16 years and over— Percent in labor force	Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons— Percent in manu- facturing industries	Families		
	Number	Percent foreign born		Median school years completed	Percent who completed 4 years of high school or more					Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of —	
											Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
Aberdeen	6 157	0.2	82.0	10.3	40.2	1.58	48.7	5.3	37.9	5 669	30.4	8.8
Amory	7 268	0.1	81.1	11.4	44.5	1.25	51.0	2.5	36.9	7 514	11.4	6.0
Batesville	3 796	—	82.7	12.0	50.7	1.46	46.2	4.6	26.7	6 899	20.0	7.2
Bay St. Louis	6 752	1.5	61.4	12.1	53.1	1.70	38.4	4.8	13.0	7 259	15.9	14.4
Belzoni	3 151	0.4	89.4	9.0	34.8	1.88	43.5	1.0	10.4	4 572	39.9	7.9
Booneville	5 895	0.1	83.9	10.8	42.5	1.27	49.6	4.2	32.3	6 361	19.6	6.0
Brandon	2 545	0.5	87.0	12.4	62.9	1.21	52.8	2.4	13.3	8 974	10.4	20.8
Carthage	3 031	0.2	87.5	12.1	53.1	1.33	50.5	3.0	29.5	5 836	22.5	7.8
Charleston	2 649	0.2	83.9	10.2	37.7	1.69	44.7	8.7	12.0	5 241	40.7	10.3
Clinton	7 246	0.3	67.6	13.1	80.9	1.25	46.7	2.5	9.3	10 755	9.3	23.6
Columbia	7 485	0.1	81.5	12.0	50.4	1.69	43.8	4.8	25.8	6 411	24.6	8.8
Columbus Base (U)	4 164	3.1	10.4	12.6	83.1	1.16	29.3	18.1	7.1	7 255	6.3	4.4
Crystal Springs	4 060	0.5	90.4	10.7	38.1	1.99	36.4	5.6	32.3	4 953	34.8	5.1
D'Yerville (U)	7 606	1.6	56.2	12.2	58.2	1.97	29.5	2.2	14.9	7 658	10.8	5.5
Drew	2 661	0.2	87.0	10.4	39.0	1.69	46.5	7.8	19.8	4 814	35.5	8.3
Durant	2 716	—	87.6	10.3	38.5	1.71	45.2	4.8	22.7	5 390	36.4	5.0
Ellisville	4 643	0.1	84.1	9.4	34.9	2.30	33.9	1.5	18.5	5 817	21.5	4.6
Forest	4 028	—	81.6	12.1	54.1	1.64	42.3	2.3	28.7	6 663	20.6	11.9
Fulton	2 899	0.3	79.7	11.7	48.0	1.12	55.4	4.5	37.3	6 712	17.7	9.5
Grenada	9 944	0.7	87.1	11.2	45.2	1.40	49.3	5.4	34.3	7 203	20.8	8.4
Hazlehurst	4 567	0.9	91.0	11.3	45.8	1.90	39.0	4.9	28.7	6 145	28.2	10.9
Hollandale	3 244	1.1	89.7	8.9	34.2	2.26	35.7	12.4	14.2	4 532	46.5	10.5
Holly Springs	5 728	1.1	84.4	10.9	44.5	1.83	41.0	6.3	19.6	5 858	34.7	8.1
Houston	2 720	—	84.1	11.1	42.8	1.32	48.5	2.7	37.3	6 921	24.6	6.2
Indianola	8 947	0.3	88.2	10.4	40.7	1.74	48.1	5.0	17.3	6 682	28.1	10.4
Kosciusko	7 266	0.2	90.1	10.7	39.6	1.62	41.9	6.4	29.0	5 916	28.5	7.2
Leland	6 000	0.9	85.1	10.3	40.6	1.93	39.2	4.4	12.8	6 160	33.3	14.2
Lexington	2 756	0.5	87.2	11.4	47.2	2.04	37.7	2.3	11.7	4 836	37.3	6.1
Long Beach	6 170	0.8	44.9	12.4	66.1	1.71	34.3	3.4	9.6	8 597	7.4	18.1
Louisville	6 691	0.1	88.1	11.8	49.1	1.70	43.3	4.5	29.6	6 710	23.7	7.4
Macon	2 828	—	84.4	11.5	46.8	1.46	48.3	8.3	19.3	5 337	28.3	6.3
Magee	3 007	—	89.5	11.4	44.9	1.48	47.3	2.1	33.4	6 953	17.7	5.6
Marks	2 609	0.2	90.0	9.5	37.6	1.78	47.8	8.5	17.6	4 898	36.1	7.7
Marton	2 672	—	89.9	10.8	40.8	1.39	56.8	4.0	44.1	5 844	22.7	5.1
New Albany	6 426	0.1	82.8	11.4	45.5	1.48	41.1	3.4	31.6	6 651	23.2	11.6
Newton	3 556	0.4	79.9	12.2	57.7	1.50	46.7	2.7	28.6	7 232	23.8	11.1
Ocean Springs	9 611	2.0	46.4	12.5	69.1	1.70	38.9	3.2	25.6	8 692	10.5	12.1
Okolona	3 002	—	87.9	11.0	41.5	1.33	50.6	7.5	49.2	6 610	24.5	6.8
Pass Christian	2 979	0.2	61.9	12.2	55.8	1.81	36.7	3.6	20.3	6 870	24.6	17.1
Pearl (U)	9 653	0.4	79.8	12.2	60.6	1.34	51.1	2.5	17.8	9 639	5.3	11.1
Petal (U)	6 979	0.3	75.3	12.2	57.1	1.55	41.1	3.3	20.1	8 418	11.6	6.7
Philadelphia	6 399	0.3	87.3	12.0	49.6	1.40	49.6	5.1	27.3	6 852	22.7	6.9
Pontotoc	3 453	0.1	89.7	11.2	44.0	1.20	53.0	3.2	23.0	6 593	18.4	8.3
Port Gibson	2 571	0.4	92.3	10.5	42.5	1.58	46.2	8.3	28.5	5 167	35.3	9.4
Quitman	2 793	0.4	78.0	10.7	40.8	1.69	42.3	2.6	31.4	7 101	27.8	5.6
Ripley	3 482	—	88.0	11.5	46.1	1.37	47.8	2.5	28.4	5 983	24.0	3.7
Rosedale	2 598	0.4	82.5	7.9	30.9	1.91	45.9	10.2	26.3	5 500	39.3	8.6
Senatobia	4 247	0.4	81.3	12.2	54.9	1.57	46.1	0.7	18.1	7 518	26.3	17.5
Show	2 473	1.1	90.4	8.0	23.4	2.73	39.3	16.1	27.3	3 268	53.3	3.9
Shelby	2 300	0.8	92.4	8.0	28.7	2.08	41.8	3.4	16.5	3 412	54.5	4.0
Southaven (U)	8 931	0.2	30.6	12.5	72.0	1.55	42.7	3.5	27.1	10 432	4.0	10.2
State College (U)	4 638	2.0	61.9	14.8	69.5	1.96	31.1	9.9	3.5	12 506	17.4	30.4
Water Valley	3 456	0.6	83.0	10.3	34.2	1.66	44.7	4.0	36.3	5 124	35.0	6.3
Waveland	3 330	0.8	47.8	12.1	54.7	1.89	35.8	7.9	16.9	7 250	17.9	10.7
Waynesboro	4 368	—	80.1	10.8	41.4	1.70	41.8	4.5	25.6	6 274	32.1	9.0
West Gulfport (U)	6 996	—	84.6	9.0	24.3	2.34	41.8	5.5	17.0	4 205	49.9	1.1
West Point	8 590	0.2	84.0	11.4	45.7	1.43	48.2	5.7	29.2	6 723	20.2	7.8
Wiggins	3 037	0.3	77.4	11.3	43.4	1.74	33.7	1.6	29.7	7 399	19.0	10.7
Winona	5 398	0.8	89.6	10.9	41.4	1.53	47.8	5.6	35.6	6 062	29.5	6.6

Table 43. Summary of Social Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties

Counties	Total population			Native population—Percent residing in State of birth	Persons 5 years and over—Percent migrant	Children in elementary school—Percent in private school	Persons 14 to 17 years—Percent in school	Persons 25 years and over—Median school years completed	Married couples—Percent without own household	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18 years—Percent living with both parents	Women 35 to 44 years—Cumulative fertility rate ¹
	Number	Percent foreign born	Percent native of foreign or mixed parentage									
The State	2 216 850	0.4	1.0	81.2	15.2	6.1	88.0	10.7	2.1	26.8	73.5	3 549
Adams	37 293	0.3	1.2	81.6	10.6	16.7	93.3	11.0	1.6	25.9	70.1	3 404
Alcorn	27 179	0.4	0.7	75.3	11.0	0.2	77.0	9.8	1.1	24.9	83.7	2 862
Amite	13 763	—	0.3	86.7	10.4	25.8	87.8	9.1	3.5	23.1	78.0	4 575
Attala	19 570	0.1	0.1	91.4	9.5	0.2	89.9	9.8	2.7	21.6	73.5	3 777
Benton	7 505	—	—	85.4	12.7	5.5	91.4	8.7	2.9	24.9	76.7	5 077
Bolivar	49 400	0.4	1.1	87.8	12.4	7.0	91.0	8.7	3.7	28.3	61.4	4 833
Calhoun	14 623	0.1	0.2	91.2	7.2	4.2	87.2	9.7	2.1	22.9	78.0	3 741
Carroll	9 397	0.1	0.1	95.3	10.4	7.0	94.5	8.9	1.4	27.8	70.8	3 829
Chickasaw	16 805	—	0.2	89.5	12.5	2.5	88.4	9.7	2.2	25.9	77.1	3 513
Choctaw	8 440	0.1	0.2	92.2	11.3	0.4	85.6	10.0	2.8	23.6	71.8	3 786
Claiborne	10 086	0.1	0.3	89.3	11.8	2.0	99.6	8.8	3.0	22.8	66.9	4 396
Clarke	15 049	0.1	0.3	83.4	10.6	2.5	87.4	9.6	2.8	21.7	77.5	3 706
Clay	18 840	0.3	0.6	87.1	12.4	6.5	87.5	10.5	2.9	23.6	72.2	3 688
Coahoma	40 447	0.8	1.4	87.3	12.4	10.1	92.0	8.7	1.8	29.4	62.2	4 447
Copiah	24 749	0.3	0.6	91.0	8.6	0.9	87.7	10.1	2.7	22.2	68.6	3 999
Covington	14 002	0.1	0.5	91.5	11.4	1.4	92.4	10.0	1.4	24.7	76.2	3 813
De Soto	35 885	—	0.7	61.4	25.6	2.7	88.5	10.9	1.4	35.0	79.4	3 807
Forrest	57 849	0.4	1.2	77.1	22.6	7.5	92.7	12.1	1.9	26.5	74.2	2 977
Franklin	8 011	0.1	—	92.9	8.5	11.9	94.7	10.1	3.0	20.3	71.7	3 666
George	12 459	0.3	1.2	83.4	8.5	—	81.2	10.5	1.5	28.7	86.6	3 733
Greene	8 545	0.3	0.3	83.9	8.2	—	87.9	10.1	1.7	29.9	80.3	4 343
Grenada	19 854	0.4	1.0	87.8	13.2	10.5	82.3	10.2	2.1	27.1	68.6	3 661
Hancock	17 387	0.9	3.0	63.8	18.8	17.6	83.9	11.5	1.3	27.0	79.7	3 447
Harrison	134 582	1.2	4.1	52.3	30.5	8.0	86.9	12.1	1.3	30.2	79.3	3 226
Hinds	214 964	0.3	1.0	80.2	16.0	9.9	91.6	12.3	1.9	27.5	72.0	3 044
Holmes	23 120	0.2	0.6	91.0	9.4	7.2	80.7	8.6	3.5	23.8	63.0	4 167
Humphreys	14 601	0.3	1.2	89.8	7.0	7.5	87.0	8.3	1.9	25.7	66.7	5 389
Issaquena	2 737	0.3	0.7	81.5	18.5	19.4	96.6	8.3	4.2	30.7	75.3	5 972
Itawamba	16 835	0.1	0.2	81.8	12.4	0.2	80.6	9.0	2.1	22.8	83.6	2 697
Jackson	87 975	0.9	2.5	62.8	25.0	6.4	89.6	12.2	1.5	36.2	84.0	3 401
Jasper	15 991	—	0.1	91.2	10.0	1.5	94.4	10.4	2.4	24.3	73.2	3 251
Jefferson	9 295	—	—	92.6	7.2	2.3	99.9	8.3	5.7	24.7	62.1	4 533
Jefferson Davis	12 936	0.1	0.1	91.4	10.2	0.6	91.7	10.4	2.1	26.3	72.9	3 692
Jones	56 357	0.1	0.6	84.5	12.7	1.4	88.7	10.9	1.9	23.2	75.9	2 902
Kemper	10 233	0.1	0.3	91.6	8.3	7.7	90.6	8.8	2.2	19.7	73.2	3 955
Lafayette	24 181	0.8	1.1	76.0	30.7	0.9	92.7	12.0	1.2	27.2	75.1	3 547
Lamar	15 205	—	0.7	84.0	18.2	1.0	84.4	10.7	1.2	28.0	82.2	3 378
Lauderdale	67 087	0.5	1.1	75.2	14.7	3.8	86.3	11.7	1.9	22.8	72.3	3 038
Lawrence	11 137	0.1	0.6	84.9	15.7	3.2	89.6	10.4	0.6	26.5	76.4	3 614
Leake	17 085	—	0.1	93.2	9.3	4.3	88.6	10.1	2.2	20.9	74.6	3 454
Lee	46 136	0.1	0.7	83.0	17.1	0.5	87.3	11.3	1.6	25.9	79.2	2 864
Leflore	42 111	0.4	1.0	89.1	11.5	5.1	84.0	9.6	2.3	28.2	64.8	4 208
Lincoln	26 193	0.2	0.3	88.1	9.6	5.5	91.4	10.9	1.5	25.9	75.1	3 242
Lowndes	49 700	0.5	1.5	63.7	20.3	3.4	90.4	11.6	2.3	29.0	71.9	3 213
Madison	29 737	0.3	0.7	89.0	11.9	19.0	90.2	9.5	3.5	27.1	68.7	4 119
Marion	22 871	0.1	0.4	87.4	8.4	6.6	86.7	10.2	2.7	24.6	75.2	3 505
Marshall	24 027	0.3	0.2	85.2	12.4	13.7	88.1	8.7	3.6	31.5	69.5	4 604
Monroe	34 041	0.1	0.3	83.8	10.4	0.5	83.4	10.0	2.5	24.9	74.9	3 121
Montgomery	12 918	0.4	0.5	92.3	10.3	6.7	89.1	9.9	2.1	23.9	72.1	3 463
Neshoba	20 802	0.1	0.6	91.0	13.6	1.9	90.6	10.3	2.1	25.7	77.7	3 388
Newton	18 983	0.1	0.2	89.4	12.6	0.6	86.9	10.8	2.2	20.5	76.6	3 146
Noxubee	14 288	0.5	0.4	87.0	5.6	22.8	34.8	8.8	4.4	25.1	67.1	4 953
Oktibbeha	28 752	1.2	1.3	79.3	28.4	0.1	91.3	12.0	2.1	29.4	74.1	3 385
Panola	26 829	—	0.2	87.9	10.4	2.1	89.9	9.2	2.7	24.8	71.2	4 320
Pearl River	27 800	0.2	1.1	71.9	19.4	0.4	81.7	11.5	1.9	29.1	81.3	3 161
Perry	9 065	0.1	—	88.1	9.0	1.0	94.2	10.4	1.3	26.0	76.0	3 894
Pike	31 756	0.4	0.7	86.6	11.4	1.4	90.8	10.6	2.1	21.1	72.2	3 516
Pontotoc	17 363	0.2	0.5	91.3	10.7	—	89.1	9.7	1.0	22.1	80.6	3 273
Prentiss	20 133	—	0.2	87.2	11.0	0.1	83.6	9.7	2.5	27.4	80.1	3 092
Quitman	15 888	—	0.3	92.0	13.4	6.3	86.5	8.0	2.8	31.1	68.5	5 179
Rankin	43 933	0.3	0.5	82.1	19.7	9.3	81.6	10.9	2.2	30.4	79.7	3 008
Scott	21 369	—	0.1	90.9	10.3	0.2	86.2	9.8	4.5	22.9	75.6	3 676
Sharkey	8 937	0.1	1.6	89.6	12.1	10.2	92.2	8.7	3.5	32.0	66.1	4 757
Simpson	19 947	0.2	0.2	92.5	12.8	0.8	73.6	9.9	1.9	24.2	75.8	3 645
Smith	13 561	0.1	—	92.9	7.8	—	86.1	10.1	2.3	23.2	82.1	3 322
Stone	8 101	0.2	0.4	84.1	21.3	2.4	86.2	11.1	1.3	25.5	77.0	3 508
Sunflower	37 047	0.4	0.9	89.7	12.6	15.4	85.9	8.6	2.6	29.2	66.3	4 800
Tallahatchie	19 338	0.1	0.1	92.5	9.8	0.5	86.9	8.2	2.4	28.7	62.6	5 040
Tate	18 544	0.1	0.2	87.3	17.3	0.7	86.9	9.4	1.5	29.8	73.1	4 670
Tippah	15 852	—	0.1	89.2	11.4	0.6	79.7	10.1	1.4	23.6	82.5	3 261
Tishomingo	14 940	—	0.2	79.6	12.8	—	91.3	9.4	1.3	23.2	85.7	2 598
Tunica	11 854	0.1	0.7	83.9	8.4	9.2	81.1	7.1	2.4	29.6	64.5	5 334
Union	19 096	0.1	3.4	86.0	12.0	0.7	85.7	10.1	1.4	26.8	79.8	3 151
Walthall	12 500	—	—	89.9	9.3	0.9	86.4	9.9	2.5	24.7	73.4	3 908
Warren	44 981	0.6	1.6	79.6	16.1	5.4	89.2	11.5	2.0	28.1	75.1	3 625
Washington	70 578	0.7	1.9	83.4	12.4	7.1	86.4	9.8	2.7	29.7	65.2	4 069
Wayne	16 650	0.1	0.3	84.7	8.3	0.1	90.4	9.8	0.7	27.3	73.1	4 112
Webster	10 047	0.1	0.1	91.5	11.8	—	92.2	10.2	2.5	21.3	80.3	3 587
Wilkinson	11 099	0.2	1.2	89.1	6.2	1.7	85.0	8.3	3.1	21.3	68.6	4 005
Winston	18 406	—	—	92.1	10.8	1.7	93.1	10.0	2.8	21.9	77.4	3 440
Yalobusha	11 915	0.2	0.9	88.1	11.6	0.2	95.5	9.3	0.4	20.9	68.9	3 515
Yazoo	27 303	—	0.3	89.5	9.2	17.9	91.3	9.2	2.3	24.5	64.4	3 984

¹Children ever born per 1,000 women of all marital classes.

Table 44. Summary of Economic Characteristics by Counties: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Counties

Counties	Nonworker- worker ratio	Percent in labor force					Civilian labor force— Percent unem- ployed	Employed persons			Worked during census week— Percent working outside county of resi- dence	Persons who worked in 1969— Percent worked 50 to 52 weeks	Families		
		Female, 16 years and over	Married women, husband present		Male			Percent in manu- facturing indus- tries	Percent in white- collar occu- pations	Percent gov- ernment workers			Median income (dollars)	Percent with income of—	
			Total	With own children under 6 years	18 to 24 years	65 years and over								Less than poverty level	\$15,000 or more
The State	1.82	38.8	41.2	37.6	68.1	23.4	5.0	25.9	38.6	18.0	13.7	55.4	6 071	28.9	8.3
Adams	1.89	36.9	38.1	27.0	64.2	23.2	5.6	24.4	42.3	13.5	5.1	61.7	6 915	28.6	11.0
Alcorn	1.56	39.7	43.2	43.5	78.3	20.5	7.1	42.3	32.2	12.1	7.1	61.3	6 601	22.3	6.8
Amite	2.18	32.6	34.0	41.8	69.1	20.0	7.2	34.0	25.6	16.9	25.8	47.1	4 224	42.1	4.1
Attala	1.96	35.7	39.1	34.4	71.2	22.7	5.9	32.9	34.3	14.1	9.7	50.7	4 869	37.2	4.7
Benton	2.11	38.5	42.3	37.0	65.2	20.2	6.5	35.0	25.4	23.5	30.1	43.7	4 500	38.2	4.5
Bolivar	2.18	39.9	45.4	43.7	56.5	27.9	9.4	17.8	37.5	21.5	6.0	40.5	4 465	44.3	7.5
Calhoun	1.79	35.5	40.7	50.8	76.6	23.0	5.4	40.3	23.8	12.0	14.8	57.3	4 817	32.5	5.2
Carroll	2.11	33.6	37.1	37.5	54.3	29.8	5.9	23.4	28.1	17.4	44.3	54.6	4 183	42.6	5.1
Chickasaw	1.74	41.4	47.7	52.8	80.7	21.1	5.7	47.4	29.0	9.8	14.4	63.7	5 575	32.0	5.9
Choctaw	2.11	33.5	37.7	34.9	67.3	16.0	6.8	43.9	27.5	17.0	33.1	47.2	4 861	35.1	2.4
Claiborne	2.32	32.8	42.2	32.9	38.9	21.6	7.6	30.6	37.8	25.2	18.3	45.0	4 583	42.0	6.4
Clarke	1.86	38.7	44.1	50.7	64.1	18.4	5.5	39.8	30.7	15.1	21.4	58.5	5 786	32.7	4.8
Clay	1.75	40.9	43.4	45.8	68.7	27.3	6.1	34.8	34.0	13.6	8.5	58.1	6 228	25.9	6.4
Coahoma	2.35	35.7	39.6	37.4	50.8	30.9	7.7	12.7	40.9	23.0	4.2	46.3	4 304	42.8	6.7
Copiah	2.10	35.5	38.8	38.6	55.0	24.9	5.8	32.5	31.1	15.8	19.3	52.6	5 110	35.4	4.7
Covington	2.04	35.8	37.1	32.4	67.3	20.2	3.8	30.5	28.7	16.7	26.6	48.9	5 591	31.6	5.0
De Soto	1.97	35.6	37.2	30.5	73.9	25.9	4.2	29.0	36.1	10.2	56.2	61.1	7 704	23.3	8.6
Forrest	1.66	40.8	43.4	35.5	55.0	21.5	3.3	17.2	49.8	20.8	8.0	54.9	6 756	21.9	10.2
Franklin	2.11	30.7	33.5	35.1	69.4	15.8	6.5	30.1	28.6	17.7	25.8	55.9	4 800	37.8	4.8
George	2.09	29.1	31.6	25.6	81.0	24.2	3.8	36.0	31.3	16.8	34.8	53.4	6 619	21.6	5.6
Greene	2.23	30.8	34.4	29.2	69.2	10.2	6.0	42.8	28.2	18.5	30.5	38.8	4 568	38.8	1.8
Grenada	1.61	44.8	50.3	50.5	76.2	31.8	5.3	36.5	35.5	11.8	4.7	58.3	6 506	27.9	7.1
Hancock	1.92	33.4	29.9	22.3	70.2	24.6	5.6	19.0	40.2	21.9	27.1	57.2	6 485	20.6	9.0
Harrison	1.42	37.0	32.5	22.8	92.1	26.2	4.2	12.1	47.7	25.5	5.4	54.4	7 233	17.3	10.3
Hinds	1.51	46.5	47.6	42.4	63.3	28.8	3.4	13.8	55.2	20.4	5.4	62.4	8 272	19.1	17.6
Holmes	2.57	32.7	37.8	36.5	51.9	22.9	7.2	16.6	32.9	20.3	9.0	42.6	3 089	53.0	3.3
Humphreys	2.48	32.1	33.7	30.5	54.9	32.5	4.6	10.1	27.2	15.9	5.6	40.3	3 331	53.8	5.0
Issaquena	2.45	26.6	31.4	25.2	62.6	30.3	5.1	9.1	23.1	19.1	34.4	47.1	4 409	42.0	7.5
Iowa	1.48	43.9	47.6	49.0	78.2	18.9	4.7	50.5	24.3	11.4	35.8	55.0	5 852	25.3	3.8
Jackson	1.70	36.1	33.8	27.9	81.8	24.4	4.6	41.0	42.6	15.9	13.3	61.2	8 548	11.3	12.8
Jasper	2.30	31.1	33.1	33.1	62.3	18.9	4.2	34.3	29.3	15.9	34.7	50.3	4 681	40.5	3.3
Jefferson	3.03	25.4	33.0	29.9	46.2	18.1	11.7	24.2	23.7	24.8	30.5	50.1	3 025	58.2	2.7
Jefferson Davis	2.36	30.1	34.5	27.1	49.4	26.1	5.5	24.0	34.6	20.6	26.7	48.3	4 569	39.2	5.8
Jones	1.84	35.0	37.5	30.8	65.0	19.7	3.3	24.8	36.8	15.7	9.2	59.8	6 630	22.5	7.7
Kemper	2.46	28.0	33.4	36.7	49.8	29.8	8.3	26.8	26.6	21.7	30.5	44.0	3 416	48.4	2.4
Lafayette	1.91	39.5	47.4	45.2	30.9	26.6	3.1	11.7	51.2	40.5	9.5	45.7	5 820	28.4	9.5
Lamar	2.00	32.2	34.5	23.4	70.9	22.5	6.0	29.1	32.7	16.7	42.8	50.7	5 704	27.6	6.4
Lauderdale	1.54	39.4	41.6	36.4	83.2	22.9	4.4	19.2	46.2	17.3	3.8	61.8	6 621	22.7	8.9
Lawrence	2.32	31.9	34.2	24.9	56.9	11.5	6.8	31.5	30.2	15.7	21.5	52.9	5 049	36.6	8.5
Leake	2.01	33.5	36.4	45.3	70.1	25.9	4.0	32.8	25.5	16.5	21.0	50.0	4 300	38.3	4.0
Lee	1.38	47.2	50.8	45.1	76.8	26.3	2.4	33.8	41.7	11.9	6.2	64.5	7 083	18.7	10.0
Leflore	1.90	41.3	45.4	44.2	67.1	32.9	6.2	16.0	39.5	19.8	4.9	55.3	5 315	34.3	8.2
Lincoln	1.80	36.9	38.3	32.4	71.7	26.5	3.9	27.6	34.2	13.5	17.3	57.9	5 646	29.0	6.3
Lowndes	1.49	44.1	46.5	39.5	81.7	30.5	4.5	26.2	43.5	19.7	4.5	60.4	6 788	23.1	9.5
Madison	2.17	36.6	40.6	41.1	63.6	23.5	3.6	29.9	33.5	16.6	27.4	54.6	4 896	39.5	6.1
Marion	2.11	35.5	38.3	32.3	57.2	17.2	5.2	29.2	33.6	14.7	13.1	45.9	4 976	36.7	5.2
Marshall	2.44	31.6	36.6	35.7	58.7	26.1	6.7	29.0	29.7	16.0	27.2	52.3	4 671	43.9	5.0
Monroe	1.54	47.2	53.0	52.8	79.2	18.2	4.1	46.7	25.6	10.7	16.1	57.9	6 167	24.0	5.3
Montgomery	1.83	38.9	44.2	42.9	64.9	22.6	5.3	35.1	32.7	14.0	16.8	57.6	4 894	37.6	4.6
Neshoba	1.76	40.0	44.5	45.7	74.1	19.9	4.9	36.7	28.7	19.7	15.4	55.4	5 504	29.9	4.4
Newton	1.76	37.9	42.3	39.2	61.2	16.2	3.1	32.3	31.8	16.3	19.0	51.4	5 437	29.2	6.4
Noxubee	2.22	32.7	37.9	38.6	73.1	30.9	9.6	22.2	23.8	11.2	11.6	50.9	3 891	47.3	4.9
Oktibbeha	1.82	41.6	45.1	44.3	44.2	20.1	5.6	14.3	49.2	42.6	8.1	45.3	5 878	28.7	11.0
Panola	1.98	38.7	43.9	54.9	71.3	26.0	7.3	28.7	27.8	15.0	14.2	52.3	4 982	38.3	5.3
Pearl River	1.86	33.7	32.5	24.4	73.1	19.2	6.0	31.1	38.4	14.3	30.0	54.0	6 403	25.9	8.9
Perry	2.04	36.4	43.0	35.9	79.9	15.9	4.0	38.7	29.4	18.2	34.8	52.5	5 390	30.8	2.3
Pike	1.93	36.7	38.8	31.7	61.1	19.3	4.0	24.5	39.4	15.2	7.1	59.6	5 284	30.8	6.2
Pontotoc	1.73	40.4	43.0	46.6	74.6	20.2	4.4	39.3	29.0	13.8	31.6	54.3	4 977	32.4	3.1
Prentiss	1.46	47.8	55.3	64.4	67.1	17.4	5.1	44.6	26.9	13.2	18.8	59.0	5 899	24.7	4.0
Quitman	2.55	35.4	38.5	41.7	62.7	22.9	8.8	21.6	30.1	17.8	19.3	36.1	3 631	49.8	5.7
Rankin	1.80	40.5	48.5	43.7	66.6	15.1	3.2	19.0	39.5	20.6	47.4	64.3	7 630	15.6	8.7
Scott	1.92	37.1	40.5	38.6	74.7	22.2	2.8	40.0	26.4	10.6	13.6	60.4	4 999	32.2	4.4
Sherkey	2.21	38.7	43.6	45.2	63.3	29.5	12.2	10.7	34.3	21.1	9.5	39.9	3 770	47.2	7.8
Simpson	1.93	37.6	40.1	33.8	73.2	19.1	2.1	33.3	26.0	16.4	19.0	63.8	5 418	30.0	4.8
Smith	1.81	38.0	38.9	40.4	65.0	26.1	2.9	33.3	22.7	13.8	20.0	51.2	5 475	32.5	4.7
Stone	1.80	36.6	38.0	24.4	63.2	19.8	1.7	27.5	34.5	20.9	23.8	48.5	6 518	23.4	7.2
Sunflower	2.42	39.4	46.7	46.2	46.5	23.8	7.9	15.1	34.8	20.4	9.0	44.5	4 024	46.2	6.9
Tallahatchie	td														

Table 45. Social Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE

	1970			Percent			1960			Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
Total population	2 216 850	1 394 817	822 033	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 178 141	1 257 407	920 734	100.0	100.0	100.0
Native	2 208 725	1 388 076	820 649	99.6	99.5	99.8	2 170 083	1 250 282	919 801	99.6	99.4	99.9
Native parentage	2 185 863	1 366 397	819 466	98.6	98.0	99.7	2 149 426	1 230 634	918 792	98.7	97.9	99.8
Foreign or mixed parentage	22 862	21 679	1 183	1.0	1.6	0.1	20 657	19 648	1 009	0.9	1.6	0.1
Foreign born	8 125	6 741	1 384	0.4	0.5	0.2	8 058	7 125	933	0.4	0.6	0.1

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN OF FOREIGN STOCK

	1970			Percent			1960			Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
Total	30 987	28 420	2 567	100.0	100.0	100.0	28 715	26 773	1 942	100.0	100.0	100.0
United Kingdom	3 910	3 868	42	12.6	13.6	1.6	3 642	3 615	27	12.7	13.5	1.4
Ireland	816	816	—	2.6	2.9	—	1 063	1 063	—	3.7	4.0	—
Norway	347	335	12	1.1	1.2	0.5	391	391	—	1.4	1.5	—
Sweden	445	439	6	1.4	1.5	0.2	698	695	3	2.4	2.6	0.2
Denmark	294	287	7	0.9	1.0	0.3	440	440	—	1.5	1.6	—
Netherlands	237	237	—	0.8	0.8	—	209	209	—	0.7	0.8	—
Switzerland	160	160	—	0.5	0.6	—	181	181	—	0.6	0.7	—
France	733	691	42	2.4	2.4	1.6	955	922	33	3.3	3.4	1.7
Germany ¹	4 960	4 902	58	16.0	17.2	2.3	4 005	3 982	23	13.9	14.9	1.2
Poland	730	730	—	2.4	2.6	—	915	906	9	3.2	3.4	0.5
Czechoslovakia	377	377	—	1.2	1.3	—	337	337	—	1.2	1.3	—
Austria	576	571	5	1.9	2.0	0.2	511	511	—	1.8	1.9	—
Hungary	266	266	—	0.9	0.9	—	217	217	—	0.8	0.8	—
Yugoslavia	574	557	17	1.9	2.0	0.7	556	556	—	1.9	2.1	—
U.S.S.R.	534	527	7	1.7	1.9	0.3	929	921	8	3.2	3.4	0.4
Lithuania	152	152	—	0.5	0.5	—	178	178	—	0.6	0.7	—
Greece	471	462	9	1.5	1.6	0.4	581	576	5	2.0	2.2	0.3
Italy	3 957	3 928	29	12.8	13.8	1.1	4 143	4 127	16	14.4	15.4	0.8
Other Europe	954	923	31	3.1	3.2	1.2	890	874	16	3.1	3.3	0.8
Asia	3 666	1 915	1 751	11.8	6.7	68.2	3 376	1 986	1 390	11.8	7.4	71.6
Western Asia ²	1 249	1 232	17	4.0	4.3	0.7	1 636	1 593	43	5.7	6.0	2.2
China ³	1 078	99	979	3.5	0.3	38.1	1 055	54	1 001	3.7	0.2	51.5
Japan	394	163	231	1.3	0.6	9.0	261	124	137	0.9	0.5	7.1
Other Asia	945	421	524	3.0	1.5	20.4	424	215	209	1.5	0.8	10.8
Canada	2 496	2 489	7	8.1	8.8	0.3	2 038	1 970	68	7.1	7.4	3.5
Mexico	783	752	31	2.5	2.6	1.2	674	624	50	2.3	2.3	2.6
Cuba	241	195	46	0.8	0.7	1.8	92	92	—	0.3	0.3	—
Other America	1 427	1 224	203	4.6	4.3	7.9	1 082	931	151	3.8	3.5	7.8
All other	545	445	100	1.8	1.6	3.9	372	300	72	1.3	1.1	3.7
Not reported	1 336	1 172	164	4.3	4.1	6.4	240	169	71	0.8	0.6	3.7

STATE OF BIRTH

	1970			Percent			1960			Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
Total native population	2 208 146	1 387 620	820 526	100.0	100.0	100.0	2 170 083	1 250 282	919 801	100.0	100.0	100.0
Born in State of residence	1 793 292	1 041 785	751 507	81.2	75.1	91.6	1 880 925	1 009 248	871 677	86.7	80.7	94.8
Born in different State	322 537	286 542	35 995	14.6	20.6	4.4	266 875	226 157	40 718	12.3	18.1	4.4
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6 491	6 069	422	0.3	0.4	0.1	2 571	2 419	152	0.1	0.2	—
State of birth not reported	85 826	53 224	32 602	3.9	3.8	4.0	19 712	12 458	7 254	0.9	1.0	0.8

RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO

	1970			Percent			1960			Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
Population, 5 years old and over	2 008 299	1 283 248	725 051	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 899 730	1 123 801	775 929	100.0	100.0	100.0
Same house	1 113 329	680 658	432 671	55.4	53.0	59.7	984 736	552 706	432 030	51.8	49.2	55.7
Different house in United States	777 121	524 556	252 565	38.7	40.9	34.8	893 112	553 568	339 544	47.0	49.3	43.8
Same county	472 008	266 450	205 558	23.5	20.8	28.4	587 949	310 626	277 323	30.9	27.6	35.7
Different county	305 113	258 106	47 007	15.2	20.1	6.5	305 163	242 942	62 221	16.1	21.6	8.0
Same State	148 041	118 341	29 700	7.4	9.2	4.1	167 263	119 687	47 576	8.8	10.7	6.1
Different State	157 072	139 765	17 307	7.8	10.9	2.4	137 900	123 255	14 645	7.3	11.0	1.9
Abroad	11 034	9 985	1 049	0.5	0.8	0.1	9 702	9 054	648	0.5	0.8	0.1
Moved, residence not reported	106 815	68 049	38 766	5.3	5.3	5.3	12 180	8 473	3 707	0.6	0.8	0.5

CHILDREN EVER BORN

	1970			Percent			1960			Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years old	77 918	56 424	21 494	38.6	46.3	26.9	67 874	42 802	25 072	41.6	47.1	34.6
Children per 1,000 women ever married	1 176	946	1 778	...	...	...	1 574	1 250	2 127	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years old	114 822	83 427	31 395	90.7	94.6	81.7	117 339	76 856	40 483	93.1	95.1	89.4
Children per 1,000 women ever married	2 792	2 341	3 988	...	...	...	3 036	2 413	4 219	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years old	112 344	78 035	34 309	95.0	96.6	91.5	120 746	77 192	43 554	95.6	95.9	95.2
Children per 1,000 women ever married	3 737	2 945	5 538	...	...	...	3 526	2 822	4 773	...	...	...

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	1970			Percent			1960			Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
Total enrolled, kindergarten and above ⁴	650 980	360 858	290 122	100.0	100.0	100.0	613 370	322 041	291 329	100.0	100.0	100.0
Kindergarten	23 800	10 234	13 566	3.7	2.8	4.7	5 966	4 031	1 935	1.0	1.3	0.7
Public	14 878	3 711	11 167	2.3	1.0	3.8	3 410	2 174	1 236	0.6	0.7	0.4
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	412 702	217 236	195 466	63.4	60.2	67.4	450 036	214 454	235 582	73.4	66.6	80.9
Public	387 696	194 376	193 320	59.6	53.9	66.6	439 076	207 085	231 991	71.6	64.3	79.6
High school (1 to 4 years)	158 108	90 166	67 942	24.3	25.0	23.4	126 223	78 251	47 972	20.6	24.3	16.5
Public	149 490	82 363	67 127	23.0	22.8	23.1	122 565	75 783	46 782	20.0	23.5	16.1
College	56 370	43 222	13 148	8.7	12.0	4.5	31 145	25 305	5 840	5.1	7.9	2.0
Number enrolled in school, by age: ⁵												
5 and 6 years old	56 770	28 895	27 875	8.8	8.0	9.7	52 015	26 005	26 010	8.5	8.1	8.9
7 to 13 years old	327 881	178 984	148 897	50.6	49.7	51.8	339 952	173 558	166 394	55.4	53.9	57.1
14 and 15 years old	96 753	51 928	44 825	14.9	14.4	15.6	79 610	40 686	38 924	13.0	12.6	13.4
16 and 17 years old	79 389	44 276	35 113	12.3	12.3	12.2	67 833	37 346	30 487	11.1	11.6	10.5
18 and 19 years old	47 452	28 311	19 141	7.3	7.9	6.7	36 106	20 200	15 906	5.9	6.3	5.5
20 and 21 years old	20 413	13 927	6 486	3.2	3.9	2.3	14 938	9 029	5 909	2.4	2.8	2.0
22 to 24 years old	9 999	7 501	2 498	1.5	2.1	0.9	9 091	5 796	3 295	1.5	1.8	1.1
25 to 34 years old	8 777	6 324	2 453	1.4	1.8	0.9	13 825	9 421	4 404	2.3	2.9	1.5
Percent enrolled in school, by age: ⁵												
5 and 6 years old	60.4	57.1	64.4	...	...	...	47.8	48.9	46.7	...	...	...
7 to 13 years old	94.7	94.9	94.4	...	...	...	96.7	97.6	95.9	...	...	...
14 and 15 years old	92.3	91.8	92.9	...	...	...	93.0	94.0	91.9	...	...	...
16 and 17 years old	83.3	84.1	82.2	...	...	...	80.9	83.3	78.0	...	...	...
18 and 19 years old	54.6	55.1	54.0	...	...	...	50.7	49.1	52.8	...	...	...
20 and 21 years old	27.4	28.3	25.6	...	...	...	25.4	25.5	25.1	...	...	...
22 to 24 years old	10.6	11.2	9.0	...	...	...	12.1	12.6	11.5	...	...	...
25 to 34 years old	3.6	3.6	3.6	...	...	...	5.8	6.0	5.6	...	...	...

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany. ²Includes Turkey in Europe. ³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China. ⁴In 1970, includes students in nursery school and above. In 1960, includes students in kindergarten and above.

⁵In 1970, includes students 3 to 34 years old. In 1960, includes students 5 to 34 years old.

Table 46. Educational Attainment and Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1970 and 1960

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

	1970						1960					
	Total			Percent			Total			Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 111 789	767 465	344 324	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 064 976	681 959	383 017	100.0	100.0	100.0
No school years completed	30 151	8 928	21 223	2.7	1.2	6.2	40 640	8 444	32 196	3.8	1.2	8.4
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	107 649	30 915	76 734	9.7	4.0	22.3	160 015	40 274	119 741	15.0	5.9	31.3
5 and 6 years	103 446	43 295	60 151	9.3	5.6	17.5	129 105	51 865	77 240	12.1	7.6	20.2
7 years	58 465	30 327	28 138	5.3	4.0	8.2	73 278	38 450	34 828	6.9	5.6	9.1
8 years	130 380	82 937	47 443	11.7	10.8	13.8	145 737	98 287	47 450	13.7	14.4	12.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	226 107	167 307	58 800	20.3	21.8	17.1	199 101	156 554	42 547	18.7	23.0	11.1
4 years	266 121	235 690	30 431	23.9	30.7	8.8	184 331	168 058	16 273	17.3	24.6	4.2
College: 1 to 3 years	99 907	91 112	8 795	9.0	11.9	2.6	73 496	67 504	5 992	6.9	9.9	1.6
4 years	59 859	50 499	9 360	5.4	6.6	2.7	41 526	36 113	5 413	3.9	5.3	1.4
5 years or more	29 704	26 255	3 449	2.7	3.4	1.0	17 747	16 410	1 337	1.7	2.4	0.3
Median school years completed	10.7	12.1	7.5	...	...	...	8.9	11.0	6.0	...	...	...

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Male, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	744 613	504 479	240 134	100.0	100.0	100.0	693 468	438 800	254 668	100.0	100.0	100.0
Armed forces	485 209	355 568	129 641	65.2	70.5	54.0	497 645	326 277	171 368	71.8	74.4	67.3
Civilian labor force	22 315	20 632	1 683	3.0	4.1	0.7	20 751	20 091	660	3.0	4.6	0.3
Employed	462 894	334 936	127 958	62.2	66.4	53.3	476 894	306 186	170 708	68.8	69.8	67.0
Unemployed	443 659	324 832	118 827	59.6	64.4	49.5	453 026	293 116	159 910	65.3	66.8	62.8
Not in labor force	19 235	10 104	9 131	2.6	2.0	3.8	23 868	13 070	10 798	3.4	3.0	4.2
	299 404	148 911	150 493	34.8	29.5	46.0	195 823	112 523	83 300	28.2	25.6	32.7
Female, 14 years old and over												
Labor force	623 348	539 586	283 762	100.0	100.0	100.0	746 005	453 895	292 110	100.0	100.0	100.0
Employed	300 887	201 395	99 492	36.5	37.3	35.1	244 959	144 364	100 595	32.8	31.8	34.4
Unemployed	281 040	192 357	88 683	34.1	35.6	31.3	229 313	137 158	92 155	30.7	30.2	31.5
Not in labor force	19 138	8 380	10 758	2.3	1.6	3.8	15 416	6 980	8 436	2.1	1.5	2.9
	522 461	338 191	184 270	63.5	62.7	64.9	501 046	309 531	191 515	67.2	68.2	65.6

LABOR FORCE PARTICIPATION BY AGE

Male												
14 and 15 years	4 711	3 253	1 458	8.9	11.3	6.1	6 990	3 254	3 736	15.9	14.6	17.3
16 and 17 years	10 770	7 451	3 319	22.0	27.6	15.2	13 867	7 388	6 479	32.2	31.9	32.6
18 and 19 years	22 183	15 288	6 895	50.2	57.0	39.7	22 018	13 643	8 375	58.9	60.7	56.2
20 to 24 years	64 056	47 222	16 834	77.8	81.1	69.7	53 826	34 234	19 592	81.4	82.0	80.3
25 to 34 years	106 863	81 032	25 831	92.3	94.3	86.7	103 011	72 371	30 640	93.4	94.8	90.3
35 to 44 years	96 897	72 882	24 015	91.8	93.7	86.6	104 399	73 237	31 162	93.6	94.6	91.2
45 to 64 years	157 159	113 740	43 419	79.1	81.5	73.5	165 482	106 341	59 141	85.4	86.2	84.0
65 years and over	22 570	14 700	7 870	23.4	24.4	21.7	28 052	15 809	12 243	32.1	30.4	34.6
Female												
14 and 15 years	1 890	1 160	730	3.6	4.2	3.0	2 747	993	1 754	6.6	4.7	8.4
16 and 17 years	5 090	3 371	1 719	11.0	13.2	8.2	5 930	3 170	2 760	14.5	14.7	14.4
18 and 19 years	13 719	9 414	4 305	32.1	38.3	23.8	10 595	6 771	3 824	31.3	36.2	25.1
20 to 24 years	43 249	29 843	13 406	49.9	51.7	46.3	27 576	16 833	10 743	40.8	42.3	38.6
25 to 34 years	63 170	41 214	21 956	49.9	46.7	57.1	51 757	31 253	20 504	41.0	38.7	45.3
35 to 44 years	62 762	42 021	20 741	53.1	52.0	55.3	57 153	34 660	22 493	45.3	43.1	49.2
45 to 64 years	98 887	67 015	31 872	44.2	44.1	44.3	80 131	46 038	34 093	38.3	35.5	42.7
65 years and over	12 120	7 357	4 763	9.6	8.9	10.9	9 070	4 646	4 424	9.0	7.5	11.5

WEEKS WORKED

Total persons, 14 years old and over												
Worked in previous year	1 567 961	1 044 065	523 896	100.0	100.0	100.0	1 439 473	892 695	546 778	100.0	100.0	100.0
50 to 52 weeks	894 832	624 996	269 836	57.1	59.9	51.5	877 501	524 524	352 977	61.0	58.8	64.6
48 and 49 weeks	490 286	376 978	113 308	31.3	36.1	21.6	405 750	293 118	112 632	28.2	32.8	20.6
40 to 47 weeks	47 302	28 957	18 345	3.0	2.8	3.5	49 059	26 817	22 242	3.4	3.0	4.1
27 to 39 weeks	75 464	45 480	29 984	4.8	4.4	5.7	92 246	44 939	47 307	6.4	5.0	8.7
14 to 26 weeks	91 797	57 096	34 701	5.9	5.5	6.6	112 536	54 461	58 075	7.8	6.1	10.6
13 weeks or less	76 735	51 485	25 250	4.9	4.9	4.8	102 588	47 403	55 185	7.1	5.3	10.1
Did not work in previous year	113 248	65 000	48 248	7.2	6.2	9.2	115 322	57 786	57 536	8.0	6.5	10.5
	673 129	419 069	254 060	42.9	40.1	48.5	561 972	368 171	193 801	39.0	41.2	35.4

MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP

Male employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	443 659	324 832	118 827	100.0	100.0	100.0	453 026	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	42 813	38 002	4 811	9.6	11.7	4.0	27 650	(NA)	(NA)	6.1	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	45 713	43 327	2 386	10.3	13.3	2.0	44 276	(NA)	(NA)	9.8	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	24 861	23 943	918	5.6	7.4	0.8	22 524	(NA)	(NA)	5.0	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	22 848	19 951	2 897	5.1	6.1	2.4	17 568	(NA)	(NA)	3.9	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	87 854	72 776	15 078	19.8	22.4	12.7	70 527	(NA)	(NA)	15.6	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	63 051	41 734	21 317	14.2	12.8	17.9	47 425	(NA)	(NA)	10.5	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	29 292	17 891	11 401	6.6	5.5	9.6	30 081	(NA)	(NA)	6.6	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	36 688	15 590	21 098	8.3	4.8	17.8	41 977	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	18 442	14 446	3 996	4.2	4.4	3.4	66 804	(NA)	(NA)	14.7	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	22 362	6 550	15 812	5.0	2.0	13.3	52 987	(NA)	(NA)	11.7	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	24 354	14 006	10 348	5.5	4.3	8.7	20 423	(NA)	(NA)	4.5	(NA)	(NA)
	751	86	665	0.2	-	0.6	908	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
	24 630	16 530	8 100	5.6	5.1	6.8	9 876	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Female employed, 14 years old and over												
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	281 048	192 357	88 683	100.0	100.0	100.0	229 313	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Managers and administrators, except farm	41 549	29 365	12 184	14.8	15.3	13.7	25 306	(NA)	(NA)	11.0	(NA)	(NA)
Sales workers	10 081	8 800	1 281	3.6	4.6	1.4	8 936	(NA)	(NA)	3.9	(NA)	(NA)
Clerical and kindred workers	15 397	14 030	1 367	5.5	7.3	1.5	14 091	(NA)	(NA)	6.1	(NA)	(NA)
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	63 145	58 370	4 775	22.5	30.3	5.4	38 095	(NA)	(NA)	16.6	(NA)	(NA)
Operatives, except transport	5 034	4 155	879	1.8	2.2	1.0	2 436	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Transport equipment operatives	51 823	38 569	13 254	18.4	20.1	14.9	36 678	(NA)	(NA)	16.0	(NA)	(NA)
Laborers, except farm	2 096	1 134	962	0.7	0.6	1.1	540	(NA)	(NA)	0.2	(NA)	(NA)
Farmers and farm managers	2 866	1 695	1 171	1.0	0.9	1.3	1 758	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Service workers, except private household	935	671	264	0.3	0.3	0.3	5 593	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
Private household workers	1 798	815	983	0.6	0.4	1.1	12 290	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Occupation not reported	41 590	20 833	20 757	14.8	10.8	23.4	29 555	(NA)	(NA)	12.9	(NA)	(NA)
	26 613	2 116	24 497	9.5	1.1	27.6	46 824	(NA)	(NA)	20.4	(NA)	(NA)
	18 113	11 804	6 309	6.4	6.1	7.1	7 211	(NA)	(NA)	3.1	(NA)	(NA)

Table 47. Industry and Income by Race: 1970 and 1960

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

INDUSTRY

	1970						1960					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races	Total	White	Negro and other races
Total employed, 14 years old and over	724 699	517 189	207 510	100.0	100.0	100.0	682 339	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	50 581	27 393	23 188	7.0	5.3	11.2	146 252	(NA)	(NA)	21.4	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	7 175	6 635	540	1.0	1.3	0.3	5 969	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	50 522	38 495	12 027	7.0	7.4	5.8	44 849	(NA)	(NA)	6.6	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	92 110	62 916	29 194	12.7	12.2	14.1	61 046	(NA)	(NA)	8.9	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	84 667	66 488	18 179	11.7	12.9	8.8	69 784	(NA)	(NA)	10.2	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	40 507	31 230	9 277	5.6	6.0	4.5	35 254	(NA)	(NA)	5.2	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	123 761	101 867	21 894	17.1	19.7	10.6	110 931	(NA)	(NA)	16.3	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22 177	20 730	1 447	3.1	4.0	0.7	15 313	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	14 371	12 069	2 302	2.0	2.3	1.1	11 426	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	49 853	15 796	34 057	6.9	3.1	16.4	73 602	(NA)	(NA)	10.8	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	2 709	1 974	735	0.4	0.4	0.4	3 070	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	115 864	78 330	37 534	16.0	15.1	18.1	67 730	(NA)	(NA)	9.9	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	28 821	25 664	3 157	4.0	5.0	1.5	23 656	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	41 581	27 602	13 979	5.7	5.3	6.7	13 457	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
Male employed, 14 years old and over	443 659	324 832	118 827	100.0	100.0	100.0	453 026	(NA)	(NA)	100.0	(NA)	(NA)
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	46 655	24 975	21 680	10.5	7.7	18.2	127 516	(NA)	(NA)	28.1	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	6 827	6 306	521	1.5	1.9	0.4	5 694	(NA)	(NA)	1.3	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	48 230	36 500	11 730	10.9	11.2	9.9	43 750	(NA)	(NA)	9.7	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing: Durable goods	75 057	49 962	25 095	16.9	15.4	21.1	54 490	(NA)	(NA)	12.0	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	41 421	30 896	10 525	9.3	9.5	8.9	37 805	(NA)	(NA)	8.3	(NA)	(NA)
Trans., communications, and other public utilities	32 481	24 387	8 094	7.3	7.5	6.8	29 548	(NA)	(NA)	6.5	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	77 032	63 742	13 290	17.4	19.6	11.2	71 666	(NA)	(NA)	15.8	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 308	10 490	818	2.5	3.2	0.7	8 709	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	11 483	9 548	1 935	2.6	2.9	1.6	10 083	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	9 601	5 213	4 388	2.2	1.6	3.7	12 819	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	1 777	1 286	491	0.4	0.4	0.4	2 067	(NA)	(NA)	0.5	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	37 504	27 146	10 358	8.5	8.4	8.7	24 748	(NA)	(NA)	5.5	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	20 959	18 703	2 256	4.7	5.8	1.9	16 871	(NA)	(NA)	3.7	(NA)	(NA)
Industry not reported	23 324	15 678	7 646	5.3	4.8	6.4	7 260	(NA)	(NA)	1.6	(NA)	(NA)

INCOME OF FAMILIES IN PREVIOUS YEAR

All families	534 444	374 229	160 215	100.0	100.0	100.0	500 921	323 601	177 320	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	35 287	14 162	21 125	6.6	3.8	13.2	98 462	32 751	65 711	19.7	10.1	37.1
\$1,000 to \$1,999	53 428	22 747	30 681	10.0	6.1	19.1	90 262	38 622	51 640	18.0	11.9	29.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999	45 855	22 101	23 754	8.6	5.9	14.8	69 825	40 216	29 609	13.9	12.4	16.7
\$3,000 to \$3,999	45 955	24 145	21 810	8.6	6.5	13.6	56 128	41 954	14 174	11.2	13.0	8.0
\$4,000 to \$4,999	42 367	26 025	16 342	7.9	7.0	10.2	46 822	39 443	7 379	9.3	12.2	4.2
\$5,000 to \$5,999	41 427	29 038	12 389	7.8	7.8	7.7	39 598	36 009	3 589	7.9	11.1	2.0
\$6,000 to \$6,999	40 979	31 418	9 561	7.7	8.4	6.0	29 028	26 967	2 061	5.8	8.3	1.2
\$7,000 to \$7,999	36 943	30 215	6 728	6.9	8.1	4.2	21 176	19 795	1 381	4.2	6.1	0.8
\$8,000 to \$8,999	33 428	28 569	4 859	6.3	7.6	3.0	14 393	13 799	594	2.9	4.3	0.3
\$9,000 to \$9,999	26 958	23 396	3 562	5.0	6.3	2.2	9 303	8 896	407	1.9	2.7	0.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	87 521	80 224	7 297	16.4	21.4	4.6	18 032	17 382	650	3.6	5.4	0.4
\$15,000 to \$24,999	34 470	32 855	1 615	6.4	8.8	1.0	5 769	5 675	94	1.2	1.8	0.1
\$25,000 or more	9 826	9 334	492	1.8	2.5	0.3	2 123	2 092	31	0.4	0.6	—
Median income	\$6 071	\$7 578	\$3 209	...	...	...	\$2 884	\$4 209	\$1 444	...	...	...

INCOME OF UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS IN PREVIOUS YEAR

All unrelated individuals	164 445	107 493	56 952	100.0	100.0	100.0	121 475	73 835	47 640	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than \$1,000	70 413	39 590	30 823	42.8	36.8	54.1	75 536	38 562	36 974	62.2	52.2	77.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	37 175	23 790	13 385	22.6	22.1	23.5	21 011	14 473	6 538	17.3	19.6	13.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	16 741	11 622	5 119	10.2	10.8	9.0	10 100	7 507	2 593	8.3	10.2	5.4
\$3,000 to \$3,999	11 736	8 510	3 226	7.1	7.9	5.7	6 075	5 088	987	5.0	6.9	2.1
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7 535	5 798	1 737	4.6	5.4	3.0	3 658	3 330	328	3.0	4.5	0.7
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6 113	4 882	1 231	3.7	4.5	2.2	1 954	1 860	94	1.6	2.5	0.2
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 493	3 806	687	2.7	3.5	1.2	1 173	1 115	58	1.0	1.5	0.1
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 795	2 514	281	1.7	2.3	0.5	574	542	32	0.5	0.7	0.1
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 746	1 617	129	1.1	1.5	0.2	354	342	12	0.3	0.5	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 336	1 251	85	0.8	1.2	0.1	233	221	12	0.2	0.3	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 918	2 755	163	1.8	2.6	0.3	454	454	—	0.4	0.6	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	934	892	42	0.6	0.8	0.1	247	235	12	0.2	0.3	—
\$25,000 or more	510	466	44	0.3	0.4	0.1	106	106	—	0.1	0.1	—
Median income	\$1 318	\$1 595	\$924	...	...	...	\$804	\$957	\$645	...	...	...

INCOME OF PERSONS IN PREVIOUS YEAR

Male, 14 years old and over	744 613	504 479	240 134	100.0	100.0	100.0	693 468	438 800	254 668	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	113 373	60 003	53 370	15.2	11.9	22.2	101 021	54 441	46 580	14.6	12.4	18.3
With income	631 240	444 476	186 764	84.8	88.1	77.8	592 447	384 359	208 088	85.4	87.6	81.7
Total with income	631 240	444 476	186 764	100.0	100.0	100.0	592 447	384 359	208 088	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	113 187	58 224	54 963	17.9	13.1	29.4	203 984	89 022	114 962	34.4	23.2	55.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999	87 881	50 555	37 326	13.9	11.4	20.0	110 842	60 663	50 179	18.7	15.8	24.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999	64 854	37 100	27 754	10.3	8.3	14.9	80 418	53 353	27 065	13.6	13.9	13.0
\$3,000 to \$3,999	65 408	38 127	27 281	10.4	8.6	14.6	56 933	47 899	9 034	9.6	12.5	4.3
\$4,000 to \$4,999	52 150	35 874	16 276	8.3	8.1	8.7	44 635	40 227	4 408	7.5	10.5	2.1
\$5,000 to \$5,999	48 825	38 580	10 245	7.7	8.7	5.5	34 313	33 124	1 189	5.8	8.6	0.6
\$6,000 to \$6,999	42 867	37 229	5 638	6.8	8.4	3.0	21 228	20 661	567	3.6	5.4	0.3
\$7,000 to \$7,999	36 063	33 111	2 952	5.7	7.4	1.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999	28 505	26 809	1 696	4.5	6.0	0.9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999	18 213	17 369	844	2.9	3.9	0.5	24 351	23 846	505	4.1	6.2	0.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	48 195	47 022	1 173	7.6	10.6	0.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	17 709	17 415	294	2.8	3.9	0.2	15 743	15 564	179	2.7	4.0	0.1
\$25,000 or more	7 383	7 061	322	1.2	1.6	0.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median income	\$3 760	\$5 061	\$2 039	...	...	...	\$1 832	\$2 796	\$905	...	...	...
Female, 14 years old and over	823 348	539 586	283 762	100.0	100.0	100.0	746 005	453 895	292 110	100.0	100.0	100.0
Without income	325 158	217 380	107 778	39.5	40.3	38.0	335 423	221 992	113 431	45.0	48.9	38.8
With income	498 190	322 206	175 984	60.5	59.7	62.0	410 582	231 903	178 679	55.0	51.1	61.2
Total with income	498 190	322 206	175 984	100.0	100.0	100.0	410 582	231 903	178 679	100.0	100.0	100.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	194 525	100 214	94 311	39.0	31.1	53.6	261 946	110 165	151 781	63.8	47.5	84.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	93 762	55 971	37 791	18.8	17.4	21.5	63 496	45 769	17 727	15.5	19.7	9.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999	57 652	39 173	18 479	11.6	12.2	10.5	41 832	37 391	4 441	10.2	16.1	2.5
\$3,000 to \$3,999	58 944	46 859	12 085	11.8	14.5	6.9	25 866	23 253	2 613	6.3	10.0	1.5
\$4,000 to \$4,999	36 060	31 019	5 041	7.2	9.6	2.9	9 117	7 936	1 181	2.2	3.4	0.7
\$5,000 to \$5,999	24 786	20 692	4 094	5.0	6.4	2.3	3 801	3 365	436	0.9	1.5	0.2
\$6,000 to \$6,999	14 732	12 243	2 489	3.0	3.8	1.4	1 806	1 598	208	0.4	0.7	0.

Table 48. General Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
AGE								
Total, all ages	2 216 912	1 394 921	815 626	8 182	987 312	653 482	331 448	5 329
Under 5 years	208 606	111 534	96 424	797	90 271	51 598	38 446	506
5 to 9 years	240 600	130 587	109 246	1 154	102 627	60 187	42 207	736
10 to 14 years	252 433	136 974	114 716	872	104 749	61 487	43 071	521
15 to 19 years	234 401	132 380	101 289	861	102 759	64 364	38 122	608
20 to 24 years	169 083	115 981	52 412	998	88 331	64 751	23 254	670
25 to 29 years	126 997	90 846	35 668	617	61 234	44 662	16 396	398
30 to 34 years	115 379	83 256	31 685	604	53 980	39 326	14 430	413
35 to 39 years	110 424	78 354	31 677	532	51 861	37 143	14 564	320
40 to 44 years	113 392	80 225	32 734	417	53 016	38 518	14 347	287
45 to 49 years	112 085	79 995	31 882	316	52 194	38 455	13 657	232
50 to 54 years	107 240	73 826	33 188	230	47 555	33 613	13 854	168
55 to 59 years	105 381	72 769	32 474	216	45 387	31 481	13 835	126
60 to 64 years	97 891	65 027	32 671	180	40 667	27 187	13 419	120
65 to 69 years	83 934	52 313	31 507	137	34 331	21 526	12 744	83
70 to 74 years	59 876	39 009	20 794	66	24 807	16 584	8 201	48
75 years and over	79 190	51 825	27 259	185	33 543	22 600	10 901	93
Under 18 years	849 176	460 675	386 575	3 350	358 199	209 538	147 902	2 114
21 years and over	1 241 671	858 112	380 318	4 301	566 144	401 031	163 774	2 808
65 years and over	223 000	143 147	79 560	388	92 681	60 710	31 846	224
Median age	25.1	28.9	19.3	22.0	25.4	27.7	20.8	22.2
Male, all ages								
Under 5 years	1 073 960	644 178	386 493	4 117	469 760	316 155	152 317	2 646
5 to 9 years	125 772	67 468	47 979	392	45 694	26 501	19 082	242
10 to 14 years	121 954	66 709	54 867	628	51 759	30 702	20 948	369
15 to 19 years	128 188	70 035	57 782	442	52 492	30 781	21 602	266
20 to 24 years	119 365	68 264	50 722	378	51 970	32 985	18 807	275
25 to 29 years	82 384	58 222	23 823	507	43 489	33 201	10 100	356
30 to 34 years	60 796	44 939	15 681	321	29 037	21 977	6 984	190
35 to 39 years	54 946	40 997	13 728	286	25 672	19 515	6 039	179
40 to 44 years	52 002	38 265	13 571	298	24 307	18 137	6 079	202
45 to 49 years	53 530	39 541	13 823	198	24 711	18 673	5 973	135
50 to 54 years	52 784	38 848	13 836	180	24 337	18 473	5 810	133
55 to 59 years	50 528	35 556	14 859	108	21 728	15 953	5 741	71
60 to 64 years	50 033	34 738	15 210	106	20 731	14 471	6 223	66
65 to 69 years	45 352	30 469	14 788	79	17 772	12 033	5 703	59
70 to 74 years	37 321	23 269	13 999	80	14 249	8 852	5 367	44
75 years and over	26 535	16 825	9 669	37	9 813	6 372	3 419	30
Under 18 years	32 468	20 033	12 356	77	11 999	7 529	4 440	29
21 years and over	431 100	235 648	194 207	1 672	180 339	106 362	73 580	1 040
65 years and over	579 394	408 818	169 062	2 191	257 583	187 588	69 287	1 416
Median age	96 324	60 127	36 024	194	36 061	22 753	13 226	103
Median age	23.7	27.4	18.2	22.2	23.8	25.9	18.9	22.4
Female, all ages								
Under 5 years	1 142 952	710 743	428 933	4 065	517 552	337 327	179 131	2 683
5 to 9 years	102 834	54 066	48 445	405	44 577	25 097	19 364	264
10 to 14 years	118 646	63 878	54 379	526	50 868	29 485	21 259	367
15 to 19 years	124 245	66 939	56 934	430	52 257	30 706	21 469	255
20 to 24 years	115 036	64 116	50 567	483	50 789	31 379	19 315	333
25 to 29 years	86 699	57 759	28 589	491	44 842	31 550	13 154	314
30 to 34 years	66 199	45 927	19 987	296	32 197	22 685	9 412	208
35 to 39 years	60 433	42 259	17 957	318	28 308	19 811	8 391	234
40 to 44 years	58 422	40 089	18 106	234	27 554	19 006	8 485	118
45 to 49 years	59 864	40 684	18 911	219	28 305	19 845	8 374	152
50 to 54 years	59 301	41 147	18 046	136	27 857	19 982	7 847	99
55 to 59 years	56 712	38 270	18 329	122	25 827	17 660	8 113	97
60 to 64 years	55 348	38 031	17 264	110	24 656	17 010	7 612	60
65 to 69 years	52 539	34 558	17 883	101	22 895	15 154	7 716	61
70 to 74 years	46 613	29 044	17 508	57	20 082	12 674	7 377	39
75 years and over	33 341	22 184	11 125	29	14 994	10 212	4 782	18
Under 18 years	46 722	31 792	14 903	108	21 544	15 071	6 461	64
21 years and over	418 076	224 427	192 368	1 678	177 860	103 176	74 322	1 074
65 years and over	662 277	449 294	211 256	2 110	308 561	213 443	94 487	1 392
Median age	126 676	83 020	43 536	194	56 620	37 957	18 620	121
Median age	26.8	30.3	20.7	21.9	27.4	29.5	23.1	22.0
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	2 216 912	1 394 921	815 626	8 182	987 312	653 482	331 448	5 329
In households	2 159 913	1 352 159	801 967	7 789	948 055	620 590	325 498	4 986
Head of household	641 338	441 213	198 812	2 042	299 009	208 753	89 723	1 324
Family head	534 444	374 229	159 070	1 855	240 340	171 711	68 192	1 211
Male	462 704	342 544	119 178	1 743	202 797	155 054	47 350	1 128
Female	71 740	31 685	39 892	112	37 543	16 657	20 842	83
Primary individual	106 894	66 984	39 742	187	58 669	37 042	21 531	113
Male	35 125	15 552	19 595	94	17 595	10 066	7 474	57
Female	71 769	47 523	24 190	93	41 074	26 976	14 057	56
Wife of head	441 474	329 924	110 406	1 706	194 371	149 848	44 077	1 097
Other relative of head	1 056 444	570 785	482 433	3 961	441 589	255 074	185 606	2 492
Not related to head	20 657	10 237	10 316	80	13 086	6 915	6 092	73
In group quarters	56 999	42 762	13 659	393	39 257	32 892	5 950	343
Inmate of institution	16 036	11 021	4 977	43	8 134	6 778	1 318	23
Other	40 963	31 741	8 682	350	31 123	26 114	4 632	320
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	534 444	374 229	159 070	1 855	240 340	171 711	68 192	1 211
With own children under 18 years	297 123	204 067	92 232	1 276	135 846	95 906	39 625	833
With own children under 6 years	143 475	94 923	48 109	697	65 393	44 648	20 570	457
Husband-wife families	441 879	331 227	109 718	1 704	194 587	150 655	43 558	1 096
With own children under 18 years	250 297	184 806	64 801	1 208	110 949	85 448	25 235	765
With own children under 6 years	124 974	88 960	35 650	672	55 444	41 423	13 875	432
Families with female head	71 740	31 685	39 892	112	37 543	16 657	20 842	83
With own children under 18 years	37 985	14 671	23 199	61	21 067	8 455	12 577	61
With own children under 6 years	15 143	4 372	10 702	18	8 501	2 548	5 929	18

[Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols—see text] —

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

The State				Urban			
Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language

Table 49. Ethnic Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE								
Total population	1 019 714	621 049	394 931	2 510	210 042	120 598	89 165	343
Native	1 017 788	619 544	394 822	2 290	209 836	120 406	89 151	314
Native parentage	1 012 413	614 508	394 732	1 946	209 153	119 735	89 139	230
Foreign or mixed parentage	5 375	5 036	90	344	683	671	12	84
Foreign born	1 926	1 505	109	220	206	192	14	29
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN								
Total foreign born	1 926	1 505	109	220	206	192	14	29
United Kingdom	271	259	12	—	—	—	—	—
Ireland	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norway	47	35	12	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Denmark	18	18	—	—	7	7	—	—
Netherlands	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Switzerland	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
France	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—
Germany ¹	384	372	12	8	18	18	—	6
Poland	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czechoslovakia	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austria	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavia	39	22	17	—	—	—	—	—
U.S.S.R.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Greece	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italy	155	155	—	—	84	78	6	—
Other Europe	34	34	—	11	—	—	—	—
Asia	413	108	27	6	—	—	—	—
Western Asia ²	67	57	10	—	—	—	—	—
China ³	101	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	76	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asia	169	18	17	6	—	—	—	—
Canada	112	112	—	—	58	58	—	—
Mexico	65	56	—	65	23	23	—	23
Cuba	12	6	6	12	—	—	—	—
Other America	167	139	13	114	16	8	8	—
All other	31	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	21	11	10	4	—	—	—	—
Total foreign or mixed parentage	5 375	5 036	90	344	683	671	12	84
United Kingdom	710	702	8	17	58	58	—	—
Ireland	191	191	—	9	38	38	—	4
Norway	78	78	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sweden	109	109	—	—	40	40	—	—
Denmark	26	26	—	—	12	12	—	—
Netherlands	18	18	—	—	12	12	—	—
Switzerland	38	38	—	—	7	7	—	—
France	110	110	—	—	7	7	—	—
Germany ¹	1 006	997	9	7	132	132	—	—
Poland	76	76	—	—	4	4	—	—
Czechoslovakia	74	74	—	—	8	8	—	—
Austria	164	164	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungary	59	59	—	—	5	5	—	—
Yugoslavia	79	79	—	—	8	8	—	—
U.S.S.R.	88	81	7	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuania	19	19	—	—	6	6	—	—
Greece	32	32	—	—	6	6	—	—
Italy	627	613	—	7	182	173	9	—
Other Europe	184	171	6	11	—	—	—	—
Asia	468	267	—	—	8	8	—	—
Western Asia ²	156	156	—	—	8	8	—	—
China ³	132	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japan	154	63	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asia	26	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canada	435	435	—	—	22	22	—	—
Mexico	219	219	—	213	77	77	—	70
Cuba	7	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Other America	204	204	—	49	13	13	—	7
All other	90	78	12	—	—	—	—	—
Not reported	264	196	41	24	45	42	3	3
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	2 510	2 274	183	2 510	343	340	3	343
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	8 619	4 167	4 240	—	960	371	589	—
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	229	229	—	111	—	—	—	—
MOTHER TONGUE								
Total native	1 017 788	619 544	394 822	2 290	209 836	120 406	89 151	314
English	960 146	584 631	375 108	1 029	199 795	114 418	85 244	97
French	2 008	1 833	168	29	94	94	—	—
German	1 262	1 235	19	17	237	237	—	—
Polish	96	89	7	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
Yiddish	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	623	607	10	—	170	161	9	—
Spanish	1 168	1 027	124	1 168	204	201	3	204
All other	3 813	860	115	7	424	221	57	—
Not reported	48 650	29 240	19 271	40	8 908	5 070	3 838	13
Total foreign born	1 926	1 505	109	220	206	192	14	29
English	470	440	20	27	65	65	—	—
French	84	74	10	—	—	—	—	—
German	388	376	12	—	18	18	—	6
Polish	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yiddish	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	161	157	4	—	79	79	—	—
Spanish	181	151	6	181	23	23	—	23
All other	586	256	52	—	7	7	—	—
Not reported	42	37	5	12	14	—	14	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.²Includes Turkey in Europe.³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.⁴See text for definition.

Table 50. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	2 208 146	1 387 620	815 323	7 246	981 052	648 201	331 311	4 642
Born in State of residence	1 793 292	1 041 785	747 438	3 209	735 799	437 520	297 473	1 905
Born in different State	322 537	286 542	35 294	3 367	200 381	180 420	19 468	2 208
Percent of total	14.6	20.6	4.3	46.5	20.4	27.8	5.9	47.6
Northeast	20 152	19 137	977	325	15 306	14 687	593	216
North Central	50 498	44 106	6 309	371	32 698	29 773	2 878	264
South	233 259	205 894	27 052	1 982	139 808	124 257	15 371	1 319
West	18 628	17 405	956	689	12 569	11 703	626	409
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6 491	6 069	309	556	4 502	4 239	196	445
State of birth not reported	85 826	53 224	32 282	114	40 370	26 022	14 174	84
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 008 299	1 283 248	719 290	7 385	897 036	601 624	293 228	4 823
Same house	1 113 329	680 658	430 126	2 357	456 627	286 617	169 342	1 572
Different house in United States	777 121	524 556	250 262	3 832	382 385	274 190	107 246	2 347
Same county	472 008	266 450	204 384	1 106	208 285	121 849	86 156	535
Different county	305 113	258 106	45 878	2 726	174 100	152 341	21 090	1 812
In Armed Forces in 1965	9 193	8 702	451	191	6 157	5 730	392	140
Persons attending college in 1965	18 637	17 083	1 526	169	14 164	13 083	1 053	148
Same State	148 041	118 341	29 225	545	77 172	64 448	12 504	365
Different State	157 072	139 765	16 653	2 181	96 928	87 893	8 586	1 447
In Armed Forces in 1965	7 542	7 136	366	160	5 237	4 876	326	119
Persons attending college in 1965	8 487	8 052	414	114	6 952	6 598	333	100
Northeast	9 634	8 783	810	215	7 698	7 086	579	119
North Central	27 833	20 861	6 918	213	16 179	13 166	3 013	150
South	102 753	94 964	7 545	1 255	61 651	57 501	3 986	867
West	16 852	15 157	1 380	498	11 400	10 140	1 008	311
Abroad	11 034	9 985	623	716	8 028	7 266	436	597
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 246	2 971	275	98	2 261	2 072	189	87
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	106 815	68 049	38 279	480	49 996	33 551	16 204	307
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	48 199	41 965	5 907	542	38 764	34 611	3 839	484
In Armed Forces, 1970	16 458	15 385	914	383	14 112	13 073	885	352
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 922	2 727	1 188	—	2 538	1 905	626	—
Attending college, 1970	27 819	23 853	3 805	159	22 114	19 633	2 328	132
Living with one or both parents	1 310	1 219	77	8	823	783	26	8
Not living with parents	26 509	22 634	3 728	151	21 291	18 850	2 302	124
Different State in 1965	25 633	23 746	1 670	451	21 570	20 001	1 365	412
In Armed Forces, 1970	15 937	14 904	874	362	13 714	12 707	853	331
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 153	973	180	—	851	767	84	—
Attending college, 1970	8 543	7 869	616	89	7 005	6 527	428	81
Living with one or both parents	699	673	12	8	497	471	12	8
Not living with parents	7 844	7 196	604	81	6 508	6 056	416	73
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	2 216 850	1 394 817	815 430	8 182	987 094	653 170	331 534	5 329
1969 and 1970	544 984	369 055	173 812	3 590	279 868	202 374	76 421	2 312
1965 to 1968	623 931	387 103	234 667	2 337	274 851	180 549	95 653	1 527
1960 to 1964	362 480	229 510	132 570	848	153 560	100 299	53 044	600
1950 to 1959	295 800	194 553	100 620	797	132 272	91 068	40 979	505
1949 or earlier	187 551	124 553	62 707	206	73 044	46 215	26 725	138
Always lived in same house	201 904	90 043	111 254	384	71 499	32 665	38 712	247
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	734 100	528 917	203 284	2 982	366 956	267 521	98 533	2 035
Worked in county of residence	574 921	409 077	164 293	2 358	308 783	223 418	84 578	1 733
Percent of all workers	78.3	77.3	80.8	79.1	84.1	83.5	85.8	85.2
Worked outside county of residence	100 627	79 887	20 528	426	29 770	24 791	4 950	186
Place of work not reported	58 552	39 953	18 463	198	28 403	19 312	9 005	116
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	734 100	528 917	203 284	2 982	366 956	267 521	98 533	2 035
Private automobile, driver	478 256	388 415	88 923	2 013	249 557	204 739	44 446	1 363
Private automobile, passenger	120 776	63 036	57 495	354	54 241	27 178	27 017	214
Bus or streetcar	8 918	2 720	6 176	14	5 987	1 417	4 555	5
Subway or elevated train	12	6	6	—	12	6	6	—
Railroad	106	66	40	—	20	6	14	—
Taxicab	5 046	1 222	3 816	10	4 713	1 120	3 585	—
Walked only	64 602	32 117	32 043	370	35 252	19 641	15 321	312
Other means	33 368	23 814	9 458	157	11 578	9 109	2 427	93
Worked at home	23 016	17 521	5 327	64	5 596	4 305	1 162	48
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 14 years old and over	669 247	454 987	212 456	2 049	290 193	204 348	85 046	1 247
Veteran	233 876	194 068	39 486	878	118 886	98 408	20 257	595
Percent of total	34.9	42.7	18.6	42.4	41.0	48.2	23.8	47.7
Vietnam conflict	34 147	29 530	4 566	190	18 840	16 154	2 658	141
Korean conflict	39 421	33 195	6 127	200	20 344	16 890	3 392	134
Korean conflict and World War II	6 358	6 027	319	59	3 900	3 713	175	42
World War II	109 224	86 807	22 299	266	53 755	42 705	10 768	173
World War I	15 744	11 572	4 160	33	7 155	5 276	1 872	33
Other service	28 982	26 937	2 015	130	14 892	13 670	1 192	72
Nonveteran	435 371	260 919	172 970	1 191	171 307	105 940	64 789	652

Table 50. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	1 017 052	619 704	393 965	2 290	210 042	119 715	90 047	314
Born in State of residence	867 250	498 829	365 429	1 160	190 243	105 436	84 536	144
Born in different State	108 776	95 363	13 208	1 005	13 380	10 759	2 618	154
Percent of total	10.7	15.4	3.4	43.9	6.4	9.0	2.9	49.0
Northeast	4 530	4 223	295	109	316	227	89	6
North Central	15 455	12 656	2 766	101	2 345	1 677	665	—
South	83 179	73 199	9 847	524	10 272	8 438	1 834	139
West	5 612	5 285	300	271	447	417	30	9
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 789	1 641	102	95	200	189	11	16
State of birth not reported	39 237	23 871	15 226	30	6 219	3 331	2 882	—
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	916 508	566 932	346 245	2 242	194 755	114 692	79 817	320
Same house	512 411	306 067	204 597	596	144 291	87 974	56 187	189
Different house in United States	350 873	227 078	122 552	1 396	43 863	23 288	20 464	89
Same county	230 345	128 770	100 781	519	33 378	15 831	17 447	52
Different county	120 528	98 308	21 771	877	10 485	7 457	3 017	37
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 936	2 872	59	51	100	100	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	4 279	3 834	445	21	194	166	28	—
Same State	64 647	49 802	14 590	175	6 222	4 091	2 131	5
Different State	55 881	48 506	7 181	702	4 263	3 366	886	32
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 216	2 171	40	41	89	89	—	—
Persons attending college in 1965	1 485	1 409	76	14	50	45	5	—
Northeast	1 877	1 643	226	90	59	54	5	6
North Central	10 519	7 098	3 378	63	1 135	597	527	—
South	38 416	35 098	3 238	367	2 686	2 365	321	21
West	5 069	4 667	339	182	383	350	33	5
Abroad	2 835	2 559	176	113	171	160	11	6
In Armed Forces in 1965	938	857	81	5	47	42	5	6
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	50 389	31 228	18 920	137	6 430	3 270	3 155	36
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	9 314	7 243	2 058	58	121	111	10	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 340	2 306	29	31	6	6	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 384	822	562	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	5 590	4 115	1 467	27	115	105	10	—
Living with one or both parents	452	407	45	—	35	29	6	—
Not living with parents	5 138	3 708	1 422	27	80	76	4	—
Different State in 1965	4 022	3 704	305	39	41	41	—	—
In Armed Forces, 1970	2 217	2 191	21	31	6	6	—	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	302	206	96	—	—	—	—	—
Attending college, 1970	1 503	1 307	188	8	35	35	—	—
Living with one or both parents	10 192	10 192	—	—	10	10	—	—
Not living with parents	1 311	1 115	188	8	25	25	—	—
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	1 019 714	621 049	394 931	2 510	210 042	120 598	89 165	343
1969 and 1970	239 239	154 177	84 137	1 189	25 877	12 504	13 254	89
1965 to 1968	302 047	183 110	117 500	751	45 033	23 444	21 514	59
1960 to 1964	173 262	107 483	65 396	252	35 858	21 728	14 130	16
1950 to 1959	123 236	77 756	45 105	158	40 292	25 729	14 536	134
1949 or earlier	82 017	54 917	26 947	44	32 490	23 421	9 035	24
Always lived in same house	99 913	43 606	55 846	116	30 492	13 772	16 696	21
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	305 616	217 757	86 897	804	61 528	43 639	17 854	143
Worked in county of residence	219 781	153 262	65 783	524	46 357	32 397	13 932	101
Percent of all workers	71.9	70.4	75.7	65.2	75.3	74.2	78.0	70.6
Worked outside county of residence	60 409	47 009	13 224	215	10 448	8 087	2 354	25
Place of work not reported	25 426	17 486	7 890	65	4 723	3 155	1 568	17
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	305 616	217 757	86 897	804	61 528	43 639	17 854	143
Private automobile, driver	196 610	157 716	38 370	592	32 089	25 960	6 107	58
Private automobile, passenger	57 457	31 124	26 134	100	9 078	4 734	4 344	40
Bus or streetcar	2 361	1 033	1 321	—	570	270	300	9
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroad	75	54	21	—	11	6	5	—
Taxicab	333	102	231	10	—	—	—	—
Walked only	23 449	10 100	13 210	58	5 901	2 376	3 512	—
Other means	17 198	11 607	5 537	39	4 592	3 098	1 494	25
Worked at home	8 133	6 021	2 073	5	9 287	7 195	2 092	11
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	308 344	205 225	102 211	695	70 710	45 414	25 199	127
Veteran	96 146	80 020	16 031	242	18 844	15 640	3 198	41
Percent of total	31.2	39.0	15.7	34.8	26.6	34.4	12.7	32.3
Vietnam conflict	13 894	12 165	1 706	42	1 413	1 211	202	7
Korean conflict	16 746	14 245	2 464	59	2 331	2 060	271	7
Korean conflict and World War II	2 083	1 960	123	17	375	354	21	—
World War II	43 939	34 788	9 121	66	11 530	9 314	2 210	27
World War I	6 964	5 096	1 863	—	1 625	1 200	425	—
Other service	12 520	11 766	754	58	1 570	1 501	69	—
Nonveteran	212 198	125 205	86 180	453	51 866	29 774	22 001	86

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	665 781	367 816	295 644	2 735	299 039	183 025	115 102	1 826
3 to 34 years old	658 602	363 776	292 558	2 698	295 121	180 746	113 493	1 802
Nursery school	7 622	2 918	4 696	57	4 170	2 138	2 032	44
Public	4 767	1 967	3 692	34	2 211	591	1 620	21
Percent	62.5	36.6	78.6	59.6	53.0	27.6	79.7	47.7
Parochial	2 378	275	1 03	-	276	234	42	-
Other private	2 477	1 576	901	23	1 683	1 313	370	23
Kindergarten	23 800	10 234	13 513	146	12 299	6 717	5 555	114
Public	14 678	3 711	11 148	53	6 199	2 115	4 072	28
Percent	62.5	36.3	82.5	36.3	50.4	31.5	73.3	24.6
Parochial	1 792	1 472	320	40	1 388	1 206	182	40
Other private	7 130	5 051	2 045	53	4 712	3 396	1 301	46
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	412 702	217 236	194 082	1 669	171 838	98 414	73 057	1 059
Public	387 696	194 376	192 074	1 298	158 084	86 050	71 703	817
Percent	93.9	89.5	99.0	77.8	92.0	87.4	98.1	77.1
Parochial	7 130	5 618	1 493	154	5 565	4 464	1 094	150
Other private	17 876	17 242	515	217	8 189	7 900	260	92
High school (9 to 12 years)	158 108	90 166	67 513	514	68 480	42 604	25 736	326
Public	149 490	82 363	66 760	450	63 847	38 461	25 268	277
Percent	94.5	91.3	98.9	87.5	93.2	90.3	98.2	85.0
Parochial	1 796	1 449	333	42	1 359	1 081	278	34
Other private	6 822	6 354	420	22	3 274	3 062	190	15
College	56 370	43 222	12 754	312	38 334	30 873	7 113	259
Public	46 204	35 539	10 310	237	31 230	24 873	6 033	192
Percent	82.0	82.2	80.8	76.0	81.5	80.6	84.8	74.1
Private	10 166	7 683	2 444	75	7 104	6 000	1 080	67
35 years old and over	7 179	4 840	3 086	37	3 918	2 279	1 609	24
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	658 602	363 776	292 558	2 698	295 121	180 746	113 493	1 802
3 and 4 years old	11 168	3 430	7 523	71	5 864	2 561	3 295	58
5 and 6 years old	56 770	28 895	27 751	343	26 179	15 217	10 925	226
7 to 13 years old	327 881	178 984	147 837	1 337	139 901	82 272	57 300	852
14 and 15 years old	96 753	51 928	44 554	259	39 976	23 648	16 271	171
16 and 17 years old	79 389	44 276	34 883	281	33 110	20 372	12 668	192
18 and 19 years old	47 452	28 311	18 933	182	23 740	16 248	7 407	116
20 and 21 years old	20 413	13 927	6 298	86	13 269	10 248	2 871	63
22 to 24 years old	9 999	7 501	2 463	52	7 281	5 934	1 317	52
25 to 34 years old	8 777	6 324	2 316	87	5 801	4 246	1 439	72
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.8	49.5	60.4	49.3	53.6	50.8	58.8	50.1
3 and 4 years old	13.2	8.1	18.9	19.5	16.1	12.3	21.2	23.3
5 and 6 years old	60.4	57.1	64.5	68.7	65.5	65.1	66.1	73.6
7 to 13 years old	94.7	94.9	94.4	94.1	95.8	95.8	95.9	96.7
14 and 15 years old	92.3	91.8	92.8	91.2	93.1	93.9	92.1	87.2
16 and 17 years old	83.3	84.1	82.0	80.5	84.8	86.7	81.8	85.7
18 and 19 years old	54.6	55.1	53.9	54.5	56.2	57.8	53.1	45.1
20 and 21 years old	27.4	28.3	25.2	20.6	33.6	35.9	26.8	22.0
22 to 24 years old	10.6	11.2	9.0	9.0	14.9	16.4	10.5	13.6
25 to 34 years old	3.6	3.6	3.4	7.1	5.0	5.1	4.7	8.9
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	51 722	31 966	19 551	262	24 105	16 435	7 563	207
Not high school graduate	28 200	13 730	14 358	50	9 723	4 787	4 913	36
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	21.8	17.5	28.6	9.4	16.0	11.7	25.5	9.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	17 158	9 201	7 906	34	5 924	3 275	2 637	20
Unemployed or not in labor force	11 042	4 529	6 452	16	3 799	1 512	2 276	16
High school graduate	23 522	18 236	5 193	212	14 382	11 648	2 650	171
Employed or in Armed Forces	19 356	15 089	3 274	204	12 378	10 541	1 753	163
Unemployed or not in labor force	4 166	2 247	1 919	8	2 004	1 107	897	8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	516 297	363 480	151 520	1 770	224 356	161 985	61 778	1 138
No school years completed	17 366	5 111	11 971	45	5 473	1 397	4 045	5
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	62 589	19 333	43 112	106	19 404	5 019	14 349	13
5 and 6 years	50 820	23 589	27 088	38	16 014	6 560	9 417	32
7 years	26 383	15 216	11 092	47	8 991	4 604	4 348	10
8 years	58 890	40 889	17 933	111	19 457	12 186	7 229	69
High school: 1 to 3 years	92 052	71 262	20 667	177	36 489	26 127	10 309	146
4 years	111 859	100 154	11 514	505	56 304	49 252	6 935	334
College: 1 to 3 years	47 544	43 900	3 543	300	28 037	25 783	2 173	205
4 years	29 334	26 202	3 061	222	20 049	18 042	1 941	157
5 years or more	19 460	17 824	1 539	219	14 138	13 015	1 032	167
Median school years completed	10.4	12.1	6.5	12.7	12.1	12.5	7.7	12.9
Female, 25 years old and over	595 492	403 985	190 019	1 730	274 219	189 110	84 570	1 150
No school years completed	12 785	3 817	8 717	45	4 673	1 484	3 157	14
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	45 040	11 582	33 319	92	16 686	3 464	13 199	22
5 and 6 years	52 626	19 706	32 703	39	19 418	6 349	13 001	24
7 years	32 082	15 111	16 923	29	11 113	4 802	6 294	23
8 years	71 490	42 048	29 320	129	25 328	13 590	11 707	98
High school: 1 to 3 years	134 055	96 045	37 801	338	55 946	37 091	18 780	222
4 years	154 262	135 736	18 209	498	81 038	70 195	10 672	326
College: 1 to 3 years	52 363	47 212	5 056	344	33 072	29 904	3 102	242
4 years	30 525	24 297	6 189	137	19 831	16 321	3 485	106
5 years or more	10 244	8 431	1 782	79	7 114	5 910	1 173	73
Median school years completed	10.9	12.1	8.1	12.4	12.0	12.4	8.6	12.5
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 111 789	767 465	341 539	3 500	498 575	351 095	146 348	2 288
Less than 5 years of elementary school	12.4	5.2	28.4	8.2	9.3	3.2	23.7	2.4
Less than 1 year of high school	38.7	25.6	68.0	19.5	29.4	16.9	59.3	13.5
4 years of high school or more	41.0	52.6	14.9	65.8	52.1	65.1	20.8	70.4
4 years of college or more	8.1	10.0	3.7	18.8	12.3	15.2	5.2	22.0
Median school years completed	10.7	12.1	7.5	12.6	12.1	12.4	8.3	12.7
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	255 947	167 381	87 512	1 232	130 538	92 849	37 198	927
4 years of high school or more	55.0	64.4	37.0	71.2	63.5	70.7	45.4	79.7
4 years of college or more	4.9	6.4	2.1	5.0	6.9	8.5	3.1	6.7
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	529 877	356 405	172 202	3 893	227 642	158 954	68 257	1 577
Percent with vocational training	19.3	22.7	12.3	21.4	22.8	25.6	15.8	32.7
Female, with less than 15 years of school	593 438	388 296	203 475	4 220	267 100	179 447	87 036	1 645
Percent with vocational training	13.4	16.0	8.6	9.3	16.4	19.0	11.0	13.4

Table 51. Educational Characteristics by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT								
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	303 394	155 635	146 408	836	63 272	29 117	34 097	73
3 to 34 years old	300 649	154 063	145 258	823	62 770	28 928	33 784	73
Nursery school	2 968	677	2 283	—	477	96	381	13
Public	2 126	388	1 730	—	423	81	342	13
Percent	71.5	57.3	75.8	—	88.7	—	89.8	—
Parochial	97	36	61	—	5	5	—	—
Other private	745	253	492	—	49	10	39	—
Kindergarten	9 695	3 055	6 614	19	1 751	430	1 321	13
Public	7 146	1 313	5 826	12	1 478	251	1 227	13
Percent	73.7	43.0	88.1	—	84.4	58.4	92.9	—
Parochial	399	261	138	—	5	5	—	—
Other private	2 150	1 481	650	7	268	174	94	—
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	201 149	101 512	98 678	594	39 715	17 310	22 347	16
Public	191 838	92 876	98 105	478	37 774	15 450	22 266	3
Percent	95.4	91.5	99.4	80.5	95.1	89.3	99.6	—
Parochial	1 447	1 063	372	112	118	91	27	—
Other private	7 864	7 573	201	112	1 823	1 769	54	13
High school (1 to 4 years)	71 041	38 019	32 733	173	18 587	9 543	9 044	15
Public	67 978	35 227	32 502	158	17 665	8 675	8 990	15
Percent	95.7	92.7	99.3	91.3	95.0	90.9	99.4	—
Parochial	386	333	39	8	51	35	16	—
Other private	2 677	2 459	192	7	871	833	38	—
College	15 796	10 800	4 950	37	2 240	1 549	691	16
Public	13 008	9 304	3 673	29	1 966	1 362	604	16
Percent	82.3	86.1	74.2	—	87.8	87.9	87.4	—
Private	2 788	1 496	1 277	8	274	187	87	—
35 years old and over	2 745	1 572	1 150	13	502	189	313	—
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	300 649	154 063	145 258	823	62 770	28 928	33 784	73
3 and 4 years old	4 531	953	3 571	—	773	116	657	13
5 and 6 years old	26 058	11 901	14 070	104	4 533	1 777	2 756	13
7 to 13 years old	157 191	82 416	74 081	469	30 731	14 257	16 437	16
14 and 15 years old	45 607	23 060	22 354	88	11 166	5 220	5 925	—
16 and 17 years old	36 870	19 315	17 395	74	9 409	4 589	4 820	15
18 and 19 years old	19 374	10 025	9 226	57	4 338	2 038	2 300	9
20 and 21 years old	6 086	3 148	2 900	16	1 058	531	527	7
22 to 24 years old	2 380	1 430	945	—	338	137	201	—
25 to 34 years old	2 552	1 815	716	15	424	263	161	—
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	52.4	44.7	60.6	48.4	61.5	58.2	64.8	41.5
3 and 4 years old	10.8	4.4	17.8	—	11.7	4.7	15.9	—
5 and 6 years old	56.3	49.5	63.8	58.1	58.8	54.9	61.6	—
7 to 13 years old	94.1	89.4	94.2	90.4	92.1	94.0	90.5	—
14 and 15 years old	91.3	89.4	90.8	—	93.3	92.7	93.9	—
16 and 17 years old	80.9	80.8	80.8	74.0	87.8	88.3	87.4	—
18 and 19 years old	52.0	49.9	54.2	—	58.9	63.2	55.8	—
20 and 21 years old	20.0	17.2	24.3	13.6	22.8	23.1	22.6	—
22 to 24 years old	5.8	5.1	7.4	—	7.0	5.0	9.7	—
25 to 34 years old	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.1	2.9	2.7	3.2	—
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL								
Total	23 357	13 484	9 797	55	4 260	2 047	2 191	—
Not high school graduate	15 607	7 873	7 667	14	2 870	1 070	1 778	—
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	27.7	25.1	30.8	10.7	23.7	17.8	29.2	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	9 676	5 322	4 315	14	1 558	604	954	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	5 931	2 551	3 352	—	1 312	466	824	—
High school graduate	7 750	5 611	2 130	41	1 390	977	413	—
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 039	4 772	1 258	41	939	676	263	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 711	839	872	—	451	301	150	—
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	234 092	163 805	71 647	523	55 849	37 690	18 095	109
No school years completed	9 718	3 203	6 292	25	2 175	511	1 634	15
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	34 570	12 150	22 325	52	8 615	2 164	6 438	41
5 and 6 years	28 165	14 062	14 005	6	6 641	2 967	3 666	—
7 years	13 934	8 533	5 365	31	3 458	2 079	1 379	6
8 years	30 881	22 565	8 290	42	8 552	6 138	2 414	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	44 680	35 745	8 865	31	10 883	9 390	1 493	—
4 years	45 678	41 639	3 975	151	9 877	9 263	604	20
College: 1 to 3 years	15 963	14 811	1 135	81	3 544	3 306	235	14
4 years	7 817	6 851	961	58	1 468	1 309	159	7
5 years or more	4 686	4 246	434	46	636	563	73	6
Median school years completed	9.1	10.8	6.0	12.5	8.8	10.6	5.5	4.9
Female, 25 years old and over	263 023	175 978	86 182	481	58 250	38 897	19 267	99
No school years completed	6 939	2 075	4 673	31	1 173	258	887	—
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	23 261	6 950	16 181	40	5 113	1 168	3 939	30
5 and 6 years	27 345	11 209	16 000	15	5 863	2 148	3 702	—
7 years	17 160	8 640	8 489	—	3 809	1 669	2 140	6
8 years	37 571	23 156	14 331	31	8 591	5 302	3 282	—
High school: 1 to 3 years	43 792	47 803	15 873	93	14 317	11 151	3 148	23
4 years	59 981	53 541	6 308	152	13 243	12 000	1 229	20
College: 1 to 3 years	15 655	14 038	1 588	88	3 636	3 270	366	14
4 years	8 729	6 511	2 204	31	1 965	1 465	500	—
5 years or more	2 590	2 055	535	—	540	466	74	6
Median school years completed	9.9	11.3	7.7	12.2	10.0	11.4	7.5	—
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Total persons, 25 years old and over	499 115	339 783	157 829	1 004	114 099	76 587	37 362	208
Less than 5 years of elementary school	14.9	7.2	31.3	14.7	15.0	5.4	34.5	41.3
Less than 1 year of high school	46.0	33.1	73.5	27.2	47.3	31.9	78.9	47.1
4 years of high school or more	32.3	42.3	10.9	60.5	30.6	41.3	8.7	41.8
4 years of college or more	4.8	5.8	2.6	13.4	4.0	5.0	2.2	9.1
Median school years completed	9.6	11.1	7.0	12.3	9.4	11.0	6.6	9.8
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	108 572	66 257	41 794	352	16 837	8 275	8 520	53
4 years of high school or more	47.0	56.7	31.8	53.4	40.7	56.0	26.0	—
4 years of college or more	2.9	3.7	1.5	1.1	2.3	3.6	1.0	—
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD								
Male, with less than 15 years of school	247 545	162 963	83 925	2 020	54 650	34 488	20 020	296
Percent with vocational training	17.3	20.9	10.2	14.3	14.1	17.1	9.0	—
Female, with less than 15 years of school	269 474	174 416	94 112	2 326	56 864	34 433	22 327	249
Percent with vocational training	11.4	13.8	7.1	6.7	9.0	11.1	5.9	—

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	351 060	258 499	91 334	1 774	149 492	129 262	39 858	1 189
No high school	84 320	39 031	44 992	231	27 047	11 647	15 317	77
High school, 1 to 3 years	66 014	44 414	21 427	162	26 452	16 619	9 787	98
High school, 4 years	102 128	87 118	14 815	623	50 580	42 064	8 402	421
College, 1 year or more	98 598	88 136	10 090	758	65 613	58 932	6 352	593
Female, 15 to 44 years old	441 911	388 943	151 428	1 978	210 275	143 523	66 169	1 359
No high school	86 268	32 661	53 054	270	29 571	11 121	18 338	152
High school, 1 to 3 years	143 579	85 769	57 467	560	61 069	35 951	25 010	353
High school, 4 years	134 180	107 599	26 218	584	68 021	53 830	13 992	422
College, 1 year or more	77 884	62 954	14 689	564	51 614	42 621	8 829	432
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	261 735	121 875	79 156	974	95 431	62 929	32 469	647
Ever married	77 918	56 424	21 279	452	37 856	27 936	9 845	282
Percent ever married	38.6	46.3	26.9	46.4	39.6	44.4	30.3	43.6
Number of own children under 5 years	63 870	40 658	23 059	298	27 748	17 775	9 918	179
Per 1,000 women	317	334	291	306	290	282	305	277
Per 1,000 women ever married	820	721	1 084	659	733	636	1 007	635
Number of children ever born	91 627	53 402	37 995	397	39 283	23 004	16 219	215
Per 1,000 women	454	438	480	408	411	366	500	332
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 176	946	1 786	878	1 038	823	1 647	762
Women, 25 to 34 years old	126 632	88 186	37 944	614	60 505	42 496	17 803	442
Ever married	114 822	83 427	30 968	559	54 664	39 942	14 537	406
Percent ever married	90.7	94.6	81.6	91.0	90.3	94.0	81.7	91.9
Number of own children under 5 years	83 326	53 729	29 224	300	37 766	25 786	11 824	210
Per 1,000 women	658	609	770	489	624	607	664	475
Per 1,000 women ever married	726	644	944	537	691	646	813	517
Number of children ever born	320 532	195 322	124 206	1 225	139 832	88 087	51 400	871
Per 1,000 women	2 531	2 215	3 273	1 995	2 311	2 073	2 887	1 971
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 792	2 341	4 011	2 191	2 558	2 205	3 536	2 145
Women, 35 to 44 years old	118 284	80 773	37 017	453	55 859	38 851	16 859	270
Ever married	112 344	78 035	33 838	436	53 084	37 625	15 310	259
Percent ever married	95.0	96.6	91.4	96.2	95.0	96.8	90.8	95.9
Number of own children under 5 years	28 153	13 010	15 013	92	11 225	6 080	5 090	62
Per 1,000 women	238	161	406	203	201	156	302	230
Per 1,000 women ever married	251	167	444	211	211	162	332	239
Number of children ever born	419 824	229 835	188 384	1 506	176 828	104 773	71 501	939
Per 1,000 women	3 549	2 845	5 089	3 325	3 166	2 697	4 241	3 478
Replacement index	171	137	246	161	153	130	205	168
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 737	2 945	5 567	3 454	3 331	2 785	4 670	3 625
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	534 444	374 229	159 070	1 855	240 340	171 711	68 192	1 211
With own children under 3 years	85 561	55 883	29 398	357	38 694	26 281	12 301	232
With own children under 6 years	143 475	94 923	48 109	697	65 393	44 648	20 570	457
With own children under 12 years	231 681	156 963	74 040	1 070	105 947	73 919	31 755	700
With own children under 18 years	297 123	204 067	92 232	1 276	135 846	95 906	39 625	833
With sons/daughters under 25 years	324 190	223 103	100 220	1 367	148 155	104 663	43 152	894
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	159 587	102 121	57 038	423	68 888	46 454	22 292	311
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	75 848	43 470	32 134	204	31 716	19 055	12 200	137
Subfamilies	23 634	9 018	14 332	59	9 372	3 499	5 858	38
Number of own children under 18 years	35 765	9 539	26 140	58	13 559	3 553	10 000	20
Husband-wife subfamilies	9 385	4 935	4 404	35	3 427	1 829	1 583	25
Number of own children under 18 years	8 693	3 269	5 376	23	2 849	1 078	1 765	7
Subfamilies with female head	12 779	3 495	9 256	24	5 467	1 527	3 940	13
Number of own children under 18 years	24 437	5 316	19 083	35	9 864	2 247	7 617	13
Married couples	451 264	336 162	114 122	1 739	198 014	152 484	45 141	1 121
Percent in subfamilies	2.1	1.5	3.9	2.0	1.7	1.2	3.5	2.2
With own children under 6 years	128 741	90 573	37 783	683	56 744	41 946	14 646	439
With own children under 18 years	254 898	186 854	67 327	1 219	112 575	86 150	26 153	772
With husband under 45 years	219 947	170 642	48 731	1 205	104 512	82 973	21 314	786
Persons, under 18 years old	849 176	460 875	286 575	3 350	358 199	209 538	147 902	2 114
Living with both parents	624 006	395 865	226 237	2 996	257 173	178 545	78 003	1 896
Percent of total	73.5	86.0	58.5	89.4	71.8	85.2	52.7	89.7
Living with one parent	156 556	45 996	110 194	174	75 852	23 780	51 976	145
Living with neither parent	68 614	18 214	50 144	180	25 174	7 213	17 923	73
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	761 238	532 432	206 710	5 454	358 729	267 046	90 864	2 290
Never widowed or divorced	614 432	458 533	154 159	4 185	284 172	218 698	64 762	1 915
Known to have been	44 592	24 435	20 047	348	21 626	11 723	9 854	47
Divorced	107 022	71 575	35 175	932	55 870	37 935	17 851	328
Widowed and divorced	4 808	2 111	2 671	11	2 939	1 310	1 603	-
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons, in group quarters	56 999	42 762	13 659	393	39 257	32 892	5 950	343
Inmate of mental hospital	7 070	4 385	2 643	8	2 646	2 290	334	8
Inmate of home for the aged	4 329	4 078	245	21	3 155	2 998	151	9
Inmate of other institution	4 637	2 558	2 069	14	2 333	1 490	833	6
In rooming house	2 856	1 533	1 281	-	1 762	1 072	685	-
In military barracks	10 815	9 715	927	243	9 602	8 581	891	235
In college dormitory	23 693	18 210	5 237	81	17 659	14 974	2 484	68
Other	3 599	2 283	1 237	26	2 100	1 487	572	17
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	1 062 623	738 955	321 064	7 311	487 672	348 573	138 126	3 038
Disabled or handicapped	161 192	101 856	59 026	1 119	61 583	37 766	23 774	274
In labor force	60 648	42 332	18 249	564	26 014	17 915	8 099	188
Not in labor force	100 544	59 524	40 777	555	35 569	19 851	15 675	86
Cannot work	80 526	47 878	32 474	477	28 595	15 733	12 819	86
Disabled 6 months or more	76 843	45 676	30 993	440	27 222	14 947	12 232	86

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 52. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS								
Male, 20 to 49 years old	155 622	111 945	43 248	511	25 746	17 492	8 218	74
No high school	48 229	23 836	24 198	120	9 044	3 548	5 477	34
High school, 1 to 3 years	34 286	23 981	10 182	56	5 276	3 814	1 458	8
High school, 4 years	44 506	38 827	5 608	189	7 042	6 227	805	13
College, 1 year or more	28 601	25 301	3 260	146	4 384	3 903	478	19
Female, 15 to 44 years old	197 291	125 837	70 541	586	34 345	19 583	14 718	33
No high school	47 700	19 066	28 213	112	8 997	2 474	6 503	6
High school, 1 to 3 years	69 787	42 731	26 831	185	12 723	7 087	5 626	22
High school, 4 years	57 248	46 625	10 433	157	8 911	7 104	1 793	5
College, 1 year or more	22 556	17 415	5 064	132	3 714	2 918	796	—
FERTILITY								
Women, 15 to 24 years old	90 095	51 472	38 167	273	16 009	7 474	8 520	54
Ever married	36 412	26 334	9 938	148	3 650	2 154	1 496	22
Percent ever married	40.4	51.2	26.0	54.2	22.8	28.8	17.6	—
Number of own children under 5 years	33 056	21 348	11 610	102	3 066	1 535	1 531	17
Per 1,000 women	367	415	304	374	192	205	180	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	908	811	1 168	689	840	713	1 023	—
Number of children ever born	47 146	28 134	18 842	165	5 198	2 264	2 934	17
Per 1,000 women	523	547	494	604	325	303	344	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 295	1 068	1 896	1 115	1 424	1 051	1 961	—
Women, 25 to 34 years old	58 020	40 601	17 151	172	8 107	5 089	2 990	—
Ever married	53 174	38 874	14 083	153	6 984	4 611	2 348	—
Percent ever married	91.6	95.7	82.1	89.0	86.1	90.6	78.5	—
Number of own children under 5 years	39 783	25 042	14 543	90	5 777	2 901	2 877	—
Per 1,000 women	686	617	848	523	713	570	956	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	748	644	1 033	588	827	629	1 217	—
Number of children ever born	156 558	95 119	60 826	354	24 142	12 116	11 980	—
Per 1,000 women	2 698	2 343	3 546	2 058	2 978	2 381	4 007	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 944	2 447	4 319	2 314	3 457	2 628	5 102	—
Women, 35 to 44 years old	51 791	34 773	16 702	177	10 634	7 149	3 456	6
Ever married	49 154	33 499	15 362	177	10 106	6 911	3 166	—
Percent ever married	94.9	96.3	92.0	100.0	95.0	96.7	91.6	—
Number of own children under 5 years	13 940	5 892	7 973	30	2 988	1 038	1 950	—
Per 1,000 women	269	169	477	169	281	145	564	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	284	176	519	169	296	150	616	—
Number of children ever born	200 285	104 212	95 130	567	42 711	20 850	21 753	—
Per 1,000 women	3 867	2 997	5 696	3 203	4 016	2 916	6 294	—
Replacement index	187	145	275	155	194	141	304	—
Per 1,000 women ever married	4 075	3 111	6 193	3 203	4 226	3 017	6 871	—
FAMILY COMPOSITION								
Families	241 894	167 419	73 815	559	52 210	35 099	17 063	85
With own children under 3 years	41 696	26 979	14 554	118	5 171	2 623	2 543	7
With own children under 6 years	68 935	45 446	23 226	227	9 147	4 829	4 313	13
With own children under 12 years	108 572	72 911	35 269	357	17 162	10 133	7 016	13
With own children under 18 years	137 019	92 994	43 545	416	24 258	15 167	9 062	27
With sons/daughters under 25 years	148 952	101 279	47 178	424	27 083	17 161	9 890	49
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	73 554	45 474	27 821	105	17 145	10 193	6 925	7
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	35 651	19 596	15 893	38	8 881	4 819	4 041	29
Subfamilies	11 601	4 433	7 125	10	2 651	1 086	1 549	11
Number of own children under 18 years	17 976	4 855	13 055	16	4 230	1 131	3 085	22
Husband-wife subfamilies	4 754	2 420	2 319	10	1 204	686	502	—
Number of own children under 18 years	4 628	1 674	2 926	16	1 216	517	685	—
Subfamilies with female head	6 050	1 640	4 382	—	1 262	328	934	11
Number of own children under 18 years	11 894	2 576	9 280	—	2 679	493	2 186	22
Married couples	206 406	150 956	54 907	542	46 844	32 722	14 074	76
Percent in subfamilies	2.3	1.6	4.2	1.8	2.6	2.1	3.6	—
With own children under 6 years	63 257	43 732	19 306	231	8 740	4 895	3 831	13
With own children under 18 years	119 903	86 032	33 466	420	22 420	14 672	7 708	27
With husband under 45 years	101 749	78 019	23 419	400	13 686	9 650	3 998	19
Persons, under 18 years old	411 590	215 431	194 488	1 154	79 387	35 106	44 185	82
Living with both parents	306 351	186 196	118 953	1 062	60 482	31 124	29 281	38
Percent of total	74.4	86.4	61.2	92.0	76.2	88.7	66.3	—
Living with one parent	70 349	19 951	50 128	—	10 355	2 265	8 090	29
Living with neither parent	34 890	9 284	25 407	92	8 550	1 717	6 814	15
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	340 731	244 308	95 248	2 920	61 778	41 078	20 598	244
Never widowed or divorced	278 320	203 934	73 434	2 154	51 940	35 901	15 963	116
Known to have been:	19 543	11 082	8 409	251	3 423	1 630	1 784	50
Widowed	44 452	30 062	14 219	526	6 700	3 578	3 105	78
Divorced	1 584	770	814	11	285	31	254	—
Widowed and divorced	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS¹								
Persons, in group quarters	17 742	9 870	7 709	50	—	—	—	—
Inmate of mental hospital	4 424	2 095	2 329	—	—	—	—	—
Inmate of home for the aged	1 174	1 080	94	12	—	—	—	—
Inmate of other institution	2 304	1 068	1 236	8	—	—	—	—
In rooming house	1 094	461	596	—	—	—	—	—
In military barracks	1 213	1 134	36	8	—	—	—	—
In college dormitory	6 034	3 236	2 753	13	—	—	—	—
Other	1 499	796	665	9	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹								
Total	473 286	324 155	147 679	3 883	101 686	66 248	35 249	390
Disabled or handicapped	80 123	51 386	28 494	745	19 486	12 704	6 758	100
In labor force	28 388	19 879	8 466	337	6 246	4 538	1 684	39
Not in labor force	51 735	31 507	20 028	408	13 240	8 166	5 074	61
Cannot work	42 001	26 261	15 609	330	9 930	5 884	4 046	61
Disabled 6 months or more	40 160	25 048	14 981	293	9 461	5 681	3 780	61

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	691 743	475 574	214 215	2 596	309 082	221 715	86 439	1 723
Labor force	480 498	352 315	126 959	2 126	228 280	172 942	54 746	1 426
Percent of total	69.5	74.1	59.3	81.9	73.9	78.0	63.3	82.8
Armed Forces	22 299	20 616	1 452	527	18 575	17 135	1 264	476
Civilian labor force	458 199	331 699	125 507	1 599	209 705	155 807	53 482	950
Employed	439 538	321 884	116 709	1 504	202 348	152 058	49 901	906
Unemployed	18 661	9 815	8 798	95	7 357	3 749	3 581	44
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	3.0	7.0	5.9	3.5	2.4	6.7	4.6
Not in labor force	211 245	123 259	87 256	470	80 802	48 773	31 693	297
Inmate of institution	8 848	5 558	3 274	28	4 312	3 383	913	8
Enrolled in school	66 210	36 831	29 003	209	30 292	19 213	10 846	155
Other: Under 65 years	65 303	37 587	27 489	94	21 680	11 611	10 032	68
Percent disabled	58.0	62.5	52.1	53.0	56.6	57.1	56.1	12.7
65 years and over	70 884	43 283	27 490	139	24 518	14 566	9 902	66
Female, 14 and 15 years old	51 870	28 905	23 828	101	21 487	12 767	8 676	73
Labor force	4 711	3 253	1 437	9	2 343	1 697	625	9
Percent of total	8.9	11.3	6.0	8.9	10.9	13.3	7.2	12.3
Employed	4 121	2 948	1 156	9	2 049	1 532	500	9
Unemployed	574	289	281	9	278	149	125	9
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	8.9	19.6	...	11.9	8.9	20.0	...
Not in labor force	48 159	25 652	22 391	92	19 144	11 070	8 051	64
Female, 16 years old and over	771 350	511 896	257 358	2 585	359 079	245 739	112 593	1 716
Labor force	298 997	200 235	98 098	1 073	158 513	105 049	53 184	734
Percent of total	38.8	39.1	44.5	41.5	44.1	42.7	61.4	42.8
Armed Forces	709	658	45	32	617	572	39	32
Civilian labor force	298 288	199 577	98 053	1 041	157 896	104 477	53 145	702
Employed	279 410	191 262	87 524	960	149 148	100 597	48 291	649
Unemployed	18 878	8 315	10 529	81	8 748	3 880	4 854	53
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	4.2	10.7	7.8	5.5	3.7	9.1	7.5
Not in labor force	472 353	311 661	159 260	1 512	200 566	140 690	59 409	982
Inmate of institution	6 239	4 735	1 498	15	3 372	3 045	321	15
Enrolled in school	65 571	35 621	29 655	241	31 081	19 519	11 452	167
Other: Under 65 years	290 351	199 264	90 041	1 151	119 688	87 241	32 121	729
Percent disabled	20.9	17.7	27.9	15.9	18.8	14.7	29.7	7.8
65 years and over	110 192	72 041	38 066	105	46 425	30 885	15 515	71
Female, 14 and 15 years old	51 998	27 698	24 159	103	21 440	12 413	8 997	123
Labor force	1 890	1 160	730	15	998	608	390	15
Percent of total	3.6	4.2	3.0	8.2	4.7	4.9	4.3	12.2
Employed	1 630	1 095	535	15	834	572	262	15
Unemployed	260	65	195	...	164	36	128	...
Percent of civilian labor force	13.8	5.6	26.7	...	16.4	5.9	32.8	...
Not in labor force	50 108	26 530	23 429	168	20 442	11 805	8 607	108
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	771 350	511 896	257 358	2 585	359 079	245 739	112 593	1 716
With own children under 6 years	152 469	96 858	55 237	724	69 225	45 258	23 751	472
In labor force	61 456	35 078	26 222	229	30 533	16 681	13 794	167
Percent in labor force	40.3	36.2	47.5	31.6	44.1	36.9	58.1	35.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	151 303	107 009	43 879	572	69 286	50 235	18 929	368
In labor force	79 567	55 393	24 030	267	39 532	27 075	12 400	173
Percent in labor force	52.6	51.8	54.8	46.7	57.1	53.9	65.5	47.0
No own children under 18 years	467 378	308 029	158 242	1 289	220 568	150 246	69 913	876
In labor force	157 974	109 764	47 846	577	88 448	61 293	26 990	394
Percent in labor force	33.8	35.6	30.2	44.8	40.1	40.8	38.6	45.0
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	449 992	334 410	114 384	1 726	197 518	151 586	45 548	1 105
With own children under 6 years	128 016	90 112	37 417	682	56 599	41 665	14 742	441
In labor force	48 100	31 047	16 921	187	22 687	14 419	8 210	136
Percent in labor force	37.6	34.5	45.2	27.4	40.1	34.6	55.7	30.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	125 555	95 648	29 548	529	55 493	43 858	11 524	325
In labor force	63 092	47 536	15 426	230	29 619	22 246	7 316	136
Percent in labor force	50.3	49.7	52.2	43.5	53.4	50.7	63.5	41.8
No own children under 18 years	196 421	148 650	47 419	515	85 426	65 983	19 282	339
In labor force	74 104	57 248	16 735	230	38 446	29 415	8 972	162
Percent in labor force	37.7	38.5	35.3	44.7	45.0	44.6	46.5	47.8
Other women	321 358	177 486	142 974	859	161 561	94 233	47 045	611
With own children under 6 years	24 653	4 746	17 820	42	12 626	3 593	9 009	31
In labor force	13 356	4 031	9 301	42	7 846	2 262	5 584	31
Percent in labor force	54.2	59.8	52.2	100.0	62.1	63.0	62.0	100.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25 748	11 361	14 331	43	13 793	6 377	7 405	43
In labor force	16 475	7 855	8 604	37	9 913	4 829	5 084	37
Percent in labor force	64.0	69.1	60.0	86.0	71.9	75.7	68.7	86.0
No own children under 18 years	270 957	159 379	110 823	774	135 142	84 263	50 631	537
In labor force	83 870	52 516	31 111	347	50 002	31 878	18 018	232
Percent in labor force	31.0	33.0	28.1	44.8	37.0	37.8	35.6	43.2
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 16 and 17 years	22.0	27.6	15.3	36.4	26.5	32.2	17.6	42.7
18 and 19 years	50.2	57.0	39.5	68.5	54.5	60.2	42.0	76.8
20 and 21 years	69.3	73.4	60.9	82.5	68.9	71.3	62.1	80.0
22 to 24 years	84.3	84.7	78.0	89.5	83.5	84.9	78.9	84.6
25 to 34 years	92.3	94.3	86.8	96.0	93.5	94.9	89.8	95.1
35 to 44 years	91.8	93.7	86.7	97.4	94.0	95.7	89.1	96.1
45 to 64 years	79.1	81.5	73.5	87.9	83.6	86.5	75.9	88.8
65 years and over	23.4	24.4	21.7	18.0	27.4	29.8	23.3	28.2
Female: 16 and 17 years	11.0	13.2	8.2	7.1	13.7	15.5	11.0	13.1
18 and 19 years	32.1	38.3	23.8	44.0	33.9	37.5	26.9	46.2
20 and 21 years	46.6	50.4	40.0	59.0	49.4	51.1	45.7	67.4
22 to 24 years	52.5	52.6	45.9	55.9	56.9	55.7	60.1	58.2
25 to 34 years	49.9	46.7	57.3	43.8	53.5	48.3	66.0	44.8
35 to 44 years	53.1	52.0	55.7	47.5	58.2	53.8	68.4	45.6
45 to 64 years	44.2	44.1	44.4	31.3	52.0	50.6	55.1	32.2
65 years and over	9.6	8.9	10.9	38.1	13.1	11.9	15.3	28.9

Table 53. Employment Status by Race, Sex, and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	312 263	208 756	102 590	740	70 398	45 103	25 186	133
Labor force	207 536	148 612	58 336	594	44 682	30 761	13 877	106
Percent of total	66.3	71.2	56.9	80.3	63.5	68.2	55.1	79.7
Armed Forces	3 681	3 442	184	45	43	39	4	6
Civilian labor force	203 855	145 170	58 152	549	44 639	30 722	13 873	100
Employed	194 435	139 928	53 983	526	42 755	29 898	12 825	72
Unemployed	9 420	5 242	4 169	23	1 884	824	1 048	28
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	3.6	7.2	4.2	4.2	2.7	7.6	28.0
Not in labor force	104 727	60 144	44 254	146	25 716	14 342	11 309	27
Inmate of institution	4 536	2 175	2 361	20	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	28 689	14 166	14 394	54	7 229	3 452	3 763	—
Other: Under 65 years	34 063	20 419	13 502	20	9 560	5 557	3 955	6
Percent disabled	59.8	65.3	52.2	70.4	54.8	64.2	41.5	—
65 years and over	37 439	23 384	13 997	52	8 927	5 333	3 591	21
Female, 14 and 15 years old	25 273	13 145	12 040	28	6 110	2 993	3 112	—
Labor force	1 947	1 300	647	—	421	256	165	—
Percent of total	7.7	9.9	5.4	—	6.9	8.6	5.3	—
Employed	1 711	1 177	534	—	361	239	122	—
Unemployed	236	123	113	—	60	17	43	—
Percent of civilian labor force	12.1	9.5	17.5	—	14.3	6.6	26.1	—
Not in labor force	23 326	11 845	11 393	28	5 689	2 737	2 947	—
Female, 16 years old and over	341 016	221 203	118 552	716	71 255	44 954	26 213	153
Labor force	119 728	80 812	38 555	263	20 756	14 374	6 359	76
Percent of total	35.1	36.5	32.5	36.7	29.1	32.0	24.3	49.7
Armed Forces	86	86	—	—	6	—	6	—
Civilian labor force	119 642	80 726	38 555	263	20 750	14 374	6 353	76
Employed	111 008	76 780	33 887	246	19 254	13 885	5 346	65
Unemployed	8 634	3 946	4 668	17	1 496	489	1 007	11
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	4.9	12.1	6.5	7.2	3.4	15.9	—
Not in labor force	221 288	140 391	79 997	453	50 499	30 580	19 854	77
Inmate of institution	2 867	1 690	1 177	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	27 815	13 212	14 418	59	6 669	2 890	3 779	15
Other: Under 65 years	138 261	91 810	45 789	364	32 402	20 213	12 131	58
Percent disabled	22.1	19.5	27.4	21.4	23.2	21.8	25.4	18.0
65 years and over	52 345	33 679	18 613	30	11 428	7 477	3 944	4
Female, 14 and 15 years old	24 695	12 641	11 961	60	5 863	2 636	3 201	—
Labor force	774	485	289	—	118	67	51	—
Percent of total	3.1	3.8	2.4	—	2.0	2.5	1.6	—
Employed	702	472	230	—	94	51	43	—
Unemployed	72	13	59	—	24	16	8	—
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	2.7	20.4	—	20.3	—	—	—
Not in labor force	23 921	12 156	11 672	60	5 745	2 569	3 150	—
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	341 016	221 203	118 552	716	71 255	44 954	26 213	153
With own children under 6 years	73 278	46 415	26 521	224	10 166	5 185	4 965	28
In labor force	27 855	16 810	10 947	51	3 068	1 587	1 481	11
Percent in labor force	38.0	36.2	41.3	22.8	30.2	30.6	29.8	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	67 164	46 638	20 270	190	14 853	10 136	4 680	14
In labor force	33 639	23 565	9 995	87	6 396	4 753	1 635	7
Percent in labor force	50.1	50.5	49.3	45.8	43.1	46.9	34.9	—
No own children under 18 years	200 574	128 150	71 761	302	46 236	29 633	16 568	111
In labor force	58 234	40 437	17 613	125	11 292	8 034	3 243	58
Percent in labor force	29.0	31.6	24.5	41.4	24.4	27.1	19.6	52.3
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	265 762	150 292	54 798	538	46 712	32 612	14 038	83
With own children under 6 years	62 796	43 585	18 932	224	8 621	4 862	3 743	17
In labor force	22 956	15 216	7 666	51	2 457	1 412	1 045	—
Percent in labor force	36.6	34.9	40.5	22.8	28.5	29.0	27.9	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	56 474	42 110	14 153	190	13 588	9 680	3 871	14
In labor force	27 736	20 854	6 819	87	5 737	4 438	1 291	7
Percent in labor force	49.1	49.5	48.2	45.8	42.2	45.8	33.4	—
No own children under 18 years	86 492	64 597	21 713	124	24 503	18 070	6 424	52
In labor force	29 193	22 632	6 499	48	6 465	5 201	1 264	20
Percent in labor force	33.8	35.0	29.9	38.7	26.4	28.8	19.7	—
Other women	135 254	70 911	63 754	178	24 543	12 342	12 175	70
With own children under 6 years	10 482	2 830	7 589	—	1 545	323	1 222	11
In labor force	4 899	1 594	3 281	—	611	175	436	11
Percent in labor force	46.7	56.3	43.2	—	39.5	54.2	35.7	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 690	4 528	6 117	—	1 265	456	809	—
In labor force	5 903	2 711	3 176	—	659	315	344	—
Percent in labor force	55.2	59.9	51.9	—	52.1	69.1	42.5	—
No own children under 18 years	114 082	63 553	50 048	178	21 733	11 563	10 144	59
In labor force	29 041	17 805	11 114	77	4 827	2 833	1 979	38
Percent in labor force	25.5	28.0	22.2	43.3	22.2	24.5	19.5	—
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 16 and 17 years	20.2	25.3	14.6	—	14.4	17.5	11.4	—
18 and 19 years	48.0	55.4	39.0	—	37.3	41.0	33.7	—
20 and 21 years	71.3	78.6	59.7	—	61.5	61.7	61.5	—
22 to 24 years	85.5	89.5	76.4	—	83.2	83.5	82.6	—
25 to 34 years	91.7	94.0	85.2	100.0	87.6	91.3	79.7	—
35 to 44 years	90.1	92.0	84.8	100.0	89.0	91.2	84.6	—
45 to 64 years	75.3	76.9	71.8	81.5	77.3	79.6	71.9	—
65 years and over	18.2	18.2	18.2	—	31.3	32.4	29.7	—
Female: 16 and 17 years	9.6	11.8	7.1	—	6.2	8.5	4.1	—
18 and 19 years	31.7	40.5	22.2	—	24.2	30.8	20.0	—
20 and 21 years	44.1	49.1	37.0	—	39.7	53.5	28.0	—
22 to 24 years	48.6	49.6	46.5	—	41.8	44.2	38.8	—
25 to 34 years	47.3	45.6	51.2	41.3	41.8	42.7	40.4	—
35 to 44 years	49.3	50.7	47.0	52.0	44.3	48.7	35.3	—
45 to 64 years	39.2	39.6	38.4	—	32.6	35.0	27.4	—
65 years and over	6.9	6.5	7.5	—	6.1	5.3	7.6	—

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	718 948	513 146	204 233	2 464	351 496	252 655	98 192	1 555
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	87 969	70 177	17 629	543	55 516	45 436	9 966	414
Engineers	5 644	5 548	91	51	3 761	3 677	59	28
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 911	3 703	183	64	2 947	2 803	129	58
Health workers, except practitioners	9 391	8 194	1 186	59	6 087	5 259	822	40
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	28 921	16 997	11 907	150	16 101	9 630	6 460	150
Technicians, except health	6 226	5 976	245	58	3 661	3 499	157	18
Other professional workers	33 876	29 799	4 017	161	22 959	20 548	2 339	120
Managers and administrators, except farm	57 580	53 739	3 620	211	31 015	32 726	2 136	160
Salaried:	5 362	5 279	83	29	3 468	3 423	45	22
Retail trade	11 213	10 771	401	60	7 012	6 721	260	35
Other industries	24 616	22 894	1 687	73	16 180	15 067	1 102	60
Self-employed:	9 821	8 861	815	31	4 647	4 164	372	31
Retail trade	6 568	5 934	634	18	3 708	3 351	357	12
Sales workers	41 962	39 534	2 309	159	26 829	25 207	1 548	117
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	8 619	8 379	227	37	6 072	5 889	170	37
Retail trade	26 165	24 321	1 752	89	15 513	14 316	1 141	53
Other industries	7 175	6 834	331	33	5 244	5 002	237	27
Clerical and kindred workers	90 157	82 031	7 995	449	56 356	51 061	5 216	311
Bookkeepers	12 469	12 165	293	43	7 525	7 307	212	20
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	22 927	21 347	1 563	121	15 357	14 245	1 101	95
Other clerical workers	54 761	48 519	6 139	285	33 474	29 509	3 903	196
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	98 191	80 910	17 174	291	43 056	34 209	8 822	158
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	9 709	7 614	2 095	21	4 050	3 066	984	6
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	12 876	11 055	1 805	45	5 894	5 018	876	30
Machinists	2 534	2 199	335	10	1 175	1 028	147	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	3 726	3 300	426	18	1 403	1 176	227	13
Carpenters	11 230	8 613	2 581	55	3 837	2 684	1 143	13
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	21 327	16 118	5 197	43	9 083	6 200	2 879	32
Other craftsmen	36 789	32 011	4 735	99	17 614	15 037	2 566	64
Operatives, except transport	121 611	85 027	36 361	302	44 024	26 999	16 968	160
Durable goods manufacturing	41 093	26 408	14 636	81	14 577	8 228	6 346	28
Nondurable goods manufacturing	53 640	40 674	12 851	133	16 278	10 849	5 409	72
Nonmanufacturing industries	26 858	17 945	8 874	88	13 169	7 922	5 213	60
Transport equipment operatives	33 425	20 306	13 046	72	13 684	7 324	6 352	34
Truck drivers	18 108	11 056	6 998	35	7 071	3 456	3 607	21
Other transport equipment operatives	15 317	9 250	6 048	37	6 613	3 868	2 745	13
Laborers, except farm	41 796	18 035	23 605	95	17 306	6 720	10 541	53
Construction laborers	8 643	3 939	4 687	26	3 434	1 199	2 235	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13 124	6 444	6 632	18	6 232	3 077	3 127	14
Other laborers, except farm	20 029	7 652	12 284	51	7 640	2 444	5 179	33
Farmers and farm managers	20 697	16 005	4 645	39	1 166	993	155	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	25 621	7 838	17 665	81	2 058	726	1 323	6
Service workers, except private household ¹	70 299	37 296	32 846	171	40 321	20 228	20 064	115
Cleaning service workers	16 832	4 206	12 577	14	9 371	1 915	7 456	7
Food service workers	20 438	9 096	11 300	72	11 840	4 945	6 894	55
Health service workers	10 420	6 665	3 746	27	5 858	3 469	2 384	15
Personal service workers	10 452	8 175	2 445	12	6 017	4 405	1 599	—
Protective service workers	6 875	6 290	575	30	4 332	3 957	375	22
Private household workers	29 640	2 248	27 338	51	16 165	1 026	15 101	21
Female	279 410	191 262	87 524	960	149 148	100 597	48 291	649
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	43 578	30 852	12 679	207	26 460	19 579	6 854	178
Nurses	6 523	5 734	778	22	4 078	3 539	533	9
Health workers, except nurses	2 204	1 868	326	27	1 568	1 347	215	27
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	23 058	13 622	9 425	107	12 880	7 929	4 946	107
Technicians, except health	7 739	6 681	1 058	17	4 499	4 462	37	6
Other professional workers	11 054	8 947	2 072	34	7 435	6 302	1 123	29
Managers and administrators, except farm	10 517	9 201	1 229	32	5 980	5 185	738	28
Sales workers	16 339	14 882	1 392	43	10 004	9 010	964	25
Retail trade	14 303	13 046	1 205	37	8 639	7 771	843	25
Other than retail trade	2 036	1 836	187	6	1 365	1 239	121	—
Clerical and kindred workers	66 398	61 301	5 008	352	42 076	38 756	3 272	260
Bookkeepers	10 596	10 355	236	43	6 344	6 189	155	20
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	22 285	20 778	1 490	114	14 887	13 828	1 048	88
Other clerical workers	33 517	30 168	3 282	195	20 845	18 739	2 069	152
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 316	4 373	935	21	2 517	1 931	586	14
Operatives, except transport	55 262	41 135	14 000	129	18 826	12 009	6 794	50
Durable goods manufacturing	11 019	7 877	3 133	22	4 328	2 715	1 610	6
Nondurable goods manufacturing	37 666	30 102	7 455	91	10 302	7 423	2 863	36
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 577	3 156	3 412	16	4 196	1 871	2 321	8
Transport equipment operatives	2 308	1 285	1 023	8	596	382	214	—
Laborers, except farm	3 030	1 805	1 203	4	1 335	666	654	—
Farmers and farm managers	1 006	729	267	—	25	14	11	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 969	833	1 125	16	201	58	143	—
Service workers, except private household ¹	44 821	22 714	22 003	97	25 410	12 023	13 365	73
Cleaning service workers	6 783	813	5 957	7	4 122	422	3 700	7
Food service workers	17 280	7 619	9 627	49	9 605	3 936	5 658	44
Health service workers	8 094	5 840	2 245	27	5 030	3 022	2 003	15
Personal service workers	7 934	6 178	1 726	7	4 408	3 356	1 046	—
Protective service workers	351	256	95	—	313	228	85	—
Private household workers	28 866	2 152	26 660	51	15 718	984	14 696	21
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	4 121	2 948	1 156	—	2 049	1 532	500	—
Sales workers	499	468	31	—	399	380	19	—
Other white-collar workers	385	331	54	—	206	166	40	—
Blue-collar workers	2 062	1 502	543	—	1 018	771	230	—
Farm workers	533	282	251	—	30	18	12	—
Service workers, including private household	642	365	277	—	396	197	199	—
Female	1 630	1 095	535	15	834	572	262	15
White-collar workers	624	551	73	15	357	332	25	15
Blue-collar workers	270	170	100	—	132	74	58	—
Farm workers	40	28	12	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	411	249	162	—	195	114	81	—
Private household workers	285	97	188	—	150	52	98	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 54. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

	Rural nonfarm				Rural form			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Total	305 443	216 704	87 870	772	62 009	43 783	18 171	137
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	27 891	21 501	6 341	129	4 589	3 251	1 338	—
Engineers	1 718	1 698	20	23	165	153	12	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	901	837	54	6	63	63	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	2 870	2 554	311	19	434	381	53	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 526	6 089	4 431	—	2 294	1 278	1 016	—
Technicians, except health	2 254	2 166	88	40	311	311	—	—
Other professional workers	9 622	8 157	1 437	41	1 322	1 065	257	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	19 704	18 361	1 283	51	2 861	2 652	201	—
Salaried:								
Manufacturing	1 615	1 590	25	7	279	266	13	—
Retail trade	3 806	3 682	114	25	395	368	27	—
Other industries	7 305	6 800	489	13	1 131	1 027	96	—
Self-employed:								
Retail trade	4 522	4 096	392	—	652	601	51	—
Other industries	2 456	2 193	263	6	404	390	14	—
Sales workers	13 205	12 517	643	25	1 963	1 841	122	17
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	2 319	2 262	57	—	240	240	—	—
Retail trade	9 137	8 599	501	19	1 515	1 406	109	17
Other industries	1 749	1 656	85	6	208	195	13	—
Clerical and kindred workers	29 362	26 818	2 495	126	4 472	4 175	294	12
Bookkeepers	4 097	4 015	77	23	847	843	4	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 733	6 311	416	26	837	791	46	—
Other clerical workers	18 532	16 492	2 002	77	2 788	2 541	244	12
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	48 654	41 228	7 347	124	6 503	5 490	1 010	9
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	5 144	4 150	994	15	515	398	117	—
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	6 203	5 428	759	15	779	609	170	—
Machinists	1 163	1 011	152	10	196	160	36	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	2 069	1 905	164	5	254	219	35	—
Carpenters	6 163	4 893	1 247	42	1 230	1 036	191	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	10 845	8 738	2 099	11	1 399	1 180	219	—
Other craftsmen	17 067	15 103	1 932	26	2 130	1 888	242	9
Operatives, except transport	67 215	50 079	16 970	118	10 413	7 969	2 444	24
Durable goods manufacturing	23 088	15 701	7 271	46	3 449	2 418	1 031	7
Nondurable goods manufacturing	31 891	25 341	6 435	44	5 495	4 484	1 011	17
Nonmanufacturing industries	12 236	8 967	3 264	28	1 467	1 067	402	—
Transport equipment operatives	17 062	11 253	5 744	29	2 679	1 729	950	9
Truck drivers	9 819	6 736	3 037	14	1 218	864	354	—
Other transport equipment operatives	7 243	4 517	2 707	15	1 461	865	596	9
Laborers, except farm	21 583	9 912	11 576	42	2 938	1 422	1 500	—
Construction laborers	4 525	2 386	2 122	20	684	354	330	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	6 033	2 896	3 117	4	859	471	388	—
Other laborers, except farm	11 025	4 630	6 337	18	1 395	597	782	—
Farmers and farm managers	5 690	4 238	1 446	13	13 704	10 674	3 007	20
Farm laborers and farm foremen	16 914	4 952	11 853	44	6 581	2 128	4 453	31
Service workers, except private household ¹	26 268	14 782	11 360	49	3 737	2 302	1 433	7
Cleaning service workers	6 569	1 956	4 564	—	892	335	557	7
Food service workers	7 666	3 711	3 926	17	932	440	490	—
Health service workers	3 978	2 747	1 227	12	584	449	135	—
Personal service workers	4 048	3 278	748	12	587	492	95	—
Protective service workers	2 086	1 923	153	8	457	410	47	—
Private household workers	11 895	1 067	10 812	22	1 569	150	1 419	8
Female	111 008	76 780	33 887	246	19 254	13 885	5 344	65
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	14 210	9 494	4 696	29	2 908	1 779	1 129	—
Nurses	2 108	1 905	198	13	337	290	47	—
Health workers, except nurses	570	461	105	—	66	60	6	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 279	4 682	3 591	—	1 899	1 011	888	—
Technicians, except health	212	191	21	11	28	28	—	—
Other professional workers	3 041	2 255	781	5	578	390	188	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 845	3 402	421	4	692	614	70	—
Sales workers	5 365	4 978	352	6	970	894	76	12
Retail trade	4 770	4 452	291	—	894	823	71	12
Other than retail trade	595	526	61	6	76	71	5	—
Clerical and kindred workers	21 022	19 447	1 534	80	3 306	3 098	208	12
Bookkeepers	3 508	3 426	77	23	744	740	4	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 585	6 179	400	26	813	771	42	—
Other clerical workers	10 929	9 842	1 057	31	1 749	1 587	162	12
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 393	2 071	317	7	406	371	32	—
Operatives, except transport	31 078	24 658	6 316	55	5 358	4 468	890	24
Durable goods manufacturing	5 867	4 498	1 363	9	824	664	160	7
Nondurable goods manufacturing	23 076	19 043	3 940	38	4 288	3 636	652	17
Nonmanufacturing industries	2 135	1 117	1 013	8	246	168	78	—
Transport equipment operatives	1 404	753	651	8	308	150	158	—
Laborers, except farm	1 452	972	473	4	248	172	76	—
Farmers and farm managers	245	166	79	—	736	549	177	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 271	487	773	7	497	288	209	9
Service workers, except private household ¹	17 095	9 335	7 680	24	2 316	1 356	958	—
Cleaning service workers	2 359	320	2 026	—	302	71	231	—
Food service workers	6 790	3 265	3 496	5	893	418	473	—
Health service workers	3 449	2 418	1 027	12	515	400	115	—
Personal service workers	3 084	2 451	611	7	442	371	71	—
Protective service workers	38	28	10	—	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	11 628	1 017	10 595	22	1 509	146	1 363	8
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male	1 711	1 177	534	—	361	239	122	—
Sales workers	95	83	12	—	5	5	—	—
Other white-collar workers	150	136	14	—	29	29	—	—
Blue-collar workers	929	656	273	—	118	78	40	—
Farm workers	310	145	165	—	190	116	74	—
Service workers, including private household	227	157	70	—	19	11	8	—
Female	702	472	230	—	94	51	43	—
White-collar workers	242	199	43	—	25	20	5	—
Blue-collar workers	128	86	42	—	10	10	—	—
Farm workers	25	16	9	—	15	12	3	—
Service workers, except private household	182	130	52	—	34	5	29	—
Private household workers	125	41	84	—	10	4	6	—

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	718 948	512 144	204 233	2 464	351 496	252 655	98 192	1 535
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	53 714	28 969	24 552	146	5 706	3 479	2 194	17
Mining	7 462	6 903	559	35	2 752	2 561	191	24
Construction	53 770	40 704	12 970	211	23 056	16 315	6 721	88
Manufacturing	185 869	135 614	49 934	497	71 970	50 474	21 430	251
Furniture and lumber and wood products	36 663	20 574	16 001	39	10 937	5 643	5 294	14
Primary metal industries	1 797	1 211	586	8	732	459	273	8
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	9 006	6 610	2 393	26	3 763	2 609	1 151	5
Machinery, except electrical	8 908	7 322	1 580	11	3 624	2 973	651	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	11 008	8 338	2 647	14	4 322	3 151	1 166	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	13 494	11 364	2 120	95	7 527	6 208	1 309	72
Other durable goods	16 178	10 717	5 442	49	7 770	4 947	2 811	29
Food and kindred products	15 502	9 447	6 012	44	7 417	4 530	2 873	18
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	41 997	35 221	6 692	54	11 375	8 881	2 485	29
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 074	3 758	316	22	2 911	2 679	232	15
Chemical and allied products	5 888	4 417	1 471	18	3 217	2 237	980	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	21 354	16 635	4 674	117	8 375	6 157	2 205	55
Railroads and railway express service	4 867	3 809	1 052	—	2 452	1 948	498	—
Trucking service and warehousing	9 044	6 473	2 567	15	4 233	2 935	1 298	9
Other transportation	8 357	5 727	2 624	30	3 569	2 598	971	7
Communications	7 760	7 284	476	51	5 119	4 815	304	23
Utilities and sanitary services	12 834	9 708	3 122	29	7 379	5 529	1 846	22
Wholesale trade	23 946	19 824	4 108	68	14 880	12 288	2 587	59
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	18 845	15 679	2 865	46	9 404	7 519	1 871	46
Eating and drinking places	14 676	8 792	5 866	81	9 254	5 421	3 821	54
General merchandise retailing	14 112	12 674	1 228	28	8 812	7 900	902	20
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	19 687	16 809	2 859	91	10 092	8 605	1 475	41
Other retail trade	37 749	32 167	5 509	146	22 640	19 212	3 369	111
Banking and credit agencies	9 728	9 286	437	37	6 566	6 249	317	31
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13 335	12 234	1 101	27	10 239	9 383	856	27
Business services	4 974	4 433	541	56	3 534	3 147	387	52
Repair services	10 044	8 178	1 861	33	4 873	3 830	1 043	18
Private households	29 286	2 571	26 677	51	15 630	1 151	14 451	21
Other personal services	24 497	14 214	10 248	72	16 054	8 624	7 407	55
Entertainment and recreation services	2 869	2 127	737	31	1 937	1 389	548	26
Hospitals	22 844	16 436	6 389	96	13 615	9 753	3 852	84
Health services, except hospitals	10 899	8 460	2 424	49	7 216	5 628	1 583	37
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	62 179	36 618	25 331	273	35 441	22 014	13 324	255
Government	51 618	29 336	22 063	229	28 942	17 407	11 432	211
Private	10 561	7 282	3 268	44	6 499	4 607	1 892	44
Other education and kindred services	2 517	1 951	559	—	1 738	1 377	361	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	10 225	8 078	2 098	41	6 126	4 760	1 347	19
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	13 047	10 717	2 313	54	8 486	7 160	1 326	41
Public administration	29 812	26 507	3 226	170	18 723	16 591	2 112	117
Male								
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	49 423	26 387	22 864	122	5 056	3 061	1 962	17
Mining	7 114	6 574	540	28	2 547	2 361	186	17
Construction	51 377	38 623	12 660	196	21 520	14 984	6 516	73
Manufacturing	121 786	84 140	37 448	314	49 610	33 730	15 833	179
Furniture and lumber and wood products	31 825	17 134	14 609	30	8 938	4 423	4 515	14
Primary metal industries	1 567	1 039	528	8	601	365	236	8
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	7 691	5 612	2 079	20	3 092	2 123	969	5
Machinery, except electrical	7 792	6 363	1 423	7	3 138	2 566	572	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6 372	4 855	1 494	7	2 527	1 843	679	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	12 248	10 300	1 938	88	6 638	5 464	1 164	65
Other durable goods	11 534	7 150	4 365	27	5 604	3 391	2 201	13
Food and kindred products	11 525	7 283	4 212	30	5 729	3 602	2 120	11
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	8 548	6 831	1 710	14	2 769	2 099	670	8
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 638	2 375	263	15	1 923	1 730	193	8
Chemical and allied products	4 876	3 553	1 323	—	2 674	1 790	884	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	15 170	11 645	3 504	64	5 977	4 334	1 630	41
Railroads and railway express service	4 676	3 647	1 023	—	2 323	1 837	480	—
Trucking service and warehousing	8 207	5 779	2 424	15	3 675	2 467	1 208	9
Other transportation	6 464	4 559	1 899	15	2 909	2 125	784	—
Communications	3 924	3 627	297	15	2 515	2 348	167	—
Utilities and sanitary services	10 954	8 031	2 923	21	6 338	4 597	1 741	14
Wholesale trade	19 438	15 630	3 603	63	12 000	9 696	2 299	54
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	11 839	9 959	1 693	30	6 181	5 069	973	30
Eating and drinking places	3 563	2 597	960	32	2 471	1 777	688	19
General merchandise retailing	4 700	4 140	550	7	2 856	2 506	340	7
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	17 543	14 841	2 688	71	8 950	7 552	1 391	33
Other retail trade	22 494	18 370	4 088	102	13 025	10 576	2 423	74
Banking and credit agencies	3 826	3 590	236	17	2 734	2 567	167	17
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7 658	7 243	615	27	6 032	5 577	455	27
Business services	2 988	2 688	300	34	2 080	1 855	225	30
Repair services	8 949	7 233	1 711	15	4 254	3 298	956	6
Private households	2 389	306	2 083	—	1 204	111	1 093	—
Other personal services	7 679	5 108	2 564	27	5 297	3 296	1 994	21
Entertainment and recreation services	4 873	3 484	1 389	22	1 205	869	336	17
Hospitals	4 915	3 430	1 481	38	3 109	2 183	922	32
Health services, except hospitals	3 195	2 763	412	13	2 286	2 029	257	13
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	18 689	11 822	6 765	102	11 039	7 295	3 683	97
Government	15 628	9 766	5 771	82	9 160	5 998	3 101	77
Private	3 061	2 056	994	20	1 879	1 297	582	20
Other education and kindred services	711	468	236	—	453	317	136	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	5 673	4 533	1 105	12	3 160	2 428	719	5
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	5 679	4 951	728	47	4 045	3 595	450	34
Public administration	21 612	19 241	2 329	119	13 474	11 952	1 517	81
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	5 731	4 043	1 691	15	2 883	2 104	762	15
Agriculture	630	375	275	—	84	63	21	—
Nonagriculture industries	5 101	3 668	1 416	15	2 799	2 041	741	15
Male								
Agriculture	4 121	2 946	1 156	—	2 049	1 532	508	—
Nonagriculture industries	3 524	2 614	893	—	76	55	21	—
					1 973	1 477	479	—

Table 55. Industry of Employed Persons by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	305 443	216 708	87 870	772	62 009	43 783	18 171	137
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	26 701	11 974	14 606	78	21 307	13 516	7 752	51
Mining	4 246	3 938	308	11	464	404	60	—
Construction	26 535	21 017	5 442	123	4 179	3 372	807	—
Manufacturing	99 121	73 844	25 022	215	14 778	11 296	3 482	31
Furniture and lumber and wood products	22 619	12 993	9 538	25	3 107	1 938	1 169	—
Primary metal industries	937	666	271	—	128	86	42	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	4 620	3 533	1 087	21	623	468	155	—
Machinery, except electrical	4 634	3 845	783	5	650	504	146	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 698	4 431	1 249	—	988	756	232	14
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	5 390	4 704	686	23	577	452	125	—
Other durable goods	7 322	4 984	2 331	20	1 086	786	300	—
Food and kindred products	7 163	4 364	2 770	26	922	553	369	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	25 964	22 247	3 642	25	4 658	4 093	565	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 076	1 002	74	7	87	77	10	—
Chemical and allied products	2 323	1 906	417	18	348	274	74	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	11 375	9 169	2 174	45	1 604	1 309	295	17
Railroads and railway express service	2 133	1 598	535	—	282	263	19	—
Trucking service and warehousing	3 372	3 232	1 136	—	439	306	133	—
Other transportation	3 845	2 600	1 239	14	943	529	414	9
Communications	2 394	2 246	148	28	247	223	24	—
Utilities and sanitary services	4 781	3 648	1 133	7	674	531	143	—
Wholesale trade	7 993	6 625	1 359	9	1 073	911	162	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	8 204	7 078	1 039	—	1 237	1 082	155	—
Eating and drinking places	5 045	3 148	1 891	22	377	223	154	5
General merchandise retailing	4 599	4 307	292	8	701	667	34	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	8 714	7 454	1 253	33	881	750	131	17
Other retail trade	13 314	11 442	1 858	35	1 795	1 513	282	—
Banking and credit agencies	2 747	2 622	120	6	415	415	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 695	2 482	213	—	401	369	32	—
Business services	1 327	1 187	140	4	113	99	14	—
Repair services	4 712	3 983	724	15	459	365	94	—
Private households	12 078	1 240	10 828	22	1 578	180	1 398	8
Other personal services	7 610	5 000	2 598	17	833	590	243	—
Entertainment and recreation services	825	655	165	5	107	83	24	—
Hospitals	8 012	5 718	2 285	12	1 217	965	252	—
Health services, except hospitals	3 251	2 489	752	12	432	343	89	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	22 621	12 384	10 126	18	4 117	2 220	1 881	—
Government	19 040	10 021	8 919	18	3 636	1 908	1 712	—
Private	3 581	2 363	1 207	—	481	312	169	—
Other education and kindred services	635	457	171	—	144	117	27	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	3 718	3 029	659	22	381	289	92	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 874	3 034	823	4	687	523	164	9
Public administration	9 341	8 277	1 005	46	1 748	1 639	109	7
Male	194 435	139 928	53 983	526	42 755	29 898	12 825	72
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	24 512	10 827	13 575	63	19 855	12 499	7 327	42
Mining	4 114	3 820	294	11	453	393	60	—
Construction	25 768	20 350	5 344	123	4 089	3 289	800	—
Manufacturing	63 659	44 463	19 045	128	8 517	5 947	2 570	7
Furniture and lumber and wood products	20 136	11 070	8 984	16	2 751	1 641	1 110	—
Primary metal industries	838	588	250	—	128	86	42	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	4 028	3 067	961	15	571	422	149	—
Machinery, except electrical	4 095	3 363	726	5	559	434	125	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 243	2 566	659	—	602	446	156	7
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	5 094	4 440	654	23	516	396	120	—
Other durable goods	5 196	3 257	1 932	14	734	502	232	—
Food and kindred products	5 159	3 272	1 864	19	637	409	228	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	5 081	4 163	911	6	698	569	129	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	679	612	67	7	36	33	3	—
Chemical and allied products	1 936	1 557	379	—	266	206	60	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	8 174	6 508	1 658	23	1 019	803	216	—
Railroads and railway express service	2 071	1 547	524	—	282	263	19	—
Trucking service and warehousing	4 118	3 031	1 083	6	414	281	133	—
Other transportation	2 861	2 019	836	6	694	415	279	9
Communications	1 299	1 188	111	15	110	91	19	—
Utilities and sanitary services	4 089	3 038	1 051	7	527	396	131	—
Wholesale trade	6 589	5 424	1 165	9	849	710	139	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 001	4 318	635	—	657	572	85	—
Eating and drinking places	1 006	765	241	13	86	55	31	—
General merchandise retailing	1 667	1 476	191	—	177	158	19	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	7 832	6 644	1 181	33	761	645	116	5
Other retail trade	8 452	6 996	1 446	28	1 017	798	219	—
Banking and credit agencies	1 008	939	69	—	84	84	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 598	1 448	150	—	228	218	10	—
Business services	845	776	69	4	63	57	6	—
Repair services	4 290	3 618	667	9	405	317	88	—
Private households	1 077	177	900	—	108	18	90	—
Other personal services	2 147	1 642	505	6	235	170	65	—
Entertainment and recreation services	593	464	124	5	75	51	24	—
Hospitals	1 629	1 124	505	6	177	123	54	—
Health services, except hospitals	781	637	144	—	128	117	11	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	6 684	3 916	2 730	5	966	611	352	—
Government	5 562	3 200	2 335	5	906	568	335	—
Private	1 122	716	395	—	60	43	17	—
Other education and kindred services	215	116	92	—	43	35	8	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 328	1 965	341	7	185	140	45	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 413	1 187	226	4	221	169	52	9
Public administration	6 789	6 013	739	38	1 349	1 276	73	—
Female	111 008	76 780	33 887	246	19 254	13 885	5 346	65
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 189	1 147	1 031	15	1 452	817	925	9
Mining	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Furniture and lumber and wood products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Primary metal industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Fabricated metal industries (including not specified metal)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Machinery, except electrical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other durable goods	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food and kindred products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chemical and allied products	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified manufacturing industries)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Railroads and railway express service	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Trucking service and warehousing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Communications	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Utilities and sanitary services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eating and drinking places	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
General merchandise retailing	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Banking and credit agencies	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Entertainment and recreation services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hospitals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Health services, except hospitals	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Government	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other education and kindred services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD	2 413	1 649	764	—	455	290	165	—
Agriculture	357	180	177	—	209	132	77	—
Monoculture industries	2 056	1 469	587	—	246	158	88	—
Male	1 711	1 177	534	—	361	239	122	—
Agriculture	327	159	168	—	194	120	74	—
Monoculture industries	1 384	1 018	366	—	167	119	48	—

Table 56. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Male, 16 years old and over	538 917	382 679	144 921	2 239	247 293	187 351	59 323	1 545
50 to 52 weeks	332 851	263 224	68 946	1 445	167 964	133 922	33 694	974
27 to 49 weeks	115 847	69 064	46 384	469	44 358	28 054	16 125	351
26 weeks or less	80 219	50 391	29 591	325	34 971	25 375	9 504	220
Male, 16 to 24 years old	117 425	83 379	33 736	674	61 298	47 734	13 364	490
50 to 52 weeks	42 822	33 211	9 507	280	22 904	18 319	4 546	199
Median weeks worked	39.5	42.4	31.6	43.8	39.5	40.1	37.2	42.2
Male, 25 to 64 years old	378 746	278 636	99 138	1 497	173 104	130 749	41 931	993
50 to 52 weeks	276 143	219 862	55 734	1 144	138 354	110 553	27 507	760
27 to 49 weeks	79 216	44 833	34 091	239	27 216	15 440	11 671	193
26 weeks or less	23 387	13 961	9 313	94	7 536	4 756	2 753	40
Male, 65 years old and over	32 746	20 644	12 047	48	12 889	8 668	4 066	62
Median weeks worked	45.4	49.7	37.0	42.7	52.0	52.0	45.0	37.9
Female, 16 years old and over	354 356	236 339	117 284	1 258	184 669	123 275	59 082	841
50 to 52 weeks	156 237	112 900	42 969	512	86 723	61 216	25 339	351
27 to 49 weeks	97 553	61 730	35 618	366	49 788	30 468	19 243	238
26 weeks or less	100 566	61 709	38 699	380	48 158	33 591	14 500	252
Female, 16 to 24 years old	81 392	56 953	24 253	448	44 298	33 010	11 209	309
50 to 52 weeks	21 053	16 089	4 906	145	11 920	9 091	2 819	104
27 to 49 weeks	20 938	15 306	5 590	110	11 355	8 463	2 876	80
26 weeks or less	39 401	25 558	13 757	193	21 023	15 456	5 514	125
Female, 25 to 39 years old	108 094	71 358	36 458	441	54 819	35 468	19 225	291
50 to 52 weeks	49 129	34 777	14 212	208	26 173	17 727	8 381	139
27 to 49 weeks	31 416	18 890	12 417	130	15 921	8 939	6 930	85
26 weeks or less	27 549	17 691	9 821	103	12 725	8 802	3 914	67
Female, 40 to 59 years old	127 640	85 074	42 379	284	64 992	43 792	21 120	195
50 to 52 weeks	69 447	50 975	18 357	130	38 417	27 619	10 732	88
27 to 49 weeks	34 884	21 229	13 613	87	16 916	9 744	7 163	58
26 weeks or less	23 309	12 870	10 409	69	9 659	6 429	3 225	49
Female, 60 years old and over	27 230	22 954	14 204	83	20 560	13 005	7 528	46
Median weeks worked	47.7	49.3	43.1	42.2	49.9	52.0	48.6	45.6

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	439 538	321 884	116 709	1 504	202 348	152 058	49 901	906
Private wage and salary workers	316 318	224 420	91 405	1 026	146 012	107 048	38 822	571
Employee of own corporation	5 726	5 435	286	20	3 603	3 485	118	8
Federal government workers	18 948	15 701	3 193	118	11 345	9 438	1 907	75
State government workers	18 771	14 881	3 807	125	10 505	8 536	1 904	85
Local government workers	26 310	17 523	8 721	70	13 363	8 710	4 642	62
Self-employed workers	57 791	48 346	9 206	159	20 770	18 037	2 572	107
Unpaid family workers	1 400	1 013	377	6	353	289	54	6
Female employed, 16 years old and over	279 410	191 262	87 524	960	149 148	100 597	48 291	649
Private wage and salary workers	197 975	135 855	61 814	622	104 782	69 644	35 006	352
Employee of own corporation	1 137	1 090	47	12	720	677	43	—
Federal government workers	12 677	7 488	5 095	84	6 803	4 562	2 227	57
State government workers	18 801	12 750	6 018	90	11 412	8 199	3 180	84
Local government workers	33 803	21 488	12 261	129	18 255	11 579	6 666	121
Self-employed workers	12 652	10 588	2 004	18	6 334	5 204	1 085	18
Unpaid family workers	3 502	3 093	332	17	1 562	1 409	127	17
Male employed, in agriculture	47 268	34 618	22 492	117	4 477	2 534	1 910	12
Wage and salary workers	28 047	10 064	17 874	79	3 138	1 495	1 632	6
Self-employed workers	18 523	14 115	4 367	38	1 307	1 007	278	6
Unpaid family workers	690	439	251	—	32	32	—	—
Female employed, in agriculture	4 021	3 383	1 617	24	535	339	196	—
Wage and salary workers	2 603	1 357	1 235	24	448	272	176	—
Self-employed workers	1 032	765	257	—	52	41	11	—
Unpaid family workers	386	261	125	—	35	26	9	—

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over	17 513	9 337	8 137	95	6 852	3 586	3 243	44
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 074	913	161	8	596	494	102	8
Sales workers	414	348	61	—	240	224	11	—
Clerical and kindred workers	452	543	109	—	366	302	64	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 002	2 689	1 307	4	1 680	988	692	—
Operatives, including transport	4 535	2 529	2 000	19	1 682	774	902	9
Laborers, except farm	3 301	1 296	1 989	29	1 382	514	862	20
Farm workers	2 411	520	1 885	28	273	54	213	—
Service workers, including private household	948	416	532	7	542	192	350	7
Female, 16 years old and over	16 505	7 586	8 906	81	7 775	3 570	4 201	53
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 104	602	502	19	592	372	220	13
Sales workers	700	603	97	11	475	407	68	—
Clerical and kindred workers	2 231	1 775	452	7	1 376	1 105	271	7
Operatives, including transport	5 075	2 902	2 164	6	1 775	822	949	6
Other blue-collar workers	680	323	357	12	331	137	194	12
Farm workers	1 032	75	957	—	145	14	131	—
Service workers, except private household	2 616	874	1 742	18	1 449	450	999	7
Private household workers	2 451	101	2 350	—	1 308	67	1 241	—

14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969

Male, 14 and 15 years old	8 056	4 401	3 638	6	3 282	2 232	1 033	6
Farm occupations	2 681	717	1 964	—	216	93	123	—
Nonfarm occupations	5 375	3 684	1 674	6	3 066	2 139	910	6
Female, 14 and 15 years old	3 503	1 577	1 917	34	1 425	873	552	29
Farm occupations	1 097	108	989	—	118	35	83	—
Nonfarm occupations	2 406	1 469	928	34	1 307	838	469	29

LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	213 262	157 651	54 958	962	99 027	74 798	23 901	649
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	11 879	6 320	5 448	14	4 070	1 995	1 997	14
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	16 675	10 611	5 955	74	7 341	4 753	2 543	40
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	12 039	7 490	4 510	46	4 262	2 565	1 681	36
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	217 255	154 775	61 662	930	109 785	79 016	30 480	626
With own children under 5 years in 1970	51 333	37 913	13 222	318	25 393	18 716	6 598	214
Worker in 1965	18 072	14 588	3 428	101	9 399	7 398	1 960	76
Nonworker in 1970	9 113	7 885	1 180	79	4 791	4 168	582	54
No own children under 5 years in 1970	165 922	116 862	48 440	612	84 392	60 300	23 882	412
Worker in 1965	70 606	50 479	19 992	193	37 577	25 971	11 551	115
Nonworker in 1970	13 804	8 880	4 882	30	6 605	4 259	2 329	5
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	49 318	36 134	18 993	316	32 321	23 734	8 519	198
Nonworker in 1965	42 756	32 108	10 495	202	18 839	15 054	3 731	122
Worker in 1970	14 396	10 391	3 972	46	6 771	5 132	1 623	15
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	20 566	14 086	6 451	80	10 768	6 806	3 952	64

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 56. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Race, for Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED								
Male, 16 years old and over	227 581	159 739	67 184	582	54 039	35 569	18 410	112
50 to 52 weeks	136 452	106 859	29 270	409	28 435	22 443	5 982	62
27 to 49 weeks	55 903	32 965	22 762	109	15 582	8 045	7 493	9
26 weeks or less	35 226	19 935	15 152	64	10 022	5 081	4 935	41
Male, 16 to 24 years old	48 041	31 503	16 423	160	8 082	4 142	3 923	24
50 to 52 weeks	17 803	13 511	4 232	73	2 115	1 381	729	8
Median weeks worked	41.2	46.2	29.3	48.9	27.8	33.3	23.7	...
Male, 25 to 64 years old	166 509	120 437	45 589	416	39 131	27 470	11 618	88
50 to 52 weeks	114 058	90 091	23 719	330	23 731	19 218	4 508	54
27 to 49 weeks	40 448	23 301	16 998	66	11 552	6 092	5 422	...
26 weeks or less	12 003	7 045	4 872	20	3 848	2 160	1 688	34
Male, 65 years old and over	13 031	7 819	5 172	6	6 826	3 957	2 869	...
Median weeks worked	38.6	43.8	31.0	...	42.5	48.4	35.8	...
Female, 16 years old and over	142 832	94 374	48 062	345	26 855	16 690	10 142	72
50 to 52 weeks	59 294	43 509	15 590	125	10 220	8 175	2 040	36
27 to 49 weeks	40 188	26 362	13 713	99	7 577	4 900	2 662	29
26 weeks or less	43 350	24 503	18 759	121	9 058	5 615	3 440	27
Female, 16 to 24 years old	32 464	21 708	10 649	110	4 630	2 235	2 395	29
50 to 52 weeks	8 259	6 377	1 834	36	874	621	253	5
27 to 49 weeks	8 607	6 203	2 378	13	976	640	336	17
26 weeks or less	15 598	9 128	6 437	61	2 780	1 574	1 206	7
Female, 25 to 39 years old	46 606	31 615	14 836	150	6 669	4 275	2 389	...
50 to 52 weeks	20 155	14 840	5 240	49	2 801	2 210	591	...
27 to 49 weeks	13 654	8 774	4 825	45	1 841	1 177	662	...
26 weeks or less	12 797	8 001	4 771	36	2 027	888	1 136	...
Female, 40 to 59 years old	50 466	33 038	17 329	49	12 182	8 244	3 938	22
50 to 52 weeks	25 557	18 740	6 768	20	5 473	4 616	857	22
27 to 49 weeks	14 270	9 060	5 185	29	3 698	2 425	1 265	...
26 weeks or less	10 639	5 238	5 376	20	3 011	1 203	1 808	...
Female, 60 years old and over	13 296	8 013	5 248	16	3 374	1 936	1 428	21
Median weeks worked	42.1	46.7	35.6	...	36.1	40.8	28.3	...
CLASS OF WORKER								
Male employed, 16 years old and over	194 435	139 928	53 983	526	42 755	29 898	12 825	72
Private wage and salary workers	147 947	103 490	44 122	408	22 359	13 882	8 461	47
Employee of own corporation	1 726	1 627	94	12	397	323	74	...
Federal government workers	6 510	5 334	1 122	43	1 093	929	164	...
State government workers	6 840	5 135	1 687	40	1 426	1 210	216	...
Local government workers	10 581	7 074	3 455	8	2 366	1 739	624	...
Self-employed workers	22 035	18 497	3 473	27	14 986	11 812	3 161	25
Unpaid family workers	522	398	124	...	525	326	199	...
Female employed, 16 years old and over	111 008	76 780	33 887	246	19 254	13 885	5 344	65
Private wage and salary workers	80 546	56 759	23 613	212	12 647	9 452	3 195	58
Employee of own corporation	300	296	4	...	117	...	...	...
Federal government workers	4 906	2 445	2 389	20	968	481	479	7
State government workers	6 433	4 008	2 425	6	956	543	413	...
Local government workers	12 832	8 151	4 642	8	2 716	1 758	953	...
Self-employed workers	4 858	4 172	681	...	1 460	1 212	238	...
Unpaid family workers	1 433	1 245	137	...	507	439	68	...
Male employed, in agriculture	23 242	9 814	13 324	63	19 541	12 270	7 258	42
Wage and salary workers	18 226	6 157	11 971	51	6 683	2 412	4 271	22
Self-employed workers	4 809	3 507	1 296	12	12 407	9 601	2 793	20
Unpaid family workers	207	150	57	...	451	257	194	...
Female employed, in agriculture	2 056	1 049	996	15	1 430	995	425	9
Wage and salary workers	1 674	797	866	15	481	288	193	9
Self-employed workers	261	182	79	...	719	542	167	...
Unpaid family workers	121	70	51	...	230	165	65	...
LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED								
Male, 16 years old and over ¹	8 852	4 951	3 897	23	1 809	800	997	28
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	411	357	54	...	67	62	5	...
Sales workers	165	120	45	...	9	4	5	...
Clerical and kindred workers	245	214	31	...	41	27	14	...
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	2 016	1 511	505	4	306	190	110	...
Operatives, including transport	2 477	1 505	972	10	376	250	126	...
Laborers, except farm	1 717	727	986	9	207	55	146	...
Form workers	1 396	281	1 115	...	737	185	552	28
Service workers, including private household	356	207	149	...	50	17	33	...
Female, 16 years old and over ¹	7 481	3 579	3 893	17	1 249	437	812	11
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	443	201	242	6	69	29	40	...
Sales workers	208	183	25	11	17	13	4	...
Clerical and kindred workers	757	598	155	...	98	72	26	...
Operatives, including transport	2 820	1 805	1 010	...	480	275	205	...
Other blue-collar workers	313	171	142	...	36	15	21	...
Form workers	651	57	594	...	236	4	232	...
Service workers, except private household	1 045	395	650	...	122	29	93	11
Private household workers	1 017	34	983	...	126	...	126	...
14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969								
Male, 14 and 15 years old	3 510	1 687	1 823	...	1 259	482	777	...
Form occupations	1 547	362	1 185	...	910	259	651	...
Nonform occupations	1 963	1 325	638	...	349	223	126	...
Female, 14 and 15 years old	1 589	618	962	5	489	86	403	...
Form occupations	636	50	586	...	343	23	320	...
Nonform occupations	953	568	376	5	146	63	83	...
LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²								
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	96 001	70 138	25 565	295	18 234	12 715	5 492	18
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6 616	3 727	2 869	...	1 193	598	582	...
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	7 655	4 916	2 678	27	1 679	942	734	7
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	6 349	4 132	2 200	4	1 428	793	629	6
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	91 337	64 555	26 306	255	16 133	11 204	4 876	49
With own children under 5 years in 1970	23 298	17 463	5 732	97	2 642	1 734	892	7
Worker in 1965	7 864	6 543	1 306	25	809	647	162	...
Nonworker in 1970	3 913	3 396	510	25	409	321	88	...
No own children under 5 years in 1970	68 039	47 092	20 574	158	13 491	9 470	3 984	42
Worker in 1965	27 685	20 466	7 141	71	5 344	4 042	1 300	7
Nonworker in 1970	5 834	3 854	1 955	25	1 365	767	598	...
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	31 120	22 300	8 703	118	5 877	4 100	1 771	...
Nonworker in 1965	20 058	14 361	5 604	80	3 859	2 693	1 160	...
Worker in 1970	6 630	4 526	2 087	31	995	733	262	...
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	8 372	6 165	2 188	16	1 426	1 115	311	...

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 57. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	334 444	374 229	159 070	1 855	240 340	171 711	68 192	1 211
Less than \$1,000	35 287	14 162	20 950	100	11 151	4 236	6 867	48
\$1,000 to \$1,999	53 428	22 747	30 571	85	16 639	6 156	10 459	54
\$2,000 to \$2,999	45 855	22 101	23 624	48	15 990	7 158	8 818	24
\$3,000 to \$3,999	45 955	24 145	21 697	99	17 879	8 645	9 191	47
\$4,000 to \$4,999	42 367	26 025	16 215	118	17 561	9 812	7 694	63
\$5,000 to \$5,999	41 427	29 038	12 272	147	17 887	11 656	6 201	123
\$6,000 to \$6,999	40 979	31 418	9 457	142	17 889	13 031	4 819	118
\$7,000 to \$7,999	36 943	30 215	6 689	161	17 224	13 600	3 601	106
\$8,000 to \$8,999	33 428	28 569	4 815	111	15 828	13 088	2 719	49
\$9,000 to \$9,999	26 958	23 396	3 531	158	13 685	11 580	2 081	101
\$10,000 to \$11,999	46 959	42 369	4 543	254	25 582	22 729	2 828	199
\$12,000 to \$14,999	40 562	37 855	2 664	189	23 930	22 265	1 630	119
\$15,000 to \$24,999	34 470	32 855	1 565	197	22 666	21 630	997	141
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 862	7 618	227	34	5 315	5 138	160	13
\$50,000 or more	1 964	1 716	248	12	1 114	987	127	6
Median income	\$6 071	\$7 578	\$3 202	\$8 248	\$7 300	\$8 883	\$3 865	\$8 459
Mean income	\$7 292	\$8 670	\$4 064	\$9 569	\$8 571	\$10 091	\$4 746	\$9 582
Mean income per family member	\$1 918	\$2 545	\$860	\$2 360	\$2 351	\$3 005	\$1 087	\$2 417
Index of income concentration	0.427	0.380	0.435	0.361	0.400	0.357	0.413	0.330
Families with female head	71 740	31 685	39 892	112	37 543	16 657	20 842	83
Mean income	\$3 825	\$5 270	\$2 682	\$4 139	\$4 224	\$5 878	\$2 904	\$4 952
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	164 445	107 493	56 208	617	101 017	69 376	31 101	506
Less than \$1,000	70 413	39 590	30 403	287	38 067	22 851	14 900	227
\$1,000 to \$1,999	37 175	23 790	13 231	100	22 317	14 549	7 655	100
\$2,000 to \$2,999	16 741	11 622	5 049	20	11 139	7 932	3 159	20
\$3,000 to \$3,999	11 736	8 510	3 184	62	8 288	5 988	2 276	47
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7 535	5 798	1 723	16	5 422	4 157	1 265	16
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6 113	4 882	1 214	35	4 491	3 634	840	15
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 493	3 806	676	15	3 330	2 863	461	15
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 795	2 514	281	12	2 214	1 999	215	12
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 746	1 617	124	13	1 268	1 176	87	6
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 336	1 251	85	6	1 005	935	70	6
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 782	1 649	113	22	1 423	1 339	84	22
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 136	1 086	39	15	914	871	32	6
\$15,000 to \$24,999	934	892	42	14	763	736	27	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	368	346	22	—	265	257	8	—
\$50,000 or more	142	120	22	—	111	89	22	—
Median income	\$1 318	\$1 595	\$924	\$1 215	\$1 557	\$1 814	\$1 085	\$1 260
Mean income	\$2 293	\$2 742	\$1 445	\$2 995	\$2 614	\$3 050	\$1 665	\$2 924
Index of income concentration	0.547	0.550	0.486	0.608	0.543	0.539	0.487	0.612
Female unrelated individuals	95 322	63 241	31 857	223	57 424	39 295	17 969	173
Mean income	\$1 946	\$2 367	\$1 118	\$2 715	\$2 233	\$2 680	\$1 271	\$2 549
All families and unrelated individuals	498 889	481 722	215 278	2 472	341 357	241 087	99 293	1 717
Median income	\$4 658	\$6 240	\$2 435	\$6 758	\$5 278	\$6 866	\$2 815	\$6 560
Mean income	\$6 116	\$7 347	\$3 380	\$7 928	\$6 808	\$8 065	\$3 781	\$7 620
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All families	334 444	374 229	159 070	1 855	240 340	171 711	68 192	1 211
With wage or salary income	439 092	309 649	128 701	1 701	207 373	149 350	57 759	1 124
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 925	\$8 138	\$4 017	\$8 450	\$7 920	\$9 191	\$4 637	\$8 523
With nonfarm self-employment income	56 320	48 669	17 171	171	27 100	23 568	3 410	144
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 617	\$7 119	\$3 312	\$8 877	\$7 999	\$8 635	\$3 550	\$9 654
With farm self-employment income	43 073	32 875	10 136	70	4 201	3 760	436	15
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 288	\$2 743	\$825	\$6 207	\$2 322	\$2 486	\$941	\$581
With Social Security income	121 731	78 344	43 134	210	47 472	29 669	17 720	150
Mean Social Security income	\$1 254	\$1 386	\$1 016	\$1 189	\$1 403	\$1 562	\$1 136	\$1 114
With public assistance or public welfare income	59 311	19 597	39 506	59	18 823	5 300	13 502	7
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$669	\$651	\$677	\$519	\$632	\$530	\$561	—
With other income	94 208	80 681	13 292	371	50 624	44 058	6 423	258
Mean other income	\$2 049	\$2 065	\$1 949	\$3 082	\$2 222	\$2 219	\$2 238	\$1 704
All unrelated individuals	164 445	107 493	56 208	617	101 017	69 376	31 101	506
With wage or salary income	86 523	59 434	26 669	460	60 588	44 360	15 947	380
Mean wage or salary income	\$2 869	\$3 270	\$2 056	\$3 034	\$3 076	\$3 354	\$2 322	\$2 799
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 427	4 168	1 244	44	3 443	2 635	802	37
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 445	\$3 966	\$1 711	\$7 680	\$3 811	\$4 435	\$1 749	\$8 536
With farm self-employment income	3 388	2 452	923	—	795	666	116	—
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 360	\$1 587	\$756	—	\$1 653	\$1 650	\$1 703	—
With Social Security income	51 493	34 234	17 185	46	27 024	17 624	9 353	25
Mean Social Security income	\$848	\$913	\$720	\$930	\$903	\$985	\$749	\$1 178
With public assistance or public welfare income	21 220	7 882	13 291	—	9 149	2 930	6 191	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$1 506	\$501	\$510	—	\$502	\$476	\$515	—
With other income	29 256	25 055	4 132	44	19 182	16 629	2 509	37
Mean other income	\$1 686	\$1 788	\$1 063	\$1 623	\$1 789	\$1 879	\$1 180	\$1 901
Per capita income of persons	\$1 935	\$2 545	\$898	\$2 415	\$2 364	\$2 987	\$1 139	\$2 467
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$5 042	\$4 223	\$3 010	\$6 513	\$5 989	\$7 159	\$3 595	\$6 937
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 231	8 591	5 525	9 544	8 975	9 424	5 628	9 412
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 738	6 338	3 481	7 225	6 174	6 917	3 788	7 636
Operatives, including transport	4 357	5 121	3 524	4 710	4 568	5 556	3 832	5 654
Laborers, except farm	2 982	3 220	2 864	3 875	3 072	2 786	3 163	2 821
Farmers and farm managers	2 805	3 765	990	15 385	4 868	5 828	1 192	—
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 850	2 784	1 661	3 024	1 752	2 047	1 685	—
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$3 848	\$3 416	\$1 621	\$3 010	\$2 975	\$3 593	\$1 731	\$3 265
Clerical and kindred workers	3 621	3 712	2 417	3 506	3 717	3 810	2 604	3 318
Operatives, including transport	3 107	3 275	2 465	2 694	3 062	3 336	2 504	2 600

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 57. **Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Total	241 894	167 419	73 815	559	52 210	35 099	17 063	85
Less than \$1,000.....	18 869	7 607	11 141	46	5 241	2 291	2 944	6
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	29 227	13 293	15 859	16	7 591	3 315	4 265	15
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	23 421	11 747	11 578	24	6 471	3 207	3 246	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	22 782	12 441	10 271	37	5 304	3 069	2 235	15
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	20 593	13 241	7 280	55	4 207	2 966	1 241	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	19 570	14 362	5 121	17	4 000	3 036	964	7
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	19 830	15 821	3 949	24	3 263	2 564	694	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	16 955	14 232	2 707	55	2 769	2 388	381	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	15 032	13 283	1 734	62	2 573	2 203	362	6
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	11 462	10 213	1 242	50	1 811	1 603	208	7
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	18 246	16 780	1 444	55	3 147	2 876	271	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	14 146	13 235	903	61	2 497	2 366	131	9
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	9 430	8 933	486	43	2 393	2 111	82	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 864	1 820	44	14	688	665	23	7
\$50,000 or more.....	467	411	56	—	255	239	16	—
Median income.....	\$5 309	\$6 696	\$2 856	\$8 089	\$4 356	\$5 890	\$2 407	...
Mean income.....	\$6 241	\$7 421	\$3 586	\$8 517	\$6 072	\$7 488	\$3 168	...
Mean income per family member.....	\$1 585	\$2 134	\$721	\$2 001	\$1 559	\$2 422	\$623	...
Index of income concentration.....	0.418	0.373	0.427	0.381	0.483	0.444	0.447	...
Families with female head.....	30 079	13 291	16 679	20	4 118	1 737	2 371	9
Mean income.....	\$3 304	\$4 509	\$2 350	...	\$3 648	\$5 267	\$2 457	...

Unrelated Individuals

	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Total	56 584	34 418	21 962	111	6 844	3 699	3 145	—
Less than \$1,000.....	29 092	15 341	13 647	60	3 254	1 398	1 856	—
\$1,000 to \$1,999.....	13 001	8 226	4 734	—	1 871	1 029	842	—
\$2,000 to \$2,999.....	4 933	3 307	1 604	—	669	383	286	—
\$3,000 to \$3,999.....	3 175	2 316	841	15	273	206	67	—
\$4,000 to \$4,999.....	1 828	1 397	417	—	285	244	41	—
\$5,000 to \$5,999.....	1 477	1 114	363	20	145	134	11	—
\$6,000 to \$6,999.....	1 081	870	206	—	82	73	9	—
\$7,000 to \$7,999.....	530	475	55	—	51	40	11	—
\$8,000 to \$8,999.....	408	383	25	7	70	58	12	—
\$9,000 to \$9,999.....	299	288	11	—	32	28	4	—
\$10,000 to \$11,999.....	316	287	29	—	43	43	—	—
\$12,000 to \$14,999.....	205	198	7	9	17	17	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	137	128	9	—	34	28	6	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	96	82	14	—	7	7	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	6	6	—	—	11	11	—	—
Median income.....	\$973	\$1 227	\$805	\$925	\$1 090	\$1 439	\$847	—
Mean income.....	\$1 749	\$2 111	\$1 183	\$3 318	\$1 872	\$2 507	\$1 125	—
Index of income concentration.....	0.534	0.539	0.458	0.568	0.527	0.537	0.429	—
Female unrelated individuals.....	34 378	21 746	12 568	50	3 520	2 200	1 320	—
Mean income.....	\$1 481	\$1 798	\$933	...	\$1 475	\$1 849	\$853	—
All families and unrelated individuals.....	298 478	201 837	95 777	670	59 054	38 798	20 208	85
Median income.....	\$4 211	\$5 776	\$2 190	\$7 382	\$3 794	\$5 407	\$2 056	...
Mean income.....	\$5 390	\$6 516	\$3 035	\$7 656	\$5 585	\$7 013	\$2 850	...

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

	All families	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	All families	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
All families	241 894	167 419	73 815	559	52 210	35 099	17 063	85
With wage or salary income.....	194 576	135 720	58 391	504	37 143	24 579	12 551	73
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$6 202	\$7 306	\$3 653	\$8 605	\$5 154	\$6 330	\$2 851	...
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	24 006	20 585	3 368	21	5 193	4 499	694	6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$5 512	\$5 917	\$3 044	...	\$4 606	\$4 773	\$3 527	...
With farm self-employment income.....	11 677	8 496	3 159	19	27 172	20 596	6 541	36
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$2 039	\$2 581	\$591	...	\$2 393	\$2 850	\$961	...
With Social Security income.....	58 389	38 345	19 882	54	15 870	10 330	5 532	6
Mean Social Security income.....	\$1 184	\$1 308	\$949	...	\$1 065	\$1 369	\$870	...
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	33 543	12 136	21 234	37	6 945	2 161	4 770	15
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$691	\$684	\$693	...	\$662	\$635	\$674	...
With other income.....	34 797	29 366	5 373	94	8 669	7 188	1 447	13
Mean other income.....	\$1 565	\$1 658	\$1 054	...	\$1 750	\$1 892	\$1 052	...
All unrelated individuals	56 584	34 418	21 962	111	6 844	3 699	3 145	—
With wage or salary income.....	23 300	13 883	9 278	80	2 635	1 191	1 444	—
Mean wage or salary income.....	\$2 484	\$3 004	\$1 715	...	\$2 186	\$3 243	\$1 315	—
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	1 777	1 387	381	7	203	146	57	—
Mean nonfarm self-employment income.....	\$2 965	\$3 293	\$1 831	...	\$1 719	\$1 895	...	—
With farm self-employment income.....	1 130	846	284	—	1 459	940	519	—
Mean farm self-employment income.....	\$1 042	\$1 072	\$954	...	\$1 480	\$2 006	\$528	—
With Social Security income.....	21 464	14 701	6 736	21	3 005	1 909	1 096	—
Mean Social Security income.....	\$792	\$839	\$689	...	\$754	\$814	\$651	—
With public assistance or public welfare income.....	11 126	4 733	6 374	—	945	219	726	—
Mean public assistance or public welfare income.....	\$511	\$516	\$508	...	\$492	\$512	\$486	—
With other income.....	8 638	7 240	1 393	7	1 422	1 172	250	—
Mean other income.....	\$1 383	\$1 480	\$881	...	\$1 272	\$1 349	\$910	—
Per capita income of persons.....	\$1 584	\$2 121	\$743	\$2 087	\$1 569	\$2 266	\$644	\$2 610

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

	Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$4 520	\$5 595	\$2 695	\$6 207	\$3 483	\$4 785	\$1 902	\$3 000
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers.....	7 239	7 496	5 260	10 682	6 940	7 087	5 837	—
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers.....	5 458	5 948	3 234	5 891	5 333	6 022	2 763	...
Operatives, including transport.....	4 277	4 961	3 305	...	3 866	4 565	2 852	...
Laborers, except farm.....	2 929	3 363	2 673	...	2 818	4 124	2 251	...
Farmers and farm managers.....	2 892	4 065	907	...	2 636	3 454	1 040	...
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen.....	1 835	2 756	1 640	...	1 911	3 123	1 707	...
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$2 736	\$3 250	\$1 487	\$2 696	\$2 922	\$3 355	\$1 412	...
Clerical and kindred workers.....	3 471	3 561	2 188	...	3 458	3 551	1 423	...
Operatives, including transport.....	3 114	3 240	2 453	...	3 191	3 315	2 178	...

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	534 444	374 229	159 070	1 855	240 340	171 711	68 192	1 211
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.1	5.2	24.8	3.2	7.8	3.1	19.8	0.6
Mean size of family	3.80	3.41	4.73	4.05	3.65	3.36	4.37	3.96
With related children under 18 years	327 339	214 019	112 430	1 340	147 458	99 666	47 472	865
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.62	2.18	3.46	2.25	2.44	2.12	3.12	2.31
Families with female head	71 740	31 685	39 892	112	37 543	16 657	20 842	83
With related children under 18 years	49 638	17 676	31 827	86	26 181	9 634	16 512	61
With related children under 6 years	22 778	5 684	17 011	32	12 195	3 118	9 053	18
Percent of heads in labor force	53.6	58.4	52.2	100.0	63.1	63.5	63.1	...
Family heads	534 444	374 229	159 070	1 855	240 340	171 711	68 192	1 211
Percent 65 years and over	16.4	14.6	20.7	6.7	13.6	12.0	17.6	4.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	380 690	285 952	93 906	1 318	168 991	130 137	38 549	808
Percent in labor force	89.6	91.0	85.5	93.6	92.4	93.7	88.2	92.7
Unrelated individuals	131 993	80 682	50 971	300	74 996	46 686	28 086	203
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.1	9.8	26.1	—	12.2	6.3	22.0	—
Percent 65 years and over	43.1	43.6	42.4	32.0	37.6	37.4	38.0	32.0
Persons	2 164 355	1 353 620	802 880	7 822	951 296	623 319	325 961	5 003
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.1	10.5	9.5	3.6	9.5	9.1	10.2	4.0
Percent 65 years and over	10.0	10.2	9.8	4.5	9.3	9.1	9.7	4.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	67.8	71.4	61.5	47.3	68.8	71.2	64.5	53.7
Households	457 066	314 083	142 143	1 681	282 034	195 165	86 391	1 248
In owner occupied housing units	291 255	219 349	71 604	818	171 663	130 085	41 426	622
Mean value of unit	\$13 419	\$15 204	\$7 953	\$17 787	\$14 944	\$17 000	\$8 488	\$17 219
In renter occupied housing units	165 811	94 734	70 539	863	110 371	65 080	44 965	626
Mean gross rent	\$61	\$76	\$41	\$84	\$72	\$86	\$51	\$89
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	17.3	5.3	44.0	3.0	9.9	1.4	29.1	0.6
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	154 254	99 525	94 148	267	51 068	17 436	33 501	145
Percent of all families	28.9	15.9	59.2	14.4	21.2	10.2	49.1	12.0
Mean family income	\$1 950	\$1 771	\$2 062	\$1 431	\$2 043	\$1 796	\$2 172	\$1 216
Mean income deficit	\$1 770	\$1 351	\$2 033	\$2 047	\$1 721	\$1 381	\$1 896	\$2 050
Percent receiving public assistance income	27.5	17.3	34.0	11.6	24.1	11.4	30.8	—
Mean size of family	4.45	3.39	5.12	4.15	4.28	3.33	4.78	4.04
With related children under 18 years	100 568	28 829	71 258	209	35 157	9 320	25 737	113
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.51	2.69	3.85	2.62	3.28	2.54	3.55	2.68
Families with female head	41 571	10 673	30 800	58	20 098	4 685	15 394	29
With related children under 18 years	33 414	7 095	26 228	48	16 626	3 374	13 237	23
With related children under 6 years	17 110	2 786	14 275	26	8 798	1 410	7 384	12
Percent of heads in labor force	49.0	46.1	49.6	100.0	59.5	49.0	61.6	...
Family heads	154 254	99 525	94 148	267	51 068	17 436	33 501	145
Percent 65 years and over	28.1	34.2	24.4	18.0	23.6	27.8	21.5	8.3
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	77 044	30 590	46 071	150	21 474	8 200	13 180	84
Percent in labor force	73.8	68.5	77.4	76.7	75.0	71.9	77.0	76.2
Unrelated individuals	79 643	41 117	38 264	146	39 445	19 536	19 737	100
Percent of all unrelated individuals	60.3	51.0	75.1	48.7	52.6	41.8	70.3	49.3
Mean income	\$757	\$786	\$727	\$484	\$780	\$804	\$757	\$490
Mean income deficit	\$1 033	\$999	\$1 067	\$1 368	\$1 038	\$1 008	\$1 065	\$1 355
Percent receiving public assistance income	25.0	17.2	33.4	—	21.1	12.4	29.9	—
Percent 65 years and over	54.3	58.0	50.4	42.5	49.1	51.9	46.6	38.0
Persons	766 605	242 628	520 746	1 253	258 005	77 535	179 709	686
Percent of all persons	35.4	17.9	64.9	16.0	27.1	12.4	55.1	13.7
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.7	23.9	10.5	6.5	15.7	23.6	12.3	5.2
Percent 65 years and over	15.4	24.6	11.1	12.4	15.5	24.0	11.8	9.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	66.2	71.9	60.3	32.3	68.7	74.3	63.9	35.5
Related children under 18 years	344 016	74 806	267 725	615	112 865	23 136	89 488	340
Percent living with both parents	56.9	70.1	53.2	72.7	44.8	59.8	40.8	76.5
Households	142 465	57 489	84 589	254	76 870	29 308	47 377	186
Percent of all households	31.2	18.3	59.5	15.1	27.3	15.0	54.8	14.9
In owner occupied housing units	70 949	33 539	37 285	83	34 352	14 923	19 373	48
Mean value of unit	\$8 527	\$10 532	\$6 718	\$12 319	\$9 709	\$12 971	\$7 201	\$10 703
In renter occupied housing units	71 516	23 950	47 304	171	42 518	14 385	28 004	138
Mean gross rent	\$44	\$56	\$37	\$72	\$54	\$68	\$47	\$79
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	39.2	15.9	55.1	9.8	25.7	5.0	38.5	—
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	112 468	39 336	72 692	210	35 816	11 212	24 506	113
Percent of all families	21.0	10.5	45.7	11.3	14.9	6.5	35.9	9.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 298	\$1 045	\$1 434	\$1 547	\$1 294	\$1 118	\$1 373	\$1 614
Families with female head	34 269	7 922	26 256	53	16 215	3 502	12 694	29
Unrelated individuals	68 830	34 273	34 210	131	33 391	15 877	17 353	85
Percent of all unrelated individuals	52.1	42.6	67.1	43.7	44.5	34.0	61.8	41.9
Mean income deficit	\$704	\$696	\$709	\$1 010	\$722	\$725	\$717	\$1 056
Persons	572 355	162 823	407 132	1 033	185 880	51 855	133 511	534
Percent 65 years and over	15.6	26.4	11.3	14.2	15.7	24.7	12.3	10.1
Related children under 18 years	264 750	47 577	216 067	455	82 673	14 508	68 010	223
Percent living with both parents	52.8	65.4	50.0	68.4	37.4	52.4	34.1	68.2
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	193 409	82 065	110 476	358	66 360	25 130	41 074	190
Percent of all families	36.2	21.9	69.6	19.3	27.6	14.6	60.2	15.7
Mean income deficit	\$2 254	\$1 673	\$2 681	\$2 320	\$2 161	\$1 648	\$2 473	\$2 340
Families with female head	47 076	13 384	33 562	70	22 991	6 035	16 922	41
Unrelated individuals	88 394	46 600	41 522	144	44 687	22 783	21 702	100
Percent of all unrelated individuals	67.0	57.8	81.5	48.7	59.6	48.8	77.3	49.3
Mean income deficit	\$1 353	\$1 299	\$1 412	\$1 825	\$1 341	\$1 282	\$1 399	\$1 811
Persons	932 575	329 348	599 480	1 907	324 647	108 290	215 477	962
Percent 65 years and over	14.7	21.9	10.8	9.5	14.6	21.5	11.2	7.6
Related children under 18 years	419 306	109 731	307 810	927	142 301	35 191	106 743	465
Percent living with both parents	60.6	74.6	55.5	76.2	50.8	66.4	45.6	71.4

Table 58. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Race and Urban and Rural Residence: 1970—Continued

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language	Total	White	Negro	Persons of Spanish language
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	241 894	167 419	73 815	559	52 210	35 099	17 063	85
Percent receiving public assistance income	13.9	7.2	28.8	6.6	13.3	6.2	28.0	...
Mean size of family	3.94	3.48	4.97	4.26	3.89	3.31	5.09	...
With related children under 18 years	151 668	97 918	53 218	439	28 213	16 435	11 740	36
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.75	2.24	3.68	2.20	2.88	2.19	3.85	...
Families with female head	30 079	13 291	16 679	20	4 118	1 737	2 371	9
With related children under 18 years	20 822	7 291	13 431	16	2 635	751	1 884	9
With related children under 6 years	9 294	2 340	6 895	5	1 289	226	1 063	9
Percent of heads in labor force	43.9	52.4	41.1	...	34.4	50.9	31.0	...
Family heads	241 894	167 419	73 815	559	52 210	35 099	17 063	85
Percent 65 years and over	17.9	15.9	22.3	7.3	22.8	21.0	26.3	...
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	174 231	129 219	44 523	461	37 468	26 596	10 834	49
Percent in labor force	88.3	89.5	85.0	95.7	83.5	85.8	78.1	...
Unrelated individuals	50 153	30 297	19 740	97	6 844	3 699	3 145	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	22.2	15.6	32.3	...	13.8	5.9	23.1	...
Percent 65 years and over	50.3	52.0	48.0	...	49.8	52.0	47.2	...
Persons	1 002 910	612 429	386 930	2 476	210 149	119 872	89 989	343
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.2	11.1	8.8	3.1	12.3	14.0	10.0	1.7
Percent 65 years and over	10.3	10.6	9.7	3.8	12.1	13.3	10.5	16.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	66.3	70.9	58.4	...	70.0	73.7	64.0	...
Households	170 063	115 893	53 808	426	4 969	3 025	1 944	7
In owner occupied housing units	116 192	86 822	29 220	196	3 400	2 442	958	...
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	53 871	29 071	24 588	230	1 569	583	986	7
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	29.1	11.6	66.9	9.9	37.4	13.9	74.0	...
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	85 023	35 003	49 593	101	18 823	7 382	11 411	21
Percent of all families	35.1	20.9	67.2	18.1	36.1	21.0	66.9	...
Mean family income	\$1 988	\$1 864	\$2 073	\$1 750	\$1 609	\$1 364	\$1 767	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 848	\$1 378	\$2 177	\$2 154	\$1 624	\$1 214	\$1 886	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	30.2	21.3	36.6	30.7	24.0	12.2	31.7	...
Mean size of family	4.52	3.43	5.29	4.21	4.61	3.30	5.45	...
With related children under 18 years	54 270	16 594	37 318	81	11 557	3 056	8 471	15
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.62	2.78	4.00	...	3.70	2.63	4.09	...
Families with female head	19 270	5 565	13 622	20	2 263	449	1 814	9
With related children under 18 years	15 050	3 522	11 448	16	1 783	212	1 571	9
With related children under 6 years	7 339	1 314	5 976	5	987	67	920	9
Percent of heads in labor force	39.0	44.1	37.9	...	29.0	...	29.7	...
Family heads	85 023	35 003	49 593	101	18 823	7 382	11 411	21
Percent 65 years and over	30.5	37.2	25.9	20.8	29.9	35.1	26.7	...
Civilian male heads under 65 years	44 425	17 954	26 169	60	11 566	4 546	6 990	6
Percent in labor force	73.8	66.8	78.7	...	72.1	69.6	73.9	...
Unrelated individuals	35 789	19 571	16 128	46	4 531	2 077	2 454	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	71.4	64.6	81.7	...	66.2	56.2	78.0	...
Mean income	\$747	\$776	\$712	...	\$686	\$730	\$649	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 062	\$1 024	\$1 106	...	\$850	\$798	\$894	...
Percent receiving public assistance income	29.9	22.7	38.7	...	19.3	10.0	27.2	...
Percent 65 years and over	59.7	63.8	55.0	...	56.0	62.6	50.4	...
Persons	420 491	139 802	278 365	471	91 314	26 467	64 673	96
Percent of all persons	41.9	22.8	71.9	19.0	43.5	22.1	71.9	26.0
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.5	24.3	9.5	8.5	13.2	22.9	9.3	...
Percent 65 years and over	15.7	25.4	11.0	10.8	13.6	22.3	10.0	...
Percent receiving Social Security income	64.5	70.6	57.5	...	67.7	73.6	62.4	...
Related children under 18 years	191 565	44 549	145 835	237	41 147	7 579	33 502	38
Percent living with both parents	61.7	73.1	58.1	77.2	69.0	84.9	65.4	...
Households	64 047	27 710	36 135	68	1 952	653	1 299	...
Percent of all households	37.7	23.9	67.2	16.0	39.3	21.6	66.8	...
In owner occupied housing units	35 833	18 253	17 511	35	1 037	480	557	...
Mean value of unit	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
In renter occupied housing units	28 214	9 457	18 624	33	915	173	742	...
Mean gross rent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	54.8	27.2	76.0	...	59.3	23.0	77.5	...
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	63 384	23 478	39 602	76	13 851	4 915	8 906	21
Percent of all families	26.2	14.0	53.7	13.6	26.5	14.0	52.2	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 330	\$1 030	\$1 506	...	\$1 208	\$979	\$1 333	...
Families with female head	16 229	4 130	12 027	15	1 917	319	1 598	9
Unrelated individuals	31 860	16 989	14 793	46	3 764	1 601	2 163	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	63.5	56.1	74.9	...	55.0	43.3	68.8	...
Mean income deficit	\$704	\$688	\$722	...	\$591	\$588	\$594	...
Persons	320 218	94 679	223 814	383	68 892	17 338	51 393	116
Percent 65 years and over	16.2	28.0	11.3	13.3	12.6	22.9	9.1	36.2
Related children under 18 years	150 084	28 408	120 791	194	33 152	5 027	28 059	38
Percent living with both parents	58.3	69.3	55.6	79.9	66.9	82.2	64.1	...
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	105 070	47 774	56 807	132	22 755	9 617	13 108	36
Percent of all families	43.4	28.5	77.0	23.6	43.6	27.4	76.8	...
Mean income deficit	\$2 368	\$1 729	\$2 900	\$2 460	\$2 087	\$1 524	\$2 496	...
Families with female head	21 604	6 835	14 673	20	2 549	550	1 999	9
Unrelated individuals	38 668	21 482	17 096	46	5 172	2 412	2 760	...
Percent of all unrelated individuals	77.1	70.9	86.6	...	75.6	65.2	87.8	...
Mean income deficit	\$1 414	\$1 360	\$1 481	...	\$1 105	\$1 045	\$1 158	...
Persons	505 619	189 267	313 606	747	105 749	33 624	71 958	198
Percent 65 years and over	14.8	21.8	10.6	6.8	14.3	22.6	10.4	28.8
Related children under 18 years	231 644	65 578	164 708	424	46 974	9 787	37 121	38
Percent living with both parents	64.9	77.7	59.7	87.3	70.1	85.2	66.1	...

Table 59. General Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
AGE								
Total, all ages	2 216 912	987 312	321 075	243 241	77 834	434 041	232 196	1 229 688
Under 5 years	208 606	90 271	29 806	21 064	8 742	40 017	20 448	118 335
5 to 9 years	240 600	102 627	34 681	24 089	10 592	44 401	23 545	137 973
10 to 14 years	252 433	104 749	34 810	25 202	9 608	45 376	24 563	147 684
15 to 19 years	234 401	102 759	33 500	26 322	7 178	45 144	24 115	131 642
20 to 24 years	169 083	88 331	32 098	26 673	5 425	38 616	17 617	80 752
25 to 29 years	126 997	61 234	21 865	15 634	6 231	25 735	13 634	65 763
30 to 34 years	115 379	53 980	19 926	13 441	6 485	22 202	11 852	61 399
35 to 39 years	110 424	51 861	19 093	13 457	5 636	21 384	11 384	58 563
40 to 44 years	113 392	53 016	18 414	13 761	4 653	23 144	11 458	60 376
45 to 49 years	112 085	52 194	17 355	13 661	3 694	22 845	11 994	59 891
50 to 54 years	107 240	47 555	14 243	11 408	2 835	21 565	11 747	59 685
55 to 59 years	105 381	45 387	12 642	10 579	2 063	20 935	11 810	59 994
60 to 64 years	97 891	40 647	10 740	9 132	1 608	19 135	10 792	57 224
65 to 69 years	83 934	34 331	8 659	7 412	1 247	16 295	9 377	49 603
70 to 74 years	59 876	24 807	5 773	4 965	808	11 453	7 581	35 069
75 years and over	79 190	33 543	7 470	6 441	1 029	15 794	10 279	45 647
Under 18 years	849 176	358 199	118 328	84 619	33 709	156 899	82 972	490 977
21 years and over	1 241 671	566 144	180 481	139 849	40 632	250 231	135 432	675 527
65 years and over	223 000	92 681	21 902	18 818	3 084	43 542	27 237	130 319
Median age	25.1	25.4	24.3	24.7	22.6	25.7	27.1	24.9
Male, all ages	1 073 960	469 760	157 567	119 535	38 032	203 864	109 129	604 200
Under 5 years	105 772	45 694	15 211	10 760	4 451	20 148	10 335	60 078
5 to 9 years	121 954	51 759	17 368	12 132	5 236	22 617	11 774	70 195
10 to 14 years	128 188	52 492	17 464	12 696	4 768	22 848	12 180	75 696
15 to 19 years	119 365	51 970	17 522	13 995	3 527	22 169	12 279	67 395
20 to 24 years	82 384	43 489	17 093	14 736	2 357	17 750	8 646	38 895
25 to 29 years	60 798	29 037	10 411	7 584	2 827	12 197	6 429	31 761
30 to 34 years	54 946	25 672	9 362	6 218	3 144	10 593	5 717	29 274
35 to 39 years	52 002	24 307	9 446	6 560	2 886	9 553	5 308	27 695
40 to 44 years	53 530	24 711	8 716	6 358	2 358	10 775	5 220	28 819
45 to 49 years	52 784	24 337	8 468	6 407	1 861	10 558	5 311	28 447
50 to 54 years	50 528	21 728	6 910	5 467	1 443	9 536	5 282	28 800
55 to 59 years	50 033	20 731	5 871	4 838	1 033	9 566	5 294	29 302
60 to 64 years	45 352	17 772	4 766	3 996	770	8 251	4 755	27 580
65 to 69 years	37 321	14 249	3 692	3 143	549	6 721	3 836	23 072
70 to 74 years	26 535	9 813	2 542	2 130	412	4 295	2 976	16 722
75 years and over	32 468	11 999	2 725	2 315	410	5 487	3 787	20 469
Under 18 years	431 100	180 339	59 468	42 646	16 822	79 238	41 633	250 761
21 years and over	579 394	257 583	85 591	66 005	19 586	111 536	60 456	321 811
65 years and over	96 324	36 061	8 959	7 588	1 371	16 503	10 599	60 263
Median age	23.7	23.8	23.3	23.5	22.2	23.9	24.6	23.7
Female, all ages	1 142 952	517 552	163 508	123 706	39 802	230 177	123 067	625 400
Under 5 years	102 834	44 577	14 595	10 304	4 291	19 869	10 113	58 257
5 to 9 years	118 646	50 868	17 313	11 957	5 356	21 784	11 771	67 778
10 to 14 years	124 245	52 257	17 346	12 506	4 840	22 528	12 383	71 988
15 to 19 years	115 036	50 789	15 978	12 327	3 651	22 975	11 836	64 247
20 to 24 years	86 699	44 842	15 005	11 937	3 068	20 666	8 971	41 857
25 to 29 years	66 199	32 197	11 454	8 050	3 404	13 538	7 205	34 002
30 to 34 years	60 433	28 308	10 564	7 223	3 341	11 609	6 135	32 125
35 to 39 years	58 422	27 554	9 647	6 897	2 750	11 831	6 076	30 868
40 to 44 years	59 862	28 305	9 698	7 403	2 295	12 369	6 238	31 557
45 to 49 years	59 301	27 857	8 887	7 054	1 833	12 287	6 683	31 444
50 to 54 years	56 712	25 827	7 333	5 941	1 392	12 029	6 465	30 885
55 to 59 years	55 348	24 656	6 771	5 741	1 030	11 369	6 516	30 692
60 to 64 years	52 539	22 895	5 974	5 136	838	10 884	6 037	29 644
65 to 69 years	46 613	20 082	4 967	4 269	698	9 574	5 541	26 531
70 to 74 years	33 341	14 994	3 231	2 835	396	7 158	4 605	18 347
75 years and over	46 722	21 544	4 745	4 126	619	10 307	6 492	25 178
Under 18 years	418 076	177 860	58 060	41 973	16 887	77 661	41 339	240 216
21 years and over	662 277	308 561	94 890	73 844	21 046	138 695	74 976	353 716
65 years and over	126 676	56 620	12 943	11 230	1 713	27 039	16 638	70 056
Median age	26.8	27.4	25.7	26.8	22.9	27.8	29.5	26.3
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD								
Total population	2 216 912	987 312	321 075	243 241	77 834	434 041	232 196	1 229 688
In households	2 159 913	948 055	305 555	228 474	76 881	419 418	223 082	1 211 858
Head of household	641 338	299 009	93 637	72 703	20 934	134 117	71 255	342 329
Family head	534 444	240 340	77 431	58 328	19 103	105 679	57 030	294 104
Male	462 704	202 797	66 916	49 466	17 450	87 910	47 971	259 907
Female	71 740	37 543	10 515	8 862	1 653	17 969	9 059	34 197
Primary individual	106 894	58 669	16 206	14 375	1 831	28 238	14 225	48 225
Male	35 125	17 595	5 432	4 713	719	8 669	3 494	17 530
Female	71 769	41 074	10 774	9 662	1 112	19 569	10 731	30 695
Wife of head	441 474	194 371	64 319	47 608	16 711	83 975	46 077	247 103
Other relative of head	1 056 444	441 589	142 914	104 127	38 787	195 195	103 480	614 855
Not related to head	20 657	13 086	4 685	4 236	449	6 131	2 270	7 571
In group quarters	56 999	39 257	15 520	14 567	953	14 623	9 114	17 742
Inmate of institution	16 036	8 134	2 263	2 260	3	3 393	2 478	7 902
Other	40 963	31 123	13 257	12 307	950	11 230	6 636	9 840
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS								
Total families	334 444	240 346	77 431	58 328	19 103	105 679	57 030	294 104
With own children under 18 years	297 123	135 846	46 808	33 248	13 560	58 295	30 743	161 277
With own children under 6 years	143 475	65 393	22 794	15 732	7 042	27 961	14 638	78 082
Married-couple families	441 879	194 587	64 267	47 422	16 825	84 313	46 027	247 292
With own children under 18 years	250 297	110 949	39 167	27 188	11 979	46 533	25 229	139 348
With own children under 6 years	124 774	55 444	19 693	13 327	6 366	23 396	12 355	69 530
Families with female head	71 740	37 543	10 515	8 862	1 653	17 969	9 059	34 197
With own children under 18 years	37 985	21 067	6 254	5 096	1 158	10 115	4 698	16 918
With own children under 6 years	15 143	8 501	2 514	2 052	462	4 003	1 984	6 642

Table 60. Ethnic Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE

	Total	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	Rural
Total population	2 216 850	987 094	320 921	243 235	77 686	434 028	232 145	1 229 756
Native	2 208 725	981 101	318 497	241 336	77 161	431 548	231 054	1 227 624
Native parentage	2 185 863	964 297	310 808	235 536	75 272	425 226	228 263	1 221 566
Foreign or mixed parentage	22 862	16 804	7 689	5 800	1 889	6 322	2 793	6 058
Foreign born	8 125	5 993	2 424	1 899	525	2 480	1 089	2 132

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Total foreign born	8 125	5 993	2 424	1 899	525	2 480	1 089	2 132
United Kingdom	1 023	752	441	356	85	168	143	271
Ireland	133	106	38	23	15	62	6	27
Norway	81	34	27	12	15	7	—	47
Sweden	37	26	16	7	—	—	10	11
Denmark	51	26	7	—	—	—	6	25
Netherlands	51	46	32	24	8	13	8	5
Switzerland	21	8	—	—	—	—	—	13
France	180	150	122	109	13	15	13	30
Germany ¹	1 346	944	414	273	141	360	170	402
Poland	156	140	52	32	20	74	14	16
Czechoslovakia	44	31	19	13	6	12	—	13
Austria	35	13	13	13	—	—	—	22
Hungary	17	17	5	5	—	7	5	—
Yugoslavia	133	94	70	70	—	24	—	39
U.S.S.R.	91	91	23	23	—	46	22	—
Lithuania	14	6	—	—	—	—	6	8
Greece	150	138	87	87	—	42	9	12
Italy	665	426	95	60	35	183	148	239
Other Europe	221	187	118	103	15	28	41	34
Asia	1 612	1 199	323	295	28	686	190	413
Western Asia ²	372	305	123	115	8	150	32	67
China ³	490	389	6	6	—	296	87	101
Japan	145	69	35	26	9	27	7	76
Other Asia	605	436	159	148	11	213	64	169
Canada	632	462	216	137	79	162	84	170
Mexico	149	61	35	35	—	—	26	88
Cuba	148	136	23	23	—	74	39	12
Other America	699	516	135	92	43	338	43	183
All other	189	158	57	48	9	53	48	31
Not reported	247	226	56	43	13	112	58	21
Total foreign or mixed parentage	22 862	16 804	7 689	5 800	1 889	6 322	2 793	6 058
United Kingdom	2 887	2 119	1 207	915	292	556	356	768
Ireland	683	454	293	187	106	89	72	229
Norway	266	188	122	95	27	48	18	78
Sweden	408	259	150	137	13	76	33	149
Denmark	243	205	45	38	7	126	34	38
Netherlands	186	156	69	42	27	66	21	30
Switzerland	139	101	19	19	—	42	40	38
France	553	436	186	108	78	155	95	117
Germany ¹	3 614	2 476	1 117	783	334	978	381	1 138
Poland	574	494	239	194	45	221	34	80
Czechoslovakia	333	251	139	124	15	84	28	82
Austria	541	377	233	190	43	114	30	164
Hungary	249	185	94	61	33	42	49	64
Yugoslavia	441	354	274	258	16	75	5	87
U.S.S.R.	443	355	143	127	16	164	48	88
Lithuania	138	113	22	15	7	70	21	25
Greece	321	283	188	175	13	74	21	38
Italy	3 292	2 483	736	504	232	1 111	636	809
Other Europe	733	549	299	230	69	132	118	184
Asia	2 054	1 578	419	374	45	867	292	476
Western Asia ²	877	713	202	179	23	417	94	164
China ³	588	456	38	32	6	294	124	132
Japan	249	95	71	60	11	24	—	154
Other Asia	340	314	108	103	5	132	74	26
Canada	1 864	1 407	760	537	223	520	127	457
Mexico	634	338	285	240	45	31	22	296
Cuba	93	86	39	39	—	32	15	7
Other America	728	511	177	81	96	250	84	217
All other	356	266	156	112	44	94	16	90
Not reported	1 089	780	278	215	63	305	197	309
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	8 182	5 329	2 995	2 420	575	1 536	798	2 853
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	15 815	6 236	1 812	1 321	491	2 714	1 710	9 579
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	674	445	257	238	19	153	35	229

MOTHER TONGUE

Total native	2 208 725	981 101	318 497	241 336	77 161	431 548	231 054	1 227 624
English	2 073 433	913 492	291 331	219 678	71 653	405 596	216 565	1 159 941
French	7 508	5 406	3 573	2 596	977	986	847	2 102
German	4 359	2 860	1 575	1 219	356	906	379	1 499
Polish	621	525	331	263	68	158	36	96
Russian	93	89	64	57	7	25	—	4
Yiddish	416	394	147	124	23	187	60	22
Italian	3 064	2 271	813	563	250	894	564	793
Spanish	3 750	2 378	1 403	1 217	186	551	424	1 372
All other	8 319	4 082	1 846	1 497	349	1 504	732	4 237
Not reported	107 162	49 604	17 414	14 122	3 292	20 741	11 449	57 558
Total foreign born	8 125	5 993	2 434	1 899	525	2 480	1 089	2 132
English	1 943	1 428	715	546	169	457	256	535
French	388	304	253	227	26	33	18	84
German	1 504	1 098	474	302	172	417	207	406
Polish	83	75	26	20	6	49	—	8
Russian	47	47	26	26	—	21	—	—
Yiddish	88	82	9	9	—	44	29	6
Italian	651	411	73	44	29	179	159	240
Spanish	836	632	236	193	43	293	103	204
All other	2 445	1 852	603	532	71	945	304	593
Not reported	120	64	9	—	9	42	13	56

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.²Includes Turkey in Europe.³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.⁴See text for definition.

Table 61. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

		Urban						
		Urbanized areas			Other places of —			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	Rural	
		Total	Total	Total				
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	2 208 146	981 052	318 492	241 258	77 234	431 547	231 013	1 227 094
Born in State of residence	1 793 292	735 799	212 154	164 285	47 869	336 106	187 539	1 057 493
Born in different State	322 537	200 381	89 187	63 862	25 325	77 722	33 472	122 156
Percent of total	14.6	20.4	28.0	26.5	32.8	18.0	14.5	10.0
Northeast	20 152	15 306	9 304	7 185	2 119	4 156	1 846	4 846
North Central	50 498	32 698	16 507	12 513	3 994	10 680	5 511	17 800
South	233 259	139 808	56 818	39 243	17 575	58 798	24 192	93 451
West	18 228	12 569	6 558	4 921	1 637	4 088	1 923	6 059
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6 491	4 502	2 591	1 790	801	1 200	711	1 989
State of birth not reported	85 826	40 370	14 560	11 321	3 239	16 519	9 291	45 456
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	2 006 299	897 036	291 333	222 270	69 063	393 943	211 760	1 111 263
Same house	1 113 329	456 627	137 181	108 205	28 976	206 567	112 879	656 702
Different house in United States	777 121	382 385	132 470	98 042	34 428	164 861	85 054	394 736
Same county	472 008	208 285	61 062	47 663	13 399	95 994	51 229	263 723
Different county	305 113	174 100	71 408	50 379	21 029	68 867	33 825	131 013
In Armed Forces in 1965	9 193	6 157	3 699	2 713	986	1 659	799	3 036
Persons attending college in 1965	18 637	14 164	6 213	5 100	1 113	5 846	2 105	4 473
Same State	148 041	77 172	23 860	16 089	7 771	34 744	18 568	70 869
Different State	157 072	96 928	47 548	34 290	13 258	34 123	15 257	60 144
In Armed Forces in 1965	7 542	5 237	3 326	2 515	811	1 296	615	2 305
Persons attending college in 1965	8 487	6 932	3 701	3 082	619	2 472	779	1 535
Northeast	9 634	7 698	5 290	4 540	750	1 608	800	1 936
North Central	27 833	16 179	7 929	6 443	1 486	5 158	3 092	11 654
South	102 753	61 651	28 109	18 603	9 506	23 926	9 616	41 102
West	16 852	11 400	6 220	4 794	1 516	3 431	1 749	5 452
Abroad	11 034	8 028	4 905	3 444	1 461	2 198	925	3 006
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 246	2 261	1 455	1 091	364	554	252	985
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	106 815	49 996	16 777	12 579	4 198	20 317	12 902	56 819
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	48 199	38 764	18 357	16 293	2 064	14 922	5 485	9 435
In Armed Forces, 1970	16 458	14 112	12 285	11 529	756	1 080	747	2 346
Inmate of institution, 1970	3 922	2 538	800	800	—	965	773	1 384
Attending college, 1970	27 819	22 114	5 272	3 964	1 308	12 877	3 965	5 705
Living with one or both parents	1 310	823	332	182	150	341	150	487
Not living with parents	26 509	21 291	4 940	3 782	1 158	12 536	3 815	5 218
Different State in 1965	25 633	21 570	14 596	13 276	1 320	5 222	1 752	4 063
In Armed Forces, 1970	15 937	13 714	11 991	11 296	695	1 016	707	2 223
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 153	851	594	594	—	168	89	302
Attending college, 1970	8 543	7 005	2 011	1 386	625	4 038	956	1 538
Living with one or both parents	699	497	216	99	117	200	81	202
Not living with parents	7 844	6 508	1 795	1 287	508	3 838	875	1 336
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	2 216 850	987 094	320 921	243 235	77 686	434 028	232 145	1 229 756
1969 and 1970	544 984	279 868	100 996	76 377	24 619	118 669	60 203	265 116
1965 to 1968	623 931	276 851	90 121	64 962	25 159	120 116	66 614	347 080
1960 to 1964	362 680	153 560	50 736	35 619	15 117	67 506	35 318	209 120
1950 to 1959	295 800	132 272	40 223	33 849	6 374	60 254	31 795	163 528
1949 or earlier	187 551	73 044	17 198	15 258	1 940	35 385	20 461	114 507
Always lived in same house	201 904	71 499	21 647	17 170	4 477	32 098	17 754	130 405
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	734 100	366 956	127 047	98 837	28 210	156 633	83 276	367 144
Worked in county of residence	574 921	308 783	104 153	86 966	17 187	135 975	68 655	266 138
Percent of all workers	78.3	84.1	82.0	88.0	60.9	86.8	82.4	72.5
Worked outside county of residence	100 627	29 770	13 159	4 591	8 568	8 924	7 687	70 857
Place of work not reported	58 552	28 403	9 735	7 280	2 455	11 734	6 934	30 149
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	734 100	366 956	127 047	98 837	28 210	156 633	83 276	367 144
Private automobile, driver	478 256	249 557	89 153	66 835	22 318	105 756	54 648	228 699
Private automobile, passenger	120 776	54 241	15 505	12 045	3 460	24 995	13 741	66 535
Bus or streetcar	8 918	5 987	3 537	3 267	270	2 180	270	2 931
Subway or elevated train	12	12	6	6	—	6	—	—
Railroad	106	20	6	—	—	6	—	86
Taxicab	5 046	4 713	606	594	12	3 608	499	333
Walked only	64 602	35 252	12 551	11 590	961	13 250	9 451	29 350
Other means	33 368	11 578	3 772	2 885	887	4 325	3 481	21 790
Worked at home	23 016	5 596	1 911	1 615	296	2 505	1 180	17 420
VETERAN STATUS								
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	669 247	290 193	88 807	67 269	21 538	131 060	70 326	379 054
Veteran	233 876	118 086	42 124	31 370	10 754	51 218	25 544	114 990
Percent of total	34.9	41.0	47.4	46.6	49.9	39.1	36.3	30.3
Vietnam conflict	34 147	18 840	7 069	5 134	1 935	8 132	3 639	15 307
Korean conflict	39 421	20 344	7 818	5 282	2 536	8 568	3 958	19 077
Korean conflict and World War II	6 358	3 900	1 785	1 406	379	1 473	642	2 458
World War II	109 224	53 755	18 344	14 548	3 796	23 151	12 260	55 469
World War I	15 744	7 155	2 118	1 832	286	3 068	1 969	8 589
Other service	28 982	14 892	4 990	3 168	1 822	6 826	3 076	14 090
Nonveteran	435 371	171 307	46 683	35 899	10 784	79 842	44 782	264 064

Table 62. Educational Characteristics by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on a sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	665 781	299 039	96 475	70 500	25 975	134 869	67 695	366 742
3 to 34 years old	658 602	295 121	95 384	69 735	25 649	132 834	66 903	363 481
Nursery school	7 622	4 170	1 273	942	331	2 037	860	3 452
Public	4 767	2 211	440	317	123	1 229	542	2 556
Percent	62.5	53.0	34.6	33.7	37.2	60.3	63.0	74.0
Parochial	378	1 276	139	106	33	93	44	102
Other private	2 477	1 683	694	519	175	715	274	794
Kindergarten	23 800	12 299	4 047	2 624	1 423	5 402	2 850	11 501
Public	14 878	6 199	1 731	1 178	553	2 956	1 512	8 679
Percent	62.5	50.4	42.8	44.9	38.9	54.7	53.1	75.5
Parochial	1 792	1 388	767	405	362	465	156	404
Other private	7 130	4 712	1 549	1 041	508	1 981	1 182	2 418
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	412 702	171 838	57 279	40 802	16 477	74 728	39 831	240 864
Public	387 696	158 084	51 783	36 778	15 005	69 875	36 426	229 612
Percent	93.9	92.0	90.4	91.1	91.1	93.5	91.5	95.3
Parochial	7 130	5 565	2 507	1 755	752	2 285	773	1 565
Other private	17 876	8 189	2 989	2 269	720	2 568	2 632	9 687
High school (1 to 4 years)	158 108	68 480	22 062	16 889	5 173	30 434	15 984	89 628
Public	149 490	63 847	20 306	15 485	4 821	28 700	14 841	85 643
Percent	94.5	93.2	92.0	91.7	93.2	94.3	92.8	95.6
Parochial	1 796	1 359	549	424	125	619	191	437
Other private	6 822	3 274	1 207	980	227	1 115	952	3 548
College	56 370	38 334	10 723	8 478	2 245	20 233	7 378	18 036
Public	46 204	31 230	6 587	5 762	825	18 516	6 127	14 974
Percent	82.0	81.5	61.4	68.0	36.7	91.5	83.0	83.0
Private	10 166	7 104	4 136	2 716	1 420	1 717	1 251	3 062
35 years old and over	7 179	3 918	1 091	765	326	2 035	792	3 261
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	658 602	295 121	95 384	69 735	25 649	132 834	66 903	363 481
3 and 4 years old	11 168	5 864	1 907	1 339	568	2 634	1 323	5 304
5 and 6 years old	56 770	26 179	8 657	5 877	2 780	11 753	5 769	30 591
7 to 13 years old	327 881	139 901	47 827	34 059	13 768	59 942	32 132	187 980
14 and 15 years old	96 753	39 976	12 713	9 557	3 156	17 872	9 391	56 777
16 and 17 years old	79 389	33 110	10 339	7 897	2 442	15 032	7 739	46 279
18 and 19 years old	47 452	23 740	6 416	5 051	1 365	11 339	5 985	23 712
20 and 21 years old	20 413	13 269	3 181	2 558	623	7 660	2 428	7 144
22 to 24 years old	9 999	7 281	2 224	1 862	362	3 882	1 175	2 718
25 to 34 years old	8 777	5 801	2 120	1 535	585	2 720	961	2 976
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	53.8	53.6	50.4	49.9	51.9	56.0	54.2	54.0
3 and 4 years old	13.2	16.1	15.5	15.9	14.6	16.6	16.1	10.9
5 and 6 years old	60.4	65.5	65.1	63.7	68.4	66.8	63.7	56.7
7 to 13 years old	94.7	95.8	96.6	97.1	95.2	95.7	95.0	93.8
14 and 15 years old	92.3	93.1	93.2	94.1	90.7	93.7	91.9	91.7
16 and 17 years old	83.3	84.8	85.7	86.8	82.4	85.6	82.1	82.2
18 and 19 years old	54.6	56.2	44.3	41.9	56.6	62.9	61.7	53.1
20 and 21 years old	27.4	33.6	21.9	20.8	28.4	44.2	31.9	20.4
22 to 24 years old	10.6	14.9	12.6	13.0	11.2	18.2	11.7	6.0
25 to 34 years old	3.6	5.0	5.1	5.3	4.6	5.7	3.8	2.3

MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL

Total	51 722	24 105	11 881	10 660	1 221	7 489	4 735	27 617
Not high school graduate	28 200	9 723	2 829	2 206	623	4 171	2 723	18 477
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	21.8	16.0	12.8	11.9	17.6	16.8	19.9	27.0
Employed or in Armed Forces	17 158	5 924	1 921	1 467	454	2 338	1 665	11 234
Unemployed or not in labor force	11 042	3 799	908	739	169	1 833	1 058	7 243
High school graduate	23 522	14 382	9 052	8 454	998	3 318	2 012	9 140
Employed or in Armed Forces	19 356	12 378	8 383	7 918	465	2 439	1 556	6 978
Unemployed or not in labor force	4 166	2 004	669	536	133	879	456	2 162

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Male, 25 years old and over	516 297	224 356	72 909	55 216	17 693	97 532	53 915	291 941
No school years completed	17 366	5 473	1 062	825	237	2 757	1 654	11 893
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	62 589	19 404	3 971	3 228	743	9 719	5 714	43 185
5 and 6 years	50 820	16 014	4 286	3 429	857	7 300	4 428	34 806
7 years	26 383	8 991	2 460	1 920	540	4 238	2 293	17 392
8 years	58 890	19 457	5 392	4 240	1 152	8 508	5 557	39 433
High school: 1 to 3 years	92 052	36 489	11 134	8 598	2 536	15 771	9 584	55 563
4 years	111 859	56 304	20 552	14 697	5 855	23 266	12 486	55 555
College: 1 to 3 years	47 544	28 037	10 794	7 942	2 852	11 520	5 723	19 507
4 years	29 334	20 049	7 917	6 026	1 891	8 299	3 833	9 285
5 years or more	19 460	14 138	5 341	4 311	1 030	6 154	2 643	5 322
Median school years completed	10.4	12.1	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.0	11.4	9.0
Female, 25 years old and over	595 492	274 219	83 271	64 675	18 596	122 955	67 993	321 273
No school years completed	12 785	4 673	966	752	214	2 390	1 317	8 112
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	45 060	16 686	2 984	2 453	531	8 785	4 917	28 374
5 and 6 years	52 626	19 418	4 413	3 631	782	9 498	5 507	33 208
7 years	32 082	11 113	2 694	2 088	606	5 280	3 139	20 969
8 years	71 490	25 328	6 325	5 046	1 279	11 720	7 283	46 162
High school: 1 to 3 years	134 055	55 946	15 874	12 344	3 530	25 374	14 698	78 109
4 years	154 262	81 038	28 803	21 446	7 357	34 239	17 996	73 224
College: 1 to 3 years	52 363	33 072	12 174	9 554	2 620	13 697	7 201	19 291
4 years	30 525	19 831	6 693	5 440	1 253	8 659	4 479	10 694
5 years or more	10 244	7 114	2 345	1 921	424	3 313	1 456	3 130
Median school years completed	10.9	12.0	12.3	12.3	12.3	11.8	11.4	9.9

PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Total persons, 25 years old and over	1 111 789	498 575	156 180	119 891	36 289	220 487	121 908	613 214
Less than 5 years of elementary school	12.4	9.3	5.8	6.1	4.8	10.7	11.2	14.9
Less than 1 year of high school	38.7	29.4	22.1	23.0	19.1	31.8	34.3	46.2
4 years of high school or more	41.0	52.1	60.6	59.5	64.2	49.5	45.8	32.0
4 years of college or more	8.1	12.3	14.3	14.8	12.7	12.0	10.2	4.6
Median school years completed	10.7	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.4	11.9	11.4	9.5
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	255 947	130 538	46 567	38 731	7 836	56 655	27 316	125 409
4 years of high school or more	55.0	63.5	69.3	70.1	65.0	61.2	58.5	46.2
4 years of college or more	4.9	6.9	7.9	8.2	6.3	7.0	5.2	2.8

VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD

Male, with less than 15 years of school	529 877	227 642	77 617	60 217	17 400	96 437	53 588	302 235
Percent with vocational training	19.3	22.8	27.4	28.1	26.5	20.8	19.3	16.7
Female, with less than 15 years of school	593 438	267 100	84 422	63 819	20 605	120 646	62 030	326 338
Percent with vocational training	13.4	16.4	20.8	21.3	19.1	15.1	13.1	11.0

Table 63. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR
SELECTED AGE GROUPS

	Total	Urban	Urbanized areas			Other places of --		Rural
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
Male, 20 to 49 years old	351 060	169 692	63 042	47 737	15 305	70 682	35 968	181 368
No high school	84 320	27 047	7 469	5 770	1 699	12 553	7 025	57 273
High school, 1 to 3 years	66 014	26 452	8 606	6 583	2 023	11 264	6 582	39 562
High school, 4 years	102 128	50 580	20 844	15 269	5 575	19 074	10 662	51 548
College, 1 year or more	98 598	65 613	26 123	20 115	6 008	27 791	11 699	32 985
Female, 15 to 44 years old	441 911	210 275	71 945	53 514	18 431	92 374	45 956	231 636
No high school	86 268	29 571	7 804	5 871	1 933	14 035	7 732	56 697
High school, 1 to 3 years	143 579	61 069	19 587	14 620	4 967	26 931	14 551	82 510
High school, 4 years	134 180	68 021	25 589	18 372	7 217	27 990	14 442	66 159
College, 1 year or more	77 884	51 614	18 965	14 651	4 314	23 418	9 231	26 270

FERTILITY

Women, 15 to 24 years old	201 735	95 631	30 983	24 264	6 719	43 841	20 807	106 104
Ever married	77 918	37 856	12 958	10 161	2 797	16 807	8 091	40 062
Percent ever married	38.6	39.6	41.9	41.9	41.6	38.3	38.9	37.6
Number of own children under 5 years	63 870	27 748	8 880	6 671	2 209	12 260	6 608	36 122
Per 1,000 women	317	290	287	275	329	280	318	340
Per 1,000 women ever married	820	733	685	657	790	729	817	902
Number of children ever born	91 627	39 283	12 227	9 313	2 914	17 920	9 136	52 344
Per 1,000 women	454	411	395	384	434	409	439	493
Per 1,000 women ever married	1 176	1 038	944	917	1 042	1 066	1 129	1 307
Women, 25 to 34 years old	126 632	60 505	22 018	15 273	6 745	25 147	13 340	66 127
Ever married	114 822	54 664	19 939	13 518	6 421	22 712	12 013	60 158
Percent ever married	90.7	90.3	90.6	88.5	95.2	90.3	90.1	91.0
Number of own children under 5 years	83 326	37 766	13 405	8 976	4 429	16 036	8 325	45 560
Per 1,000 women	658	624	609	588	657	638	624	689
Per 1,000 women ever married	726	691	672	664	690	706	693	757
Number of children ever born	320 532	139 832	49 405	33 415	15 990	58 662	31 765	180 700
Per 1,000 women	2 531	2 311	2 244	2 188	2 371	2 333	2 381	2 733
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 792	2 558	2 478	2 472	2 490	2 583	2 644	3 004
Women, 35 to 44 years old	118 264	55 859	19 345	14 380	5 045	24 200	12 314	62 425
Ever married	112 344	53 084	18 449	13 536	4 913	22 955	11 680	59 260
Percent ever married	95.0	95.0	95.4	94.7	97.4	94.9	94.9	94.9
Number of own children under 5 years	28 153	11 225	3 655	2 524	1 131	5 046	2 524	16 928
Per 1,000 women	238	201	189	177	224	209	205	271
Per 1,000 women ever married	251	211	198	186	230	220	216	286
Number of children ever born	419 824	176 828	57 829	42 084	15 745	78 708	40 291	242 996
Per 1,000 women	3 549	3 166	2 989	2 943	3 121	3 252	3 272	3 893
Replacement index	171	153	144	142	151	157	158	188
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 737	3 331	3 135	3 109	3 205	3 429	3 450	4 101

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	534 444	240 340	77 431	58 328	19 103	105 879	57 030	294 104
With own children under 3 years	85 561	38 694	13 199	9 283	3 916	16 838	8 657	46 867
With own children under 6 years	143 475	65 393	22 794	15 752	7 042	27 961	14 638	78 082
With own children under 12 years	231 681	105 947	37 130	25 834	11 296	45 160	23 657	125 734
With own children under 18 years	297 123	135 846	46 808	33 248	13 560	58 295	30 743	161 277
With sons/daughters under 25 years	324 190	148 155	50 435	36 251	14 184	64 122	33 598	176 035
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	159 581	68 808	22 539	16 831	5 708	30 122	16 227	90 699
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	75 848	31 316	9 557	7 414	2 143	14 349	7 410	44 532
Subfamilies	23 624	9 372	2 493	2 065	428	4 509	2 370	14 252
Number of own children under 18 years	35 765	13 559	3 279	2 766	513	6 944	3 336	22 206
Husband-wife subfamilies	9 345	3 427	918	738	180	1 636	873	5 958
Number of own children under 18 years	8 693	2 849	655	474	181	1 483	711	5 844
Subfamilies with female head	12 779	5 467	1 477	1 255	222	2 623	1 367	7 312
Number of own children under 18 years	24 437	9 864	2 442	2 146	296	5 012	2 410	14 573
Married couples	451 264	198 014	65 165	48 160	17 005	85 949	46 900	253 250
Percent in subfamilies	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.9	1.9	2.4
With own children under 6 years	128 741	56 744	20 000	13 555	6 445	24 049	12 695	71 997
With own children under 18 years	254 898	112 575	39 548	27 481	12 067	47 375	25 652	142 323
With husband under 45 years	219 947	104 512	38 142	26 649	11 493	44 004	22 370	115 435
Persons, under 18 years old	849 176	358 199	118 338	84 619	33 709	156 899	82 972	490 977
Living with both parents	624 006	257 173	90 755	62 481	28 274	108 218	58 200	366 833
Percent of total	73.5	71.8	76.7	73.8	83.9	69.0	70.1	74.7
Living with one parent	156 556	75 852	21 757	17 399	4 358	36 200	17 895	80 704
Living with neither parent	68 614	25 174	5 816	4 739	1 077	12 481	6 877	43 440
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	761 338	358 729	124 711	92 116	32 595	154 184	79 834	402 509
Never widowed or divorced	614 432	284 172	99 620	73 039	26 581	121 293	63 259	330 260
Known to have been:								
Widowed	44 592	21 626	5 974	4 532	1 442	10 416	5 236	22 966
Divorced	107 022	55 870	19 948	15 129	4 819	24 028	11 894	51 152
Widowed and divorced	4 808	2 939	831	584	247	1 553	555	1 869

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons, in group quarters	56 999	39 257	15 320	14 567	953	14 623	9 114	17 742
Inmate of mental hospital	7 070	2 446	1 625	1 625	—	920	101	4 424
Inmate of home for the aged	4 329	3 155	499	496	3	1 705	951	1 174
Inmate of other institution	4 637	2 333	139	139	—	768	1 426	2 304
In rooming house	2 856	1 762	604	599	5	741	417	1 094
In military barracks	10 815	9 602	8 501	8 501	—	237	864	1 213
In college dormitory	23 693	17 459	3 361	2 434	927	9 322	4 976	6 034
Other	3 599	2 100	791	773	18	930	379	1 499

DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹

Total	1 062 623	487 672	166 368	127 863	38 505	209 443	111 621	574 951
Disabled or handicapped	161 192	61 583	18 230	14 424	3 806	27 384	15 969	99 609
In labor force	60 648	26 014	8 297	6 523	1 774	10 906	6 811	34 634
Not in labor force	100 544	35 569	9 933	7 901	2 032	16 478	9 158	64 975
Cannot work	80 526	28 595	7 553	6 112	1 441	13 646	7 396	51 931
Disabled 6 months or more	76 843	27 222	7 208	5 861	1 347	12 958	7 056	49 621

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 64. Employment Status by Sex and Size of Place: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of —		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYMENT STATUS								
Male, 16 years old and over	691 743	309 082	104 129	81 417	22 712	132 577	72 376	382 661
Labor force	480 498	228 280	82 722	63 716	19 006	95 203	50 355	252 218
Percent of total	69.5	73.9	79.4	78.3	83.7	71.8	69.6	65.9
Armed Forces	22 299	18 575	15 185	13 910	1 275	1 467	1 923	3 724
Civilian labor force	458 199	209 705	67 537	49 806	17 731	93 736	48 432	248 494
Employed	439 538	202 348	65 552	48 292	17 260	90 295	46 501	237 190
Unemployed	18 661	7 357	1 985	1 514	471	3 441	1 931	11 304
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.7	3.7	4.0	4.5
Not in labor force	211 245	80 802	21 407	17 701	3 706	37 374	22 021	130 443
Inmate of institution	8 848	4 312	1 844	1 844	—	1 405	1 063	4 536
Enrolled in school	66 210	30 292	7 874	6 287	1 587	15 007	7 411	35 918
Other: Under 65 years	65 303	21 680	5 965	4 818	1 147	9 704	6 011	43 623
Percent disabled	58.0	56.6	55.2	53.8	61.1	55.2	60.5	58.7
65 years and over	70 884	24 518	5 724	4 752	972	11 258	7 536	46 366
Male, 14 and 15 years old	52 870	21 487	6 754	5 123	1 631	9 637	5 096	31 383
Labor force	4 711	2 343	761	593	168	1 030	552	2 368
Percent of total	8.9	10.9	11.3	11.6	10.3	10.7	10.8	7.5
Employed	4 121	2 049	658	507	151	896	495	2 072
Unemployed	574	278	97	80	17	124	57	296
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	11.9	12.8	13.6	10.1	12.2	10.3	12.5
Not in labor force	48 159	19 144	5 993	4 530	1 463	8 607	4 544	29 015
Female, 16 years old and over	771 350	359 079	110 683	86 305	24 378	162 119	86 277	412 271
Labor force	298 997	158 513	49 763	39 357	10 406	70 592	38 158	140 484
Percent of total	38.8	44.1	45.0	45.6	42.7	43.5	44.2	34.1
Armed Forces	709	617	548	484	64	29	40	92
Civilian labor force	298 288	157 896	49 215	38 873	10 342	70 563	38 118	140 392
Employed	279 410	149 148	47 034	37 077	9 957	66 245	35 869	130 262
Unemployed	18 878	8 748	2 181	1 796	385	4 318	2 249	10 130
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	5.5	4.4	4.6	3.7	6.1	5.9	7.2
Not in labor force	472 353	200 566	60 920	46 948	13 972	91 527	48 119	271 787
Inmate of institution	6 239	3 372	409	406	3	1 744	1 219	2 867
Enrolled in school	65 571	31 081	9 108	6 991	2 117	15 114	6 859	34 490
Other: Under 65 years	290 351	119 688	40 764	30 373	10 391	52 685	26 239	170 663
Percent disabled	20.9	18.8	15.9	17.3	11.9	20.0	21.1	22.3
65 years and over	110 192	46 425	10 639	9 178	1 461	21 984	13 802	63 767
Female, 14 and 15 years old	51 998	21 440	6 881	5 031	1 850	9 436	5 123	30 558
Labor force	1 890	998	244	165	79	453	301	892
Percent of total	3.6	4.7	3.5	3.3	4.3	4.8	5.9	2.9
Employed	1 630	834	216	145	71	354	264	796
Unemployed	260	164	28	20	8	99	37	96
Percent of civilian labor force	13.8	16.4	11.5	12.1	10.1	21.9	12.3	10.8
Not in labor force	50 108	20 442	6 637	4 866	1 771	8 983	4 822	29 666
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Total women, 16 years old and over	771 350	359 079	110 683	86 305	24 378	162 119	86 277	412 271
With own children under 6 years	152 669	69 225	23 647	16 635	7 012	29 784	15 794	83 444
In labor force	61 456	30 533	9 462	6 984	2 478	13 273	7 798	30 923
Percent in labor force	40.3	44.1	40.0	42.0	35.3	44.6	49.4	37.1
With own children 6 to 17 years only	151 303	69 286	23 534	17 225	6 309	29 849	15 903	82 017
In labor force	79 567	39 532	12 698	9 409	3 289	17 153	9 681	40 035
Percent in labor force	52.6	57.1	54.0	54.6	52.1	57.5	60.9	48.8
No own children under 18 years	467 378	220 568	63 502	52 445	11 057	102 486	54 580	246 810
In labor force	157 974	88 448	27 603	22 964	4 639	40 166	20 679	69 526
Percent in labor force	33.8	40.1	43.5	43.8	42.0	39.2	37.9	28.2
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	449 992	197 518	65 204	48 332	16 872	85 440	46 874	252 474
With own children under 6 years	128 016	56 599	20 021	13 659	6 362	23 807	12 771	71 417
In labor force	48 100	22 687	7 116	5 006	2 110	9 590	5 981	25 413
Percent in labor force	37.6	40.1	35.5	36.6	33.2	40.3	46.8	35.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	125 555	55 493	19 469	13 884	5 585	23 163	12 861	70 062
In labor force	63 092	29 619	9 657	6 921	2 736	12 386	7 576	33 473
Percent in labor force	50.3	53.4	49.6	49.8	49.0	53.5	58.9	47.8
No own children under 18 years	196 421	85 426	25 714	20 789	4 925	38 470	21 242	110 995
In labor force	74 104	38 446	11 406	9 137	2 269	17 355	9 685	35 658
Percent in labor force	37.7	45.0	44.4	44.0	46.1	45.1	45.6	32.1
Other women	321 358	161 561	45 479	37 973	7 506	76 679	39 403	159 797
With own children under 6 years	24 653	12 626	3 626	2 976	650	5 977	3 023	12 027
In labor force	13 356	7 846	2 346	1 978	368	3 683	1 817	5 510
Percent in labor force	54.2	62.1	64.7	66.5	56.6	61.6	60.1	45.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25 748	13 793	4 065	3 341	724	6 686	3 042	11 955
In labor force	16 475	9 913	3 041	2 488	553	4 767	2 105	6 562
Percent in labor force	64.0	71.9	74.8	74.5	76.4	71.3	69.2	54.9
No own children under 18 years	270 957	135 142	37 788	31 656	6 132	64 016	33 338	135 815
In labor force	83 870	50 002	16 197	13 827	2 370	22 811	10 994	33 868
Percent in labor force	31.0	37.0	42.9	43.7	38.6	35.6	33.0	24.9
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE								
Male: 16 and 17 years	22.0	26.5	30.2	28.9	34.2	24.8	24.7	19.1
18 and 19 years	50.2	54.5	69.2	70.8	59.7	45.1	46.8	46.1
20 and 21 years	69.3	68.9	83.7	84.4	77.7	55.8	63.7	69.9
22 to 24 years	84.3	83.5	87.8	87.1	91.5	80.0	82.6	85.2
25 to 34 years	92.3	93.5	95.1	94.2	97.2	92.4	93.2	91.2
35 to 44 years	91.8	94.0	95.1	94.5	96.6	93.9	92.6	89.9
45 to 64 years	79.1	83.6	84.3	83.3	88.3	84.6	80.9	75.8
65 years and over	23.4	27.4	29.2	29.4	28.2	27.9	25.1	21.1
Female: 16 and 17 years	11.0	13.7	13.5	15.3	7.7	14.7	12.0	9.0
18 and 19 years	32.1	33.9	37.4	37.8	35.6	30.9	35.1	30.5
20 and 21 years	46.6	49.4	52.8	52.8	52.9	46.9	49.8	43.6
22 to 24 years	52.5	56.9	57.8	58.8	54.0	55.8	57.8	47.9
25 to 34 years	49.9	53.5	50.6	53.3	44.5	53.9	57.4	46.6
35 to 44 years	53.1	58.2	55.2	56.3	52.2	58.8	61.7	48.5
45 to 64 years	44.2	52.0	50.1	51.0	45.8	52.3	53.6	37.7
65 years and over	9.6	13.1	14.5	14.6	14.0	12.9	12.1	6.7

Table 65. Occupation of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of --		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	718 948	351 496	112 586	85 369	27 217	156 548	82 370	367 452
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	87 969	55 516	19 011	14 532	4 479	25 071	11 434	32 453
Engineers	5 644	3 761	1 358	837	521	1 844	559	1 883
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	3 911	2 947	1 098	816	182	1 202	647	964
Health workers, except practitioners	9 391	6 087	2 213	1 736	479	2 734	1 138	3 304
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	28 921	16 101	4 342	3 350	992	7 529	4 230	12 820
Technicians, except health	6 226	3 661	1 221	882	339	1 818	622	2 565
Other professional workers	33 876	22 599	8 777	6 811	1 966	9 944	4 238	10 917
Managers and administrators, except farm	57 580	35 015	11 732	8 715	3 017	14 955	8 328	22 565
Salaried:	5 362	3 468	1 046	669	377	1 609	813	1 894
Manufacturing	11 213	7 012	2 234	1 660	574	3 117	1 661	4 201
Retail trade	24 616	16 180	6 365	4 753	1 612	6 560	3 255	8 436
Self-employed	9 821	4 647	937	678	259	2 094	1 616	5 174
Retail trade	6 568	3 708	1 150	955	195	1 575	983	2 860
Other industries								
Sales workers	41 962	26 829	9 460	7 079	2 381	11 734	5 635	15 133
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	8 619	6 072	2 532	1 733	799	2 472	1 068	2 547
Retail trade	26 165	15 513	4 707	3 557	1 150	7 049	3 757	10 652
Other industries	7 178	5 244	2 221	1 789	432	2 213	810	1 934
Clerical and kindred workers	90 157	56 356	21 525	16 500	5 025	24 225	10 606	33 801
Bookkeepers	12 469	7 525	2 275	1 784	491	3 318	1 932	4 944
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	22 927	15 357	6 324	4 903	1 421	6 436	2 597	7 570
Other clerical workers	54 761	33 474	12 926	9 813	3 113	14 471	6 077	21 287
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	98 191	43 066	13 717	9 590	4 127	19 003	10 336	55 135
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	9 709	4 050	1 162	804	358	1 709	1 179	5 659
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	12 876	5 894	1 903	1 273	630	2 634	1 357	6 982
Machinists	2 534	1 175	425	262	163	607	143	1 359
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	3 726	1 403	310	202	108	781	312	2 323
Carpenters	11 230	3 837	1 277	879	398	1 419	1 141	7 393
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	21 327	9 083	3 140	2 375	765	3 951	1 992	12 244
Other craftsmen	36 789	17 614	5 500	3 795	1 705	7 902	4 212	19 175
Operatives, except transport	121 611	44 024	9 676	7 092	2 584	19 890	14 458	77 587
Durable goods manufacturing	41 093	14 577	3 129	2 238	891	7 258	4 190	26 516
Nondurable goods manufacturing	53 660	16 278	2 348	1 625	723	6 692	7 238	37 382
Nonmanufacturing industries	26 858	13 169	4 199	3 229	970	5 940	3 030	13 689
Transport equipment operatives	33 425	13 684	4 325	3 176	1 149	5 981	3 278	19 741
Truck drivers	18 108	7 071	2 280	1 666	614	3 012	1 729	11 037
Other transport equipment operatives	15 317	6 613	2 045	1 510	535	2 969	1 599	8 704
Laborers, except farm	41 796	17 306	5 251	3 917	1 354	7 909	4 146	24 490
Construction laborers	8 643	3 434	1 217	928	289	1 416	801	5 209
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13 124	6 232	2 048	1 461	587	2 676	1 508	6 892
Other laborers, except farm	20 029	7 640	1 986	1 528	458	3 817	1 837	12 389
Farmers and farm managers	20 697	1 166	72	50	22	458	636	19 531
Farm laborers and farm foremen	25 621	2 058	291	221	70	734	1 033	23 563
Service workers, except private household ¹	70 299	40 321	13 488	11 154	2 334	18 441	8 392	29 978
Cleaning service workers	16 832	9 371	2 870	2 373	497	4 569	1 932	7 461
Food service workers	20 438	11 840	4 073	3 371	702	5 434	2 333	8 598
Health service workers	10 420	5 858	1 931	1 676	255	2 688	1 239	4 562
Personal service workers	10 652	6 017	1 998	1 570	428	2 593	1 226	4 635
Protective service workers	6 875	4 332	1 524	1 263	241	1 851	957	2 543
Private household workers	29 640	16 165	4 038	3 343	695	8 139	3 988	13 475
Female								
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	379 410	149 148	47 034	37 077	9 957	66 245	35 869	130 262
Nurses	43 578	26 460	8 492	6 666	1 826	12 021	5 947	17 118
Health workers, except nurses	6 523	4 078	1 402	1 099	303	1 857	819	2 445
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 204	1 568	644	520	124	643	281	636
Technicians, except health	23 058	12 080	3 507	2 746	761	6 080	3 293	10 178
Other professional workers	739	499	174	144	30	237	88	240
Managers and administrators, except farm	11 054	7 435	2 765	2 157	608	3 204	1 466	3 619
Managers and administrators, except farm	10 517	5 980	2 025	1 546	479	2 524	1 431	4 537
Sales workers	16 339	10 004	3 318	2 595	723	4 370	2 316	6 335
Retail trade	14 303	8 639	2 766	2 163	603	3 770	2 103	5 664
Other than retail trade	2 036	1 365	552	432	120	600	213	671
Clerical and kindred workers	66 398	42 076	15 943	12 397	3 546	18 126	8 007	24 322
Bookkeepers	10 596	6 344	1 843	1 439	404	2 814	1 687	4 252
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	22 285	14 887	6 073	4 707	1 366	6 282	2 532	7 398
Other clerical workers	33 517	20 845	8 027	6 251	1 776	9 030	3 788	12 672
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 316	2 517	681	523	158	1 086	750	2 799
Operatives, except transport	55 262	18 826	3 846	2 812	1 034	7 347	7 633	36 436
Durable goods manufacturing	11 019	4 328	987	694	293	1 952	1 389	6 691
Nondurable goods manufacturing	37 666	10 302	1 265	874	391	3 583	5 454	27 364
Nonmanufacturing industries	6 577	4 196	1 594	1 244	350	1 812	790	2 381
Transport equipment operatives	2 308	596	242	152	90	212	142	1 712
Laborers, except farm	3 030	1 335	430	335	95	586	319	1 695
Farmers and farm managers	1 006	25	-	-	-	16	9	981
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 969	201	46	40	6	98	57	1 768
Service workers, except private household ¹	44 821	25 410	8 117	6 777	1 340	11 948	5 345	19 411
Cleaning service workers	6 783	4 122	1 269	1 065	204	2 012	841	2 661
Food service workers	17 288	9 605	3 122	2 608	514	4 517	1 968	7 683
Health service workers	8 994	5 030	1 540	1 342	198	2 432	1 056	3 964
Personal service workers	7 934	4 408	1 406	1 105	301	1 906	1 096	3 526
Protective service workers	351	313	105	94	11	176	32	38
Private household workers	28 866	15 718	3 894	3 234	660	7 911	3 913	13 148
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Male								
Sales workers	4 121	2 049	658	507	151	896	495	2 072
Other white-collar workers	499	399	170	137	33	190	39	100
Blue-collar workers	2 062	1 018	292	218	74	409	317	1 044
Farm workers	533	30	3	3	-	18	9	503
Service workers, including private household	647	396	98	66	32	199	99	246
Female								
White-collar workers	1 630	834	216	145	71	354	264	796
Blue-collar workers	624	357	84	62	22	163	110	267
Farm workers	270	132	29	24	5	42	61	138
Service workers, except private household	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
Private household workers	411	195	79	42	37	70	46	216
	285	150	24	17	7	79	47	135

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 66. Industry of Employed Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER								
Total	718 948	351 496	112 586	85 369	27 217	156 540	82 370	367 452
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	53 714	5 706	1 118	819	299	2 120	2 468	48 008
Mining	7 462	2 752	703	524	179	1 343	706	4 710
Construction	53 770	23 056	8 240	6 120	2 120	9 318	5 498	30 714
Manufacturing	185 869	71 970	15 322	10 399	4 923	35 287	21 361	113 899
Furniture and lumber and wood products	36 663	10 937	1 345	1 050	295	5 662	3 930	25 726
Primary metal industries	1 797	732	234	167	67	193	305	1 065
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	9 006	3 763	709	449	260	2 097	957	5 245
Machinery, except electrical	8 908	3 624	1 264	893	371	1 358	1 002	5 284
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	11 008	4 322	1 526	978	548	1 856	940	6 686
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	13 494	7 527	1 307	573	734	5 447	773	5 967
Other durable goods	16 178	7 770	2 536	1 767	769	3 445	1 789	8 408
Food and kindred products	15 502	7 417	2 110	1 551	559	2 940	2 367	8 085
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	41 997	11 375	869	636	233	4 123	6 383	30 622
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 074	2 911	1 253	1 034	219	1 115	543	1 163
Chemical and allied products	5 888	3 217	573	312	261	2 061	583	2 671
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	21 354	8 375	1 596	989	607	4 990	1 789	12 979
Railroads and railway express service	4 867	2 452	670	431	239	1 238	544	2 415
Trucking service and warehousing	9 044	4 233	1 755	1 089	666	1 620	858	4 811
Other transportation	8 357	3 569	1 487	1 066	421	1 560	522	4 788
Communications	7 760	5 119	2 230	1 644	586	2 263	626	2 641
Utilities and sanitary services	12 834	7 379	2 552	1 979	573	3 100	1 727	5 455
Wholesale trade	23 946	14 880	5 929	4 297	1 632	6 196	2 755	9 066
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	18 845	9 404	2 829	2 066	763	4 147	2 428	9 441
Eating and drinking places	14 676	9 254	3 167	2 637	530	4 217	1 870	5 422
General merchandise retailing	14 112	8 812	3 024	2 262	762	3 926	1 862	5 300
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	19 687	10 092	2 691	1 930	761	4 555	2 846	9 595
Other retail trade	37 749	22 640	6 836	5 096	1 740	10 309	5 495	15 109
Banking and credit agencies	9 728	6 566	2 465	1 963	502	2 669	1 432	3 162
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	13 335	10 239	5 550	4 419	1 131	3 438	1 251	3 096
Business services	4 974	3 534	1 812	1 329	483	1 335	387	1 440
Repair services	10 044	4 873	1 675	1 256	419	2 097	1 101	5 171
Private households	29 286	15 630	3 628	3 056	572	8 014	3 988	13 656
Other personal services	24 497	16 054	6 178	5 004	1 174	6 805	3 071	8 443
Entertainment and recreation services	2 869	1 937	813	700	113	873	251	932
Hospitals	22 844	13 615	5 487	4 527	960	5 780	2 348	9 229
Health services, except hospitals	10 899	7 216	2 302	1 906	396	3 325	1 589	3 683
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	62 179	35 441	9 051	6 734	2 317	17 873	8 517	26 738
Government	51 618	28 942	6 488	4 988	1 500	15 441	7 013	22 676
Private	10 561	6 499	2 563	1 746	817	2 432	1 504	4 062
Other education and kindred services	2 517	1 738	755	641	114	691	292	779
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	10 225	6 126	2 029	1 612	417	2 631	1 466	4 099
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	13 047	8 486	3 570	2 954	616	3 431	1 485	4 561
Public administration	29 812	18 723	8 718	6 909	1 809	6 379	3 626	11 089
Male								
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	49 423	5 056	930	656	274	90 295	46 501	237 190
Mining	7 114	2 547	594	415	179	1 861	2 265	44 367
Construction	51 377	21 520	7 650	5 631	2 019	1 267	686	4 567
Manufacturing	121 786	49 610	11 530	7 697	3 833	8 606	5 264	29 857
Furniture and lumber and wood products	31 825	8 938	1 132	871	261	25 833	12 247	72 176
Primary metal industries	1 567	601	222	155	67	4 701	3 105	22 887
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	7 691	3 092	605	391	214	1 177	202	966
Machinery, except electrical	7 792	3 136	1 110	796	314	1 648	839	4 599
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6 372	2 527	829	509	320	1 187	841	4 654
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	12 248	6 638	1 214	532	682	1 133	565	3 845
Other durable goods	11 534	5 604	2 090	1 416	674	4 709	715	5 610
Food and kindred products	11 525	5 729	1 669	1 227	442	2 402	1 112	5 930
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	8 548	2 769	253	163	90	2 262	1 798	5 796
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 638	1 923	897	735	162	1 215	1 301	5 779
Chemical and allied products	4 876	2 674	489	265	224	703	323	715
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	15 170	5 977	1 020	637	383	1 698	487	2 202
Railroads and railway express service	4 676	2 323	623	395	228	3 998	959	9 193
Trucking service and warehousing	8 207	3 675	1 540	932	608	1 172	528	2 353
Other transportation	6 464	2 909	1 216	867	349	1 392	743	4 532
Communications	3 924	2 515	1 047	707	340	1 298	395	3 555
Utilities and sanitary services	10 954	6 338	2 195	1 734	461	1 147	321	1 409
						2 666	1 477	4 616
Wholesale trade	19 438	12 000	4 730	3 416	1 314	5 129	2 141	7 438
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	11 839	6 181	1 868	1 399	469	2 687	1 626	5 658
Eating and drinking places	3 563	2 471	904	727	177	1 133	434	1 092
General merchandise retailing	4 700	2 856	913	626	287	1 375	568	1 844
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	17 543	8 950	2 388	1 723	665	4 065	2 497	8 593
Other retail trade	22 494	13 025	3 748	2 737	1 011	5 902	3 375	9 469
Banking and credit agencies	3 826	2 734	1 071	841	230	1 091	3 375	9 469
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7 858	6 032	2 975	2 387	588	1 091	572	1 092
Business services	2 988	2 080	1 087	783	304	2 203	854	1 826
Repair services	8 949	4 254	1 407	1 046	361	744	249	908
						1 835	1 012	4 695
Private households	2 389	1 204	310	239	71	624	270	1 185
Other personal services	7 679	5 297	2 035	1 722	313	2 203	1 059	2 382
Entertainment and recreation services	1 873	1 205	532	468	64	499	174	668
Hospitals	4 915	3 109	1 703	1 431	272	1 034	372	1 806
Health services, except hospitals	3 195	2 286	696	586	110	1 079	511	909
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	18 689	11 039	2 732	1 924	808	5 629	2 678	7 650
Government	15 628	9 160	1 895	1 443	452	5 029	2 356	6 468
Private	3 061	1 879	837	481	356	600	442	1 182
Other education and kindred services	711	453	222	192	30	177	54	258
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	5 673	3 160	971	761	210	1 405	784	2 513
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	5 679	4 045	1 709	1 417	292	1 682	654	1 634
Public administration	21 612	13 474	6 226	4 833	1 393	4 557	2 691	8 138
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD								
Total	5 751	2 883	874	652	222	1 250	759	2 868
Agriculture	650	84	13	13	—	36	35	566
Nonagriculture industries	5 101	2 799	861	639	222	1 214	724	2 302
Male								
Agriculture	4 121	2 049	658	507	151	896	495	2 072
Nonagriculture industries	597	76	13	13	—	32	31	521
	3 524	1 973	645	494	151	864	464	1 551

Table 67. Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

Male, 16 years old and over	528 917	247 293	87 387	67 523	19 864	104 582	55 324	281 634
50 to 52 weeks	332 851	167 964	59 557	45 037	14 520	71 928	36 479	164 887
27 to 49 weeks	115 847	44 358	16 656	13 251	3 405	17 309	10 393	71 489
26 weeks or less	80 219	34 971	11 174	9 235	1 939	15 345	8 452	45 248
Male, 16 to 24 years old	117 425	61 298	24 422	20 678	3 744	24 253	12 623	56 127
50 to 52 weeks	42 822	22 904	9 729	8 251	1 478	8 763	4 412	19 918
Median weeks worked	39.5	39.5	44.2	44.6	41.6	34.8	35.4	39.6
Male, 25 to 64 years old	378 746	173 186	59 563	43 940	15 623	74 472	39 071	285 640
50 to 52 weeks	276 143	138 354	48 031	35 191	12 840	60 003	30 320	137 789
27 to 49 weeks	79 216	27 216	6 843	6 843	2 341	11 262	6 770	52 000
26 weeks or less	23 387	7 536	2 348	1 906	442	3 207	1 981	15 851
Male, 65 years old and over	32 746	12 889	3 482	2 905	497	5 857	3 630	19 857
Median weeks worked	45.4	52.0	52.0	52.0	43.5	52.0	48.7	40.1
Female, 16 years old and over	354 356	184 649	57 921	45 495	12 426	82 715	44 033	169 687
50 to 52 weeks	156 237	86 723	27 444	22 069	5 375	38 485	20 794	69 514
27 to 49 weeks	97 553	49 788	15 695	12 355	3 340	22 087	12 006	47 765
26 weeks or less	100 566	48 158	14 782	11 071	3 711	22 143	11 233	52 408
Female, 16 to 24 years old	81 392	44 298	14 981	11 954	3 027	28 180	9 137	37 094
50 to 52 weeks	21 053	11 920	4 746	3 825	921	4 610	2 364	9 133
27 to 49 weeks	20 938	11 355	3 938	3 171	767	5 100	2 317	9 583
26 weeks or less	39 401	21 023	6 297	4 958	1 339	10 270	4 456	18 378
Female, 25 to 39 years old	168 094	84 819	18 787	13 685	5 102	23 151	12 881	53 275
50 to 52 weeks	49 129	26 173	9 084	6 751	2 333	10 940	6 149	22 956
27 to 49 weeks	31 416	15 921	5 368	3 942	1 426	6 815	3 738	15 495
26 weeks or less	27 549	12 725	4 335	2 912	1 423	5 396	2 994	14 824
Female, 40 to 59 years old	127 640	64 992	19 148	15 545	3 603	29 491	16 443	62 648
50 to 52 weeks	69 447	38 417	11 138	9 259	1 879	17 733	9 546	31 030
27 to 49 weeks	34 884	16 916	5 015	4 043	972	7 446	4 455	17 968
26 weeks or less	23 309	9 659	2 995	2 243	752	4 222	2 442	13 650
Female, 60 years old and over	37 230	20 540	5 005	4 391	614	9 983	5 572	16 678
Median weeks worked	47.7	49.8	52.0	52.0	43.5	52.0	49.7	40.4

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	439 538	202 348	45 552	48 292	17 260	90 295	46 501	237 190
Private wage and salary workers	316 318	146 012	46 954	33 814	13 140	66 542	32 516	170 306
Employee of own corporation	5 726	3 603	1 211	962	249	1 736	456	2 123
Federal government workers	18 948	11 345	5 441	3 886	1 555	3 974	1 930	7 603
State government workers	18 771	10 505	3 415	2 785	630	4 771	2 319	8 266
Local government workers	26 310	13 363	3 922	3 229	693	6 008	3 433	12 947
Self-employed workers	57 791	20 770	5 760	4 523	1 237	8 837	6 173	37 021
Unpaid family workers	1 400	353	60	55	5	163	130	1 047
Female employed, 16 years old and over	279 418	149 148	47 034	37 077	9 957	64 245	35 849	138 262
Private wage and salary workers	197 975	104 782	33 787	26 438	7 349	45 883	25 112	93 193
Employee of own corporation	1 137	720	190	161	29	357	173	417
Federal government workers	12 677	6 803	2 824	2 295	529	2 535	1 444	5 874
State government workers	18 801	11 412	4 111	3 365	746	5 187	2 114	7 389
Local government workers	33 803	18 255	4 441	3 458	983	9 028	4 786	15 548
Self-employed workers	12 652	6 334	1 502	1 274	228	3 009	1 823	6 318
Unpaid family workers	3 502	1 562	369	247	122	603	590	1 940
Male employed, in agriculture	47 260	4 477	671	473	198	1 688	2 118	42 783
Wage and salary workers	28 047	3 138	475	330	145	1 166	1 497	24 909
Self-employed workers	18 523	1 307	196	143	53	507	604	17 216
Unpaid family workers	690	32	—	—	—	15	17	658
Female employed, in agriculture	4 021	535	138	113	25	225	172	3 484
Wage and salary workers	2 603	448	121	96	25	193	134	2 155
Self-employed workers	1 032	52	5	5	—	27	20	980
Unpaid family workers	386	35	12	12	—	5	18	351

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over	17 512	6 882	1 863	1 419	444	3 188	1 801	10 661
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 074	596	145	103	42	315	136	478
Sales workers	414	240	76	61	15	133	31	174
Clerical and kindred workers	652	366	119	93	26	160	87	286
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	4 002	1 680	530	410	120	678	472	2 322
Operatives, including transport	4 535	1 682	385	274	111	836	461	2 853
Laborers, except farm	3 301	1 382	353	279	74	661	368	1 919
Farm workers	2 411	273	25	25	—	116	132	2 138
Service workers, including private household	948	542	204	153	51	232	106	406
Female, 16 years old and over	16 305	7 775	1 913	1 567	344	3 871	1 991	8 730
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	1 104	592	193	148	45	269	130	512
Sales workers	730	475	139	113	26	235	101	225
Clerical and kindred workers	2 231	1 376	412	335	77	634	330	855
Operatives, including transport	5 075	1 775	331	252	79	828	616	3 300
Other blue-collar workers	680	351	91	57	34	179	61	349
Farm workers	1 032	145	6	6	—	64	75	887
Service workers, except private household	2 614	1 449	362	323	39	795	292	1 167
Private household workers	2 451	1 308	278	241	37	707	323	1 143

14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969

Male, 14 and 15 years old	8 056	3 282	1 056	831	225	1 501	725	4 774
Form occupations	2 681	216	9	9	—	110	97	2 465
Nonform occupations	5 375	3 066	1 047	822	225	1 391	628	2 309
Female, 14 and 15 years old	3 583	1 425	395	279	116	642	388	2 078
Form occupations	1 097	118	14	—	14	58	46	979
Nonform occupations	2 406	1 307	381	279	102	584	342	1 099

LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS¹

Male, 20 to 49 years old in 1970	213 262	99 027	35 922	25 743	10 349	41 479	21 556	114 235
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	11 879	4 070	1 366	1 177	189	1 017	1 087	7 809
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	16 675	7 341	2 864	1 934	930	3 017	1 460	9 334
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	12 039	4 262	1 376	1 086	290	1 910	976	7 777
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	217 255	109 785	37 884	29 274	8 610	48 058	23 851	107 478
With own children under 5 years in 1970	51 333	25 393	9 044	6 559	2 485	10 604	5 745	25 940
Worker in 1965	18 072	9 394	3 294	2 299	995	3 849	2 256	8 673
Nonworker in 1970	9 113	4 791	1 746	1 194	552	1 947	1 098	4 322
No own children under 5 years in 1970	165 922	84 392	28 840	22 715	6 125	37 446	18 106	81 530
Worker in 1965	70 606	37 577	12 634	9 997	2 637	16 262	8 681	33 029
Nonworker in 1970	13 804	6 605	2 206	1 707	499	2 996	1 403	7 199
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 16, no own children under 6	69 318	32 321	11 592	8 188	3 404	13 504	7 225	34 997
Nonworker in 1965	42 756	18 839	7 338	4 961	2 377	7 497	4 004	23 917
Worker in 1970	14 396	6 771	2 457	1 627	830	2 752	1 562	7 625
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	20 566	10 768	3 375	2 566	809	4 752	2 641	9 798

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 68. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of—		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Families								
Total	534 444	240 340	77 431	58 328	19 103	105 879	57 030	294 104
Less than \$1,000	35 287	11 151	2 619	2 130	489	5 394	3 138	24 136
\$1,000 to \$1,999	53 428	16 639	3 725	3 009	716	8 190	4 724	36 789
\$2,000 to \$2,999	45 855	15 990	4 184	3 493	691	7 345	4 461	29 865
\$3,000 to \$3,999	45 955	17 879	4 605	3 768	837	8 394	4 880	28 076
\$4,000 to \$4,999	42 367	17 561	5 116	4 228	888	8 031	4 414	24 806
\$5,000 to \$5,999	41 427	17 887	5 405	4 439	966	7 952	4 530	23 540
\$6,000 to \$6,999	40 979	17 889	5 979	4 591	1 388	7 451	4 459	23 090
\$7,000 to \$7,999	36 943	17 224	5 712	4 282	1 430	7 266	4 246	19 719
\$8,000 to \$8,999	33 428	15 828	5 505	3 860	1 645	6 671	3 652	17 600
\$9,000 to \$9,999	26 958	13 685	4 711	3 380	1 331	5 734	3 240	13 273
\$10,000 to \$11,999	46 959	25 582	9 148	6 228	2 920	10 796	5 638	21 377
\$12,000 to \$14,999	40 562	23 930	8 930	6 041	2 889	10 391	4 609	16 632
\$15,000 to \$24,999	34 470	22 666	9 255	6 684	2 571	9 525	3 886	11 804
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 862	5 315	2 121	1 796	325	2 243	951	2 547
\$50,000 or more	1 964	1 114	416	399	17	496	202	850
Median income	\$6 071	\$7 300	\$8 249	\$7 819	\$9 377	\$7 025	\$6 531	\$5 144
Mean income	\$7 292	\$8 571	\$9 530	\$9 438	\$9 814	\$8 349	\$7 679	\$6 247
Mean income per family member	\$1 918	\$2 351	\$2 592	\$2 621	\$2 513	\$2 296	\$2 120	\$1 589
Index of income concentration	0.427	0.400	0.373	0.397	0.316	0.410	0.408	0.428
Families with female head	71 740	37 543	10 515	8 862	1 653	17 969	9 059	34 197
Mean income	\$3 825	\$4 224	\$4 994	\$4 903	\$5 485	\$3 945	\$3 882	\$3 387
Unrelated Individuals								
Total	164 445	101 017	33 552	30 384	3 166	44 733	22 732	63 428
Less than \$1,000	70 413	38 067	10 094	8 766	1 328	18 455	9 518	32 346
\$1,000 to \$1,999	37 175	22 317	6 883	6 314	569	9 934	5 500	14 858
\$2,000 to \$2,999	16 741	11 139	4 187	3 887	300	4 493	2 459	5 602
\$3,000 to \$3,999	11 736	8 288	3 316	3 089	227	3 269	1 703	3 448
\$4,000 to \$4,999	7 535	5 422	2 353	2 166	187	2 087	982	2 113
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6 113	4 491	1 940	1 765	175	1 693	858	1 622
\$6,000 to \$6,999	4 493	3 330	1 391	1 254	137	1 375	564	1 163
\$7,000 to \$7,999	2 795	2 214	943	874	69	951	320	581
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 746	1 268	551	502	49	499	218	478
\$9,000 to \$9,999	1 336	1 005	435	398	37	457	113	331
\$10,000 to \$11,999	1 782	1 423	598	556	42	640	185	359
\$12,000 to \$14,999	1 136	914	360	342	18	393	161	222
\$15,000 to \$24,999	934	763	362	334	28	300	101	171
\$25,000 to \$49,999	368	265	98	98	—	123	44	103
\$50,000 or more	142	111	41	41	—	64	6	31
Median income	\$1 318	\$1 557	\$1 971	\$2 029	\$1 448	\$1 394	\$1 336	\$980
Mean income	\$2 293	\$2 614	\$3 082	\$3 147	\$2 450	\$2 501	\$2 148	\$1 780
Index of income concentration	0.547	0.543	0.524	0.519	0.552	0.554	0.525	0.534
Female unrelated individuals	95 322	57 424	15 515	13 713	1 802	27 970	13 939	37 898
Mean income	\$1 946	\$2 233	\$2 702	\$2 804	\$1 927	\$2 120	\$1 940	\$1 511
All families and unrelated individuals	698 889	341 357	110 983	88 714	22 269	150 612	79 762	357 532
Median income	\$4 658	\$5 278	\$6 144	\$5 565	\$8 435	\$4 972	\$4 648	\$4 135
Mean income	\$6 116	\$6 808	\$7 581	\$7 283	\$8 767	\$6 612	\$6 103	\$5 454
TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
All Families	534 444	240 340	77 431	58 328	19 103	105 879	57 030	294 104
With wage or salary income	439 092	207 373	69 139	51 749	17 390	91 000	47 234	231 719
Mean wage or salary income	\$6 925	\$7 920	\$8 807	\$8 572	\$9 506	\$7 708	\$7 030	\$6 034
With nonfarm self-employment income	56 320	27 100	7 855	6 154	1 701	11 419	7 826	29 220
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$6 617	\$7 999	\$8 803	\$9 288	\$7 046	\$8 294	\$6 761	\$5 335
With farm self-employment income	43 073	4 201	727	556	171	1 613	1 861	38 872
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 288	\$2 322	\$1 390	\$1 672	\$472	\$2 163	\$2 283	\$2 285
With Social Security income	121 731	47 472	11 853	9 724	2 129	22 137	13 482	74 259
Mean Social Security income	\$1 254	\$1 403	\$1 440	\$1 421	\$1 526	\$1 420	\$1 341	\$1 159
With public assistance or public welfare income	59 311	18 823	4 019	3 386	633	8 759	6 045	40 488
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$669	\$632	\$575	\$573	\$584	\$644	\$653	\$686
With other income	94 208	50 624	16 943	13 549	3 394	22 743	10 938	43 584
Mean other income	\$2 049	\$2 222	\$2 331	\$2 437	\$1 907	\$2 081	\$2 347	\$1 847
All unrelated individuals	164 445	101 017	33 552	30 384	3 166	44 733	22 732	63 428
With wage or salary income	86 523	60 588	23 487	21 458	2 029	25 135	11 966	25 935
Mean wage or salary income	\$2 889	\$3 076	\$3 456	\$3 503	\$2 962	\$2 966	\$2 529	\$2 454
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 427	3 443	1 079	962	117	1 506	858	1 984
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$3 445	\$3 811	\$4 465	\$4 595	\$3 403	\$3 530	\$3 481	\$2 810
With farm self-employment income	3 388	795	167	148	19	286	342	2 593
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 360	\$1 653	\$1 376	\$1 346	—	\$1 510	\$1 907	\$1 270
With Social Security income	51 493	27 024	5 956	5 332	624	13 189	7 879	24 469
Mean Social Security income	\$848	\$903	\$924	\$944	\$849	\$914	\$862	\$787
With public assistance or public welfare income	21 220	9 149	1 669	1 435	234	4 524	2 956	12 071
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$306	\$502	\$465	\$465	\$464	\$508	\$514	\$509
With other income	29 256	19 182	5 871	5 437	434	9 038	4 273	10 074
Mean other income	\$1 686	\$1 789	\$1 844	\$1 866	\$1 564	\$1 909	\$1 462	\$1 489
Per capita income of persons	\$1 935	\$2 364	\$2 636	\$2 678	\$2 503	\$2 302	\$2 104	\$1 591
MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS								
Male, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$5 042	\$5 989	\$6 736	\$6 376	\$7 576	\$5 912	\$5 223	\$4 344
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	8 231	8 975	9 858	9 810	9 970	8 887	7 998	7 206
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	5 738	6 174	6 648	6 211	7 524	6 268	5 389	5 446
Operatives, including transport	4 357	4 568	4 915	4 538	6 259	4 633	4 151	4 227
Laborers, except farm	2 982	3 072	3 331	3 323	3 363	2 998	2 893	2 913
Farmers and farm managers	2 805	4 868	4 875	4 708	—	5 828	4 382	2 716
Farm laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	1 850	1 752	1 875	1 421	2 762	1 807	1 701	1 857
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings ¹	\$2 868	\$2 975	\$3 313	\$3 281	\$3 429	\$2 817	\$2 813	\$2 762
Clerical and kindred workers	3 621	3 717	4 047	4 075	3 948	3 572	3 502	3 468
Operatives, including transport	3 107	3 062	2 970	2 902	3 194	2 975	3 161	3 126

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 69. Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Size of Place: 1970

(Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Urban							Rural
	Total	Total	Urbanized areas			Other places of --		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	10,000 or more	2,500 to 10,000	
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	534 444	240 340	77 431	58 328	19 103	105 879	57 030	294 104
Percent receiving public assistance income	11.1	7.8	5.2	5.8	3.3	8.3	10.6	13.8
Mean size of family	3.80	3.65	3.68	3.60	3.91	3.64	3.62	3.93
With related children under 18 years	327 339	147 458	49 586	35 515	14 071	64 119	33 753	179 881
Mean number of related children under 18 years	2.62	2.44	2.39	2.37	2.45	2.47	2.47	2.77
Families with female head	71 740	37 543	10 515	8 862	1 653	17 969	9 059	34 197
With related children under 18 years	49 638	26 181	7 473	6 146	1 327	12 752	5 956	23 457
With related children under 6 years	22 778	12 195	3 354	2 763	591	6 020	2 821	10 583
Percent of heads in labor force	53.6	63.1	67.6	68.8	62.3	61.8	60.2	42.8
Family heads	534 444	240 340	77 431	58 328	19 103	105 879	57 030	294 104
Percent 65 years and over	16.4	13.6	9.9	11.0	6.3	14.2	17.4	18.7
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	380 690	168 991	54 606	39 339	15 267	75 286	39 099	211 699
Percent in labor force	89.6	92.4	93.8	93.4	95.0	91.9	91.3	87.4
Unrelated individuals	131 992	74 996	22 011	19 758	2 253	35 547	17 438	56 997
Percent receiving public assistance income	16.1	12.2	7.6	7.3	10.4	12.7	17.0	21.2
Percent 65 years and over	43.1	37.6	28.0	27.8	29.2	38.6	47.7	50.3
Persons	2 164 355	951 296	306 675	229 821	76 854	420 596	224 025	1 213 059
Percent receiving Social Security income	10.1	9.5	6.9	7.7	4.3	10.2	11.7	10.6
Percent 65 years and over	10.0	9.3	6.8	7.8	4.0	9.9	11.7	10.6
Percent receiving Social Security income	67.8	68.8	68.4	68.2	69.0	69.0	69.0	67.0
Households	457 066	282 034	88 903	69 110	19 793	127 130	66 001	175 032
In owner occupied housing units	291 255	171 663	55 026	39 196	15 830	74 605	42 032	119 592
Mean value of unit	\$13 419	\$14 944	\$16 914	\$16 740	\$17 346	\$14 653	\$12 881	\$11 230
In renter occupied housing units	165 811	110 371	33 877	29 914	3 963	52 525	23 969	55 440
Mean gross rent	\$61	\$72	\$87	\$87	\$89	\$69	\$56	\$40
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	17.3	9.9	2.3	1.6	4.7	11.9	16.2	29.4
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	154 254	51 068	12 359	9 977	2 382	24 569	14 140	103 186
Percent of all families	28.9	21.2	16.0	17.1	12.5	23.2	24.8	35.1
Mean family income	\$1 950	\$2 043	\$2 084	\$2 063	\$2 174	\$2 044	\$2 006	\$1 905
Mean income deficit	\$1 770	\$1 721	\$1 716	\$1 718	\$1 704	\$1 730	\$1 709	\$1 795
Percent receiving public assistance income	27.5	24.1	17.3	18.6	12.1	24.5	29.4	29.2
Mean size of family	4.45	4.28	4.31	4.27	4.44	4.28	4.25	4.54
With related children under 18 years	100 568	35 157	9 024	7 188	1 836	17 045	9 088	65 411
Mean number of related children under 18 years	3.51	3.28	3.21	3.21	3.19	3.28	3.37	3.64
Families with female head	41 571	20 098	4 755	4 037	718	10 235	5 108	21 473
With related children under 18 years	33 414	16 626	4 110	3 470	640	8 576	3 940	16 788
With related children under 6 years	17 110	8 798	2 136	1 778	358	4 496	2 166	8 312
Percent of heads in labor force	49.0	59.5	61.4	63.3	52.0	58.9	58.9	37.9
Family heads	154 254	51 068	12 359	9 977	2 382	24 569	14 140	103 186
Percent 65 years and over	28.1	23.6	17.0	17.4	15.2	22.9	30.4	30.4
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	77 044	21 474	5 487	4 194	1 293	10 248	5 739	55 570
Percent in labor force	73.8	75.0	77.5	78.0	75.8	73.9	74.6	73.4
Unrelated individuals	79 643	39 445	9 620	8 596	1 024	19 369	10 456	40 198
Percent of all unrelated individuals	60.3	52.6	43.7	43.5	45.5	54.5	60.0	70.5
Mean income	\$757	\$780	\$724	\$727	\$700	\$791	\$810	\$735
Mean income deficit	\$1 033	\$1 038	\$1 111	\$1 110	\$1 117	\$1 025	\$995	\$1 028
Percent receiving public assistance income	25.0	21.1	13.8	13.4	17.0	21.9	26.4	28.8
Percent 65 years and over	54.3	49.1	39.0	38.8	41.1	49.0	58.6	59.3
Persons	766 605	258 005	62 841	51 233	11 608	124 647	70 517	508 600
Percent of all persons	35.4	27.1	20.5	22.3	15.1	29.6	31.5	41.9
Percent receiving Social Security income	14.7	15.7	12.2	12.7	10.2	15.7	18.7	14.2
Percent 65 years and over	15.4	15.5	11.8	12.4	9.1	15.3	19.0	15.3
Percent receiving Social Security income	66.2	68.7	70.3	70.2	70.5	67.6	69.4	64.9
Related children under 18 years	344 016	112 865	28 509	22 821	5 688	54 385	29 971	231 151
Percent living with both parents	56.9	44.8	48.5	45.9	59.2	42.2	46.0	62.9
Households	142 465	76 070	17 793	14 859	2 934	37 915	21 162	65 595
Percent of all households	31.2	27.3	20.0	21.5	14.8	29.8	32.1	37.5
In owner occupied housing units	70 949	34 352	7 503	5 757	1 746	15 733	11 116	36 597
Mean value of unit	\$8 527	\$9 709	\$12 230	\$12 195	\$12 345	\$9 429	\$8 405	\$7 417
In renter occupied housing units	71 516	42 518	10 290	9 102	1 188	22 182	10 046	28 998
Mean gross rent	\$44	\$54	\$70	\$72	\$58	\$52	\$43	\$28
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities	39.2	25.7	7.1	5.0	17.7	28.1	36.9	55.0
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	112 460	35 816	8 426	6 813	1 613	17 363	10 027	76 644
Percent of all families	21.0	14.9	10.9	11.7	8.4	16.4	17.6	26.1
Mean family income	\$1 298	\$1 294	\$1 325	\$1 334	\$1 291	\$1 296	\$1 263	\$1 300
Families with female head	34 269	16 215	3 718	3 139	579	8 270	4 227	18 054
Unrelated individuals	68 830	33 391	8 044	7 166	878	16 463	8 884	35 439
Percent of all unrelated individuals	52.1	44.5	36.5	36.3	39.0	46.3	50.9	62.2
Mean income deficit	\$704	\$722	\$817	\$818	\$802	\$702	\$672	\$687
Persons	572 355	185 880	44 273	36 517	7 754	89 941	51 666	386 475
Percent 65 years and over	15.6	15.7	11.9	12.3	9.8	15.7	19.0	15.6
Related children under 18 years	264 750	82 673	20 194	16 400	3 794	39 819	22 660	182 077
Percent living with both parents	52.8	37.4	39.7	38.1	46.4	35.1	39.5	59.8
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	193 409	64 360	16 949	13 645	3 304	31 493	17 918	127 049
Percent of all families	36.2	27.6	21.9	23.4	17.3	29.7	31.4	43.2
Mean income deficit	\$2 254	\$2 161	\$2 077	\$2 077	\$2 079	\$2 192	\$2 186	\$2 302
Families with female head	47 076	22 991	5 623	4 732	891	11 547	5 821	24 085
Unrelated individuals	88 394	44 667	11 047	9 869	1 178	21 914	11 706	43 727
Percent of all unrelated individuals	67.0	59.6	50.2	49.9	52.3	61.6	67.1	76.7
Mean income deficit	\$1 353	\$1 341	\$1 392	\$1 391	\$1 395	\$1 330	\$1 313	\$1 365
Persons	932 575	324 647	83 449	67 630	15 819	154 716	86 482	607 928
Percent 65 years and over	14.7	14.6	11.0	11.6	8.6	14.7	18.0	14.7
Related children under 18 years	419 306	142 301	38 068	30 047	8 021	67 414	36 819	277 005
Percent living with both parents	60.6	50.8	55.6	53.4	63.8	48.0	51.0	65.6

Table 70. General Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
AGE									
Total, all ages	393 488	243 241	61 424	81 795	7 028	1 823 424	682 647	937 482	203 295
Under 5 years	35 883	21 064	6 528	7 915	376	172 723	62 679	93 813	15 231
5 to 9 years	42 183	24 089	7 754	9 555	785	198 417	70 784	107 403	20 230
10 to 14 years	43 056	25 202	7 549	9 351	954	209 377	71 998	112 411	24 968
15 to 19 years	41 671	26 322	6 331	8 088	930	192 730	70 106	99 341	23 283
20 to 24 years	37 089	26 673	4 447	5 594	375	131 994	57 211	65 691	9 092
25 to 29 years	25 549	15 634	4 359	5 085	175	101 744	41 241	53 448	7 055
30 to 34 years	23 549	13 441	4 645	5 223	240	91 830	35 894	48 624	7 312
35 to 39 years	22 429	13 457	4 202	4 567	203	87 995	34 202	45 090	8 703
40 to 44 years	22 538	13 761	3 956	4 459	362	90 854	35 299	45 170	10 385
45 to 49 years	21 221	13 661	3 007	4 068	485	90 864	35 526	43 710	11 628
50 to 54 years	17 770	11 408	2 382	3 537	443	89 470	33 765	42 726	12 979
55 to 59 years	16 534	10 579	1 937	3 498	520	88 847	32 871	41 748	14 228
60 to 64 years	14 517	9 132	1 509	3 458	418	83 374	30 026	39 766	13 582
65 to 69 years	11 631	7 412	1 122	2 765	332	72 303	25 797	36 036	10 470
70 to 74 years	8 040	4 965	781	2 066	228	51 836	19 061	25 969	6 806
75 years and over	10 124	6 441	915	2 566	202	69 066	26 187	35 536	7 343
Under 18 years	145 158	84 619	25 855	31 905	2 779	704 018	247 725	379 685	76 608
21 years and over	221 625	139 849	32 265	45 628	3 883	1 020 046	394 030	508 893	117 123
65 years and over	29 795	18 818	2 818	7 397	762	193 205	71 045	97 541	24 619
Median age	24.6	24.7	22.9	25.4	27.7	25.3	26.0	24.2	31.2
Male, all ages									
Under 5 years	193 328	119 525	29 853	40 442	3 498	880 632	320 372	457 834	102 426
5 to 9 years	18 309	10 760	3 333	4 061	155	87 463	31 601	47 951	7 911
10 to 14 years	21 328	12 132	3 899	4 901	396	100 626	35 728	54 564	10 334
15 to 19 years	21 973	12 696	3 785	5 018	474	106 215	36 011	57 070	13 134
20 to 24 years	21 452	13 995	2 982	3 978	497	97 913	34 993	50 570	12 350
25 to 29 years	19 641	14 736	1 967	2 781	157	62 743	26 786	31 290	4 667
30 to 34 years	12 000	7 584	1 963	2 354	99	48 798	19 490	26 081	3 227
35 to 39 years	11 044	6 218	2 260	2 452	114	43 902	17 194	23 473	3 235
40 to 44 years	11 074	6 560	2 108	2 317	89	40 928	15 639	21 452	3 837
45 to 49 years	10 682	6 358	1 942	2 247	135	42 848	16 411	21 479	4 958
50 to 54 years	10 279	6 607	1 486	1 950	236	42 505	16 244	20 631	5 630
55 to 59 years	8 649	5 467	1 221	1 759	202	41 879	15 040	20 592	6 247
60 to 64 years	7 742	4 838	991	1 629	284	42 291	14 902	20 238	7 151
65 to 69 years	6 676	3 996	691	1 734	255	38 676	13 085	18 559	7 032
70 to 74 years	5 028	3 143	521	1 215	149	32 293	10 585	16 129	5 579
75 years and over	3 590	2 130	362	946	152	22 945	7 321	11 904	3 720
Under 18 years	3 861	2 315	342	1 100	104	28 607	9 342	15 851	3 414
21 years and over	73 425	42 646	12 978	16 446	1 355	357 675	124 715	193 056	39 904
65 years and over	105 206	66 005	15 414	21 850	1 937	474 188	176 164	240 673	57 351
Median age	12 479	7 588	1 225	3 261	405	83 845	27 248	43 884	12 713
23.5	23.5	22.4	24.1	28.5	23.8	24.1	23.0	29.4	31.2
Female, all ages									
Under 5 years	200 160	123 706	31 571	41 353	3 530	942 792	362 275	479 648	100 869
5 to 9 years	17 574	10 304	3 195	3 854	221	85 260	31 078	46 862	7 320
10 to 14 years	20 855	11 957	3 855	4 654	389	97 791	35 056	52 839	9 896
15 to 19 years	21 083	12 506	3 764	4 333	480	103 162	35 987	55 341	11 834
20 to 24 years	20 219	12 327	3 349	4 110	433	94 817	35 113	48 771	10 933
25 to 29 years	17 448	11 937	2 480	2 813	218	69 251	30 425	34 401	4 425
30 to 34 years	13 253	8 050	2 396	2 731	76	52 946	21 751	27 367	3 828
35 to 39 years	12 505	7 223	2 385	2 771	126	47 928	18 700	25 151	4 077
40 to 44 years	11 355	6 897	2 094	2 250	114	47 067	18 563	23 638	4 866
45 to 49 years	11 856	7 403	2 014	2 212	227	48 006	18 888	23 691	5 427
50 to 54 years	10 942	7 054	1 521	2 118	249	48 359	19 282	23 079	5 998
55 to 59 years	9 121	5 941	1 161	1 778	241	47 591	18 725	22 134	7 077
60 to 64 years	8 792	5 741	946	1 869	236	46 556	17 969	21 510	6 732
65 to 69 years	7 841	5 136	818	1 724	163	44 698	16 941	19 007	6 550
70 to 74 years	6 603	4 269	601	1 550	183	40 010	15 212	19 007	4 891
75 years and over	4 450	2 835	419	1 120	76	28 891	11 740	14 065	3 086
Under 18 years	6 263	4 126	573	1 466	98	40 459	16 845	19 685	3 929
21 years and over	71 733	41 973	12 877	15 459	1 424	346 343	123 010	186 629	36 704
65 years and over	116 419	73 844	16 851	23 778	1 946	545 858	217 866	268 220	59 772
Median age	17 316	11 230	1 593	4 136	357	109 360	43 797	53 657	11 906
26.1	26.8	23.3	26.7	26.6	27.0	28.1	25.3	32.7	31.2
RELATIONSHIP TO HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD									
Total population	393 488	243 241	61 424	81 795	7 028	1 823 424	682 647	937 482	203 295
In households	371 777	228 674	60 233	75 842	7 028	1 788 136	659 148	925 693	203 295
Head of household	112 463	72 703	16 703	21 212	1 845	528 875	209 603	262 921	56 351
Family head	93 466	58 328	15 078	18 387	1 673	440 978	166 934	223 507	50 537
Male	80 856	49 466	13 574	16 227	1 589	381 848	139 757	195 588	46 503
Female	12 610	8 862	1 504	2 160	84	59 130	27 177	27 919	4 034
Primary individual	18 997	14 375	1 625	2 825	172	87 897	42 669	39 414	5 814
Male	6 530	4 713	587	1 154	76	28 595	12 295	13 465	2 835
Female	12 467	9 662	1 038	1 671	96	59 302	30 374	25 949	2 979
Wife of head	77 321	47 608	12 916	15 316	1 491	364 143	133 847	186 153	44 143
Other relative of head	176 863	104 127	30 257	38 791	3 688	879 581	307 205	470 603	101 773
Not related to head	5 120	4 236	357	523	4	15 537	8 493	6 016	1 028
In group quarters	21 711	14 567	1 191	5 953	—	35 288	23 499	11 789	—
Inmate of institution	7 043	2 260	23	4 760	—	8 993	5 851	3 142	—
Other	14 668	12 307	1 168	1 193	—	26 295	17 648	8 647	—
FAMILIES BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS									
Total families	93 466	58 328	15 078	18 387	1 673	440 978	166 934	223 507	50 537
With own children under 18 years	55 413	33 248	10 272	11 113	780	241 710	92 326	125 906	23 478
With own children under 6 years	26 837	15 752	5 097	5 739	249	116 638	44 544	63 196	8 898
Husband-wife families	77 462	47 422	13 085	15 447	1 508	364 417	134 080	186 205	44 132
With own children under 18 years	46 375	27 188	8 928	9 546	713	203 922	74 833	108 013	21 076
With own children under 6 years	23 172	13 327	4 533	5 087	225	101 802	37 584	56 189	8 029
Families with female head	12 610	8 862	1 504	2 160	84	59 130	27 177	27 919	4 034
With own children under 18 years	7 360	5 096	1 012	1 220	32	30 625	14 959	14 084	1 582
With own children under 6 years	2 993	2 052	414	517	10	12 150	6 035	5 485	630

Table 71. Ethnic Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE									
Total population	393 479	343 235	61 218	82 161	6 865	1 823 371	682 641	937 553	203 177
Native	391 042	341 336	60 946	81 897	6 863	1 817 683	678 819	935 891	202 973
Native parentage	383 187	335 536	59 767	81 059	6 825	1 802 676	668 994	931 354	202 398
Foreign or mixed parentage	7 855	5 800	1 179	838	38	15 007	9 825	4 537	645
Foreign born	2 437	1 899	272	264	2	5 688	3 822	1 662	204
COUNTRY OF ORIGIN									
Total foreign born	2 437	1 899	272	264	2	5 688	3 822	1 662	204
United Kingdom	445	356	45	44	-	578	351	227	-
Ireland	44	23	15	6	-	89	68	21	-
Norway	19	12	7	-	-	62	15	47	-
Sweden	21	16	-	5	-	16	10	6	-
Denmark	7	7	-	-	-	44	19	18	7
Netherlands	32	24	8	-	-	19	14	5	-
Switzerland	-	-	-	-	-	21	8	13	-
France	122	109	7	6	-	58	34	24	-
Germany ¹	413	273	50	88	2	933	621	296	16
Poland	52	32	20	-	-	104	88	16	-
Czechoslovakia	19	13	-	6	-	25	18	7	-
Austria	13	13	-	-	-	22	-	22	-
Hungary	5	5	-	-	-	12	12	-	-
Yugoslavia	79	70	-	9	-	54	24	30	-
U.S.S.R.	23	23	-	-	-	68	68	-	-
Lithuania	-	-	-	-	-	14	6	8	-
Greece	92	87	-	5	-	58	51	7	-
Italy	100	60	36	4	-	565	330	151	84
Other Europe	103	103	-	-	-	118	84	34	-
Asia	334	295	8	31	-	1 278	896	382	-
Western Asia ²	132	115	8	9	-	240	182	58	-
China ³	12	6	6	-	-	478	383	95	-
Japan	36	26	-	10	-	109	43	66	-
Other Asia	154	148	-	6	-	451	288	163	-
Canada	177	137	24	16	-	455	301	96	58
Mexico	35	35	-	-	-	114	26	65	23
Cuba	23	23	-	-	-	125	113	12	-
Other America	148	92	36	20	-	551	388	147	16
All other	61	48	3	10	-	128	107	21	-
Not reported	70	43	13	14	-	177	170	7	-
Total foreign or mixed parentage	7 855	5 800	1 179	838	38	15 007	9 825	4 537	645
United Kingdom	1 170	915	135	120	-	1 717	1 069	590	58
Ireland	301	187	96	18	-	382	171	173	38
Norway	140	95	27	18	-	126	66	60	-
Sweden	182	137	9	16	20	226	113	93	20
Denmark	78	38	26	14	-	165	141	12	12
Netherlands	69	42	27	-	-	117	87	18	12
Switzerland	37	19	18	-	-	102	64	38	-
France	165	108	29	28	-	388	299	82	7
Germany ¹	1 213	783	187	231	12	2 401	1 506	775	120
Poland	246	194	43	9	-	328	257	67	4
Czechoslovakia	147	124	10	13	-	186	117	61	8
Austria	249	190	44	15	-	292	143	149	-
Hungary	66	61	-	5	-	183	124	54	5
Yugoslavia	321	258	16	47	-	120	80	32	8
U.S.S.R.	158	127	11	20	-	285	217	68	-
Lithuania	15	15	-	-	-	123	98	19	6
Greece	209	175	14	14	6	112	94	18	-
Italy	730	504	182	44	-	2 562	1 797	583	182
Other Europe	276	230	31	15	-	457	288	169	-
Asia	460	374	40	46	-	1 594	1 164	422	8
Western Asia ²	205	179	12	14	-	672	522	142	8
China ³	38	32	6	-	-	550	418	132	-
Japan	96	60	11	25	-	153	24	129	-
Other Asia	121	103	11	7	-	219	200	19	-
Canada	725	537	105	83	-	1 139	765	352	22
Mexico	296	240	29	27	-	338	69	192	77
Cuba	46	39	7	-	-	47	40	7	-
Other America	153	81	66	6	-	575	364	198	13
All other	141	112	5	24	-	215	149	66	-
Not reported	262	215	22	25	-	827	543	239	45
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	3 252	2 420	381	424	27	4 930	2 528	2 086	316
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	2 188	1 321	386	481	-	13 627	4 529	8 138	960
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	339	238	13	88	-	335	194	141	-
MOTHER TONGUE									
Total native	391 042	341 336	60 946	81 897	6 863	1 817 683	678 819	935 891	202 973
English	357 614	219 678	57 215	74 180	6 541	1 715 819	636 599	885 966	193 254
French	3 765	2 596	521	648	-	3 743	2 289	1 360	94
German	1 431	1 219	207	205	-	2 728	1 434	1 057	237
Polish	310	263	36	11	-	311	226	85	-
Russian	57	57	-	-	-	36	32	-	4
Yiddish	155	124	16	15	-	261	254	7	-
Italian	795	563	174	58	-	2 269	1 534	565	170
Spanish	1 565	1 217	130	197	21	2 185	1 031	971	183
All other	1 970	1 497	247	200	26	6 349	2 338	3 613	398
Not reported	23 180	14 122	2 400	6 383	275	83 982	33 082	42 267	8 633
Total foreign born	2 437	1 899	272	264	2	5 688	3 822	1 662	204
English	687	546	75	66	-	1 276	807	404	65
French	256	227	13	16	-	132	64	68	-
German	454	302	69	81	2	1 050	727	307	16
Polish	26	20	6	-	-	57	49	8	-
Russian	26	26	-	-	-	21	21	-	-
Yiddish	9	9	-	-	-	79	73	-	-
Italian	84	44	36	4	-	567	331	157	79
Spanish	253	193	36	24	-	583	403	157	23
All other	624	532	28	64	-	1 821	1 292	522	7
Not reported	18	-	9	9	-	102	55	33	14

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.²Includes Turkey in Europe.³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.⁴See text for definition.

Table 72. **Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

STATE OF BIRTH

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total native population	390 880	241 258	61 103	81 498	7 021	1 817 266	678 691	935 554	203 021
Born in State of residence	277 251	164 285	43 177	63 361	6 428	1 516 041	528 337	803 889	183 815
Born in different State	91 140	63 862	15 116	11 794	368	231 397	121 403	96 982	13 012
Percent of total	23.3	26.5	24.7	14.5	5.2	12.7	17.9	10.4	6.4
Northeast	9 309	7 185	1 211	897	16	10 843	6 910	3 633	300
North Central	17 163	12 513	2 599	1 981	70	33 335	17 586	13 474	2 275
South	57 786	39 243	10 251	8 061	231	175 473	90 314	75 118	10 041
West	6 882	4 921	1 055	855	51	11 746	6 593	4 757	396
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 519	1 790	310	415	4	3 972	2 402	1 374	196
State of birth not reported	19 970	11 321	2 500	5 928	221	65 856	26 549	33 309	5 998

RESIDENCE IN 1965

Total population, 5 years old and over	357 814	222 270	54 812	74 203	6 529	1 650 485	619 954	842 305	188 226
Same house	173 086	108 205	24 206	35 617	5 058	940 243	324 216	476 794	139 233
Different house in United States	156 886	98 042	26 765	30 790	1 289	620 235	257 578	320 083	42 574
Same county	80 359	47 663	12 527	19 133	1 036	391 649	148 095	211 212	32 342
Different county	76 527	50 379	14 238	11 657	253	228 586	109 483	108 871	10 232
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 689	2 713	426	545	5	5 504	3 018	2 391	95
Persons attending college in 1965	6 268	5 100	768	400	—	12 369	8 296	3 879	194
Same State	28 533	16 089	6 251	5 957	236	119 508	54 832	58 690	5 986
Different State	47 994	34 290	7 987	5 700	17	109 078	54 651	50 181	4 246
In Armed Forces in 1965	3 320	2 515	345	460	—	4 222	2 377	1 756	89
Persons attending college in 1965	3 638	3 082	382	174	—	4 849	3 488	1 311	50
Northeast	5 312	4 540	439	333	—	4 322	2 719	1 544	59
North Central	8 540	6 443	1 163	934	—	19 293	8 573	9 585	1 135
South	27 613	18 603	5 313	3 697	—	75 140	37 735	34 719	2 686
West	6 529	4 704	1 072	736	17	10 323	5 624	4 333	366
Abroad	4 761	3 444	571	728	18	6 273	4 013	2 107	153
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 509	1 091	195	211	12	1 737	975	727	35
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	23 081	12 579	3 270	7 068	164	83 734	34 147	43 321	6 266

RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS

Different county in 1965	19 029	16 293	1 536	1 194	6	29 170	20 935	8 120	115
In Armed Forces, 1970	12 315	11 529	294	486	6	4 143	2 289	1 854	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	1 107	800	20	287	—	2 815	1 718	1 097	—
Attending college, 1970	5 607	3 964	1 222	421	—	22 212	16 928	5 169	115
Living with one or both parents	370	182	131	57	—	940	550	395	35
Not living with parents	5 237	3 782	1 091	364	—	21 272	16 418	4 774	80
Different State in 1965	14 848	13 276	848	718	6	10 785	7 446	3 304	35
In Armed Forces, 1970	12 059	11 296	282	475	6	3 878	2 136	1 742	—
Inmate of institution, 1970	620	594	5	21	—	533	252	281	—
Attending college, 1970	2 169	1 386	561	222	—	6 374	5 058	1 281	35
Living with one or both parents	232	99	99	34	—	467	299	158	10
Not living with parents	1 937	1 287	462	188	—	5 907	4 759	1 123	25

YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE

Total	393 479	243 235	61 218	82 161	6 865	1 823 371	682 641	937 553	203 177
1969 and 1970	117 549	76 377	18 510	22 152	510	427 435	184 981	217 087	25 367
1965 to 1968	112 338	64 962	19 385	26 430	1 561	511 593	192 504	275 617	43 472
1960 to 1964	61 926	35 619	11 605	13 252	1 450	300 754	106 336	160 010	34 408
1950 to 1959	50 227	33 849	5 997	9 025	1 356	245 573	92 426	114 211	38 936
1949 or earlier	22 933	15 258	1 858	4 906	911	164 618	55 928	77 111	31 579
Always lived in same house	28 506	17 170	3 863	6 396	1 077	173 398	50 466	93 517	29 415

PLACE OF WORK

All workers	149 082	98 837	22 751	25 288	2 206	585 018	245 368	280 328	59 322
Worked in county of residence	123 445	86 966	16 736	18 037	1 706	451 476	205 081	201 744	44 651
Percent of all workers	82.8	88.0	73.6	71.3	77.3	77.2	83.6	72.0	75.3
Worked outside county of residence	14 326	4 591	4 208	5 190	337	86 301	20 971	55 219	10 111
Place of work not reported	11 311	7 280	1 807	2 061	163	47 241	19 316	23 365	4 560

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION

All workers	149 082	98 837	22 751	25 288	2 206	585 018	245 368	280 328	59 322
Private automobile, driver	104 425	66 835	18 083	18 341	1 166	373 831	164 639	178 269	30 923
Private automobile, passenger	18 982	12 045	2 520	4 060	357	101 794	39 676	53 397	8 721
Bus or streetcar	3 685	3 267	306	106	6	5 233	2 414	2 255	564
Subway or elevated train	6	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	606	594	12	—	—	106	20	75	11
Walked only	13 835	11 590	787	1 329	129	4 440	4 107	333	—
Other means	4 649	2 885	764	833	167	50 767	22 875	22 120	5 772
Worked at home	2 894	1 615	279	619	381	28 719	7 929	16 365	4 425
						20 122	3 702	7 514	8 906

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian male, 16 years old and over	112 162	67 269	17 574	24 961	2 358	557 085	205 350	283 383	68 352
Veteran	49 749	31 370	8 594	9 109	676	184 127	78 922	87 037	18 168
Percent of total	44.4	46.6	48.9	36.5	28.7	33.1	38.4	30.7	26.6
Vietnam conflict	7 962	5 134	1 377	1 413	38	26 185	12 329	12 481	1 375
Korean conflict	9 212	5 282	2 041	1 826	63	30 209	13 021	14 920	2 268
Korean conflict and World War II	1 976	1 406	302	259	9	4 382	2 192	1 824	366
World War II	22 104	14 548	3 372	3 736	448	87 120	35 835	40 203	11 082
World War I	2 620	1 832	238	501	49	13 124	5 085	6 463	1 576
Other service	5 875	3 168	1 264	1 374	69	23 107	10 460	11 146	1 501
Nonveteran	62 413	35 899	8 980	15 852	1 682	372 958	126 428	196 346	50 184

Table 73. Educational Characteristics by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	117 531	70 500	20 664	23 951	2 426	548 230	207 875	279 443	60 846
3 to 34 years old	116 156	69 735	20 392	23 623	2 396	542 446	204 994	277 026	60 374
Nursery school	1 431	942	302	182	5	6 191	2 926	2 786	472
Public	510	317	93	95	5	4 257	1 801	2 031	418
Percent	35.6	33.7	30.8	52.2	...	68.8	61.6	72.9	88.6
Parochial	132	166	26	...	...	246	144	97	5
Other private	789	519	183	87	...	1 688	981	458	49
Kindergarten	4 420	2 624	983	779	24	19 380	8 692	8 916	1 727
Public	1 974	1 178	320	448	18	12 904	4 701	6 698	1 460
Percent	44.7	44.9	32.6	57.5	...	66.6	54.1	75.1	84.5
Parochial	755	405	312	38	...	1 037	671	361	5
Other private	1 691	1 041	351	293	6	5 439	3 320	1 857	262
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	70 467	40 802	12 572	15 735	1 358	342 235	118 464	185 414	38 357
Public	63 973	36 778	11 239	14 780	1 176	323 723	110 067	177 058	36 598
Percent	90.8	90.1	89.4	93.9	86.6	94.6	92.9	95.5	95.4
Parochial	2 600	1 755	652	193	...	4 530	3 158	1 254	118
Other private	3 894	2 269	681	762	182	13 982	5 239	7 102	1 641
High school (1 to 4 years)	27 479	16 889	4 323	5 386	881	130 629	47 268	65 655	17 706
Public	25 416	15 485	3 990	5 149	792	124 074	44 372	62 829	16 873
Percent	92.5	91.7	92.3	95.6	89.9	95.0	93.9	95.7	95.3
Parochial	557	424	90	38	5	1 239	845	348	46
Other private	1 506	980	243	199	84	5 316	2 051	2 478	787
College	12 359	8 478	2 212	1 541	128	44 011	27 644	14 255	2 112
Public	7 803	5 762	599	1 324	118	38 401	24 869	11 684	1 848
Percent	63.1	68.0	27.1	85.9	92.2	87.3	90.0	82.0	87.5
Private	4 556	2 716	1 613	217	10	5 610	2 775	2 571	264
35 years old and over	1 395	765	272	328	30	5 784	2 881	2 417	472
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	116 156	69 735	20 392	23 623	2 396	542 446	204 994	277 026	60 374
3 and 4 years old	2 074	1 339	471	255	9	9 094	4 054	4 276	764
5 and 6 years old	9 970	5 877	1 919	2 057	117	46 800	18 383	24 001	4 416
7 to 13 years old	58 476	34 059	10 537	12 732	1 138	269 405	95 305	144 459	29 599
14 and 15 years old	15 932	9 557	2 529	3 382	464	80 821	27 890	42 225	10 702
16 and 17 years old	13 022	7 897	2 137	2 600	388	66 367	23 076	34 270	9 021
18 and 19 years old	8 303	5 051	1 387	1 670	195	39 149	17 302	17 704	4 143
20 and 21 years old	3 688	2 558	650	417	63	16 725	10 061	5 669	995
22 to 24 years old	2 435	1 862	344	221	8	7 564	5 075	2 159	330
25 to 34 years old	2 256	1 535	418	289	14	6 521	3 848	2 263	410
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	51.8	49.9	53.7	51.0	65.9	54.5	55.1	52.7	61.4
3 and 4 years old	13.9	15.9	16.5	7.4	5.1	13.0	16.1	11.1	11.8
5 and 6 years old	61.8	63.7	65.5	55.9	39.9	60.2	66.2	56.3	59.5
7 to 13 years old	96.5	97.1	95.6	95.7	93.4	94.3	95.4	94.0	92.0
14 and 15 years old	92.8	94.1	89.8	90.5	99.9	92.2	93.1	91.3	93.0
16 and 17 years old	84.8	86.8	83.5	79.7	90.4	83.0	84.3	81.0	87.7
18 and 19 years old	47.1	41.9	60.1	55.6	73.3	56.6	62.1	51.6	58.3
20 and 21 years old	22.1	20.8	33.2	18.5	33.2	28.9	40.0	20.1	22.4
22 to 24 years old	12.0	13.0	13.8	6.6	4.3	10.2	15.8	5.8	7.1
25 to 34 years old	4.6	5.3	4.6	2.8	3.4	3.4	5.0	2.2	2.9
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL									
Total	13 621	10 660	1 116	1 739	106	38 101	12 329	21 618	4 154
Not high school graduate	3 984	2 206	559	1 143	76	24 216	6 958	14 464	2 794
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years	15.2	11.9	17.9	27.7	15.8	23.5	17.9	27.7	24.0
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 698	1 467	436	754	41	14 460	4 021	8 922	1 517
Unemployed or not in labor force	1 286	739	123	389	35	9 756	2 937	5 542	1 277
High school graduate	9 637	8 454	557	596	30	13 885	5 371	7 154	1 360
Employed or in Armed Forces	8 857	7 918	457	456	26	10 499	4 003	5 583	913
Unemployed or not in labor force	780	536	100	140	4	3 386	1 368	1 571	447
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	90 625	55 216	13 887	19 783	1 819	425 672	155 253	216 389	54 030
No school years completed	1 680	825	219	594	42	15 686	4 429	9 124	2 133
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	6 414	3 228	684	2 309	193	56 175	15 492	32 261	8 422
5 and 6 years	6 481	3 429	762	2 074	216	44 339	11 823	26 091	6 425
7 years	3 382	1 920	434	927	101	23 001	6 637	13 007	3 357
8 years	7 626	4 240	956	2 173	257	51 264	14 261	28 708	8 295
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 658	8 598	2 139	3 544	377	77 394	25 752	41 136	10 506
4 years	24 101	14 697	4 170	4 907	327	87 758	37 437	40 771	9 550
College: 1 to 3 years	11 969	7 942	2 056	1 793	178	35 575	18 039	14 170	3 366
4 years	6 630	6 026	1 623	896	85	20 704	12 400	6 921	1 383
5 years or more	5 684	4 311	844	486	43	13 776	8 983	4 200	593
Median school years completed	12.2	12.4	12.4	10.5	9.8	9.9	11.9	9.0	8.8
Female, 25 years old and over	102 981	64 675	14 928	21 589	1 789	492 511	194 616	241 434	56 461
No school years completed	1 491	752	186	536	17	11 294	3 735	6 403	1 156
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	4 554	2 453	511	1 494	96	40 506	13 722	21 767	5 017
5 and 6 years	6 217	3 631	645	1 818	123	46 409	15 142	25 527	5 740
7 years	3 872	2 088	560	1 133	91	28 210	8 465	16 027	3 718
8 years	8 917	5 046	1 037	2 605	229	62 573	19 245	34 966	8 362
High school: 1 to 3 years	20 497	12 344	2 821	4 866	466	113 558	40 781	58 926	13 851
4 years	33 966	21 446	5 578	6 461	481	120 296	54 014	53 520	12 762
College: 1 to 3 years	13 540	9 554	2 157	1 668	161	38 823	21 361	13 987	3 475
4 years	7 297	5 440	1 033	729	95	23 228	13 358	8 000	1 870
5 years or more	2 630	1 921	400	279	30	7 614	4 793	2 311	510
Median school years completed	12.2	12.3	12.3	11.0	11.2	10.5	11.7	9.8	9.9
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Total persons, 25 years old and over	193 606	119 891	38 815	41 292	3 608	918 183	349 869	457 823	110 491
Less than 5 years of elementary school	7.3	6.1	5.6	11.9	9.6	13.5	10.7	15.2	15.1
Less than 1 year of high school	26.2	23.0	20.8	37.9	37.8	41.3	32.3	46.7	47.6
4 years of high school or more	55.7	59.5	62.0	41.7	38.8	37.9	48.7	31.4	30.3
4 years of college or more	12.5	14.8	13.5	5.8	7.0	7.1	11.3	4.7	3.9
Median school years completed	12.2	12.3	12.4	10.8	10.6	10.3	11.8	9.5	9.3
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	54 734	38 731	6 754	8 598	641	201 223	85 053	99 974	16 196
4 years of high school or more	66.8	70.1	67.3	52.9	49.5	51.8	60.2	46.5	40.3
4 years of college or more	6.8	8.2	4.5	2.5	2.2	4.4	6.6	2.9	2.3
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD									
Male, with less than 15 years of school	96 295	60 217	14 149	19 985	1 944	433 582	153 276	227 600	52 706
Percent with vocational training	26.1	28.1	22.2	24.3	11.7	17.8	20.8	16.6	14.2
Female, with less than 15 years of school	104 906	63 819	16 844	22 334	1 919	488 532	186 437	247 150	54 945
Percent with vocational training	19.7	21.3	17.5	17.3	15.1	12.1	14.7	10.9	8.8

Table 74. **Education, Fertility, and Family Composition by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Male, 20 to 49 years old	74 068	47 737	11 602	13 926	803	276 992	110 353	141 696	24 943
No high school.....	10 693	5 770	1 435	3 292	196	73 627	19 842	44 937	8 848
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	11 263	6 583	1 651	2 829	200	54 751	18 218	31 457	5 076
High school, 4 years.....	24 168	15 269	3 911	4 770	218	77 960	31 400	39 736	6 824
College, 1 year or more.....	27 944	20 115	4 605	3 035	189	70 654	40 893	25 566	4 195
Female, 15 to 44 years old	85 989	53 514	14 640	16 665	1 170	355 922	142 121	180 626	33 175
No high school.....	10 651	5 871	1 556	3 064	160	75 617	22 144	44 636	8 837
High school, 1 to 3 years.....	24 795	14 620	4 118	5 567	490	118 784	42 331	64 220	12 233
High school, 4 years.....	29 861	18 372	5 378	5 776	335	104 319	44 271	51 472	8 576
College, 1 year or more.....	20 682	14 651	3 588	2 258	185	57 202	33 375	20 298	3 529

FERTILITY

Women, 15 to 24 years old	37 667	24 264	5 829	6 923	651	164 068	65 538	83 172	15 358
Ever married.....	15 112	10 161	2 176	2 686	89	62 806	25 519	33 726	3 561
Percent ever married.....	40.1	41.9	37.3	38.8	13.7	38.3	38.9	40.5	23.2
Number of own children under 5 years.....	10 538	6 671	1 617	2 222	28	53 332	19 460	30 834	3 038
Per 1,000 women.....	280	275	277	321	43	325	297	371	198
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	697	657	743	827	...	849	763	914	853
Number of children ever born.....	14 628	9 313	2 080	3 157	78	76 999	27 890	43 989	5 120
Per 1,000 women.....	388	384	357	456	120	469	426	529	333
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	968	917	956	1 175	...	1 226	1 093	1 304	1 438
Women, 25 to 34 years old	25 758	15 273	4 781	5 502	202	100 874	40 451	52 518	7 905
Ever married.....	23 145	13 518	4 482	4 953	192	91 677	36 664	48 221	6 792
Percent ever married.....	89.9	88.5	93.7	90.0	95.0	90.9	90.6	91.8	85.9
Number of own children under 5 years.....	15 707	8 976	3 166	3 455	110	67 619	25 624	36 328	5 667
Per 1,000 women.....	610	588	662	628	545	670	633	692	717
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	679	664	706	698	573	738	699	753	834
Number of children ever born.....	58 755	33 415	11 191	13 449	700	261 777	95 226	143 109	23 442
Per 1,000 women.....	2 281	2 188	2 341	2 444	3 465	2 595	2 354	2 725	2 965
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	2 539	2 472	2 497	2 715	3 646	2 855	2 597	2 968	3 451
Women, 35 to 44 years old	23 211	14 300	4 108	4 462	341	95 073	37 451	47 329	10 293
Ever married.....	22 010	13 536	3 975	4 167	332	90 334	35 573	44 987	9 774
Percent ever married.....	94.8	94.7	96.8	93.4	97.4	95.0	95.0	95.1	95.0
Number of own children under 5 years.....	4 511	2 524	940	955	92	23 642	7 761	12 985	2 896
Per 1,000 women.....	194	177	229	214	270	249	207	274	281
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	205	186	236	229	277	262	218	289	296
Number of children ever born.....	71 859	42 084	12 981	15 333	1 461	347 965	121 763	184 952	41 250
Per 1,000 women.....	3 096	2 943	3 160	3 436	4 284	3 660	3 251	3 908	4 008
Replacement index.....	150	142	153	166	207	177	157	189	194
Per 1,000 women ever married.....	3 265	3 109	3 266	3 680	4 401	3 852	3 423	4 111	4 220

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	93 466	58 328	15 078	18 387	1 673	440 978	166 934	223 507	50 537
With own children under 3 years.....	15 437	9 283	2 864	3 177	113	70 124	26 547	38 519	5 058
With own children under 6 years.....	26 837	15 752	5 097	5 739	249	116 638	44 544	63 196	8 898
With own children under 12 years.....	43 777	25 834	8 304	9 132	507	187 904	71 809	99 440	16 655
With own children under 18 years.....	55 413	33 248	10 272	11 113	780	241 710	92 326	125 906	23 478
With sons/daughters under 25 years.....	60 046	36 251	10 846	12 023	926	264 144	101 058	136 929	26 157
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years.....	27 525	16 831	4 650	5 412	632	132 062	47 407	68 142	16 513
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years.....	12 189	7 414	1 869	2 540	366	63 659	22 033	33 111	8 515
Subfamilies	3 483	2 065	391	928	99	20 141	6 916	10 673	2 552
Number of own children under 18 years.....	4 658	2 766	515	1 239	138	31 107	10 278	16 737	4 092
Husband-wife subfamilies	1 337	738	136	422	41	8 048	2 553	4 332	1 163
Number of own children under 18 years.....	914	474	133	279	28	7 779	2 242	4 349	1 188
Subfamilies with female head	2 025	1 255	233	479	58	10 754	3 979	5 571	1 204
Number of own children under 18 years.....	3 515	2 146	350	909	110	20 922	7 368	10 985	2 569
Married couples	78 799	48 160	13 221	15 869	1 549	372 465	136 633	190 537	45 295
Percent in subfamilies.....	1.7	1.5	1.0	2.7	2.6	2.2	1.9	2.3	2.6
With own children under 6 years.....	23 602	13 555	4 594	5 223	230	105 139	38 595	58 034	8 510
With own children under 18 years.....	46 921	27 481	8 998	9 711	731	207 977	76 096	110 192	21 689
With husband under 45 years.....	44 415	26 649	8 461	9 918	387	175 532	69 402	92 831	13 299
Persons, under 18 years old	145 158	84 619	25 855	31 905	2 779	704 018	247 725	379 685	76 608
Living with both parents.....	109 295	62 481	21 012	23 688	2 114	514 711	173 680	282 663	58 368
Percent of total.....	75.3	73.8	81.3	74.2	76.1	73.1	70.1	74.4	76.2
Living with one parent.....	27 218	17 399	3 820	5 707	292	129 338	54 633	64 642	10 663
Living with neither parent.....	8 645	4 739	1 023	2 510	373	59 969	19 412	32 380	8 177
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	148 010	92 116	25 197	28 454	2 243	613 228	241 416	312 277	59 535
Never widowed or divorced.....	117 656	73 039	20 111	22 603	1 903	496 776	191 022	255 717	50 037
Known to have been: Widowed.....	7 463	4 532	1 191	1 584	156	37 129	15 903	17 959	3 267
Divorced.....	23 832	15 129	4 144	4 357	202	83 190	36 597	40 095	6 498
Widowed and divorced.....	941	584	249	90	18	3 867	2 106	1 494	267

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons, in group quarters	21 711	14 567	1 191	5 953	—	35 288	23 499	11 789	—
Inmate of mental hospital.....	5 810	1 625	—	4 185	—	1 260	1 021	239	—
Inmate of home for the aged.....	929	496	3	430	—	3 400	2 656	744	—
Inmate of other institution.....	304	139	20	145	—	4 333	2 174	2 159	—
In rooming house.....	657	599	5	53	—	2 199	1 158	1 041	—
In military barracks.....	8 501	8 501	—	—	—	2 314	1 101	1 213	—
In college dormitory.....	4 217	2 434	1 158	625	—	19 476	14 067	5 409	—
Other.....	1 293	773	5	515	—	2 306	1 322	984	—

DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹

Total	198 927	127 863	30 930	36 504	3 630	863 696	328 879	436 782	98 056
Disabled or handicapped.....	22 842	14 424	3 249	4 672	497	138 350	43 910	75 451	18 989
In labor force.....	10 016	6 523	1 461	1 822	210	50 632	18 030	26 566	6 036
Not in labor force.....	12 826	7 901	1 788	2 850	287	87 718	25 880	48 885	12 953
Cannot work.....	9 821	6 112	1 270	2 235	204	70 705	21 213	39 766	9 726
Disabled 6 months or more.....	9 278	5 861	1 176	2 037	204	67 565	20 185	38 123	9 257

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 75. Employment Status by Sex and Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYMENT STATUS									
Male, 16 years old and over	127 489	81 417	18 131	25 554	2 387	564 254	209 534	286 709	68 011
Labor force	97 191	63 716	14 833	17 124	1 518	383 307	149 731	190 412	43 164
Percent of total	76.2	78.3	81.8	67.0	63.6	67.9	71.5	66.4	63.5
Armed Forces	15 196	13 910	517	743	26	7 103	4 148	2 938	17
Civilian labor force	81 995	49 806	14 316	16 381	1 492	376 204	145 583	187 474	43 147
Employed	79 658	48 292	13 987	15 903	1 476	359 880	140 069	178 532	41 279
Unemployed	2 337	1 514	329	478	16	16 324	5 514	8 942	1 868
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	3.0	2.3	2.9	1.1	4.3	3.8	4.8	4.3
Not in labor force	30 298	17 701	3 298	8 430	869	180 947	59 803	96 297	24 847
Inmate of institution	4 090	1 844	14	2 232	-	4 758	2 454	2 304	-
Enrolled in school	10 004	6 287	1 398	1 990	329	56 206	22 607	26 699	6 900
Other: Under 65 years	8 107	4 818	1 006	2 044	239	57 196	15 856	32 019	9 321
Percent disabled	56.4	53.8	64.2	60.9	41.5	58.2	56.9	59.7	55.2
65 years and over	8 097	4 752	880	2 164	301	62 787	18 886	35 275	8 626
Male, 14 and 15 years old	8 517	5 123	1 334	1 886	174	44 353	15 030	23 387	5 936
Labor force	912	593	153	154	12	3 799	1 597	1 793	409
Percent of total	10.7	11.6	11.5	8.2	6.9	8.6	10.6	7.7	6.9
Employed	814	507	141	154	12	3 307	1 401	1 557	349
Unemployed	92	80	12	-	-	492	186	236	60
Percent of civilian labor force	10.2	13.6	7.8	-	-	12.7	11.7	13.2	14.7
Not in labor force	7 605	4 530	1 181	1 732	162	40 554	13 433	21 594	5 527
Female, 16 years old and over	136 191	86 305	19 998	27 597	2 291	635 159	252 776	313 419	68 964
Labor force	58 298	39 357	8 836	9 341	764	240 699	110 320	110 387	19 992
Percent of total	42.8	45.6	44.2	33.8	33.3	37.9	43.6	35.2	29.0
Armed Forces	513	484	7	22	-	196	126	64	6
Civilian labor force	57 785	38 873	8 829	9 319	764	240 503	110 194	110 323	19 986
Employed	55 072	37 077	8 463	8 816	716	224 338	103 608	102 192	18 538
Unemployed	2 713	1 796	366	503	48	16 165	6 586	8 131	1 448
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	4.6	4.1	5.4	6.3	6.7	6.0	7.4	7.2
Not in labor force	77 893	46 948	11 162	18 256	1 527	394 460	142 456	203 032	48 972
Inmate of institution	2 759	406	9	2 344	-	3 480	2 957	523	-
Enrolled in school	11 391	6 991	2 001	2 148	251	54 180	22 089	25 667	6 418
Other: Under 65 years	49 795	30 373	7 779	10 704	939	240 556	81 536	127 557	31 463
Percent disabled	16.2	17.3	12.5	16.3	16.1	21.8	20.0	22.6	23.5
65 years and over	13 948	9 178	1 373	3 060	337	96 244	35 874	49 285	11 091
Female, 14 and 15 years old	8 632	5 031	1 482	1 851	288	43 346	14 927	22 844	5 575
Labor force	311	165	53	93	-	1 579	780	681	118
Percent of total	3.6	3.3	3.6	5.0	-	3.6	5.2	3.0	2.1
Employed	267	145	45	77	-	1 363	644	625	94
Unemployed	44	20	8	16	-	216	136	56	24
Percent of civilian labor force	14.1	12.1	15.1	...	-	13.7	17.4	8.2	20.3
Not in labor force	8 341	4 866	1 429	1 758	288	41 767	14 147	22 163	5 457
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Total women, 16 years old and over	136 191	86 305	19 998	27 597	2 291	635 159	252 776	313 419	68 964
With own children under 6 years	27 972	16 635	5 093	5 968	276	124 697	47 497	67 310	9 890
In labor force	11 162	6 984	1 939	2 130	109	50 294	21 610	25 725	2 959
Percent in labor force	39.9	42.0	38.1	35.7	39.5	40.3	45.5	38.2	29.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	28 072	17 225	4 965	5 368	514	123 231	47 096	61 796	14 339
In labor force	15 044	9 409	2 732	2 661	242	64 523	27 391	30 978	6 154
Percent in labor force	53.6	54.6	55.0	49.6	47.1	52.4	58.2	50.1	42.9
No own children under 18 years	80 147	52 445	9 940	16 261	1 501	387 231	158 183	184 313	44 735
In labor force	32 092	22 964	4 165	4 550	413	125 882	61 319	53 684	10 879
Percent in labor force	40.0	43.8	41.9	28.0	27.5	32.5	38.8	29.1	24.3
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	78 591	48 332	13 043	15 694	1 522	371 401	136 143	190 068	45 190
With own children under 6 years	23 504	13 659	4 492	5 129	224	104 512	38 448	57 667	8 397
In labor force	8 354	5 006	1 588	1 685	75	39 746	16 093	21 271	2 382
Percent in labor force	35.5	36.6	35.4	32.9	33.5	38.0	41.9	36.9	28.4
With own children 6 to 17 years only	23 212	13 884	4 327	4 521	480	102 343	37 282	51 953	13 108
In labor force	11 532	6 921	2 278	2 116	217	51 560	20 420	25 620	5 520
Percent in labor force	49.7	49.8	52.6	46.8	45.2	50.4	54.8	49.3	42.1
No own children under 18 years	31 875	20 789	4 224	6 044	818	164 546	60 413	80 448	23 685
In labor force	13 475	9 137	2 000	2 083	255	60 629	27 309	27 110	6 210
Percent in labor force	42.3	44.0	47.3	34.5	31.2	36.8	45.2	33.7	26.2
Other women	57 600	37 973	6 955	11 903	769	263 758	116 633	123 351	23 774
With own children under 6 years	4 468	2 976	601	839	52	20 185	9 049	9 643	1 493
In labor force	2 808	1 978	351	445	34	10 548	5 517	4 454	577
Percent in labor force	62.8	66.5	58.4	53.0	...	52.3	61.0	46.2	38.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 860	3 341	638	847	34	20 888	9 814	9 843	1 231
In labor force	3 512	2 468	454	545	25	12 963	6 971	5 358	634
Percent in labor force	72.3	74.5	71.2	64.3	...	62.1	71.0	54.4	51.5
No own children under 18 years	48 272	31 654	5 716	10 217	683	222 685	97 770	103 865	21 050
In labor force	18 617	13 827	2 165	2 467	158	65 253	34 010	26 574	4 669
Percent in labor force	38.6	43.7	37.9	24.1	23.1	29.3	34.8	25.6	22.2
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE									
Male: 16 and 17 years	27.5	28.9	33.8	21.1	9.4	21.0	25.0	20.1	14.6
18 and 19 years	66.3	70.8	62.4	52.8	25.7	45.7	45.7	47.6	37.8
20 and 21 years	82.4	84.4	79.4	70.8	...	64.9	58.4	71.3	60.6
22 to 24 years	86.4	87.1	89.3	81.1	...	83.7	81.2	85.9	82.9
25 to 34 years	93.6	94.2	96.0	89.8	96.7	92.0	93.0	91.9	87.3
35 to 44 years	93.4	94.5	95.9	88.3	96.4	91.4	93.6	90.2	88.8
45 to 64 years	80.8	83.3	87.2	69.6	80.2	78.7	83.4	75.8	77.2
65 years and over	26.1	29.4	27.1	18.0	25.7	23.0	26.8	18.2	31.5
Female: 16 and 17 years	13.2	15.3	8.1	11.5	11.4	10.5	13.7	9.5	6.0
18 and 19 years	36.1	37.8	33.1	33.5	...	31.2	32.5	31.5	24.1
20 and 21 years	50.7	52.8	52.4	40.2	48.7	45.6	47.8	44.4	39.2
22 to 24 years	56.8	58.8	57.8	47.1	...	51.4	56.0	48.7	40.8
25 to 34 years	49.9	53.3	47.8	42.7	43.6	49.9	54.2	47.8	41.7
35 to 44 years	53.7	56.3	54.7	45.2	47.8	52.9	59.3	49.7	44.2
45 to 64 years	47.7	51.0	49.2	37.3	36.6	43.5	52.5	39.3	32.5
65 years and over	12.3	14.6	13.4	6.1	5.6	9.1	12.7	6.9	6.1

Table 76. Occupation of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	134 730	85 369	22 450	24 719	2 192	584 218	243 677	280 724	59 817
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	21 038	14 532	3 759	2 587	160	66 931	37 225	25 304	4 429
Engineers	1 527	837	436	243	11	4 117	2 488	1 475	154
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	1 187	916	168	97	6	2 724	1 863	804	57
Health workers, except practitioners	2 490	1 736	442	302	10	6 901	3 909	2 568	424
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 803	3 350	733	649	71	24 118	12 018	9 877	2 223
Technicians, except health	1 393	882	290	221	—	4 833	2 489	2 033	311
Other professional workers	9 638	6 811	1 690	1 075	62	24 238	14 458	8 547	1 260
Managers and administrators, except farm	13 232	8 715	2 541	1 851	125	44 348	23 759	17 853	2 736
Salaried:	1 052	669	245	138	—	4 310	2 554	1 477	279
Self-employed:	2 563	1 660	467	424	12	8 650	4 885	3 382	383
Other industries:	7 006	4 753	1 436	766	51	17 610	9 991	6 539	1 080
Retail trade	1 206	678	201	316	11	8 615	3 768	4 206	641
Other industries	1 405	955	192	207	51	5 163	2 561	2 249	353
Sales workers	10 467	7 079	2 064	1 240	92	31 495	17 686	11 965	1 871
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	2 768	1 733	728	307	—	5 851	3 611	2 012	240
Retail trade	5 178	3 557	899	668	54	20 987	11 057	8 469	1 461
Other industries	2 521	1 789	437	265	38	4 657	3 018	1 484	170
Clerical and kindred workers	24 423	16 500	4 178	3 513	237	65 734	35 678	25 849	4 235
Bookkeepers	2 694	1 784	417	443	50	9 775	5 324	3 654	797
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 290	4 903	1 309	1 033	45	15 637	9 145	5 700	792
Other clerical workers	14 439	9 813	2 452	2 037	142	40 322	21 209	16 495	2 646
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	17 522	9 590	3 110	4 548	274	80 669	30 356	44 106	6 229
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	1 627	804	304	493	26	8 082	2 942	4 651	489
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	2 296	1 273	425	563	35	10 580	4 196	5 640	744
Machinists	479	262	92	118	7	2 055	821	1 045	189
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	386	202	75	103	6	3 340	1 126	1 966	248
Carpenters	1 869	879	332	648	10	9 361	2 626	5 515	1 220
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	4 146	2 375	587	1 131	53	17 181	6 121	9 714	1 346
Other craftsmen	6 719	3 795	1 295	1 492	137	30 070	12 524	15 575	1 993
Operatives, except transport	12 494	7 092	1 901	3 287	214	109 117	35 031	63 928	10 199
Durable goods manufacturing	3 960	2 238	545	1 120	57	37 133	11 794	21 968	3 392
Non-durable goods manufacturing	3 269	1 625	566	992	86	50 391	14 087	30 899	5 409
Nonmanufacturing industries	5 265	3 229	790	1 175	71	21 593	9 150	11 061	1 398
Transport equipment operatives	5 605	3 176	978	1 364	87	27 820	9 530	15 698	2 592
Truck drivers	2 969	1 666	531	734	38	15 139	4 874	9 085	1 180
Other transport equipment operatives	2 636	1 510	447	630	49	12 681	4 656	6 613	1 412
Laborers, except farm	6 864	3 917	1 187	1 639	121	34 932	12 202	19 944	2 817
Construction laborers	1 789	928	288	541	32	6 854	2 218	3 984	652
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 481	1 461	534	456	30	10 643	4 237	5 577	829
Other laborers, except farm	2 594	1 528	365	642	59	17 435	5 747	10 383	1 336
Farmers and farm managers	864	50	21	319	474	19 833	1 095	5 371	13 230
Farm laborers and farm foremen	1 181	221	57	732	158	24 440	1 780	16 182	6 423
Service workers, except private household ¹	16 214	11 154	2 030	2 846	184	54 085	27 137	23 422	3 553
Cleaning service workers	3 377	2 373	420	548	36	13 455	6 576	6 021	856
Food service workers	4 712	3 371	578	717	46	15 726	7 891	6 949	886
Health service workers	2 798	1 676	267	803	52	7 622	3 915	3 175	532
Personal service workers	2 335	1 570	382	361	22	8 317	4 065	3 687	565
Protective service workers	1 736	1 283	212	222	19	5 139	2 837	1 864	438
Private household workers	4 826	3 343	624	793	66	24 814	12 198	11 102	1 503
Female									
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	55 072	37 077	8 463	8 816	716	224 338	103 608	102 192	18 538
Nurses	9 516	6 666	1 617	1 129	104	34 062	18 177	13 081	2 804
Health workers, except nurses	1 599	1 099	311	179	10	4 924	2 668	1 929	327
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	702	520	82	100	—	1 502	966	470	66
Technicians, except health	3 919	2 746	587	536	50	19 139	9 547	7 743	1 849
Other professional workers	207	144	42	21	—	532	313	191	28
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 089	2 157	595	293	44	7 965	4 683	2 748	534
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 241	1 546	444	241	10	8 276	3 990	3 604	682
Sales workers	3 619	2 595	539	457	28	12 720	6 870	4 908	942
Retail trade	2 964	2 163	425	353	23	11 339	6 051	4 417	871
Other than retail trade	655	432	114	104	5	1 381	819	491	71
Clerical and kindred workers	18 391	12 397	3 110	2 693	191	48 007	26 569	18 329	3 115
Bookkeepers	2 205	1 439	361	366	39	8 391	4 544	3 142	705
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 026	4 707	1 262	1 012	45	15 259	8 918	5 573	768
Other clerical workers	9 160	6 251	1 487	1 315	107	24 357	13 107	9 614	1 642
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	819	523	116	170	10	4 497	1 878	2 223	396
Operatives, except transport	4 754	2 812	754	1 089	99	50 508	15 260	29 989	5 259
Durable goods manufacturing	1 047	694	153	185	15	9 972	3 481	5 682	809
Non-durable goods manufacturing	1 893	874	326	628	65	35 773	9 102	22 448	4 223
Nonmanufacturing industries	1 814	1 244	275	276	19	4 763	2 677	1 859	227
Transport equipment operatives	405	152	85	153	15	1 903	359	1 251	293
Laborers, except farm	498	335	62	86	15	2 532	938	1 366	233
Farmers and farm managers	73	—	—	28	45	933	25	217	691
Farm laborers and farm foremen	135	40	6	80	9	1 834	155	1 191	488
Service workers, except private household ¹	9 972	6 777	1 141	1 925	129	34 849	17 492	15 170	2 187
Cleaning service workers	1 504	1 065	158	263	18	5 279	2 899	2 096	284
Food service workers	3 694	2 608	412	636	38	13 594	6 585	6 154	855
Health service workers	2 183	1 342	220	579	42	6 811	3 468	2 870	473
Personal service workers	1 692	1 105	275	290	22	6 242	3 028	2 794	420
Protective service workers	113	94	6	13	—	238	213	25	—
Private household workers	4 649	3 234	589	765	61	24 217	11 895	10 863	1 448
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Male									
Sales workers	814	507	141	154	12	3 307	1 401	1 557	349
Other white-collar workers	174	137	21	16	—	325	241	79	5
Blue-collar workers	100	83	12	5	—	285	111	145	29
Form workers	385	218	76	91	—	1 677	724	838	118
Service workers, including private household	24	3	—	9	12	509	27	301	178
Private household workers	131	66	32	33	—	511	298	194	19
Female									
White-collar workers	267	145	45	77	—	1 363	644	625	94
Blue-collar workers	89	62	5	22	—	535	290	220	25
Form workers	61	24	16	21	—	209	92	107	10
Service workers, except private household	4	—	—	4	—	36	—	21	15
Private household workers	79	42	17	20	—	332	136	162	34
Private household workers	34	17	7	10	—	251	126	115	10

¹Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 77. Industry of Employed Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

The State	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER									
Total	134 730	85 369	22 450	24 719	2 192	584 218	243 677	280 724	59 817
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	3 042	819	252	1 294	677	50 672	4 635	25 407	20 630
Mining	899	524	172	203	-	6 563	2 056	4 043	464
Construction	11 407	6 120	1 950	3 181	156	42 363	14 986	23 354	4 023
Manufacturing	18 685	10 399	3 284	4 694	308	167 184	58 287	94 427	14 470
Furniture and lumber and wood products	2 001	1 050	271	631	49	34 662	9 616	21 988	3 058
Primary metal industries	404	167	86	151	-	1 393	479	786	128
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	939	449	186	278	26	8 067	3 128	4 342	597
Machinery, except electrical	1 753	893	306	503	51	7 155	2 425	4 131	599
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 532	978	307	223	24	9 476	3 037	5 475	964
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	963	573	163	223	4	12 531	6 791	5 167	573
Other durable goods	3 107	1 767	541	771	28	13 071	5 462	6 551	1 058
Food and kindred products	2 673	1 551	447	626	49	12 829	5 419	6 537	873
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 380	636	174	534	36	40 617	10 565	25 430	4 622
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 457	1 034	191	221	11	2 617	1 686	855	76
Chemical and allied products	583	312	179	86	6	5 305	2 726	2 237	342
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 893	989	433	447	24	19 461	6 953	10 928	1 580
Railroads and railway express service	656	431	91	128	6	4 211	1 930	2 005	276
Trucking service and warehousing	2 036	1 089	440	458	49	7 008	2 704	3 914	390
Other transportation	1 756	1 066	345	315	30	6 601	2 158	3 530	913
Communications	2 669	1 644	521	473	31	5 091	2 954	1 921	216
Utilities and sanitary services	3 103	1 979	510	569	45	9 731	4 890	4 212	629
Wholesale trade	6 841	4 297	1 386	1 067	91	17 105	9 197	6 926	982
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 383	2 066	608	675	34	15 462	6 730	7 529	1 203
Eating and drinking places	3 447	2 637	399	386	25	11 229	6 218	4 659	352
General merchandise retailing	3 377	2 262	610	491	14	10 735	5 940	4 108	687
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	3 343	1 930	532	846	35	16 344	7 630	7 868	846
Other retail trade	7 726	5 096	1 479	1 062	89	30 023	16 065	12 252	1 706
Banking and credit agencies	2 798	1 963	462	353	20	6 930	4 141	2 394	395
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	6 072	4 419	1 082	519	52	7 263	4 738	2 176	349
Business services	1 996	1 329	422	241	4	2 978	1 783	1 086	109
Repair services	2 107	1 256	365	450	36	7 937	3 252	4 262	423
Private households	4 431	3 056	495	813	67	24 855	12 079	11 265	1 511
Other personal services	6 785	5 004	984	759	38	17 712	10 066	6 851	795
Entertainment and recreation services	859	700	82	72	5	2 010	1 155	753	102
Hospitals	6 978	4 527	948	1 410	93	15 866	8 140	6 602	1 124
Health services, except hospitals	2 705	1 906	411	363	25	8 194	4 899	2 888	407
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	10 541	6 734	1 994	1 676	137	51 658	26 713	20 945	3 980
Government	7 703	4 988	1 225	1 377	113	43 915	22 729	17 663	3 523
Private	2 838	1 746	769	299	24	7 723	3 984	3 282	457
Other education and kindred services	851	641	116	76	18	1 666	981	559	126
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	2 266	1 612	397	257	-	7 959	4 117	3 461	381
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	3 895	2 954	540	381	20	9 152	4 992	3 493	667
Public administration	10 076	6 909	1 573	1 507	87	19 736	10 241	7 834	1 661
Male									
Total	79 658	48 292	13 987	15 903	1 476	359 880	140 069	178 532	41 279
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 611	656	231	1 115	609	46 812	4 169	23 397	19 246
Mining	781	415	172	194	-	6 333	1 960	3 920	453
Construction	10 685	5 631	1 825	3 073	156	40 692	14 064	22 695	3 933
Manufacturing	13 873	7 697	2 507	3 466	203	107 913	39 406	60 193	8 314
Furniture and lumber and wood products	1 728	871	242	572	43	30 097	7 825	19 564	2 708
Primary metal industries	368	155	76	137	-	1 199	370	701	128
Fabricated metal industries (incl. not specified metal)	820	391	151	252	26	6 871	2 550	3 776	545
Machinery, except electrical	1 488	796	258	402	32	6 304	2 084	3 693	527
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	884	509	203	153	19	5 488	1 815	3 090	583
Motor vehicles and other transportation equipment	895	532	145	218	-	11 353	5 961	4 876	516
Other durable goods	2 561	1 416	484	633	28	8 973	3 704	4 563	706
Food and kindred products	2 070	1 227	362	454	27	9 455	4 140	4 705	610
Textile mill and other fabricated textile products	1 322	633	174	511	6	8 226	2 564	4 970	692
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 023	735	140	142	6	1 615	1 048	537	30
Chemical and allied products	503	265	158	74	6	4 373	2 251	1 862	260
Other nondurable goods (incl. not specified mfg. indus.)	1 211	637	246	318	10	13 959	5 094	7 856	1 009
Railroads and railway express service	605	395	80	124	6	4 071	1 848	1 947	276
Trucking service and warehousing	1 803	932	400	431	40	6 404	2 343	3 687	374
Other transportation	1 381	867	268	231	15	5 083	1 774	2 630	679
Communications	1 243	707	300	221	15	2 681	1 508	1 078	95
Utilities and sanitary services	2 585	1 734	393	439	19	8 369	4 211	3 650	508
Wholesale trade	5 386	3 416	1 114	787	69	14 052	7 470	5 802	780
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 266	1 399	388	464	15	9 573	4 394	4 537	642
Eating and drinking places	996	727	142	119	8	2 567	1 602	887	78
General merchandise retailing	1 080	626	245	204	5	3 620	1 985	1 463	172
Motor vehicles retailing and service stations	2 956	1 723	479	733	21	14 587	6 748	7 099	740
Other retail trade	4 405	2 737	946	641	81	18 089	9 342	7 811	936
Banking and credit agencies	1 242	841	215	177	9	2 584	1 678	831	75
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 275	2 387	600	250	38	4 583	3 045	1 348	190
Business services	1 221	783	267	171	-	1 767	1 030	674	63
Repair services	1 807	1 046	313	412	36	7 142	2 895	3 878	369
Private households	391	239	55	92	5	1 998	910	985	103
Other personal services	2 192	1 722	257	208	5	5 487	3 318	1 939	230
Entertainment and recreation services	579	468	55	56	-	1 294	682	537	75
Hospitals	2 129	1 431	247	434	17	2 786	1 431	1 195	160
Health services, except hospitals	817	586	154	60	17	2 378	1 546	721	111
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 035	1 924	654	429	28	15 654	8 461	6 255	938
Government	2 120	1 443	303	346	28	13 508	7 414	5 216	878
Private	915	481	351	83	-	2 146	1 047	1 039	60
Other education and kindred services	253	192	37	24	-	458	224	191	43
Welfare, religious, and nonprofit membership organizations	1 074	761	190	123	-	4 599	2 209	2 205	185
Legal, engineering, and miscellaneous professional services	1 808	1 417	248	137	6	3 871	2 380	1 276	215
Public administration	7 179	4 833	1 205	1 088	53	14 433	7 436	5 701	1 296
EMPLOYED PERSONS 14 AND 15 YEARS OLD									
Total	1 061	652	186	231	12	4 670	2 045	2 182	443
Agriculture	42	13	-	17	12	608	71	340	197
Nonagriculture industries	1 039	639	186	214	-	4 062	1 974	1 842	246
Male									
Agriculture	38	13	-	13	12	559	63	314	182
Nonagriculture industries	776	494	141	141	-	2 748	1 358	1 243	167

Table 78. **Weeks Worked, Class of Worker, Last Occupation of the Experienced Unemployed, and Labor Mobility, by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Male, 16 years old and over	103 355	67 523	15 606	18 402	1 824	425 562	164 164	209 179	52 215
50 to 52 weeks	70 098	45 037	11 119	12 783	1 159	262 753	111 808	123 669	27 276
27 to 49 weeks	19 811	13 251	2 846	3 399	315	96 036	28 261	52 504	15 267
26 weeks or less	13 446	9 235	1 641	2 220	350	66 773	24 095	33 006	9 672
Male, 16 to 24 years old	28 005	20 678	3 174	3 839	314	89 420	37 446	44 202	7 768
50 to 52 weeks	11 235	8 251	1 186	1 707	91	31 587	13 467	16 096	2 024
Median weeks worked	44.2	44.6	40.3	47.3	14.9	37.5	35.3	40.7	28.2
Male, 25 to 64 years old	71 002	43 940	11 983	13 764	1 315	307 744	117 183	152 745	37 816
50 to 52 weeks	56 668	35 191	9 748	10 766	963	219 475	93 415	103 292	22 768
27 to 49 weeks	11 229	6 843	1 891	2 257	238	67 987	18 482	38 197	11 314
26 weeks or less	3 105	1 906	344	741	114	20 282	5 286	11 262	3 734
Male, 65 years old and over	4 348	2 905	449	799	195	28 398	9 535	12 232	6 631
Median weeks worked	52.0	52.0	45.4	41.3	52.0	44.2	52.0	38.4	42.1
Female, 16 years old and over	67 928	45 495	10 464	11 097	872	286 428	128 710	131 735	25 983
50 to 52 weeks	32 323	22 069	4 598	5 279	377	123 914	60 056	54 015	9 843
27 to 49 weeks	17 922	12 355	2 768	2 561	238	79 631	34 665	37 627	7 339
26 weeks or less	17 683	11 071	3 098	3 257	257	82 883	33 989	40 093	8 801
Female, 16 to 24 years old	17 437	11 954	2 732	2 560	191	63 555	29 612	29 904	4 439
50 to 52 weeks	5 430	3 825	785	753	67	15 623	7 310	7 506	807
27 to 49 weeks	4 449	3 171	702	539	37	16 489	7 482	8 068	939
26 weeks or less	7 558	4 958	1 245	1 268	87	31 843	14 820	14 330	2 693
Female, 25 to 39 years old	21 470	13 605	3 887	3 832	146	86 424	37 327	42 774	6 323
50 to 52 weeks	10 553	6 751	1 810	1 925	67	38 576	17 612	18 230	2 734
27 to 49 weeks	5 971	3 942	1 054	928	47	25 445	10 925	12 726	1 794
26 weeks or less	4 946	2 912	1 023	979	32	22 603	8 790	11 818	1 995
Female, 40 to 59 years old	22 967	15 545	3 246	3 718	458	104 673	46 201	46 748	11 724
50 to 52 weeks	13 340	9 259	1 726	2 153	202	56 107	27 432	23 404	5 271
27 to 49 weeks	5 912	4 043	874	855	140	28 972	11 999	13 415	3 558
26 weeks or less	3 715	2 243	646	710	116	19 594	6 770	9 929	2 895
Female, 60 years old and over	6 054	4 391	599	987	77	31 176	15 570	12 309	3 297
Median weeks worked	49.9	52.0	48.8	48.1	...	46.8	49.9	41.6	35.9

CLASS OF WORKER

Male employed, 16 years old and over	79 658	48 292	13 987	15 903	1 476	359 880	140 069	178 532	41 279
Private wage and salary workers	56 416	33 814	10 492	11 402	708	259 902	101 706	136 545	21 651
Employee of own corporation	1 385	962	254	148	21	4 341	2 387	1 505	376
Federal government workers	6 194	3 886	1 242	1 005	61	12 754	6 217	5 505	1 032
State government workers	4 188	2 785	625	736	42	14 583	7 095	6 104	1 384
Local government workers	4 876	3 229	558	1 002	87	21 434	9 576	9 579	2 279
Self-employed workers	7 868	4 523	1 057	1 731	557	49 923	15 190	20 304	14 429
Unpaid family workers	116	55	13	27	21	284	285	495	504
Female employed, 16 years old and over	55 072	37 077	8 443	8 816	716	224 338	103 608	102 192	18 538
Private wage and salary workers	38 491	26 438	5 947	5 678	428	159 484	72 397	74 868	12 219
Employee of own corporation	212	161	29	22	17	925	530	278	117
Federal government workers	3 265	2 295	452	501	17	9 412	4 056	4 405	951
State government workers	5 410	3 365	817	1 121	107	13 391	7 230	5 312	849
Local government workers	5 491	3 458	898	1 053	82	28 312	13 899	11 779	2 634
Self-employed workers	1 935	1 274	238	352	71	10 717	4 822	4 506	1 389
Unpaid family workers	480	247	111	111	11	3 022	1 204	1 322	496
Male employed, in agriculture	2 321	473	180	1 071	597	44 939	3 824	22 171	18 944
Wage and salary workers	1 411	330	123	798	160	26 636	2 685	17 428	6 523
Self-employed workers	878	143	57	257	421	17 645	1 107	4 552	11 986
Unpaid family workers	32	-	-	16	16	658	32	191	435
Female employed, in agriculture	363	113	15	167	68	3 658	407	1 889	1 362
Wage and salary workers	269	96	15	134	24	2 334	337	1 540	457
Self-employed workers	82	5	-	33	44	950	47	228	675
Unpaid family workers	12	12	-	-	-	374	23	121	230

LAST OCCUPATION OF EXPERIENCED UNEMPLOYED

Male, 16 years old and over¹	2 198	1 419	302	461	16	15 315	5 131	8 391	1 793
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	144	103	12	29	-	930	481	382	67
Sales workers	92	61	8	23	-	322	171	142	9
Clerical and kindred workers	132	93	16	23	-	520	227	222	41
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	584	410	74	100	-	3 418	1 196	1 916	306
Operatives, including transport	446	274	65	95	12	4 089	1 343	2 382	364
Laborers, except farm	449	279	71	95	4	2 852	1 032	1 622	203
Farm workers	89	25	-	64	-	2 322	248	1 332	737
Service workers, including private household	236	153	51	32	-	712	338	324	50
Female, 16 years old and over¹	2 374	1 567	337	451	19	14 131	5 871	7 030	1 230
Professional, technical, and managerial workers	236	148	47	32	9	868	397	411	60
Sales workers	163	113	26	24	-	537	336	184	17
Clerical and kindred workers	481	335	77	64	5	1 750	964	693	93
Operatives, including transport	423	252	62	104	5	4 652	1 461	2 716	475
Other blue-collar workers	90	57	16	17	-	590	258	296	36
Farm workers	29	6	-	23	-	1 003	139	628	236
Service workers, except private household	467	323	46	98	-	2 149	1 080	947	122
Private household workers	345	241	48	56	-	2 106	1 019	961	126

14 AND 15 YEARS OLD—WORKED IN 1969

Male, 14 and 15 years old	1 241	831	176	203	31	6 815	2 275	3 307	1 228
Farm occupations	71	9	-	46	16	2 610	207	1 501	894
Nonfarm occupations	1 170	822	176	157	15	4 205	2 068	1 806	334
Female, 14 and 15 years old	446	279	89	78	-	3 057	1 057	1 511	489
Farm occupations	8	-	4	4	-	1 089	114	632	343
Nonfarm occupations	438	279	85	74	-	1 968	943	879	146

LABOR MOBILITY FOR SELECTED GROUPS²

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	43 079	25 743	7 796	8 966	574	170 183	65 488	87 035	17 660
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	2 293	1 177	177	919	20	9 586	2 716	5 697	1 173
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	3 514	1 934	730	792	58	13 161	4 677	6 863	1 621
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	1 687	1 086	230	361	10	10 352	2 946	5 988	1 418
Female, 16 to 44 years old in 1965, no own children under 6 years old in 1965	44 911	29 274	7 011	8 053	573	172 344	73 500	83 284	15 560
With own children under 5 years in 1970	10 481	6 559	1 911	1 945	66	40 852	16 923	21 353	2 576
Worker in 1965	3 816	2 299	786	710	21	14 256	6 314	7 154	788
Nonworker in 1970	2 027	1 194	449	373	11	7 086	3 148	3 540	398
No own children under 5 years in 1970	34 430	22 715	5 100	6 108	507	131 492	56 577	61 931	12 984
Worker in 1965	14 702	9 997	2 363	2 150	192	55 904	25 217	25 535	5 152
Nonworker in 1970	2 618	1 707	490	380	41	11 186	4 408	5 454	1 324
Female, 21 to 49 in 1970, with own children 6 to 10, no own children under 6	13 721	8 188	2 545	2 806	182	55 597	21 588	28 314	5 695
Nonworker in 1965	8 768	4 961	1 662	2 006	139	33 988	12 216	18 052	3 720
Worker in 1970	2 919	1 627	597	640	55	11 477	4 547	5 990	940
Worker in 1965, worker in 1970	3 903	2 566	690	614	33	16 663	7 512	7 758	1 393

¹Includes persons who last worked more than 10 years ago, not shown separately.

²The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 79. Income in 1969 of Families, Unrelated Individuals, and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

The State

INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

Families

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Total	93 466	58 328	15 078	18 387	1 673	440 978	166 934	223 507	50 537
Less than \$1,000	3 766	2 130	444	1 045	142	31 521	8 577	17 824	5 099
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 201	3 009	621	1 379	197	48 227	13 009	27 848	7 394
\$2,000 to \$2,999	5 544	3 493	630	1 289	132	40 311	11 867	22 132	6 339
\$3,000 to \$3,999	6 066	3 768	750	1 369	179	39 889	13 361	21 413	5 125
\$4,000 to \$4,999	6 349	4 228	748	1 250	123	36 018	12 585	19 343	4 084
\$5,000 to \$5,999	6 856	4 439	814	1 498	111	34 571	12 634	18 072	3 889
\$6,000 to \$6,999	7 589	4 591	1 112	1 779	107	33 390	12 186	18 051	3 156
\$7,000 to \$7,999	6 943	4 282	1 076	1 427	158	30 000	11 866	15 528	2 611
\$8,000 to \$8,999	6 387	3 860	1 059	1 373	95	27 041	10 909	13 659	2 478
\$9,000 to \$9,999	5 319	3 380	914	975	50	21 639	9 391	10 487	1 761
\$10,000 to \$11,999	10 183	6 228	2 110	1 758	87	36 776	17 244	16 488	3 060
\$12,000 to \$14,999	10 043	6 041	2 126	1 739	137	30 519	15 763	12 407	2 360
\$15,000 to \$24,999	10 445	6 684	2 382	1 262	122	24 025	13 600	8 168	2 271
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 299	1 796	255	220	33	5 563	3 264	1 644	655
\$50,000 or more	476	399	37	24	-	1 488	678	443	255
Median income	\$7 772	\$7 819	\$9 312	\$6 766	\$5 572	\$5 709	\$6 938	\$5 177	\$4 321
Mean income	\$9 112	\$9 438	\$9 914	\$7 545	\$6 917	\$6 906	\$8 147	\$6 134	\$4 044
Mean income per family member	\$2 450	\$2 621	\$2 566	\$1 914	\$1 689	\$1 808	\$2 237	\$1 558	\$1 155
Index of income concentration	0.390	0.397	0.336	0.379	0.452	0.425	0.405	0.419	0.482
Families with female head	12 610	8 862	1 504	2 160	84	59 130	27 177	27 919	4 034
Mean income	\$4 729	\$4 903	\$5 020	\$3 853	...	\$3 632	\$3 959	\$3 262	\$3 647

Unrelated Individuals

Total	38 014	30 386	3 105	4 347	176	126 431	67 526	52 237	6 668
Less than \$1,000	12 233	8 766	1 503	1 895	69	58 180	27 798	27 197	3 185
\$1,000 to \$1,999	7 740	6 314	525	862	39	29 435	15 478	12 139	1 832
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 738	3 887	284	550	17	12 003	6 968	4 383	652
\$3,000 to \$3,999	3 552	3 089	194	254	15	8 184	5 005	2 921	258
\$4,000 to \$4,999	2 551	2 166	181	191	13	4 984	3 075	1 637	272
\$5,000 to \$5,999	2 111	1 765	149	197	-	4 002	2 577	1 280	145
\$6,000 to \$6,999	1 457	1 254	72	131	-	3 036	2 004	950	81
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 019	874	91	54	-	1 776	1 249	476	52
\$8,000 to \$8,999	582	502	21	51	8	1 164	745	357	62
\$9,000 to \$9,999	461	398	25	38	-	875	582	261	32
\$10,000 to \$11,999	612	556	9	42	5	1 170	858	274	38
\$12,000 to \$14,999	400	342	24	34	-	736	548	171	17
\$15,000 to \$24,999	382	334	17	21	10	552	412	116	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	135	98	10	27	-	233	157	69	7
\$50,000 or more	41	41	-	-	-	101	70	6	11
Median income	\$1 875	\$2 029	\$1 094	\$1 323	\$1 487	\$1 171	\$1 385	\$960	\$1 081
Mean income	\$2 981	\$3 147	\$2 171	\$2 387	\$3 190	\$2 086	\$2 395	\$1 696	\$1 837
Index of income concentration	0.530	0.519	0.555	0.558	0.626	0.543	0.545	0.525	0.521
Female unrelated individuals	18 144	13 713	1 896	2 439	96	77 178	41 815	31 939	3 424
Mean income	\$2 572	\$2 804	\$1 759	\$1 883	...	\$1 799	\$2 068	\$1 450	\$1 434
All families and unrelated individuals	131 480	88 714	18 183	22 734	1 849	567 409	234 460	275 744	57 205
Median income	\$5 892	\$5 565	\$7 912	\$5 757	\$4 989	\$4 389	\$4 969	\$4 096	\$3 762
Mean income	\$7 339	\$7 283	\$8 592	\$6 559	\$6 563	\$5 832	\$6 490	\$5 293	\$5 554

TYPE OF INCOME OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS

All families	93 466	58 328	15 078	18 387	1 673	440 978	166 934	223 507	50 537
With wage or salary income	82 024	51 749	13 615	15 470	1 190	357 068	142 009	179 106	35 953
Mean wage or salary income	\$8 467	\$8 572	\$9 478	\$7 414	\$6 015	\$6 570	\$7 533	\$6 098	\$5 126
With nonfarm self-employment income	9 738	6 154	1 457	1 887	240	46 582	19 489	22 119	4 953
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$8 448	\$9 288	\$7 919	\$6 667	\$4 103	\$6 234	\$7 598	\$5 414	\$4 631
With farm self-employment income	2 086	556	147	497	876	40 987	3 498	11 180	26 296
Mean farm self-employment income	\$2 191	\$1 672	\$1 015	\$2 074	\$2 432	\$2 293	\$2 480	\$2 037	\$2 391
With Social Security income	15 630	9 724	1 971	3 519	416	106 101	35 777	54 870	15 454
Mean Social Security income	\$1 383	\$1 421	\$1 429	\$1 272	\$1 207	\$1 235	\$1 396	\$1 179	\$1 061
With public assistance or public welfare income	5 802	3 386	646	1 620	150	53 509	14 791	31 923	6 795
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$619	\$573	\$560	\$724	\$795	\$674	\$649	\$690	\$660
With other income	19 238	13 549	2 719	2 669	290	74 970	34 356	32 128	8 379
Mean other income	\$2 345	\$2 437	\$2 048	\$1 790	\$2 341	\$1 972	\$2 151	\$1 546	\$1 730
All unrelated individuals	38 014	30 386	3 185	4 347	176	126 431	67 526	52 237	6 668
With wage or salary income	25 588	21 458	1 890	2 205	35	60 935	37 240	21 095	2 600
Mean wage or salary income	\$3 418	\$3 503	\$2 609	\$3 234	...	\$2 667	\$2 853	\$2 406	\$2 127
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 258	962	131	159	6	4 169	2 350	1 618	197
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	\$4 454	\$4 595	\$3 984	\$4 024	...	\$3 140	\$3 481	\$2 861	\$1 660
With farm self-employment income	312	148	14	81	69	3 076	633	1 049	1 390
Mean farm self-employment income	\$1 717	\$1 346	...	...	...	\$1 324	\$1 697	\$935	\$1 482
With Social Security income	7 349	5 332	610	1 331	76	44 144	21 082	20 133	2 929
Mean Social Security income	\$920	\$944	\$867	\$856	...	\$836	\$894	\$787	\$752
With public assistance or public welfare income	2 297	1 435	244	613	5	18 923	7 470	10 513	940
Mean public assistance or public welfare income	\$471	\$465	\$493	\$478	...	\$510	\$510	\$513	\$493
With other income	6 578	5 437	426	654	61	22 678	13 319	7 984	1 361
Mean other income	\$1 803	\$1 866	\$1 403	\$1 494	...	\$1 652	\$1 771	\$1 374	\$1 224
Per capita income of persons	\$2 470	\$2 678	\$2 537	\$1 846	\$1 726	\$1 820	\$2 236	\$1 561	\$1 564

MEDIAN EARNINGS OF PERSONS IN EXPERIENCED CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE FOR SELECTED OCCUPATION GROUPS

Male, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$4 358	\$4 376	\$7 340	\$5 667	\$4 000	\$4 790	\$5 738	\$4 430	\$3 465
Professional, managerial, and kindred workers	9 757	9 810	10 484	8 547	8 808	7 805	8 526	7 081	6 855
Craftsmen, foremen, and kindred workers	6 408	6 211	7 165	6 265	6 128	5 596	6 033	5 386	5 300
Operatives, including transport	4 724	4 538	5 703	4 756	3 250	4 303	4 515	4 243	3 881
Laborers, except farm	3 322	3 323	3 307	3 364	2 568	2 905	2 969	2 882	2 831
Farmers and farm managers	3 391	4 708	...	3 662	2 990	2 783	4 873	2 836	2 624
Form laborers, except unpaid, and farm foremen	2 167	1 421	2 864	2 233	2 375	1 838	1 754	1 821	1 904
Female, 16 years old and over with earnings¹	\$3 222	\$3 281	\$3 400	\$2 906	\$2 903	\$2 783	\$2 827	\$2 720	\$2 222
Clerical and kindred workers	4 025	4 075	4 028	3 849	3 617	3 490	3 548	3 415	3 442
Operatives, including transport	2 891	2 902	2 763	2 973	2 486	3 123	3 095	3 119	3 201

¹Includes persons in other occupation groups, not shown separately.

Table 80. **Poverty Status in 1969 of Families and Persons by Metropolitan and Nonmetropolitan Residence: 1970**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, members of the Armed Forces living in barracks, college students in dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 14 years. Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State

ALL INCOME LEVELS

	Metropolitan					Nonmetropolitan			
	Total	Central cities	Other urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm	Total	Urban	Rural nonfarm	Rural farm
Families	93 466	58 328	15 078	18 387	1 673	440 978	166 934	223 507	50 537
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	6.2	5.8	4.3	8.8	9.0	12.1	8.9	14.3	13.4
Mean size of family.....	3.72	3.60	3.86	3.94	4.10	3.82	3.64	3.94	3.89
With related children under 18 years.....	59 380	35 515	10 786	12 115	964	267 959	101 157	139 553	27 249
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	2.44	2.37	2.44	2.61	3.01	2.66	2.47	2.76	2.88
Families with female head.....	12 610	8 862	1 504	2 160	84	59 130	27 177	27 919	4 034
With related children under 18 years.....	9 013	6 146	1 202	1 609	56	40 625	18 833	19 213	2 579
With related children under 6 years.....	4 082	2 763	549	747	23	18 696	8 883	8 547	1 266
Percent of heads in labor force.....	64.7	68.8	63.4	51.7	...	51.2	61.3	43.3	34.4
Family heads	93 466	58 328	15 078	18 387	1 673	440 978	166 934	223 507	50 537
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.1	11.0	7.2	13.4	22.7	17.5	15.0	18.2	22.8
Civilian male family heads under 65 years.....	66 289	39 339	12 192	13 538	1 220	314 401	117 460	160 693	36 248
Percent in labor force.....	92.9	93.4	94.5	90.7	86.2	89.0	91.8	88.1	83.4
Unrelated individuals	25 700	19 758	1 976	3 790	176	106 293	53 262	46 363	6 668
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	8.9	7.3	12.3	16.2	2.8	17.8	14.0	22.7	14.1
Percent 65 years and over.....	30.4	27.8	32.8	42.3	38.1	46.1	41.4	51.0	50.1
Persons	373 360	229 821	60 227	76 284	7 028	1 790 995	661 248	926 626	203 121
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	7.5	7.7	5.2	8.1	10.1	10.7	10.5	10.4	12.3
Percent 65 years and over.....	7.4	7.8	4.7	8.0	10.8	10.6	10.3	10.5	12.1
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	67.7	68.2	70.2	64.8	67.5	67.8	68.9	66.4	70.1
Households	99 472	69 110	15 689	14 504	169	357 594	197 235	155 559	4 800
In owner occupied housing units.....	62 271	39 196	12 149	10 797	129	228 984	120 318	105 395	3 271
Mean value of unit.....	\$16 355	\$16 740	\$16 958	...	...	\$12 620	\$14 155	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	37 201	29 914	3 540	3 707	40	128 610	76 917	50 164	1 529
Mean gross rent.....	\$83	\$87	\$80	...	...	\$54	\$65	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	5.0	1.6	5.9	19.7	37.3	20.8	13.1	30.0	37.4

INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL

Families	16 956	9 977	2 114	4 415	499	137 298	38 977	80 608	18 324
Percent of all families.....	18.1	17.1	14.0	24.0	29.8	31.1	23.3	36.1	36.3
Mean family income.....	\$2 061	\$2 063	\$2 201	\$2 050	\$1 751	\$1 937	\$2 030	\$1 985	\$1 605
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 748	\$1 718	\$1 749	\$1 826	\$1 733	\$1 773	\$1 720	\$1 849	\$1 621
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	20.4	18.6	14.0	27.5	21.4	28.4	26.1	30.4	24.1
Mean size of family.....	4.39	4.27	4.55	4.52	5.00	4.46	4.27	4.53	4.60
With related children under 18 years.....	12 126	7 188	1 653	2 976	335	88 442	26 316	51 294	11 222
Mean number of related children under 18 years.....	3.31	3.21	3.24	3.53	3.75	3.54	3.31	3.63	3.70
Families with female head.....	6 007	4 037	707	1 222	48	35 564	15 354	18 048	2 215
With related children under 18 years.....	5 131	3 470	608	1 025	35	28 283	12 548	14 025	1 748
With related children under 6 years.....	2 618	1 778	348	481	15	14 492	6 672	6 858	972
Percent of heads in labor force.....	58.5	63.3	54.3	44.9	...	47.3	58.8	38.6	29.4
Family heads	16 956	9 977	2 114	4 415	499	137 298	38 977	80 608	18 324
Percent 65 years and over.....	20.4	17.4	15.5	28.2	34.5	29.1	25.6	30.6	29.8
Civilian male heads under 65 years.....	7 786	4 194	1 144	2 166	305	69 258	16 136	42 259	11 261
Percent in labor force.....	75.7	78.0	77.2	72.0	65.2	73.6	74.1	73.9	72.3
Unrelated individuals	11 799	8 596	955	2 180	78	67 844	29 894	33 609	4 453
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	45.9	43.5	48.3	57.5	44.3	63.8	56.1	72.5	66.8
Mean income.....	\$728	\$727	\$691	\$765	...	\$762	\$798	\$745	\$690
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 098	\$1 110	\$1 126	\$1 054	...	\$1 021	\$1 014	\$1 062	\$845
Percent receiving public assistance income.....	16.2	13.4	16.5	27.1	...	26.5	23.5	30.1	19.5
Percent 65 years and over.....	42.3	38.8	40.5	57.3	...	56.3	52.4	59.9	56.3
Persons	86 303	51 233	10 564	22 127	2 575	680 302	196 208	398 364	88 739
Percent of all persons.....	23.1	22.3	17.5	29.0	36.6	38.0	29.7	43.0	43.7
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	12.6	12.7	10.8	13.8	11.9	15.0	16.8	14.5	13.2
Percent 65 years and over.....	12.7	12.4	9.3	15.2	12.3	15.7	16.6	15.7	13.6
Percent receiving Social Security income.....	68.2	70.2	72.1	63.8	65.9	68.3	68.3	64.5	67.8
Related children under 18 years.....	39 374	22 821	5 166	10 378	1 139	304 642	84 878	181 187	40 008
Percent living with both parents.....	49.6	45.9	56.0	53.2	65.0	57.9	43.9	62.2	69.1
Households	21 258	14 859	2 644	3 737	53	121 207	59 367	60 310	1 899
Percent of all households.....	21.4	21.5	16.9	25.8	31.4	33.9	30.1	38.8	39.6
In owner occupied housing units.....	9 496	5 757	1 488	2 236	42	61 453	27 107	33 597	995
Mean value of unit.....	\$11 149	\$12 195	\$10 467	...	...	\$8 121	\$9 140	...	...
In renter occupied housing units.....	11 762	9 102	1 156	1 501	11	59 754	32 260	26 713	904
Mean gross rent.....	\$66	\$72	\$54	...	...	\$39	\$49	...	...
Percent lacking some or all plumbing facilities.....	14.8	5.0	19.5	49.6	...	43.5	31.1	55.1	59.8

INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	11 742	6 813	1 418	3 147	374	100 718	27 585	60 237	13 477
Percent of all families.....	12.6	11.7	9.4	17.1	22.4	22.8	16.5	27.0	26.7
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 342	\$1 334	\$1 343	\$1 384	\$1 266	\$1 293	\$1 282	\$1 327	\$1 207
Families with female head.....	4 784	3 139	572	1 042	81	29 485	12 504	15 187	1 883
Unrelated individuals	9 939	7 166	815	1 907	74	58 891	25 410	29 953	3 690
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	38.7	36.3	41.2	50.3	42.0	55.4	47.7	64.6	55.3
Mean income deficit.....	\$797	\$818	\$818	\$713	...	\$688	\$691	\$704	\$588
Persons	61 301	36 517	7 115	15 937	1 797	511 054	142 248	304 281	67 095
Percent 65 years and over.....	13.2	12.3	9.4	16.8	13.5	15.9	16.9	16.2	12.6
Related children under 18 years.....	28 122	16 400	3 548	7 370	833	236 628	62 725	142 712	32 319
Percent living with both parents.....	41.4	38.1	43.3	45.6	62.1	54.2	36.9	58.9	67.0

INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL

Families	22 761	13 645	2 905	5 711	614	170 648	49 810	99 359	22 141
Percent of all families.....	24.4	23.4	19.3	31.1	36.7	38.7	29.8	44.5	43.8
Mean income deficit.....	\$2 138	\$2 077	\$2 140	\$2 274	\$2 216	\$2 269	\$2 185	\$2 373	\$2 084
Families with female head.....	7 015	4 732	857	1 298	48	40 061	17 402	20 206	2 501
Unrelated individuals	13 522	9 869	1 103	2 457	104	74 872	33 695	36 211	5 068
Percent of all unrelated individuals.....	52.6	49.9	55.8	64.8	59.1	70.4	63.3	78.1	76.0
Mean income deficit.....	\$1 381	\$1 391	\$1 398	\$1 358	\$1 180	\$1 348	\$1 324	\$1 418	\$1 104
Persons	112 507	67 630	14 112	28 213	3 032	820 068	242 905	477 406	102 717
Percent 65 years and over.....	11.9	11.6	8.9	13.8	14.2	15.1	15.8	14.8	14.3
Related children under 18 years.....	51 536	30 047	7 112	13 211	1 397	367 770	105 142	218 433	45 577
Percent living with both parents.....	55.9	53.4	60.8	58.0	70.5	61.3	49.4	65.3	70.1

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE

Total population	134 582
Native	132 962
Native parentage	127 448
Foreign or mixed parentage	5 514
Foreign born	1 620

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Total foreign born	1 620
United Kingdom	280
Ireland	29
Norway	19
Sweden	21
Denmark	7
Netherlands	24
Switzerland	103
France	267
Germany ¹	30
Poland	19
Czechoslovakia	13
Austria	7
Hungary	72
Yugoslavia	7
U.S.S.R.	7
Lithuania	26
Greece	87
Italy	57
Other Europe	131
Asia	234
Western Asia ²	61
China ³	6
Japan	36
Other Asia	131
Canada	109
Mexico	21
Cuba	18
Other America	79
All other	44
Not reported	54

Total foreign or mixed parentage	5 514
United Kingdom	823
Ireland	172
Norway	85
Sweden	115
Denmark	62
Netherlands	32
Switzerland	25
France	132
Germany ¹	836
Poland	158
Czechoslovakia	120
Austria	182
Hungary	49
Yugoslavia	312
U.S.S.R.	84
Lithuania	15
Greece	85
Italy	547
Other Europe	189
Asia	278
Western Asia ²	108
China ³	17
Japan	61
Other Asia	92
Canada	552
Mexico	233
Cuba	28
Other America	112
All other	111
Not reported	177
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	2 437
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	1 292
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	326

MOTHER TONGUE

Total native	132 962
English	116 904
French	3 368
German	1 040
Polish	229
Russian	30
Yiddish	132
Italian	645
Spanish	1 229
All other	1 162
Not reported	8 223
Total foreign born	1 620
English	450
French	192
German	308
Polish	17
Russian	14
Yiddish	71
Italian	103
Spanish	161
All other	407
Not reported	...

Standard metropolitan statistical areas						
Biloxi-Gulfport				Jackson		
Total	Biloxi	Gulfport	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
22 382	48 486	40 290	22 382	258 897	153 959	38 636
22 442	47 673	40 268	22 442	258 080	153 395	38 504
21 708	44 898	38 842	21 708	255 739	151 796	38 059
734	2 775	1 426	734	2 341	1 599	445
140	813	522	140	817	564	132
9	141	116	9	165	99	36
5	11	7	5	15	5	10
7	6	6	7	...	...	...
...	6	10	...	...	...	...
...	7	11	...	...	...	...
...	13	...	...	8	...	8
...	41	49	...	...	...	...
...	97	87	...	19	19	...
...	17	...	...	146	89	20
...	...	...	...	22	15	7
...	...	13	...	...	...	...
...	7	6	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	5	5	...
...	63	...	...	7	7	...
...	7	...	...	16	16	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	19	7	...	66	61	...
...	26	25	...	13	9	...
...	36	21	...	46	46	...
...	87	...	...	...	...	...
...	57	...	...	100	77	8
...	61	...	...	71	54	8
...	...	6	...	6	...	...
...	21	5	...	...	...	...
...	49	76	...	23	23	...
...	65	27	...	68	45	17
...	13	8	...	14	14	...
...	18	...	...	5	5	...
...	46	14	...	69	32	17
...	34	...	...	17	14	3
...	16	21	...	16	6	6
...	2 775	1 426	734	2 341	1 599	445
...	466	202	89	347	247	...
...	69	67	23	129	51	73
...	42	19	14	55	34	13
...	50	47	9	67	40	...
...	10	18	26	16	10	...
...	5	27	...	12	10	27
...	7	...	18	12	12	...
...	33	69	19	33	6	10
...	132	194	116	377	220	71
...	836	44	26	88	66	17
...	158	75	5	27	22	5
...	120	45	31	67	54	13
...	182	26	...	17	12	...
...	23	7	...	9	...	9
...	251	39	5	74	63	6
...	84	...	...	...	...	...
...	15	...	...	...	...	...
...	40	25	14	124	110	...
...	196	147	172	183	161	10
...	114	37	23	87	79	8
...	170	50	17	182	154	23
...	77	16	6	97	86	6
...	17	...	...	21	15	6
...	36	...	...	35	24	11
...	40	34	11	29	29	...
...	337	108	59	173	92	46
...	116	98	...	63	26	29
...	...	21	7	18	18	...
...	52	6	48	41	23	18
...	84	3	...	30	25	5
...	99	52	6	85	64	16
...	2 245	685	253	815	490	128
...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	549	214	219	896	558	167
...	187	38	13	13	13	...
...	47 673	40 268	22 442	258 080	153 395	38 504
...	40 431	35 886	20 059	240 710	143 161	37 156
...	1 782	518	486	397	296	35
...	610	192	137	591	417	70
...	119	83	23	81	61	13
...	6	24	...	...	...	...
...	71	30	...	27	27	...
...	218	220	16	23	23	...
...	707	295	153	150	125	21
...	707	295	75	336	215	55
...	707	295	96	808	495	151
...	2 822	2 725	1 397	14 957	8 575	1 003
...	813	522	140	817	564	132
...	249	138	23	237	159	52
...	103	72	7	64	52	6
...	122	98	37	146	82	32
...	11	...	6	9	9	...
...	14	...	...	12	12	...
...	...	...	...	9	9	...
...	7	28	...	13	9	...
...	103	39	36	92	51	17
...	204	147	12	217	181	16
...	...	...	...	18	...	9

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.²Includes Turkey in Europe.³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.⁴See text for definition.

Table 81. Ethnic Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

NATIVITY AND PARENTAGE

Total population	121 940	190 050	663 954	8 931	653 023	153 959
Native	120 214	189 366	658 560	8 917	649 643	153 395
Native parentage	114 654	187 328	642 532	8 826	633 706	151 796
Foreign or mixed parentage	5 560	2 038	16 028	91	15 937	1 599
Foreign born	1 726	684	5 394	14	5 380	564

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

Total foreign born	1 726	684	5 394	14	5 380	564
United Kingdom	318	123	657	—	657	99
Ireland	23	15	48	—	48	5
Norway	27	—	24	—	24	—
Sweden	16	—	20	—	20	—
Denmark	7	—	19	—	19	—
Netherlands	24	8	49	—	49	—
Switzerland	—	—	23	—	23	—
France	103	19	80	—	80	19
Germany ¹	298	109	641	7	634	89
Poland	30	22	284	—	284	15
Czechoslovakia	19	—	28	—	28	—
Austria	13	—	49	—	49	—
Hungary	—	5	39	—	39	5
Yugoslavia	63	7	23	—	23	7
U.S.S.R.	7	16	207	—	207	16
Lithuania	—	—	23	—	23	—
Greece	26	61	261	—	261	61
Italy	86	9	623	—	623	9
Other Europe	72	46	177	—	177	46
Asia	238	85	803	—	803	77
Western Asia ²	61	62	164	—	164	54
China ³	6	—	209	—	209	—
Japan	35	—	98	—	98	—
Other Asia	136	23	332	—	332	23
Canada	154	62	462	—	462	45
Mexico	21	14	104	—	104	14
Cuba	18	5	237	—	237	5
Other America	79	49	247	7	240	32
All other	40	17	83	—	83	14
Not reported	44	12	183	—	183	6

Total foreign or mixed parentage	5 560	2 038	16 028	91	15 937	1 599
United Kingdom	906	293	1 543	8	1 535	247
Ireland	169	124	695	—	695	51
Norway	75	47	123	—	123	34
Sweden	97	40	286	13	273	40
Denmark	35	10	171	—	171	10
Netherlands	32	37	155	—	155	10
Switzerland	7	12	131	—	131	12
France	170	16	302	—	302	6
Germany ¹	790	291	2 086	36	2 050	220
Poland	156	83	931	—	931	66
Czechoslovakia	112	27	143	—	143	22
Austria	166	67	342	—	342	54
Hungary	82	12	173	—	173	12
Yugoslavia	265	9	75	—	75	—
U.S.S.R.	74	69	1 273	—	1 273	63
Lithuania	22	—	121	—	121	—
Greece	78	110	481	—	481	110
Italy	552	171	3 030	13	3 017	161
Other Europe	205	87	406	7	399	79
Asia	248	171	883	—	883	154
Western Asia ²	116	86	190	—	190	86
China ³	17	21	169	—	169	15
Japan	36	35	264	—	264	24
Other Asia	79	29	260	—	260	29
Canada	615	138	1 172	7	1 165	92
Mexico	230	55	225	—	225	26
Cuba	21	18	104	—	104	18
Other America	129	41	230	7	223	23
All other	126	30	129	—	129	25
Not reported	198	80	818	—	818	64
Persons of Spanish language ⁴	2 322	618	3 104	55	3 049	490
Other persons of Spanish surname ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...
Persons of Spanish origin or descent	1 087	725	13 204	—	13 204	558
Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	238	13	114	6	108	13

MOTHER TONGUE

Total native	120 214	189 366	658 560	8 917	649 643	153 395
English	104 882	177 891	606 987	8 558	598 429	143 161
French	3 242	331	1 460	—	1 460	296
German	1 042	487	3 383	46	3 337	417
Polish	250	74	463	7	456	61
Russian	37	27	29	—	29	27
Yiddish	124	23	1 487	—	1 487	23
Italian	647	146	2 894	20	2 874	125
Spanish	1 107	270	1 470	26	1 444	215
All other	1 166	646	2 953	34	2 919	495
Not reported	7 717	9 471	37 434	226	37 208	8 575
Total foreign born	1 726	684	5 394	14	5 380	564
English	516	199	1 094	—	1 094	159
French	195	58	177	—	177	52
German	353	114	794	7	787	82
Polish	17	9	116	—	116	9
Russian	14	12	37	—	37	12
Yiddish	—	9	396	—	396	9
Italian	64	9	694	—	694	9
Spanish	161	68	525	7	518	51
All other	406	197	1 487	—	1 487	181
Not reported	—	9	74	—	74	—

¹Includes West Germany and East Germany.²Includes Turkey in Europe.³Includes Taiwan and Mainland China.⁴See text for definition.

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

STATE OF BIRTH

	Biloxi-Gulfport				Jackson		
	Total	Biloxi	Gulfport	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
Total native population	132 914	47 635	40 323	22 551	257 966	153 300	38 552
Born in State of residence	69 512	18 202	23 077	14 410	207 739	123 006	28 767
Born in different State	54 174	26 202	14 332	6 492	36 966	23 328	8 624
Percent of total	40.8	55.0	35.5	28.8	14.3	15.2	22.4
Northeast	7 469	4 400	1 530	809	1 840	1 255	402
North Central	10 831	5 446	3 017	1 135	6 332	4 048	1 464
South	30 944	13 667	8 679	4 006	26 842	16 897	6 245
West	4 930	2 687	1 106	542	1 952	1 128	513
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 948	995	456	176	571	339	134
State of birth not reported	7 280	2 236	2 458	1 473	12 690	6 627	1 027

RESIDENCE IN 1965

	Biloxi-Gulfport				Jackson		
	Total	Biloxi	Gulfport	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
Total population, 5 years old and over	122 725	44 706	37 312	20 235	235 089	140 252	34 577
Same house	47 290	13 477	17 269	8 749	125 796	77 459	15 457
Different house in United States	61 922	25 749	16 797	9 257	94 964	55 496	17 508
Same county	24 519	6 521	7 710	4 827	55 840	33 432	7 700
Different county	37 403	19 228	9 087	4 430	39 124	22 064	9 808
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 800	1 624	564	208	889	525	218
Persons attending college in 1965	3 087	2 019	710	159	3 181	2 371	609
Same State	5 531	1 750	1 666	1 154	23 002	12 673	5 097
Different State	31 872	17 478	7 421	3 276	16 122	9 391	4 711
In Armed Forces in 1965	2 722	1 573	549	196	598	393	149
Persons attending college in 1965	2 598	1 847	532	104	1 040	703	278
Northeast	4 802	3 348	778	379	510	414	69
North Central	5 903	3 439	1 516	513	2 637	1 488	650
South	15 888	7 829	4 047	1 625	11 725	6 727	3 688
West	5 279	2 862	1 080	759	1 250	762	313
Abroad	4 064	2 103	930	377	697	411	194
In Armed Forces in 1965	1 219	676	260	113	290	155	82
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	9 449	3 377	2 316	1 852	13 632	6 886	1 418

**RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED
CLASSES OF MIGRANTS**

	Biloxi-Gulfport				Jackson		
	Total	Biloxi	Gulfport	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
Different county in 1965	14 008	11 019	1 928	442	5 021	3 346	1 094
In Armed Forces, 1970	12 253	9 807	1 694	271	62	28	23
Inmate of institution, 1970	667	636	25	—	440	139	20
Attending college, 1970	1 086	576	209	171	4 519	3 179	1 051
Living with one or both parents	180	72	37	37	190	73	94
Not living with parents	908	504	172	134	4 329	3 106	957
Different State in 1965	13 488	10 646	1 814	430	1 360	816	418
In Armed Forces, 1970	12 002	9 610	1 658	259	57	28	23
Inmate of institution, 1970	542	519	17	—	58	5	5
Attending college, 1970	944	517	139	171	1 225	730	390
Living with one or both parents	146	45	30	37	86	24	62
Not living with parents	798	472	109	134	1 139	706	328

YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE

	Biloxi-Gulfport				Jackson		
	Total	Biloxi	Gulfport	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
Total	134 582	48 486	40 790	22 582	258 897	153 959	38 636
1969 and 1970	56 527	25 867	14 172	8 333	61 022	36 338	10 177
1965 to 1968	33 351	10 134	9 947	5 982	78 987	44 881	13 403
1960 to 1964	16 306	3 932	5 545	3 340	45 620	26 142	8 265
1950 to 1959	13 232	3 653	5 295	2 527	36 995	24 901	3 470
1949 or earlier	8 134	2 956	2 914	1 010	14 799	9 388	848
Always lived in same house	7 032	1 944	2 917	1 390	21 474	12 309	2 473

PLACE OF WORK

	Biloxi-Gulfport				Jackson		
	Total	Biloxi	Gulfport	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
All workers	53 163	22 476	15 960	7 156	95 919	60 401	15 595
Worked in county of residence	45 620	19 725	14 170	5 437	77 825	53 071	11 299
Percent of all workers	85.8	87.8	88.8	76.0	81.1	87.9	72.5
Worked outside county of residence	2 867	920	689	725	11 459	2 982	3 483
Place of work not reported	4 676	1 831	1 101	994	6 635	4 348	813

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION

	Biloxi-Gulfport				Jackson		
	Total	Biloxi	Gulfport	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
All workers	53 163	22 476	15 960	7 156	95 919	60 401	15 595
Private automobile, driver	35 182	11 735	11 857	5 270	69 243	43 243	12 813
Private automobile, passenger	4 979	1 668	1 613	972	14 003	8 764	1 548
Bus or streetcar	1 173	400	459	281	2 512	2 408	25
Subway or elevated train	—	—	—	—	6	6	—
Railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Taxicab	332	104	216	12	274	274	—
Walked only	8 888	7 473	1 109	218	4 947	3 008	569
Other means	1 542	646	421	275	3 107	1 818	489
Worked at home	1 067	450	285	128	1 827	880	151

VETERAN STATUS

	Biloxi-Gulfport				Jackson		
	Total	Biloxi	Gulfport	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
Civilian male, 16 years old and over	33 178	9 530	11 323	5 902	78 984	46 416	11 672
Veteran	17 081	5 543	5 934	2 664	32 668	19 893	5 930
Percent of total	51.5	58.2	52.4	45.1	41.4	42.9	50.8
Vietnam conflict	2 955	836	1 156	383	5 007	3 142	994
Korean conflict	3 009	805	969	591	6 203	3 508	1 450
Korean conflict and World War II	980	320	415	116	996	671	186
World War II	7 326	2 563	2 554	1 191	14 778	9 431	2 181
World War I	1 107	609	311	118	1 513	912	120
Other service	1 704	410	529	265	4 171	2 229	999
Nonveteran	16 097	3 987	5 389	3 238	46 316	26 523	5 742

Table 82. Mobility, Commuting, and Veteran Status, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

Urbanized areas					Place
Memphis					
Biloxi-Gulfport	Jackson	Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion	Jackson
120 312	189 260	658 545	8 920	649 625	153 300
59 903	149 518	377 856	2 733	375 123	123 006
51 699	31 709	240 426	5 779	234 647	23 328
43.0	16.8	36.5	64.8	36.1	15.2
7 543	1 649	9 993	112	9 881	1 255
10 590	5 489	34 162	428	33 734	4 048
28 761	22 945	189 438	5 112	184 326	16 897
4 805	1 626	6 833	127	6 706	1 128
2 085	468	2 242	38	2 204	339
6 625	7 565	38 021	370	37 651	6 627
111 037	172 532	604 887	7 764	597 123	140 252
42 537	91 736	289 244	2 908	286 336	77 457
56 162	71 959	274 408	4 349	270 059	55 496
19 769	40 639	188 313	654	187 659	33 432
36 393	31 320	86 095	3 695	82 400	22 064
2 867	738	3 493	94	3 399	525
3 149	2 934	7 643	130	7 513	2 371
6 093	17 331	14 839	436	14 403	12 673
30 300	13 989	71 256	3 259	67 997	9 391
2 690	542	3 332	94	3 238	393
2 627	981	5 714	93	5 621	703
4 822	462	4 259	6	4 253	414
5 582	2 138	14 059	209	13 850	1 488
14 802	10 314	47 286	2 993	44 293	6 727
5 094	1 075	5 652	51	5 601	762
4 318	579	3 162	8	3 154	411
1 223	232	1 211	—	1 211	155
8 020	8 258	38 073	499	37 574	6 886
13 879	4 415	9 735	63	9 672	3 346
12 234	51	1 060	—	1 060	28
661	139	656	—	656	139
984	4 225	8 019	63	7 956	3 179
147	162	731	23	708	73
837	4 063	7 288	40	7 248	3 106
13 304	1 229	7 027	63	6 964	816
11 940	51	1 010	—	1 010	28
536	58	440	—	440	58
828	1 120	5 577	63	5 514	730
107	86	628	23	605	24
721	1 034	4 949	40	4 909	706
121 940	190 050	663 954	8 931	655 023	153 959
52 153	45 857	171 773	2 986	168 787	36 338
29 355	57 475	219 035	3 291	215 744	44 881
14 266	34 091	110 825	2 379	108 446	26 142
12 224	27 977	96 206	22	96 184	24 901
7 120	10 034	34 539	44	34 495	9 388
6 822	14 616	31 576	209	31 367	12 309
48 877	74 907	248 802	3 263	245 539	60 401
39 946	63 745	219 251	462	218 789	53 071
81.7	85.1	88.1	14.2	89.1	87.9
4 394	6 053	10 047	2 712	7 335	2 982
4 537	5 109	19 504	89	19 415	4 348
48 877	74 907	248 802	3 263	245 539	60 401
31 250	55 260	169 602	2 643	166 959	43 243
4 986	10 112	33 987	407	33 580	8 764
1 110	2 427	26 674	—	26 674	2 408
—	6	21	—	21	6
6	—	44	—	44	—
332	274	884	—	884	274
9 001	3 529	10 248	21	10 227	3 008
1 300	2 280	4 670	192	4 478	1 818
892	1 019	2 672	—	2 672	880
28 929	57 277	203 364	2 601	200 763	46 416
15 327	25 424	90 025	1 373	88 652	19 893
53.0	44.4	44.3	52.8	44.2	42.9
2 741	4 051	16 649	277	16 372	3 142
2 597	4 864	15 130	357	14 773	3 508
931	847	3 305	7	3 298	671
6 570	11 468	38 528	306	38 222	9 431
1 080	1 018	4 170	20	4 150	912
1 408	3 176	12 243	406	11 837	2 229
13 602	31 853	113 339	1 228	112 111	26 521

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas				Jackson		
	Biloxi-Gulfport				Jackson		
	Total	Biloxi	Gulfport	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	36 984	11 147	11 357	7 911	80 567	47 996	12 753
3 to 34 years old	36 494	11 028	11 217	7 766	79 660	47 490	12 626
Nursery school	576	168	183	133	855	591	169
Public	235	55	76	63	275	186	30
Percent	40.8	32.7	41.5	47.4	32.2	31.5	17.8
Parochial	13	13	—	—	119	93	26
Other private	328	100	107	70	461	312	113
Kindergarten	1 549	513	437	347	2 871	1 674	636
Public	838	252	269	208	1 136	657	212
Percent	54.1	49.1	61.6	59.9	39.6	39.2	17.6
Parochial	150	95	46	—	605	264	312
Other private	561	166	122	139	1 130	753	212
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	23 773	7 028	7 068	5 105	46 694	26 706	7 467
Public	21 860	6 348	6 446	4 697	42 113	23 984	6 542
Percent	92.0	90.3	91.2	92.0	90.2	89.8	87.6
Parochial	1 491	565	459	309	1 109	731	343
Other private	422	115	163	99	3 472	1 991	582
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 465	2 437	2 980	1 743	19 014	11 472	2 580
Public	8 011	2 257	2 850	1 618	17 405	10 378	2 372
Percent	94.6	92.6	95.6	92.8	91.5	90.5	91.9
Parochial	268	102	97	50	289	225	40
Other private	186	78	33	75	1 320	869	168
College	2 133	882	549	438	10 226	7 047	1 774
Public	1 419	654	400	140	6 384	4 708	459
Percent	66.5	74.1	72.9	32.0	62.4	66.8	25.9
Private	714	228	149	298	3 842	2 339	1 315
35 years old and over	488	119	148	145	907	506	127
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	36 494	11 028	11 217	7 766	79 660	47 490	12 626
3 and 4 years old	828	247	266	188	1 246	826	283
5 and 6 years old	3 406	1 037	1 043	741	6 564	3 797	1 178
7 to 13 years old	19 897	5 872	5 822	4 309	38 579	22 365	6 228
14 and 15 years old	4 960	1 464	1 726	959	10 972	6 365	1 570
16 and 17 years old	4 042	1 099	1 502	826	8 980	5 296	1 311
18 and 19 years old	1 815	591	479	501	6 488	3 981	886
20 and 21 years old	477	230	98	82	3 211	2 230	568
22 to 24 years old	472	257	111	73	1 963	1 494	271
25 to 34 years old	599	231	168	87	1 657	1 136	331
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	44.8	35.8	48.5	56.3	54.4	55.3	52.3
3 and 4 years old	16.9	17.3	18.5	17.7	12.4	14.8	15.8
5 and 6 years old	63.4	62.9	71.0	64.9	61.0	62.1	65.9
7 to 13 years old	96.7	95.4	97.3	98.7	96.3	97.5	93.6
14 and 15 years old	91.6	88.0	97.6	90.9	93.3	94.7	89.2
16 and 17 years old	81.8	77.9	85.1	85.8	86.3	89.4	82.1
18 and 19 years old	25.4	13.8	35.2	57.0	61.8	62.0	62.0
20 and 21 years old	6.0	4.8	5.2	13.1	36.5	39.3	42.8
22 to 24 years old	5.6	6.4	4.5	8.5	16.5	18.9	16.6
25 to 34 years old	3.6	4.2	3.4	3.1	5.2	6.1	5.4
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL	9 296	6 508	1 721	523	4 325	2 431	593
Total	9 296	6 508	1 721	523	4 325	2 431	593
Not high school graduate	1 610	445	556	283	2 374	1 205	276
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	12.9	5.9	20.1	25.4	17.1	14.6	13.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 167	345	343	240	1 531	779	196
Unemployed or not in labor force	443	100	213	43	843	426	80
High school graduate	7 686	6 063	1 165	240	1 951	1 226	317
Employed or in Armed Forces	7 455	5 961	1 088	202	1 402	869	255
Unemployed or not in labor force	231	102	77	38	549	357	62
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	36 777	10 710	9 728	4 841	59 848	34 778	9 046
Male, 25 years old and over	36 777	10 710	9 728	4 841	59 848	34 778	9 046
No school years completed	480	196	117	95	1 200	512	124
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 801	651	399	377	4 613	2 748	307
5 and 6 years	2 133	766	615	366	4 348	2 048	396
7 years	1 278	391	455	254	2 104	1 074	180
8 years	2 553	912	678	416	5 073	2 650	540
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 177	1 639	1 802	855	9 481	5 157	1 284
4 years	9 876	3 483	2 791	1 542	14 225	8 423	2 628
College: 1 to 3 years	3 755	1 231	1 490	464	8 214	5 221	1 592
4 years	2 214	832	790	313	6 416	4 404	1 310
5 years or more	1 510	609	591	159	4 174	3 111	685
Median school years completed	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.0	12.2	12.4	12.6
Female, 25 years old and over	31 957	10 021	10 877	5 513	71 024	43 777	9 415
No school years completed	492	250	68	115	999	434	71
Elementary: 1 to 4 years	1 245	455	294	289	3 309	1 704	222
5 and 6 years	2 086	722	582	410	4 131	2 327	235
7 years	1 343	354	471	295	2 529	1 263	265
8 years	2 798	913	865	497	6 119	3 268	540
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 007	2 052	2 424	1 275	13 490	7 868	1 546
4 years	11 302	3 526	3 782	1 831	22 664	14 138	3 747
College: 1 to 3 years	3 425	950	1 517	489	10 115	7 087	1 668
4 years	1 745	592	691	233	5 552	4 157	800
5 years or more	514	207	183	79	2 116	1 531	321
Median school years completed	12.1	12.1	12.2	11.7	12.2	12.4	12.5
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	62 734	20 731	20 605	10 354	130 872	78 555	18 461
Total persons, 25 years old and over	62 734	20 731	20 605	10 354	130 872	78 555	18 461
Less than 5 years of elementary school	6.4	7.5	4.3	8.5	7.7	6.1	3.9
Less than 1 year of high school	25.8	27.1	22.1	30.1	26.3	22.2	15.6
4 years of high school or more	54.7	55.1	57.4	49.4	56.1	61.2	69.1
4 years of college or more	9.5	10.8	10.9	7.6	14.0	16.8	16.9
Median school years completed	12.1	12.2	12.2	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.6
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	23 517	13 899	5 693	2 368	31 207	19 979	4 384
4 years of high school or more	71.4	79.8	64.5	56.1	63.4	65.4	73.3
4 years of college or more	7.2	8.5	7.3	3.5	6.5	8.3	5.1
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD	38 688	16 417	11 175	5 346	57 607	32 625	8 803
Male, with less than 15 years of school	38 688	16 417	11 175	5 346	57 607	32 625	8 803
Percent with vocational training	32.3	34.5	32.5	24.8	21.9	23.3	20.6
Female, with less than 15 years of school	34 172	11 193	10 968	5 920	70 734	41 658	10 924
Percent with vocational training	19.4	22.7	17.6	18.5	19.9	21.9	17.0

Table 83. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

CHOCOLATE						
Total enrolled, 3 years old and over	33 788	60 113	202 390	2 574	199 816	47 996
3 to 34 years old	33 337	59 480	199 672	2 567	197 105	47 490
Nursery school	518	755	2 720	-	2 720	591
Public	229	211	640	-	640	186
Percent	44.2	27.9	23.5	-	23.5	31.5
Parochial	20	119	235	-	235	93
Other private	269	425	1 845	-	1 845	312
Kindergarten	1 602	2 293	7 205	152	7 053	1 674
Public	889	758	2 378	84	2 294	657
Percent	55.5	33.1	33.0	55.3	32.5	39.2
Parochial	197	570	467	-	467	264
Other private	516	965	4 360	68	4 292	753
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	21 687	33 746	117 511	1 846	115 665	26 706
Public	19 909	30 161	109 013	1 713	107 300	23 984
Percent	91.8	89.4	92.8	-	92.8	89.8
Parochial	1 387	1 074	5 611	46	5 565	731
Other private	391	2 511	2 887	87	2 800	1 991
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 686	13 893	50 151	483	49 668	11 472
Public	7 222	12 611	46 055	473	45 582	10 378
Percent	94.0	90.8	91.8	97.9	91.8	90.5
Parochial	282	257	2 310	10	2 300	225
Other private	182	1 025	1 784	-	1 786	869
College	1 844	8 793	22 085	86	21 999	7 047
Public	1 379	5 149	15 851	59	15 792	4 708
Percent	74.8	58.6	71.8	68.6	71.8	66.8
Private	465	3 644	6 234	27	6 207	2 339
35 years old and over	451	633	2 718	7	2 711	506
Total enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	33 337	59 480	199 672	2 567	197 105	47 490
3 and 4 years old	814	1 093	2 718	-	2 718	826
5 and 6 years old	3 356	4 939	16 117	362	15 755	3 797
7 to 13 years old	18 060	28 231	97 988	1 536	96 452	22 365
14 and 15 years old	4 550	7 856	28 174	307	27 867	6 365
16 and 17 years old	3 625	6 512	24 499	202	24 297	5 296
18 and 19 years old	1 448	4 854	13 003	114	12 889	3 981
20 and 21 years old	395	2 786	6 654	-	6 654	2 230
22 to 24 years old	449	1 760	5 505	15	5 490	1 494
25 to 34 years old	640	1 449	5 014	31	4 983	1 136
Percent enrolled, 3 to 34 years old	44.8	54.8	53.7	41.6	53.9	55.3
3 and 4 years old	17.9	15.0	11.4	-	11.6	14.8
5 and 6 years old	68.5	63.2	60.1	62.6	60.0	62.1
7 to 13 years old	96.6	96.7	97.6	94.8	97.6	97.5
14 and 15 years old	91.9	93.7	97.1	99.9	97.1	94.7
16 and 17 years old	82.1	88.0	90.7	79.8	90.8	89.4
18 and 19 years old	22.5	62.2	54.6	48.9	54.6	62.0
20 and 21 years old	5.3	40.2	30.0	-	30.2	39.3
22 to 24 years old	5.7	18.8	16.5	3.9	16.6	18.9
25 to 34 years old	4.2	5.9	5.9	1.4	6.0	6.1
MALES 16 TO 21 YEARS OLD NOT ATTENDING SCHOOL	8 819	2 949	12 000	113	11 887	2 431
Total	8 819	2 949	12 000	113	11 887	2 431
Not high school graduate	1 341	1 435	5 709	53	5 656	1 205
Percent of all males 16 to 21 years old	11.4	14.2	16.8	19.9	16.7	14.6
Employed or in Armed Forces	933	949	3 058	39	3 019	779
Unemployed or not in labor force	408	486	2 651	14	2 637	426
High school graduate	7 478	1 514	6 291	60	6 231	1 226
Employed or in Armed Forces	7 243	1 101	4 611	39	4 572	869
Unemployed or not in labor force	235	413	1 680	21	1 659	357
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	27 587	43 168	155 435	2 154	153 281	34 778
Male, 25 years old and over	27 587	43 168	155 435	2 154	153 281	34 778
No school years completed	437	625	2 623	-	2 623	512
Elementary:						
1 to 4 years	1 492	2 464	10 524	15	10 509	2 178
5 and 6 years	1 817	2 397	11 093	72	11 021	2 048
7 years	1 168	1 241	7 410	51	7 359	1 074
8 years	2 173	3 117	15 138	102	15 036	2 650
High school:						
1 to 3 years	4 458	6 353	29 173	323	28 850	5 157
4 years	8 658	10 880	42 071	1 014	41 057	8 423
College:						
1 to 3 years	3 691	6 721	16 986	382	16 604	5 221
4 years	2 149	5 638	11 412	130	11 282	4 404
5 years or more	1 544	3 732	9 005	65	8 940	3 111
Median school years completed	12.3	12.5	12.0	12.5	12.0	12.4
Female, 25 years old and over	28 704	52 467	186 766	2 100	184 666	43 777
No school years completed	455	500	2 374	11	2 363	434
Elementary:						
1 to 4 years	1 075	1 893	8 892	16	8 876	1 704
5 and 6 years	1 850	2 541	11 947	22	11 925	2 327
7 years	1 178	1 477	8 409	39	8 370	1 263
8 years	2 476	3 764	18 278	85	18 193	3 268
High school:						
1 to 3 years	6 108	9 309	41 399	457	40 942	7 868
4 years	10 138	17 649	62 134	1 016	61 118	14 138
College:						
1 to 3 years	3 250	6 609	18 806	315	18 491	7 087
4 years	1 672	4 898	10 604	123	10 481	4 157
5 years or more	502	1 827	3 923	16	3 907	1 531
Median school years completed	12.1	12.4	12.0	12.4	12.0	12.4
PERCENT BY LEVEL OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	56 291	95 635	342 201	4 254	337 947	78 555
Total persons, 25 years old and over	56 291	95 635	342 201	4 254	337 947	78 555
Less than 5 years of elementary school	6.1	5.7	7.1	1.0	7.2	6.1
Less than 1 year of high school	25.1	20.9	28.3	9.7	28.5	22.2
4 years of high school or more	56.1	62.7	51.1	72.0	50.9	61.2
4 years of college or more	10.4	16.8	10.2	7.9	10.2	16.8
Median school years completed	12.2	12.4	12.0	12.5	12.0	12.4
Total persons, 18 to 24 years old	21 729	24 084	79 444	754	78 690	19 979
4 years of high school or more	72.2	66.9	62.6	60.5	62.6	65.4
4 years of college or more	8.2	7.8	6.9	4.1	7.0	8.3
VOCATIONAL TRAINING OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS OLD	34 828	40 804	155 239	1 985	153 254	32 625
Male, with less than 15 years of school	34 828	40 804	155 239	1 985	153 254	32 625
Percent with vocational training	33.9	22.7	29.4	23.1	29.5	23.3
Female, with less than 15 years of school	30 209	51 836	189 308	2 379	186 929	41 658
Percent with vocational training	20.9	21.0	22.8	15.0	22.9	21.9

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR
SELECTED AGE GROUPS**

Male, 20 to 49 years old

No high school	29 694
High school, 1 to 3 years	3 613
High school, 4 years	3 934
College, 1 year or more	11 986
	10 161

Female, 15 to 44 years old

No high school	27 752
High school, 1 to 3 years	3 532
High school, 4 years	8 607
College, 1 year or more	10 353
	5 260

FERTILITY

Women, 15 to 24 years old

Ever married	12 216
Percent ever married	6 155
Number of own children under 5 years	4 054
Per 1,000 women	332
Per 1,000 women ever married	659
Number of children ever born	5 548
Per 1,000 women	454
Per 1,000 women ever married	901

Women, 25 to 34 years old

Ever married	8 623
Percent ever married	7 928
Number of own children under 5 years	5 299
Per 1,000 women	615
Per 1,000 women ever married	668
Number of children ever born	20 519
Per 1,000 women	2 380
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 588

Women, 35 to 44 years old

Ever married	7 133
Percent ever married	6 860
Number of own children under 5 years	1 580
Per 1,000 women	222
Per 1,000 women ever married	230
Number of children ever born	23 014
Per 1,000 women	3 026
Replacement index	156
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 355

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families

With own children under 3 years	31 600
With own children under 6 years	5 565
With own children under 12 years	9 528
With own children under 18 years	15 510
With sons/daughters under 25 years	19 043
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	20 486
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	8 992
	3 602

Subfamilies

Number of own children under 18 years	865
	1 038

Husband-wife subfamilies

Number of own children under 18 years	348
	209

Subfamilies with female head

Number of own children under 18 years	458
	718

Married couples

Percent in subfamilies	27 317
With own children under 6 years	1 3
With own children under 18 years	8 468
With husband under 45 years	16 395
	16 472

Persons, under 18 years old

Living with both parents	48 331
Percent of total	38 321
Living with one parent	79.3
Living with neither parent	7 761
	2 249

Persons, 14 to 34 years old ever married

Never widowed or divorced	51 082
Known to have been	39 351
Divorced	2 507
Widowed and divorced	9 649
	425

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons, in group quarters

Inmate of mental hospital	10 908
Inmate of home for the aged	1 554
Inmate of other institution	173
In rooming house	95
In military barracks	125
In college dormitory	8 501
Other	231
	229

DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS

Total	72 516
Disabled or handicapped	7 879
In labor force	3 375
Not in labor force	4 504
Cannot work	3 352
Disabled 6 months or more	3 084

Standard metropolitan statistical areas

Biloxi-Gulfport

Jackson

Total

Biloxi

Gulfport

Urban balance

Total

Jackson

Urban balance

29 694

12 919

8 479

3 689

44 374

26 339

7 913

No high school

3 613

1 165

964

734

7 080

3 621

701

High school, 1 to 3 years

3 934

1 161

1 348

663

7 329

4 074

988

High school, 4 years

11 986

5 146

3 235

1 494

12 182

6 888

2 417

College, 1 year or more

10 161

5 447

2 912

798

17 783

11 756

3 807

Female, 15 to 44 years old

27 752

9 429

8 549

4 878

58 237

35 536

9 762

No high school

3 532

1 095

951

833

7 119

3 825

723

High school, 1 to 3 years

8 607

2 500

2 756

1 760

16 188

9 364

2 358

High school, 4 years

10 353

3 756

2 959

1 620

19 508

11 657

3 758

College, 1 year or more

5 260

2 078

1 883

665

15 422

10 690

2 923

FERTILITY

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Ever married	12 216
Percent ever married	6 155
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Per 1,000 women ever married	2 588

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Per 1,000 women	3 026
Replacement index	156
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 355

FAMILY COMPOSITION

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With own children under 3 years	31 600
With own children under 6 years	5 565
With own children under 12 years	9 528
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With sons/daughters under 25 years	19 043
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	20 486
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	8 992
	3 602

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	209

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	718

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	16 472

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Living with one parent	79.3
Living with neither parent	7 761
	2 249

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Known to have been	39 351
Divorced	2 507
Widowed and divorced	9 649
	425

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Persons, in group quarters

Inmate of mental hospital	10 908
Inmate of home for the aged	1 554
Inmate of other institution	173
In rooming house	95
In military barracks	125
In college dormitory	8 501
Other	231
	229

DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS

Total	72 516
Disabled or handicapped	7 879
In labor force	3 375
Not in labor force	4 504
Cannot work	3 352
Disabled 6 months or more	3 084

Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school

Table 84. Education, Fertility, and Family Composition, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

**YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED FOR
SELECTED AGE GROUPS**

Male, 20 to 49 years old	27 205
No high school	3 052
High school, 1 to 3 years	3 323
High school, 4 years	10 683
College, 1 year or more	10 147
Female, 15 to 44 years old	24 942
No high school	3 158
High school, 1 to 3 years	7 444
High school, 4 years	9 312
College, 1 year or more	5 028

FERTILITY

Women, 15 to 24 years old	10 854
Ever married	5 620
Percent ever married	51.8
Number of own children under 5 years	3 715
Per 1,000 women	342
Per 1,000 women ever married	661
Number of children ever born	5 055
Per 1,000 women	466
Per 1,000 women ever married	899
Women, 25 to 34 years old	7 742
Ever married	7 076
Percent ever married	91.4
Number of own children under 5 years	4 709
Per 1,000 women	608
Per 1,000 women ever married	665
Number of children ever born	18 490
Per 1,000 women	2 388
Per 1,000 women ever married	2 613
Women, 35 to 44 years old	6 511
Ever married	6 273
Percent ever married	96.3
Number of own children under 5 years	1 479
Per 1,000 women	227
Per 1,000 women ever married	236
Number of children ever born	20 995
Per 1,000 women	3 225
Replacement index	156
Per 1,000 women ever married	3 347

FAMILY COMPOSITION

Families	28 177
With own children under 3 years	5 007
With own children under 6 years	8 594
With own children under 12 years	13 965
With own children under 18 years	17 074
With sons/daughters under 25 years	18 303
With sons/daughters 13 to 19 years	8 068
With sons/daughters 18 to 24 years	3 130
Subfamilies	753
Number of own children under 18 years	911
Husband-wife subfamilies	290
Number of own children under 18 years	177
Subfamilies with female head	415
Number of own children under 18 years	634
Married couples	24 247
Percent in subfamilies	1.2
With own children under 6 years	7 561
With own children under 18 years	14 617
With husband under 45 years	14 704
Persons, under 18 years old	44 044
Living with both parents	35 019
Percent of total	79.5
Living with one parent	7 067
Living with neither parent	1 958
Persons, 14 to 54 years old ever married	46 152
Never widowed or divorced	36 219
Known to have been: Widowed	2 165
Divorced	8 151
Widowed and divorced	383

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons, in group quarters	10 502
Inmate of mental hospital	1 549
Inmate of home for the aged	139
Inmate of other institution	80
In rooming house	125
In military barracks	8 501
In college dormitory	—
Other	108

DISABILITY OF PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS¹

Total	65 564
Disabled or handicapped	7 122
In labor force	3 043
Not in labor force	4 079
Cannot work	3 125
Disabled 6 months or more	2 946

Urbanized areas					Place
Memphis					
Biloxi-Gulfport	Jackson	Total	Mississippi portion	Tennessee portion	Jackson
27 205	33 768	118 487	2 069	116 418	26 339
3 052	4 251	18 654	166	18 488	3 621
3 323	4 985	22 561	298	22 263	4 074
10 683	9 161	38 311	1 000	37 311	6 888
10 147	15 371	38 961	605	38 356	11 756
24 942	44 735	149 157	2 268	146 889	35 536
3 158	4 486	18 072	160	17 912	3 825
7 444	11 544	45 153	599	44 554	9 364
9 312	15 234	53 966	1 043	52 923	11 657
5 028	13 471	31 966	466	31 500	10 690
10 854	19 483	63 769	646	63 123	15 979
5 620	6 983	24 067	355	23 712	5 701
51.8	35.8	37.7	55.0	37.6	35.7
3 715	4 895	17 383	270	17 113	3 996
342	251	273	418	271	250
661	701	722	761	722	701
5 055	6 802	24 607	370	24 237	5 745
466	349	386	573	384	360
899	974	1 022	1 042	1 022	1 008
7 742	13 134	44 897	1 142	43 755	10 068
7 076	11 726	40 404	1 137	39 267	8 812
91.4	89.3	90.0	99.6	89.7	87.5
4 709	7 929	25 769	767	25 002	5 919
608	604	574	672	571	588
665	676	638	675	637	672
18 490	28 322	97 351	2 593	94 758	21 669
2 388	2 156	2 168	2 271	2 166	2 152
2 613	2 415	2 409	2 281	2 413	2 459
6 511	12 348	41 176	486	40 690	9 694
6 273	11 700	39 230	476	38 754	9 117
96.3	94.8	95.3	97.9	95.2	94.0
1 479	2 088	7 048	88	6 960	1 579
227	169	171	181	171	163
236	178	180	185	180	173
20 995	35 514	122 689	1 320	121 369	27 900
3 225	2 876	2 980	2 716	2 983	2 878
156	139	144	131	144	139
3 347	3 035	3 127	2 773	3 132	3 060
28 177	46 910	163 624	2 344	161 280	37 860
5 007	7 556	25 142	636	24 506	5 854
8 594	13 120	43 176	1 080	42 096	9 994
13 965	21 564	71 764	1 601	70 163	16 436
17 074	27 882	93 348	1 852	91 496	21 478
18 303	30 216	103 336	1 916	101 420	23 505
8 068	13 897	48 485	574	47 911	11 070
3 130	6 231	24 775	196	24 579	5 189
753	1 735	6 923	5	6 918	1 523
911	2 368	9 469	—	9 469	2 072
290	623	2 335	5	2 330	528
177	478	1 771	—	1 771	350
415	1 062	4 249	—	4 249	939
634	1 808	7 159	—	7 159	1 664
24 247	38 764	135 010	2 154	132 856	30 567
1.2	1.6	1.7	0.2	1.8	1.7
7 561	11 405	37 978	1 034	36 944	8 438
14 617	23 223	77 823	1 708	76 115	17 394
14 704	21 699	73 136	1 739	71 397	16 132
44 044	70 361	242 438	3 923	238 515	55 434
35 019	52 202	177 194	3 534	173 660	39 398
79.5	74.2	73.1	90.1	72.8	71.1
7 067	14 335	51 563	355	51 208	12 725
1 958	3 824	13 681	34	13 647	3 311
46 152	74 247	253 704	4 312	249 392	58 337
36 219	59 854	197 803	3 547	194 256	46 747
2 165	3 652	11 824	157	11 667	3 105
8 151	11 189	45 405	608	44 797	8 804
383	448	1 328	—	1 328	319
10 502	5 018	10 117	—	10 117	4 078
1 549	76	332	—	332	76
139	360	1 644	—	1 644	357
80	59	2 238	—	2 238	59
125	479	972	—	972	474
8 501	—	—	—	—	—
—	3 361	3 570	—	3 570	—
108	683	1 361	—	1 361	678
65 564	96 323	339 961	4 481	335 480	77 703
7 122	10 743	40 875	365	40 510	9 029
3 043	5 000	19 116	254	18 862	4 130
4 079	5 743	21 759	111	21 648	4 899
3 125	4 361	16 353	67	16 286	3 839
2 946	4 195	15 535	67	15 468	3 691

¹Excludes inmates of institutions and persons attending school.

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

	Standard metropolitan statistical areas				Jackson		
	Biloxi-Gulfport		Urban balance		Total	Jackson	Urban balance
	Total	Biloxi	Gulfport	Urban balance	Total	Jackson	Urban balance
Male, 16 years old and over	48 376	21 036	13 883	6 375	79 113	46 508	11 756
Labor force	39 173	17 419	11 076	4 957	58 018	35 221	9 876
Percent of total	81.0	82.8	79.8	77.8	73.3	75.7	84.0
Armed Forces	14 998	11 363	2 427	468	198	120	49
Civilian labor force	24 175	6 056	8 649	4 489	57 820	35 101	9 827
Employed	23 425	5 789	8 389	4 337	56 233	34 114	9 650
Unemployed	750	267	260	152	1 587	987	177
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	4.4	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.8	1.8
Not in labor force	9 203	3 607	2 807	1 418	21 095	11 287	1 880
Inmate of institution	1 694	1 549	115	—	2 396	180	14
Enrolled in school	2 170	628	727	454	7 834	4 932	944
Other: Under 65 years old	2 857	717	1 083	505	5 250	3 018	501
Percent disabled	57.1	51.5	55.5	73.0	56.0	53.5	53.2
65 years and over	2 482	713	882	459	5 615	3 157	421
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 730	889	916	474	5 787	3 318	860
Labor force	386	129	142	56	526	322	97
Percent of total	14.1	14.5	15.5	11.8	9.1	9.7	11.3
Employed	348	108	125	56	466	274	85
Unemployed	32	21	11	—	60	48	12
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	16.3	8.1	—	11.4	14.9	12.4
Not in labor force	2 344	760	774	418	5 261	2 996	763
Female, 16 years old and over	42 817	14 174	14 179	7 310	93 374	57 952	12 488
Labor force	15 836	5 687	5 470	2 613	42 462	28 200	6 223
Percent of total	37.0	40.1	38.6	35.7	45.5	48.7	49.0
Armed Forces	503	416	58	7	10	10	—
Civilian labor force	15 333	5 271	5 412	2 606	42 452	28 190	6 223
Employed	14 431	4 905	5 145	2 448	40 641	27 027	6 015
Unemployed	902	366	267	158	1 811	1 163	208
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	6.9	4.9	6.1	4.3	4.1	3.3
Not in labor force	26 981	8 487	8 709	4 697	50 912	29 752	6 465
Inmate of institution	107	42	56	—	2 652	308	9
Enrolled in school	2 793	755	870	732	8 598	5 366	1 269
Other: Under 65 years old	19 836	6 373	6 167	3 288	29 959	17 833	4 491
Percent disabled	14.0	13.7	17.2	12.6	17.7	18.5	12.4
65 years and over	4 245	1 317	1 616	677	9 703	6 245	696
Female, 14 and 15 years old	2 682	774	855	581	5 970	3 402	901
Labor force	115	31	40	13	196	94	40
Percent of total	4.3	4.0	4.7	2.2	3.3	2.8	4.4
Employed	106	31	35	9	161	79	36
Unemployed	9	—	5	4	35	15	4
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	—	12.5	—	17.9	16.0	10.0
Not in labor force	2 567	743	815	568	5 774	3 308	861

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Total women, 16 years old and over	42 817	14 174	14 179	7 310	93 374	57 952	12 488
With own children under 6 years	9 602	3 127	2 782	1 774	18 370	10 726	3 319
In labor force	2 664	840	892	538	8 498	5 252	1 401
Percent in labor force	27.7	26.9	32.1	30.3	46.3	49.0	42.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 319	2 930	2 992	1 655	18 753	11 303	3 310
In labor force	4 032	1 366	1 325	723	11 012	6 718	2 009
Percent in labor force	43.3	46.6	44.3	43.7	58.7	59.4	60.7
No own children under 18 years	23 896	8 117	8 405	3 881	56 251	35 923	6 059
In labor force	9 140	3 481	3 253	1 352	22 952	16 230	2 813
Percent in labor force	38.2	42.9	38.7	34.8	40.8	45.2	46.4
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	27 312	9 022	8 736	4 408	51 279	30 574	8 435
With own children under 6 years	8 375	2 785	2 349	1 435	15 129	8 525	3 057
In labor force	1 906	598	634	364	6 448	3 774	1 224
Percent in labor force	22.8	21.5	27.0	25.4	42.6	44.3	40.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 920	2 435	2 553	1 360	15 292	8 896	2 967
In labor force	3 065	988	1 035	541	8 467	4 898	1 737
Percent in labor force	38.7	40.6	40.5	39.8	55.4	55.1	58.5
No own children under 18 years	11 017	3 802	3 834	1 613	20 858	13 153	2 611
In labor force	3 906	1 441	1 379	557	9 569	6 317	1 443
Percent in labor force	35.5	37.9	36.0	34.5	45.9	48.0	55.3
Other women	15 585	5 152	5 443	2 902	42 095	27 378	4 053
With own children under 6 years	1 227	342	433	339	3 241	2 201	262
In labor force	758	242	258	174	2 050	1 478	177
Percent in labor force	61.8	70.8	59.6	51.3	63.3	67.2	67.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 399	495	439	295	3 461	2 407	343
In labor force	967	378	290	182	2 545	1 820	272
Percent in labor force	69.1	78.4	66.1	61.7	73.5	75.6	79.3
No own children under 18 years	12 879	4 315	4 571	2 268	35 393	22 770	3 448
In labor force	5 234	2 040	1 874	795	13 383	9 913	1 370
Percent in labor force	40.6	47.3	41.0	35.1	37.8	43.5	39.7

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male:							
16 and 17 years	31.3	29.3	36.8	29.6	25.8	26.6	36.4
18 and 19 years	86.5	93.6	70.6	66.4	46.4	43.7	60.3
20 and 21 years	94.8	97.4	89.8	89.3	64.6	62.3	74.2
22 to 24 years	94.4	97.1	90.6	92.1	78.7	77.7	87.7
25 to 34 years	95.6	94.5	95.6	95.3	92.5	93.6	96.4
35 to 44 years	93.2	89.2	96.0	94.0	93.6	95.8	96.7
45 to 64 years	77.1	69.1	82.0	82.0	82.6	87.6	90.4
65 years and over	26.2	22.9	28.5	29.3	26.0	31.8	24.5
Female:							
16 and 17 years	14.5	16.3	16.9	4.1	12.5	14.5	10.4
18 and 19 years	38.2	48.1	38.0	27.5	35.2	35.2	37.1
20 and 21 years	44.5	48.5	45.1	37.0	53.8	55.9	59.2
22 to 24 years	47.5	45.4	53.9	49.8	61.5	63.8	61.7
25 to 34 years	37.6	37.9	44.1	38.0	56.2	59.8	52.5
35 to 44 years	44.8	49.0	44.7	45.4	57.7	60.7	58.9
45 to 64 years	42.4	45.3	43.8	43.6	50.0	54.1	53.4
65 years and over	13.7	18.1	11.8	13.5	11.7	14.5	13.3

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

**Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More**

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Male, 16 years old and over	44 118	57 419	205 203	2 592	202 611	46 508
Labor force	35 917	44 439	157 677	2 366	155 311	35 221
Percent of total	81.4	77.4	76.8	91.3	76.7	75.7
Armed Forces	15 016	169	1 729	—	1 729	120
Civilian labor force	20 901	44 270	155 948	2 366	153 582	35 101
Employed	20 146	43 115	149 822	2 291	147 531	34 114
Unemployed	755	1 155	6 126	75	6 051	987
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	2.6	3.9	3.2	3.9	2.8
Not in labor force	8 201	12 980	47 526	226	47 300	11 287
Inmate of institution	1 664	180	2 232	—	2 232	180
Enrolled in school	1 952	5 829	17 012	93	16 919	4 932
Other: Under 65 years old	2 433	3 457	13 384	75	13 309	3 018
Percent disabled	57.2	53.8	50.6	42.5	50.6	53.5
65 years and over	2 152	3 514	14 898	58	14 840	3 157
Male, 14 and 15 years old	2 498	4 139	14 335	117	14 218	3 318
Labor force	354	407	1 209	—	1 209	322
Percent of total	14.2	9.8	8.4	—	8.5	9.7
Employed	311	347	1 007	—	1 007	274
Unemployed	37	60	202	—	202	48
Percent of civilian labor force	10.6	14.7	16.7	—	16.7	14.9
Not in labor force	2 144	3 732	13 126	117	13 009	2 996
Female, 16 years old and over	38 316	69 698	243 467	2 669	240 798	57 952
Labor force	14 698	33 926	109 431	1 139	108 292	28 200
Percent of total	38.4	48.7	44.9	42.7	45.0	48.7
Armed Forces	538	10	75	—	75	10
Civilian labor force	14 160	33 916	109 356	1 139	108 217	28 190
Employed	13 377	32 564	103 315	1 093	102 222	27 027
Unemployed	783	1 352	6 041	46	5 995	1 163
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	4.0	5.5	4.0	5.5	4.1
Not in labor force	23 618	35 772	134 036	1 530	132 506	29 752
Inmate of institution	98	311	1 711	—	1 711	308
Enrolled in school	2 349	6 578	18 956	181	18 775	5 366
Other: Under 65 years old	17 445	22 050	85 490	1 269	84 221	17 833
Percent disabled	14.6	17.2	17.1	8.2	17.2	18.5
65 years and over	3 726	6 833	27 879	80	27 799	6 245
Female, 14 and 15 years old	2 451	4 243	14 672	187	14 485	3 402
Labor force	121	123	562	—	562	94
Percent of total	4.9	2.9	3.8	—	3.9	2.8
Employed	112	104	492	—	492	79
Unemployed	9	19	70	—	70	15
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	15.4	12.5	—	12.5	16.0
Not in labor force	2 330	4 120	14 110	187	13 923	3 308

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Total women, 16 years old and over	38 316	69 698	243 467	2 669	240 798	57 952
With own children under 6 years	8 752	13 846	46 427	1 049	45 378	10 726
In labor force	2 570	6 545	18 740	347	18 393	5 252
Percent in labor force	29.4	47.3	40.4	33.1	40.5	49.0
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 357	14 429	50 118	748	49 370	11 303
In labor force	3 684	8 599	27 136	415	26 721	6 718
Percent in labor force	44.1	59.6	54.1	55.5	54.1	59.4
No own children under 18 years	21 207	41 423	146 922	872	146 050	35 923
In labor force	8 444	18 782	63 555	377	63 178	16 230
Percent in labor force	39.8	45.3	43.3	43.2	43.3	45.2
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	24 491	38 595	134 898	2 118	132 780	30 574
With own children under 6 years	7 577	11 421	37 816	1 023	36 793	8 525
In labor force	1 875	4 920	13 814	321	13 493	3 774
Percent in labor force	24.7	43.1	36.5	31.4	36.7	44.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 104	11 694	39 917	671	39 246	8 896
In labor force	2 807	6 512	19 913	338	19 575	4 898
Percent in labor force	39.5	55.7	49.9	50.4	49.9	55.1
No own children under 18 years	9 810	15 480	57 165	424	56 741	13 153
In labor force	3 591	7 596	26 394	219	26 175	6 317
Percent in labor force	36.6	49.1	46.2	51.7	46.1	48.0
Other women	13 825	31 103	108 569	551	108 018	27 378
With own children under 6 years	1 175	2 425	8 611	26	8 585	2 201
In labor force	695	1 625	4 926	26	4 900	1 478
Percent in labor force	59.1	67.0	57.2	100.0	57.1	67.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 253	2 735	10 201	77	10 124	2 407
In labor force	877	2 087	7 223	77	7 146	1 820
Percent in labor force	70.0	76.3	70.8	100.0	70.6	75.6
No own children under 18 years	11 397	25 943	89 757	448	89 309	22 770
In labor force	4 853	11 186	37 161	158	37 003	9 913
Percent in labor force	42.6	43.1	41.4	35.3	41.4	43.5

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male:						
16 and 17 years	32.3	28.6	27.1	44.6	26.9	26.6
18 and 19 years	86.7	46.8	56.3	57.5	56.3	43.7
20 and 21 years	94.7	64.4	69.2	89.6	69.1	62.3
22 to 24 years	94.8	79.1	82.5	100.0	82.3	77.7
25 to 34 years	95.7	94.3	94.0	98.9	93.9	93.6
35 to 44 years	93.0	96.2	94.7	98.2	94.6	95.8
45 to 64 years	77.8	88.1	87.3	91.5	87.3	87.6
65 years and over	26.4	31.2	27.9	27.5	27.9	31.8
Female:						
16 and 17 years	13.9	13.7	11.7	—	11.8	14.5
18 and 19 years	42.0	35.4	41.6	33.1	41.7	35.2
20 and 21 years	46.1	56.8	58.0	51.6	58.0	55.9
22 to 24 years	48.7	63.5	61.6	50.0	61.7	63.8
25 to 34 years	39.2	57.9	52.7	44.4	52.9	59.8
35 to 44 years	45.8	60.1	55.5	54.9	55.5	60.7
45 to 64 years	43.5	53.8	50.5	41.7	50.5	54.1
65 years and over	14.6	14.5	11.8	14.0	11.8	14.5