

Table 289. **Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex, for Regions: 1970**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
NORTHEAST												
Total												
Male	486 215	479 988	6 206 798	456 643	448 030	421 264	378 677	347 541	329 257	1 010 972	1 515 715	1 298 699
Enrolled in school	466 184	459 158	2 029 892	422 428	392 828	300 093	210 630	152 079	125 547	202 238	155 070	68 979
Labor force	47 194	58 823	895 959	110 031	151 336	124 329	85 904	63 483	56 416	119 853	122 709	61 898
Percent in labor force	10.1	12.8	44.1	26.0	38.5	41.4	40.8	41.7	44.9	59.3	79.1	89.7
Civilian labor force	47 177	58 813	882 938	109 998	151 130	122 900	83 887	61 828	54 613	116 796	120 939	60 847
Employed	43 744	53 424	834 693	97 856	139 469	115 076	78 991	59 018	52 437	113 071	118 834	59 941
With a job but not at work	1 067	1 308	21 814	2 034	2 983	2 907	2 367	2 154	2 026	3 327	2 666	1 350
At work	42 677	52 116	812 879	95 822	136 486	112 169	76 624	56 864	50 411	109 744	116 168	58 591
1 to 14 hours	28 227	32 178	217 203	44 072	50 191	35 110	24 780	19 422	15 921	18 025	7 791	1 891
15 to 34 hours	6 944	13 748	299 622	43 032	71 962	54 645	31 683	22 698	19 049	30 262	19 604	6 687
35 hours or more	7 506	6 190	296 054	8 718	14 333	22 414	20 161	14 744	15 441	61 457	88 773	50 013
Unemployed	3 433	5 389	48 245	12 142	11 661	7 824	4 896	2 810	2 176	3 725	2 105	906
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	9.2	5.5	11.0	7.7	6.4	5.8	4.5	4.0	3.2	1.7	1.5
Not in labor force	418 990	400 335	1 133 933	312 397	241 492	175 764	124 726	88 596	69 131	82 385	32 361	7 081
Not enrolled in school	20 031	20 830	4 176 906	34 215	55 202	121 171	168 047	195 462	203 710	808 734	1 360 645	1 229 720
Labor force	5 588	5 972	3 800 292	15 315	32 667	93 636	133 969	161 400	172 322	734 521	1 284 504	1 171 958
Percent in labor force	27.9	28.7	91.0	44.8	59.2	77.3	79.7	82.6	84.6	90.8	94.4	95.3
Civilian labor force	5 540	5 922	3 653 832	15 258	31 482	88 655	119 269	140 523	150 794	692 490	1 260 060	1 155 301
Employed	4 748	5 022	3 480 119	11 995	25 518	78 049	106 441	127 538	137 743	651 879	1 217 326	1 123 630
With a job but not at work	110	185	70 759	269	570	1 616	2 640	3 530	3 224	13 960	23 127	21 823
At work	4 638	4 837	3 409 360	11 726	24 948	76 433	103 801	124 008	134 519	637 919	1 194 199	1 101 807
1 to 14 hours	398	678	43 314	1 349	1 754	2 542	2 603	2 999	2 738	8 430	11 415	9 484
15 to 34 hours	898	1 021	273 250	3 084	5 430	10 953	13 501	14 857	13 712	55 506	84 279	71 928
35 hours or more	3 342	3 138	3 092 796	7 293	17 764	62 938	87 697	106 152	118 069	573 983	1 098 505	1 020 395
Unemployed	792	900	173 713	3 263	5 964	10 606	12 828	12 985	13 051	40 611	42 734	31 671
Percent of civilian labor force	14.3	15.2	4.8	21.4	18.9	12.0	10.8	9.2	8.7	5.9	3.4	2.7
Not in labor force	14 443	14 858	376 614	18 900	22 535	27 535	34 078	34 062	31 388	74 213	76 141	57 762
Female	469 629	456 407	6 667 696	439 543	433 441	429 989	409 152	405 709	392 563	1 142 334	1 627 191	1 387 774
Enrolled in school	450 036	435 440	1 654 812	406 677	376 292	260 871	182 458	127 409	94 502	103 078	64 861	38 664
Labor force	20 357	30 011	558 901	75 144	123 340	88 532	64 638	47 271	37 646	60 719	39 942	21 669
Percent in labor force	4.5	6.9	33.8	18.5	32.8	33.9	35.4	37.1	39.8	58.9	61.6	56.0
Civilian labor force	20 357	30 006	558 699	75 144	123 340	88 497	64 621	47 242	37 614	60 686	39 905	21 650
Employed	18 306	26 273	525 693	66 003	114 150	82 977	61 554	45 594	36 192	59 113	38 958	21 152
With a job but not at work	617	871	18 809	1 716	3 100	2 629	2 364	2 114	1 627	2 753	1 643	863
At work	17 689	25 402	506 884	64 287	111 050	80 348	59 190	43 480	34 565	56 360	37 315	20 289
1 to 14 hours	9 599	16 190	196 253	34 058	51 227	34 265	26 166	20 657	14 865	8 935	3 901	2 179
15 to 34 hours	2 890	5 584	187 388	25 757	52 120	32 994	18 818	13 750	10 563	17 104	10 276	6 006
35 hours or more	5 200	3 628	123 243	4 472	7 703	13 089	14 206	9 073	9 137	30 321	23 138	12 104
Unemployed	2 051	3 733	33 006	9 141	9 190	5 520	3 067	1 648	1 422	1 573	947	498
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	12.4	5.9	12.2	7.5	6.2	4.7	3.5	3.8	2.6	2.4	2.3
Not in labor force	429 679	405 429	1 095 911	331 533	252 952	172 339	117 820	80 138	56 856	42 359	24 919	16 995
Not enrolled in school	19 593	20 967	5 012 884	32 866	57 149	169 118	226 694	278 300	298 061	1 039 256	1 562 330	1 349 110
Labor force	4 423	3 903	2 474 002	9 989	23 593	111 279	153 109	186 775	190 910	598 860	659 550	539 937
Percent in labor force	22.6	18.6	49.4	30.4	41.3	65.8	67.5	67.1	64.1	57.6	42.2	40.0
Civilian labor force	4 412	3 903	2 471 089	9 983	23 584	111 095	152 739	186 444	190 544	598 007	659 057	539 636
Employed	4 003	3 369	2 344 788	8 018	19 939	101 684	142 454	175 796	180 632	571 142	629 661	515 462
With a job but not at work	117	110	77 818	317	632	2 163	3 226	4 698	5 054	18 654	23 688	19 386
At work	3 886	3 259	2 266 970	7 701	19 307	99 521	139 228	171 098	175 578	552 488	605 973	496 076
1 to 14 hours	155	375	129 370	935	1 885	3 615	3 575	4 476	4 604	19 431	43 786	47 063
15 to 34 hours	828	699	458 666	2 184	5 039	15 717	19 289	22 543	24 100	97 048	137 728	135 018
35 hours or more	2 903	2 185	1 678 934	4 582	12 383	80 189	116 364	144 079	146 874	436 009	424 459	313 995
Unemployed	409	534	126 301	1 945	3 645	9 411	10 285	10 648	9 912	26 865	29 396	24 174
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	13.7	5.1	19.7	15.5	8.5	6.7	5.7	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.5
Not in labor force	15 170	17 064	2 538 882	22 877	33 556	57 839	73 585	91 525	107 151	440 396	902 780	809 173
Negro												
Male	48 020	46 462	562 569	42 210	40 412	36 908	33 697	31 628	28 571	84 163	138 594	126 386
Enrolled in school	43 996	42 219	132 209	36 899	31 364	19 261	12 182	6 351	4 438	8 090	8 314	5 310
Labor force	2 558	3 364	42 599	5 427	6 776	6 113	4 346	2 616	2 015	4 677	6 241	4 388
Percent in labor force	5.8	8.0	32.2	14.7	21.6	31.7	35.7	41.2	45.4	57.8	75.1	82.6
Civilian labor force	2 558	3 359	42 032	5 417	6 765	6 041	4 248	2 574	1 984	4 571	6 163	4 269
Employed	1 981	2 640	37 734	4 341	5 662	5 292	3 730	2 393	1 799	4 416	5 930	4 171
With a job but not at work	121	63	1 112	141	150	103	94	114	57	121	186	146
At work	1 860	2 577	36 622	4 200	5 512	5 189	3 636	2 279	1 742	4 295	5 744	4 025
1 to 14 hours	627	919	7 217	1 538	1 764	1 346	839	505	360	444	323	98
15 to 34 hours	488	900	10 841	1 680	2 371	2 020	1 123	820	426	948	927	526
35 hours or more	745	758	18 564	982	1 377	1 823	1 674	954	956	2 903	4 494	3 401
Unemployed	577	719	4 298	1 076	1 103	749	518	181	185	155	233	98
Percent of civilian labor force	22.6	21.4	10.2	19.9	16.3	12.4	12.2	7.0	9.3	3.4	3.8	2.3
Not in labor force	41 438	38 855	89 610	31 472	24 588	13 148	7 836	3 735	2 423	3 413	2 073	922
Not enrolled in school	4 024	4 243	430 360	5 311	9 048	17 647	21 515	25 277	24 133	76 073	130 280	121 076
Labor force	738	848	341 564	1 311	3 680	10 350	13 446	17 526	17 653	60 534	110 940	106 124
Percent in labor force	18.3	20.0	79.4	24.7	40.7	58.7	62.5	69.3	73.1	79.6	85.2	87.7
Civilian labor force	732	843	328 782	1 303	3 516	9 840	11 953	15 826	15 826	57 661	108 760	104 295
Employed	523	635	302 470	834	2 436	7 808	9 691	13 411	13 720	52 563	102 437	99 570
With a job but not at work	8	42	10 552	7	69	226	261	586	507	1 880	3 754	3 262
At work	51><											

Table 289. **Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
NORTHEAST—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Female	47 312	45 295	696 730	42 848	41 016	39 633	39 967	40 821	38 625	113 033	179 025	161 762
Enrolled in school	43 472	41 134	131 442	37 072	31 539	19 339	13 102	6 541	4 425	7 279	6 953	5 192
Labor force	1 635	2 206	35 644	3 974	5 870	5 351	4 506	2 595	1 923	3 999	4 255	3 171
Percent in labor force	3.8	5.4	27.1	10.7	18.6	27.7	34.4	39.7	43.5	54.9	61.2	61.1
Civilian labor force	1 635	2 206	35 629	3 974	5 870	5 346	4 506	2 595	1 917	3 999	4 251	3 171
Employed	1 285	1 608	32 528	3 241	5 051	4 762	4 122	2 436	1 827	3 881	4 089	3 119
With a job but not at work	43	102	1 492	187	200	167	179	96	60	207	229	167
At work	1 242	1 506	31 036	3 054	4 851	4 595	3 943	2 340	1 767	3 674	3 860	2 952
1 to 14 hours	321	654	6 859	1 248	1 689	1 368	872	587	397	367	222	109
15 to 34 hours	286	363	10 130	1 193	2 151	1 685	1 204	784	461	936	952	764
35 hours or more	635	489	14 047	613	1 011	1 542	1 867	969	909	2 371	2 686	2 079
Unemployed	350	598	3 101	733	819	584	384	159	90	118	162	52
Percent of civilian labor force	21.4	27.1	8.7	18.4	14.0	10.9	8.5	6.1	4.7	3.0	3.8	1.6
Not in labor force	41 837	38 928	95 798	33 098	25 669	13 988	8 596	3 946	2 502	3 280	2 698	2 021
Not enrolled in school	3 840	4 161	565 288	5 776	9 477	20 294	26 865	34 280	34 200	105 754	172 072	156 570
Labor force	574	558	295 431	1 135	2 631	9 783	13 794	19 240	19 512	57 786	89 117	82 433
Percent in labor force	14.9	13.4	52.3	19.7	27.8	48.2	51.3	56.1	57.1	54.6	51.8	52.6
Civilian labor force	574	558	294 953	1 135	2 631	9 743	13 728	19 220	19 443	57 688	89 027	82 338
Employed	493	435	272 752	762	1 875	8 285	12 022	17 408	17 681	53 276	83 601	77 842
With a job but not at work	13	-	13 489	66	70	377	486	780	873	2 772	4 405	3 660
At work	480	435	259 263	696	1 805	7 908	11 536	16 628	16 808	50 504	79 196	74 182
1 to 14 hours	25	47	7 879	91	186	339	315	446	269	1 221	2 302	2 710
15 to 34 hours	129	83	42 530	150	396	1 367	1 721	2 263	2 270	7 337	13 274	13 752
35 hours or more	326	305	208 854	455	1 223	6 202	9 500	13 919	14 269	41 946	63 620	57 720
Unemployed	81	123	22 201	373	756	1 458	1 706	1 812	1 762	4 412	5 426	4 496
Percent of civilian labor force	14.1	22.0	7.5	32.9	28.7	15.0	12.4	9.4	9.1	7.6	6.1	5.5
Not in labor force	3 266	3 603	269 857	4 641	6 846	10 511	13 071	15 040	14 688	47 968	82 955	74 137
Persons of Spanish Heritage												
Male	13 829	13 167	189 261	12 396	11 842	10 467	10 045	9 698	9 851	31 573	49 991	43 398
Enrolled in school	12 860	11 812	36 824	10 614	8 504	5 439	3 769	1 549	1 111	2 272	2 196	1 370
Labor force	545	637	11 498	1 610	1 761	1 740	1 394	509	423	1 354	1 613	1 094
Percent in labor force	4.2	5.4	31.2	15.2	20.7	32.0	37.0	32.9	38.1	59.6	73.5	79.9
Civilian labor force	545	637	11 312	1 610	1 741	1 727	1 341	503	416	1 331	1 577	1 066
Employed	484	544	10 184	1 265	1 516	1 519	1 180	478	397	1 289	1 505	1 035
With a job but not at work	39	45	287	64	47	35	6	6	11	16	23	22
At work	445	499	9 897	1 201	1 469	1 484	1 117	472	386	1 273	1 482	1 013
1 to 14 hours	135	245	1 565	347	399	281	164	123	90	76	38	47
15 to 34 hours	116	124	3 274	571	705	587	332	192	160	329	246	152
35 hours or more	194	130	5 058	283	365	616	621	157	136	868	1 198	814
Unemployed	61	93	1 128	345	225	208	161	25	19	42	72	31
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	14.6	10.0	21.4	12.9	12.0	12.0	5.0	4.6	3.2	4.6	2.9
Not in labor force	12 315	11 175	25 326	9 004	6 743	3 699	2 375	1 040	688	918	583	276
Not enrolled in school	969	1 355	152 437	1 782	3 338	5 028	6 276	8 149	8 740	29 301	47 795	42 028
Labor force	276	315	124 271	567	1 488	3 093	4 074	5 939	6 604	24 215	41 491	36 800
Percent in labor force	28.5	23.2	81.5	31.8	44.6	61.5	64.9	72.9	75.6	82.6	86.8	87.6
Civilian labor force	276	304	121 619	567	1 443	2 957	3 735	5 571	6 171	23 614	41 140	36 421
Employed	258	227	113 156	365	1 165	2 400	3 333	5 017	5 565	21 926	38 912	34 473
With a job but not at work	9	22	3 671	21	29	102	78	190	192	786	1 239	1 034
At work	249	205	109 485	344	1 136	2 298	3 255	4 827	5 373	21 140	37 673	33 439
1 to 14 hours	-	8	1 580	42	67	55	58	91	85	259	496	427
15 to 34 hours	60	51	7 454	69	133	279	291	472	409	1 640	2 254	1 907
35 hours or more	189	146	100 451	233	936	1 964	2 906	4 264	4 879	19 241	34 923	31 105
Unemployed	18	77	8 463	202	278	557	402	554	606	1 688	2 228	1 948
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	25.3	7.0	35.6	19.3	18.8	10.8	9.9	9.8	7.1	5.4	5.3
Not in labor force	693	1 040	28 166	1 215	1 850	1 935	2 202	2 210	2 136	5 086	6 304	5 228
Female	13 836	12 685	214 971	12 411	11 625	11 263	11 745	11 873	12 294	39 258	56 681	47 821
Enrolled in school	12 898	11 371	32 161	10 096	7 814	5 267	3 512	1 281	862	1 423	1 206	700
Labor force	621	401	7 791	1 142	1 524	1 358	1 173	425	373	754	664	378
Percent in labor force	4.8	3.5	24.2	11.3	19.5	25.8	33.4	33.2	43.3	53.0	55.1	54.0
Civilian labor force	621	401	7 791	1 142	1 524	1 358	1 173	425	373	754	664	378
Employed	527	305	7 010	915	1 320	1 266	1 028	413	353	726	618	371
With a job but not at work	31	-	1 139	14	27	5	39	13	19	7	9	6
At work	496	305	6 871	901	1 293	1 261	989	400	334	719	609	365
1 to 14 hours	70	122	1 530	326	403	276	196	124	95	56	54	-
15 to 34 hours	138	92	2 513	349	624	526	319	120	109	201	136	129
35 hours or more	288	91	2 828	226	266	459	474	156	130	462	419	236
Unemployed	94	96	781	227	204	92	145	12	20	28	46	7
Percent of civilian labor force	15.1	23.9	10.0	19.9	13.4	6.8	12.4	2.8	5.4	3.7	6.9	1.9
Not in labor force	12 277	10 970	24 370	8 954	6 290	3 909	2 339	856	489	669	542	322
Not enrolled in school	938	1 314	182 810	2 315	3 811	5 996	8 233	10 592	11 432	37 835	55 475	47 121
Labor force	154	141	58 470	400	941	2 447	3 472	4 509	4 616	13 725	15 120	13 240
Percent in labor force	16.4	10.7	32.0	17.3	24.7	40.8	42.6	40.4	36.3	40.4	27.3	28.1
Civilian labor force	154	141	58 385	400	941	2 447	3 461	4 509	4 597	13 692	15 113	13 225
Employed	124	100	53 438	295	738	2 163	3 098	4 011	4 188	12 756	14 054	12 135
With a job but not at work	-	-	2 449	19	18	67	122	259	220	610	609	525
At work	124	100	50 989	276	720	2 096	2 976	3 752	3 968	12 146	13 445	11 610
1 to 14 hours	17	19	1 492	13	34	57	71	120	155	313	400	329
15 to 34 hours	107	81	41 804	204	551	1 745	2 495	3 151	3 320	10 249	10 776	9 313
35 hours or more	30	41	4 947	105	203	284	363	498	409	936	1 059	1 090
Unemployed	30	41	4 947	105	203	284	363	498	409	936	1 059	1 090
Percent of civilian labor force	19.5	29.1	8.5	26.3	21.6	11.6	10.5	11.0	8.9	6.8	7.0	8.2
Not in labor force	784	1 173	124 340	1 915	2 870	3 549	4 761	6 083	6 816	24 110	40 355	33 881

Table 289. **Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old										22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years						
NORTH CENTRAL															
Total															
Male	612 002	600 890	7 476 657	571 019	555 830	536 210	473 030	419 364	390 880	1 206 789	1 793 951	1 529 584			
Enrolled in school	588 791	576 386	2 467 631	529 149	489 925	377 081	250 690	180 224	146 402	246 607	175 349	72 204			
Labor force	77 538	100 328	1 220 656	168 570	223 047	182 604	121 076	90 338	77 288	155 667	138 141	63 925			
Percent in labor force	13.2	17.4	49.5	31.9	45.5	48.4	48.3	50.1	52.8	63.1	78.8	88.5			
Civilian labor force	77 531	100 328	1 209 410	168 554	222 719	181 762	119 987	89 529	76 421	152 750	135 470	62 218			
Employed	71 730	90 397	1 127 261	147 844	203 411	167 813	111 492	84 152	72 569	146 348	132 400	61 232			
With a job but not at work	1 271	1 865	36 034	2 969	4 587	4 471	4 236	3 625	3 680	5 978	4 692	1 796			
At work	70 459	88 532	1 091 227	144 875	198 824	163 342	107 256	80 527	68 889	140 370	127 708	59 436			
1 to 14 hours	43 642	50 279	286 457	62 859	67 014	46 038	30 803	24 588	19 143	23 057	10 434	2 521			
15 to 34 hours	15 042	28 605	445 105	67 949	106 671	81 589	46 037	33 359	27 891	45 986	26 862	8 761			
35 hours or more	11 775	9 648	359 665	14 067	25 139	35 715	30 416	22 580	21 855	71 327	90 412	48 154			
Unemployed	5 801	9 931	82 149	20 710	19 308	13 949	8 495	5 377	3 852	6 402	3 070	986			
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	9.9	6.8	12.3	8.7	7.7	7.1	6.0	5.0	4.2	2.3	1.6			
Not in labor force	511 253	476 058	1 246 975	360 579	266 878	194 477	129 614	89 886	69 114	90 940	37 208	8 279			
Not enrolled in school	23 211	24 504	5 009 026	41 870	65 905	159 129	222 340	239 140	244 478	960 182	1 618 602	1 457 380			
Labor force	7 312	7 339	4 652 945	19 277	40 517	130 906	190 237	208 014	216 576	894 526	1 548 374	1 404 518			
Percent in labor force	31.5	30.0	92.9	46.0	61.5	82.3	85.6	87.0	88.6	93.2	95.7	96.4			
Civilian labor force	7 242	7 292	4 496 267	19 247	37 308	121 846	170 709	185 112	195 423	853 961	1 525 332	1 387 329			
Employed	6 219	5 999	4 262 905	14 410	28 893	105 012	149 892	165 970	177 385	802 225	1 470 702	1 348 416			
With a job but not at work	162	176	91 273	321	620	2 006	3 579	4 200	4 243	17 600	30 718	27 986			
At work	6 057	5 823	4 171 632	14 089	28 273	103 006	146 313	161 770	173 142	784 625	1 439 984	1 320 430			
1 to 14 hours	708	860	56 194	2 177	2 929	3 965	3 868	3 868	3 312	10 298	13 902	11 857			
15 to 34 hours	1 118	1 388	366 272	4 183	7 224	16 443	20 342	19 966	18 963	71 868	111 349	95 934			
35 hours or more	4 231	3 575	3 749 166	7 729	18 120	82 598	122 085	137 936	150 867	702 459	1 314 733	1 212 639			
Unemployed	1 023	1 293	233 362	4 837	8 415	16 834	20 817	19 142	18 038	51 736	54 630	38 913			
Percent of civilian labor force	14.1	17.7	5.2	25.1	22.6	13.8	12.2	10.3	9.2	6.1	3.6	2.8			
Not in labor force	15 899	17 165	356 081	22 593	25 388	28 223	32 103	31 126	27 902	65 656	70 228	52 862			
Female	584 637	571 165	7 865 929	548 077	537 692	533 319	503 950	495 282	474 773	1 329 942	1 848 944	1 593 950			
Enrolled in school	561 104	546 107	2 003 515	506 231	466 329	324 120	210 783	148 087	110 811	121 070	71 077	45 007			
Labor force	35 523	51 272	745 852	103 580	162 651	130 018	91 244	70 450	52 068	69 636	42 091	24 114			
Percent in labor force	6.3	9.4	37.2	20.5	34.9	40.1	43.3	47.6	47.0	57.5	59.2	53.6			
Civilian labor force	35 523	51 266	745 470	103 580	162 634	129 960	91 177	70 415	52 024	69 542	42 056	24 082			
Employed	32 226	44 877	690 268	89 288	147 831	119 455	85 406	67 258	49 556	67 169	40 869	23 436			
With a job but not at work	935	1 198	31 146	2 379	4 208	4 573	4 171	4 105	3 456	4 310	2 531	1 413			
At work	31 291	43 679	659 122	86 909	143 623	114 882	81 235	63 153	46 100	62 859	38 338	22 023			
1 to 14 hours	18 469	28 166	261 305	47 698	62 650	47 439	35 159	28 928	19 199	12 891	4 707	2 434			
15 to 34 hours	5 722	10 592	257 066	33 363	70 465	51 033	29 329	22 175	15 891	19 105	9 960	5 745			
35 hours or more	7 100	4 921	140 751	5 848	10 308	16 410	16 747	12 050	11 010	30 863	23 671	13 844			
Unemployed	3 297	6 389	55 202	14 292	14 803	10 505	5 771	3 157	2 468	2 373	1 187	646			
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	12.5	7.4	13.8	9.1	8.1	6.3	4.5	4.7	3.4	2.8	2.7			
Not in labor force	525 581	494 835	1 257 663	402 651	303 678	194 102	119 539	77 637	58 743	51 434	28 986	20 893			
Not enrolled in school	23 533	25 058	5 862 414	41 846	71 363	209 199	293 167	347 195	363 962	1 208 872	1 777 867	1 548 943			
Labor force	5 241	4 954	2 897 971	10 953	25 256	130 083	192 071	221 508	222 882	674 657	764 397	656 164			
Percent in labor force	22.3	19.8	49.4	26.2	35.4	62.2	65.5	63.8	61.2	55.8	43.0	42.4			
Civilian labor force	5 237	4 950	2 894 547	10 939	25 256	129 730	191 548	221 015	222 518	673 875	763 840	655 826			
Employed	4 590	4 106	2 699 108	8 363	19 664	113 919	172 415	202 398	206 200	633 752	720 226	622 171			
With a job but not at work	115	209	102 683	289	725	2 633	4 511	6 019	6 496	24 896	31 431	25 683			
At work	4 475	3 897	2 596 425	8 074	18 939	111 286	167 904	196 379	199 704	608 856	688 795	596 488			
1 to 14 hours	609	587	159 315	1 421	2 520	4 884	5 354	5 928	6 493	24 377	52 578	55 560			
15 to 34 hours	914	942	518 320	2 475	5 649	19 553	26 170	29 428	29 524	104 869	149 637	151 015			
35 hours or more	2 952	2 368	1 918 790	4 178	10 770	86 849	136 380	161 023	163 487	479 610	486 580	389 913			
Unemployed	647	844	195 439	2 576	5 592	15 811	19 133	18 617	16 318	40 123	43 614	33 655			
Percent of civilian labor force	12.4	17.1	6.8	23.5	22.1	12.2	10.0	8.4	7.3	6.0	5.7	5.1			
Not in labor force	18 292	20 104	2 964 443	30 893	46 107	79 116	101 096	125 687	141 080	534 215	1 013 470	892 779			
Negro															
Male	57 865	55 156	591 591	50 337	48 359	43 065	38 992	35 747	32 134	91 132	135 453	114 372			
Enrolled in school	53 684	51 091	158 944	44 142	38 454	23 335	15 088	7 995	5 362	9 849	9 102	5 617			
Labor force	3 946	5 011	57 900	7 710	9 881	8 475	6 594	3 964	2 886	6 378	7 293	4 719			
Percent in labor force	7.4	9.8	36.4	17.5	25.7	36.3	43.7	49.6	53.8	64.8	80.1	84.0			
Civilian labor force	3 946	5 011	57 129	7 706	9 849	8 408	6 509	3 871	2 812	6 231	7 174	4 569			
Employed	3 187	3 760	49 405	5 957	8 017	6 869	5 576	3 407	2 566	5 726	6 898	4 389			
With a job but not at work	87	109	1 607	146	178	156	207	156	139	258	216	151			
At work	3 100	3 651	47 798	5 811	7 839	6 713	5 369	3 251	2 427	5 468	6 682	4 238			
1 to 14 hours	1 354	1 658	9 451	2 082	2 463	1 624	1 192	762	371	541	299	117			
15 to 34 hours	691	1 121	15 763	2 631	3 621	2 809	1 750	1 019	749	1 253	1 193	738			
35 hours or more	1 055	872	22 584	1 098	1 755	2 280	2 427	1 470	1 307	3 674	5 190	3 383			
Unemployed	759	1 251	7 724	1 749	1 832	1 539	933	464	246	505	276	180			
Percent of civilian labor force	19.2	25.0	13.5	22.7	18.6	18.3	14.3	12.0	8.7	8.1	3.8	3.9			
Not in labor force	49														

Table 289. **Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
NORTH CENTRAL—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Female	57 522	53 841	689 509	51 141	47 200	46 147	44 679	43 880	40 818	112 363	159 620	143 661
Enrolled in school	53 319	49 817	156 369	44 623	36 536	23 712	15 196	7 780	5 662	9 258	7 782	5 820
Labor force	2 010	3 031	47 612	4 761	8 090	7 504	6 290	3 612	2 865	5 456	5 085	3 949
Percent in labor force	3.8	6.1	30.4	10.7	22.1	31.6	41.4	46.4	50.6	58.9	65.3	67.9
Civilian labor force	2 010	3 031	47 573	4 761	8 084	7 500	6 272	3 612	2 865	5 451	5 085	3 943
Employed	1 413	2 283	41 678	3 619	6 429	6 254	5 410	3 353	2 696	5 125	4 833	3 759
With a job but not at work	112	123	1 968	174	197	267	224	143	159	309	281	214
At work	1 301	2 160	39 710	3 445	6 432	5 987	5 186	3 210	2 537	4 816	4 552	3 545
1 to 14 hours	295	939	9 259	1 315	2 216	1 835	1 459	853	562	632	212	175
15 to 34 hours	335	631	13 651	1 504	3 129	2 371	1 630	1 039	822	1 232	1 104	820
35 hours or more	671	590	16 800	626	1 087	1 781	2 097	1 318	1 153	2 952	3 236	2 550
Unemployed	597	748	5 895	1 142	1 455	1 246	862	259	169	326	252	184
Percent of civilian labor force	29.7	24.7	12.4	24.0	18.0	16.6	13.7	7.2	5.9	6.0	5.0	4.7
Not in labor force	51 309	46 786	108 757	39 862	28 446	16 208	8 906	4 168	2 797	3 802	2 697	1 871
Not enrolled in school	4 203	4 024	533 140	6 518	10 664	22 435	29 483	36 100	35 156	103 105	151 838	137 841
Labor force	634	601	300 396	1 284	3 284	10 471	15 493	20 324	20 341	60 951	87 626	80 622
Percent in labor force	15.1	14.9	56.3	19.7	30.8	46.7	52.5	56.3	57.9	59.1	57.7	58.5
Civilian labor force	634	601	300 044	1 284	3 284	10 421	15 411	20 269	20 322	60 911	87 555	80 587
Employed	498	434	263 457	909	2 178	7 759	12 109	16 854	17 278	53 766	78 873	73 731
With a job but not at work	12	44	14 820	44	126	378	684	892	966	3 064	4 634	4 032
At work	486	390	248 637	865	2 052	7 381	11 425	15 962	16 312	50 702	74 239	69 699
1 to 14 hours	48	64	8 043	114	206	401	339	533	479	1 284	2 207	2 480
15 to 34 hours	99	90	42 708	345	610	1 409	2 003	2 555	2 315	8 136	12 890	12 445
35 hours or more	339	236	197 886	406	1 236	5 571	9 083	12 874	13 518	41 282	59 142	54 774
Unemployed	136	167	36 587	375	1 106	2 662	3 302	3 415	3 044	7 145	8 682	6 856
Percent of civilian labor force	21.5	27.8	12.2	29.2	33.7	25.5	21.4	16.8	15.0	11.7	9.9	8.5
Not in labor force	3 569	3 423	232 744	5 234	7 380	11 964	13 990	15 776	14 815	42 154	64 212	57 219
Persons of Spanish Heritage												
Male	10 476	9 728	134 356	9 345	8 454	7 968	7 577	7 042	7 254	22 184	35 380	29 152
Enrolled in school	10 022	9 236	34 881	8 406	6 687	4 973	3 291	1 784	1 466	3 028	3 601	1 645
Labor force	879	1 226	16 587	2 209	2 434	2 345	1 770	973	908	2 026	2 615	1 307
Percent in labor force	8.8	13.3	47.6	26.3	43.4	53.8	54.5	61.9	66.9	72.6	72.6	79.5
Civilian labor force	879	1 226	16 257	2 209	2 434	2 322	1 717	959	870	1 976	2 523	1 247
Employed	732	1 044	15 061	1 835	2 097	2 175	1 643	895	851	1 891	2 445	1 229
With a job but not at work	18	17	523	68	24	66	70	5	47	71	131	41
At work	714	1 027	14 538	1 767	2 073	2 109	1 573	890	804	1 820	2 314	1 188
1 to 14 hours	402	533	3 000	778	572	440	350	267	154	139	220	80
15 to 34 hours	119	365	5 220	732	1 097	578	327	350	573	440	440	196
35 hours or more	193	129	6 318	257	404	742	645	296	300	1 108	1 654	912
Unemployed	147	182	1 196	374	337	147	74	64	19	85	78	18
Percent of civilian labor force	16.7	14.8	7.4	16.9	13.8	6.3	4.3	6.7	2.2	4.3	3.1	1.4
Not in labor force	9 147	8 010	18 294	6 197	4 253	2 628	1 521	811	558	1 002	986	338
Not enrolled in school	454	492	99 475	939	1 767	2 995	4 286	5 258	5 788	19 156	31 779	27 507
Labor force	125	149	91 398	388	1 044	2 335	3 567	4 525	5 210	17 712	30 309	26 308
Percent in labor force	27.5	30.3	91.9	41.3	59.1	78.0	83.2	86.1	90.0	92.5	95.4	95.6
Civilian labor force	125	149	87 217	388	982	2 167	3 201	4 012	4 494	16 736	29 590	25 647
Employed	119	118	81 674	252	764	1 893	2 833	3 453	4 090	15 494	28 105	24 598
With a job but not at work	11	5	2 421	8	16	42	117	125	117	526	772	698
At work	119	113	79 253	244	748	1 851	2 716	3 328	3 973	14 968	27 333	23 892
1 to 14 hours	17	8	1 078	14	13	102	62	144	76	199	270	198
15 to 34 hours	13	15	6 905	35	180	260	389	337	401	1 349	2 177	1 777
35 hours or more	89	90	71 270	195	555	1 489	2 265	3 047	3 496	13 420	24 886	21 917
Unemployed	6	31	5 543	136	218	274	368	359	404	1 242	1 485	1 057
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	20.8	6.4	35.1	22.2	12.6	11.5	8.9	9.0	7.4	5.0	4.1
Not in labor force	329	343	8 077	551	723	660	719	733	578	1 444	1 470	1 199
Female	10 454	9 497	139 230	9 334	9 129	8 050	7 957	8 201	8 646	25 172	33 898	28 843
Enrolled in school	9 965	8 906	28 583	8 157	7 098	4 122	2 501	1 378	1 205	1 795	1 324	1 003
Labor force	506	786	9 950	1 555	2 141	1 698	1 040	721	588	971	681	555
Percent in labor force	5.1	8.8	34.8	19.1	30.2	41.2	41.6	52.3	48.8	54.1	51.4	55.3
Civilian labor force	506	786	9 944	1 555	2 141	1 698	1 040	721	588	965	681	555
Employed	446	639	9 091	1 338	1 869	1 510	967	711	570	949	650	527
With a job but not at work	20	14	299	58	35	29	33	50	18	54	54	22
At work	426	625	8 792	1 280	1 834	1 481	934	661	570	931	596	505
1 to 14 hours	147	280	2 544	588	679	459	243	177	174	138	47	39
15 to 34 hours	95	216	3 539	604	848	683	407	232	189	287	201	88
35 hours or more	184	129	2 709	88	307	339	284	252	207	506	348	378
Unemployed	60	147	853	217	272	188	73	10	18	16	31	28
Percent of civilian labor force	11.9	18.7	8.6	14.0	12.7	11.1	7.0	1.4	3.1	1.7	4.6	5.0
Not in labor force	9 459	8 120	18 633	6 602	4 957	2 424	1 461	657	617	824	643	448
Not enrolled in school	489	591	110 647	1 177	2 031	3 928	5 456	6 823	7 441	23 377	32 574	27 840
Labor force	76	103	49 254	342	711	2 030	3 194	3 305	3 981	11 179	13 235	11 277
Percent in labor force	15.5	17.4	44.5	29.1	35.0	51.7	58.5	48.4	53.5	47.8	40.6	40.5
Civilian labor force	76	103	49 134	342	711	2 010	3 175	3 263	3 975	11 175	13 211	11 272
Employed	76	80	44 581	256	559	1 709	2 792	2 986	3 634	10 140	12 134	10 371
With a job but not at work	5	5	1 906	6	15	30	81	123	130	443	624	454
At work	76	75	42 675	250	544	1 679	2 711	2 863	3 504	9 697	11 510	9 917
1 to 14 hours	32	32	7 477	44	156	266	423	339	496	1 536	2 088	2 129
15 to 34 hours	76	43	33 364	191	309	1 317	2 197	2 426	2 943	7 900	8 868	7 213
35 hours or more	23	4	4 553	86	152	301	383	277	341	1 035	1 077	901
Unemployed	22.3	22.3	9.3	25.1	21.4	15.0	12.1	8.5	8.6	9.3	8.2	8.0
Percent of civilian labor force	41.3	48.8	61 393	835	1 320	1 898	2 262	3 518	3 460	12 198	19 339	16 563

Table 289. **Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
SOUTH												
Total												
Male	679 972	666 142	8 772 523	637 917	620 443	605 124	582 456	557 655	518 956	1 483 273	2 037 542	1 729 157
Enrolled in school	643 207	623 020	2 503 321	564 280	500 151	384 097	262 450	178 167	140 301	237 668	162 589	73 618
Labor force	53 203	74 661	1 025 735	126 968	164 528	149 622	109 127	78 549	67 962	141 806	123 610	63 563
Percent in labor force	8.3	12.0	41.0	22.5	32.9	39.0	41.6	44.1	48.4	59.7	76.0	86.3
Civilian labor force	53 113	74 574	985 041	126 902	163 197	146 076	104 115	74 829	63 700	131 420	116 122	58 680
Employed	48 390	66 739	925 043	112 723	149 788	135 507	97 848	60 660	50 200	126 133	113 692	57 803
With a job but not at work	47 944	1 237	18 158	1 826	2 497	2 416	2 053	1 641	1 460	2 854	2 336	1 075
At work	47 944	65 502	906 885	110 897	147 291	133 091	95 795	69 248	59 200	123 279	111 356	56 728
1 to 14 hours	23 555	33 897	218 673	45 581	49 036	36 041	24 866	18 302	14 494	19 662	8 513	2 178
15 to 34 hours	11 473	21 723	354 473	50 165	73 351	63 561	41 772	29 863	24 951	41 258	22 211	7 341
35 hours or more	12 416	9 882	333 739	15 151	24 904	33 489	29 157	21 083	19 755	62 359	80 632	47 209
Unemployed	4 723	7 835	59 998	14 179	13 409	10 569	6 267	3 940	3 040	5 287	2 430	877
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	10.5	6.1	11.2	8.2	7.2	6.0	5.3	4.8	4.0	2.1	1.5
Not in labor force	590 004	548 359	1 477 586	437 312	335 623	234 475	153 323	99 618	72 339	95 862	38 979	10 055
Not enrolled in school	36 765	43 122	6 269 202	73 637	120 292	221 027	320 006	379 488	378 655	1 245 605	1 874 953	1 655 539
Labor force	12 126	14 103	5 708 538	34 094	75 161	174 196	271 038	331 692	338 524	1 145 959	1 768 099	1 569 775
Percent in labor force	33.0	32.7	91.1	46.3	62.5	78.8	84.7	87.4	89.4	92.0	94.3	94.8
Civilian labor force	11 756	13 891	4 948 894	33 929	64 839	138 856	188 417	215 153	227 583	938 626	1 653 759	1 487 732
Employed	10 287	11 686	4 732 148	26 935	53 239	121 127	168 997	196 952	210 246	891 803	1 607 814	1 455 035
With a job but not at work	249	269	81 154	450	1 005	2 356	3 477	3 437	3 580	14 799	26 652	25 398
At work	10 038	11 417	4 650 994	26 485	52 234	118 771	165 520	193 515	206 666	877 004	1 581 162	1 429 637
1 to 14 hours	4 531	1 228	72 259	2 796	3 865	5 368	5 062	4 485	4 357	13 060	17 382	14 884
15 to 34 hours	1 891	2 634	376 007	6 908	12 373	19 516	23 763	23 382	21 588	72 039	106 401	90 037
35 hours or more	7 494	7 555	4 202 728	16 781	35 996	93 887	136 695	164 648	180 721	791 905	1 457 379	1 324 716
Unemployed	1 469	2 205	216 746	6 994	11 600	17 729	19 420	18 201	17 337	46 823	45 945	32 697
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	15.9	4.4	20.6	17.9	12.8	10.3	8.5	7.6	5.0	2.8	2.2
Not in labor force	24 639	29 019	560 664	39 543	45 131	46 831	48 968	47 796	40 131	99 646	106 854	85 764
Female	652 428	640 245	8 926 107	615 340	595 001	584 325	563 491	558 852	539 571	1 526 827	2 109 467	1 833 233
Enrolled in school	614 616	593 176	2 047 854	539 491	478 153	330 832	219 226	143 143	105 360	115 868	68 087	47 694
Labor force	20 907	28 668	513 544	56 814	92 008	85 673	68 216	50 679	39 536	56 799	38 672	25 147
Percent in labor force	3.4	4.8	25.1	10.5	19.2	25.9	31.1	35.4	37.5	49.0	56.8	52.7
Civilian labor force	20 907	28 668	512 411	56 803	91 989	85 565	68 056	50 534	39 329	56 566	38 540	25 029
Employed	18 434	24 999	471 915	48 381	83 084	77 422	62 388	47 694	37 041	54 253	37 359	24 293
With a job but not at work	622	677	13 308	1 098	1 943	1 888	1 657	1 392	1 031	2 038	1 238	623
At work	17 812	24 322	458 607	47 283	81 141	75 534	60 731	46 302	35 610	52 215	36 121	23 670
1 to 14 hours	8 344	13 638	155 541	23 489	32 814	28 504	23 059	19 296	13 284	9 635	3 421	2 039
15 to 34 hours	3 707	6 437	170 188	18 022	39 128	33 781	22 872	16 729	12 345	14 458	7 963	4 890
35 hours or more	5 761	4 247	132 878	5 772	9 199	13 249	14 800	10 277	9 981	28 122	24 737	16 741
Unemployed	2 473	3 669	40 496	8 422	8 905	8 143	5 668	2 840	2 288	2 313	1 181	736
Percent of civilian labor force	11.8	12.8	7.9	14.8	9.7	9.5	8.3	5.6	5.8	4.1	3.1	2.9
Not in labor force	593 709	564 508	1 534 310	482 677	386 145	245 159	151 010	92 464	65 824	59 069	29 415	22 547
Not enrolled in school	37 812	47 069	6 878 253	75 849	116 848	253 493	344 265	415 709	434 211	1 410 959	2 041 380	1 785 539
Labor force	8 078	8 528	3 481 355	17 610	35 228	125 940	190 537	238 398	249 457	790 583	977 883	855 719
Percent in labor force	21.4	18.1	50.6	23.2	30.1	49.7	55.3	57.3	57.5	56.0	47.9	47.9
Civilian labor force	8 039	8 528	3 463 958	17 605	35 158	124 039	187 672	235 585	247 454	786 777	975 486	854 182
Employed	6 985	6 876	3 222 524	13 283	27 179	105 175	164 145	211 998	226 184	735 918	923 572	815 070
With a job but not at work	289	209	91 305	327	784	2 474	3 710	5 363	6 050	21 543	27 603	23 451
At work	6 696	6 667	3 131 219	12 956	26 395	102 701	160 435	206 635	220 134	714 375	895 969	791 619
1 to 14 hours	432	667	138 536	1 461	2 442	4 796	5 806	6 198	7 011	22 852	41 619	46 351
15 to 34 hours	1 328	1 365	518 504	3 609	6 785	17 996	24 196	29 301	30 912	102 110	151 876	151 719
35 hours or more	4 936	4 635	2 474 179	7 886	17 168	79 909	130 433	171 136	182 211	589 413	702 474	593 549
Unemployed	1 054	1 652	241 434	4 322	7 979	18 864	23 527	23 587	21 270	50 859	51 914	39 112
Percent of civilian labor force	13.1	19.4	7.0	24.5	22.7	15.2	12.5	10.0	8.6	6.5	5.3	4.6
Not in labor force	29 734	38 541	3 396 898	58 239	81 620	127 553	153 728	177 311	184 754	620 376	1 063 497	929 820
Negro												
Male	160 765	154 588	1 533 822	146 523	138 968	126 673	115 815	103 082	88 935	233 404	314 273	266 147
Enrolled in school	150 074	142 111	429 798	126 925	107 523	70 953	44 051	22 182	13 451	20 542	15 415	8 756
Labor force	8 571	11 626	114 172	17 042	21 889	18 725	14 154	7 732	5 544	10 738	11 401	6 947
Percent in labor force	5.7	8.2	26.6	13.4	20.4	26.4	32.1	34.9	41.2	52.3	74.0	79.3
Civilian labor force	8 551	11 591	111 743	17 003	21 712	18 515	13 729	7 422	5 275	10 382	11 007	6 698
Employed	7 210	9 732	100 627	14 561	18 959	16 243	12 430	6 743	4 871	9 705	10 604	6 511
With a job but not at work	239	210	1 768	304	182	198	320	106	98	202	215	143
At work	6 971	9 522	98 859	14 257	18 777	16 045	12 110	6 637	4 773	9 503	10 389	6 368
1 to 14 hours	2 622	4 338	25 277	6 063	6 874	4 651	2 958	1 560	1 067	1 253	5 597	254
15 to 34 hours	1 880	3 091	33 613	5 255	7 531	4 342	4 293	2 530	1 476	2 852	2 087	923
35 hours or more	2 469	2 093	39 969	2 939	4 372	5 052	4 859	2 547	1 906	5 398	7 705	5 191
Unemployed	1 341	1 859	11 116	2 442	2 753	2 272	1 299	679	404	677	403	187
Percent of civilian labor force	15.7	16.0	9.9	14.4	12.7	12.3	9.5	9.1	7.7	6.5	3.7	2.8
Not in labor force	141 503	130 485	315 626	109 883	85 634	52 228	29 897	14 450	7 907	9 804	4 014	1 809
Not enrolled in school	10 691	12 477	1 104 024	19 598	31 445	55 720	71 764	80 900	75 484	212 864	298 858	257 391
Labor force	3 275	3 811	914 847	7 623	16 079	37 754	53 961	63 091	61 376	180 098	264 120	230 745
Percent in labor force	30.6	30.5	82.9	38.9	51.1	67.8	75.2	78.0	81.3	84.6	88.4	89.6
Civilian labor force	3 233	3 785	835 722	7 595	15 068	33 954	43 828	49 370	49 035	162 765	251 965	222 142
Employed	2 714	3 135	775 248	5 877	11 641	28 107	37 097	43 482	43 613	150 199	240 808	214 424
With a job but not at work	62	75	17 498	150	314	5 606	801	994	608	3 257	5 375	5 113
At work	2 652	3 060	757 750	5 727	11 327	27 501	36 296	42 488	42 725	146 942	235 433	209 311
1 to 14 hours	158	276	21 636	715	1 110	1 607	1 721	1 836	1 476	3 766	4 830	4 575
15 to 34 hours	544	764	87 905	1 425	2 576	5 142	6 114	5 974	5 436	16 222	24 000	21 016
35 hours or more	1 950	2 020	648 209	3 587	7 641	20 752	28 461	34 678	35 613	126 954	206 603	183 720
Unemployed	519	650	60 474	1 718	3 427	5 847	6 731	5 888	5 422	12 566	11 157	7 718
Percent of civilian labor force	16.1	17.2	7.2	22.6	22.7	17.2	15.4	11.9	11.1	7.7	4.4	3.5
Not in labor force	7 416	8 666	189 177	11 975	15 366	17 966	17 803	17 809	14 108	32 766	34 738	26 646

Table 289. **Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Regions	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
SOUTH—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Female	158 331	153 219	1 708 665	144 848	139 993	130 114	122 859	114 719	105 832	266 567	360 678	323 055
Enrolled in school	146 996	139 234	438 681	124 616	109 219	72 636	46 050	25 342	17 774	20 296	13 259	9 489
Labor force	3 638	4 870	82 824	7 881	12 595	13 221	11 397	7 918	6 313	8 882	8 349	6 268
Percent in labor force	2.5	3.5	18.9	6.3	11.5	18.2	24.7	31.2	35.5	43.8	63.0	66.1
Civilian labor force	3 638	4 870	82 702	7 881	12 590	13 199	11 371	7 900	6 300	8 864	8 345	6 252
Employed	2 722	3 778	72 536	6 333	10 630	11 005	9 731	7 149	5 703	8 122	7 917	5 946
With a job but not at work	197	1 921	127	127	292	266	267	201	176	253	214	125
At work	2 525	3 649	70 615	6 206	10 338	10 739	9 464	6 948	5 527	7 869	7 703	5 821
1 to 14 hours	709	1 876	21 112	2 979	4 454	4 264	3 135	2 498	1 677	1 292	532	281
15 to 34 hours	605	840	22 753	1 923	4 017	3 905	3 271	2 519	2 098	2 379	1 524	1 117
35 hours or more	1 211	933	26 750	1 304	1 867	2 570	3 058	1 931	1 752	4 198	5 647	4 423
Unemployed	916	1 092	10 166	1 548	1 960	2 194	1 640	751	597	742	428	306
Percent of civilian labor force	25.2	22.4	12.3	19.6	15.6	16.6	14.4	9.5	9.5	8.4	5.1	4.9
Not in labor force	143 358	134 364	355 857	116 735	96 624	59 415	34 653	17 424	11 461	11 414	4 910	3 221
Not enrolled in school	11 335	13 985	1 269 984	20 232	30 774	57 478	76 809	89 377	88 058	246 271	347 419	313 566
Labor force	2 444	2 574	737 673	4 365	9 019	24 338	38 038	48 851	51 591	150 208	214 432	196 831
Percent in labor force	21.6	18.4	58.1	21.6	29.3	42.3	49.5	54.7	58.6	61.0	61.7	62.8
Civilian labor force	2 426	2 574	735 217	4 365	9 006	24 037	37 514	48 449	51 283	149 788	214 131	196 644
Employed	1 921	1 918	649 955	2 906	6 265	17 597	28 734	39 842	43 322	132 207	195 557	183 525
With a job but not at work	83	60	22 412	83	253	676	985	1 295	1 566	4 840	6 767	5 947
At work	1 838	1 858	627 543	2 823	6 012	16 921	27 749	38 547	41 756	127 367	188 790	177 578
1 to 14 hours	145	256	33 917	381	674	1 310	1 818	1 938	2 069	5 989	9 269	10 469
15 to 34 hours	401	365	113 983	789	1 656	3 477	5 017	6 864	7 180	20 752	33 844	34 404
35 hours or more	1 292	1 237	479 643	1 653	3 682	12 134	20 914	29 745	32 507	100 626	145 677	132 705
Unemployed	505	656	85 262	1 459	2 741	6 440	8 780	8 607	7 961	17 581	18 574	13 119
Percent of civilian labor force	20.8	25.5	11.6	33.4	30.4	26.8	23.4	17.8	15.5	11.7	8.7	6.7
Not in labor force	8 891	11 411	532 311	15 867	21 755	33 140	38 771	40 526	36 467	96 063	132 987	116 735
Persons of Spanish Heritage												
Male	35 145	35 202	413 712	32 477	31 862	29 140	27 047	26 066	23 735	68 483	93 380	81 522
Enrolled in school	33 434	32 825	121 701	28 442	24 720	19 019	12 981	7 684	5 429	10 075	8 872	4 479
Labor force	2 702	3 639	51 138	6 036	7 600	7 598	6 187	4 005	3 000	6 275	6 638	3 799
Percent in labor force	8.1	11.1	42.0	21.2	30.7	39.9	47.7	52.1	55.3	62.3	74.8	84.8
Civilian labor force	2 702	3 639	48 999	6 036	7 513	7 469	5 726	3 795	2 847	5 867	6 295	3 451
Employed	2 358	3 099	45 419	5 261	6 750	6 764	5 248	3 535	2 630	5 687	6 129	3 415
With a job but not at work	36	45	823	101	98	146	116	64	58	123	43	74
At work	2 322	3 054	44 596	5 160	6 652	6 618	5 132	3 471	2 572	5 564	6 086	3 341
1 to 14 hours	957	1 432	9 109	1 890	1 962	1 514	1 093	807	581	695	453	314
15 to 34 hours	728	1 206	17 309	2 391	3 308	3 158	2 260	1 588	1 062	1 923	1 303	116
35 hours or more	637	416	18 178	879	1 382	1 946	1 779	1 076	929	2 946	4 330	2 911
Unemployed	344	540	3 580	775	763	705	478	260	217	180	166	96
Percent of civilian labor force	12.7	14.8	7.3	12.8	10.2	9.4	8.3	6.9	7.6	3.1	2.6	1.0
Not in labor force	30 732	29 186	70 563	22 406	17 120	11 421	6 794	3 679	2 429	3 800	2 234	680
Not enrolled in school	1 711	2 377	292 011	4 035	7 142	10 121	14 066	18 382	18 306	58 408	84 508	77 043
Labor force	609	918	264 351	2 149	4 625	7 747	11 764	15 863	16 297	53 143	79 469	73 294
Percent in labor force	35.6	38.6	90.5	53.3	64.8	76.5	83.6	86.3	89.0	91.0	94.0	95.1
Civilian labor force	609	918	234 587	2 149	4 209	6 374	8 988	11 246	11 833	45 635	74 545	69 608
Employed	495	774	222 815	1 789	3 512	5 526	7 956	10 242	10 856	43 068	72 042	67 824
With a job but not at work	4	-	3 816	26	56	61	93	246	206	634	1 378	1 116
At work	491	774	218 999	1 763	3 456	5 465	7 863	9 996	10 650	42 434	70 664	66 708
1 to 14 hours	14	64	4 425	160	260	292	398	297	279	884	958	897
15 to 34 hours	92	157	16 596	378	731	981	943	1 019	1 006	3 366	4 164	4 008
35 hours or more	385	553	197 978	1 225	2 465	4 192	6 522	8 680	9 365	38 184	65 542	61 803
Unemployed	114	144	11 772	360	697	848	1 032	1 004	977	2 567	2 503	1 784
Percent of civilian labor force	18.7	15.7	5.0	16.8	16.6	13.3	11.5	8.9	8.3	5.6	3.4	2.6
Not in labor force	1 102	1 459	27 660	1 886	2 517	2 374	2 302	2 519	2 009	5 265	5 039	3 749
Female	35 297	33 638	442 196	31 910	32 168	29 822	28 154	27 044	25 867	74 076	102 518	90 637
Enrolled in school	32 842	30 264	100 294	26 938	24 202	17 590	11 163	5 542	3 498	5 222	3 466	2 673
Labor force	1 013	1 680	27 848	2 809	4 885	5 304	4 513	2 354	1 645	2 776	2 133	1 429
Percent in labor force	3.1	5.6	27.8	10.4	20.2	30.2	40.4	42.5	47.0	53.2	61.5	53.5
Civilian labor force	1 013	1 680	27 776	2 809	4 885	5 293	4 493	2 354	1 638	2 769	2 117	1 418
Employed	848	1 447	25 384	2 223	4 296	4 866	4 105	2 272	1 525	2 641	2 061	1 395
With a job but not at work	13	50	466	39	85	49	57	35	49	37	63	52
At work	835	1 397	24 918	2 184	4 211	4 817	4 048	2 237	1 476	2 604	1 998	1 343
1 to 14 hours	245	667	6 659	1 016	1 518	1 420	1 044	686	353	382	126	114
15 to 34 hours	267	415	9 617	806	2 057	2 273	1 615	938	608	605	492	223
35 hours or more	323	315	8 642	362	636	1 124	1 389	613	515	1 617	1 380	1 006
Unemployed	165	233	2 292	586	589	427	388	82	113	128	56	23
Percent of civilian labor force	16.3	13.9	8.6	20.9	12.1	8.1	8.6	3.5	6.9	4.6	2.6	1.6
Not in labor force	31 829	28 584	72 446	24 129	19 317	12 286	6 650	3 188	1 853	2 446	1 333	1 244
Not enrolled in school	2 455	3 374	341 902	4 972	7 966	12 232	16 991	21 502	22 369	68 854	99 052	87 964
Labor force	435	561	155 224	1 238	2 469	5 037	7 995	11 389	11 749	34 442	43 063	37 842
Percent in labor force	17.7	16.6	45.4	24.9	31.0	41.2	47.1	53.0	52.5	50.0	43.5	43.0
Civilian labor force	435	561	154 526	1 238	2 469	5 011	7 865	11 253	11 631	34 261	43 007	37 791
Employed	380	460	143 129	983	2 033	4 323	6 769	10 181	10 620	31 963	40 605	35 652
With a job but not at work	8	7	3 588	5	50	112	148	195	212	843	1 094	929
At work	372	453	139 541	978	1 983	4 211	6 621	9 986	10 408	31 120	39 511	34 723
1 to 14 hours	19	30	5 649	105	218	272	251	329	385	950	1 511	1 625
15 to 34 hours	86	123	21 008	257	455	793	1 164	1 489	1 398	3 733	5 888	5 831
35 hours or more	267	300	112 884	616	1 310	3 146	5 206	8 168	8 622	26 437	32 112	27 267
Unemployed	55	101	11 397	255	436	688	1 096	1 072	1 011	2 298	2 402	2 139
Percent of civilian labor force	12.6	18.0	7.4	20.6	17.7	13.7	13.9	9.5	8.7	6.7	5.6	5.7
Not in labor force	2 020	2 813	186 678	3 734	5 497	7 195	8 996	10 113	10 620	34 412	55 989	50 122

Table 289. **Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
WEST												
Total												
Male	363 755	357 430	5 077 565	343 388	342 130	327 521	312 195	313 183	303 466	872 527	1 225 065	1 038 090
Enrolled in school	351 291	343 463	1 685 044	322 885	301 867	225 107	152 800	113 571	97 271	212 590	177 863	81 090
Labor force	44 478	57 461	873 000	96 255	124 826	111 034	79 027	61 092	55 070	139 402	135 782	70 512
Percent in labor force	12.7	16.7	17.2	27.2	35.0	34.1	24.3	19.8	18.2	15.5	11.2	6.8
Civilian labor force	44 464	57 461	844 056	96 237	123 857	108 963	76 044	58 700	52 245	131 573	129 887	66 550
Employed	40 101	49 840	769 203	81 187	108 629	97 265	68 569	54 009	47 968	122 514	124 436	64 626
With a job but not at work	1 060	1 258	24 851	2 151	2 977	2 781	2 247	1 958	1 835	4 452	4 347	2 103
At work	39 041	48 582	744 352	79 036	105 652	94 484	66 322	52 051	46 133	118 062	120 089	62 523
1 to 14 hours	25 639	30 552	178 397	37 666	39 131	28 274	18 102	13 865	11 006	18 331	9 555	2 467
15 to 34 hours	7 073	12 803	279 113	33 085	52 107	45 699	30 248	22 938	19 577	41 462	26 256	7 741
35 hours or more	6 329	5 227	286 842	8 285	14 414	20 511	17 972	15 248	15 550	58 269	84 278	52 315
Unemployed	4 363	7 621	74 853	15 050	15 228	11 698	7 475	4 691	4 277	9 059	5 451	1 924
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	13.3	8.9	15.6	12.3	10.7	9.8	8.0	8.2	6.9	4.2	2.9
Not in labor force	306 813	286 002	812 044	226 630	177 041	114 073	73 773	52 479	42 201	73 188	42 081	10 578
Not enrolled in school	12 464	13 967	3 392 521	20 503	40 263	102 414	159 395	199 612	206 195	659 937	1 047 202	957 000
Labor force	3 982	4 441	3 110 741	9 302	25 866	82 219	136 238	174 615	183 535	602 671	984 865	911 430
Percent in labor force	31.9	31.8	91.7	45.4	64.2	80.3	85.5	87.5	89.0	91.3	94.0	95.2
Civilian labor force	3 820	4 366	2 642 286	9 225	19 567	60 556	87 750	103 753	110 257	479 033	914 134	858 011
Employed	3 138	3 447	2 441 793	6 966	14 487	47 799	71 587	87 286	94 114	431 265	864 145	824 144
With a job but not at work	64	135	56 065	146	419	1 203	1 831	2 335	2 278	9 299	18 772	19 782
At work	3 074	3 312	2 385 728	6 820	14 068	46 596	69 756	84 951	91 836	421 966	845 373	804 362
1 to 14 hours	366	553	41 637	1 181	1 759	2 586	2 830	3 156	2 569	7 893	10 600	9 063
15 to 34 hours	472	760	180 057	1 781	3 533	8 299	10 783	11 108	9 826	35 390	54 404	44 933
35 hours or more	2 236	1 999	2 164 034	3 858	8 776	35 711	56 143	70 687	79 441	378 683	780 369	750 366
Unemployed	682	919	200 493	2 259	5 080	12 757	16 163	16 467	16 443	47 768	49 989	33 867
Percent of civilian labor force	17.9	21.0	7.6	24.5	26.0	21.1	18.4	15.9	14.6	10.0	5.5	3.9
Not in labor force	8 482	9 526	281 780	11 201	14 397	20 195	23 157	24 997	22 660	57 266	62 337	45 570
Female	348 153	341 861	5 040 583	333 820	326 591	313 022	304 412	305 658	303 606	875 889	1 237 611	1 039 974
Enrolled in school	335 161	326 918	1 316 073	310 373	283 412	192 385	132 419	93 997	72 707	109 519	74 092	47 169
Labor force	19 293	27 204	472 533	49 589	77 129	73 569	60 055	46 921	36 353	62 528	42 117	24 272
Percent in labor force	5.8	8.3	35.9	16.0	27.2	38.2	45.4	49.9	50.0	57.1	56.8	51.5
Civilian labor force	19 287	27 194	471 961	49 582	77 101	73 524	59 940	46 878	36 315	62 380	42 019	24 222
Employed	17 086	23 425	425 128	40 855	66 109	64 250	54 138	43 345	34 086	59 016	40 153	23 176
With a job but not at work	603	790	20 991	1 360	2 451	2 417	2 175	2 155	2 053	3 769	2 968	1 643
At work	16 483	22 635	404 137	39 495	63 658	61 833	51 963	41 190	32 033	55 247	37 185	21 533
1 to 14 hours	10 792	15 390	135 707	23 790	30 243	23 936	18 469	14 062	9 316	9 750	3 843	2 298
15 to 34 hours	2 537	4 669	151 094	12 591	27 597	27 749	22 035	17 021	13 122	17 123	8 494	5 362
35 hours or more	3 154	2 576	117 336	3 114	5 818	10 148	11 459	10 107	9 595	28 374	24 848	13 873
Unemployed	2 201	3 769	46 833	8 727	10 992	9 274	5 802	3 533	2 229	3 364	1 866	1 046
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	13.9	9.9	17.6	14.3	12.6	9.7	7.5	6.1	5.4	4.4	4.3
Not in labor force	315 868	299 714	843 540	260 784	206 283	118 816	72 364	47 076	36 354	46 991	31 975	22 897
Not enrolled in school	12 992	14 943	3 724 510	23 447	43 179	120 637	171 993	211 661	230 899	766 370	1 163 519	992 805
Labor force	2 760	2 981	1 834 427	5 540	13 975	63 292	98 085	122 036	132 992	422 916	534 084	441 507
Percent in labor force	21.2	19.9	49.3	23.6	32.4	52.5	57.0	57.7	57.6	55.2	45.9	44.5
Civilian labor force	2 760	2 972	1 826 404	5 530	13 954	62 842	97 004	120 766	131 940	420 831	532 901	440 636
Employed	2 311	2 416	1 672 387	3 959	10 454	50 791	82 751	106 477	118 871	387 227	498 046	413 811
With a job but not at work	87	71	21 612	117	347	1 358	1 819	3 086	3 825	15 381	24 883	20 796
At work	2 224	2 345	1 650 775	3 842	10 107	49 433	80 932	103 391	115 046	371 846	473 163	393 015
1 to 14 hours	220	373	97 893	663	1 432	3 225	4 014	4 721	4 703	16 066	30 806	32 263
15 to 34 hours	494	543	291 283	1 210	3 007	11 050	14 729	16 546	17 800	57 297	86 134	83 510
35 hours or more	1 510	1 429	1 211 599	1 969	5 668	35 158	62 189	82 124	92 543	298 483	356 223	277 242
Unemployed	449	556	154 017	1 571	3 500	12 051	14 253	14 289	13 069	33 604	34 855	26 825
Percent of civilian labor force	16.3	18.7	8.4	28.4	25.1	19.2	14.7	11.8	9.9	8.0	6.5	6.1
Not in labor force	10 232	11 962	1 890 083	17 907	29 204	57 345	73 908	89 625	97 907	343 454	629 435	551 298
Negro												
Male	19 641	18 533	257 932	17 782	17 551	16 629	17 432	18 224	17 102	40 289	58 867	54 056
Enrolled in school	18 657	17 454	70 644	16 280	14 588	9 109	6 503	3 808	2 861	5 990	6 853	4 652
Labor force	1 000	1 637	29 463	2 614	3 420	3 314	2 837	1 965	1 705	4 119	5 420	4 069
Percent in labor force	5.4	9.4	41.7	16.1	23.4	36.4	43.6	51.6	59.6	68.8	79.1	87.5
Civilian labor force	1 000	1 637	27 904	2 609	3 321	3 199	2 657	1 849	1 562	3 820	5 134	3 753
Employed	707	1 182	24 113	1 872	2 605	2 560	2 179	1 614	1 369	3 518	4 821	3 575
With a job but not at work	43	43	663	35	55	56	48	29	52	127	150	111
At work	664	1 139	23 450	1 837	2 550	2 504	2 131	1 585	1 317	3 391	4 671	3 464
1 to 14 hours	290	584	4 196	765	970	711	519	391	202	263	268	107
15 to 34 hours	163	263	6 483	677	968	1 003	808	569	455	848	840	315
35 hours or more	211	292	12 771	395	612	790	804	625	660	2 280	3 563	3 042
Unemployed	293	455	3 791	737	716	639	478	235	193	302	313	178
Percent of civilian labor force	29.3	27.8	13.6	28.2	21.6	20.0	18.0	12.7	12.4	7.9	6.1	4.7
Not in labor force	17 657	15 817	41 181	13 666	11 168	5 795	3 666	1 843	1 156	1 871	1 433	583
Not enrolled in school	984	1 079	187 288	1 502	2 963	7 520	10 929	14 416	14 241	34 299	52 014	49 404
Labor force	264	257	154 878	449	1 441	4 956	8 200	11 551	11 851	28 334	44 632	43 461
Percent in labor force	26.8	23.8	82.7	29.9	48.6	65.9	75.0	80.1	83.2	82.6	85.8	88.0
Civilian labor force	254	252	119 286	445	981	3 337	4 615	6 019	5 774	20 790	39 118	38 207
Employed	210	172	101 964	307	583	2 166	3 134	4 466	4 308	17 169	34 775	35 056
With a job but not at work	5	10	3 703	10	15	99	88	157	173	579	1 293	1 289
At work	205	162	98 261	297	568	2 067	3 046	4 309	4 135	16 590	33 482	33 767
1 to 14 hours	43	16	2 361	53	64	184	175	163	93	431	557	641
15 to 34 hours	43	31	9 469	62	104	452	542	580	489	1 707	3 169	2 364
35 hours or more	155	115	86 431	182	400	1 431	2 329	3 566	3 553	14 452	29 756	30 762
Unemployed	44	80	17 322	138	398	1 171	1 481	1 553	1 466	3 621	4 343	3 151
Percent of civilian labor force	17.3	31.7	14.5	31.0	40.6	35.1	32.1	25.8	25.4	17.4	11.1	8.2
Not in labor force	720	822	32 410	1 053	1 522	2 564	2 729	2 862	2 390	5 965	7 382	5 943

Table 289. **Employment Status and Hours Worked of Persons 14 to 34 Years Old, by School Enrollment, Age, Race, and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Regions	Persons 14 years old	Persons 15 years old	Persons 16 to 34 years old									
			Total	16 years	17 years	18 years	19 years	20 years	21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years
WEST—Continued												
Negro—Continued												
Female	19 605	18 445	257 527	16 467	16 463	14 985	15 453	15 440	15 545	42 968	63 564	56 642
Enrolled in school	18 612	17 309	61 021	14 984	13 627	8 144	5 781	3 479	2 438	4 618	4 568	3 382
Labor force	584	687	19 511	1 343	2 221	2 347	2 317	1 656	1 378	2 826	3 161	2 262
Percent in labor force	3.1	4.0	32.0	9.0	16.3	28.8	40.1	47.6	56.5	61.2	69.2	66.9
Civilian labor force	584	683	19 447	1 343	2 221	2 347	2 301	1 643	1 378	2 803	3 149	2 262
Employed	384	487	16 986	969	1 736	1 950	1 922	1 470	1 286	2 582	2 938	2 133
With a job but not at work	22	34	901	34	103	60	120	59	76	115	204	130
At work	362	453	16 085	935	1 633	1 890	1 802	1 411	1 210	2 467	2 734	2 003
1 to 14 hours	116	206	3 118	495	734	545	410	296	203	180	150	105
15 to 34 hours	82	99	4 896	247	596	816	704	497	370	702	473	491
35 hours or more	164	148	8 071	193	303	529	688	618	637	1 585	2 111	1 407
Unemployed	200	196	2 461	374	485	397	379	173	92	221	211	129
Percent of civilian labor force	34.2	28.7	12.7	27.8	21.8	16.9	16.5	10.5	6.7	7.9	6.7	5.7
Not in labor force	18 028	16 622	41 510	13 641	11 406	5 797	3 464	1 823	1 060	1 792	1 407	1 120
Not enrolled in school	993	1 136	196 506	1 483	2 836	6 841	9 672	11 961	13 107	38 350	58 996	53 260
Labor force	146	148	111 771	255	747	2 982	4 965	6 590	7 697	22 982	34 467	31 686
Percent in labor force	14.7	13.0	56.9	17.2	26.3	43.6	51.3	55.1	58.7	59.9	58.4	58.4
Civilian labor force	146	148	110 961	255	742	2 958	4 869	6 391	7 562	22 821	34 374	30 989
Employed	110	107	96 685	140	471	2 028	3 621	5 252	6 400	19 798	30 864	28 111
With a job but not at work	12	4	5 801	8	30	37	178	241	366	1 092	2 108	1 721
At work	98	103	90 884	132	441	1 991	3 443	5 011	6 014	18 706	28 756	26 390
1 to 14 hours	11	—	3 656	16	48	161	130	191	154	598	1 111	1 247
15 to 34 hours	13	33	13 410	22	92	428	503	744	864	2 389	4 382	3 986
35 hours or more	74	70	73 818	94	301	1 402	2 810	4 076	4 996	15 719	23 263	21 157
Unemployed	36	41	14 276	115	271	930	1 248	1 139	1 162	3 023	3 510	2 678
Percent of civilian labor force	24.7	27.7	12.9	45.1	36.5	25.6	25.6	17.8	15.4	13.2	10.2	9.3
Not in labor force	847	988	84 735	1 228	2 089	3 859	4 707	5 371	5 410	15 368	24 529	22 174
Persons of Spanish Heritage												
Male	53 316	51 882	655 039	49 177	46 675	42 433	39 348	37 046	35 103	106 397	158 997	139 863
Enrolled in school	51 172	49 433	192 747	45 027	39 101	27 186	17 177	10 074	7 584	17 372	18 712	10 514
Labor force	4 435	5 904	92 150	10 750	13 193	12 520	9 252	5 609	4 566	12 350	14 674	9 236
Percent in labor force	8.7	11.9	47.8	23.9	33.7	46.1	53.9	55.7	60.2	71.1	78.4	87.8
Civilian labor force	4 435	5 904	90 174	10 750	13 101	12 377	8 943	5 467	4 344	11 870	14 376	8 946
Employed	3 921	4 815	82 033	8 895	11 523	11 117	8 069	5 042	4 068	10 978	13 777	8 564
With a job but not at work	132	80	2 183	247	316	312	184	127	158	334	313	192
At work	3 789	4 735	79 850	8 648	11 207	10 805	7 885	4 915	3 910	10 644	13 464	8 372
1 to 14 hours	2 035	2 623	15 874	3 506	3 866	3 057	1 683	979	764	1 197	592	230
15 to 34 hours	790	1 434	26 764	3 790	5 152	4 547	3 250	2 032	1 550	3 248	2 395	800
35 hours or more	964	678	37 212	1 352	2 189	3 201	2 952	1 904	1 596	6 199	10 477	7 342
Unemployed	514	1 089	8 141	1 855	1 578	1 260	874	425	276	892	599	382
Percent of civilian labor force	11.6	18.4	9.0	17.3	12.0	10.2	9.8	7.8	6.4	7.5	4.2	4.3
Not in labor force	46 737	43 529	100 597	34 277	25 908	14 666	7 925	4 465	3 018	5 022	4 038	1 278
Not enrolled in school	2 144	2 449	462 292	4 150	7 574	15 247	22 171	26 972	27 519	89 025	140 285	129 349
Labor force	727	1 005	416 828	2 166	5 017	11 964	18 823	23 079	23 813	80 128	130 180	121 658
Percent in labor force	33.9	41.0	90.2	52.2	66.2	78.5	84.9	85.6	86.5	90.0	92.8	94.1
Civilian labor force	727	993	385 753	2 166	4 455	10 252	15 016	17 929	18 823	73 119	126 115	117 878
Employed	606	722	353 444	1 689	3 452	8 194	12 184	15 258	16 538	65 885	118 362	111 882
With a job but not at work	15	21	8 739	40	105	104	349	438	481	1 493	2 568	3 161
At work	591	701	344 705	1 649	3 347	8 090	11 835	14 820	16 057	64 392	115 794	108 721
1 to 14 hours	39	82	6 515	209	284	389	551	447	335	1 227	1 515	1 558
15 to 34 hours	63	169	25 025	404	624	1 200	1 615	1 649	1 600	4 616	7 081	6 236
35 hours or more	489	450	313 165	1 036	2 439	6 501	9 669	12 724	14 122	58 549	107 198	100 927
Unemployed	121	271	32 309	477	1 003	2 058	2 832	2 671	2 285	7 234	7 753	5 996
Percent of civilian labor force	16.6	27.3	8.4	22.0	22.5	20.1	18.9	14.9	12.1	9.9	6.1	5.1
Not in labor force	1 417	1 444	45 464	1 984	2 557	3 283	3 348	3 893	3 706	8 897	10 105	7 691
Female	52 427	50 063	691 461	48 545	46 071	44 450	42 604	41 752	42 097	116 536	165 302	144 164
Enrolled in school	49 734	46 858	153 278	43 041	36 684	24 069	14 704	7 573	5 563	8 723	7 616	5 305
Labor force	1 697	2 538	46 760	4 984	7 874	8 437	6 199	3 785	3 192	4 980	4 267	3 042
Percent in labor force	3.4	5.4	30.5	11.6	21.5	35.1	42.2	50.0	57.4	57.1	56.0	57.3
Civilian labor force	1 697	2 538	46 731	4 984	7 867	8 437	6 199	3 785	3 179	4 980	4 258	3 042
Employed	1 418	2 054	41 913	4 061	6 809	7 361	5 575	3 420	3 003	4 713	4 070	2 901
With a job but not at work	53	102	11 573	113	238	315	114	113	89	198	281	112
At work	1 365	1 952	40 340	3 948	6 571	7 046	5 461	3 307	2 914	4 515	3 789	2 789
1 to 14 hours	701	1 095	10 820	2 224	2 725	2 447	1 262	771	445	543	722	181
15 to 34 hours	276	491	14 308	1 253	2 909	2 820	2 308	1 400	1 215	1 220	670	513
35 hours or more	388	366	15 212	471	937	1 779	1 891	1 136	1 254	2 752	2 897	2 095
Unemployed	279	484	4 816	923	1 058	1 076	624	365	176	267	198	141
Percent of civilian labor force	16.4	19.1	10.3	18.5	13.4	12.8	10.1	9.6	5.5	5.4	4.4	4.6
Not in labor force	48 037	44 320	106 518	38 057	28 810	15 632	8 505	3 788	2 371	3 743	3 349	2 263
Not enrolled in school	2 693	3 205	538 183	5 504	9 387	20 381	27 900	34 179	36 534	107 813	157 686	138 799
Labor force	506	626	239 038	1 333	2 915	8 999	14 315	17 841	18 835	51 527	65 316	57 957
Percent in labor force	18.8	19.5	44.4	24.2	31.1	44.2	51.3	52.2	51.6	47.8	41.4	41.8
Civilian labor force	506	626	238 582	1 333	2 915	8 967	14 257	17 738	18 771	51 397	65 269	57 935
Employed	430	482	213 849	1 034	2 157	7 147	12 068	15 435	16 550	46 466	59 741	53 251
With a job but not at work	10	12	8 503	28	75	194	222	546	458	1 763	2 701	2 516
At work	420	470	205 346	1 006	2 082	6 953	11 846	14 889	16 092	44 703	57 040	50 735
1 to 14 hours	20	65	10 748	120	268	420	582	650	553	1 743	2 846	3 566
15 to 34 hours	47	108	35 703	327	522	1 445	1 867	2 117	2 455	6 766	10 130	10 064
35 hours or more	353	297	158 895	549	1 292	5 088	9 397	12 122	13 084	36 194	44 064	37 105
Unemployed	76	144	24 733	299	758	1 820	2 189	2 303	2 221	4 931	5 528	4 684
Percent of civilian labor force	15.0	23.0	10.4	22.4	26.0	20.3	15.4	13.0	11.8	9.6	8.5	8.1
Not in labor force	2 187	2 579	299 145	4 171	6 472	11 382	13 585	16 338	17 699	56 286	92 370	80 842

Table 290. Weeks Worked in 1969 by Age, Race, and Sex, for Regions: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over												
		Total	16 to 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over
NORTHEAST														
Total														
Male	966 203	16 260 439	2 381 412	1 010 972	1 515 715	1 298 699	1 309 384	1 464 574	2 867 906	1 239 021	1 045 774	784 655	590 664	751 643
Worked in 1969	176 224	13 482 592	1 693 416	926 082	1 444 455	1 250 762	1 261 750	1 407 274	2 726 583	1 135 423	875 803	433 523	191 765	135 756
50 to 52 weeks	31 913	9 196 718	358 437	503 232	1 068 639	998 946	1 024 138	1 148 114	2 201 289	885 817	637 687	221 886	85 446	62 887
48 to 49 weeks	3 742	834 278	66 687	64 528	98 184	80 899	81 547	90 239	176 826	74 221	57 431	25 414	10 480	7 822
40 to 47 weeks	6 790	1 031 697	127 724	96 718	125 509	90 266	85 041	92 551	184 608	85 506	71 964	40 179	18 626	13 002
27 to 39 weeks	11 686	749 782	196 352	86 772	72 953	45 195	40 523	43 447	92 413	47 292	47 801	42 990	20 166	13 878
14 to 26 weeks	26 509	725 493	339 443	87 542	45 431	21 199	18 469	20 004	42 838	24 926	33 211	50 361	25 832	16 237
13 weeks or less	95 584	944 624	604 573	87 290	33 739	14 257	12 032	12 919	28 609	17 661	27 709	52 693	31 215	21 927
Did not work in 1969	789 979	2 777 847	687 996	84 890	71 260	47 937	47 634	57 300	141 323	103 598	169 971	351 132	398 899	615 907
Female	926 036	18 470 065	2 510 397	1 142 334	1 627 191	1 387 774	1 395 281	1 567 865	3 157 188	1 382 562	1 216 360	1 014 994	844 426	1 223 693
Worked in 1969	82 228	9 125 369	1 576 477	813 526	869 058	657 177	709 719	885 961	1 857 190	758 622	552 263	254 164	110 629	80 583
50 to 52 weeks	7 409	4 123 787	352 000	348 504	371 417	282 844	328 767	454 689	1 051 745	443 046	307 622	106 526	43 169	33 458
48 to 49 weeks	1 422	552 799	62 160	50 503	52 097	39 683	44 886	56 885	128 316	54 021	37 100	15 586	6 734	4 828
40 to 47 weeks	2 801	1 039 140	119 251	95 215	107 463	76 015	86 212	108 561	230 292	96 411	68 660	30 075	12 141	8 844
27 to 39 weeks	5 375	1 002 328	188 512	98 782	105 128	76 825	81 631	95 365	178 965	70 314	54 152	30 588	13 215	8 851
14 to 26 weeks	12 063	1 049 840	317 615	113 527	106 979	80 364	77 066	79 098	127 064	47 265	42 439	33 810	14 964	9 649
13 weeks or less	53 158	1 357 475	536 939	106 995	125 974	101 446	91 157	91 363	140 808	47 565	42 290	37 579	20 406	14 953
Did not work in 1969	843 808	9 344 696	933 920	328 808	758 133	730 597	685 562	681 904	1 299 998	623 940	664 097	760 830	733 797	1 143 110
Negro														
Male	94 482	1 233 753	213 426	84 163	138 594	126 386	119 670	117 646	195 914	71 083	57 453	45 711	30 745	32 962
Worked in 1969	13 431	946 554	116 444	69 608	122 836	114 222	107 393	105 251	172 663	58 207	42 668	21 647	8 818	6 797
50 to 52 weeks	1 037	570 013	27 500	35 984	78 204	77 664	73 921	72 548	119 025	38 906	27 974	11 300	3 995	2 992
48 to 49 weeks	219	90 442	5 762	6 447	13 519	11 934	11 333	10 810	17 554	6 070	4 218	1 652	609	534
40 to 47 weeks	468	103 841	10 743	9 307	14 823	12 608	11 373	11 542	18 559	6 487	4 502	2 248	854	795
27 to 39 weeks	1 740	62 354	12 949	6 560	7 480	6 080	5 401	5 138	8 915	3 300	2 750	2 106	885	790
14 to 26 weeks	1 668	51 316	19 375	5 399	4 620	3 334	3 041	2 949	4 893	2 008	1 825	1 989	1 105	778
13 weeks or less	9 299	68 588	40 115	5 911	4 190	2 602	2 324	2 264	3 717	1 436	1 399	2 352	1 370	908
Did not work in 1969	81 051	287 199	96 982	14 555	15 758	12 164	12 277	12 395	23 251	12 876	14 785	24 064	21 927	26 165
Female	92 607	1 533 912	242 910	113 033	179 025	161 762	148 300	142 138	234 567	89 530	74 252	60 483	39 815	48 097
Worked in 1969	9 150	841 995	121 517	74 138	108 274	96 068	88 914	89 330	147 282	51 253	35 192	16 911	7 412	5 704
50 to 52 weeks	616	385 175	27 916	30 929	50 021	46 056	45 375	47 621	81 014	27 044	17 825	6 439	2 621	2 314
48 to 49 weeks	148	75 273	6 402	6 135	9 611	8 807	8 731	8 579	15 073	5 478	3 672	1 589	716	480
40 to 47 weeks	249	106 651	11 314	9 003	13 915	12 086	12 052	12 252	20 260	7 279	4 728	2 244	849	669
27 to 39 weeks	550	90 785	15 038	8 958	12 694	10 442	9 166	8 231	13 656	5 175	3 465	2 303	964	693
14 to 26 weeks	1 014	83 388	21 589	8 903	10 983	9 573	6 986	6 824	8 930	3 125	2 797	2 008	1 038	632
13 weeks or less	6 573	100 723	39 258	10 210	11 050	9 104	6 604	5 823	8 349	3 152	2 705	2 328	1 224	916
Did not work in 1969	83 457	691 917	121 393	38 895	70 751	65 694	59 386	52 808	87 285	38 277	39 060	43 572	32 403	42 393
Persons of Spanish Heritage														
Male	26 996	329 514	64 299	31 573	49 991	43 398	37 562	30 001	39 268	12 521	8 373	5 462	3 473	3 593
Worked in 1969	2 614	254 075	32 652	26 578	44 351	38 748	33 649	26 587	33 246	9 542	5 362	1 988	704	668
50 to 52 weeks	277	161 705	10 918	15 866	29 698	27 025	24 056	18 818	23 254	6 680	3 555	1 083	384	368
48 to 49 weeks	70	22 857	2 207	2 257	4 371	3 710	3 020	2 432	3 224	953	457	141	36	49
40 to 47 weeks	148	26 622	2 888	3 014	5 115	4 153	3 498	2 839	3 283	857	591	210	93	81
27 to 39 weeks	164	15 826	3 529	2 009	2 507	2 014	1 598	1 302	1 728	509	368	156	57	49
14 to 26 weeks	319	12 440	4 842	1 725	1 478	993	773	711	1 121	290	175	209	68	55
13 weeks or less	1 636	14 625	8 268	1 707	1 182	853	704	485	636	253	216	189	66	66
Did not work in 1969	24 382	75 439	31 647	4 995	5 640	4 650	3 913	3 414	6 022	2 979	3 011	3 474	2 769	2 925
Female	26 521	376 063	71 211	39 258	56 481	47 821	41 390	32 887	43 894	14 160	10 747	7 514	4 429	6 071
Worked in 1969	1 527	137 217	28 249	17 907	19 423	15 669	15 253	13 521	18 219	4 414	2 788	1 008	328	438
50 to 52 weeks	37	59 823	7 750	7 676	8 441	7 295	7 511	7 014	9 583	2 340	1 463	434	136	180
48 to 49 weeks	29	10 368	1 449	1 306	1 382	1 216	1 303	1 204	1 602	479	301	53	42	31
40 to 47 weeks	74	17 069	2 412	2 136	2 391	2 053	2 169	1 943	2 781	605	346	120	52	61
27 to 39 weeks	103	16 635	3 698	2 322	2 494	1 980	1 681	1 417	2 012	527	255	140	37	72
14 to 26 weeks	205	16 063	5 234	2 324	2 469	1 512	1 461	1 091	1 169	318	272	143	20	50
13 weeks or less	1 079	17 259	7 706	2 143	2 246	1 613	1 128	852	1 072	145	151	118	41	44
Did not work in 1969	24 994	238 846	42 962	21 351	37 258	32 152	26 137	19 366	25 675	9 746	7 959	6 506	4 101	5 633
NORTH CENTRAL														
Total														
Male	1 212 892	18 530 003	2 946 333	1 206 789	1 793 951	1 529 584	1 477 853	1 609 655	3 081 959	1 332 944	1 129 125	862 589	659 675	899 546
Worked in 1969	299 857	15 644 513	2 255 470	1 133 834	1 731 489	1 488 640	1 436 091	1 560 176	2 949 493	1 232 708	946 596	492 802	235 748	181 466
50 to 52 weeks	58 510	10 658 522	541 153	642 276	1 305 511	1 210 595	1 186 695	1 290 296	2 407 509	967 102	684 773	242 831	101 532	78 249
48 to 49 weeks	6 031	948 787	101 752	86 500	119 614	93 546	88 256	96 069	183 081	78 225	56 571	25 663	10 885	8 625
40 to 47 weeks	10 001	1 126 612	186 561	117 389	137 774	97 203	87 656	91 357	180 743	85 041	69 739	40 795	18 338	14 016
27 to 39 weeks	21 600	924 059	289 736	104 382	87 306	51 259	43 482	47 657	98 624	52 243	55 527	50 697	24 984	18 162
14 to 26 weeks	50 842	906 380	474 928	98 095										

Table 290. Weeks Worked in 1969 by Age, Race, and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Regions	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over												
		Total	16 to 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over
NORTH CENTRAL—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Female	111 363	1 520 024	273 865	112 363	159 620	143 661	141 954	138 700	227 939	88 442	74 496	62 570	42 614	53 800
Worked in 1969	9 811	829 428	136 509	77 639	105 635	93 154	90 429	87 570	136 995	45 584	30 676	14 394	6 077	4 766
50 to 52 weeks	525	352 316	26 489	28 496	44 280	42 839	44 860	44 875	72 617	23 955	14 539	5 473	2 104	1 789
48 to 49 weeks	185	68 841	6 299	6 354	9 052	8 304	8 374	8 055	13 256	4 368	2 965	1 052	397	365
40 to 47 weeks	319	106 296	12 987	10 142	14 130	12 234	12 299	12 841	18 505	6 266	4 145	1 582	621	544
27 to 39 weeks	721	95 000	18 228	10 322	13 521	11 034	9 341	8 261	12 717	4 522	3 562	2 053	856	583
14 to 26 weeks	1 480	90 754	26 844	10 653	12 016	9 285	7 628	6 677	8 954	2 910	2 638	1 749	914	486
13 weeks or less	6 581	116 221	45 662	11 672	12 636	9 458	7 927	6 861	10 946	3 563	2 827	2 485	1 185	999
Did not work in 1969	101 552	690 596	137 356	34 724	53 985	50 507	51 525	51 130	90 944	42 858	43 820	48 176	36 537	49 034
Persons of Spanish Heritage														
Male	20 204	242 784	47 640	22 184	35 380	29 152	27 275	24 904	30 078	7 653	6 695	5 588	3 189	3 046
Worked in 1969	3 747	211 126	33 218	20 501	33 539	27 950	26 177	24 033	28 665	7 043	5 411	2 915	1 023	651
50 to 52 weeks	475	135 153	9 734	11 457	23 063	20 848	19 696	18 071	21 431	4 916	3 644	1 503	477	313
48 to 49 weeks	92	17 683	2 003	1 851	2 831	2 223	2 348	2 285	2 713	630	494	199	75	31
40 to 47 weeks	110	18 693	3 307	2 291	3 239	2 346	2 068	1 786	2 136	691	463	221	73	72
27 to 39 weeks	298	14 422	4 289	2 000	2 220	1 343	1 018	1 053	1 237	378	349	347	129	59
14 to 26 weeks	671	12 225	5 613	1 657	1 322	775	670	526	621	306	232	359	89	55
13 weeks or less	2 101	12 950	8 272	1 245	864	415	377	312	527	122	229	286	180	121
Did not work in 1969	16 457	31 658	14 422	1 683	1 841	1 202	1 098	871	1 413	610	1 284	2 673	2 166	2 395
Female	19 951	238 368	51 317	25 172	33 898	28 843	25 818	22 385	26 355	7 912	5 840	4 806	2 572	3 450
Worked in 1969	1 989	122 014	28 435	15 797	17 591	14 145	13 424	12 267	13 686	3 424	1 907	839	240	259
50 to 52 weeks	147	46 023	6 041	5 274	6 289	5 523	6 071	6 248	7 080	1 878	970	436	114	99
48 to 49 weeks	10	8 411	1 452	1 184	1 127	995	1 052	1 002	1 057	274	154	53	32	29
40 to 47 weeks	97	13 024	2 418	1 787	2 032	1 698	1 533	1 222	1 569	438	240	49	4	34
27 to 39 weeks	166	15 681	3 801	2 210	2 773	1 915	1 701	1 361	1 283	286	192	109	26	24
14 to 26 weeks	324	16 929	5 859	2 492	2 649	1 802	1 401	1 017	1 224	194	137	95	23	36
13 weeks or less	1 245	21 946	8 864	2 850	2 721	2 212	1 666	1 417	1 473	354	214	97	41	37
Did not work in 1969	17 962	116 354	22 882	9 375	16 307	14 698	12 394	10 118	12 669	4 488	3 933	3 967	2 332	3 191
SOUTH														
Total														
Male	1 346 114	20 666 324	3 522 551	1 483 273	2 037 542	1 729 157	1 669 027	1 739 660	3 286 649	1 413 360	1 223 114	974 908	709 518	877 565
Worked in 1969	243 338	16 769 068	2 450 052	1 369 756	1 946 981	1 666 024	1 603 332	1 656 432	3 044 379	1 229 826	938 952	493 434	214 803	155 097
50 to 52 weeks	29 245	11 365 054	693 896	826 603	1 486 314	1 353 282	1 308 384	1 341 275	2 400 688	915 677	639 151	237 733	93 246	68 805
48 to 49 weeks	3 719	956 717	115 810	98 012	124 123	94 341	90 962	92 068	174 457	73 410	52 651	23 975	9 572	7 336
40 to 47 weeks	7 627	1 206 635	193 797	123 512	140 959	105 195	97 565	103 733	203 885	93 579	75 455	40 531	16 731	11 693
27 to 39 weeks	16 676	1 061 525	291 045	117 058	98 431	63 059	60 185	65 082	136 049	69 857	68 608	53 341	23 806	15 004
14 to 26 weeks	40 511	959 739	429 954	106 350	55 579	30 489	27 830	31 843	73 614	41 132	52 697	63 364	27 999	18 528
13 weeks or less	145 560	1 219 758	725 550	98 221	41 575	19 658	18 406	22 431	55 686	36 171	50 390	74 490	43 449	33 731
Did not work in 1969	1 102 776	3 897 256	1 072 499	113 517	90 561	63 133	65 695	83 228	242 270	183 534	284 162	481 474	494 715	722 468
Female	1 292 673	22 654 201	3 456 580	1 526 827	2 109 467	1 833 233	1 782 648	1 876 483	3 555 090	1 581 113	1 441 189	1 232 950	935 095	1 323 526
Worked in 1969	105 248	11 011 230	1 754 985	1 048 965	1 241 272	1 018 601	1 023 765	1 099 519	1 995 572	783 376	566 995	268 994	117 173	92 013
50 to 52 weeks	9 518	4 957 726	362 879	414 304	537 364	469 560	517 863	597 416	1 138 982	442 726	290 768	106 569	43 607	35 688
48 to 49 weeks	1 583	577 143	63 894	57 820	66 049	55 492	56 458	60 741	115 820	45 340	31 983	13 197	5 653	4 696
40 to 47 weeks	3 387	1 045 039	125 320	110 769	128 348	100 486	100 606	107 667	193 154	78 663	57 527	24 875	10 031	7 593
27 to 39 weeks	6 331	1 373 402	229 343	147 131	166 370	129 995	123 896	126 223	219 666	92 235	74 110	38 117	15 194	11 122
14 to 26 weeks	15 624	1 308 184	354 144	158 842	161 473	121 282	102 543	94 248	146 666	55 489	50 390	53 772	15 563	11 772
13 weeks or less	68 805	1 749 736	619 405	160 099	181 668	141 786	122 399	113 224	181 284	68 923	62 217	50 464	27 125	21 142
Did not work in 1969	1 187 425	11 642 971	1 701 595	477 862	868 195	814 632	758 883	776 964	1 559 518	797 737	874 194	963 956	817 922	1 231 513
Negro														
Male	315 353	3 384 672	719 996	233 406	314 273	266 147	259 238	261 799	495 922	226 146	194 013	164 605	111 080	138 047
Worked in 1969	50 976	2 523 028	412 882	201 278	286 990	246 261	239 261	237 681	436 528	185 603	141 588	79 474	32 040	23 442
50 to 52 weeks	4 318	1 448 669	107 008	111 975	190 067	169 182	163 960	161 300	290 400	118 545	83 621	32 750	11 203	8 658
48 to 49 weeks	737	203 079	20 824	17 598	26 403	21 687	21 324	21 014	38 577	16 313	11 316	4 920	1 783	1 320
40 to 47 weeks	1 564	263 159	34 288	22 592	30 290	27 025	25 921	25 947	47 912	20 335	15 724	8 128	3 090	1 907
27 to 39 weeks	2 979	213 301	48 118	18 596	20 817	16 115	15 905	15 997	31 374	15 201	13 563	10 984	4 172	2 559
14 to 26 weeks	7 414	163 978	66 315	15 187	10 341	7 012	7 051	7 884	15 556	8 106	9 127	10 290	4 222	2 887
13 weeks or less	33 964	230 842	136 329	15 330	9 072	5 240	5 100	5 639	12 709	7 103	8 237	12 402	7 570	6 111
Did not work in 1969	264 377	861 644	307 114	32 128	27 283	19 886	19 977	24 118	59 394	40 543	52 425	85 131	79 040	114 605
Female	311 550	3 969 910	758 365	266 567	360 678	323 055	316 884	325 872	584 238	263 508	231 639	210 963	138 837	189 304
Worked in 1969	27 507	2 143 549	316 131	184 053	252 255	226 242	219 552	221 813	374 570	148 070	106 121	55 502	22 351	16 889
50 to 52 weeks	2 187	888 842	58 307	67 779	108 076	102 234	105 815	109 051	185 441	71 106	46 368	20 513	7 629	6 523
48 to 49 weeks	374	148 210	12 501	11 876	18 252	17 529	16 887	16 640	29 364	11 477	7 994	3 528	1 230	932
40 to 47 weeks	727	235 110	22 564	20 573	29 841	27 666	26 220	26 800	42 971	17 196	12 068	5 560	2 119	1 532
27 to 39 weeks	1 425	280 665	38 402	26 183	34 284	29 922	28 826	28 581	48 143	19 429	14 791	7 228	2 916	1 960
14 to 26 weeks	3 557	237 825	58 710	26 385	28 626	22 949	18 999	18 174	29 169	12 774	10 675	6 671	2	

Table 290. Weeks Worked in 1969 by Age, Race, and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Regions	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over												
		Total	16 to 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 39 years	40 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 to 74 years	75 years and over
WEST														
Total														
Male	721 185	11 778 744	1 941 883	872 527	1 225 065	1 038 090	983 801	1 014 744	1 935 745	794 136	645 906	490 992	359 891	475 944
Worked in 1969	182 341	9 890 742	1 474 635	811 592	1 172 430	1 005 390	953 286	977 749	1 836 056	715 621	515 820	247 734	103 312	77 117
50 to 52 weeks	22 408	6 388 473	364 480	431 945	812 462	775 405	752 023	766 251	1 421 891	525 541	347 351	114 915	42 966	33 243
48 to 49 weeks	3 313	622 219	72 712	64 669	81 927	65 841	59 698	61 193	114 709	45 915	32 116	13 762	5 430	4 247
40 to 47 weeks	5 598	792 882	122 977	85 114	106 448	74 331	67 001	69 779	132 086	56 511	42 691	21 189	8 466	6 289
27 to 39 weeks	12 077	681 561	180 552	83 089	80 669	47 070	39 684	43 082	86 395	41 947	36 616	25 289	10 228	6 940
14 to 26 weeks	29 672	636 018	284 018	78 471	51 972	25 105	20 390	21 517	46 272	25 501	29 019	31 145	13 296	9 312
13 weeks or less	109 273	769 589	449 896	68 304	38 952	17 638	14 490	15 927	34 703	20 206	28 027	41 434	22 926	17 086
Did not work in 1969	538 844	1 888 002	467 248	60 935	52 635	32 700	30 515	36 995	99 689	78 515	130 086	243 258	256 579	398 847
Female	690 014	12 389 343	1 887 109	875 889	1 237 611	1 039 974	989 538	1 042 355	2 008 320	832 051	699 820	580 873	471 285	724 518
Worked in 1969	87 912	6 321 985	1 107 444	620 976	728 616	559 335	554 762	614 110	1 167 397	436 647	294 743	132 318	57 985	47 652
50 to 52 weeks	5 322	2 604 907	188 866	219 365	282 409	227 790	251 162	307 273	638 084	244 625	154 811	51 200	20 845	18 477
48 to 49 weeks	982	344 520	43 910	37 931	40 224	30 180	29 898	35 176	69 769	26 725	17 328	7 473	3 232	2 674
40 to 47 weeks	2 410	631 090	87 834	70 198	80 436	57 444	57 588	62 957	118 895	44 451	29 878	12 303	5 370	3 736
27 to 39 weeks	4 720	773 926	148 756	90 783	99 202	72 136	67 818	70 323	120 150	44 639	31 915	16 353	6 475	5 376
14 to 26 weeks	11 292	829 872	234 345	98 601	102 258	75 647	65 926	60 799	98 351	34 169	26 753	19 032	7 975	6 016
13 weeks or less	63 186	1 137 670	403 733	104 098	124 087	96 138	82 370	77 582	122 148	42 038	34 058	25 957	14 088	11 373
Did not work in 1969	602 102	6 067 358	779 665	254 913	508 995	480 639	434 776	428 245	840 923	395 404	405 077	448 555	413 300	676 866
Negro														
Male	38 174	519 005	104 720	40 289	58 867	54 056	49 966	45 142	77 173	29 437	21 450	16 188	9 964	11 753
Worked in 1969	5 926	405 947	65 345	34 927	52 956	49 671	45 814	40 262	67 369	23 810	14 899	6 727	2 211	1 956
50 to 52 weeks	361	236 406	17 798	18 400	33 090	33 996	31 782	26 962	45 259	15 426	8 833	3 178	896	786
48 to 49 weeks	134	33 445	3 797	3 202	4 715	4 411	4 056	3 401	5 846	2 036	1 260	402	171	148
40 to 47 weeks	200	39 166	5 327	3 601	5 645	4 720	4 172	4 068	6 598	2 319	1 662	666	214	174
27 to 39 weeks	317	31 644	7 238	3 186	4 215	3 173	2 605	2 707	4 690	1 726	1 092	620	179	213
14 to 26 weeks	722	28 276	10 716	3 119	2 851	1 865	1 725	1 721	2 739	1 237	950	815	270	268
13 weeks or less	4 192	37 010	20 469	3 419	2 440	1 506	1 474	1 403	2 237	1 066	1 102	1 046	481	367
Did not work in 1969	32 248	113 058	39 375	5 362	5 911	4 385	4 152	4 880	9 804	5 627	6 551	9 461	7 753	9 797
Female	38 050	541 968	94 353	42 968	63 564	56 642	50 858	47 201	82 792	31 807	23 993	20 081	12 160	15 549
Worked in 1969	3 256	307 783	45 022	30 659	42 978	37 427	33 533	30 611	51 688	17 286	11 004	4 720	1 416	1 439
50 to 52 weeks	187	127 839	8 797	11 395	18 156	16 474	16 274	15 278	25 673	8 303	4 903	1 582	471	533
48 to 49 weeks	29	24 734	2 103	2 501	3 364	3 219	2 743	2 463	5 063	1 744	979	335	110	110
40 to 47 weeks	83	36 289	3 959	3 752	5 360	4 703	4 180	3 806	6 266	2 086	1 326	579	142	130
27 to 39 weeks	130	37 275	5 730	4 238	5 450	4 750	3 875	3 384	5 490	1 893	1 396	685	157	227
14 to 26 weeks	341	35 234	8 423	3 955	5 105	3 877	3 177	2 528	4 505	1 528	1 049	695	235	157
13 weeks or less	2 486	46 412	16 010	4 818	5 543	4 404	3 284	3 152	4 691	1 732	1 351	844	301	282
Did not work in 1969	34 794	234 185	49 331	12 309	20 586	19 215	17 325	16 590	31 104	14 521	12 989	15 361	10 744	14 110
Persons of Spanish Heritage														
Male	105 198	1 285 871	249 782	106 397	158 997	139 863	130 365	124 614	176 829	58 890	48 666	38 651	24 158	28 659
Worked in 1969	20 589	1 078 972	172 010	97 206	150 503	134 149	124 456	118 706	164 440	52 069	37 536	17 768	5 757	4 372
50 to 52 weeks	1 932	651 832	43 257	52 847	100 113	95 852	88 947	84 518	116 374	34 975	23 041	8 004	2 131	1 773
48 to 49 weeks	442	83 042	9 294	8 422	12 462	10 908	10 432	9 393	13 103	4 327	2 971	1 113	390	227
40 to 47 weeks	540	98 661	14 813	10 454	14 404	11 838	11 353	10 524	14 517	4 697	3 648	1 501	502	410
27 to 39 weeks	1 256	85 711	21 268	9 890	11 270	7 980	7 239	7 378	10 262	3 995	3 312	1 918	619	580
14 to 26 weeks	2 782	72 201	30 182	8 474	7 097	4 473	3 725	4 125	5 906	2 342	2 308	2 333	834	402
13 weeks or less	13 637	87 525	53 196	7 119	5 157	3 098	2 760	2 768	4 278	1 733	2 256	2 899	1 281	980
Did not work in 1969	84 609	206 899	77 772	9 191	8 494	5 714	5 909	5 908	12 389	6 821	11 130	20 883	18 401	24 287
Female	102 490	1 327 208	265 519	116 536	165 302	144 104	132 254	122 143	175 966	61 425	47 609	39 101	24 540	32 709
Worked in 1969	9 631	643 492	133 261	72 384	89 813	73 704	69 264	64 957	89 990	25 775	14 777	5 535	2 060	1 972
50 to 52 weeks	586	235 525	25 191	25 436	33 265	28 335	28 493	28 919	42 886	12 297	7 023	2 015	945	720
48 to 49 weeks	75	39 318	5 765	4 721	5 366	4 413	4 068	4 657	6 447	2 116	974	473	109	209
40 to 47 weeks	273	62 102	9 810	7 719	9 043	7 204	7 184	6 341	9 485	2 816	1 596	616	154	134
27 to 39 weeks	643	81 306	17 261	9 941	11 837	9 987	8 809	7 949	10 031	3 004	1 516	548	155	268
14 to 26 weeks	1 193	92 844	26 687	11 097	13 356	10 155	8 922	7 305	9 722	2 494	1 746	820	321	219
13 weeks or less	6 861	132 397	48 547	13 470	16 946	13 610	11 788	9 786	11 419	3 048	1 922	1 063	376	422
Did not work in 1969	92 859	683 716	132 258	44 152	75 489	70 400	62 990	57 186	85 976	35 650	32 832	33 566	22 480	30 737

Table 291. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex, for Regions: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
NORTHEAST													
Total													
Male	966 203	16 260 439	1 704 614	676 798	1 010 972	1 515 715	1 298 699	2 773 958	2 867 906	1 239 021	1 045 774	784 655	1 342 327
Labor force	117 577	12 509 058	747 187	453 621	854 374	1 407 213	1 233 856	2 641 303	2 691 538	1 105 704	808 769	326 480	239 013
Employed	106 938	11 890 009	653 395	376 736	764 950	1 336 160	1 183 571	2 556 812	2 622 788	1 076 715	783 548	308 607	226 727
Unemployed	10 514	428 869	69 184	31 022	44 336	44 839	32 577	61 462	62 525	28 286	24 851	17 690	12 097
Not in labor force	848 626	3 751 381	957 427	223 177	156 598	108 502	64 843	132 655	176 368	133 317	237 005	458 175	1 103 314
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	92 858	2 165 710	458 311	173 853	118 118	73 230	38 910	77 477	108 336	86 241	177 563	357 782	495 889
Percent of not in labor force	10.9	57.7	47.9	77.9	75.4	67.5	60.0	58.4	61.4	64.7	74.9	78.1	44.9
1970	13 298	252 440	75 695	32 993	24 248	15 813	8 909	16 352	17 113	9 741	15 683	20 035	15 858
1969	72 682	943 392	357 542	123 547	73 445	36 613	16 700	28 358	35 225	28 468	60 508	96 856	86 130
1968	5 073	230 564	19 472	11 952	10 809	9 097	5 225	10 838	16 176	12 891	33 487	58 378	42 239
1964 to 1967	1 596	449 794	4 884	4 905	8 529	9 184	5 987	15 039	27 115	23 754	48 604	138 489	163 304
1960 to 1963	209	289 520	718	456	1 087	2 523	2 089	6 890	12 707	11 387	19 281	44 024	188 358
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	684 520	1 340 149	444 950	40 130	29 669	25 278	18 370	41 522	54 428	35 556	47 048	74 580	528 618
Never worked	684 520	613 114	441 389	38 270	27 316	20 718	11 926	19 301	16 092	7 265	5 881	6 283	18 673
Worked before 1960	-	727 035	3 561	1 860	2 353	4 560	6 444	22 221	38 336	28 291	41 167	68 297	509 945
Year last worked not reported	71 248	245 522	54 166	9 194	8 811	9 994	7 563	13 656	13 604	11 520	12 394	25 813	78 807
Female	926 036	18 470 065	1 712 125	798 272	1 142 334	1 627 191	1 387 774	2 963 146	3 157 188	1 382 562	1 216 360	1 014 994	2 068 119
Labor force	58 694	7 729 023	649 624	462 602	659 579	699 492	561 606	1 449 976	1 728 775	703 146	482 285	189 645	142 293
Employed	51 951	7 380 834	596 779	438 214	630 255	668 619	536 614	1 392 645	1 664 648	677 787	464 096	178 917	132 260
Unemployed	6 727	343 864	52 224	23 630	28 438	30 343	24 672	56 837	63 704	25 231	18 131	10 688	9 966
Not in labor force	867 342	10 741 042	1 062 501	335 670	482 755	927 699	826 168	1 513 170	1 428 413	679 416	734 075	825 349	1 925 826
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	44 893	4 161 433	411 705	247 532	370 002	698 889	464 312	544 494	435 832	195 059	232 070	266 128	295 410
Percent of not in labor force	5.2	38.7	38.7	24.7	73.7	76.6	75.3	36.0	30.5	28.7	31.6	32.2	15.3
1970	8 649	385 631	66 970	39 082	38 669	44 883	31 319	55 520	46 401	18 020	17 960	15 403	11 404
1969	33 764	1 409 412	311 599	149 124	144 964	166 585	100 654	159 220	138 361	57 540	67 721	59 684	53 960
1968	1 634	533 633	25 618	34 417	68 636	96 268	51 056	69 436	62 399	26 914	36 345	34 933	27 611
1964 to 1967	604	1 119 683	6 866	23 946	108 479	258 215	134 643	141 236	119 164	57 533	71 043	101 811	96 747
1960 to 1963	242	713 074	652	963	9 254	132 938	146 640	119 082	69 507	35 052	39 001	54 297	105 688
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	746 781	6 055 329	593 182	79 375	100 180	202 495	337 937	915 235	931 750	448 101	465 396	504 899	1 476 779
Never worked	746 781	2 540 896	588 583	75 501	91 070	141 595	115 846	226 766	277 061	156 876	162 544	179 421	525 633
Worked before 1960	-	3 514 433	4 599	3 874	9 110	60 900	222 091	688 469	654 689	291 225	302 852	325 478	951 146
Year last worked not reported	75 668	524 280	57 614	8 763	12 573	26 315	23 919	53 441	60 831	36 256	36 609	54 322	153 637
Negro													
Male	94 482	1 233 753	153 227	60 199	84 163	138 594	126 386	237 316	195 914	71 083	57 453	45 711	63 707
Labor force	7 508	884 112	51 449	39 810	65 211	117 181	110 512	207 180	168 358	55 876	39 682	16 946	11 907
Employed	5 779	815 272	39 794	31 323	56 979	108 367	103 741	195 565	160 677	53 673	37 956	15 998	11 199
Unemployed	1 713	52 003	9 289	4 689	5 253	6 556	4 823	8 745	7 159	2 168	1 707	926	688
Not in labor force	86 974	349 641	101 778	20 389	18 952	21 413	15 874	30 136	27 556	15 207	17 771	28 765	51 800
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	9 306	161 216	33 419	10 703	10 960	12 645	9 265	16 426	14 847	7 910	9 816	16 498	18 727
Percent of not in labor force	10.7	46.1	32.8	52.5	57.8	59.1	58.4	54.5	53.9	52.0	55.2	57.4	36.2
1970	856	22 176	4 497	1 815	2 172	2 646	1 860	3 067	2 379	999	967	1 054	720
1969	7 886	74 315	25 724	6 858	5 743	5 806	3 950	6 460	5 161	2 607	3 167	4 615	4 224
1968	400	20 472	2 443	1 219	1 517	1 755	1 458	2 594	2 235	1 108	1 672	2 743	1 728
1964 to 1967	141	28 886	662	730	1 270	1 901	1 451	3 048	3 380	2 122	2 537	5 778	6 007
1960 to 1963	23	15 367	93	81	258	537	546	1 257	1 692	1 074	1 473	2 308	6 048
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	62 564	136 416	54 580	6 810	4 818	5 061	3 782	8 858	9 163	5 046	5 642	8 214	24 442
Never worked	62 564	79 823	53 935	6 424	4 294	3 821	2 090	3 563	2 309	860	566	693	1 268
Worked before 1960	-	56 595	645	386	524	1 240	1 692	5 295	6 854	4 186	5 076	7 521	23 174
Year last worked not reported	15 104	52 009	13 779	2 876	3 174	3 707	2 827	4 852	3 546	2 251	2 313	4 053	8 631
Female	92 607	1 533 912	163 464	79 446	113 033	179 025	161 762	290 438	234 567	89 530	74 252	60 483	87 912
Labor force	4 973	739 937	47 044	43 270	61 785	93 372	85 604	166 601	139 122	47 859	31 372	13 997	10 511
Employed	3 821	695 152	40 120	39 352	57 157	87 690	80 961	158 438	133 102	45 798	30 141	12 601	9 792
Unemployed	1 152	44 063	6 813	3 823	4 530	5 588	4 548	8 054	5 951	2 032	1 223	792	709
Not in labor force	87 634	793 975	116 420	36 176	51 248	85 653	76 158	123 837	95 445	41 671	42 880	47 086	77 401
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	6 754	300 010	35 200	19 110	28 534	44 366	35 043	47 077	33 101	13 770	14 343	15 029	14 437
Percent of not in labor force	7.7	37.8	30.2	52.8	55.7	51.8	46.0	38.0	34.7	33.0	33.4	31.9	18.7
1970	590	33 600	5 063	3 050	3 808	4 758	3 547	5 157	3 905	1 473	1 157	923	759
1969	5 838	119 833	25 575	10 872	13 293	16 437	12 127	15 517	10 504	4 077	4 282	3 793	3 356
1968	231	44 669	3 494	2 996	4 951	7 092	5 673	7 358	5 006	2 016	2 273	2 328	1 482
1964 to 1967	82	68 680	981	2 047	5 819	11 756	9 254	12 250	8 844	3 818	4 115	5 220	4 576
1960 to 1963	13	33 228	87	145	663	4 323	4 442	6 795	4 842	2 386	2 516	2 765	4 264
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	65 832	412 180	67 673	14 733	18 796	34 295	34 997	66 379	52 769	22 978	23 628	25 444	50 488
Never worked	65 832	232 976	66 980	13 919	16 977	26 324	19 902	31 158	21 353	8 677	7 835	7 574	12 277
Worked before 1960	-	179 204	693	814	1 819	7 971	15 095	35 221	31 416	14 301	15 793	17 870	38 211
Year last worked not reported	15 048	81 785	13 547	2 333	3 918	6 992	6 118	10 381	9 575	4 923	4 909	6 613	12 476
Persons of Spanish Heritage													
Male	26 996	329 514	44 750	19 549	31 573	49 991	43 398	67 563	39 268	12 521	8 373	5 462	7 066
Labor force	1 773	244 937	15 727	13 475	25 569	43 104	37 894	59 067</					

Table 291. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Regions	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
NORTHEAST—Continued													
Persons of Spanish Heritage—Continued													
Female.....	26 521	376 063	47 044	24 167	39 258	56 681	47 821	74 277	43 894	14 160	10 747	7 514	10 500
Labor force.....	1 317	118 356	12 457	9 923	14 479	15 784	13 618	27 017	16 989	4 181	2 413	824	671
Employed.....	1 056	108 992	10 823	8 965	13 482	14 672	12 506	25 340	15 669	3 911	2 259	777	588
Unemployed.....	261	9 260	1 623	939	964	1 105	1 097	1 671	1 312	270	149	47	83
Not in labor force.....	25 204	257 707	34 587	14 244	24 779	40 897	34 203	47 260	26 905	9 979	8 334	6 690	9 829
Last worked, 1960 to 1970.....	1 075	71 982	7 345	5 610	10 141	15 446	10 873	11 322	5 921	1 941	1 468	1 096	819
Percent of not in labor force.....	4.3	27.9	21.2	39.4	40.9	37.8	31.8	24.0	22.0	19.5	17.6	16.4	8.3
1970.....	206	6 907	1 330	833	1 179	1 014	837	848	565	113	100	59	29
1969.....	825	23 580	4 736	2 887	3 717	4 085	2 570	2 706	1 658	395	420	208	198
1968.....	36	11 262	856	993	1 945	2 383	1 584	1 722	1 012	339	165	155	108
1964 to 1967.....	8	20 464	375	841	2 863	5 624	3 613	3 632	1 650	724	496	389	257
1960 to 1963.....	—	9 769	48	56	437	2 340	2 269	2 414	1 036	370	287	285	221
Did not work, 1960 to 1970.....	21 050	177 079	25 218	8 313	14 069	24 268	22 431	34 677	20 255	7 650	6 549	5 298	8 351
Never worked.....	21 050	130 791	24 974	7 994	12 964	20 659	15 546	21 391	12 404	4 568	3 458	2 559	4 274
Worked before 1960.....	—	46 288	244	319	1 105	3 609	6 885	13 286	7 851	3 082	3 091	2 739	4 077
Year last worked not reported.....	3 079	8 646	2 024	321	569	1 183	899	1 261	729	388	317	296	659
NORTH CENTRAL													
Total													
Male.....	1 212 892	18 530 003	2 136 089	810 244	1 206 789	1 793 951	1 529 584	3 087 508	3 081 959	1 332 944	1 129 125	862 589	1 559 221
Labor force.....	192 517	14 394 838	1 076 234	592 216	1 050 193	1 686 515	1 468 443	2 959 679	2 898 367	1 191 509	852 081	349 899	269 702
Employed.....	174 345	13 637 860	928 767	500 076	948 573	1 643 102	1 409 648	2 859 013	2 822 720	1 160 233	828 095	337 397	260 236
Unemployed.....	18 048	531 387	113 365	46 409	58 138	57 700	39 899	70 876	68 834	30 658	23 771	12 428	9 309
Not in labor force.....	1 020 375	4 135 165	1 059 855	218 028	156 596	107 436	61 141	127 829	183 592	141 435	277 044	512 690	1 289 519
Last worked, 1960 to 1970.....	154 677	2 536 972	549 414	183 385	127 286	78 080	39 960	81 015	121 512	98 852	219 708	415 763	621 997
Percent of not in labor force.....	15.2	61.4	51.8	84.1	81.3	72.7	65.4	63.4	66.2	69.9	79.3	81.1	48.2
1970.....	23 078	324 296	102 184	40 137	29 071	17 504	9 440	17 634	21 485	12 895	21 826	28 336	23 784
1969.....	121 617	1 138 223	421 122	127 395	78 669	40 151	16 951	31 408	43 458	35 302	81 388	124 837	137 542
1968.....	7 262	247 151	20 314	10 920	10 524	8 544	5 066	10 273	15 929	14 846	39 081	61 160	50 494
1964 to 1967.....	2 462	505 110	5 056	4 454	8 207	9 723	6 184	15 293	27 664	24 626	57 435	153 332	193 136
1960 to 1963.....	258	322 192	738	479	815	2 158	2 319	6 407	12 976	11 183	19 978	48 998	217 041
Did not work, 1960 to 1970.....	786 448	1 374 962	456 128	27 928	22 865	21 587	15 541	35 883	51 057	32 678	46 669	73 804	590 822
Never worked.....	786 448	604 201	452 684	26 576	20 894	17 761	10 467	17 113	15 182	6 916	6 419	7 047	23 142
Worked before 1960.....	—	770 761	3 444	1 352	1 971	3 826	5 074	18 770	35 875	25 762	40 250	66 757	567 880
Year last worked not reported.....	79 250	223 231	54 313	6 715	6 445	7 769	5 640	10 931	11 023	9 905	10 667	23 123	76 700
Female.....	1 155 802	20 338 151	2 123 038	970 055	1 329 942	1 848 944	1 593 950	3 209 953	3 265 636	1 433 783	1 249 966	1 049 302	2 263 582
Labor force.....	96 990	8 418 575	845 856	566 908	744 293	806 488	680 278	1 579 367	1 701 407	684 751	462 961	193 137	153 129
Employed.....	85 799	7 991 642	756 341	525 412	700 921	761 095	645 607	1 514 313	1 641 887	664 178	450 684	186 018	145 186
Unemployed.....	11 177	421 732	88 483	40 560	42 496	44 801	34 301	64 385	59 092	20 466	12 193	7 073	7 892
Not in labor force.....	1 058 812	11 919 576	1 277 182	403 147	585 649	1 042 456	913 672	1 630 586	1 564 229	749 032	787 005	856 165	2 110 433
Last worked, 1960 to 1970.....	73 177	4 829 055	497 286	312 311	463 529	798 360	522 194	625 435	510 829	230 110	254 662	274 162	340 177
Percent of not in labor force.....	6.9	40.5	38.9	77.5	79.1	76.6	57.2	38.4	32.7	30.7	32.4	32.0	16.1
1970.....	17 364	515 124	89 878	53 010	53 429	60 820	43 379	73 585	59 371	23 648	22 796	18 839	16 369
1969.....	52 194	1 720 661	360 454	178 508	182 608	208 557	129 827	196 103	165 841	70 074	77 558	68 490	82 641
1968.....	2 308	615 576	35 593	45 732	81 897	107 940	60 271	81 216	69 578	31 149	37 361	34 351	30 488
1964 to 1967.....	1 036	1 237 253	10 521	33 824	134 243	272 549	146 107	157 708	139 315	66 519	75 674	97 899	102 894
1960 to 1963.....	275	740 441	840	1 237	11 352	148 494	142 610	116 823	76 724	38 720	41 273	54 583	107 785
Did not work, 1960 to 1970.....	896 968	6 600 986	717 576	83 101	110 138	220 575	369 151	954 297	995 894	485 847	499 836	535 806	1 628 765
Never worked.....	896 968	3 083 968	712 380	79 487	101 808	161 066	132 803	267 408	337 321	196 129	200 282	216 541	678 743
Worked before 1960.....	—	3 517 018	5 196	3 614	8 330	59 509	236 348	686 889	658 573	289 718	299 554	319 265	950 022
Year last worked not reported.....	88 667	489 535	62 320	7 735	11 982	23 521	22 327	50 854	57 506	33 075	32 507	46 197	141 511
Negro													
Male.....	113 021	1 312 039	180 753	67 881	91 132	135 453	116 372	237 311	205 636	81 774	65 058	53 181	77 488
Labor force.....	10 977	938 342	67 979	47 759	73 971	117 939	104 037	211 358	177 872	65 444	43 210	17 425	11 348
Employed.....	8 486	848 370	50 135	35 846	62 669	106 744	95 769	197 228	168 937	62 569	41 401	16 530	10 542
Unemployed.....	2 491	71 747	14 962	7 408	8 086	9 049	6 333	11 094	8 548	2 807	1 782	895	640
Not in labor force.....	102 044	373 697	112 774	20 122	17 161	17 514	12 335	25 953	27 764	16 330	21 848	35 756	66 140
Last worked, 1960 to 1970.....	11 784	180 171	40 397	12 259	11 111	11 152	7 713	15 711	15 888	8 727	12 642	21 526	23 045
Percent of not in labor force.....	11.5	48.2	35.8	60.9	64.7	63.7	62.5	38.4	57.2	53.4	57.9	60.2	34.8
1970.....	1 230	22 863	5 626	1 879	1 914	2 205	1 588	2 765	2 539	1 058	1 254	1 318	717
1969.....	9 738	80 644	30 919	7 564	5 786	5 039	2 994	6 036	5 215	2 789	3 968	5 779	4 555
1968.....	592	23 089	3 013	1 823	1 753	1 623	1 195	2 179	2 308	1 454	2 219	3 654	1 868
1964 to 1967.....	173	35 068	771	894	1 555	1 941	1 437	3 501	3 919	2 125	3 567	7 887	7 471
1960 to 1963.....	51	18 507	68	99	103	344	499	1 230	1 907	1 301	1 634	2 888	8 434
Did not work, 1960 to 1970.....	74 075	147 560	59 833	5 905	4 058	4 025	2 824	6 875	8 915	5 176	7 012	9 987	32 590
Never worked.....	74 075	81 312	59 046	5 605	3 624	3 069	1 556	2 548	1 966	748	745	795	1 610
Worked before 1960.....	—	66 248	787	300	434	956	1 268	4 327	6 949	4 428	6 267	9 192	31 340
Year last worked not reported.....	16 185	45 966	12 544	1 958	1 992	2 337	1 798	3 367	2 961	2 427	2 194	4 243	10 145
Female.....	111 363	1 520 024	189 167	84 698	112 363	159 620	143 661	280 654	227 939	88 442	74 496	62 570	96 414
Labor force.....	6 276	729 430	57 177	47 142	66 407	92 711	84 571	165 191					

Table 291. **Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
NORTH CENTRAL—Continued													
Persons of Spanish Heritage													
Male	20 204	242 784	33 344	14 296	22 184	35 380	29 152	52 179	30 078	7 653	6 695	5 588	6 235
Labor force	2 379	201 081	16 092	11 616	19 738	32 924	27 615	49 671	28 118	6 801	5 082	2 169	1 255
Employed	2 013	185 617	13 492	9 489	17 385	30 550	25 819	47 218	26 936	6 574	4 918	2 021	1 215
Unemployed	366	9 852	1 928	846	1 327	1 563	1 075	1 526	1 054	212	157	142	22
Not in labor force	17 825	41 703	17 252	2 680	2 446	2 456	1 537	2 508	1 960	852	1 613	3 419	4 980
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	2 240	23 531	6 846	1 868	1 863	1 709	1 096	1 818	1 418	598	1 148	2 600	2 567
Percent of not in labor force	12.6	56.4	39.7	69.7	76.2	69.6	71.3	72.5	72.3	70.2	71.2	76.0	51.5
1970	347	3 755	1 213	468	464	357	256	404	237	126	45	119	66
1969	1 681	11 559	5 186	1 032	1 035	891	449	693	565	201	374	670	463
1968	146	2 481	328	253	209	240	189	218	172	110	238	352	172
1964 to 1967	59	4 033	92	112	142	187	155	397	329	112	380	1 155	972
1960 to 1963	7	1 703	27	3	13	34	47	106	115	49	111	304	894
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	13 876	16 393	9 582	718	489	652	377	601	494	239	431	649	2 161
Never worked	13 876	12 440	9 510	703	444	581	238	299	205	88	85	123	164
Worked before 1960	-	3 953	72	15	45	71	139	302	289	151	346	526	1 997
Year last worked not reported	1 709	1 779	824	94	94	95	64	89	48	15	34	170	252
Female	19 951	238 368	34 470	16 847	25 172	33 898	28 843	48 203	26 355	7 912	5 840	4 806	6 022
Labor force	1 471	100 701	12 711	8 595	12 150	13 916	11 832	23 301	12 324	3 067	1 665	722	418
Employed	1 241	92 576	11 000	7 901	11 089	12 784	10 898	21 766	11 572	2 889	1 603	683	391
Unemployed	230	7 965	1 672	644	1 051	1 108	929	1 512	746	178	62	34	27
Not in labor force	18 480	137 667	21 759	8 252	13 022	19 982	17 011	24 902	14 031	4 845	4 175	4 084	5 604
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	1 126	57 969	7 301	5 435	8 598	11 929	8 054	8 982	4 319	1 237	777	777	560
Percent of not in labor force	6.1	42.1	33.6	65.9	66.0	59.7	47.3	36.1	30.8	25.5	18.6	19.0	10.0
1970	236	6 179	1 259	875	1 028	1 029	551	769	437	91	99	15	26
1969	831	24 201	5 143	3 052	3 716	3 888	2 789	3 180	1 546	403	215	162	107
1968	54	8 478	639	831	1 559	1 926	1 072	1 457	603	147	113	74	57
1964 to 1967	5	13 423	241	651	2 082	3 609	2 274	2 317	1 142	400	229	308	170
1960 to 1963	-	5 688	19	26	213	1 477	1 368	1 259	591	196	121	218	200
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	15 662	75 640	13 453	2 721	4 249	7 608	8 556	15 336	9 436	3 449	3 176	3 097	4 559
Never worked	15 662	55 693	13 369	2 688	4 039	6 509	5 733	9 150	5 566	2 244	1 896	1 854	2 645
Worked before 1960	-	19 947	84	33	210	1 099	2 823	6 186	3 870	1 205	1 280	1 243	1 914
Year last worked not reported	1 692	4 058	1 005	96	175	445	401	584	276	159	222	210	485
SOUTH													
Total													
Male	1 346 114	20 666 324 2 445 940	1 076 611	1 483 273	2 037 542	1 729 157	3 408 687	3 286 649	1 413 360	1 223 114	974 908	1 587 083	
Labor force	154 093	15 483 150 1 104 734	816 727	1 287 765	1 891 709	1 633 338	3 192 979	2 952 411	1 164 528	830 526	359 879	248 554	
Employed	137 102	14 051 822 866 164	538 747	1 017 936	1 721 506	1 512 838	3 008 301	2 856 841	1 133 877	807 844	348 246	239 522	
Unemployed	16 232	472 624 100 167	42 518	52 110	48 375	33 574	62 589	63 330	28 189	21 916	11 403	8 453	
Not in labor force	1 192 021	5 183 174 1 341 206	259 884	195 508	145 833	95 819	215 708	334 238	248 832	392 588	615 029	1 338 529	
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	142 310	2 912 744 557 653	192 717	145 457	100 252	61 491	139 332	226 261	172 720	288 545	448 863	579 453	
Percent of not in labor force	11.9	56.2	41.6	74.2	74.4	68.7	64.2	64.6	67.7	69.4	73.5	73.0	43.3
1970	22 680	410 258 104 472	41 479	34 435	26 106	16 172	34 956	41 076	23 385	30 899	32 258	25 020	
1969	110 028	1 206 797 418 826	129 620	85 185	47 819	25 863	50 759	73 499	54 293	91 409	116 309	113 215	
1968	6 541	300 658 26 232	14 465	13 471	11 064	7 101	16 188	29 925	23 266	46 575	64 250	48 121	
1964 to 1967	2 619	611 670 7 028	6 369	10 763	11 885	8 855	25 649	54 838	48 367	82 451	165 815	189 650	
1960 to 1963	442	383 361 1 095	784	1 603	3 378	3 500	11 780	26 923	23 409	37 211	70 231	203 447	
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	920 587	1 961 129 696 001	56 281	38 946	32 732	24 536	58 950	91 328	61 616	89 032	136 299	675 408	
Never worked	920 587	957 137 691 809	54 159	35 936	27 739	17 393	29 427	26 825	12 192	12 077	12 854	36 726	
Worked before 1960	-	1 003 992 4 192	2 122	3 010	4 993	7 143	29 523	64 503	49 424	76 955	123 445	638 682	
Year last worked not reported	129 124	309 301 87 552	10 886	11 105	12 849	9 792	17 426	16 649	14 496	15 011	29 867	83 668	
Female	1 292 673	22 654 201 2 358 157	1 098 423	1 526 827	2 109 467	1 833 233	3 659 131	3 555 090	1 581 113	1 441 189	1 232 950	2 258 421	
Labor force	66 181	9 228 028 672 026	578 070	847 382	1 016 555	880 866	1 909 631	1 815 359	702 755	474 604	192 330	138 450	
Employed	57 294	8 745 655 581 057	522 917	790 171	960 931	839 363	1 833 754	1 756 090	682 315	461 392	185 743	131 922	
Unemployed	8 848	458 626 85 830	49 985	53 172	53 095	39 846	73 155	57 649	20 119	12 987	6 481	6 525	
Not in labor force	1 226 492	13 426 173 1 686 131	520 353	679 445	1 092 912	952 367	1 749 500	1 739 731	878 358	966 585	1 040 620	2 120 171	
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	69 481	5 089 072 504 329	340 241	472 508	752 411	527 657	706 741	588 516	272 338	304 323	306 900	313 108	
Percent of not in labor force	5.7	37.9	29.9	65.4	68.8	55.4	40.4	33.8	31.0	31.5	29.5	29.5	14.8
1970	13 179	592 221 87 203	57 381	64 507	73 631	53 890	90 890	72 770	29 262	27 226	20 405	15 056	
1969	51 400	1 853 535 356 077	192 911	200 899	228 998	148 526	228 352	186 766	80 195	87 376	70 377	73 058	
1968	2 823	671 959 44 223	51 238	79 004	107 859	66 633	94 989	81 083	36 666	43 683	38 059	28 522	
1964 to 1967	1 603	1 263 553 15 343	36 555	116 474	232 563	144 092	176 929	159 407	79 570	93 381	111 852	97 387	
1960 to 1963	476	707 804 1 483	2 156	11 624	109 360	114 516	115 581	88 490	46 645	52 657	66 207	99 085	
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	1 013 577	7 715 796 1 075 930	164 430	188 609	310 877	396 472	981 321	1 080 316	564 592	620 398	673 437	1 659 954	
Never worked	1 013 577	4 509 135 1 068 953	159 409	178 180	253 028	216 236	429 615	503 918	287 714	303 951	318 304	789 827	
Worked before 1960	-	3 206 661 6 437	5 021	10 429	57 849	180 236	551 706	576 398	276 878	316 447	355 133	870 127	
Year last worked not reported	143 434	621 305 106 412	15 682	18 328	29 624	28 238	61 438	70 899	41 428	41 864	60 283	147 109	
Negro													
Male	315 353	3 384 672 527 979	192 017	233 406	314 273	266 147	521 037	495 922	226 146	194 013	164 605	249 127	
Labor force	27 283	2 303 658 187 227	137 743	190 836	275 521	237 692	459 407	417 555	174 394	126 115	59 657	37 511	
Employed	22 791	2 092 096 144 915	98 709	159 904	251 412	220 935	432 773	402 135	168 363	120 956	56 584	35 410	
Unemployed	4 369	116 132 26 489	12 393	13 243	11 560	7 905	15 073	13 478	5 846	5 086	3 060		

Table 291. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
SOUTH—Continued													
Negro—Continued													
Female	311 550	3 969 910	537 814	220 551	266 567	360 678	323 055	642 756	584 238	263 508	231 639	210 963	328 141
Labor force	13 526	1 853 602	120 854	114 673	159 090	222 781	203 099	402 610	339 918	132 043	89 515	41 097	27 922
Employed	10 339	1 707 016	93 201	96 016	140 329	203 474	189 471	380 163	325 046	127 157	86 178	39 478	26 503
Unemployed	3 169	143 602	26 762	17 916	18 323	19 002	13 425	22 210	14 744	4 874	3 326	1 611	1 409
Not in labor force	298 024	2 116 308	416 960	105 878	107 477	137 897	119 956	240 146	244 320	131 465	142 124	169 866	300 219
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	21 845	802 383	103 229	54 319	61 216	77 859	62 369	111 260	103 666	52 455	56 106	60 817	59 087
Percent of not in labor force	7.3	37.9	24.8	51.3	57.0	56.5	52.0	46.3	42.4	39.9	39.5	35.8	19.7
1970	2 694	108 516	14 779	9 062	10 775	12 501	9 911	17 771	14 722	6 365	5 547	4 038	3 045
1969	17 504	341 596	75 055	32 599	31 172	35 203	27 288	43 993	36 881	16 527	16 441	14 169	12 268
1968	1 003	109 153	9 880	7 624	8 861	11 212	9 180	16 520	15 052	7 626	8 256	8 487	6 455
1964 to 1967	528	165 275	3 057	4 569	9 046	14 219	11 543	23 396	25 304	14 386	17 377	22 111	20 267
1960 to 1963	116	77 843	458	465	1 362	4 724	4 447	9 580	11 707	7 551	8 485	12 012	17 052
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	230 145	1 167 289	277 118	45 497	40 285	52 575	51 047	115 153	125 548	70 058	77 928	96 186	215 894
Never worked	230 145	730 150	275 089	44 049	37 342	43 794	35 506	69 451	64 639	31 657	31 163	33 880	63 580
Worked before 1960	-	437 139	2 029	1 448	2 943	8 781	15 541	45 702	60 909	38 401	46 765	62 306	152 314
Year last worked not reported	46 034	146 636	36 613	6 062	5 976	7 463	6 540	13 733	15 106	8 952	8 090	12 863	25 238
Persons of Spanish Heritage													
Male	70 347	825 927	120 526	49 801	68 483	93 380	81 522	154 940	114 957	41 552	35 226	28 045	37 495
Labor force	7 868	646 583	53 706	39 165	59 418	86 107	77 093	145 995	105 051	35 453	25 913	11 787	6 895
Employed	6 726	581 514	42 806	27 263	48 755	78 171	71 239	136 480	100 281	33 813	24 870	11 294	6 542
Unemployed	1 142	26 300	5 658	2 458	2 747	2 669	1 820	4 108	3 498	1 502	1 021	480	339
Not in labor force	62 479	179 344	66 820	10 636	9 065	7 273	4 429	8 945	9 906	6 099	9 313	16 258	30 600
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	8 210	95 272	26 258	7 169	6 342	5 279	3 091	6 325	6 865	4 331	6 358	10 957	12 297
Percent of not in labor force	13.1	53.1	39.3	67.4	70.0	72.6	69.8	70.7	69.3	71.0	68.3	67.4	40.2
1970	1 256	16 988	4 963	1 731	1 493	1 444	840	1 921	1 803	823	786	665	519
1969	6 499	44 320	19 241	4 437	3 560	2 537	1 294	2 496	2 368	1 381	2 191	2 748	2 067
1968	306	10 038	1 595	650	697	549	396	665	1 006	525	1 033	1 783	1 139
1964 to 1967	119	15 538	388	311	518	594	406	971	1 168	1 128	1 593	3 999	4 462
1960 to 1963	30	8 388	71	40	74	155	155	272	520	474	755	1 762	4 110
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	48 688	76 759	37 503	3 197	2 324	1 646	1 014	2 227	2 728	1 602	2 713	4 813	16 992
Never worked	48 688	52 090	37 326	3 132	2 163	1 419	704	1 293	1 232	484	788	1 047	2 502
Worked before 1960	-	24 669	1 777	65	161	227	310	934	1 496	1 118	1 925	3 766	14 490
Year last worked not reported	5 581	7 313	3 059	270	399	348	324	393	313	166	242	488	1 311
Female	68 935	890 653	122 054	52 911	74 076	102 518	90 637	167 239	121 899	45 833	37 765	30 480	45 241
Labor force	3 689	339 370	34 250	27 137	37 218	45 196	39 271	74 060	52 133	15 234	8 782	3 690	2 399
Employed	3 135	316 135	29 598	24 598	34 604	42 666	37 047	69 808	49 421	14 377	8 291	3 492	2 233
Unemployed	554	22 291	4 465	2 278	2 426	2 458	2 162	4 155	2 646	857	491	198	155
Not in labor force	65 246	551 283	87 804	25 774	36 858	57 322	51 366	93 179	69 766	30 599	28 983	26 790	42 842
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	4 717	184 230	24 352	13 880	21 204	31 909	22 833	30 931	18 103	6 541	5 669	4 826	3 982
Percent of not in labor force	7.2	33.4	27.7	53.9	57.5	55.7	44.5	33.2	25.9	21.4	19.6	18.0	9.3
1970	759	21 944	3 872	2 245	2 910	3 157	2 397	3 692	1 998	764	389	296	224
1969	3 654	75 864	16 720	7 348	9 366	11 435	7 833	11 366	6 248	2 042	1 532	1 045	929
1968	170	25 764	2 567	2 225	3 543	4 613	3 044	4 020	2 888	888	919	656	401
1964 to 1967	118	41 008	1 091	1 950	4 770	8 584	5 879	7 516	4 628	1 771	1 918	1 631	1 270
1960 to 1963	16	19 650	102	112	615	4 120	3 680	4 337	2 341	1 076	911	1 198	1 578
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	54 242	348 767	59 179	11 223	14 828	24 071	27 263	60 214	49 668	23 005	22 264	20 795	36 257
Never worked	54 242	274 110	58 694	11 027	14 243	21 011	20 339	41 956	35 042	17 198	15 993	14 159	24 448
Worked before 1960	-	74 657	485	196	585	3 060	6 924	18 258	14 626	5 807	6 271	6 636	11 809
Year last worked not reported	6 287	18 286	4 273	671	826	1 342	1 270	2 034	1 995	1 053	1 050	1 169	2 603
WEST													
Total													
Male	721 185	11 778 744	1 325 234	616 649	872 527	1 225 065	1 038 090	1 998 545	1 935 745	794 136	645 906	490 992	835 855
Labor force	110 362	9 115 068	664 767	474 312	742 073	1 120 647	981 942	1 893 707	1 791 737	685 402	461 512	176 742	122 227
Employed	96 526	8 024 063	496 489	283 377	553 779	988 581	888 770	1 746 511	1 700 257	651 878	436 253	163 411	114 757
Unemployed	13 585	492 605	85 710	41 578	56 827	55 440	35 791	68 786	71 816	31 792	24 736	13 164	6 965
Not in labor force	610 823	2 663 676	660 467	142 337	130 454	104 418	56 148	104 838	144 008	108 734	184 394	314 250	713 628
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	107 773	1 680 869	342 643	115 905	108 374	83 944	42 857	77 911	109 567	81 591	147 043	248 270	322 764
Percent of not in labor force	17.6	63.1	51.9	81.4	83.1	80.4	76.3	74.3	76.1	75.0	79.7	79.0	45.2
1970	18 073	235 979	68 241	26 037	25 889	19 733	9 973	16 665	19 056	10 055	13 442	15 343	11 545
1969	81 217	724 026	253 005	76 520	65 479	45 342	20 785	33 145	38 192	26 967	47 307	62 401	54 883
1968	5 937	173 242	16 144	8 887	9 109	8 757	4 961	9 666	15 091	12 261	25 865	36 672	25 829
1964 to 1967	2 312	341 646	4 630	4 086	7 183	8 270	5 502	13 527	26 419	22 579	43 442	97 986	108 022
1960 to 1963	234	205 976	623	375	714	1 842	1 636	4 908	10 809	9 729	16 987	35 868	122 485
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	458 524	835 867	286 475	22 391	17 141	14 370	9 168	19 449	27 189	19 716	29 843	49 128	340 997
Never worked	458 524	378 044	284 214	21 343	15 624	11 955	6 086	8 853	7 023	3 115	3 212	3 600	13 019
Worked before 1960	-	457 823	2 261	1 048	1 517	2 415	3 082	10 596	20 166	16 601	26 631	45 528	327 978
Year last worked not reported	44 526	146 940	31 349	4 041	4 939	6 104	4 123	7 478	7 252	7 427	7 508	16 852	49 867
Female	690 014	12 389 343	1 277 845	609 264	875 889	1 237 611	1 039 974	2 031 893	2 008 320	832 051	699 820	580 873	1 195 803
Labor force	52 238	5 171 041	441 234	338 302	485 444	576 201	465 779	1 026 041	1 045 888	386 264	243 594	90 998	71 296
Employed	45 238	4 811 714	373 307	302 779	446 243	538 199	436 987	968 018	993 543	368 949	232 158	85 579	65 952
Unemployed	6 975	347 740	66 170	33									

Table 291. Labor Force Status and Year Last Worked of Persons Not in the Labor Force by Age, Race, and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Regions	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											
		Total	16 to 19 years	20 and 21 years	22 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 69 years	70 years and over
WEST — Continued													
Negro													
Male	38 174	519 005	69 394	35 326	40 289	58 867	54 056	95 108	77 173	29 437	21 450	16 188	21 717
Labor force	3 158	375 448	27 231	27 075	32 453	50 052	47 530	82 642	64 426	22 439	13 579	5 112	2 909
Employed	2 271	296 325	15 406	11 757	20 687	39 596	38 631	70 347	59 328	20 801	12 488	4 723	2 561
Unemployed	872	34 090	5 758	3 447	3 923	4 656	3 329	5 671	4 017	1 551	1 058	373	307
Not in labor force	35 016	143 557	42 163	8 251	7 836	8 815	6 526	12 466	12 747	6 998	7 871	11 076	18 808
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	4 451	78 338	16 138	5 288	5 720	6 269	4 625	8 859	8 702	4 353	5 128	6 728	6 528
Percent of not in labor force	12.7	54.6	38.3	64.1	73.0	71.1	70.9	71.1	68.3	62.2	65.2	60.7	34.7
1970	551	11 232	2 563	1 014	1 047	1 161	960	1 498	1 451	515	440	330	253
1969	3 556	35 437	11 622	3 144	3 294	3 207	2 140	3 726	2 721	1 326	1 335	1 588	1 334
1968	239	9 571	1 529	659	590	704	649	1 156	1 323	609	756	1 095	501
1964 to 1967	89	15 129	375	420	728	986	644	1 901	2 183	1 261	1 793	2 611	2 227
1960 to 1963	16	6 969	49	51	61	211	232	578	1 024	642	804	1 104	2 213
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	26 315	50 003	22 581	2 314	1 381	1 399	1 035	2 324	2 982	1 752	2 084	2 998	9 153
Never worked	26 315	29 703	22 350	2 214	1 257	1 082	492	791	524	188	142	182	481
Worked before 1960	—	20 300	231	100	124	317	543	1 533	2 458	1 564	1 942	2 816	8 672
Year last worked not reported	4 250	15 216	3 444	649	735	1 147	866	1 283	1 063	893	659	1 350	3 127
Female	38 050	541 968	63 368	30 985	42 968	63 564	56 642	98 059	82 792	31 807	23 993	20 081	27 709
Labor force	1 565	267 862	17 177	17 321	25 808	37 628	33 348	58 619	47 513	15 579	9 257	3 410	2 902
Employed	1 088	241 073	12 837	14 408	22 380	33 802	30 244	54 100	44 729	14 678	8 719	3 183	1 993
Unemployed	473	25 699	4 199	2 566	3 244	3 721	3 007	4 408	2 697	895	538	227	197
Not in labor force	36 485	274 106	46 191	13 664	17 160	25 936	23 294	39 440	35 279	16 228	14 736	16 671	25 507
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	2 603	121 813	13 302	7 953	10 778	15 969	13 452	19 410	16 111	7 128	6 412	6 529	4 769
Percent of not in labor force	7.1	44.4	28.8	58.2	62.8	61.6	57.7	49.2	45.7	43.9	43.5	39.2	18.7
1970	340	14 877	2 044	1 314	1 738	2 061	1 759	2 388	1 703	705	615	361	189
1969	2 058	47 956	9 083	4 516	5 386	6 533	4 885	6 727	5 126	1 904	1 685	1 325	786
1968	137	18 092	1 643	1 368	1 718	2 663	2 113	3 070	2 287	957	876	953	444
1964 to 1967	62	27 983	456	685	1 791	3 466	3 258	4 957	4 834	2 236	2 097	2 471	1 732
1960 to 1963	6	12 905	76	70	145	1 246	1 437	2 268	2 161	1 326	1 139	1 419	1 618
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	29 027	130 863	28 908	5 059	5 380	8 412	8 531	17 316	16 540	7 579	7 013	8 500	17 625
Never worked	29 027	75 925	28 740	4 847	5 028	6 913	5 394	8 402	6 279	2 391	1 933	2 184	3 814
Worked before 1960	—	54 938	168	212	352	1 499	3 137	8 914	10 261	5 188	5 080	6 316	13 811
Year last worked not reported	4 855	21 430	3 981	652	1 002	1 555	1 311	2 714	2 628	1 521	1 311	1 642	3 113
Persons of Spanish Heritage													
Male	105 198	1 285 871	177 633	72 149	106 397	158 997	139 863	254 979	176 829	58 890	48 666	38 451	52 817
Labor force	12 071	1 009 510	83 685	57 067	92 478	144 854	130 894	237 749	159 186	49 880	33 698	13 008	7 011
Employed	10 064	903 377	65 123	40 906	76 863	132 139	120 446	221 414	150 179	46 668	31 377	11 840	6 422
Unemployed	1 995	66 608	11 937	5 657	8 126	8 352	6 378	11 031	8 078	3 079	2 272	1 153	545
Not in labor force	93 127	276 361	93 948	15 082	13 919	14 143	8 969	17 230	17 643	9 010	14 968	25 643	45 806
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	13 418	161 376	39 587	10 968	10 915	11 029	6 855	13 143	13 156	6 468	11 040	19 055	19 160
Percent of not in labor force	14.4	58.4	42.1	72.7	78.4	78.0	76.4	76.3	74.6	71.8	73.8	74.3	41.8
1970	2 006	25 997	7 131	2 811	2 605	2 501	1 739	2 881	2 614	855	1 152	1 066	642
1969	10 387	73 930	29 760	6 774	6 050	5 840	3 147	5 203	4 462	1 989	3 337	4 360	3 008
1968	768	16 989	2 138	934	1 075	1 219	872	1 788	1 758	933	1 986	2 968	1 318
1964 to 1967	219	28 974	507	435	1 095	1 186	902	2 447	2 987	1 925	3 012	7 576	6 902
1960 to 1963	38	15 486	51	14	90	283	195	824	1 335	766	1 553	3 085	7 290
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	72 227	102 841	49 570	3 678	2 445	2 524	1 625	3 402	3 965	2 164	3 500	5 815	24 153
Never worked	72 227	65 041	49 307	3 528	2 225	2 126	1 155	1 627	1 216	473	607	771	2 006
Worked before 1960	—	37 800	263	150	220	398	470	1 775	2 749	1 691	2 893	5 044	22 147
Year last worked not reported	7 482	12 144	4 791	436	559	590	489	685	522	378	428	773	2 493
Female	102 490	1 327 208	181 670	83 849	116 536	165 302	144 104	254 397	175 966	61 425	47 609	39 101	57 249
Labor force	5 367	520 715	55 056	43 653	56 507	69 583	60 999	115 145	78 318	22 443	11 905	3 969	3 137
Employed	4 384	472 107	46 212	38 408	51 179	63 811	56 152	105 718	72 129	20 882	11 075	3 659	2 882
Unemployed	983	47 986	8 747	5 065	5 198	5 716	4 825	9 329	6 156	1 555	830	310	255
Not in labor force	97 123	806 493	126 614	40 196	60 029	95 719	83 105	139 252	97 648	38 982	35 704	35 132	54 112
Last worked, 1960 to 1970	6 954	330 741	39 327	25 059	38 780	60 168	42 336	56 366	33 786	11 640	9 811	7 778	5 690
Percent of not in labor force	7.2	41.0	31.1	62.3	64.6	62.9	50.9	40.5	34.6	29.9	27.5	22.1	10.5
1970	1 113	37 448	6 359	3 986	4 722	5 979	4 238	6 260	3 445	1 106	712	383	258
1969	5 365	133 975	27 319	13 412	16 536	20 557	13 801	20 983	12 304	3 455	2 929	1 577	1 102
1968	336	45 741	3 784	4 063	6 787	9 009	5 818	7 505	4 377	1 643	1 263	996	496
1964 to 1967	111	76 754	1 678	3 484	9 684	16 849	10 981	13 825	8 795	3 452	3 054	3 051	1 901
1960 to 1963	29	36 823	187	114	1 051	7 774	7 498	7 793	4 865	1 984	1 853	1 771	1 933
Did not work, 1960 to 1970	81 419	451 206	81 239	14 485	20 165	33 825	39 048	79 580	61 283	25 972	24 819	25 883	44 907
Never worked	81 419	316 144	80 749	14 130	19 322	28 628	25 717	45 944	34 486	15 009	14 150	14 302	23 707
Worked before 1960	—	135 062	490	355	843	5 197	13 331	33 636	26 797	10 963	10 669	11 581	21 200
Year last worked not reported	8 750	24 546	6 048	652	1 084	1 726	1 721	3 306	2 579	1 370	1 074	1 471	3 515

Table 292. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability, for Regions: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
NORTHEAST														
Total														
Males	1 248 957	185 378	144 691	193 045	320 427	405 416	133 384	100.0	14.8	11.6	15.5	25.7	32.5	9.6
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	100 751	20 917	10 432	12 908	23 772	32 722	...	100.0	20.8	10.4	12.8	23.6	32.5	...
1 and 2 years	220 050	34 206	25 067	29 677	48 675	82 425	...	100.0	15.5	11.4	13.5	22.1	37.5	...
3 and 4 years	208 830	33 042	23 047	34 159	47 780	70 802	...	100.0	15.8	11.0	16.4	22.9	33.9	...
5 to 9 years	231 988	23 766	25 345	32 528	61 933	88 416	...	100.0	10.2	10.9	14.0	26.7	38.1	...
10 years or more	487 338	73 447	60 800	83 773	138 267	131 051	...	100.0	15.1	12.5	17.2	28.4	26.9	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	801 515	33 192	85 276	136 060	242 175	304 812	87 549	100.0	4.1	10.6	17.0	30.2	38.0	9.8
With own children under 18 years	387 002	17 904	67 775	116 147	134 338	50 838	42 307	100.0	4.6	17.5	30.0	34.7	13.1	9.9
With own children under 6 years	143 151	17 048	56 273	47 754	18 106	3 970	17 778	100.0	11.9	39.3	33.4	12.6	2.8	11.0
Other marital status	447 442	152 186	59 415	56 985	78 252	100 604	45 835	100.0	34.0	13.3	12.7	17.5	22.5	9.3
With own children under 18 years	14 170	586	1 949	3 819	4 863	2 953	1 511	100.0	4.1	13.8	27.0	34.3	20.8	9.6
With own children under 6 years	3 688	448	1 216	994	743	287	418	100.0	12.1	33.0	27.0	20.1	7.8	10.2
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	233 742	17 144	20 752	33 663	55 664	106 519	23 950	100.0	7.3	8.9	14.4	23.8	45.6	9.3
8 years	182 733	10 115	11 916	22 318	46 105	92 279	19 529	100.0	5.5	6.5	12.2	25.2	50.5	9.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	304 187	54 748	30 635	49 662	84 109	85 033	34 057	100.0	18.0	10.1	16.3	27.7	28.0	10.1
4 years	314 643	56 927	46 191	53 295	87 018	71 212	34 000	100.0	18.1	14.7	16.9	27.7	22.6	9.8
College: 1 to 3 years	119 517	35 799	17 067	15 091	25 441	26 119	12 469	100.0	30.0	14.3	12.6	21.3	21.9	9.4
4 years or more	94 135	10 645	18 130	19 016	22 090	24 254	9 379	100.0	11.3	19.3	20.2	23.5	25.8	9.1
Income in 1969														
None	103 005	38 094	13 449	13 418	15 728	22 316	7 326	100.0	37.0	13.1	13.0	15.3	21.7	6.6
\$1 to \$999 or less	103 905	39 445	10 826	13 141	15 819	24 674	9 560	100.0	38.0	10.4	12.6	15.2	23.7	8.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999	139 939	29 141	10 240	14 452	27 501	58 605	9 759	100.0	20.8	7.3	10.3	19.7	41.9	6.5
\$2,000 to \$2,999	100 123	17 260	8 295	11 414	22 007	41 147	8 478	100.0	17.2	8.3	11.4	22.0	41.1	7.8
\$3,000 to \$4,999	183 093	26 193	20 879	24 179	42 543	69 299	18 714	100.0	14.3	11.4	13.2	23.2	37.8	9.3
\$5,000 to \$6,999	195 012	20 234	27 098	31 424	52 368	83 888	25 161	100.0	10.4	13.9	16.1	26.9	32.8	11.4
\$7,000 to \$9,999	222 497	11 710	31 859	40 753	71 950	66 225	30 103	100.0	5.3	14.3	18.3	32.3	29.8	11.9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	134 332	2 773	16 348	29 504	48 673	37 034	16 157	100.0	2.1	12.2	22.0	36.2	27.6	10.7
\$15,000 or more	67 051	528	5 697	14 760	23 838	22 228	8 126	100.0	0.8	8.5	22.0	35.6	33.2	10.8
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	111 800	14 674	13 362	19 578	24 263	39 923	8 798	100.0	13.1	12.0	17.5	21.7	35.7	7.3
Under 1.00 of poverty level	168 642	21 304	20 497	29 387	36 205	61 249	12 956	100.0	12.6	12.2	17.4	21.5	36.3	7.1
Under 1.25 of poverty level	228 645	28 716	28 111	41 477	49 377	80 964	18 715	100.0	12.6	12.3	18.1	21.6	35.4	7.6
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	393 292	40 778	34 563	52 094	90 024	175 833	40 495	100.0	10.4	8.8	13.2	22.9	44.7	9.3
Able to work	855 665	144 600	110 128	140 951	230 403	229 583	92 889	100.0	16.9	12.9	16.5	26.9	26.8	9.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	725 920	98 865	97 416	128 109	209 108	192 422	78 807	100.0	13.6	13.4	17.6	28.8	26.5	9.8
Unemployed	33 424	7 650	5 243	5 192	7 417	7 922	4 003	100.0	22.9	15.7	15.5	22.2	23.7	10.7
Not in labor force	96 321	38 085	7 469	7 650	13 878	29 239	10 079	100.0	39.5	7.8	7.9	14.4	30.4	9.5
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	88 116	12 067	17 531	18 047	22 816	17 655	8 037	100.0	13.7	19.9	20.5	25.9	20.0	8.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	72 456	4 826	8 279	13 792	23 859	21 700	7 288	100.0	6.7	11.4	19.0	32.9	29.9	9.1
Sales workers	50 628	6 682	6 098	8 097	14 518	15 233	5 182	100.0	13.2	12.0	16.0	28.7	30.1	9.3
Clerical and kindred workers	82 473	13 703	9 404	13 688	23 342	22 336	6 974	100.0	16.6	11.4	16.6	28.3	27.1	7.8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	135 151	12 557	17 846	24 277	43 924	36 547	16 191	100.0	9.3	13.2	18.0	32.5	27.0	10.7
Operatives, including transport	147 991	21 412	20 488	26 868	42 592	36 631	17 483	100.0	14.5	13.8	18.2	28.8	24.8	10.6
Laborers, except farm	44 706	10 647	6 274	7 609	10 077	10 099	5 516	100.0	23.8	14.0	17.0	22.5	22.6	11.0
Farmers and farm managers	7 202	130	479	970	2 510	3 113	597	100.0	1.8	6.7	13.5	34.9	43.2	7.7
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5 166	1 523	703	849	1 000	1 091	576	100.0	29.5	13.6	16.4	19.4	21.1	10.0
Service workers, including private household	84 859	11 121	9 071	12 711	24 118	27 838	9 487	100.0	13.1	10.7	15.0	28.4	32.8	10.1
Females	1 156 836	105 615	121 572	183 145	315 940	430 564	125 578	100.0	9.1	10.5	15.8	27.3	37.2	9.8
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	88 237	17 459	12 273	14 586	19 535	24 384	...	100.0	19.8	13.9	16.5	22.1	27.6	...
1 and 2 years	184 789	15 178	24 722	26 616	50 708	67 565	...	100.0	8.2	13.4	14.4	27.4	36.6	...
3 and 4 years	209 978	17 606	21 821	38 237	54 657	77 657	...	100.0	8.4	10.4	18.2	26.0	37.0	...
5 to 9 years	222 502	12 852	19 268	34 031	65 709	90 642	...	100.0	5.8	8.7	15.3	29.5	40.7	...
10 years or more	451 330	42 520	43 488	69 675	125 331	170 316	...	100.0	9.4	9.6	15.4	27.8	37.7	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	642 260	25 559	66 695	115 350	200 362	234 294	73 685	100.0	4.0	10.4	18.0	31.2	36.5	10.3
With own children under 18 years	252 973	15 003	56 767	91 625	76 056	13 522	33 876	100.0	5.9	22.4	36.2	30.1	5.3	11.8
With own children under 6 years	81 956	14 525	39 883	23 081	3 854	613	15 041	100.0	17.7	48.7	28.2	4.7	0.7	15.5
Other marital status	514 576	80 056	54 877	67 795	115 578	196 270	51 893	100.0	15.6	10.7	13.2	22.5	38.1	11.3
With own children under 18 years	93 830	7 836	23 817	29 305	26 279	6 593	11 904	100.0	8.4	25.4	31.2	28.0	7.0	13.9
With own children under 6 years	29 873	7 299	13 633	6 875	1 627	439	4 820	100.0	24.4	45.6	23.0	5.4	1.5	...
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	227 132	12 666	16 826	28 549	54 300	114 791	18 986	100.0	5.6	7.4	12.6	23.9	50.5	7.7
8 years	183 699	6 575	9 408	19 490	48 218	100 008	16 333	100.0	3.6	5.1	10.6	26.2	54.4	8.2
High school: 1 to 3 years	295 544	36 767	32 006	52 802	83 991	89 798	34 452	100.0	12.4	10.8	17.9	28.4	30.4	10.4
4 years	325 098	33 871	44 626	61 369	99 230	86 002	40 056	100.0	10.4	13.7	18.9	30.5	26.5	11.0
College: 1 to 3 years	78 451	12 324	10 127	12 339	19 335	24 326	9 626	100.0	15.7	12.9	15.7	24.6	31.0	10.9
4 years or more	46 912	3 412	8 579	8 596	10 866	15 459	6 125	100.0	7.3	18.3	18.3	23.2	33.0	11.5

Table 292. **Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability, for Regions: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16	25	35	45	55		Total	16	25	35	45	55	
		to 24 years	to 34 years	to 44 years	to 54 years	to 64 years			to 24 years	to 34 years	to 44 years	to 54 years	to 64 years	
NORTHEAST—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Females—Continued														
Income in 1969														
None	433 637	37 774	46 241	72 473	127 972	149 177	34 024	100.0	8.7	10.7	16.7	29.5	34.4	7.3
\$1 to \$999 or less	191 189	25 466	18 085	25 931	44 284	77 423	19 179	100.0	13.3	9.5	13.6	23.2	40.5	9.1
\$1,000 to \$1,999	179 054	13 809	12 516	22 542	45 378	84 809	16 074	100.0	7.7	7.0	12.6	25.3	47.4	8.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999	107 367	9 402	11 463	17 815	28 685	40 002	13 727	100.0	8.8	10.7	16.6	26.7	37.3	11.3
\$3,000 to \$4,999	137 010	12 101	18 475	26 419	37 786	42 229	23 837	100.0	8.8	13.5	19.3	27.6	30.8	14.8
\$5,000 to \$6,999	62 048	5 083	8 583	10 753	18 548	19 081	11 442	100.0	8.2	13.8	17.3	29.9	30.8	15.6
\$7,000 or more	46 531	1 980	6 209	7 212	13 287	17 843	7 295	100.0	4.3	13.3	15.5	28.6	38.3	13.6
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	147 663	12 267	16 816	23 091	35 131	60 358	12 849	100.0	8.3	11.4	15.6	23.8	40.9	8.0
Under 1.00 of poverty level	219 727	18 152	27 101	35 464	51 458	87 552	18 141	100.0	8.3	12.3	16.1	23.4	39.8	7.6
Under 1.25 of poverty level	286 868	24 138	35 495	47 295	67 191	112 749	24 662	100.0	8.4	12.4	16.5	23.4	39.3	7.9
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	601 317	36 335	49 208	82 471	161 364	271 939	55 161	100.0	6.0	8.2	13.7	26.8	45.2	8.4
Able to work	555 519	69 280	72 364	100 674	154 576	158 625	70 417	100.0	12.5	13.0	18.1	27.8	28.6	11.2
Employed or in Armed Forces	282 980	36 251	34 632	50 911	83 284	77 902	40 427	100.0	12.8	12.2	18.0	29.4	27.5	12.5
Unemployed	20 916	3 596	2 906	3 972	5 796	4 646	3 099	100.0	17.2	13.9	19.0	27.7	22.2	12.9
Not in labor force	251 623	29 433	34 826	45 791	65 496	76 077	26 891	100.0	11.7	13.8	18.2	26.0	30.2	9.7
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	39 849	4 274	6 862	7 586	10 608	10 519	5 330	100.0	10.7	17.2	19.0	26.6	26.4	11.8
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	106 592	18 253	13 238	18 949	29 856	26 296	14 210	100.0	17.1	12.4	17.8	28.0	24.7	11.8
Operatives, including transport	61 658	5 256	7 306	11 969	19 892	17 235	10 381	100.0	8.5	11.8	19.4	32.3	28.0	14.4
Service workers, including private household	64 374	7 037	5 817	10 639	19 969	20 912	9 289	100.0	10.9	9.0	16.5	31.0	32.5	12.6
All others	10 303	1 357	1 347	1 745	2 939	2 915	1 200	100.0	13.2	13.1	16.9	28.5	28.3	10.4
Negro														
Males	116 372	17 179	17 980	23 459	28 720	29 034	13 984	100.0	14.8	15.5	20.2	24.7	24.9	10.7
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	10 378	2 515	1 673	1 780	1 987	2 423	...	100.0	24.2	16.1	17.2	19.1	23.3	...
1 and 2 years	22 185	3 373	4 398	4 676	4 633	5 105	...	100.0	15.2	19.8	21.1	20.9	23.0	...
3 and 4 years	19 715	2 879	2 987	4 149	4 883	4 817	...	100.0	14.6	15.2	21.0	24.8	24.4	...
5 to 9 years	21 682	1 831	3 009	3 825	6 015	7 002	...	100.0	8.4	13.9	17.6	27.7	32.3	...
10 years or more	42 412	6 581	5 913	9 029	11 202	9 687	...	100.0	15.5	13.9	21.3	26.4	22.8	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	58 858	2 893	9 277	13 490	16 596	16 602	7 643	100.0	4.9	15.8	22.9	28.2	28.2	11.5
With own children under 18 years	32 945	2 273	7 550	10 587	8 756	3 779	4 335	100.0	6.9	22.9	32.1	26.6	11.5	11.6
With own children under 6 years	15 542	2 197	5 779	4 907	1 872	787	2 135	100.0	14.1	37.2	31.6	12.0	5.1	12.1
Other marital status	57 514	14 286	8 703	9 969	12 124	12 432	6 341	100.0	24.8	15.1	17.3	21.1	21.6	9.9
With own children under 18 years	2 663	147	405	785	859	467	245	100.0	5.5	15.2	29.5	32.3	17.5	8.4
With own children under 6 years	807	127	227	212	168	73	46	100.0	15.7	28.1	26.3	20.8	9.0	5.4
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	37 414	2 068	3 155	5 605	11 313	15 273	4 151	100.0	5.5	8.4	15.0	30.2	40.8	10.0
8 years	12 704	1 142	1 452	2 423	3 400	4 287	1 651	100.0	9.0	11.4	19.1	26.8	33.7	11.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	34 600	7 464	5 995	8 165	7 936	5 040	4 396	100.0	21.6	17.3	23.6	22.9	14.6	11.3
4 years	22 632	4 797	5 453	5 406	4 115	2 861	3 004	100.0	21.2	24.1	23.9	18.2	12.6	11.7
College: 1 to 3 years	6 416	1 500	1 403	1 151	1 314	1 048	619	100.0	23.4	21.9	17.9	20.5	16.3	8.8
4 years or more	2 606	208	522	709	642	525	163	100.0	8.0	20.0	27.2	24.6	20.1	5.9
Income in 1969														
None	15 805	5 248	2 508	3 142	2 583	2 324	1 508	100.0	33.2	15.9	19.9	16.3	14.7	8.7
\$1 to \$999 or less	14 185	3 623	2 174	2 492	2 507	3 389	1 223	100.0	25.5	15.3	17.6	17.7	23.9	7.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	17 957	2 287	2 128	2 602	4 900	6 040	1 331	100.0	12.7	11.9	14.5	27.3	33.6	6.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999	12 088	1 332	1 635	2 199	2 962	3 960	1 350	100.0	11.0	13.5	18.2	24.5	32.8	10.0
\$3,000 to \$4,999	19 212	2 345	2 756	3 815	4 657	5 639	2 647	100.0	12.2	14.3	19.9	24.2	29.4	12.1
\$5,000 to \$6,999	17 363	1 455	3 539	4 315	4 512	3 542	2 924	100.0	8.4	20.4	24.9	26.0	20.4	14.4
\$7,000 to \$9,999	14 341	809	2 450	3 490	4 590	3 002	2 419	100.0	5.6	17.1	24.3	32.0	20.9	14.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 234	80	635	1 127	1 441	951	563	100.0	1.9	15.0	26.6	34.0	22.5	11.7
\$15,000 or more	1 187	—	155	277	568	187	19	100.0	—	13.1	23.3	47.9	15.8	1.6
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	21 714	2 990	3 455	4 553	5 099	5 617	2 101	100.0	13.8	15.9	21.0	23.5	25.9	8.8
Under 1.00 of poverty level	31 253	4 396	4 983	6 527	7 239	8 108	2 993	100.0	14.1	15.9	20.9	23.2	25.9	8.7
Under 1.25 of poverty level	41 047	5 784	6 252	8 687	9 314	11 010	4 018	100.0	14.1	15.2	21.2	22.7	26.8	8.9
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	53 015	5 741	7 268	10 783	13 050	16 173	5 608	100.0	10.8	13.7	20.3	24.6	30.5	9.6
Able to work	63 357	11 438	10 712	12 676	15 670	12 861	8 376	100.0	18.1	16.9	20.0	24.7	20.3	11.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	48 477	6 873	8 229	10 548	12 546	10 281	6 644	100.0	14.2	17.0	21.8	25.9	21.2	12.1
Unemployed	4 118	1 183	825	588	901	621	521	100.0	28.7	20.0	14.3	21.9	15.1	11.2
Not in labor force	10 762	3 382	1 658	1 540	2 223	1 959	1 211	100.0	31.4	15.4	14.3	20.7	18.2	10.1
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 815	473	724	569	661	388	283	100.0	16.8	25.7	20.2	23.5	13.8	9.1
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 619	135	276	314	612	282	190	100.0	8.3	17.0	19.4	37.8	17.4	10.5
Sales workers	1 172	309	175	330	271	87	86	100.0	26.4	14.9	28.2	23.1	7.4	6.8
Clerical and kindred workers	5 628	1 256	1 139	1 171	1 012	1 630	672	100.0	22.3	20.2	20.8	18.0	18.7	10.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7 135	931	1 045	1 668	2 123	1 368	1 181	100.0	13.0	14.6	23.4	29.8	19.2	14.2
Operatives, including transport	13 318	1 864	2 536	3 025	3 416	2 477	1 782	100.0	14.0	19.0	22.7	25.6	18.6	11.8
Laborers, except farm	5 355	573	648	1 266	1 358	1 510	791	100.0	10.7	12.1	23.6	25.4	28.2	12.9
Farmers and farm managers	131	—	21	—	50	60	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	354	12	41	64	104	133	100	...	—	—	—	—	—	22.0
Service workers, including private household	9 924	865	1 284	1 927	2 939	2 909	1 364	100.0	8.7	12.9	19.4	29.6	29.3	11.1

Table 292. **Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability, for Regions: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
NORTHEAST—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Females	162 141	16 206	25 503	33 728	42 707	43 997	19 008	100.0	10.0	15.7	20.8	26.3	27.1	10.3
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	14 618	3 428	3 027	2 759	2 945	2 459	...	100.0	23.5	20.7	18.9	20.1	16.8	...
1 and 2 years	28 651	2 672	6 163	6 088	7 112	6 616	...	100.0	9.3	21.5	21.2	24.8	23.1	...
3 and 4 years	30 401	2 915	5 230	7 432	7 974	6 850	...	100.0	9.6	17.2	24.4	26.2	22.5	...
5 to 9 years	32 616	2 032	4 400	6 812	9 684	9 688	...	100.0	6.2	13.5	20.9	29.7	29.7	...
10 years or more	55 855	5 159	6 683	10 637	14 992	18 384	...	100.0	9.2	12.0	19.0	26.8	32.9	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	57 579	3 398	9 009	12 769	16 857	15 546	7 161	100.0	5.9	15.6	22.2	29.3	27.0	11.1
With own children under 18 years	26 641	2 601	7 660	8 718	6 108	1 554	3 862	100.0	9.8	28.8	32.7	22.9	5.8	12.7
With own children under 6 years	10 993	2 392	5 049	2 575	762	215	2 039	100.0	21.8	45.9	23.4	6.9	2.0	15.6
Other marital status	104 562	12 808	16 494	20 959	25 850	28 451	11 847	100.0	12.2	15.8	20.0	24.7	27.2	10.2
With own children under 18 years	34 879	3 680	10 815	11 583	7 234	1 567	4 213	100.0	10.6	31.0	33.2	20.7	4.5	10.8
With own children under 6 years	14 257	3 495	6 130	3 596	888	148	1 992	100.0	24.5	43.0	25.2	6.2	1.0	12.3
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	45 475	1 825	2 973	6 690	13 351	20 636	4 087	100.0	4.0	6.5	14.7	29.4	45.4	8.2
8 years	20 897	1 192	2 226	3 417	6 404	7 658	1 932	100.0	5.7	10.7	16.4	30.6	36.6	8.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	53 202	7 074	9 884	13 634	13 452	9 158	6 500	100.0	13.3	18.6	25.6	25.3	17.2	10.9
4 years	34 225	4 856	8 958	8 027	7 426	4 958	4 930	100.0	14.2	26.2	23.5	21.7	14.5	12.6
College: 1 to 3 years	6 163	1 123	1 116	1 406	1 292	1 226	1 210	100.0	18.2	18.1	22.8	21.0	19.9	16.4
4 years or more	2 179	136	346	554	782	361	349	100.0	6.2	15.9	25.4	35.9	16.6	13.8
Income in 1969														
None	45 563	5 238	6 042	10 032	11 734	12 517	3 842	100.0	11.5	13.3	22.0	25.8	27.5	7.8
\$1 to \$999 or less	26 217	3 753	3 213	3 924	6 741	8 586	3 299	100.0	14.3	12.3	15.0	25.7	32.7	11.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999	30 494	2 037	3 200	5 082	8 806	11 369	2 537	100.0	6.7	10.5	16.7	28.9	37.3	7.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	21 231	1 508	4 080	4 628	5 861	5 154	2 356	100.0	7.1	19.2	21.8	27.6	24.3	10.0
\$3,000 to \$4,999	25 878	2 315	5 596	7 122	6 390	4 455	4 567	100.0	8.9	21.6	27.5	24.7	17.2	15.0
\$5,000 to \$6,999	8 800	950	2 393	2 041	2 193	1 223	1 582	100.0	10.8	27.2	23.2	24.9	13.9	15.2
\$7,000 or more	3 958	405	979	899	982	693	825	100.0	10.2	24.7	22.7	24.8	17.5	17.2
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	39 381	3 699	6 651	8 752	9 715	10 564	3 987	100.0	9.4	16.9	22.2	24.7	26.8	9.2
Under 1.00 of poverty level	59 346	5 361	10 958	13 398	14 189	15 440	5 829	100.0	9.0	18.5	22.6	23.9	26.0	8.9
Under 1.25 of poverty level	75 094	7 038	13 458	17 187	18 161	19 250	7 805	100.0	9.4	17.9	22.9	24.2	25.6	9.4
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	94 185	6 827	12 555	18 506	26 174	30 123	9 052	100.0	7.2	13.3	19.6	27.8	32.0	8.8
Able to work	67 956	9 379	12 948	15 222	16 533	13 874	9 956	100.0	13.8	19.1	22.4	24.3	20.4	12.8
Employed or in Armed Forces	35 479	4 511	6 209	7 757	9 412	7 590	5 787	100.0	12.7	17.5	21.9	26.5	21.4	14.0
Unemployed	2 915	711	540	636	604	424	485	100.0	24.4	18.5	21.8	20.7	14.5	14.3
Not in labor force	29 562	4 157	6 199	6 829	6 517	5 860	3 684	100.0	14.1	21.0	23.1	22.0	19.8	11.1
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	3 000	164	756	877	688	515	453	100.0	5.5	25.2	29.2	22.9	17.2	13.1
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	8 811	2 505	2 110	1 676	1 814	706	1 352	100.0	28.4	23.9	19.0	20.6	8.0	13.3
Operatives, including transport	7 030	500	1 319	1 962	1 913	1 336	1 163	100.0	7.1	18.8	27.9	27.2	19.0	14.2
Service workers, including private household	15 252	1 074	1 667	2 990	4 736	4 785	2 612	100.0	7.0	10.9	19.6	31.1	31.4	14.6
All others	1 317	245	331	252	241	248	207	100.0	18.6	25.1	19.1	18.3	18.8	13.6
Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent														
Males	49 519	8 547	10 218	11 803	9 870	9 081	8 593	100.0	17.3	20.6	23.8	19.9	18.3	14.8
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	4 485	1 269	803	1 007	688	718	...	100.0	28.3	17.9	22.5	15.3	16.0	...
1 and 2 years	9 117	1 719	1 989	1 880	1 844	1 685	...	100.0	18.9	21.8	20.6	20.2	18.5	...
3 and 4 years	8 929	1 405	1 688	2 483	1 777	1 576	...	100.0	15.7	18.9	27.8	19.9	17.7	...
5 to 9 years	9 055	809	1 642	2 421	2 035	2 148	...	100.0	8.9	18.1	26.7	22.5	23.7	...
10 years or more	17 933	3 345	4 096	4 012	3 526	2 954	...	100.0	18.7	22.8	22.4	19.7	16.5	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	33 211	2 475	6 924	9 201	7 697	6 914	5 356	100.0	7.5	20.8	27.7	23.2	20.8	13.9
With own children under 18 years	22 842	1 817	5 988	7 954	4 828	2 255	3 794	100.0	8.0	26.2	34.8	21.1	9.9	14.2
With own children under 6 years	12 317	1 705	5 045	3 913	1 255	399	2 185	100.0	13.8	41.0	31.8	10.2	3.2	15.1
Other marital status	16 308	6 072	3 294	2 602	2 173	2 167	3 237	100.0	37.2	20.2	16.0	13.3	13.3	16.6
With own children under 18 years	1 143	107	275	306	367	88	142	100.0	9.4	24.1	26.8	32.1	7.7	11.1
With own children under 6 years	511	107	179	80	106	39	65	100.0	20.9	35.0	15.7	20.7	7.6	11.3
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	20 455	2 330	3 371	5 147	4 724	4 883	3 232	100.0	11.4	16.5	25.2	23.1	23.9	13.6
8 years	6 829	790	1 551	1 525	1 541	1 422	1 237	100.0	11.6	22.7	22.3	22.6	20.8	15.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 137	3 052	2 555	2 726	1 550	1 254	1 943	100.0	27.4	22.9	24.5	13.9	11.3	14.9
4 years	7 257	1 635	1 828	1 527	1 376	891	1 451	100.0	22.5	25.2	21.0	19.0	12.3	16.7
College: 1 to 3 years	2 356	623	574	520	348	291	502	100.0	26.4	24.4	22.1	14.8	12.4	17.6
4 years or more	1 485	117	339	358	331	340	228	100.0	7.9	22.8	24.1	22.3	22.9	13.3
Income in 1969														
None	6 513	2 511	1 176	1 240	743	843	1 036	100.0	38.6	18.1	19.0	11.4	12.9	13.7
\$1 to \$999 or less	5 191	1 374	1 017	1 265	786	749	698	100.0	26.5	19.6	24.4	15.1	14.4	11.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	5 687	943	840	1 117	1 385	1 402	496	100.0	16.4	14.8	19.6	24.8	24.7	8.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999	4 891	677	709	797	1 362	1 346	896	100.0	13.8	16.6	16.3	27.8	27.5	15.5
\$3,000 to \$4,999	10 379	1 816	2 210	2 458	1 918	1 977	2 048	100.0	17.5	21.3	23.7	18.5	19.0	16.5
\$5,000 to \$6,999	8 131	560	2 160	2 127	1 986	1 298	1 625	100.0	6.9	26.6	26.2	24.4	16.0	16.7
\$7,000 to \$9,999	5 847	541	1 516	1 874	1 130	786	1 270	100.0	9.3	25.9	32.1	19.3	13.4	17.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 066	64	457	736	387	422	394	100.0	3.1	22.1	35.6	18.7	20.4	16.0
\$15,000 or more	814	61	133	189	173	258	130	100.0	7.5	16.3	23.2	21.3	31.7	13.8

Table 292. **Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability, for Regions: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
NORTHEAST—Continued														
Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent—Continued														
Males—Continued														
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	9 684	1 467	2 276	2 741	1 760	1 440	1 446	100.0	15.1	23.5	28.3	18.2	14.9	13.0
Under 1.00 of poverty level	14 511	2 187	3 232	3 951	2 700	2 441	1 916	100.0	15.1	22.3	27.2	18.6	16.8	11.7
Under 1.25 of poverty level	19 557	3 026	4 364	5 312	3 654	3 201	2 806	100.0	15.5	22.3	27.2	18.7	16.4	12.5
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	19 419	2 864	3 024	4 536	4 258	4 737	3 106	100.0	14.7	15.6	23.4	21.9	24.4	13.8
Able to work	30 100	5 683	7 194	7 267	5 612	4 344	5 487	100.0	18.9	23.9	24.1	18.6	14.4	15.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	24 319	4 005	6 185	6 144	4 654	3 331	4 399	100.0	16.5	25.4	25.3	19.1	13.7	15.3
Unemployed	1 411	320	335	414	218	124	217	100.0	22.7	23.7	29.3	15.5	8.8	13.3
Not in labor force	4 370	1 358	674	709	740	889	871	100.0	31.1	15.4	16.2	16.9	20.3	16.6
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 536	255	441	311	280	249	190	100.0	16.6	28.7	20.2	18.2	16.2	11.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 281	64	275	296	396	250	189	100.0	5.0	21.5	23.1	30.9	19.5	12.9
Sales workers	921	134	267	186	140	194	155	100.0	14.5	29.0	20.2	15.2	21.1	14.4
Clerical and kindred workers	2 237	548	490	517	430	252	322	100.0	24.5	21.9	23.1	19.2	11.3	12.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	4 054	369	1 253	1 161	681	590	499	100.0	9.1	30.9	28.6	16.8	14.6	11.0
Operatives, including transport	8 098	1 704	2 055	1 874	1 533	932	1 504	100.0	21.0	25.4	23.1	18.9	11.5	15.7
Laborers, except farm	1 513	259	351	414	290	199	490	100.0	17.1	23.2	27.4	19.2	13.2	24.5
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	154	49	23	62	—	20	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	4 198	430	992	1 263	868	645	870	100.0	10.2	23.6	30.1	20.7	15.4	17.2
Females	55 800	8 054	11 528	12 637	12 548	11 033	9 611	100.0	14.4	20.7	22.6	22.5	19.8	14.7
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	4 993	1 285	1 286	995	844	583	—	100.0	25.7	25.8	19.9	16.9	11.7	—
1 and 2 years	9 531	1 138	2 523	1 629	2 561	1 680	—	100.0	11.9	26.5	17.1	26.9	17.6	—
3 and 4 years	9 216	1 322	1 941	2 308	1 901	1 744	—	100.0	14.3	21.1	25.0	20.6	18.9	—
5 to 9 years	10 105	1 072	1 775	2 317	2 476	2 465	—	100.0	10.6	17.6	22.9	24.5	24.4	—
10 years or more	21 955	3 237	4 003	5 388	4 766	4 561	—	100.0	14.7	18.2	24.5	21.7	20.8	—
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	26 320	2 787	5 768	7 178	6 283	4 304	4 949	100.0	10.6	21.9	27.3	23.9	16.4	15.8
With own children under 18 years	16 011	2 062	5 204	5 529	2 755	461	3 040	100.0	12.9	32.5	34.5	17.2	2.9	16.0
With own children under 6 years	7 901	2 021	3 724	1 755	286	115	1 734	100.0	25.6	47.1	22.2	3.6	1.5	18.0
Other marital status	29 480	5 267	5 760	5 459	6 265	6 729	4 662	100.0	17.9	19.5	18.5	21.3	22.8	13.7
With own children under 18 years	10 845	1 130	4 043	3 215	2 027	430	1 867	100.0	10.4	37.3	29.6	18.7	4.0	14.7
With own children under 6 years	4 533	1 073	2 502	772	145	41	883	100.0	23.7	55.2	17.0	3.2	0.9	16.3
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	25 009	2 015	3 954	5 772	6 513	6 755	3 825	100.0	8.1	15.8	23.1	26.0	27.0	13.3
8 years	7 869	810	1 492	1 799	2 117	1 651	1 085	100.0	10.3	19.0	22.9	26.9	21.0	12.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 385	2 871	3 524	2 691	2 010	1 289	2 207	100.0	23.2	28.5	21.7	16.2	10.4	15.1
4 years	8 180	1 863	1 975	1 889	1 598	855	1 867	100.0	22.8	24.1	23.1	19.5	10.5	18.7
College: 1 to 3 years	1 774	424	422	370	208	350	285	100.0	23.9	23.8	20.9	11.7	19.7	13.8
4 years or more	583	71	161	116	102	133	322	100.0	12.2	27.6	19.9	17.5	22.8	35.6
Income in 1969														
None	21 010	3 595	4 416	4 509	4 515	3 975	2 653	100.0	17.1	21.0	21.5	21.5	18.9	11.2
\$1 to \$999 or less	7 874	1 448	1 394	1 493	1 750	1 789	1 034	100.0	18.4	17.7	19.0	22.2	22.7	11.6
\$1,000 to \$1,999	7 532	872	930	1 213	1 840	2 677	1 271	100.0	11.6	12.3	16.1	24.4	35.5	14.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	6 864	901	1 301	1 684	1 815	1 163	1 780	100.0	13.1	19.0	24.5	26.4	16.9	20.6
\$3,000 to \$4,999	8 892	807	2 584	2 739	1 939	823	2 022	100.0	9.1	29.1	30.8	21.8	9.3	18.5
\$5,000 to \$6,999	2 393	266	648	711	515	253	553	100.0	11.1	27.1	29.7	21.5	10.6	18.8
\$7,000 or more	1 235	165	255	288	174	353	298	100.0	13.4	20.6	23.3	14.1	28.6	19.4
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	11 626	1 772	2 966	2 696	2 374	1 818	1 870	100.0	15.2	25.5	23.2	20.4	15.6	13.9
Under 1.00 of poverty level	18 615	2 866	4 839	3 978	3 711	3 221	2 459	100.0	15.4	26.0	21.4	19.9	17.3	11.7
Under 1.25 of poverty level	24 371	3 686	6 167	5 441	4 822	4 255	3 300	100.0	15.1	25.3	22.3	19.8	17.5	11.9
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	31 062	3 619	5 209	6 468	7 727	8 039	5 067	100.0	11.7	16.8	20.8	24.9	25.9	14.0
Able to work	24 738	4 435	6 319	6 169	4 821	2 994	4 544	100.0	17.9	25.5	24.9	19.5	12.1	15.5
Employed or in Armed Forces	11 878	1 943	2 853	3 213	2 540	1 329	2 793	100.0	16.4	24.0	27.1	21.4	11.2	19.0
Unemployed	970	223	207	341	181	18	152	100.0	23.0	21.3	35.2	18.7	1.9	13.5
Not in labor force	11 890	2 269	3 259	2 615	2 100	1 647	1 599	100.0	19.1	27.4	22.0	17.7	13.9	11.9
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	902	116	214	231	212	129	171	100.0	12.9	23.7	25.6	23.5	14.3	15.9
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	3 259	1 012	837	743	386	281	874	100.0	31.1	25.7	22.8	11.8	8.6	21.1
Operatives, including transport	5 353	559	1 405	1 604	1 298	487	1 224	100.0	10.4	26.2	30.0	24.2	9.1	18.6
Service workers, including private household	2 067	243	328	502	622	372	439	100.0	11.8	15.9	24.3	30.1	18.0	17.5
All others	274	13	46	133	22	60	85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
NORTH CENTRAL														
Total														
Males	1 568 605	256 401	184 118	237 639	386 396	504 051	152 906	100.0	16.3	11.7	15.1	24.6	32.1	8.9
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	116 145	24 845	12 214	15 450	23 602	40 034	—	100.0	21.4	10.5	13.3	20.3	34.5	—
1 and 2 years	268 214	48 368	29 080	33 089	56 904	100 773	—	100.0	18.0	10.8	12.3	21.2	37.6	—
3 and 4 years	254 955	41 260	26 555	37 691	58 436	91 013	—	100.0	16.2	10.4	14.8	22.9	35.7	—
5 to 9 years	292 954	34 551	33 695	39 898	74 742	110 068	—	100.0	11.8	11.5	13.6	25.5	37.6	—
10 years or more	636 337	107 377	82 574	111 511	172 712	162 163	—	100.0	16.9	13.0	17.5	27.1	25.5	—

Table 292. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16	25	35	45	55		Total	16	25	35	45	55	
		to 24 years	to 34 years	to 44 years	to 54 years	to 64 years			to 24 years	to 34 years	to 44 years	to 54 years	to 64 years	
NORTH CENTRAL—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Males—Continued														
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	1 048 730	57 015	118 744	177 857	301 768	393 346	106 744	100.0	5.4	11.3	17.0	28.8	37.5	9.2
With own children under 18 years	512 577	28 880	96 398	152 848	165 438	69 013	53 685	100.0	5.6	18.8	29.8	32.3	13.5	9.5
With own children under 6 years	192 034	27 613	77 350	58 832	23 376	4 863	22 415	100.0	14.4	40.3	30.6	12.2	2.5	10.5
Other marital status	519 875	199 386	65 374	59 782	84 628	110 705	46 162	100.0	38.4	12.6	11.5	16.3	21.3	8.2
With own children under 18 years	18 263	455	2 655	4 792	6 236	4 125	1 886	100.0	2.5	14.5	26.2	34.1	22.6	9.4
With own children under 6 years	4 379	386	1 935	1 201	578	279	623	100.0	8.8	44.2	27.4	13.2	6.4	12.5
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	250 767	19 030	20 579	35 217	59 111	116 830	20 275	100.0	7.6	8.2	14.0	23.6	46.6	7.5
8 years	272 151	12 752	15 686	33 572	74 915	135 226	26 283	100.0	4.7	5.8	12.3	27.5	49.7	6.8
High school: 1 to 3 years	358 746	74 564	36 226	55 700	88 035	104 221	38 657	100.0	20.8	10.1	15.5	24.5	29.1	9.7
4 years	424 840	82 211	66 899	71 363	109 073	95 294	44 590	100.0	19.4	15.7	16.8	25.7	22.4	9.5
College: 1 to 3 years	165 312	55 810	23 678	21 954	32 248	31 622	14 795	100.0	33.8	14.3	13.3	19.5	19.1	8.2
4 years or more	96 789	12 034	21 050	19 833	23 014	20 858	8 306	100.0	12.4	21.7	20.5	23.8	21.5	7.9
Income in 1969														
None	108 972	42 689	12 509	12 552	16 613	24 609	5 984	100.0	39.2	11.5	11.5	15.2	22.6	5.2
\$1 to \$999 or less	146 850	54 598	12 850	14 788	24 308	40 306	10 933	100.0	37.2	8.8	10.1	16.6	27.4	6.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	179 942	39 648	12 319	16 282	34 052	77 641	11 361	100.0	22.0	6.8	9.0	18.9	43.1	5.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999	123 142	26 899	9 184	12 376	25 266	49 417	8 899	100.0	21.8	7.5	10.1	20.5	40.1	6.7
\$3,000 to \$4,999	217 365	36 841	24 193	27 595	47 556	81 180	20 043	100.0	16.9	11.1	12.7	21.9	37.3	8.4
\$5,000 to \$6,999	228 356	29 146	32 303	35 563	56 904	74 440	27 053	100.0	12.8	14.1	15.6	24.9	32.6	10.6
\$7,000 to \$9,999	298 132	21 360	47 534	57 664	87 524	84 050	38 267	100.0	7.2	15.9	19.3	29.4	28.2	11.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	183 829	4 415	26 669	43 462	62 408	46 875	22 356	100.0	2.4	14.5	23.6	33.9	25.5	10.8
\$15,000 or more	82 017	805	6 557	17 357	31 765	25 533	8 010	100.0	1.0	8.0	21.2	38.7	31.1	8.9
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	158 687	20 774	13 966	23 026	35 421	65 500	10 328	100.0	13.1	8.8	14.5	22.3	41.3	6.1
Under 1.00 of poverty level	231 424	30 421	20 991	33 591	51 753	94 668	15 301	100.0	13.1	9.1	14.5	22.4	40.9	6.2
Under 1.25 of poverty level	309 242	41 828	29 748	47 381	68 788	121 497	21 331	100.0	13.5	9.6	15.3	22.2	39.3	6.5
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	423 160	46 513	32 565	48 935	95 784	199 363	43 486	100.0	11.0	7.7	11.6	22.6	47.1	9.3
Able to work	1 145 445	209 888	151 553	188 704	290 412	304 688	109 420	100.0	18.3	13.2	16.5	25.4	26.6	8.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	980 762	147 581	137 095	173 558	266 430	256 098	93 419	100.0	15.0	14.0	17.7	27.2	26.1	8.7
Unemployed	43 777	12 641	6 025	6 542	9 179	9 390	5 421	100.0	28.9	13.8	14.9	21.0	21.4	11.0
Not in labor force	120 906	49 666	8 433	8 604	15 003	39 200	10 580	100.0	41.1	7.0	7.1	12.4	32.4	8.0
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	99 080	16 666	21 302	19 657	24 259	17 196	7 159	100.0	16.8	21.5	19.8	24.5	17.4	6.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	93 984	5 820	11 390	17 935	30 599	28 240	7 090	100.0	6.2	12.1	19.1	32.6	30.0	7.0
Sales workers	66 179	9 374	9 176	11 747	18 516	17 366	5 646	100.0	14.2	13.9	17.8	28.0	26.2	7.9
Clerical and kindred workers	79 740	15 824	10 448	13 399	22 053	18 016	6 905	100.0	19.8	13.1	16.8	27.7	22.6	8.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	186 989	18 464	26 126	36 908	55 025	50 466	19 284	100.0	9.9	14.0	19.7	29.4	27.0	9.3
Operatives, including transport	213 437	35 665	33 023	38 949	56 659	49 141	24 008	100.0	16.7	15.5	18.2	26.5	23.0	10.1
Laborers, except farm	63 218	18 207	8 353	10 672	13 254	12 732	7 048	100.0	28.8	13.2	16.9	21.0	20.1	10.0
Formers and farm managers	60 186	1 980	4 369	7 825	19 370	26 642	4 382	100.0	3.3	7.3	13.0	32.2	44.3	6.8
Farm laborers and farm foremen	16 500	5 184	1 966	2 126	2 712	4 512	1 355	100.0	31.4	11.9	12.9	16.4	27.3	7.6
Service workers, including private household	93 714	16 201	9 692	12 810	23 370	31 641	8 555	100.0	17.3	10.3	13.7	24.9	33.8	8.4
Females														
1 387 059	136 775	144 880	223 995	374 228	507 181	135 687	100.0	9.9	10.4	16.1	27.0	36.6	8.9	
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	104 373	21 583	14 004	17 426	23 262	28 098	...	100.0	20.7	13.4	16.7	22.3	26.9	...
1 and 2 years	228 360	18 628	28 735	36 152	62 417	82 428	...	100.0	8.2	12.6	15.8	27.3	36.1	...
3 and 4 years	244 414	19 307	23 971	43 021	67 557	90 558	...	100.0	7.9	9.8	17.6	27.6	37.1	...
5 to 9 years	277 973	16 651	23 477	42 876	83 563	111 406	...	100.0	6.0	8.4	15.4	30.1	40.1	...
10 years or more	531 939	60 606	54 693	84 520	137 429	194 691	...	100.0	11.4	10.3	15.9	25.8	36.6	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	860 861	41 689	91 856	156 100	262 055	309 161	87 047	100.0	4.8	10.7	18.1	30.4	35.9	9.2
With own children under 18 years	345 176	25 460	80 532	122 208	98 436	18 540	43 908	100.0	7.4	23.3	35.4	28.5	5.4	11.3
With own children under 6 years	112 205	24 771	52 576	29 573	4 846	439	19 937	100.0	22.1	46.9	26.4	4.3	0.4	15.1
Other marital status	526 198	95 086	53 024	67 895	112 173	198 020	48 640	100.0	18.1	10.1	12.9	21.3	37.6	8.5
With own children under 18 years	97 231	8 676	22 157	30 822	27 553	8 023	10 793	100.0	8.9	22.8	31.7	28.3	8.3	10.0
With own children under 6 years	30 898	8 295	13 156	7 247	1 789	411	4 419	100.0	26.8	42.6	23.5	5.8	1.3	12.5
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	214 372	13 007	16 884	29 009	53 271	102 201	13 819	100.0	6.1	7.9	13.5	24.8	47.7	6.1
8 years	245 550	7 909	12 447	28 101	67 511	129 582	19 434	100.0	3.2	5.1	11.4	27.5	52.8	7.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	367 695	48 819	37 603	63 579	99 528	118 166	37 665	100.0	13.3	10.2	17.3	27.1	32.1	9.3
4 years	406 540	47 175	56 325	77 210	117 282	108 548	47 050	100.0	11.6	13.9	19.0	28.8	26.7	10.4
College: 1 to 3 years	104 657	16 649	13 258	17 111	25 237	32 402	12 560	100.0	15.9	12.7	16.3	24.1	31.0	10.7
4 years or more	48 245	3 216	8 363	8 985	11 399	16 282	5 159	100.0	6.7	17.3	18.6	23.6	33.7	9.7
Income in 1969														
None	570 440	50 559	60 258	95 322	168 139	196 162	39 521	100.0	8.9	10.6	16.7	29.5	34.4	6.5
\$1 to \$999 or less	259 088	38 180	24 436	34 804	57 616	104 052	24 651	100.0	14.7	9.4	13.4	22.2	40.2	8.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	196 120	16 777	16 703	25 186	47 274	90 180	17 948	100.0	8.6	8.5	12.8	24.1	46.0	8.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	105 927	9 902	11 895	18 827	27 880	37 423	14 228	100.0	9.3	11.2	17.8	26.3	35.3	11.8
\$3,000 to \$4,999	142 784	14 342	18 284	27 929	38 704	43 525	21 190	100.0	10.0	12.8	19.6	27.1	30.5	12.9
\$5,000 to \$6,999	64 834	5 051	7 811	13 081	19 405	19 486	11 112	100.0	7.8	12.0	20.2	29.9	30.1	14.6
\$7,000 or more	47 866	1 964	5 493	8 846	15 210	16 353	7 037	100.0	4.1	11.5	18.5	31.8	34.2	12.8
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	193 676	16 967	21 324	28 828	45 823	80 734	15 191	100.0	8.8	11.0	14.9	23.7	41.7	7.3
Under 1.00 of poverty level	272 777	23 213	29 622	40 006	63 956	115 980	21 411	100.0	8.5	10.9	14.7	23.4	42.5	7.3
Under 1.25 of poverty level	346 089	29 862	37 485	51 606	80 882	146 254	28 643	100.0	8.6	10.8	14.9	23.4	42.3	7.3

Table 292. **Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability, for Regions:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
NORTH CENTRAL—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Females—Continued														
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	666 083	42 173	53 005	91 374	178 126	301 405	58 761	100.0	6.3	8.0	13.7	26.7	45.3	8.1
Able to work	720 976	94 602	91 875	132 621	196 102	205 776	76 926	100.0	13.1	12.7	18.4	27.2	28.5	9.6
Employed or in Armed Forces	351 144	45 633	42 658	68 993	100 555	93 305	41 308	100.0	13.0	12.1	19.6	28.6	26.6	10.5
Unemployed	24 906	5 804	3 662	4 726	6 095	4 619	3 152	100.0	23.3	14.7	19.0	24.5	18.5	11.2
Not in labor force	344 926	43 165	45 555	58 902	89 452	107 852	32 466	100.0	12.5	13.2	17.1	25.9	31.3	8.6
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	50 215	5 131	6 800	9 307	14 901	14 076	5 605	100.0	10.2	13.5	18.5	29.7	28.0	10.0
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	125 336	20 232	15 306	26 050	35 196	28 552	14 210	100.0	16.1	12.2	20.8	28.1	22.8	10.2
Operatives, including transport	54 808	6 426	7 291	12 286	15 962	12 843	7 737	100.0	11.7	13.3	22.4	29.1	23.4	12.4
Service workers, including private household	105 045	11 927	11 372	17 925	29 837	33 984	11 803	100.0	11.4	10.8	17.1	28.4	32.4	10.1
All others	15 616	1 869	1 852	3 386	4 659	3 850	1 938	100.0	12.0	11.9	21.7	29.8	24.7	11.0
Negro														
Males	134 331	21 426	17 017	23 863	33 144	38 881	15 365	100.0	16.0	12.7	17.8	24.7	28.9	10.3
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	12 157	3 106	1 741	1 837	2 573	2 900	...	100.0	25.5	14.3	15.1	21.2	23.9	...
1 and 2 years	24 530	4 317	3 372	4 375	5 435	7 031	...	100.0	17.6	13.7	17.8	22.2	28.7	...
3 and 4 years	24 077	3 948	3 163	4 286	5 308	7 372	...	100.0	16.4	13.1	17.8	22.0	30.6	...
5 to 9 years	24 271	2 251	2 967	3 613	7 750	7 690	...	100.0	9.3	12.2	14.9	31.9	31.7	...
10 years or more	49 296	7 804	5 774	9 752	12 078	13 888	...	100.0	15.8	11.7	19.8	24.5	28.2	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	71 153	4 683	8 733	14 261	20 072	23 404	8 730	100.0	6.6	12.3	20.0	28.2	32.9	10.9
With own children under 18 years	37 380	3 186	6 964	11 095	10 431	5 704	4 758	100.0	8.5	18.6	29.7	27.9	15.3	11.3
With own children under 6 years	16 427	2 880	5 514	4 736	2 420	877	2 357	100.0	17.5	33.6	28.8	14.7	5.3	12.5
Other marital status	63 178	16 743	8 284	9 602	13 072	15 477	6 635	100.0	26.5	13.1	15.2	20.7	24.5	9.5
With own children under 18 years	2 812	109	515	823	786	579	296	100.0	3.9	18.3	29.3	28.0	20.6	9.5
With own children under 6 years	1 036	109	360	332	120	115	162	100.0	10.5	34.7	32.0	11.6	11.1	13.5
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	41 716	2 233	2 051	5 632	11 275	20 525	3 889	100.0	5.4	4.9	13.5	27.0	49.2	8.5
8 years	17 191	1 667	1 330	3 043	4 988	6 163	1 654	100.0	9.7	7.7	17.7	29.0	35.9	8.8
High school: 1 to 3 years	39 718	8 743	6 201	8 694	9 424	6 656	5 156	100.0	22.0	15.6	21.9	23.7	16.8	11.5
4 years	24 646	6 161	4 987	4 618	5 058	3 822	3 555	100.0	25.0	20.2	18.7	20.5	15.5	12.6
College: 1 to 3 years	8 669	2 467	1 851	1 306	1 852	1 193	868	100.0	28.5	21.4	15.1	21.4	13.8	9.1
4 years or more	2 391	155	597	570	547	522	243	100.0	6.5	25.0	23.8	22.9	21.8	9.2
Income in 1969														
None	16 756	5 450	2 029	2 629	2 905	3 743	1 357	100.0	32.5	12.1	15.7	17.3	22.3	7.5
\$1 to \$999 or less	19 236	4 716	2 009	3 029	4 154	5 328	1 973	100.0	24.5	10.4	15.7	21.6	27.7	9.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999	20 475	2 662	1 429	2 618	5 311	8 455	1 272	100.0	13.0	7.0	12.8	25.9	41.3	5.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999	12 440	1 682	1 215	1 696	3 347	4 500	1 140	100.0	13.5	9.8	13.6	26.9	36.2	8.4
\$3,000 to \$4,999	20 042	2 562	2 514	3 710	5 016	6 240	1 934	100.0	12.8	12.5	18.5	25.0	31.1	8.8
\$5,000 to \$6,999	19 012	2 483	3 441	3 694	4 580	4 814	3 027	100.0	13.1	18.1	19.4	24.1	25.3	13.7
\$7,000 to \$9,999	19 584	1 480	2 883	5 032	5 682	4 507	3 404	100.0	7.6	14.7	25.7	29.0	23.0	14.8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 009	332	1 352	1 268	1 874	1 183	1 114	100.0	5.5	22.5	21.1	31.2	19.7	15.6
\$15,000 or more	777	59	145	187	275	111	144	100.0	7.6	18.7	24.1	35.4	14.3	15.6
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	28 261	3 829	2 671	5 068	6 649	10 044	1 939	100.0	13.5	9.5	17.9	23.5	35.5	6.4
Under 1.00 of poverty level	38 459	5 240	3 762	6 425	9 542	13 490	2 756	100.0	13.6	9.8	16.7	24.8	35.1	6.7
Under 1.25 of poverty level	48 737	7 025	4 864	8 467	11 962	16 419	3 634	100.0	14.4	10.0	17.4	24.5	33.7	6.9
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	57 526	5 968	5 390	9 043	14 955	22 170	4 284	100.0	10.4	9.4	15.7	26.0	38.5	6.9
Able to work	76 805	15 458	11 627	14 820	18 189	16 711	11 081	100.0	20.1	15.1	19.3	23.7	21.8	12.6
Employed or in Armed Forces	60 057	9 902	9 549	12 323	15 294	12 989	8 740	100.0	16.5	15.9	20.5	25.5	21.6	12.7
Unemployed	4 648	1 554	731	856	836	671	805	100.0	33.4	15.7	18.4	18.0	14.4	14.8
Not in labor force	12 100	4 002	1 347	1 641	2 059	3 051	1 536	100.0	33.1	11.1	13.6	17.0	25.2	11.3
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 819	428	831	477	799	284	332	100.0	15.2	29.5	16.9	28.3	10.1	10.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 901	78	382	425	723	293	121	100.0	4.1	20.1	22.4	38.0	15.4	6.0
Sales workers	1 195	276	190	255	248	226	232	100.0	23.1	15.9	21.3	20.8	18.9	16.3
Clerical and kindred workers	5 091	1 519	933	855	1 127	657	596	100.0	29.8	18.3	16.8	22.1	12.9	10.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7 492	784	1 172	2 093	2 040	1 403	1 110	100.0	10.5	15.6	27.9	27.2	18.7	12.9
Operatives, including transport	19 823	3 132	3 166	4 415	5 006	4 104	3 280	100.0	15.8	16.0	22.3	25.3	20.7	14.2
Laborers, except farm	8 315	1 640	1 076	1 784	2 089	1 726	1 568	100.0	19.7	12.9	21.5	25.1	20.8	15.9
Farmers and farm managers	73	—	—	—	17	56	—	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	315	102	—	36	70	107	20	...	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, including private household	12 356	1 543	1 435	1 890	3 175	4 113	1 168	100.0	12.5	13.2	15.3	25.7	33.3	8.6
Females	175 999	17 716	22 582	36 199	46 933	52 569	18 878	100.0	10.1	12.8	20.6	26.7	29.9	9.7
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	15 530	3 537	2 677	3 833	3 064	2 419	...	100.0	22.8	17.2	24.7	19.7	15.6	...
1 and 2 years	30 880	2 677	5 479	6 786	7 702	8 236	...	100.0	8.7	17.7	22.0	24.9	26.7	...
3 and 4 years	31 818	2 885	4 044	7 412	8 494	8 983	...	100.0	9.1	12.7	23.3	26.7	28.2	...
5 to 9 years	35 923	2 208	3 783	6 932	11 255	11 745	...	100.0	6.1	10.5	19.3	31.3	32.7	...
10 years or more	61 848	6 409	6 599	11 236	16 418	21 186	...	100.0	10.4	10.7	18.2	26.5	34.3	...

Table 292. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability, for Regions: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Regions	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
NORTH CENTRAL—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Females—Continued														
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	73 138	4 201	8 327	16 106	22 029	22 475	7 774	100.0	5.7	11.4	22.0	30.1	30.7	9.6
With own children under 18 years	31 759	3 004	6 777	11 416	8 216	2 346	4 781	100.0	9.5	21.3	35.9	25.9	7.4	13.1
With own children under 6 years	11 631	2 933	4 156	3 662	710	170	2 308	100.0	25.2	35.7	31.5	6.1	1.5	16.6
Other marital status	102 861	13 515	14 255	20 093	24 904	30 094	11 104	100.0	13.1	13.9	19.5	24.2	29.3	9.7
With own children under 18 years	36 629	3 957	9 784	12 445	8 427	2 016	3 965	100.0	10.8	26.7	34.0	23.0	5.5	9.8
With own children under 6 years	14 331	3 756	5 891	3 666	808	210	1 793	100.0	26.2	41.1	25.6	5.6	1.5	11.1
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	47 653	1 874	3 123	6 690	13 603	22 363	3 338	100.0	3.9	6.6	14.0	28.5	46.9	6.5
8 years	25 819	1 353	1 892	4 640	7 616	10 318	2 343	100.0	5.2	7.3	18.0	29.5	40.0	8.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	59 111	8 141	9 152	13 862	15 363	12 593	6 994	100.0	13.8	15.5	23.5	26.0	21.3	10.6
4 years	33 488	4 875	6 674	8 368	8 244	5 327	4 759	100.0	14.6	19.9	25.0	24.6	15.9	12.4
College: 1 to 3 years	7 759	1 335	1 223	2 054	1 578	1 569	1 169	100.0	17.2	15.8	26.5	20.3	20.2	13.1
4 years or more	2 169	138	518	585	529	399	275	100.0	6.4	23.9	27.0	24.4	18.4	11.3
Income in 1969														
None	54 711	6 658	5 318	10 023	15 280	17 432	4 391	100.0	12.2	9.7	18.3	27.9	31.9	7.4
\$1 to \$999 or less	33 970	4 313	2 996	5 363	8 692	12 606	3 326	100.0	12.7	8.8	15.8	25.6	37.1	8.9
\$1,000 to \$1,999	33 633	2 337	4 035	5 543	8 881	12 837	2 875	100.0	6.9	12.0	16.5	26.4	38.2	7.9
\$2,000 to \$2,999	19 170	1 855	3 478	4 899	4 920	4 018	2 295	100.0	9.7	18.1	25.6	25.7	21.0	10.7
\$3,000 to \$4,999	22 629	1 702	4 481	6 809	5 884	3 753	3 563	100.0	7.5	19.8	30.1	26.0	16.6	13.6
\$5,000 to \$6,999	7 533	618	1 420	2 324	2 041	1 130	1 501	100.0	8.2	18.9	30.9	27.1	15.0	16.6
\$7,000 or more	4 353	233	854	1 238	1 235	793	927	100.0	5.4	19.6	28.4	28.4	18.2	17.6
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	50 718	5 039	8 310	10 016	12 002	15 351	4 580	100.0	9.9	16.4	19.7	23.7	30.3	8.3
Under 1.00 of poverty level	67 483	6 511	10 474	13 484	16 342	20 672	6 055	100.0	9.6	15.5	20.0	24.2	30.6	8.2
Under 1.25 of poverty level	80 340	7 718	12 230	16 210	19 508	24 674	7 543	100.0	9.6	15.2	20.2	24.3	30.7	8.6
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	95 783	6 646	9 802	16 910	26 537	35 888	7 512	100.0	6.9	10.2	17.7	27.7	37.5	7.3
Able to work	80 216	11 070	12 780	19 289	20 396	16 681	11 366	100.0	13.8	15.9	24.0	25.4	20.8	12.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	41 533	4 239	6 758	10 510	11 652	8 374	6 236	100.0	10.2	16.3	25.3	28.1	20.2	13.1
Unemployed	4 308	1 083	970	1 080	932	243	730	100.0	25.1	22.5	25.1	21.6	5.6	14.5
Not in labor force	34 375	5 748	5 052	7 699	7 812	8 064	4 400	100.0	16.7	14.7	22.4	22.7	23.5	11.3
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	3 995	475	618	987	1 175	740	659	100.0	11.9	15.5	24.7	29.4	18.5	14.2
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	9 253	1 789	2 118	2 583	1 818	945	1 547	100.0	19.3	22.9	27.9	19.6	10.2	14.3
Operatives, including transport	6 873	842	1 440	1 872	1 881	838	1 254	100.0	12.3	21.0	27.2	27.4	12.2	15.4
Service workers, including private household	19 959	1 049	2 352	4 662	6 445	5 451	2 509	100.0	5.3	11.8	23.4	32.3	27.3	11.2
All others	1 453	84	230	406	333	400	267	100.0	5.8	15.8	27.9	22.9	27.5	15.5
Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent														
Males	26 132	4 864	4 912	5 827	5 604	4 925	4 069	100.0	18.6	18.8	22.3	21.4	18.8	13.5
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	2 742	528	536	773	521	384	...	100.0	19.3	19.5	28.2	19.0	14.0	...
1 and 2 years	4 692	1 198	930	621	1 065	878	...	100.0	25.5	19.8	13.2	22.7	18.7	...
3 and 4 years	4 557	819	1 004	962	827	945	...	100.0	18.0	22.0	21.1	18.1	20.7	...
5 to 9 years	4 679	645	703	973	1 187	1 171	...	100.0	13.8	15.0	20.8	25.4	25.0	...
10 years or more	9 462	1 674	1 739	2 498	2 004	1 547	...	100.0	17.7	18.4	26.4	21.2	16.3	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	17 560	1 361	3 288	4 713	4 516	3 682	2 888	100.0	7.8	18.7	26.8	25.7	21.0	14.1
With own children under 18 years	11 681	826	2 582	4 212	2 951	1 110	1 936	100.0	7.1	22.1	36.1	25.3	9.5	14.2
With own children under 6 years	5 772	746	2 012	2 119	766	129	992	100.0	12.9	34.9	36.7	13.3	2.2	14.7
Other marital status	8 572	3 503	1 624	1 114	1 088	1 243	1 181	100.0	40.9	18.9	13.0	12.7	14.5	12.1
With own children under 18 years	736	42	230	213	151	100	...	100.0	5.7	31.3	28.9	20.5	13.6	...
With own children under 6 years	325	25	182	79	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	8 378	692	1 295	2 216	2 002	2 173	1 345	100.0	8.3	15.5	26.5	23.9	25.9	13.8
8 years	3 991	500	613	650	1 170	1 058	745	100.0	12.5	15.4	16.3	29.3	26.5	15.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 953	1 445	1 164	1 550	978	816	811	100.0	24.3	19.6	26.0	16.4	13.7	12.0
4 years	5 297	1 403	1 325	1 036	979	554	778	100.0	26.5	25.0	19.6	18.5	10.5	12.8
College: 1 to 3 years	1 734	653	308	256	315	202	247	100.0	37.7	17.8	14.8	18.2	11.6	12.5
4 years or more	779	171	207	119	160	122	143	100.0	22.0	26.6	15.3	20.5	15.7	15.5
Income in 1969														
None	1 962	899	175	241	330	317	332	100.0	45.8	8.9	12.3	16.8	16.2	14.5
\$1 to \$999 or less	2 081	815	351	193	271	451	275	100.0	39.2	16.9	9.3	13.0	21.7	11.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 466	591	472	355	500	548	404	100.0	24.0	19.1	14.4	20.3	22.2	10.1
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 989	557	227	369	347	489	244	100.0	28.0	11.4	18.6	17.4	24.6	14.9
\$3,000 to \$4,999	4 324	885	942	774	758	965	728	100.0	20.5	21.8	17.9	17.5	22.3	14.4
\$5,000 to \$6,999	4 403	692	1 092	1 037	977	605	773	100.0	15.7	24.8	23.6	22.2	13.7	14.9
\$7,000 to \$9,999	5 377	327	1 116	1 497	1 483	954	925	100.0	6.1	20.8	27.8	27.6	17.7	14.7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 869	98	475	1 105	707	484	250	100.0	3.4	16.6	38.5	24.6	16.9	8.0
\$15,000 or more	661	—	62	256	231	112	138	100.0	—	9.4	38.7	34.9	16.9	17.3
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	2 983	536	552	607	526	762	519	100.0	18.0	18.5	20.3	17.6	25.5	14.8
Under 1.00 of poverty level	4 310	682	708	987	761	1 172	784	100.0	15.8	16.4	22.9	17.7	27.2	15.4
Under 1.25 of poverty level	6 253	1 009	1 078	1 628	1 130	1 408	1 012	100.0	16.1	17.2	26.0	18.1	22.5	13.9

Table 292. **Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability, for Regions:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
NORTH CENTRAL—Continued														
Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent—Continued														
Males—Continued														
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	7 007	1 111	927	1 060	1 715	2 194	925	100.0	15.9	13.2	15.1	24.5	31.3	11.7
Able to work	19 125	3 753	3 985	4 767	3 889	2 731	3 144	100.0	19.6	20.8	24.9	20.3	14.3	14.1
Employed or in Armed Forces	16 526	2 684	3 569	4 384	3 621	2 268	2 788	100.0	16.2	21.6	26.5	21.9	13.7	14.4
Unemployed	815	359	159	184	52	61	90	100.0	44.0	19.5	22.6	6.4	7.5	9.9
Not in labor force	1 784	710	257	199	216	402	266	100.0	39.8	14.4	11.2	12.1	22.5	13.0
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 043	189	342	200	232	80	110	100.0	18.1	32.8	19.2	22.2	7.7	9.5
Managers and administrators, except farm	679	41	98	212	232	96	84	100.0	6.0	14.4	31.2	34.2	14.1	11.0
Sales workers	496	79	122	128	105	62	107	100.0	15.9	24.6	25.8	21.2	12.5	17.7
Clerical and kindred workers	1 204	246	285	277	247	149	144	100.0	20.4	23.7	23.0	20.5	12.4	10.7
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 291	408	620	987	713	563	600	100.0	12.4	18.8	30.0	21.7	17.1	15.4
Operatives, including transport	5 620	992	1 364	1 492	1 280	492	923	100.0	17.7	24.3	26.5	22.8	8.8	14.1
Laborers, except farm	1 671	296	417	519	296	143	336	100.0	17.7	25.0	31.1	17.7	8.6	16.7
Farmers and farm managers	154	19	—	37	59	39	75	...	...	—	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	306	68	18	113	23	84	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, including private household	1 777	217	248	356	434	522	334	100.0	12.2	14.0	20.0	24.4	29.4	15.8
Females	23 867	3 726	3 991	5 089	4 626	6 435	3 775	100.0	15.6	16.7	21.3	19.4	27.0	13.7
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	2 545	828	348	602	339	428	...	100.0	32.5	13.7	23.7	13.3	16.8	...
1 and 2 years	3 595	654	636	937	525	843	...	100.0	18.2	17.7	26.1	14.6	23.4	...
3 and 4 years	4 872	606	1 018	1 061	948	1 239	...	100.0	12.4	20.9	21.8	19.5	25.4	...
5 to 9 years	3 889	313	522	697	1 172	1 185	...	100.0	8.0	13.4	17.9	30.1	30.5	...
10 years or more	8 966	1 325	1 467	1 792	1 642	2 740	...	100.0	14.8	16.4	20.0	18.3	30.6	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	14 169	1 407	2 695	3 409	3 217	3 441	2 278	100.0	9.9	19.0	24.1	22.7	24.3	13.9
With own children under 18 years	7 548	882	2 335	2 760	1 249	322	1 595	100.0	11.7	30.9	36.6	16.5	4.3	17.4
With own children under 6 years	3 753	862	1 622	1 078	144	47	918	100.0	23.0	43.2	28.7	3.8	1.3	19.7
Other marital status	9 698	2 319	1 296	1 680	1 409	2 994	1 497	100.0	23.9	13.4	17.3	14.5	30.9	13.4
With own children under 18 years	2 445	252	568	773	480	372	495	100.0	10.3	23.2	31.6	19.6	15.2	16.8
With own children under 6 years	1 020	252	342	355	33	38	204	100.0	24.7	33.5	34.8	3.2	3.7	16.7
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	8 009	558	1 058	1 910	1 613	2 870	942	100.0	7.0	13.2	23.8	20.1	35.8	10.5
8 years	3 965	268	511	720	929	1 537	580	100.0	6.8	12.9	18.2	23.4	38.8	12.8
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 185	1 253	1 106	1 239	879	708	1 022	100.0	24.2	21.3	23.9	17.0	13.7	16.5
4 years	5 129	1 247	1 030	999	857	996	896	100.0	24.3	20.1	19.5	16.7	19.4	14.9
College: 1 to 3 years	1 052	271	203	139	259	180	180	100.0	25.8	19.3	13.2	24.6	17.1	14.6
4 years or more	527	129	83	82	89	144	155	100.0	24.5	15.7	15.6	16.9	27.3	22.7
Income in 1969														
None	9 982	1 434	1 622	2 221	2 127	2 578	1 126	100.0	14.4	16.2	22.3	21.3	25.8	10.1
\$1 to \$999 or less	4 177	906	602	678	647	1 344	646	100.0	21.7	14.4	16.2	15.5	32.2	13.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999	3 252	504	505	520	478	1 245	385	100.0	15.5	15.5	16.0	14.7	38.3	10.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 680	248	215	457	329	431	462	100.0	14.8	12.8	27.2	19.6	25.7	21.6
\$3,000 to \$4,999	3 058	407	704	705	654	588	776	100.0	13.3	23.0	23.1	21.4	19.2	20.2
\$5,000 to \$6,999	1 138	182	205	404	217	130	319	100.0	16.0	18.0	35.5	19.1	11.4	21.9
\$7,000 or more	580	45	138	104	174	119	61	100.0	7.8	23.8	17.9	30.0	20.5	9.5
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	3 729	646	527	704	755	1 097	373	100.0	17.3	14.1	18.9	20.2	29.4	9.1
Under 1.00 of poverty level	5 274	808	770	1 159	923	1 614	601	100.0	15.3	14.6	22.0	17.5	30.6	10.2
Under 1.25 of poverty level	6 839	1 064	1 084	1 619	1 154	1 918	897	100.0	15.6	15.9	23.7	16.9	28.0	11.6
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	11 166	1 111	1 470	2 273	2 164	4 148	1 456	100.0	9.9	13.2	20.4	19.4	37.1	11.5
Able to work	12 701	2 615	2 521	2 816	2 462	2 287	2 319	100.0	20.6	19.8	22.2	19.4	18.0	15.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	6 202	1 238	1 234	1 472	1 334	924	1 391	100.0	20.0	19.9	23.7	21.5	14.9	18.3
Unemployed	754	162	126	215	85	166	98	100.0	21.5	16.7	28.5	11.3	22.0	11.5
Not in labor force	5 745	1 215	1 161	1 129	1 043	1 197	830	100.0	21.1	20.2	19.7	18.2	20.8	12.6
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	578	99	126	107	118	128	186	100.0	17.1	21.8	18.5	20.4	22.1	24.3
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	1 787	449	403	271	419	245	387	100.0	25.1	22.6	15.2	23.4	13.7	17.8
Operatives, including transport	2 038	343	521	548	407	219	394	100.0	16.8	25.6	26.9	20.0	10.7	16.2
Service workers, including private household	1 474	304	166	428	293	283	326	100.0	20.6	11.3	29.0	19.9	19.2	18.1
All others	325	43	18	118	97	49	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	23.2
SOUTH														
Total	2 066 725	284 672	227 554	310 002	532 285	712 212	173 804	100.0	13.8	11.0	15.0	25.8	34.5	7.8
Males														
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	144 376	32 175	16 212	20 945	32 106	42 938	...	100.0	22.3	11.2	14.5	22.2	29.7	...
1 and 2 years	351 298	50 998	38 764	48 891	81 729	130 916	...	100.0	14.5	11.0	13.9	23.3	37.3	...
3 and 4 years	338 377	41 327	31 209	49 139	82 724	133 978	...	100.0	12.2	9.2	14.5	24.4	39.6	...
5 to 9 years	407 633	33 071	39 163	55 686	113 061	166 652	...	100.0	8.1	9.6	13.7	27.7	40.9	...
10 years or more	825 041	127 101	102 206	135 341	222 665	237 728	...	100.0	15.4	12.4	16.4	27.0	28.8	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	1 393 797	65 292	138 358	223 337	408 908	557 902	119 775	100.0	4.7	9.9	16.0	29.3	40.0	7.9
With own children under 18 years	660 472	33 302	114 967	186 947	215 437	109 819	62 906	100.0	5.0	17.4	28.3	32.6	16.6	8.7
With own children under 6 years	234 154	31 111	88 060	67 949	34 884	12 150	26 177	100.0	13.3	37.6	29.0	14.9	5.2	10.1
Other marital status	672 928	219 380	89 196	86 665	123 377	154 310	54 029	100.0	32.6	13.3	12.9	18.3	22.9	7.4
With own children under 18 years	30 237	1 549	4 683	7 840	10 371	5 794	2 759	100.0	5.1	15.5	25.9	34.3	19.2	8.4
With own children under 6 years	8 162	1 245	3 075	1 786	1 471	585	945	100.0	15.3	37.7	21.9	18.0	7.2	10.4

Table 292. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16	25	35	45	55		Total	16	25	35	45	55	
		to 24 years	to 34 years	to 44 years	to 54 years	to 64 years			to 24 years	to 34 years	to 44 years	to 54 years	to 64 years	
SOUTH — Continued														
Total — Continued														
Males — Continued														
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	726 821	43 780	51 850	98 955	199 178	333 058	50 243	100.0	6.0	7.1	13.6	27.4	45.8	6.5
8 years	242 357	19 013	19 843	33 601	64 392	105 508	20 926	100.0	7.8	8.2	13.9	26.6	43.5	7.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	435 523	84 193	48 007	65 989	109 863	127 471	43 332	100.0	19.3	11.0	15.2	25.2	29.3	9.0
4 years	375 654	78 053	62 227	65 740	90 459	79 175	35 146	100.0	20.8	16.6	17.5	24.1	21.1	8.6
College: 1 to 3 years	174 882	48 369	25 247	24 086	39 457	37 723	14 198	100.0	27.7	14.4	13.8	22.6	21.6	7.5
4 years or more	111 488	11 264	20 380	21 631	28 936	29 277	9 959	100.0	10.1	18.3	19.4	26.0	26.3	8.2
Income in 1969														
None	195 451	59 693	21 047	23 970	36 813	53 928	9 116	100.0	30.5	10.8	12.3	18.8	27.6	4.5
\$1 to \$999 or less	286 476	68 700	26 802	32 985	56 078	101 911	17 423	100.0	24.0	9.4	11.5	19.6	35.6	5.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	320 702	43 017	20 883	33 303	71 196	152 303	15 904	100.0	13.4	6.5	10.4	22.2	47.5	4.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	212 973	30 371	16 555	26 415	53 977	85 655	17 489	100.0	14.3	7.8	12.4	25.3	40.2	7.6
\$3,000 to \$4,999	340 643	42 810	42 111	50 229	88 533	116 960	36 144	100.0	12.6	12.4	14.7	26.0	34.3	9.6
\$5,000 to \$6,999	257 434	24 323	39 689	46 270	71 348	75 804	29 090	100.0	9.4	15.4	18.0	27.7	29.4	10.2
\$7,000 to \$9,999	238 124	12 387	37 779	50 046	76 045	61 867	27 885	100.0	5.2	15.9	21.0	31.9	26.0	10.5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	138 317	2 519	17 680	32 386	48 142	37 590	13 586	100.0	1.8	12.8	23.4	34.8	27.2	8.9
\$15,000 or more	76 605	852	5 008	14 398	30 153	26 194	7 167	100.0	1.1	6.5	18.8	39.4	34.2	8.6
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	403 555	43 004	35 085	58 810	96 474	170 182	22 476	100.0	10.7	8.7	14.6	23.9	42.2	5.3
Under 1.00 of poverty level	552 377	59 351	50 437	82 739	131 307	228 543	32 584	100.0	10.7	9.1	15.0	23.8	41.4	5.6
Under 1.25 of poverty level	698 674	76 847	67 634	106 633	166 065	281 495	43 763	100.0	11.0	9.7	15.3	23.8	40.3	5.9
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	751 879	62 911	55 699	92 204	185 485	355 580	58 021	100.0	8.4	7.4	12.3	24.7	47.3	7.2
Able to work	314 846	221 761	171 855	217 798	346 800	356 632	115 783	100.0	16.9	13.1	16.6	26.4	27.1	8.1
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 099 838	156 820	154 278	195 774	307 557	285 409	96 614	100.0	14.3	14.0	17.8	28.0	26.0	8.1
Unemployed	41 141	12 042	5 862	6 724	8 951	7 562	4 761	100.0	29.3	14.2	16.3	21.8	18.4	10.4
Not in labor force	173 867	52 899	11 715	15 300	30 292	63 661	14 408	100.0	30.4	6.7	8.8	17.4	36.6	7.7
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	98 107	13 510	19 571	18 877	26 747	19 402	7 415	100.0	13.8	19.9	19.2	27.3	19.8	7.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	114 993	6 213	11 916	22 005	39 005	35 854	8 911	100.0	5.4	10.4	19.1	33.9	31.2	7.2
Sales workers	76 185	9 724	9 458	12 650	23 277	21 076	5 214	100.0	12.8	12.4	16.6	30.6	27.7	6.4
Clerical and kindred workers	81 612	16 224	12 986	13 237	20 498	18 667	5 803	100.0	19.9	15.9	16.2	25.1	22.9	6.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	220 344	20 460	31 064	44 536	68 383	55 901	20 187	100.0	9.3	14.1	20.2	31.0	25.4	8.4
Operatives, including transport	206 679	33 244	33 946	39 100	55 152	45 237	20 355	100.0	16.1	16.4	18.9	26.7	21.9	9.0
Laborers, except farm	88 822	19 423	12 241	14 318	21 605	21 235	8 215	100.0	21.9	13.8	16.1	24.3	23.9	8.5
Farmers and farm managers	45 524	1 274	1 970	5 089	14 231	22 960	2 627	100.0	2.8	4.3	11.2	31.3	50.4	5.5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	35 765	4 928	4 535	5 454	9 661	11 187	2 784	100.0	13.8	12.7	15.2	27.0	31.3	7.2
Service workers, including private household	98 833	13 580	10 437	14 872	26 399	33 545	7 709	100.0	13.7	10.6	15.0	26.7	33.9	7.2
Females	1 806 816	156 799	180 048	287 570	484 943	697 456	169 024	100.0	8.7	10.0	15.9	26.8	38.6	8.6
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	124 284	23 731	16 726	21 152	29 075	33 600	...	100.0	19.1	13.5	17.0	23.4	27.0	...
1 and 2 years	295 655	21 817	36 280	48 410	79 550	109 598	...	100.0	7.4	12.3	16.4	26.9	37.1	...
3 and 4 years	312 934	19 246	27 070	54 733	87 557	124 328	...	100.0	6.2	8.7	17.5	28.0	39.7	...
5 to 9 years	378 151	16 607	27 598	56 965	111 449	165 532	...	100.0	4.4	7.3	15.1	29.5	43.8	...
10 years or more	695 792	75 398	72 374	106 310	177 312	264 398	...	100.0	10.8	10.4	15.3	25.5	38.0	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	1 073 368	50 826	110 035	190 462	320 932	401 113	107 967	100.0	4.7	10.3	17.7	29.9	37.4	9.1
With own children under 18 years	410 915	30 564	94 397	142 508	114 659	28 787	53 104	100.0	7.4	23.0	34.7	27.9	7.0	11.4
With own children under 6 years	127 043	28 629	56 173	33 068	7 689	1 484	24 291	100.0	22.5	44.2	26.0	6.1	1.2	16.1
Other marital status	733 448	105 973	70 013	97 108	164 011	296 343	61 057	100.0	14.4	9.5	13.2	22.4	40.4	7.7
With own children under 18 years	139 469	11 645	28 652	43 898	39 891	15 383	16 306	100.0	8.3	20.5	31.5	28.6	11.0	10.5
With own children under 6 years	40 915	10 631	15 948	10 434	2 992	910	7 272	100.0	26.0	39.0	25.5	7.3	2.2	15.1
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	604 421	30 085	37 535	78 164	168 602	290 035	39 212	100.0	5.0	6.2	12.9	27.9	48.0	6.1
8 years	231 607	11 092	16 878	32 741	61 348	109 548	18 792	100.0	4.8	7.3	14.1	26.5	47.3	7.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	456 984	53 062	49 753	80 169	123 271	150 729	49 141	100.0	11.6	10.9	17.5	27.0	33.0	9.7
4 years	343 302	44 257	53 082	67 744	90 099	88 120	42 378	100.0	12.9	15.5	19.7	26.2	25.7	11.0
College: 1 to 3 years	108 488	15 255	13 738	18 184	25 483	35 828	12 529	100.0	14.1	12.7	16.8	23.5	33.0	10.4
4 years or more	62 014	3 048	9 062	10 568	16 140	23 196	6 972	100.0	4.9	14.6	17.0	26.0	37.4	10.1
Income in 1969														
None	767 280	67 636	73 512	123 713	222 856	279 563	52 123	100.0	8.8	9.6	16.1	29.0	36.4	6.4
\$1 to \$999 or less	423 447	44 604	37 405	55 733	95 811	189 894	35 355	100.0	10.5	8.8	13.2	22.6	44.8	7.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	256 998	16 869	22 303	37 976	64 591	115 259	22 959	100.0	6.6	8.7	14.8	25.1	44.8	8.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999	119 752	9 635	14 017	22 647	32 808	40 645	16 416	100.0	8.0	11.7	18.9	27.4	33.9	12.1
\$3,000 to \$4,999	139 184	13 025	19 007	28 721	38 218	40 213	26 137	100.0	9.4	13.7	20.6	27.5	28.9	14.9
\$5,000 to \$6,999	55 200	3 547	8 241	10 932	16 428	16 052	9 629	100.0	6.4	14.9	19.8	29.8	29.1	14.9
\$7,000 or more	44 955	1 483	5 563	7 848	14 231	15 830	6 405	100.0	3.3	12.4	17.5	31.7	35.2	12.5
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	451 792	31 142	41 311	67 729	110 783	200 827	33 059	100.0	6.9	9.1	15.0	24.5	44.5	6.8
Under 1.00 of poverty level	599 765	42 234	54 693	90 573	145 600	266 665	44 641	100.0	7.0	9.1	15.1	24.3	44.5	6.9
Under 1.25 of poverty level	730 856	54 461	68 227	110 776	176 970	320 422	56 967	100.0	7.5	9.3	15.2	24.2	43.8	7.2

Table 292. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability, for Regions: 1970 - Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
SOUTH - Continued														
Total - Continued														
Females - Continued														
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	995 159	62 288	75 801	135 513	263 197	458 360	77 993	100.0	6.3	7.6	13.6	26.4	46.1	7.3
Able to work	811 657	94 511	104 247	152 057	221 746	239 096	91 031	100.0	11.6	12.8	18.7	27.3	29.5	10.1
Employed or in Armed Forces	397 335	42 571	53 399	79 561	116 907	104 897	48 385	100.0	10.7	13.4	20.0	29.4	26.4	10.9
Unemployed	25 355	5 344	4 594	5 146	6 136	4 135	3 348	100.0	21.1	18.1	20.3	24.2	16.3	11.7
Not in labor force	388 967	46 596	46 254	67 350	98 703	130 064	39 298	100.0	12.0	11.9	17.3	25.4	33.4	9.2
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	54 848	4 150	8 167	10 924	16 754	14 853	6 850	100.0	7.6	14.9	19.9	30.5	27.1	11.1
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	120 099	18 622	16 738	24 587	33 489	26 663	14 486	100.0	15.5	13.9	20.5	27.9	22.2	10.8
Operatives, including transport	65 455	7 013	10 352	14 529	19 148	14 413	9 165	100.0	10.7	15.8	22.2	29.3	22.0	12.3
Service workers, including private household	134 719	9 950	14 831	25 104	41 048	43 786	15 515	100.0	7.4	11.0	18.6	30.5	32.5	10.3
All others	21 690	2 614	3 233	4 285	6 413	5 145	2 349	100.0	12.1	14.9	19.8	29.6	23.7	9.8
Negro														
Males	364 600	50 244	43 710	58 379	88 034	124 233	36 033	100.0	13.8	12.0	16.0	24.1	34.1	9.0
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	28 375	6 509	4 005	4 055	6 378	7 428	...	100.0	22.9	14.1	14.3	22.5	26.2	...
1 and 2 years	64 529	9 512	8 335	10 366	13 662	22 654	...	100.0	14.7	12.9	16.1	21.2	35.1	...
3 and 4 years	59 907	6 946	5 949	9 741	14 143	23 128	...	100.0	11.6	9.9	16.3	23.6	38.6	...
5 to 9 years	71 156	5 220	7 308	10 415	19 379	28 834	...	100.0	7.3	10.3	14.6	27.2	40.5	...
10 years or more	140 633	22 057	18 113	23 802	34 472	42 189	...	100.0	15.7	12.9	16.9	24.5	30.0	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	192 968	7 551	20 376	32 632	53 043	79 366	19 967	100.0	3.9	10.6	16.9	27.5	41.1	9.4
With own children under 18 years	105 484	5 251	17 282	26 663	31 625	24 663	12 521	100.0	5.0	16.4	25.3	30.0	23.4	10.6
With own children under 6 years	42 373	4 773	12 936	12 330	8 181	4 153	5 972	100.0	11.3	30.5	29.1	19.3	9.8	12.4
Other marital status	171 632	42 693	23 334	25 747	34 991	44 867	16 066	100.0	24.9	13.6	15.0	20.4	26.1	8.6
With own children under 18 years	9 489	651	1 375	2 073	2 810	2 580	1 002	100.0	6.9	14.5	21.8	29.6	27.2	9.6
With own children under 6 years	3 087	614	924	599	560	390	423	100.0	19.9	29.9	19.4	18.1	12.6	12.1
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	197 760	11 995	14 676	26 606	52 913	91 570	15 746	100.0	6.1	7.4	13.5	26.8	46.3	7.4
8 years	34 621	4 179	3 748	6 721	8 596	11 377	3 582	100.0	12.1	10.8	19.4	24.8	32.9	9.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	71 088	17 622	12 392	13 070	15 446	12 558	9 628	100.0	24.8	17.4	18.4	21.7	17.7	11.9
4 years	42 644	12 361	9 689	7 972	7 049	5 573	4 864	100.0	29.0	22.7	18.7	16.5	13.1	10.2
College: 1 to 3 years	12 948	3 732	2 221	2 464	2 685	1 846	1 550	100.0	28.8	17.2	19.0	20.7	14.3	10.7
4 years or more	5 539	355	984	1 546	1 345	1 309	663	100.0	6.4	17.8	27.9	24.3	23.6	10.7
Income in 1969														
None	51 841	14 988	6 038	7 592	9 520	13 703	2 816	100.0	28.9	11.6	14.6	18.4	26.4	5.2
\$1 to \$999 or less	84 732	15 366	8 636	10 630	18 462	31 638	5 422	100.0	18.1	10.2	12.5	21.8	37.3	6.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999	75 288	7 084	5 686	9 542	18 886	34 090	4 561	100.0	9.4	7.6	12.7	25.1	45.3	5.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	42 000	4 151	4 443	6 944	11 046	15 416	5 359	100.0	9.9	10.6	16.5	26.3	46.7	11.3
\$3,000 to \$4,999	60 670	5 723	9 752	11 184	16 679	17 332	9 732	100.0	9.4	16.1	18.4	27.5	28.6	13.8
\$5,000 to \$6,999	29 208	1 805	5 761	6 898	7 786	6 958	4 848	100.0	6.2	19.7	23.6	26.7	23.8	14.2
\$7,000 to \$9,999	16 116	873	2 634	4 227	4 480	3 902	2 640	100.0	5.4	16.3	26.2	27.8	24.2	14.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 550	229	637	1 061	840	783	553	100.0	6.5	17.9	29.9	23.7	22.1	13.5
\$15,000 or more	1 195	25	123	301	335	411	102	100.0	2.1	10.3	25.2	28.0	34.4	7.9
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income -														
Under .75 of poverty level	134 818	15 622	13 134	20 293	32 433	53 336	8 586	100.0	11.6	9.7	15.1	24.1	39.6	6.0
Under 1.00 of poverty level	175 936	20 764	18 376	26 978	41 695	68 123	12 266	100.0	11.8	10.4	15.3	23.7	38.7	6.5
Under 1.25 of poverty level	212 039	25 268	22 841	32 832	50 529	80 569	16 036	100.0	11.9	10.8	15.5	23.8	38.0	7.0
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	169 627	15 438	16 339	23 760	41 912	72 178	12 880	100.0	9.1	9.6	14.0	24.7	42.6	7.1
Able to work	194 973	34 804	27 371	34 619	46 122	52 055	23 153	100.0	17.9	14.0	17.8	23.7	24.7	10.6
Employed or in Armed Forces	150 657	21 946	23 376	28 958	37 713	38 664	18 043	100.0	14.6	15.5	19.2	25.0	25.7	10.7
Unemployed	9 336	2 715	1 333	1 694	1 843	1 751	1 296	100.0	29.1	14.3	18.1	19.7	18.8	12.2
Not in labor force	34 980	10 145	2 662	3 967	6 566	11 640	3 814	100.0	29.0	7.6	11.3	18.8	33.3	9.8
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4 212	479	836	776	1 143	978	631	100.0	11.4	19.8	18.4	27.1	23.2	13.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	3 217	262	302	805	919	929	502	100.0	8.1	9.4	25.0	28.6	28.9	13.5
Sales workers	2 273	451	295	425	558	544	201	100.0	19.8	13.0	18.7	24.5	23.9	8.1
Clerical and kindred workers	7 675	1 696	1 471	1 521	1 667	1 320	586	100.0	22.1	19.2	19.8	21.7	17.2	7.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	19 608	1 982	3 470	4 614	4 774	4 768	2 191	100.0	10.1	17.7	23.5	24.3	24.3	10.1
Operatives, including transport	35 644	5 421	7 088	7 383	8 580	7 172	4 907	100.0	15.2	19.9	20.7	24.1	20.1	12.1
Laborers, except farm	30 398	3 923	4 082	5 685	8 392	8 316	3 627	100.0	12.9	13.4	18.7	27.6	27.4	10.7
Farmers and farm managers	3 016	66	90	301	901	1 658	100	100.0	2.2	3.0	10.0	29.9	55.0	3.2
Farm laborers and farm foremen	12 394	1 433	1 626	1 930	3 540	3 865	1 192	100.0	11.6	13.1	15.6	28.6	31.2	8.8
Service workers, including private household	27 639	3 538	3 230	4 710	7 074	9 087	2 707	100.0	12.8	11.7	17.0	25.6	32.9	8.9
Females	424 379	40 330	45 648	73 470	114 554	150 377	45 144	100.0	9.5	10.8	17.3	27.0	35.4	9.6
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	33 627	6 653	5 114	6 706	7 662	7 492	...	100.0	19.8	15.2	19.9	22.8	22.3	...
1 and 2 years	75 191	6 812	10 035	13 742	20 680	23 922	...	100.0	9.1	13.3	18.3	27.5	31.8	...
3 and 4 years	77 287	5 624	7 443	14 652	21 483	28 085	...	100.0	7.3	9.6	19.0	27.8	36.3	...
5 to 9 years	89 709	3 982	7 568	14 439	27 633	36 087	...	100.0	4.4	8.4	16.1	30.8	40.2	...
10 years or more	148 565	17 259	15 488	23 931	37 096	54 791	...	100.0	11.6	10.4	16.1	25.0	36.9	...

Table 292. **Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability, for Regions: 1970—Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Regions	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
SOUTH—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Females—Continued														
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	184 107	8 152	18 997	33 865	56 112	66 981	21 196	100.0	4.4	10.3	18.4	30.5	36.4	10.3
With own children under 18 years	81 158	6 272	15 582	24 933	25 184	9 187	11 690	100.0	7.7	19.2	30.7	31.0	11.3	12.6
With own children under 6 years	27 847	5 803	9 838	8 306	3 100	800	5 922	100.0	20.8	35.3	29.8	11.1	2.9	17.5
Other marital status	240 272	32 178	26 651	39 605	58 442	83 396	23 948	100.0	13.4	11.1	16.5	24.3	34.7	9.1
With own children under 18 years	68 099	6 494	14 864	22 283	17 754	6 704	8 734	100.0	9.5	21.8	32.7	26.1	9.8	11.4
With own children under 6 years	23 341	6 061	8 703	6 213	1 783	581	4 561	100.0	26.0	37.3	26.6	7.6	2.5	16.3
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	203 337	9 399	11 284	27 172	59 419	96 063	14 995	100.0	4.6	5.5	13.4	29.2	47.2	6.9
8 years	50 060	3 236	4 971	9 314	14 227	18 312	5 280	100.0	6.5	9.9	18.6	28.4	36.6	9.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	105 090	14 818	16 015	23 174	27 302	23 781	14 099	100.0	14.1	15.2	22.1	26.0	22.6	11.8
4 years	47 157	10 038	10 280	9 932	9 438	7 469	8 188	100.0	21.3	21.8	21.1	20.0	15.8	14.8
College: 1 to 3 years	11 579	2 506	1 942	2 371	2 269	2 491	1 604	100.0	21.6	16.8	20.5	19.6	21.5	12.2
4 years or more	7 156	333	1 156	1 507	1 899	2 261	978	100.0	4.7	16.2	21.1	26.5	31.6	12.0
Income in 1969														
None	144 780	16 727	12 788	22 076	41 519	51 670	10 579	100.0	11.6	8.8	15.2	28.7	35.7	6.8
\$1 to \$999 or less	138 668	13 055	13 122	19 906	34 813	57 772	13 242	100.0	9.4	9.5	14.4	25.1	41.7	8.7
\$1,000 to \$1,999	76 098	4 721	8 537	14 760	20 290	27 790	8 046	100.0	6.2	11.2	19.4	26.7	36.5	9.6
\$2,000 to \$2,999	29 673	2 431	4 585	7 837	8 286	6 534	4 914	100.0	8.2	15.5	26.4	27.9	22.0	14.2
\$3,000 to \$4,999	24 058	2 732	4 488	6 355	6 083	4 400	5 890	100.0	11.4	18.7	26.4	25.3	18.3	19.7
\$5,000 to \$6,999	6 460	387	1 348	1 465	1 835	1 425	1 801	100.0	6.0	20.9	22.7	28.4	22.1	21.8
\$7,000 or more	4 642	277	780	1 071	1 728	786	672	100.0	6.0	16.8	23.1	37.2	16.9	12.6
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	185 431	15 230	20 194	32 192	48 376	69 439	16 288	100.0	8.2	10.9	17.4	26.1	37.4	8.1
Under 1.00 of poverty level	236 864	19 725	25 348	41 469	61 241	89 081	21 115	100.0	8.3	10.7	17.5	25.9	37.6	8.2
Under 1.25 of poverty level	276 632	23 873	29 919	48 302	71 717	102 821	26 000	100.0	8.6	10.8	17.5	25.9	37.2	8.6
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	241 663	17 830	20 596	37 640	65 320	100 277	20 158	100.0	7.4	8.5	15.6	27.0	41.5	7.7
Able to work	182 716	22 500	25 052	35 830	49 234	50 100	24 986	100.0	12.3	13.7	19.6	26.9	27.4	12.0
Employed or in Armed Forces	102 068	9 559	14 186	21 685	30 562	26 076	14 291	100.0	9.4	13.9	21.2	29.9	25.5	12.3
Unemployed	7 871	2 011	1 773	1 608	1 535	944	1 271	100.0	25.5	22.5	20.4	19.5	12.0	13.9
Not in labor force	72 777	10 930	9 093	12 537	17 137	23 080	9 424	100.0	15.0	12.5	17.2	23.5	31.7	11.5
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	6 726	545	1 166	1 758	2 123	1 134	991	100.0	8.1	17.3	26.1	31.6	16.9	12.8
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	9 388	2 387	1 811	2 130	1 720	1 340	1 592	100.0	25.4	19.3	22.7	18.3	14.3	14.5
Operatives, including transport	12 198	2 366	2 301	2 686	3 160	1 685	2 551	100.0	19.4	18.9	22.0	25.9	13.8	17.3
Service workers, including private household	67 357	3 355	7 609	13 812	21 871	20 710	8 328	100.0	5.0	11.3	20.5	32.5	30.7	11.0
All others	6 318	841	1 299	1 299	1 672	1 207	829	100.0	13.3	20.6	20.6	26.5	19.1	11.6
Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent														
Males	69 315	12 512	9 439	13 309	16 445	17 610	9 759	100.0	18.1	13.6	19.2	23.7	25.4	12.3
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	6 417	1 824	967	1 188	1 297	1 141	...	100.0	28.4	15.1	18.5	20.2	17.8	...
1 and 2 years	12 505	1 883	2 261	2 574	2 357	3 430	...	100.0	15.1	18.1	20.6	18.8	27.4	...
3 and 4 years	10 970	2 056	1 158	1 859	2 872	3 025	...	100.0	18.7	10.6	16.9	26.2	27.6	...
5 to 9 years	11 744	1 246	1 101	2 403	3 206	3 788	...	100.0	10.6	9.4	20.5	27.3	32.3	...
10 years or more	27 679	5 503	3 952	5 285	6 713	6 226	...	100.0	19.9	14.3	19.1	24.3	22.5	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	46 893	2 888	6 821	10 396	13 079	13 709	6 614	100.0	6.2	14.5	22.2	27.9	29.2	12.4
With own children under 18 years	31 331	1 881	6 059	9 442	8 876	5 073	5 039	100.0	6.0	19.3	30.1	28.3	16.2	13.9
With own children under 6 years	13 845	1 759	5 097	4 191	2 181	617	2 476	100.0	12.7	36.8	30.3	15.8	4.5	15.2
Other marital status	22 422	9 624	2 618	2 913	3 366	3 901	3 145	100.0	42.9	11.7	13.0	15.0	17.4	12.3
With own children under 18 years	1 398	32	232	354	536	244	190	100.0	2.3	16.6	25.3	38.3	17.5	12.0
With own children under 6 years	476	18	195	145	66	52	56	100.0	3.8	41.0	30.5	13.9	10.9	10.5
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	34 862	2 617	3 343	6 842	9 888	12 172	4 687	100.0	7.5	9.6	19.6	28.4	34.9	11.9
8 years	5 753	857	836	1 034	1 474	1 552	1 071	100.0	14.9	14.5	18.0	25.6	27.0	15.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 525	4 406	1 975	1 695	1 929	1 520	1 792	100.0	38.2	17.1	14.7	16.7	13.2	13.5
4 years	10 110	3 068	1 880	2 277	1 604	1 281	1 208	100.0	30.3	18.6	22.5	15.9	12.7	10.7
College: 1 to 3 years	4 562	1 331	954	771	921	585	809	100.0	29.2	20.9	16.9	20.2	12.8	15.1
4 years or more	2 503	233	451	690	629	500	192	100.0	9.3	18.0	27.6	25.1	20.0	7.1
Income in 1969														
None	8 077	2 987	768	1 108	1 297	1 917	880	100.0	37.0	9.5	13.7	16.1	23.7	9.8
\$1 to \$999 or less	10 304	3 135	992	970	2 061	3 146	1 462	100.0	30.4	9.6	9.4	20.0	30.5	12.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999	9 780	1 952	724	1 402	1 998	3 704	1 314	100.0	20.0	7.4	14.3	20.4	37.9	11.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7 642	1 235	745	1 263	2 045	2 354	1 139	100.0	16.2	9.7	16.5	26.8	30.8	13.0
\$3,000 to \$4,999	13 587	1 764	2 256	2 916	3 294	3 357	2 283	100.0	13.0	16.6	21.5	24.2	24.7	14.4
\$5,000 to \$6,999	9 108	897	1 983	2 415	2 446	1 367	1 363	100.0	9.8	21.8	26.5	26.9	15.0	13.0
\$7,000 to \$9,999	6 551	462	1 256	1 873	1 886	1 074	823	100.0	7.1	19.2	28.6	28.8	16.4	11.2
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 145	80	561	1 057	1 038	409	329	100.0	2.5	17.8	33.6	33.0	13.0	9.5
\$15,000 or more	1 121	-	154	305	380	282	166	100.0	-	13.7	27.2	33.9	25.2	12.9
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	16 661	2 636	1 807	3 164	4 054	5 000	2 679	100.0	15.8	10.8	19.0	24.3	30.0	13.9
Under 1.00 of poverty level	23 695	3 473	2 890	4 544	5 824	6 964	3 746	100.0	14.7	12.2	19.2	24.6	29.4	13.7
Under 1.25 of poverty level	29 473	4 489	3 697	5 776	7 199	8 312	4 578	100.0	15.2	12.5	19.6	24.4	28.2	13.4

Table 292. **Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability, for Regions:**
1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Regions	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16	25	35	45	55		Total	16	25	35	45	55	
		to 24 years	to 34 years	to 44 years	to 54 years	to 64 years			to 24 years	to 34 years	to 44 years	to 54 years	to 64 years	
SOUTH — Continued														
Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent — Continued														
Males — Continued														
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	22 021	3 261	1 528	3 147	5 463	8 622	3 373	100.0	14.8	6.9	14.3	24.8	39.2	13.3
Able to work	47 294	9 251	7 911	10 162	10 982	8 988	6 386	100.0	19.6	16.7	21.5	23.2	19.0	11.9
Employed or in Armed Forces	40 036	6 481	7 099	8 994	9 998	7 464	5 491	100.0	16.2	17.7	22.5	25.0	18.6	12.1
Unemployed	1 864	690	258	325	320	271	245	100.0	37.0	13.8	17.4	17.2	14.5	11.6
Not in labor force	5 394	2 080	554	843	664	1 253	650	100.0	38.6	10.3	15.6	12.3	23.2	10.8
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 666	395	568	495	736	472	183	100.0	14.8	21.3	18.6	27.6	17.7	6.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 309	96	364	620	774	455	305	100.0	4.2	15.8	26.9	33.5	19.7	11.7
Sales workers	1 967	330	217	505	534	381	246	100.0	16.8	11.0	25.7	27.1	19.4	11.1
Clerical and kindred workers	2 723	688	527	656	428	424	390	100.0	25.3	19.4	24.1	15.7	15.6	12.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8 052	956	1 387	2 100	2 286	1 323	807	100.0	11.9	17.2	26.1	28.4	16.4	9.1
Operatives, including transport	8 368	1 554	1 829	1 796	1 888	1 301	1 294	100.0	18.6	21.9	21.5	22.6	15.5	13.4
Laborers, except farm	4 843	853	765	909	1 143	1 173	697	100.0	17.6	15.8	18.8	23.6	24.2	12.6
Farmers and farm managers	588	—	37	122	303	126	77	100.0	—	6.3	20.7	51.5	21.4	11.6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	2 020	259	340	442	571	408	422	100.0	12.8	16.8	21.9	28.3	20.2	17.3
Service workers, including private household	5 468	818	878	1 099	1 294	1 379	659	100.0	15.0	16.1	20.1	23.7	25.2	10.8
Females	63 501	8 200	8 915	12 692	14 494	19 200	9 144	100.0	12.9	14.0	20.0	22.8	30.2	12.6
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	5 773	1 600	1 102	1 088	1 080	903	...	100.0	27.7	19.1	18.8	18.7	15.6	...
1 and 2 years	11 149	1 422	2 153	2 031	2 331	3 212	...	100.0	12.8	19.3	18.2	20.9	28.8	...
3 and 4 years	10 849	1 067	1 089	2 380	2 699	3 614	...	100.0	9.8	10.0	21.9	24.9	33.3	...
5 to 9 years	10 744	593	1 218	2 221	2 837	3 875	...	100.0	5.5	11.3	20.7	26.4	36.1	...
10 years or more	24 986	3 518	3 353	4 972	5 547	7 596	...	100.0	14.1	13.4	19.9	22.2	30.4	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	34 203	2 958	5 642	8 077	8 667	8 859	5 377	100.0	8.6	16.5	23.6	25.3	25.9	13.6
With own children under 18 years	19 595	1 916	5 123	6 830	4 290	1 436	3 497	100.0	9.8	26.1	34.9	21.9	7.3	15.1
With own children under 6 years	8 375	1 790	3 820	2 240	413	112	1 709	100.0	21.4	45.6	26.7	4.9	1.3	16.9
Other marital status	29 298	5 242	3 273	4 615	5 827	10 341	3 767	100.0	17.9	11.2	15.8	19.9	35.3	11.4
With own children under 18 years	7 045	382	1 310	2 543	1 892	918	989	100.0	5.4	18.6	36.1	26.9	13.0	12.3
With own children under 6 years	2 300	349	833	920	181	17	339	100.0	15.2	36.2	40.0	7.9	0.7	12.8
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	35 061	2 771	3 641	6 566	8 754	13 329	4 269	100.0	7.9	10.4	18.7	25.0	38.0	10.9
8 years	6 785	892	798	1 144	1 736	2 215	911	100.0	13.1	11.8	16.9	25.6	32.6	11.8
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 916	2 608	2 055	2 186	1 658	1 409	1 555	100.0	26.3	20.7	22.0	16.7	14.2	13.6
4 years	8 437	1 541	1 794	1 830	1 688	1 584	1 647	100.0	18.3	21.3	21.7	20.0	18.8	16.3
College: 1 to 3 years	2 062	330	330	568	412	422	551	100.0	16.0	16.0	27.5	20.0	20.5	21.1
4 years or more	1 240	58	297	398	246	241	211	100.0	4.7	24.0	32.1	19.8	19.4	14.5
Income in 1969														
None	28 561	3 724	3 559	5 492	6 908	8 878	3 747	100.0	13.0	12.5	19.2	24.2	31.1	11.6
\$1 to \$999 or less	15 492	2 312	1 917	2 354	2 868	6 041	2 076	100.0	14.9	12.4	15.2	18.5	39.0	11.8
\$1,000 to \$1,999	8 028	759	1 200	1 859	1 930	2 280	1 022	100.0	9.5	14.9	23.2	24.0	28.4	11.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999	3 985	623	722	904	1 022	714	851	100.0	15.6	18.1	22.7	25.6	17.9	17.6
\$3,000 to \$4,999	5 465	669	1 135	1 437	1 346	878	1 142	100.0	12.2	20.8	26.3	24.6	16.1	17.3
\$5,000 to \$6,999	1 011	41	153	301	292	224	158	100.0	4.1	15.1	29.8	28.9	22.2	13.5
\$7,000 or more	959	72	229	345	128	185	148	100.0	7.5	23.9	36.0	13.3	19.3	13.4
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	18 465	2 175	2 032	3 679	3 996	6 583	2 556	100.0	11.8	11.0	19.9	21.6	35.7	12.2
Under 1.00 of poverty level	25 308	2 932	3 347	4 920	5 532	8 577	3 467	100.0	11.6	13.2	19.4	21.9	33.9	12.0
Under 1.25 of poverty level	30 806	3 885	4 233	5 957	6 798	9 933	4 237	100.0	12.6	13.7	19.3	22.1	32.2	12.1
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	33 914	3 362	3 346	5 832	7 889	13 485	4 029	100.0	9.9	9.9	17.2	23.3	39.8	10.6
Able to work	29 587	4 838	5 569	6 860	6 605	5 715	5 115	100.0	16.4	18.8	23.2	22.3	19.3	14.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	14 492	2 342	2 869	3 746	3 315	2 220	2 824	100.0	16.2	19.8	25.8	22.9	15.3	16.3
Unemployed	1 023	175	194	211	240	203	206	100.0	17.1	19.0	20.6	23.5	19.8	16.8
Not in labor force	14 072	2 321	2 506	2 903	3 050	3 292	2 085	100.0	16.5	17.8	20.6	21.7	23.4	12.9
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	1 451	145	310	325	406	265	294	100.0	10.0	21.4	22.4	28.0	18.3	16.8
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	3 393	933	655	688	685	432	760	100.0	27.5	19.3	20.3	20.2	12.7	18.3
Operatives, including transport	3 683	494	814	994	901	480	698	100.0	13.4	22.1	27.0	24.5	13.0	15.9
Service workers, including private household	4 961	595	880	1 340	1 194	952	941	100.0	12.0	17.7	27.0	24.1	19.2	15.9
All others	961	154	210	377	129	91	131	100.0	16.0	21.9	39.2	13.4	9.5	12.0
WEST														
Total														
Males	1 077 873	177 699	138 454	169 660	262 939	329 121	105 964	100.0	16.5	12.8	15.7	24.4	30.5	9.0
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	82 442	19 588	9 475	11 555	18 347	23 477	...	100.0	23.8	11.5	14.0	22.3	28.5	...
1 and 2 years	194 287	36 059	25 655	26 224	40 134	66 215	...	100.0	18.6	13.2	13.5	20.7	34.1	...
3 and 4 years	179 196	28 200	20 900	27 879	41 066	60 431	...	100.0	16.1	11.7	15.6	22.9	33.7	...
5 to 9 years	208 823	21 897	26 025	31 144	53 289	76 468	...	100.0	10.5	12.5	14.9	25.5	36.6	...
10 years or more	413 125	71 235	56 399	72 858	110 103	102 530	...	100.0	17.2	13.7	17.6	26.7	24.8	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	703 377	38 727	87 691	126 084	203 229	247 646	70 237	100.0	5.5	12.5	17.9	28.9	35.2	9.1
With own children under 18 years	342 454	19 894	69 290	106 683	104 727	41 860	36 538	100.0	5.8	20.2	31.2	30.6	12.2	9.6
With own children under 6 years	132 854	18 912	55 594	38 824	15 753	3 771	16 869	100.0	14.2	41.8	29.2	11.9	2.8	11.3
Other marital status	374 496	138 972	50 763	43 576	59 710	81 475	35 727	100.0	37.1	13.6	11.6	15.9	21.8	8.7
With own children under 18 years	12 865	536	2 163	3 886	3 648	2 632	1 307	100.0	4.2	16.8	30.2	28.4	20.5	9.2
With own children under 6 years	3 122	457	1 165	749	342	409	603	100.0	14.6	37.3	24.0	11.0	13.1	16.2

Table 292. Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability, for Regions: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Regions	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16	25	35	45	55		Total	16	25	35	45	55	
		to 24 years	to 34 years	to 44 years	to 54 years	to 64 years			to 24 years	to 34 years	to 44 years	to 54 years	to 64 years	
WEST—Continued														
Total—Continued														
Males—Continued														
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	151 633	9 066	11 646	23 025	38 340	69 556	14 602	100.0	6.0	7.7	15.2	25.3	45.9	8.8
8 years	120 381	4 997	6 496	16 012	32 331	60 545	10 855	100.0	4.2	5.4	13.3	26.9	50.3	8.3
High school: 1 to 3 years	239 631	52 219	26 134	36 290	54 008	70 980	25 583	100.0	21.8	10.9	15.1	22.5	29.6	9.6
4 years	297 299	56 335	44 446	48 156	76 529	71 833	31 358	100.0	18.9	14.9	16.2	25.7	24.2	9.5
College: 1 to 3 years	172 241	45 787	29 322	25 917	37 040	34 175	15 394	100.0	26.6	17.0	15.0	21.5	19.8	8.2
4 years or more	96 688	9 295	20 410	20 260	24 691	22 032	8 172	100.0	9.6	21.1	21.0	25.5	22.8	7.8
Income in 1969														
None	69 571	26 352	7 213	7 875	11 051	17 080	4 566	100.0	37.9	10.4	11.3	15.9	24.6	6.2
\$1 to \$999 or less	95 325	40 390	8 297	9 977	14 157	22 504	8 336	100.0	42.4	8.7	10.5	14.9	23.6	8.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999	134 387	31 672	12 342	13 243	25 234	51 896	9 108	100.0	23.6	9.2	9.9	18.8	38.6	6.3
\$2,000 to \$2,999	103 297	22 015	9 476	11 307	20 625	39 874	8 432	100.0	21.3	9.2	10.9	20.0	38.6	7.5
\$3,000 to \$4,999	155 187	26 877	20 839	21 232	32 786	53 453	15 088	100.0	17.3	13.4	13.7	21.1	34.4	8.9
\$5,000 to \$6,999	140 933	16 616	23 783	24 290	35 136	41 108	16 743	100.0	11.8	16.9	17.2	24.9	29.2	10.6
\$7,000 to \$9,999	181 506	10 346	32 899	37 398	52 451	48 412	21 465	100.0	5.7	18.1	20.6	28.9	26.7	10.6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	129 904	2 697	18 315	29 865	45 062	33 965	15 462	100.0	2.1	14.1	23.0	34.7	26.1	10.6
\$15,000 or more	67 763	734	5 290	14 473	26 437	20 829	6 764	100.0	1.1	7.8	21.4	39.0	30.7	9.1
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	114 498	18 789	13 244	18 109	24 495	39 861	8 853	100.0	16.4	11.6	15.8	21.4	34.8	7.2
Under 1.00 of poverty level	172 928	27 699	19 683	27 274	36 907	61 365	13 291	100.0	16.0	11.4	15.8	21.3	35.5	7.1
Under 1.25 of poverty level	230 835	36 170	26 779	36 887	50 051	80 948	18 296	100.0	15.7	11.6	16.0	21.7	35.1	7.3
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	313 195	31 634	25 687	38 865	73 002	144 007	35 422	100.0	10.1	8.2	12.4	23.3	46.0	10.2
Able to work	764 678	146 065	112 767	130 795	189 937	185 114	70 542	100.0	19.1	14.7	17.1	24.8	24.2	8.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	620 367	98 992	96 219	115 096	165 687	144 373	57 516	100.0	16.0	15.5	18.6	26.7	23.3	8.5
Unemployed	46 986	12 712	6 903	7 427	10 413	9 531	4 503	100.0	27.1	14.7	15.8	22.2	20.3	8.7
Not in labor force	97 325	34 361	9 645	8 272	13 837	31 210	8 523	100.0	35.3	9.9	8.5	14.2	32.1	8.1
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	83 580	10 095	18 225	19 340	22 348	13 572	5 593	100.0	12.1	21.8	23.1	26.7	16.2	6.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	70 349	3 875	8 485	14 099	23 480	20 410	5 131	100.0	5.5	12.1	20.0	33.4	29.0	6.8
Sales workers	47 712	6 873	6 339	8 261	13 308	12 931	3 873	100.0	14.4	13.3	17.3	27.9	27.1	7.5
Clerical and kindred workers	53 679	10 746	8 147	9 160	14 520	11 106	3 569	100.0	20.0	15.2	17.1	27.0	20.7	6.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	112 995	10 712	17 956	21 890	33 864	28 573	11 651	100.0	9.5	15.9	19.4	30.0	25.3	9.3
Operatives, including transport	94 961	18 380	16 730	18 754	22 752	18 345	9 952	100.0	19.4	17.6	19.7	24.0	19.3	9.5
Laborers, except farm	41 012	10 284	5 796	6 495	9 853	8 584	4 257	100.0	25.1	14.1	15.8	24.0	20.9	9.4
Farmers and farm managers	14 411	483	1 056	2 263	4 736	5 873	1 090	100.0	3.4	7.3	15.7	32.9	40.8	7.0
Farm laborers and farm foremen	15 959	2 956	2 009	2 241	3 550	5 203	2 150	100.0	18.5	12.6	14.0	22.2	32.6	11.9
Service workers, including private household	64 920	12 744	7 464	9 309	15 943	19 460	6 225	100.0	19.6	11.5	14.3	24.6	30.0	8.7
Females	951 959	94 498	106 785	158 664	262 531	329 481	106 982	100.0	9.9	11.2	16.7	27.6	34.6	10.1
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	72 563	15 786	10 740	12 557	16 374	17 106	...	100.0	21.8	14.8	17.3	22.6	23.6	...
1 and 2 years	163 458	14 636	21 993	29 073	44 180	53 576	...	100.0	9.0	13.5	17.8	27.0	32.8	...
3 and 4 years	167 607	12 551	17 812	30 007	47 332	59 905	...	100.0	7.5	10.6	17.9	28.2	35.7	...
5 to 9 years	197 543	12 677	18 070	30 235	60 292	76 269	...	100.0	6.4	9.1	15.3	30.5	38.6	...
10 years or more	350 788	38 848	38 170	56 792	94 353	122 625	...	100.0	11.1	10.9	16.2	26.9	35.0	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	595 387	32 320	69 459	108 759	183 295	201 554	68 330	100.0	5.4	11.7	18.3	30.8	33.9	10.3
With own children under 18 years	236 327	18 335	60 129	83 845	62 303	11 715	34 682	100.0	7.8	25.4	35.5	26.4	5.0	12.8
With own children under 6 years	79 154	17 502	37 969	19 292	3 837	554	15 511	100.0	22.1	48.0	24.4	4.8	0.7	16.4
Other marital status	356 572	62 178	37 326	49 905	79 236	127 927	38 652	100.0	17.4	10.5	14.0	22.2	35.9	9.8
With own children under 18 years	73 395	5 888	17 156	25 046	19 878	5 427	9 956	100.0	8.0	23.4	34.1	27.1	7.4	11.9
With own children under 6 years	21 406	5 326	9 268	5 281	1 194	337	4 328	100.0	24.9	43.3	24.7	5.6	1.6	16.8
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	130 940	7 102	10 147	18 846	34 804	60 041	12 439	100.0	5.4	7.7	14.4	26.6	45.9	8.7
8 years	107 295	3 252	6 411	13 257	28 954	55 421	9 942	100.0	3.0	6.0	12.4	27.0	51.7	8.5
High school: 1 to 3 years	244 234	33 234	25 762	42 360	63 297	79 581	27 295	100.0	13.6	10.5	17.3	25.9	32.6	10.1
4 years	305 568	32 531	39 997	55 523	91 650	85 867	37 494	100.0	10.6	13.1	18.2	30.0	28.1	10.9
College: 1 to 3 years	117 114	16 031	16 554	19 679	31 781	33 069	13 724	100.0	13.7	14.1	16.8	27.1	28.2	10.5
4 years or more	46 808	2 348	7 914	8 999	12 045	15 502	6 088	100.0	5.0	16.9	19.2	25.7	33.1	11.5
Income in 1969														
None	369 379	31 389	40 485	63 896	113 385	120 224	28 265	100.0	8.5	11.0	17.3	30.7	32.5	7.1
\$1 to \$999 or less	166 721	27 461	18 455	23 073	37 770	59 962	18 591	100.0	16.5	11.1	13.8	22.7	36.0	10.0
\$1,000 to \$1,999	151 491	14 767	13 236	20 088	36 272	67 128	14 677	100.0	9.7	8.7	13.3	23.9	44.3	8.8
\$2,000 to \$2,999	81 611	7 803	10 077	14 783	21 513	27 435	12 072	100.0	9.6	12.3	18.1	26.4	33.6	12.9
\$3,000 to \$4,999	91 537	8 197	13 103	18 907	24 388	26 942	16 733	100.0	9.0	14.3	20.7	26.6	29.4	15.5
\$5,000 to \$6,999	49 387	3 714	6 707	9 823	15 023	14 120	8 987	100.0	7.5	13.6	19.9	30.4	28.6	15.4
\$7,000 or more	41 833	1 167	4 722	8 094	14 180	13 670	7 657	100.0	2.8	11.3	19.3	33.9	32.7	15.5
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	126 789	13 936	16 374	21 786	28 943	45 750	12 323	100.0	11.0	12.9	17.2	22.8	36.1	8.9
Under 1.00 of poverty level	184 707	19 305	22 599	31 640	42 895	68 268	17 922	100.0	10.5	12.2	17.1	23.2	37.0	8.8
Under 1.25 of poverty level	244 666	25 185	28 737	40 458	56 916	93 370	23 928	100.0	10.3	11.7	16.5	23.3	38.2	8.8

Table 292. **Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability, for Regions: 1970 — Continued**

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Regions	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
WEST— Continued														
Total— Continued														
Females— Continued														
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	462 713	30 581	38 348	64 300	126 000	203 484	48 263	100.0	6.6	8.3	13.9	27.2	44.0	9.4
Able to work	489 246	63 917	68 437	94 364	136 531	125 997	58 719	100.0	13.1	14.0	19.3	27.9	25.8	10.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	222 843	28 856	30 640	44 501	65 509	53 337	30 309	100.0	12.9	13.7	20.0	29.4	23.9	12.0
Unemployed	20 956	4 204	3 279	4 432	5 530	3 511	3 157	100.0	20.1	15.6	21.1	26.4	16.8	13.1
Not in labor force	245 447	30 857	34 518	45 431	65 492	69 149	25 253	100.0	12.6	14.1	18.5	26.7	28.2	9.3
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	40 784	2 984	5 659	8 496	12 929	10 716	5 250	100.0	7.3	13.9	20.8	31.7	26.3	11.4
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	87 435	13 486	13 277	17 184	25 118	18 370	11 686	100.0	15.4	15.2	19.7	28.7	21.0	11.8
Operatives, including transport	26 285	2 829	3 834	5 988	7 915	5 719	4 000	100.0	10.8	14.6	22.8	30.1	21.8	13.2
Service workers, including private household	58 752	8 298	6 578	10 759	16 725	16 392	7 699	100.0	14.1	11.2	18.3	28.5	27.9	11.6
All others	9 126	1 069	1 227	2 013	2 740	2 077	1 559	100.0	11.7	13.4	22.1	30.0	22.8	14.6
Negro														
Males	55 853	9 296	6 769	10 399	13 749	15 640	7 329	100.0	16.6	12.1	18.6	24.6	28.0	11.6
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	5 102	1 312	623	979	954	1 234	...	100.0	25.7	12.2	19.2	18.7	24.2	...
1 and 2 years	10 837	2 192	1 839	1 868	2 324	2 614	...	100.0	20.2	17.0	17.2	21.4	24.1	...
3 and 4 years	10 392	1 508	1 185	1 985	2 640	3 074	...	100.0	14.5	11.4	19.1	25.4	29.6	...
5 to 9 years	10 926	571	1 226	1 917	3 148	4 064	...	100.0	5.2	11.2	17.5	28.8	37.2	...
10 years or more	18 596	3 713	1 896	3 650	4 683	4 654	...	100.0	20.0	10.2	19.6	25.2	25.0	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	27 657	1 669	3 491	5 658	8 037	8 802	3 982	100.0	6.0	12.6	20.5	29.1	31.8	12.6
With own children under 18 years	14 437	1 040	2 779	4 386	4 023	2 209	2 392	100.0	7.2	19.2	30.4	27.9	15.3	14.2
With own children under 6 years	6 508	1 011	2 204	1 891	1 055	347	1 353	100.0	15.5	33.9	29.1	16.2	5.3	17.2
Other marital status	28 196	7 627	3 278	4 741	5 712	6 838	3 347	100.0	27.0	11.6	16.8	20.3	24.3	10.6
With own children under 18 years	965	45	127	327	190	276	146	100.0	4.7	13.2	33.9	19.7	28.6	13.1
With own children under 6 years	332	45	68	87	35	97	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	24.4
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	15 335	759	701	1 826	4 097	7 952	1 743	100.0	4.9	4.6	11.9	26.7	51.9	10.2
8 years	5 377	240	323	888	1 706	2 220	368	100.0	4.5	6.0	16.5	31.7	41.3	6.4
High school: 1 to 3 years	15 129	3 486	2 046	2 994	3 764	2 839	2 021	100.0	23.0	13.5	19.8	24.9	18.8	11.8
4 years	12 913	3 358	2 290	3 091	2 526	1 648	2 105	100.0	26.0	17.7	23.9	19.6	12.8	14.0
College: 1 to 3 years	5 199	1 257	1 074	1 011	1 241	616	814	100.0	24.2	20.7	19.4	23.9	11.8	13.5
4 years or more	1 900	196	335	589	415	365	278	100.0	10.3	17.6	31.0	21.8	19.2	12.8
Income in 1969														
None	6 057	2 405	639	770	984	1 259	258	100.0	39.7	10.5	12.7	16.2	20.8	4.1
\$1 to \$999 or loss	6 742	2 218	624	1 229	1 233	1 438	926	100.0	32.9	9.3	18.2	18.3	21.3	12.1
\$1,000 to \$1,999	10 944	1 617	1 014	1 629	2 508	4 176	843	100.0	14.8	9.3	14.9	22.9	38.2	7.2
\$2,000 to \$2,999	7 031	825	838	976	1 897	2 495	546	100.0	11.7	11.9	13.9	27.0	35.5	7.2
\$3,000 to \$4,999	8 667	1 109	1 059	1 750	2 318	2 431	1 205	100.0	12.8	12.2	20.2	26.7	28.0	12.2
\$5,000 to \$6,999	6 686	668	1 159	1 506	1 686	1 667	1 461	100.0	10.0	17.3	22.5	25.2	24.9	17.9
\$7,000 to \$9,999	6 799	385	949	1 710	2 129	1 626	1 429	100.0	5.7	14.0	25.2	31.3	23.9	17.4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 188	53	451	656	657	371	554	100.0	2.4	20.6	30.0	30.0	17.0	20.2
\$15,000 or more	739	16	36	173	337	177	107	100.0	2.2	4.9	23.4	45.6	24.0	12.6
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	11 452	1 751	1 357	2 110	2 645	3 589	781	100.0	15.3	11.8	18.4	23.1	31.3	6.4
Under 1.00 of poverty level	16 423	2 419	1 817	2 983	3 735	5 469	1 363	100.0	14.7	11.1	18.2	22.7	33.3	7.7
Under 1.25 of poverty level	21 597	3 076	2 387	4 093	4 978	7 063	1 792	100.0	14.2	11.1	19.0	23.0	32.7	7.7
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	26 765	2 779	2 689	4 702	6 895	9 700	2 770	100.0	10.4	10.0	17.6	25.8	36.2	9.4
Able to work	29 088	6 517	4 080	5 697	6 854	5 940	4 559	100.0	22.4	14.0	19.6	23.6	20.4	13.5
Employed or in Armed Forces	21 552	4 001	3 137	4 732	5 461	4 221	3 828	100.0	18.6	14.6	22.0	25.3	19.6	15.1
Unemployed	2 648	936	304	403	443	562	257	100.0	35.3	11.5	15.2	16.7	21.2	8.8
Not in labor force	4 888	1 580	639	562	950	1 157	474	100.0	32.3	13.1	11.5	19.4	23.7	8.8
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 798	264	326	448	478	282	265	100.0	14.7	18.1	24.9	26.6	15.7	12.8
Managers and administrators, except farm	589	69	86	217	155	62	102	100.0	11.7	14.6	36.8	26.3	10.5	14.8
Sales workers	490	131	59	149	151	—	51	100.0	26.7	12.0	30.4	30.8	—	9.4
Clerical and kindred workers	2 145	497	388	506	580	174	319	100.0	23.2	18.1	23.6	27.0	8.1	12.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 884	284	430	640	859	671	443	100.0	9.8	14.9	22.2	29.8	23.3	13.3
Operatives, including transport	4 208	723	678	1 083	962	762	931	100.0	17.2	16.1	25.7	22.9	18.1	18.1
Laborers, except farm	2 600	360	289	447	816	688	364	100.0	13.8	11.1	17.2	31.4	26.5	12.3
Farmers and farm managers	81	22	—	22	37	—	—	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	187	14	17	13	94	49	128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Service workers, including private household	5 007	641	573	1 013	1 247	1 533	784	100.0	12.8	11.4	20.2	24.9	30.6	13.5
Females	67 488	6 443	9 257	14 658	17 818	19 312	8 453	100.0	9.5	13.7	21.7	26.4	28.6	11.1
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	5 595	1 323	881	1 287	1 157	947	...	100.0	23.6	15.7	23.0	20.7	16.9	...
1 and 2 years	14 106	1 296	2 803	3 166	3 479	3 362	...	100.0	9.2	19.9	22.4	24.7	23.8	...
3 and 4 years	13 002	851	1 677	2 980	3 771	3 723	...	100.0	6.5	12.9	22.9	29.0	28.6	...
5 to 9 years	14 438	537	1 471	2 965	4 311	5 154	...	100.0	3.7	10.2	20.5	29.9	35.7	...
10 years or more	20 347	2 436	2 425	4 260	5 100	6 126	...	100.0	12.0	11.9	20.9	25.1	30.1	...

Table 292. **Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability, for Regions: 1970—Continued**

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16	25	35	45	55		Total	16	25	35	45	55	
		to 24 years	to 34 years	to 44 years	to 54 years	to 64 years			to 24 years	to 34 years	to 44 years	to 54 years	to 64 years	
WEST—Continued														
Negro—Continued														
Females—Continued														
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	26 769	1 667	3 714	5 795	8 169	7 424	4 169	100.0	6.2	13.9	21.6	30.5	27.7	13.5
With own children under 18 years	12 811	1 228	3 255	4 352	2 858	1 118	2 332	100.0	9.6	25.4	34.0	22.3	8.7	15.4
With own children under 6 years	5 099	1 213	2 118	1 267	369	132	1 236	100.0	23.8	41.5	24.8	7.2	2.6	19.5
Other marital status	40 719	4 776	5 543	8 863	9 649	11 888	4 284	100.0	11.7	13.6	21.8	23.7	29.2	9.5
With own children under 18 years	13 536	1 166	3 903	5 066	2 617	784	1 577	100.0	8.6	28.8	37.4	19.3	5.8	10.4
With own children under 6 years	4 834	1 070	2 166	1 229	231	138	804	100.0	22.1	44.8	25.4	4.8	2.9	14.3
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	16 113	401	772	2 356	4 885	7 699	1 361	100.0	2.5	4.8	14.6	30.3	47.8	7.8
8 years	7 322	159	537	1 250	2 271	3 105	653	100.0	2.2	7.3	17.1	31.0	42.4	8.2
High school: 1 to 3 years	20 944	2 498	3 143	5 280	5 440	4 583	2 533	100.0	11.9	15.0	25.2	26.0	21.9	10.8
4 years	15 343	2 197	3 150	4 080	3 413	2 503	2 861	100.0	14.3	20.5	26.6	22.2	16.3	15.7
College: 1 to 3 years	6 331	1 115	1 430	1 242	1 459	1 085	818	100.0	17.6	22.6	19.6	23.0	17.1	11.4
4 years or more	1 435	73	225	450	350	337	227	100.0	5.1	15.7	31.4	24.4	23.5	13.7
Income in 1969														
None	18 206	2 137	2 205	3 845	5 427	4 592	1 703	100.0	11.7	12.1	21.1	29.8	25.2	8.6
\$1 to \$999 or less	11 222	1 572	1 306	1 727	2 678	3 939	1 299	100.0	14.0	11.6	15.4	23.9	35.1	10.4
\$1,000 to \$1,999	15 620	1 183	1 509	2 782	4 148	5 998	1 495	100.0	7.6	9.7	17.8	26.6	38.4	8.7
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 590	650	1 533	2 094	2 167	2 146	1 161	100.0	7.6	17.8	24.4	25.2	25.0	11.9
\$3,000 to \$4,999	8 504	469	1 645	2 761	1 921	1 708	1 573	100.0	5.5	19.3	32.5	22.6	20.1	15.6
\$5,000 to \$6,999	3 563	324	845	760	1 044	590	797	100.0	9.1	23.7	21.3	29.3	16.6	18.3
\$7,000 or more	1 783	108	214	689	433	339	425	100.0	6.1	12.0	38.6	24.3	19.0	19.2
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	17 717	1 678	2 937	4 295	4 107	4 700	1 661	100.0	9.5	16.6	24.2	23.2	26.5	8.6
Under 1.00 of poverty level	25 114	2 318	4 002	6 015	5 907	6 872	2 347	100.0	9.2	15.9	24.0	23.5	27.4	8.5
Under 1.25 of poverty level	32 518	2 817	5 005	7 361	7 766	9 569	3 098	100.0	8.7	15.4	22.6	23.9	29.4	8.7
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	39 222	2 728	4 683	7 731	10 800	13 280	3 714	100.0	7.0	11.9	19.7	27.5	33.9	8.7
Able to work	28 266	3 715	4 574	6 927	7 018	6 032	4 739	100.0	13.1	16.2	24.5	24.8	21.3	14.4
Employed or in Armed Forces	14 854	1 684	2 000	3 911	3 609	3 650	2 468	100.0	11.3	13.5	26.3	24.3	24.6	14.2
Unemployed	1 715	234	439	461	454	127	301	100.0	13.6	25.6	26.9	26.5	7.4	14.9
Not in labor force	11 697	1 797	2 135	2 555	2 955	2 255	1 970	100.0	15.4	18.3	21.8	25.3	19.3	14.4
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	1 736	343	168	520	353	352	366	100.0	19.8	9.7	30.0	20.3	20.3	17.4
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	3 124	691	789	840	459	345	556	100.0	22.1	25.3	26.9	14.7	11.0	15.1
Operatives, including transport	2 185	173	349	679	566	418	402	100.0	7.9	16.0	31.1	25.9	19.1	15.5
Service workers, including private household	7 421	461	631	1 672	2 147	2 510	1 050	100.0	6.2	8.5	22.5	28.9	33.8	12.4
All others	355	—	63	183	84	25	94	...	—	...	...	...	...	20.9
Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent														
Males	88 150	14 454	15 744	19 443	20 064	18 445	12 590	100.0	16.4	17.9	22.1	22.8	20.9	12.3
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	8 344	1 912	1 543	1 655	1 609	1 625	...	100.0	22.9	18.5	19.8	19.3	19.5	...
1 and 2 years	16 338	3 062	3 108	3 379	3 308	3 481	...	100.0	18.7	19.0	20.7	20.2	21.3	...
3 and 4 years	15 455	2 246	2 936	3 371	3 559	3 343	...	100.0	14.5	19.0	21.8	23.0	21.6	...
5 to 9 years	15 887	1 530	2 536	3 753	4 093	3 975	...	100.0	9.6	16.0	23.6	25.8	25.0	...
10 years or more	32 126	5 704	5 621	7 285	7 495	6 021	...	100.0	17.8	17.5	22.7	23.3	18.7	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, wife present	58 241	3 689	10 302	14 939	15 748	13 563	8 382	100.0	6.3	17.7	25.7	27.0	23.3	12.6
With own children under 18 years	41 412	2 562	8 944	13 375	11 698	4 833	6 123	100.0	6.2	21.6	32.3	28.2	11.7	12.9
With own children under 6 years	20 614	2 374	7 830	6 766	3 019	625	3 321	100.0	11.5	38.0	32.8	14.6	3.0	14.6
Other marital status	29 909	10 765	5 442	4 504	4 316	4 882	4 208	100.0	36.0	18.2	15.1	14.4	16.3	12.3
With own children under 18 years	1 732	104	373	389	452	414	214	100.0	6.0	21.5	22.5	26.1	23.9	11.0
With own children under 6 years	585	104	244	96	46	95	165	100.0	17.8	41.7	16.4	7.9	16.2	22.0
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	36 004	1 948	4 312	8 533	9 405	11 806	4 822	100.0	5.4	12.0	23.7	26.1	32.8	11.8
8 years	9 620	955	1 205	2 348	2 810	2 302	1 430	100.0	9.9	12.5	24.4	29.2	23.9	12.9
High school: 1 to 3 years	18 935	5 302	3 896	3 875	3 736	2 126	2 847	100.0	28.0	20.6	20.5	19.7	11.2	13.1
4 years	15 094	4 254	4 069	2 808	2 635	1 328	2 541	100.0	28.2	27.0	18.6	17.5	8.8	14.4
College: 1 to 3 years	6 127	1 645	1 624	1 242	1 011	605	715	100.0	26.8	26.5	20.3	16.5	9.9	10.5
4 years or more	2 370	350	638	637	467	278	235	100.0	14.8	26.9	26.9	19.7	11.7	9.0
Income in 1969														
None	7 837	3 336	942	1 149	1 183	1 227	1 066	100.0	42.6	12.0	14.7	15.1	15.7	12.0
\$1 to \$999 or less	8 929	2 959	1 037	1 308	1 670	1 955	1 013	100.0	33.1	11.6	14.6	18.7	21.9	10.2
\$1,000 to \$1,999	12 942	2 191	1 864	1 939	2 722	4 226	1 347	100.0	16.9	14.4	15.0	21.0	32.7	9.4
\$2,000 to \$2,999	10 180	1 858	1 486	1 824	2 229	2 783	1 218	100.0	18.3	14.6	17.9	21.9	27.3	10.7
\$3,000 to \$4,999	15 666	2 141	2 974	3 572	3 328	3 651	2 549	100.0	13.7	19.0	22.8	21.2	23.3	14.0
\$5,000 to \$6,999	12 837	1 234	2 770	3 672	3 034	2 127	2 514	100.0	9.6	21.6	28.6	23.6	16.6	16.4
\$7,000 to \$9,999	12 969	623	3 413	3 755	3 566	1 612	1 780	100.0	4.8	26.3	29.0	27.5	12.4	12.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 240	96	1 033	1 709	1 796	606	910	100.0	1.8	19.7	32.6	34.3	11.6	14.8
\$15,000 or more	1 550	16	225	515	536	258	193	100.0	1.0	14.5	33.2	34.6	16.6	11.1
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	15 293	2 169	2 533	3 329	3 414	3 848	1 658	100.0	14.2	16.6	21.8	22.3	25.2	9.8
Under 1.00 of poverty level	23 516	3 357	3 741	5 222	5 456	5 740	2 809	100.0	14.3	15.9	22.2	23.2	24.4	10.7
Under 1.25 of poverty level	31 430	4 528	4 957	7 249	7 315	7 381	3 953	100.0	14.4	15.8	23.1	23.3	23.5	11.2

Table 292. **Characteristics of the Noninstitutional Population 16 to 64 Years Old With Work Disability, for Regions:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Persons with work disability of less than 6 months	Percent distribution of persons with work disability of 6 months or more						Percent of disabled with work disability of less than 6 months
	Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years		Total	16 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 64 years	
WEST—Continued														
Persons of Spanish Origin or Descent—Continued														
Males—Continued														
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	31 132	3 511	3 682	6 124	7 439	10 376	4 613	100.0	11.3	11.8	19.7	23.9	33.3	12.9
Able to work	57 018	10 943	12 062	13 319	12 625	8 069	7 977	100.0	19.2	21.2	23.4	22.1	14.2	12.3
Employed or in Armed Forces	45 746	7 174	10 280	11 294	10 902	6 096	6 760	100.0	15.7	22.5	24.7	23.8	13.3	12.9
Unemployed	3 501	1 090	692	782	539	398	370	100.0	31.1	19.8	22.3	15.4	11.4	9.6
Not in labor force	7 771	2 679	1 090	1 243	1 184	1 575	847	100.0	34.5	14.0	16.0	15.2	20.3	9.8
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3 109	478	636	873	867	255	165	100.0	15.4	20.5	28.1	27.9	8.2	5.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	2 063	89	488	524	672	290	206	100.0	4.3	23.7	25.4	32.6	14.1	9.1
Sales workers	1 708	453	346	316	289	304	121	100.0	26.5	20.3	18.5	16.9	17.8	6.6
Clerical and kindred workers	3 259	795	870	696	591	307	261	100.0	24.4	26.7	21.4	18.1	9.4	7.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	8 872	736	2 188	2 399	2 383	1 166	1 213	100.0	8.3	24.7	27.0	26.9	13.1	12.0
Operatives, including transport	10 913	1 863	2 774	3 029	2 301	946	1 710	100.0	17.1	25.4	27.8	21.1	8.7	13.5
Laborers, except farm	5 025	851	1 103	1 262	1 128	681	937	100.0	16.9	22.0	25.1	22.4	13.6	15.7
Farmers and farm managers	483	—	43	185	104	151	136	100.0	—	8.9	38.3	21.5	31.3	22.0
Farm laborers and farm foremen	3 541	451	488	675	990	937	564	100.0	12.7	13.8	19.1	28.0	26.5	13.7
Service workers, including private household	5 926	886	1 186	1 253	1 542	1 059	1 016	100.0	15.0	20.0	21.1	26.0	17.9	14.6
Females	84 372	10 975	12 270	17 855	21 069	22 203	14 873	100.0	13.0	14.5	21.2	25.0	26.3	15.0
Duration of Disability														
6 to 11 months	8 153	2 128	1 239	1 861	1 561	1 364	...	100.0	26.1	15.2	22.8	19.1	16.7	...
1 and 2 years	15 266	1 324	2 988	3 297	3 923	3 734	...	100.0	8.7	19.6	21.6	25.7	24.5	...
3 and 4 years	14 309	1 463	2 082	3 160	3 727	3 877	...	100.0	10.2	14.6	22.1	26.0	27.1	...
5 to 9 years	15 871	1 353	1 970	3 193	4 536	4 819	...	100.0	8.5	12.4	20.1	28.6	30.4	...
10 years or more	30 773	4 707	3 991	6 344	7 322	8 409	...	100.0	15.3	13.0	20.6	23.8	27.3	...
Presence of Own Children														
Married, husband present	47 718	3 899	7 925	11 374	12 915	11 605	9 179	100.0	8.2	16.6	23.8	27.1	24.3	16.1
With own children under 18 years	28 225	2 837	7 166	9 467	6 803	1 952	6 309	100.0	10.1	25.4	33.5	24.1	6.9	18.3
With own children under 6 years	12 176	2 765	5 192	3 311	740	168	3 368	100.0	22.7	42.6	27.2	6.1	1.4	21.7
Other marital status	36 654	7 076	4 345	6 481	8 154	10 598	5 694	100.0	19.3	11.9	17.7	22.2	28.9	13.4
With own children under 18 years	10 903	689	2 118	3 810	3 422	864	1 850	100.0	6.3	19.4	34.9	31.4	7.9	14.5
With own children under 6 years	3 436	555	1 385	1 224	215	57	806	100.0	16.2	40.3	35.6	6.3	1.7	19.0
Years of School Completed														
Elementary: Less than 8 years	38 153	2 110	3 883	7 291	10 995	13 874	5 457	100.0	5.5	10.2	19.1	28.8	36.4	12.5
8 years	10 592	562	1 283	2 351	2 965	3 431	1 840	100.0	5.3	12.1	22.2	28.0	32.4	14.8
High school: 1 to 3 years	18 102	4 285	3 221	4 401	3 898	2 297	3 811	100.0	23.7	17.8	24.3	21.5	12.7	17.4
4 years	13 645	3 339	2 956	2 921	2 338	2 091	2 949	100.0	24.5	21.7	21.4	17.1	15.3	17.8
College: 1 to 3 years	2 938	595	755	614	644	330	543	100.0	20.3	25.7	20.9	21.9	11.2	15.6
4 years or more	942	84	172	277	229	180	273	100.0	8.9	18.3	29.4	24.3	19.1	22.5
Income in 1969														
None	35 158	4 735	4 893	7 394	9 040	9 096	4 673	100.0	13.5	13.9	21.0	25.7	25.9	11.7
\$1 to \$999 or less	15 246	2 782	2 027	2 509	3 388	4 540	2 342	100.0	18.2	13.3	16.5	22.2	29.8	13.3
\$1,000 to \$1,999	14 366	1 459	1 763	2 275	3 670	5 199	2 532	100.0	10.2	12.3	15.8	25.5	36.2	15.0
\$2,000 to \$2,999	8 005	783	1 423	2 165	2 006	1 628	1 768	100.0	9.8	17.8	27.0	25.1	20.3	18.1
\$3,000 to \$4,999	7 970	832	1 507	2 539	1 858	1 234	2 370	100.0	10.4	18.9	31.9	23.3	15.5	22.9
\$5,000 to \$6,999	2 333	278	442	742	581	290	653	100.0	11.9	18.9	31.8	24.9	12.4	21.9
\$7,000 or more	1 294	106	215	231	526	216	535	100.0	8.2	16.6	17.9	40.6	16.7	29.3
Poverty Status														
Family or unrelated individual income—														
Under .75 of poverty level	17 396	1 842	2 665	3 633	4 117	5 139	2 726	100.0	10.6	15.3	20.9	23.7	29.5	13.5
Under 1.00 of poverty level	25 545	2 641	3 699	5 820	6 236	7 149	4 034	100.0	10.3	14.5	22.8	24.4	28.0	13.6
Under 1.25 of poverty level	32 488	3 650	4 679	7 370	7 840	8 949	5 519	100.0	11.2	14.4	22.7	24.1	27.5	14.5
Labor Force Status														
Not able to work	46 280	4 318	5 171	8 568	12 437	15 786	7 263	100.0	9.3	11.2	18.5	26.9	34.1	13.6
Able to work	38 092	6 657	7 099	9 287	8 632	6 417	7 610	100.0	17.5	18.6	24.4	22.7	16.8	16.7
Employed or in Armed Forces	15 630	2 559	3 259	3 920	3 765	2 127	3 501	100.0	16.4	20.9	25.1	24.1	13.6	18.3
Unemployed	1 954	437	236	534	445	302	560	100.0	22.4	12.1	27.3	22.8	15.5	22.3
Not in labor force	20 508	3 661	3 604	4 833	4 422	3 988	3 549	100.0	17.9	17.6	23.6	21.6	19.4	14.8
Major Occupation Group of Employed														
Professional and managerial workers	1 088	99	252	198	395	144	300	100.0	9.1	23.2	18.2	36.3	13.2	21.6
Sales, clerical, and kindred workers	3 825	1 072	965	997	514	277	752	100.0	28.0	25.2	26.1	13.4	7.2	16.4
Operatives, including transport	4 756	513	973	1 331	1 298	641	1 213	100.0	10.8	20.5	28.0	27.3	13.5	20.3
Service workers, including private household	4 761	712	784	1 057	1 296	912	901	100.0	15.0	16.5	22.2	27.2	19.2	15.9
All others	1 178	163	263	337	262	153	335	100.0	13.8	22.3	28.6	22.2	13.0	22.7

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions

Regions	Northeast					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	12 297 777	7 695 838	12 410 201	7 750 161	11 996 947	7 432 785
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 906 909	1 209 258	1 908 619	1 211 177	1 878 665	1 188 605
Accountants	156 911	38 857	156 950	38 875	155 584	38 129
Architects	15 007	701	15 014	701	14 853	695
Computer specialists	62 511	16 120	62 515	16 127	61 772	15 859
Computer programmers	38 885	12 256	38 889	12 256	38 355	12 041
Computer systems analysts	20 481	3 359	20 481	3 366	20 286	3 320
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	3 145	505	3 145	505	3 131	498
Engineers	328 330	4 840	328 358	4 844	322 671	4 711
Aeronautical and astronautical	13 213	134	13 213	134	12 693	121
Chemical	14 696	193	14 702	193	14 527	187
Civil	40 858	546	40 862	550	40 277	546
Electrical and electronic	84 150	1 353	84 154	1 353	82 862	1 329
Industrial	51 356	1 285	51 360	1 285	50 364	1 256
Mechanical	48 905	466	48 910	466	47 903	433
Metallurgical and materials	4 838	36	4 843	36	4 784	36
Mining	477	10	477	10	471	10
Petroleum	391	9	391	9	378	9
Sales	16 131	103	16 131	103	15 949	103
Engineers, n.e.c.	53 315	705	53 315	705	52 463	681
Farm management advisors	687	165	687	165	687	165
Foresters and conservationists	3 446	226	3 452	230	3 333	213
Home management advisors	41	876	41	876	37	850
Lawyers and judges	78 791	4 059	78 796	4 059	78 476	4 002
Judges	2 402	134	2 402	134	2 388	134
Lawyers	76 389	3 925	76 394	3 925	76 088	3 868
Librarians, archivists, and curators	8 237	25 697	8 260	25 825	8 164	25 499
Librarians	6 845	25 030	6 861	25 158	6 769	24 832
Archivists and curators	1 392	667	1 399	667	1 395	667
Mathematical specialists	6 688	3 886	6 694	3 886	6 621	3 824
Actuaries	1 791	511	1 791	511	1 786	505
Mathematicians	1 330	465	1 330	465	1 311	450
Statisticians	3 567	2 910	3 573	2 910	3 524	2 869
Life and physical scientists	46 627	8 450	46 634	8 460	46 050	8 256
Agricultural	1 481	170	1 481	170	1 458	170
Atmospheric and space	731	81	731	81	722	81
Biological	4 508	3 196	4 508	3 201	4 489	3 178
Chemists	32 120	4 589	32 123	4 594	31 718	4 435
Geologists	970	48	970	48	956	43
Marine	337	25	337	25	337	19
Physicists and astronomers	6 230	264	6 234	264	6 125	253
Life and physical, n.e.c.	250	77	250	77	245	77
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	22 543	2 243	22 548	2 243	22 314	2 173
Personnel and labor relations workers	53 084	24 230	53 090	24 244	52 367	23 698
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	142 994	14 305	143 025	14 312	142 549	14 141
Chiropractors	2 498	147	2 498	147	2 493	142
Dentists	27 132	929	27 142	931	27 087	921
Optometrists	4 059	148	4 059	148	4 049	143
Pharmacists	26 105	2 857	26 108	2 857	25 929	2 808
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	77 832	9 597	77 846	9 602	77 643	9 506
Podiatrists	2 235	198	2 235	198	2 231	192
Veterinarians	2 948	242	2 952	242	2 932	242
Health practitioners, n.e.c.	185	187	185	187	185	187
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	15 440	260 998	15 486	261 146	15 355	258 026
Dietitians	768	9 224	768	9 242	754	9 104
Registered nurses	6 861	238 987	6 892	239 113	6 850	236 301
Therapists	7 811	12 787	7 826	12 791	7 751	12 621
Health technologists and technicians	19 003	46 986	19 017	47 035	18 819	46 345
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	7 789	21 512	7 794	21 532	7 693	21 248
Dental hygienists	260	5 382	260	5 382	260	5 307
Health record technologists and technicians	253	2 397	258	2 397	253	2 371
Radiologic technologists and technicians	4 294	8 932	4 298	8 950	4 269	8 780
Therapy assistants	237	399	237	399	232	388
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	6 170	8 364	6 170	8 375	6 112	8 251
Religious workers	44 272	6 367	44 379	6 367	44 252	6 305
Clergymen	41 150	1 485	41 184	1 485	41 065	1 465
Religious workers, n.e.c.	3 122	4 882	3 195	4 882	3 187	4 840
Social scientists	27 873	6 803	27 873	6 803	27 612	6 691
Economists	19 950	2 414	19 950	2 414	19 703	2 359
Political scientists	187	51	187	51	183	51
Psychologists	5 223	3 650	5 223	3 650	5 217	3 609
Sociologists	239	155	239	155	239	155
Urban and regional planners	1 906	402	1 906	402	1 902	392
Social scientists, n.e.c.	368	131	368	131	368	125
Social and recreation workers	32 393	45 506	32 627	45 669	31 819	44 564
Social	25 501	40 204	25 563	40 262	25 178	39 598
Recreation	6 892	5 302	7 064	5 407	6 641	4 966
Teachers, college and university	83 976	32 393	84 001	32 405	83 556	31 904
Biology	3 296	1 122	3 296	1 122	3 290	1 105
Chemistry	3 446	519	3 452	519	3 449	498
Engineering	3 780	178	3 780	178	3 772	178
Physics	3 599	149	3 599	149	3 580	149
Other life and physical sciences	1 549	121	1 549	121	1 543	121
Mathematics	4 853	1 175	4 853	1 175	4 838	1 149
Economics	2 347	209	2 347	209	2 347	203
English	5 970	3 751	5 970	3 751	5 924	3 710
History	3 400	733	3 400	733	3 377	709
Miscellaneous social sciences	5 769	1 982	5 775	1 982	5 743	1 935
Other specified teachers	21 257	12 141	21 257	12 141	21 179	11 981
Not specified teachers	24 710	10 313	24 723	10 325	24 514	10 166

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Northeast					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Continued						
Teachers, except college and university	232 418	467 572	232 716	468 277	230 971	462 493
Adult education	6 310	5 143	6 315	5 158	6 218	5 023
Elementary school	64 620	282 514	64 728	282 838	64 157	279 530
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	730	28 821	736	28 848	709	28 387
Secondary school	147 488	126 522	147 583	126 637	146 739	125 098
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	13 270	24 572	13 354	24 796	13 148	24 455
Engineering and science technicians	198 974	23 313	199 078	23 355	194 248	22 374
Agriculture and biological, except health	4 774	2 616	4 784	2 621	4 707	2 507
Chemical	14 181	2 745	14 197	2 750	13 994	2 651
Draftsman	78 487	5 199	78 517	5 204	76 385	4 949
Electrical and electronic engineering	41 435	2 384	41 445	2 384	40 410	2 250
Industrial engineering	5 389	771	5 391	771	5 320	735
Mechanical engineering	3 498	113	3 498	113	3 412	113
Mathematical	150	14	150	14	134	14
Surveyors	10 757	407	10 793	417	10 393	353
Engineering and science, n.e.c.	40 303	9 064	40 303	9 081	39 493	8 802
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	25 903	2 842	25 944	2 842	25 439	2 777
Airplane pilots	9 031	116	9 031	116	8 847	116
Air traffic controllers	3 283	143	3 283	143	3 247	143
Embalmers	824	56	846	56	823	56
Flight engineers	1 334	59	1 334	59	1 283	59
Radio operators	4 286	806	4 286	806	4 190	790
Tool programmers, numerical control	710	184	710	184	692	173
Technicians, n.e.c.	6 435	1 478	6 454	1 478	6 357	1 440
Vocational and educational counselors	15 093	11 591	15 132	11 599	14 984	11 489
Writers, artists, and entertainers	167 151	76 280	167 484	76 523	160 932	72 136
Actors	3 595	2 397	3 600	2 438	2 523	1 636
Athletes and kindred workers	7 381	3 272	7 472	3 305	7 067	3 123
Authors	6 382	2 954	6 387	2 954	6 187	2 892
Dancers	506	1 179	506	1 183	369	948
Designers	32 556	11 656	32 556	11 662	31 730	10 917
Editors and reporters	29 382	21 349	29 413	21 365	28 711	20 575
Musicians and composers	15 617	8 011	15 775	8 129	14 474	7 771
Painters and sculptors	23 666	11 882	23 669	11 882	23 033	11 326
Photographers	16 395	1 986	16 399	1 986	15 959	1 901
Public relations men and publicity writers	14 585	6 304	14 594	6 314	14 313	6 063
Radio and television announcers	3 601	287	3 613	287	3 529	270
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	13 485	5 003	13 500	5 018	13 037	4 714
Research workers, not specified	25 298	10 802	25 298	10 806	24 972	10 494
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	93 218	73 150	...	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 360 336	242 344	1 361 411	242 581	1 343 122	237 395
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	3 772	2 755	3 772	2 755	3 731	2 722
Bank officers and financial managers	69 977	12 163	70 004	12 195	69 596	12 079
Buyers and shippers, farm products	1 930	39	1 930	39	1 885	39
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	39 571	16 969	39 580	16 975	39 063	16 553
Credit men	11 078	3 650	11 078	3 663	10 940	3 552
Funeral directors	8 567	642	8 567	642	8 526	627
Health administrators	11 730	9 412	11 730	9 412	11 648	9 327
Construction inspectors; public administration	4 125	87	4 130	87	4 091	87
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	17 444	1 456	17 444	1 456	17 246	1 392
Federal public administration and postal service	9 607	720	9 607	720	9 505	695
State public administration	5 041	351	5 041	351	4 987	344
Local public administration	2 796	385	2 796	385	2 754	353
Managers and superintendents, building	14 022	3 338	14 043	3 338	13 889	3 282
Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship	5 075	96	5 095	96	4 667	96
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	40 033	9 538	40 033	9 551	39 704	9 401
Federal public administration and postal service	16 730	3 055	16 730	3 062	16 574	3 004
State public administration	10 256	1 785	10 256	1 785	10 215	1 767
Local public administration	13 047	4 698	13 047	4 704	12 915	4 630
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	10 847	2 089	10 852	2 089	10 719	2 060
Postmasters and mail superintendents	5 549	1 786	5 549	1 795	5 526	1 777
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	37 824	6 073	37 828	6 080	37 246	5 967
Railroad conductors	10 274	146	10 442	146	10 378	146
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	56 555	18 001	56 580	18 018	55 164	17 457
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	38 656	12 338	38 705	12 357	38 109	11 991
Sales managers, except retail trade	65 250	2 711	65 267	2 711	64 665	2 674
School administrators, college	7 302	2 492	7 302	2 492	7 272	2 459
School administrators, elementary and secondary	28 263	12 365	28 271	12 369	28 189	12 311
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	674 456	90 759	674 929	90 801	665 947	88 611
Construction	56 491	1 635	56 022	1 635	54 587	1 597
Manufacturing	212 587	14 985	210 778	14 762	208 264	14 453
Transportation	33 183	5 574	33 183	5 574	32 828	5 493
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	24 797	3 229	24 797	3 190	23 997	3 111
Wholesale trade	62 747	5 477	62 361	5 413	61 853	5 255
Retail trade	134 735	21 449	133 999	21 319	132 315	20 738
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	9 186	484	9 186	484	9 084	478
General merchandise stores	19 156	5 888	19 176	5 897	18 883	5 735
Food stores	31 135	2 978	31 153	2 978	30 823	2 894
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	20 431	1 269	20 431	1 269	20 180	1 244
Gasoline service stations	8 269	269	8 291	269	8 114	251
Apparel and accessories stores	11 604	4 565	11 604	4 572	11 479	4 402
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	8 913	1 019	8 913	1 019	8 833	1 009
Other retail trade	26 041	4 977	25 245	4 831	24 919	4 725
Finance, insurance, and real estate	47 364	9 515	46 930	9 417	46 554	9 305
Business and repair services	39 263	6 299	38 971	6 280	38 327	6 068
Personal services	20 100	4 955	19 823	4 930	19 405	4 699
All other industries	43 189	17 641	48 673	18 281	47 817	17 892

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions:
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions

	Northeast					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued						
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	141 872	22 542	141 940	22 556	140 084	22 218
Construction	24 931	404	24 854	396	24 035	383
Manufacturing	13 240	1 388	12 954	1 329	12 874	1 303
Transportation	3 642	447	3 642	447	3 597	439
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	514	36	396	32	390	32
Wholesale trade	10 563	811	10 511	816	10 457	796
Retail trade	62 032	13 351	61 934	13 331	61 441	13 141
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	3 673	283	3 673	283	3 667	279
General merchandise stores	3 628	1 297	3 632	1 297	3 603	1 292
Food stores	17 309	4 452	17 319	4 452	17 132	4 401
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2 923	157	2 931	157	2 912	151
Gasoline service stations	13 942	330	13 942	330	13 848	330
Apparel and accessories stores	3 312	1 878	3 312	1 878	3 276	1 824
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	3 941	450	3 941	450	3 925	444
Other retail trade	13 304	4 504	13 184	4 484	13 078	4 420
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 561	444	4 539	433	4 490	433
Business and repair services	8 195	1 046	8 144	1 046	8 079	1 030
Personal services	10 291	3 625	10 239	3 609	10 082	3 553
All other industries	3 903	990	4 727	1 117	4 639	1 108
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	56 164	10 897	...	...	...	...
Sales workers	880 125	551 273	918 711	557 232	900 070	534 632
Advertising agents and salesmen	14 951	3 465	14 960	3 465	14 697	3 359
Auctioneers	874	56	874	56	851	56
Demonstrators	700	5 402	707	5 406	698	5 025
Hucksters and peddlers	5 259	10 665	5 365	10 756	5 147	10 386
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	97 254	13 839	97 506	13 863	96 701	13 708
Newsboys	12 017	1 523	42 720	2 321	41 811	2 283
Real estate agents and brokers	34 259	17 134	34 280	17 149	33 820	16 887
Stock and bond salesmen	36 006	3 596	36 017	3 596	35 476	3 494
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.	626 644	451 028	629 762	454 379	616 899	435 409
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	115 035	11 129	115 151	11 189	113 530	10 717
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	149 587	10 787	149 723	10 868	147 755	10 522
Sales clerks, retail trade	231 451	395 099	233 977	397 977	227 497	381 585
Salesmen, retail trade	88 771	13 471	88 921	13 552	87 234	12 984
Salesmen of services and construction	41 800	20 542	41 990	20 793	40 883	19 601
Sales workers—allocated	52 161	44 565	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	1 126 282	2 830 055	1 133 108	2 841 264	1 101 678	2 760 830
Bank tellers	14 141	57 197	14 162	57 246	13 934	56 547
Billing clerks	5 709	28 198	5 739	28 262	5 570	27 375
Bookkeepers	88 171	324 910	88 328	325 286	86 491	317 518
Cashiers	37 727	169 235	38 365	170 603	36 865	163 891
Clerical assistants, social welfare	62	147	62	152	57	147
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	15 666	14 083	15 666	14 088	15 516	13 910
Collectors, bill and account	6 780	3 473	6 825	3 493	6 657	3 390
Counter clerks, except food	20 243	34 350	20 412	34 636	19 737	33 041
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	16 080	1 955	16 087	1 962	15 807	1 892
Enumerators and interviewers	4 049	9 981	4 049	9 985	3 771	9 220
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	42 436	25 757	42 451	25 766	41 834	25 112
Expeditors and production controllers	48 569	12 849	48 614	12 869	47 558	12 421
File clerks	26 319	101 621	26 654	102 464	25 352	98 257
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	21 636	7 160	21 636	7 174	21 438	7 069
Library attendants and assistants	7 442	25 953	7 686	26 731	7 507	26 407
Mail carriers, post office	65 025	2 963	65 048	2 970	64 351	2 836
Mail handlers, except post office	25 514	16 280	25 739	16 351	24 645	15 528
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	21 565	3 105	22 111	3 203	20 867	3 047
Meter readers, utilities	6 894	182	6 903	182	6 808	178
Office machine operators	48 202	119 123	48 307	119 317	47 258	115 566
Bookkeeping and billing machine	2 158	15 502	2 163	15 507	2 131	15 007
Calculating machine	1 081	9 884	1 099	9 893	1 052	9 447
Computer and peripheral equipment	26 662	8 868	26 691	8 872	26 204	8 646
Duplicating machine	3 245	3 027	3 257	3 064	3 166	2 926
Key punch	9 778	73 565	9 810	73 681	9 609	71 641
Tabulating machine	1 522	1 154	1 522	1 154	1 492	1 122
Office machine, n.e.c.	3 756	7 123	3 765	7 146	3 604	6 777
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	15 746	33 529	15 769	33 570	15 311	32 616
Postal clerks	72 436	20 906	72 503	20 936	71 430	20 381
Proofreaders	2 757	6 850	2 757	6 875	2 666	6 603
Real estate appraisers	4 396	238	4 402	238	4 348	228
Receptionists	5 235	67 824	5 317	68 105	5 211	65 676
Secretaries	21 574	756 382	21 748	757 129	21 419	742 411
Shipping and receiving clerks	112 960	15 957	113 219	16 012	109 292	15 317
Statistical clerks	30 606	47 341	30 654	47 408	29 953	46 299
Stenographers	2 728	31 653	2 728	31 696	2 712	31 133
Stock clerks and storekeepers	93 925	24 930	94 786	25 009	91 149	23 820
Teacher aides, except school monitors	2 794	33 579	2 941	33 862	2 820	33 131
Telegraph operators	1 504	821	1 504	821	1 480	803
Telephone operators	5 877	107 700	5 910	107 936	5 776	104 922
Ticket, station, and express agents	14 591	9 637	14 598	9 649	14 392	9 383
Typists	20 197	290 490	20 305	291 167	19 666	281 899
Weights	6 141	2 274	6 155	2 274	5 950	2 131
Miscellaneous clerical workers	50 858	77 286	51 143	77 524	50 004	74 996
Not specified clerical workers	61 824	164 891	62 219	165 638	60 438	160 725
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	77 903	179 245	...	...	...	...

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions

	Northeast					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 574 859	131 560	2 578 911	131 919	2 478 878	125 187
Automobile accessories installers.....	1 044	65	1 044	65	1 013	61
Bakers.....	28 194	6 849	28 271	6 878	27 691	6 704
Blacksmiths.....	2 256	35	2 275	35	2 231	35
Boilermakers.....	7 637	89	7 642	89	7 389	89
Bookbinders.....	4 993	5 453	4 993	5 453	4 837	5 123
Brickmasons and stonemasons.....	46 883	452	46 952	452	41 393	404
Bulldozer operators.....	14 110	128	14 133	128	12 425	104
Cabinetmakers.....	15 256	542	15 265	542	14 881	500
Carpenters.....	204 365	2 039	204 605	2 058	187 169	1 887
Carpet installers.....	9 690	116	9 706	116	9 270	111
Cement and concrete finishers.....	12 480	140	12 480	140	10 121	114
Compositors and typesetters.....	45 062	5 842	45 153	5 853	44 477	5 540
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	38 480	437	38 493	445	37 213	441
Decorators and window dressers.....	9 169	7 700	9 207	7 736	8 936	7 429
Dental laboratory technicians.....	6 650	1 368	6 655	1 368	6 495	1 296
Electricians.....	113 797	1 809	113 861	1 815	111 430	1 726
Electric power linemen and cablemen.....	21 382	255	21 382	255	21 149	250
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	1 686	74	1 686	74	1 639	68
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	2 471	796	2 485	796	2 413	739
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer.....	45 679	400	45 697	400	39 185	357
Floor layers, except tile setters.....	5 675	61	5 689	61	5 262	55
Foremen, n.e.c.	373 090	39 078	373 201	39 090	367 009	37 780
Construction.....	36 271	315	35 961	315	33 958	290
Manufacturing.....	227 423	25 903	226 302	25 819	223 355	24 776
Durable goods.....	143 908	8 737	143 187	8 687	141 441	8 338
Non-durable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	83 515	17 166	83 115	17 132	81 914	16 438
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	38 201	1 545	37 942	1 546	37 670	1 532
All other industries.....	71 195	11 315	72 996	11 410	72 026	11 182
Forgemen and hammermen.....	4 504	241	4 504	241	4 368	236
Furniture and wood finishers.....	4 818	717	4 828	717	4 719	647
Furriers.....	1 744	270	1 744	270	1 346	209
Glaziers.....	5 456	183	5 456	183	5 297	172
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers.....	6 195	207	6 195	207	6 074	199
Inspectors, scalers, and graders; log and lumber.....	955	100	955	100	928	100
Inspectors, n.e.c.....	28 817	2 022	28 821	2 022	28 345	1 886
Construction.....	5 296	56	5 280	56	5 172	56
Railroads and railway express service.....	5 479	64	5 479	64	5 453	64
Jewelers and watchmakers.....	12 420	1 938	12 429	1 943	12 114	1 769
Job and die setters, metal.....	22 878	649	22 884	649	22 484	634
Locomotive engineers.....	9 510	58	9 510	58	9 461	58
Locomotive firemen.....	2 751	43	2 751	43	2 693	43
Mechanists.....	102 513	3 192	102 545	3 197	100 383	2 986
Mechanics and repairmen	559 791	10 591	560 569	10 642	549 803	10 199
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration.....	33 323	240	33 333	244	32 687	240
Aircraft.....	21 062	772	21 062	772	20 417	704
Automobile body repairmen.....	23 901	261	23 963	261	23 462	242
Automobile mechanics.....	189 682	2 210	190 008	2 220	186 230	2 140
Data processing machine repairmen.....	9 104	249	9 104	249	9 004	244
Form implement.....	4 114	48	4 119	48	4 040	48
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel.....	138 080	2 671	138 181	2 677	135 688	2 592
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics.....	27 143	529	27 169	534	26 830	505
Loom fixers.....	3 145	60	3 145	60	3 050	60
Office machine.....	10 171	220	10 180	220	10 057	211
Radio and television.....	29 110	1 061	29 170	1 072	28 515	1 040
Railroad and car shop.....	13 172	84	13 172	84	12 992	84
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen.....	39 259	1 428	39 392	1 443	38 661	1 372
Not specified mechanics and repairmen.....	18 545	758	18 571	758	18 170	717
Millers, grain, flour, and feed.....	678	9	678	9	670	9
Millwrights.....	18 154	227	18 154	227	17 762	217
Molders, metal.....	12 930	2 049	12 937	2 053	12 555	1 874
Motion picture projectionists.....	3 520	206	3 526	206	3 437	168
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers.....	7 106	1 976	7 112	1 980	7 039	1 877
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	80 488	2 874	80 704	2 885	72 200	2 599
Paperhangers.....	3 380	183	3 384	183	3 220	178
Pattern and model makers, except paper.....	10 284	589	10 289	589	10 018	562
Photoengravers and lithographers.....	9 307	843	9 313	843	9 158	827
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen.....	1 616	43	1 616	43	1 580	37
Plasterers.....	6 997	68	7 006	68	6 255	60
Plumbers and pipe fitters.....	100 337	935	100 381	935	97 291	916
Power station operators.....	3 930	127	3 930	127	3 898	123
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.....	46 374	3 302	46 427	3 306	45 438	3 159
Rollers and finishers, metal.....	6 842	346	6 842	346	6 629	310
Roofers and slaters.....	15 201	153	15 233	153	13 745	131
Sheetmetal workers and linemasons.....	34 883	452	34 904	452	33 997	427
Shipfitters.....	2 307	33	2 307	33	2 268	33
Shoe repairmen.....	8 559	2 481	8 581	2 481	8 336	2 258
Sign painters and letterers.....	3 706	309	3 720	309	3 642	276
Stationary engineers.....	36 390	557	36 400	557	35 863	533
Stone cutters and stone carvers.....	1 933	94	1 933	94	1 816	86
Structural metal craftsmen.....	19 217	207	19 229	213	18 021	207
Tailors.....	24 383	5 587	24 405	5 592	23 234	5 175
Telephone installers and repairmen.....	63 813	1 849	63 848	1 849	63 277	1 801
Telephone linemen and splicers.....	12 464	146	12 464	152	12 369	143
Tile setters.....	6 787	70	6 796	70	6 386	65
Tool and die makers.....	57 741	1 254	57 768	1 260	57 001	1 173
Upholsterers.....	10 447	1 005	10 470	1 011	10 114	964
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.....	23 180	2 067	23 242	2 072	22 199	1 918
Former members of the Armed Forces.....	6 269	254	6 269	258	70	19
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated.....	163 235	7 326	...	...	...	...

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions

	Northeast					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives, except transport	1 651 221	1 313 986	1 659 922	1 318 860	1 586 513	1 211 371
Asbestos and insulation workers	4 676	97	4 685	97	4 479	91
Assemblers	110 259	137 718	110 483	137 868	105 055	124 209
Blasters and powdermen	1 176	37	1 176	37	1 045	37
Bottling and canning operatives	7 182	3 582	7 195	3 592	6 845	3 019
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; surveying	1 803	36	1 822	36	1 627	36
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	103 377	101 985	103 427	102 050	100 354	94 840
Clothing ironers and pressers	25 292	33 586	25 355	33 616	23 069	31 713
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	40 017	18 099	40 077	18 127	38 263	16 395
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	1 830	21 860	1 838	21 890	1 687	20 391
Drillers, earth	7 860	854	7 865	859	7 335	783
Dry wall installers and lathers	8 062	111	8 078	111	7 408	96
Dyers	7 661	697	7 675	697	7 292	617
Fillers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	26 033	6 176	26 097	6 192	24 970	5 678
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	17 036	799	17 083	799	16 658	754
Garage workers and gas station attendants	68 176	1 752	69 996	1 792	66 430	1 685
Groders and sorters, manufacturing	3 517	6 103	3 556	6 107	3 324	5 530
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	1 145	1 312	1 163	1 324	1 094	1 199
Heaters, metal	2 198	64	2 198	64	2 183	64
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	18 413	23 923	18 557	24 005	17 936	22 924
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	54 803	2 224	54 909	2 230	53 955	2 141
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	5 720	1 381	5 725	1 381	5 541	1 248
Meat wrappers, retail trade	845	13 680	861	13 745	806	13 354
Metal platers	9 047	866	9 054	866	8 698	783
Milliners	47	710	59	710	54	568
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	15 966	639	15 976	646	15 249	618
Mixing operatives	18 163	771	18 192	771	17 681	728
Oilers and greasers, except auto	9 709	452	9 732	452	8 958	423
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	63 470	115 503	64 055	115 796	60 134	105 062
Painters, manufactured articles	22 026	4 564	22 057	4 574	21 047	4 139
Photographic process workers	11 714	7 040	11 757	7 057	11 356	6 480
Precision machine operatives	109 362	11 999	109 434	12 007	105 982	11 062
Drill press operatives	15 907	4 735	15 918	4 735	15 277	4 314
Grinding machine operatives	35 222	2 503	35 239	2 507	34 095	2 372
Lathe and milling machine operatives	41 400	2 647	41 430	2 647	40 201	2 452
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	16 833	2 114	16 847	2 118	16 409	1 924
Punch and stamping press operatives	22 233	13 275	22 252	13 275	21 172	11 933
Riveters and fasteners	3 979	3 522	3 999	3 525	3 537	3 092
Sailors and deckhands	6 516	109	6 531	109	5 656	105
Sewers	12 734	1 436	12 767	1 442	12 149	1 333
Sewers and stitchers	29 945	331 703	30 044	331 998	26 965	302 955
Shoemaking machine operatives	14 088	18 672	14 099	18 709	13 343	17 256
Solderers	3 302	14 345	3 307	14 352	3 127	12 958
Stationary firemen	26 407	1 579	26 427	1 579	25 950	1 493
Textile operatives	43 477	45 655	43 552	45 718	41 205	41 959
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives	1 688	901	1 688	901	1 657	843
Knitters, loopers, and tappers	5 867	4 797	5 885	4 797	5 535	4 174
Spinners, twistors, and winders	6 929	16 488	6 960	16 502	6 580	15 279
Weavers	5 768	4 315	5 772	4 324	5 427	4 055
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	23 225	19 154	23 247	19 194	22 006	17 608
Welders and flamecutters	98 954	8 495	98 994	8 508	95 194	7 790
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	9 834	9 887	9 852	9 903	9 658	9 134
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	483 629	240 340	484 922	240 777	465 904	221 119
Occupation:						
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	190 440	93 062	190 808	93 235	183 536	85 501
Machine operatives, not specified	123 483	52 932	123 602	52 989	118 978	49 143
Miscellaneous operatives	111 913	54 858	112 596	55 007	107 920	50 138
Not specified operatives	57 793	39 488	57 916	39 546	55 470	36 337
Industry:						
Manufacturing	422 003	218 939	420 856	218 250	404 770	200 211
Durable goods	248 119	106 030	247 247	105 754	237 398	97 409
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	6 413	1 671	6 462	1 676	6 164	1 515
Furniture and fixtures	6 820	2 318	6 838	2 318	6 518	2 056
Stone, clay, and glass products	23 611	5 410	23 631	5 421	22 626	5 089
Primary metal industries	51 490	4 308	51 514	4 314	49 670	3 922
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	21 727	352	21 727	358	21 045	339
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	30 317	10 177	30 332	10 188	28 961	9 428
Machinery, except electrical	36 292	7 498	36 331	7 503	35 184	6 947
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	31 747	36 741	31 798	36 750	30 715	34 588
Transportation equipment	22 761	4 021	22 782	4 026	21 459	3 529
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	8 456	1 790	8 467	1 790	7 819	1 518
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	12 271	8 861	12 279	8 861	12 027	8 322
Ordinance	4 663	1 425	4 663	1 435	4 426	1 206
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	20 581	23 201	20 617	23 262	19 648	20 807
Durable goods—allocated	1 153	399	...	...	...	...
Nondurable goods	169 748	110 005	169 470	109 586	163 426	100 161
Food and kindred products	27 437	12 917	27 586	12 940	26 439	11 402
Tobacco manufactures	561	1 818	565	1 818	537	1 766
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	9 913	31 387	9 950	31 416	9 125	28 260
Paper and allied products	40 599	14 265	40 637	14 281	39 427	13 528
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13 171	10 025	13 299	10 054	12 824	9 337
Chemicals and allied products	33 612	9 065	33 629	9 076	32 980	8 464
Petroleum and coal products	3 418	87	3 418	87	3 381	79
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	29 748	16 978	29 792	17 001	28 727	15 528
Leather and leather products	10 578	12 900	10 594	12 913	9 986	11 797
Nondurable goods—allocated	711	563	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	4 136	2 904	4 139	2 910	3 946	2 641
Nonmanufacturing industries	61 626	21 401	64 066	22 527	61 134	20 908
Construction	5 689	287	5 351	246	4 782	224
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 284	916	12 886	803	12 599	780
Wholesale and retail trade	23 443	11 111	22 828	10 675	21 694	9 779
Business and repair services	8 947	2 106	8 846	2 043	8 486	1 877
Public administration	3 147	720	3 127	700	3 057	657
All other industries	7 116	6 261	11 028	8 060	10 516	7 591
Operatives, except transport—allocated	119 538	106 348	...	...	...	...

Table 293. **Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions

	Northeast					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport equipment operatives	707 479	28 878	710 242	28 993	682 855	28 073
Boatmen and canalmen.....	960	57	960	57	857	57
Bus drivers.....	50 167	15 915	50 186	15 915	49 557	15 719
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit.....	7 426	100	7 426	100	7 359	100
Deliverymen and routemen.....	160 234	3 542	161 797	3 581	156 337	3 398
Fork lift and tow motor operatives.....	45 295	642	45 321	656	43 650	614
Motormen; mine, factory, logging camp, etc.....	1 677	23	1 677	23	1 670	23
Parking attendants.....	7 465	239	7 525	239	7 156	228
Railroad brakemen.....	11 471	83	11 471	83	11 312	83
Railroad switchmen.....	5 682	111	5 682	111	5 623	111
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	57 829	2 239	57 871	2 244	56 151	2 151
Truck drivers.....	307 381	3 786	307 565	3 803	292 872	3 504
Transport equipment operatives—allocated.....	51 892	2 141	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	766 029	62 344	782 985	63 388	719 768	59 049
Animal caretakers, except farm.....	5 900	3 156	6 374	3 267	6 084	3 112
Carpenters' helpers.....	8 394	144	8 521	148	7 192	119
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers.....	142 834	1 999	143 393	2 023	122 408	1 783
Fishermen and oystermen.....	6 269	171	6 345	171	5 883	165
Freight and material handlers.....	128 363	9 454	129 004	9 522	120 791	8 752
Garbage collectors.....	21 087	264	21 212	272	20 511	264
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm.....	62 226	1 413	64 380	1 460	58 455	1 372
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	13 760	243	13 781	243	12 840	239
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	8 112	215	8 185	215	7 583	198
Stock handlers.....	114 801	21 702	119 497	22 049	112 663	20 727
Teamsters.....	495	29	507	29	472	29
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners.....	25 125	2 194	26 220	2 231	24 551	2 022
Warehousemen, n.e.c.....	20 515	462	20 555	462	19 824	420
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	136 083	16 113	138 134	16 231	129 136	15 004
Occupation:						
Miscellaneous laborers.....	43 518	3 851	44 028	3 884	42 052	3 581
Not specified laborers.....	92 565	12 262	94 106	12 347	87 084	11 423
Industry:						
Manufacturing.....	75 560	10 070	75 003	10 003	70 162	9 113
Durable goods.....	54 293	5 405	53 860	5 366	50 609	4 866
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	2 321	210	2 325	210	2 209	202
Furniture and fixtures.....	1 060	219	1 071	219	1 014	198
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5 733	452	5 737	452	5 260	427
Primary metal industries.....	24 417	539	24 449	539	23 059	515
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	16 708	255	16 729	255	15 803	251
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	5 969	1 040	5 979	1 040	5 595	936
Machinery, except electrical.....	4 268	308	4 302	308	4 091	293
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	3 031	1 147	3 044	1 147	2 907	992
Transportation equipment.....	4 007	251	4 014	251	3 771	244
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	1 450	74	1 450	74	1 343	70
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	642	293	642	293	625	281
Ordnance.....	628	192	628	192	563	175
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1 665	715	1 669	715	1 515	613
Durable goods—allocated.....	552	39	...	...	...	...
Nondurable goods.....	20 567	4 541	20 443	4 513	18 933	4 133
Food and kindred products.....	5 453	956	5 521	956	5 083	849
Tobacco manufactures.....	121	43	126	43	126	43
Textile mill products.....	2 316	527	2 316	527	2 167	479
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	639	554	652	559	605	504
Paper and allied products.....	3 263	365	3 263	365	3 001	348
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	928	434	959	441	866	390
Chemicals and allied products.....	3 051	301	3 051	301	2 866	285
Petroleum and coal products.....	793	15	802	15	741	15
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	2 173	585	2 173	585	1 998	570
Leather and leather products.....	1 569	721	1 580	721	1 480	650
Nondurable goods—allocated.....	261	40	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	700	124	700	124	620	114
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	60 523	6 043	63 131	6 228	58 974	5 891
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	20 588	581	20 500	591	19 620	565
Wholesale and retail trade.....	16 207	2 077	16 349	2 062	15 406	1 931
Business and repair services.....	4 042	606	4 032	601	3 596	569
Public administration.....	4 786	324	4 801	324	4 490	304
All other industries.....	14 900	2 455	17 449	2 650	15 862	2 522
Laborers, except farm—allocated.....	72 065	4 785	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	96 684	9 181	97 033	9 245	96 384	9 170
Farmers, owners and tenants.....	80 511	6 198	80 776	6 220	80 409	6 190
Farm managers.....	6 942	349	6 974	353	6 911	348
Farmers and farm managers—allocated.....	9 231	2 634	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	74 145	16 767	82 457	17 715	78 471	16 698
Farm foremen.....	2 005	202	2 014	207	1 992	190
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	58 437	9 203	64 091	9 756	60 762	8 896
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	6 075	3 897	7 419	4 130	7 311	4 122
Farm service laborers, self-employed.....	217	65	217	65	217	65
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated.....	7 411	3 400	...	...	...	...

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions:
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions

	Northeast					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Service workers, except private household	1 141 059	1 087 813	1 163 143	1 102 557	1 121 991	1 060 537
Cleaning service workers	335 119	136 448	340 340	137 553	328 657	132 396
Chambermaids and maids, except private household	2 510	37 989	2 571	38 390	2 427	36 114
Cleaners and charwomen	69 780	65 923	71 226	66 337	67 670	64 338
Janitors and sextons	262 829	32 536	266 543	32 826	258 560	31 944
Food service workers	272 236	407 684	282 215	413 440	267 158	393 492
Bartenders	53 258	5 368	53 268	5 389	51 026	5 083
Busboys	17 622	2 499	19 705	2 713	18 379	2 509
Cooks, except private household	91 264	76 118	92 678	76 406	88 292	73 752
Dishwashers	29 939	11 404	33 447	11 819	30 607	11 216
Food counter and fountain workers	15 332	34 076	16 313	34 785	15 348	33 293
Waiters	38 449	212 455	39 042	215 455	37 300	203 116
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household	26 372	65 764	27 762	66 873	26 206	64 523
Health service workers	39 056	251 652	39 246	252 987	38 332	246 641
Dental assistants	523	21 097	532	21 238	509	20 665
Health aides, except nursing	4 790	23 890	4 838	24 119	4 741	23 428
Health trainees	285	4 403	293	4 409	270	4 332
Lay midwives	22	91	22	91	22	91
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	30 742	143 003	30 857	143 917	30 137	139 887
Practical nurses	2 694	59 168	2 704	59 213	2 653	58 238
Personal service workers	113 627	164 091	115 849	165 746	111 582	160 786
Airline stewardesses	508	7 721	508	7 725	503	7 559
Attendants, recreation and amusement	12 390	3 429	13 888	3 645	12 268	3 172
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.	8 607	13 868	8 733	13 996	8 268	13 066
Baggage porters and bellhops	4 088	125	4 121	131	3 930	119
Barbers	37 991	1 257	38 023	1 272	37 613	1 231
Boarding and lodging house keepers	397	1 068	397	1 068	397	1 055
Boatblocks	556	90	596	90	549	90
Child care workers, except private household	2 722	21 614	2 891	22 615	2 773	21 861
Elevator operators	15 013	2 701	15 030	2 708	14 543	2 610
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	18 762	84 903	18 828	85 073	18 477	83 265
Housekeepers, except private household	8 068	16 055	8 084	16 105	7 768	15 708
School monitors	424	5 848	424	5 878	411	5 821
Ushers, recreation and amusement	3 162	1 191	3 359	1 196	3 159	1 120
Welfare service aides	939	4 221	967	4 244	923	4 109
Protective service workers	285 269	22 300	285 436	22 323	281 577	21 915
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	6 550	11 543	6 564	11 543	6 434	11 411
Firemen, fire protection	52 693	504	52 711	509	52 537	501
Guards and watchmen	94 605	5 641	94 676	5 648	91 858	5 479
Marshals and constables	604	70	604	70	604	70
Policemen and detectives	126 170	4 081	126 234	4 085	125 534	4 005
Sheriffs and bailiffs	4 647	461	4 647	468	4 610	449
Service workers, except private household—allocated	95 752	105 638	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	7 985	195 687	8 995	208 538	8 552	201 238
Occupation:						
Child care workers, private household	699	27 598	1 376	38 460	1 280	36 462
Cooks, private household	392	6 205	402	6 244	391	6 084
Housekeepers, private household	1 112	21 167	1 123	21 306	1 078	20 829
Laundresses, private household	138	1 495	158	1 541	152	1 503
Maids and servants, private household	4 781	111 253	5 043	112 235	4 830	108 810
Private household workers—allocated	863	27 969	...	...	...	...
Living arrangement:						
Living in	995	25 248	989	24 898	984	24 839
Living out	6 990	170 439	7 113	154 888	6 747	149 049
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier ¹	4 664	16 692	...	...	...	...
Occupation not reported ¹	...	...	822 589	583 021	783 003	556 718

¹See text for explanation.

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions:
1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text!)

Regions

	North Central					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	14 164 371	8 371 504	14 348 741	8 461 953	13 832 205	8 077 441
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 801 284	1 238 939	1 803 268	1 241 150	1 781 263	1 220 840
Accountants	142 580	51 979	142 629	52 039	141 546	51 027
Architects	12 627	372	12 639	372	12 533	367
Computer specialists	51 109	11 383	51 111	11 394	50 706	11 183
Computer programmers	31 318	8 147	31 320	8 153	31 060	8 017
Computer systems analysts	17 171	2 810	17 171	2 815	17 048	2 756
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	2 620	426	2 620	426	2 598	410
Engineers	309 136	4 360	309 192	4 360	305 438	4 252
Aeronautical and astronautical	9 850	142	9 850	142	9 548	142
Chemical	12 156	119	12 156	119	12 064	110
Civil	37 819	431	37 837	431	37 395	431
Electrical and electronic	58 653	902	58 658	902	58 078	883
Industrial	54 989	1 285	55 006	1 285	54 327	1 244
Mechanical	57 866	507	57 876	507	57 060	490
Metallurgical and materials	5 418	56	5 418	56	5 378	56
Mining	691	19	691	19	680	14
Petroleum	756	23	756	23	752	23
Sales	19 059	165	19 059	165	18 930	165
Engineers, n.e.c.	51 879	711	51 885	711	51 226	694
Farm management advisors	1 723	280	1 726	280	1 726	280
Foresters and conservationists	6 884	212	6 884	217	6 623	197
Home management advisors	80	1 308	80	1 308	80	1 289
Lawyers and judges	63 954	2 978	63 963	2 978	63 828	2 912
Judges	3 148	223	3 148	223	3 143	211
Lawyers	60 806	2 755	60 815	2 755	60 685	2 701
Librarians, archivists, and curators	7 044	28 324	7 079	28 394	6 994	28 106
Librarians	5 937	27 877	5 972	27 947	5 906	27 664
Archivists and curators	1 107	447	1 107	447	1 088	442
Mathematical specialists	4 832	2 234	4 832	2 234	4 789	2 194
Actuaries	1 010	257	1 010	257	1 010	257
Mathematicians	726	229	726	229	723	222
Statisticians	3 096	1 748	3 096	1 748	3 056	1 715
Life and physical scientists	40 647	6 411	40 647	6 416	40 258	6 285
Agricultural	3 277	270	3 277	275	3 246	260
Atmospheric and space	992	91	992	91	962	91
Biological	4 356	2 386	4 356	2 386	4 320	2 366
Chemists	27 131	3 440	27 131	3 440	26 869	3 354
Geologists	1 606	60	1 606	60	1 606	60
Marine	383	41	383	41	383	36
Physicists and astronomers	2 717	81	2 717	81	2 687	76
Life and physical, n.e.c.	185	42	185	42	185	42
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	18 566	1 661	18 566	1 666	18 371	1 657
Personnel and labor relations workers	55 044	21 120	55 057	21 144	54 424	20 648
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	132 025	11 983	132 077	12 006	131 791	11 873
Chiropractors	4 237	382	4 237	382	4 228	382
Dentists	23 370	774	23 370	774	23 326	759
Optometrists	5 174	209	5 174	213	5 161	209
Pharmacists	27 755	4 216	27 773	4 229	27 634	4 160
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	63 597	5 944	63 609	5 950	63 550	5 910
Podiatrists	1 593	124	1 593	124	1 593	124
Veterinarians	6 204	266	6 226	266	6 204	261
Health practitioners, n.e.c.	95	68	95	68	95	68
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	13 746	246 246	13 785	246 414	13 629	243 407
Dietitians	927	11 036	927	11 062	913	10 838
Registered nurses	5 231	219 801	5 270	219 922	5 227	217 394
Therapists	7 588	15 409	7 588	15 430	7 489	15 175
Health technologists and technicians	20 043	54 341	20 082	54 409	19 956	53 690
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	8 110	25 898	8 130	25 934	8 068	25 577
Dental hygienists	176	3 426	176	3 426	166	3 394
Health record technologists and technicians	206	206	206	206	206	206
Radiologic technologists and technicians	4 646	10 933	4 649	10 946	4 649	10 844
Therapy assistants	332	821	332	825	332	825
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	6 573	10 269	6 589	10 284	6 535	10 081
Religious workers	67 234	7 207	67 311	7 242	67 142	7 178
Clergymen	63 211	1 754	63 269	1 754	63 128	1 742
Religious workers, n.e.c.	4 023	5 453	4 042	5 486	4 014	5 436
Social scientists	21 539	4 774	21 539	4 779	21 373	4 678
Economists	14 440	1 597	14 440	1 602	14 324	1 566
Political scientists	86	27	86	27	86	27
Psychologists	4 727	2 657	4 727	2 657	4 690	2 615
Sociologists	128	86	128	86	128	86
Urban and regional planners	1 802	228	1 802	228	1 789	215
Social scientists, n.e.c.	356	179	356	179	356	179
Social and recreation workers	26 676	38 513	26 855	38 641	26 121	37 469
Social	19 385	33 028	19 436	33 087	19 144	32 476
Recreation	7 291	5 485	7 419	5 554	6 977	4 993
Teachers, college and university	102 593	41 037	102 621	41 055	102 080	40 478
Biology	5 003	1 336	5 003	1 336	4 980	1 316
Chemistry	4 231	555	4 231	555	4 222	527
Engineering	4 705	263	4 710	263	4 689	253
Physics	3 492	125	3 492	125	3 483	125
Other life and physical sciences	2 302	145	2 302	145	2 297	139
Mathematics	6 153	1 432	6 159	1 432	6 130	1 412
Economics	2 848	239	2 848	239	2 842	239
English	6 538	4 585	6 538	4 585	6 511	4 506
History	3 711	788	3 711	788	3 698	785
Miscellaneous social sciences	7 182	2 254	7 189	2 254	7 153	2 232
Other specified teachers	29 003	16 985	29 010	16 994	28 890	16 792
Not specified teachers	27 425	12 330	27 428	12 339	27 185	12 152

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions

Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Continued

Regions	North Central					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Teachers, except college and university	236 074	535 843	236 435	536 646	235 073	530 348
Adult education	6 398	5 871	6 403	5 875	6 337	5 760
Elementary school	64 580	337 784	64 695	338 054	64 243	334 376
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	540	28 862	540	28 881	540	28 467
Secondary school	154 050	132 631	154 159	132 718	153 497	131 018
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	10 506	30 695	10 638	31 118	10 456	30 727
Engineering and science technicians	197 295	23 235	197 401	23 273	193 057	22 356
Agriculture and biological, except health	8 322	3 903	8 339	3 911	8 159	3 499
Chemical	12 032	2 122	12 032	2 122	11 868	2 019
Draftsmen	86 550	5 582	86 595	5 592	84 357	5 382
Electrical and electronic engineering	28 192	1 713	28 220	1 713	27 660	1 645
Industrial engineering	5 702	693	5 702	693	5 621	657
Mechanical engineering	5 407	213	5 407	213	5 328	213
Mathematical	95	35	95	35	95	35
Surveyors	11 563	420	11 574	425	11 204	375
Engineering and science, n.e.c.	39 432	8 554	39 437	8 569	38 765	8 331
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	29 706	4 447	29 721	4 452	29 274	4 348
Airplane pilots	9 739	181	9 739	181	9 545	181
Air traffic controllers	5 202	272	5 202	277	5 168	266
Embalmers	1 105	67	1 114	67	1 089	67
Flight engineers	913	26	913	26	886	22
Radio operators	5 752	2 144	5 758	2 144	5 654	2 094
Tool programmers, numerical control	833	117	833	117	824	113
Technicians, n.e.c.	6 162	1 640	6 162	1 640	6 108	1 605
Vocational and educational counselors	18 363	12 676	18 371	12 692	18 248	12 592
Writers, artists, and entertainers	130 557	57 302	131 161	57 678	127 585	55 547
Actors	651	546	655	551	617	508
Athletes and kindred workers	7 780	3 844	7 887	3 938	7 473	3 633
Authors	3 148	1 193	3 148	1 193	3 062	1 163
Dancers	166	1 044	166	1 050	162	972
Designers	22 108	4 824	22 119	4 824	21 592	4 650
Editors and reporters	22 660	16 242	22 679	16 268	22 340	15 870
Musicians and composers	13 666	9 835	13 976	10 023	12 945	9 727
Painters and sculptors	16 983	9 576	16 997	9 585	16 631	9 157
Photographers	14 729	2 428	14 781	2 433	14 545	2 332
Public relations men and publicity writers	13 637	4 433	13 641	4 433	13 471	4 341
Radio and television announcers	5 290	415	5 320	415	5 237	387
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	9 739	2 922	9 792	2 965	9 510	2 807
Research workers, not specified	21 698	7 146	21 705	7 151	21 546	6 900
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	69 509	61 567	...	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 424 108	266 050	1 425 505	266 361	1 410 610	261 528
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers, local public administration	4 780	3 290	4 785	3 292	4 743	3 201
Bank officers and financial managers	67 413	12 847	67 432	12 858	67 128	12 695
Buyers and shippers, farm products	9 347	178	9 360	178	9 265	171
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	32 677	12 744	32 681	12 766	32 414	12 553
Credit men	11 709	4 554	11 709	4 554	11 592	4 505
Funeral directors	10 271	775	10 284	780	10 209	775
Health administrators	12 838	11 553	12 838	11 569	12 764	11 441
Construction inspectors, public administration	4 077	78	4 077	78	4 035	74
Inspectors, except construction, public administration	16 836	1 355	16 842	1 368	16 679	1 260
Federal public administration and postal service	9 719	959	9 719	964	9 624	888
State public administration	4 769	266	4 775	266	4 737	247
Local public administration	2 348	130	2 348	136	2 318	125
Managers and superintendents, building	9 675	5 249	9 686	5 249	9 576	5 140
Officers, pilots, and pursers, ship	2 177	75	2 190	75	1 934	58
Officials and administrators, public administration, n.e.c.	43 062	11 242	43 098	11 247	42 750	11 128
Federal public administration and postal service	16 385	3 333	16 407	3 333	16 280	3 316
State public administration	9 736	1 404	9 736	1 404	9 669	1 394
Local public administration	16 941	6 505	16 955	6 510	16 801	6 418
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	12 782	2 256	12 824	2 256	12 712	2 215
Postmasters and mail superintendents	7 892	2 794	7 892	2 794	7 862	2 786
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	39 603	5 222	39 612	5 222	39 142	5 138
Railroad conductors	13 168	115	13 302	126	13 158	119
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	57 901	30 421	57 994	30 455	56 921	29 673
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	44 587	15 360	44 624	15 373	44 134	15 075
Sales managers, except retail trade	71 441	2 191	71 441	2 191	70 990	2 153
School administrators, college	8 596	2 257	8 601	2 257	8 564	2 207
School administrators, elementary and secondary	35 829	11 380	35 848	11 390	35 777	11 350
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	664 851	85 668	665 401	85 761	658 948	84 019
Construction	60 921	1 882	60 443	1 870	59 099	1 839
Manufacturing	193 212	11 065	191 290	10 927	189 781	10 735
Transportation	33 837	4 181	33 846	4 181	33 580	4 094
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	26 500	3 190	26 033	3 150	25 957	3 130
Wholesale trade	64 732	4 357	64 328	4 326	63 931	4 273
Retail trade	159 614	25 774	159 023	25 598	157 483	24 941
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	17 101	802	17 104	806	16 964	800
General merchandise stores	21 208	6 767	21 213	6 767	21 011	6 669
Food stores	30 144	4 392	30 160	4 398	29 953	4 276
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	27 420	1 378	27 424	1 378	27 226	1 338
Gasoline service stations	17 776	475	17 816	475	17 395	445
Apparel and accessories stores	10 108	5 009	10 121	5 012	10 024	4 865
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	10 068	1 383	10 068	1 383	10 001	1 348
Other retail trade	25 789	5 568	25 117	5 379	24 909	5 260
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37 929	7 718	37 613	7 679	37 412	7 583
Business and repair services	28 435	4 532	28 172	4 500	27 910	4 421
Personal services	19 978	8 169	19 617	8 142	19 290	7 892
All other industries	39 693	14 800	45 036	15 388	44 505	15 111

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions:
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions

Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued

	North Central					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	196 707	34 372	196 896	34 415	194 677	33 988
Construction	33 735	709	33 642	704	32 630	675
Manufacturing	14 818	1 457	14 299	1 421	14 213	1 416
Transportation	5 083	435	5 083	435	5 015	430
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	624	61	475	50	475	45
Wholesale trade	12 731	1 063	12 656	1 052	12 563	1 035
Retail trade	94 020	20 564	93 956	20 510	93 393	20 276
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	10 384	935	10 392	935	10 357	920
General merchandise stores	4 190	1 995	4 196	1 995	4 171	1 973
Food stores	19 175	6 603	19 205	6 612	19 073	6 543
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	6 240	332	6 240	332	6 215	328
Gasoline service stations	28 216	801	28 247	808	28 041	802
Apparel and accessories stores	3 764	2 420	3 769	2 424	3 753	2 399
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	6 529	981	6 533	981	6 506	972
Other retail trade	15 522	6 497	15 374	6 423	15 277	6 339
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 757	651	4 704	646	4 679	646
Business and repair services	11 500	1 388	11 445	1 388	11 373	1 369
Personal services	14 109	6 511	13 988	6 513	13 791	6 422
All other industries	5 330	1 533	6 648	1 696	6 545	1 674
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	45 889	10 074	...	...	...	...
Sales workers	890 990	645 465	946 509	653 850	927 819	624 752
Advertising agents and salesmen	16 012	3 568	16 032	3 580	15 788	3 430
Auctioneers	1 764	89	1 794	89	1 760	83
Demonstrators	1 156	12 490	1 170	12 503	1 157	11 804
Hucksters and peddlers	6 612	32 629	6 785	32 703	6 535	31 773
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	111 676	14 392	112 069	14 430	111 190	14 214
Newsboys	15 669	2 657	15 882	4 201	15 959	4 044
Real estate agents and brokers	42 132	19 867	42 148	19 880	41 747	19 548
Stock and bond salesmen	17 780	1 735	17 780	1 751	17 608	1 721
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.	636 812	512 665	640 898	517 523	628 918	493 595
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	113 378	9 738	113 554	9 821	112 382	9 309
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	163 866	10 728	163 987	10 801	162 486	10 335
Sales clerks, retail trade	206 803	451 310	210 132	455 270	203 890	434 678
Salesmen, retail trade	110 023	18 785	110 246	18 899	108 220	18 117
Salesmen of services and construction	42 742	22 104	42 979	22 732	41 940	21 156
Sales workers—allocated	41 377	45 373	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	984 369	2 889 688	990 110	2 902 243	965 469	2 812 249
Bank tellers	9 170	59 684	9 206	59 736	9 090	58 944
Billing clerks	5 833	27 108	5 833	27 150	5 763	26 223
Bookkeepers	73 255	358 336	73 394	358 702	72 227	351 436
Cashiers	24 202	219 296	24 988	221 387	23 891	210 771
Clerical assistants, social welfare	39	228	39	228	39	223
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	13 886	10 942	13 886	10 949	13 787	10 858
Collectors, bill and account	8 055	5 087	8 089	5 093	7 912	4 893
Counter clerks, except food	21 284	50 582	21 476	51 061	20 912	48 862
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	13 277	2 762	13 310	2 773	13 025	2 660
Enumerators and interviewers	3 254	14 548	3 257	14 560	3 120	13 586
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	43 430	28 502	43 461	28 539	42 978	27 814
Expeditors and production controllers	50 606	13 803	50 634	13 812	49 729	13 392
File clerks	15 149	84 104	15 321	84 949	14 626	80 432
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	18 877	6 553	18 877	6 553	18 719	6 511
Library attendants and assistants	6 389	29 379	6 444	30 070	6 448	29 555
Mail carriers, post office	66 156	7 570	66 226	7 575	65 690	7 264
Mail handlers, except post office	18 633	19 067	18 782	19 149	18 079	18 226
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	9 259	3 635	9 729	3 738	9 209	3 491
Meter readers, utilities	8 800	236	8 805	236	8 714	224
Office machine operators	38 271	129 818	38 381	129 993	37 687	125 792
Bookkeeping and billing machine	1 755	18 043	1 761	18 075	1 712	17 619
Calculating machine	774	11 798	774	11 812	746	11 364
Computer and peripheral equipment	21 207	10 280	21 215	10 301	20 940	10 093
Duplicating machine	2 166	4 064	2 195	4 077	2 128	3 926
Key punch	7 855	75 971	7 881	76 028	7 732	73 509
Tabulating machine	1 257	1 440	1 267	1 440	1 224	1 420
Office machine, n.e.c.	3 257	8 222	3 288	8 260	3 205	7 861
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	15 684	32 258	15 700	32 290	15 230	31 459
Postal clerks	53 045	31 444	53 089	31 500	52 438	30 275
Proofreaders	1 789	6 772	1 796	6 781	1 761	6 542
Real estate appraisers	4 852	171	4 852	171	4 824	152
Receptionists	4 382	89 380	4 427	89 782	4 266	86 627
Secretaries	17 155	711 939	17 299	712 778	17 084	698 159
Shipping and receiving clerks	102 029	18 309	102 150	18 339	98 533	17 589
Statistical clerks	23 176	44 028	23 218	44 112	22 845	42 921
Stenographers	1 820	33 416	1 825	33 466	1 810	32 735
Stock clerks and storekeepers	108 389	29 679	109 058	29 785	104 937	28 051
Teacher aides, except school monitors	3 043	27 353	3 273	27 693	3 154	26 835
Telegraph operators	2 889	920	2 889	920	2 850	865
Telephone operators	6 456	100 200	6 539	100 392	6 395	97 327
Ticket, station, and express agents	15 467	8 862	15 481	8 867	15 246	8 662
Typists	13 689	266 581	13 862	267 243	13 356	257 788
Weighers	9 506	4 247	9 515	4 261	9 118	3 872
Miscellaneous clerical workers	49 314	87 601	49 552	87 952	48 672	85 183
Not specified clerical workers	52 891	175 849	53 294	176 653	51 929	170 978
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	50 968	149 439	...	...	...	...

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions:
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions

	North Central					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 022 409	159 873	3 027 810	160 579	2 904 103	151 207
Automobile accessories installers	1 823	111	1 838	114	1 763	110
Bakers	21 312	11 784	21 467	11 828	20 959	11 417
Blacksmiths	3 294	110	3 294	110	3 243	103
Boilermakers	7 904	99	7 904	99	7 553	94
Bookbinders	4 993	7 781	5 004	7 809	4 884	7 213
Brickmasons and stonemasons	49 152	516	49 192	516	43 781	472
Bulldozer operators	24 635	298	24 690	308	21 624	265
Cabinetmakers	15 015	1 264	15 042	1 269	14 494	1 116
Carpenters	231 074	3 069	231 397	3 094	209 179	2 752
Carpet installers	13 060	279	13 104	285	12 490	259
Cement and concrete finishers	18 374	243	18 403	247	14 706	212
Compositors and typesetters	39 615	8 046	39 740	8 084	39 251	7 789
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	55 858	863	55 867	875	53 216	771
Decorators and window dressers	7 959	11 846	8 003	11 914	7 812	11 531
Dental laboratory technicians	4 986	1 797	5 007	1 807	4 958	1 754
Electricians	135 770	2 672	135 812	2 676	132 213	2 504
Electric power linemen and cablemen	29 194	398	29 198	401	28 780	396
Electrotypers and stereotypers	2 322	104	2 322	104	2 288	97
Engravers, except photoengravers	1 723	603	1 746	607	1 715	558
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer	62 542	675	62 589	679	53 461	573
Floor layers, except tile setters	5 127	97	5 146	102	4 840	89
Foremen, n.e.c.	449 891	31 488	450 016	31 558	444 105	30 680
Construction	39 820	478	39 583	478	37 345	457
Manufacturing	291 858	17 624	290 474	17 620	288 070	17 041
Durable goods	212 834	8 108	211 727	8 098	209 999	7 864
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	79 024	9 516	78 747	9 522	78 071	9 177
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	41 756	1 556	41 466	1 542	41 078	1 525
All other industries	76 457	11 830	78 493	11 918	77 612	11 657
Forgemen and hammermen	7 351	294	7 351	294	6 976	267
Furniture and wood finishers	3 643	936	3 663	936	3 490	835
Furriers	365	133	365	133	353	101
Glaziers	6 508	244	6 520	244	6 279	197
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	10 598	313	10 598	313	10 212	299
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber	1 205	206	1 205	211	1 153	193
Inspectors, n.e.c.	32 529	2 734	32 553	2 737	31 991	2 566
Construction	5 291	104	5 284	104	5 143	82
Railroads and railway express service	8 710	69	8 710	69	8 618	69
Jewelers and watchmakers	7 300	819	7 310	819	7 224	766
Job and die setters, metal	52 527	1 308	52 530	1 308	51 644	1 268
Locomotive engineers	18 515	120	18 521	124	18 334	124
Locomotive firemen	6 200	43	6 210	43	5 938	43
Machinists	113 617	4 354	113 690	4 368	110 815	4 034
Mechanics and repairmen	668 260	15 451	669 424	15 519	654 412	14 388
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	28 608	293	28 637	293	27 821	276
Aircraft	19 591	565	19 608	571	19 006	492
Automobile body repairmen	32 664	403	32 736	403	32 082	391
Automobile mechanics	228 448	3 388	228 883	3 410	222 777	3 280
Data processing machine repairmen	7 869	230	7 869	230	7 813	206
Farm implement	14 578	168	14 627	172	14 440	165
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	176 824	3 457	176 914	3 477	173 425	3 310
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	33 349	851	33 396	857	32 833	826
Loom fixers	86	-	86	-	86	-
Office machine	10 568	196	10 594	196	10 527	188
Radio and television	32 898	1 666	32 980	1 666	32 257	1 477
Railroad and car shop	19 204	194	19 214	194	18 867	194
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen	45 210	3 009	45 466	3 019	44 534	2 612
Not specified mechanics and repairmen	18 363	1 031	18 414	1 031	17 924	971
Millers, grain, flour, and feed	3 587	58	3 592	58	3 528	55
Millwrights	34 704	473	34 724	473	33 847	463
Molders, metal	22 910	2 765	22 918	2 769	22 111	2 450
Motion picture projectionists	3 714	161	3 809	190	3 761	167
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers	5 676	1 641	5 676	1 645	5 543	1 551
Painters, construction and maintenance	80 789	4 694	81 211	4 717	73 320	4 225
Paperhangers	2 400	669	2 400	669	2 275	646
Pattern and model makers, except paper	18 271	592	18 276	592	17 761	541
Photoengravers and lithographers	10 176	1 298	10 184	1 298	10 093	1 248
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	1 886	126	1 895	126	1 851	126
Plasterers	6 690	114	6 690	114	5 940	108
Plumbers and pipe fitters	111 178	994	111 276	994	107 438	944
Power station operators	5 090	192	5 090	192	5 075	188
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	48 403	5 158	48 466	5 165	47 716	4 854
Rollers and finishers, metal	7 996	621	7 996	621	7 750	592
Roofers and slaters	15 464	122	15 510	122	13 591	113
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	46 978	1 562	47 018	1 562	44 906	1 126
Shipfitters	568	6	568	6	563	6
Shoe repairmen	5 964	1 903	6 008	1 903	5 925	1 787
Sign painters and letterers	4 615	553	4 626	553	4 467	539
Stationary engineers	50 559	824	50 594	824	49 973	779
Stone cutters and stone carvers	1 854	222	1 858	222	1 764	207
Structural metal craftsmen	23 529	209	23 549	214	21 686	191
Tailors	7 374	4 257	7 383	4 263	7 214	4 052
Telephone installers and repairmen	58 252	2 413	58 295	2 413	57 852	2 388
Telephone linemen and splicers	13 284	250	13 302	250	13 092	245
Tile setters	7 308	86	7 312	86	6 701	71
Toal and die makers	105 250	2 074	105 275	2 074	103 597	1 946
Upholsterers	11 364	3 191	11 400	3 197	11 152	3 007
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.	20 338	2 977	20 396	2 982	19 673	2 712
Former members of the Armed Forces	6 933	333	6 933	333	120	16
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated	165 064	8 237	...	...	...	...

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions:
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions

	North Central					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives, except transport	2 307 211	1 149 712	2 320 909	1 154 266	2 200 408	1 038 668
Asbestos and insulation workers.....	6 315	151	6 325	151	6 032	136
Assemblers.....	251 802	200 789	252 291	201 066	231 674	174 314
Blasters and powdermen.....	1 573	146	1 578	146	1 482	113
Bottling and canning operatives.....	10 387	5 154	10 412	5 154	9 911	4 322
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; surveying.....	2 472	38	2 498	38	2 246	33
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing.....	155 200	107 279	155 252	107 407	149 337	97 862
Clothing ironers and pressers.....	6 220	30 797	6 295	30 889	6 045	28 792
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.....	44 432	13 088	44 511	13 110	42 423	11 647
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory.....	1 041	25 593	1 054	25 651	1 020	24 628
Drillers, earth.....	16 717	1 794	16 729	1 794	15 716	1 583
Dry wall installers and lathers.....	10 937	165	10 966	175	10 179	159
Dyers.....	1 260	328	1 277	328	1 221	282
Fillers, polishers, sanders, and buffers.....	36 002	9 242	36 057	9 247	33 922	7 835
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers.....	27 591	1 147	27 655	1 152	26 690	1 074
Garage workers and gas station attendants.....	132 252	3 600	136 280	3 750	127 496	3 494
Graders and sorters, manufacturing.....	4 341	6 120	4 422	6 136	4 158	5 287
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm.....	1 165	2 769	1 191	2 782	1 103	2 451
Heaters, metal.....	3 377	102	3 377	102	3 219	93
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.....	15 987	36 109	16 267	36 299	15 501	34 499
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing.....	55 115	3 061	55 262	3 083	54 377	2 930
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing.....	24 934	5 615	24 959	5 621	24 304	4 963
Meat wrappers, retail trade.....	892	10 752	924	10 788	910	10 334
Metal platers.....	10 876	1 220	10 878	1 220	10 348	1 090
Milliners.....	62	448	100	455	97	419
Mine operatives, n.e.c.....	23 768	797	23 821	807	22 230	744
Mixing operatives.....	22 520	926	22 560	936	21 738	871
Oilers and greasers, except auto.....	14 622	529	14 635	529	13 670	466
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce.....	65 320	105 028	65 953	105 386	61 888	93 820
Painters, manufactured articles.....	38 693	7 409	38 742	7 439	36 532	6 298
Photographic process workers.....	7 991	9 369	8 058	9 395	7 808	8 711
Precision machine operatives	190 836	20 083	190 957	20 093	183 444	18 071
Drill press operatives.....	28 009	8 390	28 025	8 390	26 428	7 379
Grinding machine operatives.....	69 148	4 393	69 168	4 393	66 403	4 035
Lathe and milling machine operatives.....	61 959	3 461	62 001	3 461	59 893	3 224
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.....	31 720	3 839	31 763	3 849	30 720	3 433
Punch and stamping press operatives.....	72 299	34 111	72 342	34 116	67 362	29 173
Riveters and fasteners.....	4 891	5 221	4 940	5 232	4 465	4 534
Sailors and deckhands.....	3 306	66	3 306	66	2 648	61
Sawyers.....	21 454	3 094	21 489	3 102	20 029	2 776
Sewers and stitchers.....	6 355	103 984	6 372	104 065	6 013	95 630
Shoemaking machine operatives	5 484	10 954	5 494	10 959	5 129	9 907
Solderers.....	2 801	12 795	2 807	12 800	2 684	11 128
Stationary firemen.....	29 153	859	29 181	859	28 598	776
Textile operatives	4 944	6 725	4 999	6 740	4 828	6 132
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives.....	293	139	293	139	275	130
Knitters, loopers, and tappers.....	279	1 124	279	1 129	266	1 038
Spinners, twistors, and winders.....	629	1 554	654	1 564	621	1 422
Weavers.....	288	593	288	593	285	548
Textile operatives, n.e.c.....	3 455	3 315	3 485	3 315	3 381	2 994
Welders and flamecutters	191 334	14 544	191 486	14 567	183 246	13 220
Winding operatives, n.e.c.....	10 130	13 177	10 135	13 182	9 831	12 009
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	625 862	255 101	627 834	255 698	599 538	229 291
Occupation:						
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified.....	263 570	109 322	264 147	109 540	252 622	97 322
Machine operatives, not specified.....	148 512	58 938	148 698	59 009	141 899	53 484
Miscellaneous operatives.....	134 584	57 640	135 534	57 858	129 008	52 063
Not specified operatives.....	79 196	29 201	79 455	29 291	76 009	26 422
Industry						
Manufacturing	548 321	228 522	546 853	228 181	522 847	204 063
Durable goods.....	348 731	124 071	347 302	123 805	330 663	110 769
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	9 421	3 217	9 442	3 224	8 826	2 844
Furniture and fixtures.....	8 137	3 889	8 149	3 889	7 742	3 343
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	26 378	7 735	26 412	7 738	25 170	6 959
Primary metal industries.....	66 147	5 757	66 189	5 762	63 738	5 115
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	24 519	759	24 529	759	23 859	674
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	42 482	14 168	42 526	14 192	40 398	12 754
Machinery, except electrical.....	67 300	11 590	67 370	11 607	64 903	10 712
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	33 193	41 090	33 276	41 148	32 239	37 588
Transportation equipment.....	73 722	15 291	73 757	15 320	68 800	12 993
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	60 058	12 159	60 081	12 172	56 147	10 320
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	4 039	5 147	4 039	5 147	3 876	4 790
Ordnance.....	5 262	4 189	5 266	4 189	4 669	3 341
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	10 845	11 574	10 876	11 589	10 302	10 330
Durable goods—allocated.....	1 805	424	...	...	...	...
Nondurable goods	195 405	102 206	195 362	102 115	188 284	91 291
Food and kindred products.....	52 322	19 117	52 476	19 179	50 281	16 360
Tobacco manufactures.....	248	417	248	417	241	381
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	2 728	8 118	2 728	8 127	2 506	7 364
Paper and allied products.....	40 257	14 688	40 271	14 700	39 303	13 586
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	15 960	15 196	15 960	15 221	15 467	13 999
Chemicals and allied products.....	28 222	8 166	28 276	8 166	27 602	7 516
Petroleum and coal products.....	6 514	264	6 514	264	6 383	249
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	44 781	29 474	44 844	29 530	42 672	26 034
Leather and leather products.....	4 034	6 486	4 045	6 511	3 829	5 802
Nondurable goods—allocated.....	559	280	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	4 185	2 245	4 189	2 261	3 900	2 003
Nonmanufacturing industries	77 541	26 579	80 981	27 517	76 691	25 228
Construction.....	8 877	283	8 505	259	7 271	227
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	17 546	1 003	17 114	952	16 651	894
Wholesale and retail trade.....	31 418	14 131	31 203	13 643	29 852	12 374
Business and repair services.....	8 935	2 838	8 989	2 775	8 505	2 459
Public administration.....	2 846	646	2 841	620	2 762	583
All other industries.....	7 919	7 678	12 329	9 268	11 550	8 691
Operatives, except transport—allocated.....	144 496	79 433	...	...	...	...

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions:
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions

Regions	North Central					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport equipment operatives	848 267	40 238	851 295	40 391	811 451	38 865
Boatmen and canalmen.....	434	66	434	66	406	56
Bus drivers.....	42 497	20 255	42 506	20 257	41 990	19 932
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit.....	1 034	68	1 034	68	1 009	61
Deliverymen and routemen.....	170 699	5 958	172 091	6 030	166 967	5 682
Fork lift and tow motor operatives.....	78 675	1 565	78 731	1 565	75 224	1 460
Motormen; mine, factory, logging camp, etc.....	1 426	54	1 426	54	1 381	54
Parking attendants.....	8 010	384	8 109	384	7 642	345
Railroad brakemen.....	15 565	172	15 567	172	15 199	168
Railroad switchmen.....	23 837	411	23 849	411	23 368	411
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	31 330	2 716	31 354	2 716	29 944	2 580
Truck drivers.....	421 960	5 847	422 314	5 894	397 922	5 476
Transport equipment operatives—allocated.....	52 800	2 742	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	924 773	97 359	952 673	99 235	866 409	89 978
Animal caretakers, except farm.....	8 584	3 758	8 790	3 930	8 769	3 790
Carpenters' helpers.....	8 663	237	8 799	252	7 162	208
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers.....	150 184	2 439	151 075	2 468	125 549	2 112
Fishermen and oystermen.....	1 387	142	1 410	146	1 289	119
Freight and material handlers.....	165 610	13 953	166 779	14 016	154 783	12 208
Garbage collectors.....	15 134	248	15 308	248	14 560	231
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm.....	59 763	1 893	63 148	2 000	56 414	1 755
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	2 980	78	3 000	78	2 128	59
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	12 454	353	12 567	363	11 035	327
Stock handlers.....	176 439	38 354	185 741	39 063	174 921	36 409
Teamsters.....	1 642	93	1 654	93	1 585	83
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners.....	36 577	4 221	38 533	4 301	35 375	3 756
Warehousemen, n.e.c.....	23 471	787	23 547	793	22 596	716
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	189 579	24 433	193 684	24 770	178 521	21 892
Occupation:						
Miscellaneous laborers.....	62 753	6 260	63 712	6 341	59 980	5 530
Not specified laborers.....	126 826	18 173	129 972	18 429	118 533	16 362
Industry:						
Manufacturing.....	109 728	16 041	109 094	16 068	100 582	13 860
Durable goods.....	80 736	10 037	80 085	10 047	73 958	8 705
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	2 969	350	2 978	350	2 599	289
Furniture and fixtures.....	1 311	480	1 311	480	1 208	420
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	7 054	565	7 078	565	6 435	519
Primary metal industries.....	31 945	853	31 968	853	29 894	800
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	17 490	369	17 513	369	16 502	352
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	8 313	2 061	8 324	2 067	7 687	1 820
Machinery, except electrical.....	9 722	850	9 741	855	9 168	762
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	3 557	1 803	3 570	1 803	3 345	1 610
Transportation equipment.....	12 117	997	12 172	1 006	11 005	877
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	9 354	703	9 380	712	8 511	615
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	302	245	302	245	275	229
Ordinance.....	1 241	929	1 241	929	1 067	612
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1 391	888	1 400	894	1 275	767
Durable goods—allocated.....	814	16	...	...	...	...
Nondurable goods.....	28 231	5 804	28 243	5 821	25 951	5 008
Food and kindred products.....	14 384	2 131	14 530	2 159	13 363	1 794
Tobacco manufactures.....	49	17	49	17	44	11
Textile mill products.....	309	147	309	147	292	134
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	297	316	303	316	287	267
Paper and allied products.....	3 391	488	3 409	488	3 110	404
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	1 326	514	1 413	524	1 327	466
Chemicals and allied products.....	3 517	574	3 530	580	3 236	512
Petroleum and coal products.....	938	31	938	31	878	31
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	3 203	1 167	3 221	1 167	2 960	1 023
Leather and leather products.....	541	392	541	392	454	366
Nondurable goods—allocated.....	276	27	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	761	200	766	200	673	147
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	79 851	8 392	84 590	8 702	77 939	8 032
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	29 011	937	29 054	936	27 331	887
Wholesale and retail trade.....	25 972	3 055	26 735	3 110	25 015	2 798
Business and repair services.....	5 517	673	5 621	686	4 931	591
Public administration.....	3 987	260	4 011	260	3 646	239
All other industries.....	15 364	3 467	19 169	3 710	17 016	3 517
Laborers, except farm—allocated.....	72 306	6 370	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	694 353	28 543	695 983	28 744	692 818	28 531
Farmers, owners and tenants.....	649 254	25 232	650 663	25 394	648 375	25 276
Farm managers.....	17 371	653	17 392	664	17 258	658
Farmers and farm managers—allocated.....	27 728	2 658	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	196 607	40 783	221 100	43 849	209 514	41 367
Farm foremen.....	3 576	343	3 638	348	3 551	337
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	149 810	14 874	162 607	16 578	152 595	14 452
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	30 114	21 439	38 850	22 569	38 464	22 474
Farm service laborers, self-employed.....	1 173	185	1 185	190	1 132	187
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated.....	11 934	3 942	...	...	...	...

Table 293. **Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions

	North Central					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Service workers, except private household	1 060 038	1 563 369	1 102 019	1 593 495	1 054 725	1 519 819
Cleaning service workers	396 274	184 669	407 427	186 776	390 975	178 852
Chambermaids and maids, except private household	2 449	47 693	2 525	48 184	2 370	45 151
Cleaners and charwomen	49 973	78 792	52 272	79 520	49 302	76 464
Janitors and sextons	343 852	58 184	352 630	59 072	339 303	57 237
Food service workers	236 417	669 538	257 636	684 931	240 152	644 891
Bar tenders	50 151	18 026	50 204	18 035	48 462	17 215
Busboys	26 852	5 212	33 525	5 811	30 066	5 280
Cooks, except private household	76 037	183 221	80 150	184 315	75 229	176 972
Dishwashers	31 116	27 929	36 423	29 188	32 913	26 948
Food counter and fountain workers	7 921	31 439	9 070	32 445	8 392	30 804
Waiters	24 155	319 348	25 906	329 215	24 324	305 737
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household	20 185	84 363	22 358	85 922	20 766	81 935
Health service workers	35 788	350 861	36 161	351 790	35 067	340 914
Dental assistants	443	23 366	452	23 536	441	22 910
Health aides, except nursing	4 882	34 063	4 959	34 219	4 845	33 206
Health trainees	379	5 948	390	5 964	380	5 894
Lay midwives	32	151	32	151	32	141
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	27 841	222 200	28 084	222 765	27 181	214 550
Practical nurses	2 211	65 133	2 244	65 155	2 188	64 213
Personal service workers	95 031	215 520	97 858	217 727	94 296	211 733
Airline stewardesses	180	5 511	180	5 518	167	5 445
Attendants, recreation and amusement	12 297	4 709	14 107	4 937	12 413	4 192
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.	4 874	10 888	5 065	11 088	4 805	10 409
Baggage porters and bellhops	3 549	93	3 606	93	3 422	93
Barbers	43 337	1 514	43 358	1 523	43 156	1 505
Boarding and lodging house keepers	362	1 239	362	1 254	362	1 227
Bootblacks	557	76	735	91	654	91
Child care workers, except private household	2 458	30 250	2 565	31 598	2 425	30 474
Elevator operators	6 345	3 236	6 364	3 241	6 041	3 032
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	9 497	124 857	9 545	125 089	9 459	123 055
Housekeepers, except private household	6 781	21 998	6 787	22 071	6 641	21 417
School monitors	597	6 953	616	6 976	587	6 742
Ushers, recreation and amusement	3 389	1 056	3 755	1 096	3 385	1 014
Welfare service aides	808	3 140	813	3 152	779	3 037
Protective service workers	220 787	13 885	220 931	13 912	218 056	13 562
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	5 168	5 518	5 171	5 531	5 063	5 429
Firemen, fire protection	40 550	575	40 562	575	40 406	533
Guards and watchmen	78 016	4 162	78 106	4 176	76 027	4 049
Marshals and constables	1 187	41	1 192	41	1 177	41
Policemen and detectives	87 680	3 021	87 714	3 021	87 264	2 963
Sheriffs and bailiffs	8 186	568	8 186	568	8 119	547
Service workers, except private household—allocated	75 741	128 896	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	6 430	235 025	8 028	261 330	7 616	249 617
Occupation:						
Child care workers, private household	1 249	74 399	2 484	97 569	2 329	92 241
Cooks, private household	188	4 302	195	4 322	192	4 136
Housekeepers, private household	435	20 275	462	20 483	457	19 817
Loundresses, private household	104	3 372	125	3 423	120	3 325
Maids and servants, private household	3 772	110 248	4 074	112 142	3 866	108 042
Private household workers—allocated	682	22 429	...	...	...	...
Living arrangement:						
Living in	405	15 653	416	15 583	416	15 542
Living out	6 025	219 372	6 924	222 356	6 548	212 019
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier¹	3 532	16 460	...	...	...	...
Occupation not reported¹	...	...	789 547	540 470	743 108	511 123

¹See text for explanation.

Table 293. **Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions

Regions	South					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	14 496 048	9 150 814	14 642 384	9 211 795	14 188 924	8 802 949
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 806 787	1 350 059	1 808 914	1 352 171	1 786 747	1 327 786
Accountants	131 944	51 690	131 991	51 720	131 098	50 783
Architects	14 300	494	14 300	494	14 171	488
Computer specialists	51 395	13 358	51 424	13 362	50 998	13 063
Computer programmers	30 406	9 422	30 428	9 426	30 149	9 396
Computer systems analysts	18 124	3 250	18 124	3 250	17 994	3 191
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	2 865	486	2 872	486	2 855	476
Engineers	298 029	5 766	298 074	5 775	294 310	5 649
Aeronautical and astronautical	15 726	312	15 726	321	15 310	296
Chemical	18 831	235	18 831	235	18 731	235
Civil	48 969	674	48 989	674	48 578	666
Electrical and electronic	68 607	1 202	68 619	1 202	67 889	1 175
Industrial	43 133	1 887	43 142	1 887	42 488	1 842
Mechanical	37 608	379	37 612	379	36 994	379
Metallurgical and materials	2 467	64	2 467	64	2 426	64
Mining	1 462	15	1 462	15	1 444	15
Petroleum	7 521	102	7 521	102	7 474	102
Sales	10 621	73	10 621	73	10 538	73
Engineers, n.e.c.	43 084	823	43 084	823	42 438	802
Farm management advisors	2 958	581	2 958	581	2 948	576
Foresters and conservationists	15 803	934	15 812	941	15 600	892
Home management advisors	72	2 416	72	2 421	72	2 412
Lawyers and judges	73 596	3 841	73 619	3 853	73 435	3 797
Judges	3 765	252	3 765	252	3 741	252
Lawyers	69 831	3 589	69 854	3 601	69 694	3 545
Librarians, archivists, and curators	6 705	32 010	6 705	32 061	6 597	31 708
Librarians	5 332	31 365	5 332	31 416	5 247	31 080
Archivists and curators	1 373	645	1 373	645	1 350	628
Mathematical specialists	7 699	3 831	7 704	3 831	7 632	3 736
Actuaries	664	225	664	225	664	225
Mathematicians	2 528	690	2 528	690	2 490	684
Statisticians	4 507	2 916	4 512	2 916	4 478	2 827
Life and physical scientists	53 512	7 496	53 566	7 504	53 177	7 342
Agricultural	3 973	376	3 984	379	3 938	359
Atmospheric and space	1 915	179	1 929	179	1 908	179
Biological	5 914	2 903	5 920	2 903	5 893	2 869
Chemists	23 421	3 225	23 444	3 225	23 280	3 131
Geologists	10 722	365	10 722	365	10 621	356
Marine	1 201	79	1 201	79	1 201	79
Physicists and astronomers	5 951	317	5 951	322	5 921	317
Life and physical, n.e.c.	415	52	415	52	415	52
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	17 536	2 317	17 536	2 317	17 276	2 256
Personnel and labor relations workers	59 157	25 842	59 174	25 861	58 536	25 384
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	126 807	11 130	126 843	11 157	126 539	10 985
Chiropractors	3 122	266	3 122	273	3 120	273
Dentists	20 343	823	20 359	823	20 340	801
Optometrists	3 974	195	3 974	195	3 969	195
Pharmacists	27 718	3 630	27 718	3 640	27 569	3 586
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	65 015	5 834	65 035	5 840	64 916	5 762
Podiatrists	892	63	892	63	892	63
Veterinarians	5 640	259	5 640	263	5 630	245
Health practitioners, n.e.c.	103	60	103	60	103	60
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	14 141	237 229	14 187	237 416	13 976	233 688
Dietitians	1 089	12 527	1 089	12 554	1 054	12 273
Registered nurses	6 137	213 752	6 173	213 897	6 061	210 711
Therapists	6 915	10 950	6 925	10 965	6 861	10 704
Health technologists and technicians	23 693	50 417	23 708	50 441	23 449	49 641
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	10 380	23 609	10 390	23 614	10 291	23 268
Dental hygienists	252	3 591	252	3 591	237	3 552
Health record technologists and technicians	227	3 018	227	3 022	227	3 004
Radiologic technologists and technicians	4 536	9 992	4 536	10 002	4 473	9 814
Therapy assistants	376	563	376	563	372	530
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	7 922	9 644	7 927	9 649	7 849	9 473
Religious workers	84 206	7 473	84 256	7 491	83 967	7 402
Clergymen	79 074	1 928	79 110	1 932	78 849	1 912
Religious workers, n.e.c.	5 130	5 545	5 146	5 559	5 118	5 490
Social scientists	22 375	5 360	22 379	5 364	22 173	5 199
Economists	14 927	2 274	14 931	2 278	14 786	2 209
Political scientists	360	128	360	128	360	128
Psychologists	3 477	2 083	3 477	2 083	3 442	2 030
Sociologists	161	223	161	223	161	223
Urban and regional planners	2 244	259	2 244	259	2 225	241
Social scientists, n.e.c.	1 144	455	1 144	455	1 137	438
Social and recreation workers	25 278	41 415	25 353	41 516	24 714	40 303
Social	16 969	35 630	16 993	35 705	16 760	34 986
Recreation	8 309	5 785	8 360	5 811	7 954	5 317
Teachers, college and university	92 761	40 796	92 794	40 815	92 374	40 290
Biology	4 759	1 182	4 759	1 182	4 730	1 161
Chemistry	3 648	484	3 648	484	3 641	475
Engineering	4 020	286	4 024	291	4 019	280
Physics	3 308	256	3 308	256	3 272	256
Other life and physical sciences	2 419	148	2 419	148	2 414	148
Mathematics	5 926	1 652	5 931	1 652	5 911	1 641
Economics	2 329	204	2 329	204	2 324	194
English	5 636	5 058	5 636	5 058	5 601	4 980
History	3 746	886	3 746	886	3 733	870
Miscellaneous social sciences	5 828	2 027	5 828	2 027	5 789	2 003
Other specified teachers	26 020	16 431	26 034	16 445	25 940	16 286
Not specified teachers	25 122	12 182	25 132	12 182	25 000	11 996

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions: 1970 - Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions

Professional, technical, and kindred workers - Continued

	South					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Teachers, except college and university	195 226	620 472	195 565	621 307	194 241	612 857
Adult education	9 617	8 085	9 629	8 112	9 499	7 881
Elementary school	56 122	377 518	56 249	377 878	55 831	373 061
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	893	41 548	899	41 615	872	40 648
Secondary school	116 885	162 474	116 967	162 583	116 353	160 534
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	11 709	30 847	11 821	31 119	11 686	30 733
Engineering and science technicians	194 951	27 691	195 095	27 722	191 453	26 692
Agriculture and biological, except health	5 148	2 130	5 172	2 130	5 058	2 022
Chemical	19 708	3 596	19 718	3 601	19 514	3 501
Draftsmen	60 455	7 058	60 487	7 069	59 393	6 771
Electrical and electronic engineering	38 767	2 430	38 785	2 430	38 071	2 362
Industrial engineering	4 125	660	4 125	660	3 995	644
Mechanical engineering	1 904	82	1 904	82	1 877	76
Mathematical	192	38	192	38	182	38
Surveyors	23 351	715	23 387	720	22 781	640
Engineering and science, n.e.c.	41 301	10 982	41 325	10 992	40 582	10 638
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	48 937	5 884	48 953	5 895	47 779	5 670
Airplane pilots	17 616	304	17 616	304	16 998	293
Air traffic controllers	9 365	567	9 371	567	9 293	552
Embalmers	1 764	66	1 764	66	1 747	62
Flight engineers	1 676	37	1 676	37	1 515	37
Radio operators	7 687	2 175	7 697	2 182	7 529	2 094
Tool programmers, numerical control	575	133	575	133	564	128
Technicians, n.e.c.	10 254	2 602	10 254	2 606	10 133	2 504
Vocational and educational counselors	14 427	13 681	14 451	13 688	14 377	13 573
Writers, artists, and entertainers	130 990	56 214	131 778	56 548	128 243	54 424
Actors	813	617	813	617	734	550
Athletes and kindred workers	12 375	3 465	12 400	3 501	12 029	3 302
Authors	4 372	1 805	4 379	1 805	4 239	1 769
Dancers	177	1 151	177	1 156	159	1 032
Designers	14 297	5 143	14 297	5 143	14 071	4 942
Editors and reporters	21 455	14 699	21 485	14 699	21 187	14 292
Musicians and composers	16 579	8 500	16 964	8 712	16 002	8 517
Painters and sculptors	12 082	8 738	12 119	8 753	11 887	8 420
Photographers	14 064	2 902	14 109	2 917	13 868	2 810
Public relations men and publicity writers	15 278	4 962	15 291	4 972	15 025	4 785
Radio and television announcers	7 467	626	7 522	626	7 345	580
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	12 031	3 606	12 122	3 647	11 697	3 429
Research workers, not specified	22 598	7 718	22 603	7 718	22 407	7 437
Professional, technical, and kindred workers - allocated	77 691	74 003	...	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 595 624	339 816	1 596 941	340 234	1 580 765	334 600
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	5 435	3 010	5 442	3 014	5 422	2 971
Bank officers and financial managers	69 762	15 072	69 797	15 083	69 450	14 923
Buyers and shippers, farm products	5 731	164	5 744	164	5 651	157
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	30 781	13 620	30 787	13 645	30 495	13 348
Credit men	12 904	5 187	12 917	5 187	12 777	5 103
Funeral directors	11 282	889	11 288	889	11 251	871
Health administrators	13 287	9 702	13 290	9 723	13 206	9 659
Construction inspectors; public administration	5 208	73	5 208	73	5 181	73
Inspectors, except construction, public administration	25 027	1 984	25 052	1 990	24 745	1 886
Federal public administration and postal service	16 963	1 577	16 969	1 583	16 752	1 483
State public administration	5 620	300	5 639	300	5 579	300
Local public administration	2 444	107	2 444	107	2 414	103
Managers and superintendents, building	12 627	10 481	12 627	10 490	12 414	10 313
Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship	13 875	211	13 892	211	13 347	211
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	77 299	17 485	77 307	17 506	76 859	17 333
Federal public administration and postal service	48 432	10 585	48 440	10 598	48 124	10 521
State public administration	12 654	1 611	12 654	1 619	12 581	1 603
Local public administration	16 213	5 289	16 213	5 289	16 154	5 209
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	10 231	2 245	10 257	2 256	10 139	2 179
Postmasters and mail superintendents	7 483	4 720	7 487	4 720	7 452	4 682
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	37 659	5 748	37 668	5 748	37 183	5 659
Railroad conductors	10 336	102	10 480	102	10 433	102
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	60 377	43 357	60 435	43 377	59 409	42 623
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	45 360	14 423	45 387	14 430	45 000	14 016
Sales managers, except retail trade	60 507	2 084	60 511	2 084	60 056	2 033
School administrators, college	8 555	2 786	8 564	2 793	8 544	2 742
School administrators, elementary and secondary	37 343	14 428	37 361	14 432	37 238	14 358
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	705 543	103 478	706 012	103 649	698 963	101 634
Construction	85 060	2 731	84 636	2 728	83 233	2 679
Manufacturing	139 244	9 741	138 147	9 636	136 899	9 466
Transportation	35 464	3 651	35 469	3 651	35 121	3 576
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	30 524	3 432	30 088	3 427	29 953	3 402
Wholesale trade	68 337	5 165	67 982	5 142	67 601	5 052
Retail trade	195 237	35 756	194 662	35 700	192 780	34 947
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	15 775	895	15 780	895	15 690	887
General merchandise stores	25 842	8 507	25 847	8 515	25 690	8 313
Food stores	42 472	7 607	42 503	7 650	42 103	7 459
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	32 877	1 666	32 877	1 666	32 640	1 660
Gasoline service stations	26 860	986	26 947	992	26 467	959
Apparel and accessories stores	10 355	6 563	10 355	6 567	10 230	6 447
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	12 492	1 793	12 497	1 798	12 394	1 763
Other retail trade	28 564	7 739	27 856	7 617	27 566	7 459
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42 270	8 324	41 917	8 246	41 654	8 128
Business and repair services	31 175	5 170	30 969	5 156	30 606	5 052
Personal services	37 607	13 218	37 218	13 190	36 847	12 834
All other industries	40 625	16 290	44 846	16 773	44 269	16 498

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions:
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions

Regions	South					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued						
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	269 275	54 631	269 489	54 670	267 087	54 228
Construction	49 804	1 085	49 659	1 085	46 782	1 066
Manufacturing	18 191	1 789	17 826	1 718	17 651	1 714
Transportation	6 312	556	6 324	561	6 195	561
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	756	23	598	23	598	23
Wholesale trade	16 289	1 471	16 134	1 465	16 022	1 454
Retail trade	128 840	35 167	128 694	35 122	128 010	34 858
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	7 843	610	7 847	610	7 819	601
General merchandise stores	6 322	3 153	6 329	3 153	6 298	3 133
Food stores	37 589	15 036	37 616	15 056	37 370	14 966
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	9 248	459	9 248	459	9 207	459
Gasoline service stations	37 794	1 762	37 848	1 762	37 623	1 733
Apparel and accessories stores	4 218	3 390	4 221	3 390	4 210	3 371
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	8 163	1 335	8 163	1 335	8 144	1 323
Other retail trade	17 663	9 422	17 422	9 357	17 339	9 272
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 863	1 079	6 804	1 050	6 770	1 050
Business and repair services	14 276	1 852	14 239	1 831	14 121	1 816
Personal services	21 930	9 284	21 678	9 263	21 534	9 159
All other industries	6 014	2 325	7 533	2 552	7 404	2 527
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	59 737	13 936	...	...	...	...
Sales workers	987 684	642 657	1 015 303	648 725	996 955	619 845
Advertising agents and salesmen	11 751	3 277	11 783	3 302	11 570	3 053
Auctioneers	1 294	75	1 299	75	1 276	75
Demonstrators	987	10 819	995	10 832	968	10 305
Hucksters and peddlers	8 198	28 607	8 295	28 652	7 995	27 833
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	127 666	18 708	127 855	18 727	126 785	18 289
Newsboys	15 450	3 988	35 433	4 547	34 068	4 456
Real estate agents and brokers	50 660	24 796	50 677	24 818	50 224	24 306
Stack and band salesmen	17 233	1 910	17 238	1 916	17 055	1 877
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.	704 452	501 383	708 590	505 147	695 987	481 673
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	95 500	9 175	95 714	9 218	94 594	8 742
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	184 887	12 171	185 070	12 201	183 306	11 745
Sales clerks, retail trade	244 374	439 878	247 494	443 113	241 151	422 772
Salesmen, retail trade	133 954	17 796	134 206	17 864	131 817	17 163
Salesmen of services and construction	45 737	22 363	46 106	22 751	45 119	21 251
Sales workers—allocated	49 993	49 094	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	1 019 048	2 840 223	1 025 204	2 849 997	1 001 892	2 758 685
Bank tellers	8 183	56 270	8 187	56 304	8 100	55 576
Billing clerks	5 255	21 272	5 260	21 282	5 125	20 605
Bookkeepers	77 690	364 043	77 851	364 462	76 609	356 647
Cashiers	45 650	221 045	46 809	222 822	44 957	210 309
Clerical assistants, social welfare	128	424	128	424	116	399
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	21 947	12 745	21 974	12 752	21 802	12 617
Collectors, bill and account	12 466	5 858	12 507	5 874	12 239	5 762
Counter clerks, except food	21 661	44 642	21 885	44 871	21 187	42 733
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	12 714	3 162	12 720	3 162	12 500	3 054
Enumerators and interviewers	4 858	18 902	4 874	18 914	4 641	17 899
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	44 064	28 607	44 098	28 629	43 667	27 931
Expeditors and production controllers	34 142	10 956	34 169	10 982	33 498	10 611
File clerks	16 655	71 531	16 820	71 982	16 289	63 317
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	17 923	6 073	17 927	6 073	17 774	5 989
Library attendants and assistants	7 319	23 293	7 441	23 565	7 223	22 917
Mail carriers, post office	64 656	4 649	64 665	4 654	64 251	4 504
Mail handlers, except post office	18 763	12 077	18 877	12 142	18 226	11 498
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	9 264	2 614	9 735	2 645	9 219	2 462
Meter readers, utilities	11 877	342	11 894	342	11 750	327
Office machine operators	37 269	100 366	37 312	100 477	36 689	97 064
Bookkeeping and billing machine	1 806	13 986	1 812	14 001	1 766	13 528
Calculating machine	734	6 272	734	6 272	725	6 021
Computer and peripheral equipment	21 578	8 765	21 596	8 765	21 327	8 594
Duplicating machine	1 976	2 301	1 976	2 320	1 909	2 234
Keypunch	7 439	62 252	7 444	62 308	7 271	60 254
Tabulating machine	693	903	693	903	682	876
Office machine, n.e.c.	3 043	5 887	3 057	5 902	3 009	5 557
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	12 970	29 045	12 999	29 055	12 609	28 315
Postal clerks	53 130	22 395	53 162	22 432	52 597	21 841
Proofreaders	1 807	5 461	1 811	5 475	1 804	5 244
Real estate appraisers	5 353	268	5 353	268	5 327	259
Receptionists	4 147	78 505	4 181	78 821	4 061	75 575
Secretaries	17 229	765 556	17 413	766 411	17 158	749 268
Shipping and receiving clerks	99 996	19 132	100 143	19 168	97 441	18 232
Statistical clerks	23 055	42 632	23 096	42 669	22 713	41 743
Stenographers	1 884	33 354	1 888	33 405	1 874	32 691
Stock clerks and storekeepers	105 158	32 906	105 910	32 997	102 337	31 124
Teacher aides, except school monitors	3 597	33 842	3 648	34 038	3 550	32 689
Telegraph operators	2 717	1 171	2 728	1 171	2 678	1 135
Telephone operators	7 084	112 861	7 151	113 148	7 017	109 840
Ticket, station, and express agents	19 846	9 295	19 846	9 317	19 616	9 006
Typists	15 518	226 427	15 625	226 955	15 240	218 480
Weighers	9 942	4 285	9 963	4 289	9 531	3 483
Miscellaneous clerical workers	45 553	85 227	45 783	85 468	44 859	82 922
Not specified clerical workers	60 922	176 782	61 371	177 417	60 087	171 561
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	56 656	152 208	...	...	...	...

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	South					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 197 469	174 931	3 205 598	175 606	3 098 724	167 383
Automobile accessories installers.....	2 147	89	2 166	89	2 116	80
Bakers.....	15 143	9 670	15 241	9 704	14 803	9 306
Blacksmiths.....	2 672	68	2 672	68	2 617	68
Boilermakers.....	10 094	123	10 097	123	9 620	123
Bookbinders.....	3 379	4 713	3 390	4 718	3 272	4 406
Brickmasons and stonemasons.....	65 064	1 019	65 202	1 034	61 055	938
Bulldozer operators.....	40 975	612	41 031	618	38 726	573
Cabinetmakers.....	22 929	1 518	22 966	1 529	22 357	1 393
Carpenters.....	320 751	4 932	321 246	4 954	301 387	4 666
Carpet installers.....	13 689	305	13 743	305	13 136	286
Cement and concrete finishers.....	28 646	514	28 705	514	26 625	458
Compositors and typesetters.....	33 398	7 078	33 460	7 085	33 074	6 876
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen.....	39 883	534	39 908	534	38 713	501
Decorators and window dressers.....	7 872	14 682	7 891	14 720	7 711	14 255
Dental laboratory technicians.....	4 434	1 579	4 450	1 598	4 427	1 540
Electricians.....	146 909	3 117	147 032	3 135	143 747	2 905
Electric power linemen and cablemen.....	36 155	599	36 206	609	35 603	584
Electrotypers and stereotypers.....	1 646	81	1 646	81	1 615	81
Engravers, except photoengravers.....	1 625	693	1 662	696	1 596	653
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer.....	87 058	1 145	87 149	1 163	82 597	1 091
Floor layers, except tile setters.....	7 677	146	7 698	146	7 405	138
Foremen, n.e.c.	441 286	41 334	441 481	41 387	436 511	40 488
Construction.....	54 448	591	54 101	586	52 562	578
Manufacturing.....	233 673	26 989	232 984	26 942	230 999	26 282
Durable goods.....	113 631	5 201	113 224	5 191	112 086	4 992
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing.....	120 042	21 788	119 760	21 751	118 913	21 290
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	44 653	1 395	44 364	1 380	44 062	1 350
All other industries.....	108 512	12 359	110 032	12 479	108 888	12 278
Forgemen and hammermen.....	1 999	205	1 999	205	1 945	182
Furniture and wood finishers.....	6 999	2 076	7 032	2 082	6 872	1 898
Furriers.....	246	107	246	107	235	88
Glaziers.....	7 174	297	7 178	301	7 050	274
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers.....	2 023	47	2 023	47	1 988	47
Inspectors, scalers, and graders; log and lumber.....	6 234	1 074	6 249	1 078	6 068	979
Inspectors, n.e.c.	32 988	3 570	32 993	3 570	32 402	3 182
Construction.....	9 178	143	9 163	143	8 973	139
Railroads and railway express service.....	6 475	80	6 475	80	6 439	80
Jewelers and watchmakers.....	8 171	1 171	8 184	1 171	8 094	1 120
Job and die setters, metal.....	7 431	235	7 436	235	7 269	218
Locomotive engineers.....	13 019	145	13 019	145	12 863	141
Locomotive firemen.....	2 629	37	2 629	37	2 599	37
Machinists.....	92 053	3 466	92 100	3 470	90 189	3 221
Mechanics and repairmen	789 996	17 553	791 541	17 636	777 243	16 761
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration.....	41 926	440	42 042	440	41 196	424
Aircraft.....	56 976	1 519	57 011	1 519	55 204	1 408
Automobile body repairmen.....	32 979	491	33 088	491	32 429	486
Automobile mechanics.....	253 999	4 216	254 548	4 249	249 873	4 114
Data processing machine repairmen.....	7 879	187	7 884	187	7 829	176
Farm implement.....	9 690	160	9 701	160	9 602	155
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel.....	180 492	3 820	180 673	3 845	177 933	3 669
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics.....	39 916	855	40 032	855	39 443	800
Loom fixers.....	17 603	381	17 614	381	17 379	377
Office machine.....	10 810	207	10 820	207	10 717	207
Radio and television.....	44 585	1 829	44 695	1 839	43 886	1 696
Railroad and car shop.....	15 287	176	15 297	176	15 089	169
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen.....	54 277	2 553	54 512	2 568	53 547	2 410
Not specified mechanics and repairmen.....	23 577	719	23 624	719	23 116	670
Millers; grain, flour, and feed	2 216	72	2 226	76	2 147	76
Millwrights.....	17 600	189	17 618	189	16 915	168
Molders, metal.....	9 084	995	9 093	995	8 748	910
Motion picture projectionists.....	4 529	212	4 675	218	4 593	207
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers.....	4 965	1 832	4 970	1 841	4 902	1 732
Painters, construction and maintenance.....	123 170	4 584	123 577	4 601	115 901	4 234
Paperhangers.....	2 788	236	2 788	236	2 638	236
Pattern and model makers, except paper.....	4 654	500	4 660	500	4 576	492
Photoengravers and lithographers.....	5 529	1 191	5 536	1 191	5 462	1 163
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen.....	1 932	144	1 943	144	1 918	139
Plasterers.....	9 635	192	9 673	192	9 089	184
Plumbers and pipe fitters	122 876	1 666	122 994	1 666	118 390	1 574
Power station operators.....	5 487	158	5 487	158	5 462	158
Pressmen and plate printers, printing.....	31 676	3 431	31 750	3 443	31 261	3 328
Rollers and finishers, metal.....	3 065	303	3 072	303	2 984	291
Roofers and slaters.....	22 347	382	22 440	398	20 990	369
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths.....	45 300	925	45 348	929	43 504	873
Shipfitters.....	4 799	56	4 808	56	4 760	56
Shoe repairmen.....	6 943	1 914	6 989	1 914	6 862	1 784
Sign painters and letterers.....	5 735	523	5 768	528	5 645	517
Stationary engineers.....	56 887	885	56 929	885	56 320	843
Stone cutters and stone carvers.....	1 835	91	1 839	91	1 771	91
Structural metal craftsmen	23 264	419	23 285	423	21 955	377
Tailors.....	10 920	9 331	10 949	9 334	10 677	8 923
Telephone installers and repairmen.....	65 744	2 625	65 761	2 625	65 455	2 598
Telephone linemen and splicers.....	16 526	293	16 526	293	16 270	284
Tile setters.....	13 500	204	13 510	204	12 716	200
Tool and die makers.....	18 776	669	18 776	669	18 253	612
Upholsterers.....	21 120	4 759	21 163	4 772	20 452	4 505
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.....	22 768	2 069	22 866	2 081	21 982	1 947
Former members of the Armed Forces.....	9 419	420	9 430	429	90	22
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated.....	197 986	9 127	...	...	...	...

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions: 1970 - Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions

	South					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives, except transport	1 963 820	1 463 234	1 980 250	1 469 450	1 894 595	1 360 810
Asbestos and insulation workers	10 623	237	10 653	237	10 152	219
Assemblers	102 588	98 335	102 831	98 503	96 720	86 342
Blasters and powdermen	3 145	138	3 145	138	2 913	116
Bottling and canning operatives	8 058	5 724	8 094	5 730	7 571	4 432
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; surveying	4 896	95	4 921	95	4 602	71
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	77 529	114 956	77 641	115 073	75 132	107 706
Clothing ironers and pressers	11 763	61 570	11 848	61 717	11 312	57 722
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	35 432	15 075	35 528	15 127	34 146	13 797
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	1 350	33 408	1 354	33 455	1 273	32 244
Drillers, earth	22 992	785	23 012	790	21 395	665
Dry wall installers and lathers	15 552	220	15 616	220	14 657	210
Dyers	13 027	1 087	13 053	1 087	12 750	1 004
Fillers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	23 164	9 152	23 307	9 194	21 988	8 283
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	13 007	508	13 044	511	12 637	492
Garage workers and gas station attendants	146 809	4 916	151 987	5 133	143 517	4 833
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	4 510	9 892	4 533	9 924	4 301	8 592
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	3 409	7 377	3 457	7 426	3 137	6 346
Heaters, metal	801	56	801	56	785	56
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	17 446	35 217	17 614	35 351	17 061	33 395
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	50 670	4 126	50 899	4 164	50 142	3 951
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	12 585	9 132	12 636	9 166	12 137	8 450
Meat wrappers, retail trade	968	11 449	1 003	11 494	965	11 088
Metal platers	4 705	535	4 719	535	4 528	515
Milliners	47	617	56	617	56	573
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	87 188	1 596	87 288	1 608	82 681	1 478
Mixing operatives	19 396	1 192	19 442	1 192	18 787	943
Oilers and greasers, except auto	14 508	484	14 541	498	13 721	456
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	60 416	85 374	60 802	85 673	57 415	77 155
Painters, manufactured articles	27 965	4 754	28 026	4 771	26 876	4 420
Photographic process workers	7 391	7 697	7 434	7 726	7 170	7 177
Precision machine operatives	51 017	5 383	51 084	5 383	49 360	4 882
Drill press operatives	7 752	1 790	7 768	1 790	7 401	1 626
Grinding machine operatives	15 362	923	15 391	923	14 794	853
Lathe and milling machine operatives	18 657	1 052	18 669	1 052	18 197	954
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	9 246	1 618	9 256	1 618	8 968	1 449
Punch and stamping press operatives	14 699	5 314	14 733	5 325	13 952	4 824
Riveters and fasteners	4 273	2 906	4 283	2 906	3 993	2 477
Sailors and deckhands	12 603	242	12 668	242	11 004	221
Sawyers	43 246	3 716	43 350	3 726	41 085	3 430
Sewers and stitchers	18 873	379 962	18 994	380 501	18 159	357 842
Shoemaking machine operatives	5 562	9 630	5 575	9 653	5 338	8 956
Solderers	877	4 097	883	4 097	839	3 377
Stationary firemen	24 980	2 271	25 010	2 275	24 530	2 164
Textile operatives	152 556	191 839	152 909	192 162	148 868	182 250
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives	13 025	3 709	13 042	3 709	12 745	3 555
Knitters, loopers, and toppers	4 593	13 296	4 613	13 300	4 414	12 408
Spinners, twistlers, and winders	50 903	86 443	51 019	86 618	49 607	82 206
Weavers	17 852	22 514	17 871	22 536	17 535	21 812
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	66 183	65 877	66 364	65 999	64 567	62 269
Welders and flamecutters	164 727	8 100	164 842	8 126	158 183	7 422
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	7 395	7 996	7 405	8 004	7 261	7 446
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	539 612	216 676	541 562	217 261	521 290	195 724
Occupation:						
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	210 259	85 888	210 818	86 153	203 364	76 414
Machine operatives, not specified	120 032	40 761	120 190	40 855	116 503	37 692
Miscellaneous operatives	148 982	68 458	150 011	68 643	143 377	61 853
Not specified operatives	60 339	21 569	60 543	21 610	58 046	19 765
Industry:						
Manufacturing	427 416	188 165	426 812	187 620	411 702	169 056
Durable goods	216 030	76 851	215 629	76 831	206 729	70 067
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	28 094	4 951	28 170	4 956	26 878	4 411
Furniture and fixtures	19 550	7 931	19 614	7 958	18 929	7 304
Stone, clay, and glass products	25 938	4 657	25 970	4 685	24 883	4 350
Primary metal industries	33 746	1 834	33 781	1 837	32 857	1 690
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	9 522	157	9 530	157	9 245	148
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	25 748	6 196	25 779	6 211	24 603	5 669
Machinery, except electrical	21 288	4 191	21 339	4 202	20 692	3 896
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	19 687	26 478	19 747	26 510	19 154	24 556
Transportation equipment	25 101	4 133	25 149	4 133	23 572	3 625
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	7 398	1 506	7 409	1 506	6 926	1 366
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	2 667	4 176	2 679	4 186	2 599	3 790
Ordinance	3 896	2 542	3 903	2 550	3 521	2 038
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	9 469	9 598	9 498	9 603	9 041	8 738
Durable goods - allocated	846	164	...	...	...	...
Nondurable goods	208 418	109 418	208 201	108 888	202 137	97 340
Food and kindred products	39 902	29 501	40 064	29 572	38 010	25 057
Tobacco manufactures	8 814	8 024	8 816	8 037	8 461	6 527
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	10 005	31 245	10 050	31 338	9 609	29 071
Paper and allied products	42 399	10 226	42 450	10 235	41 740	9 569
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	9 240	7 534	9 383	7 573	9 139	7 083
Chemicals and allied products	53 787	6 284	53 860	6 289	52 959	5 775
Petroleum and coal products	13 622	227	13 622	227	13 502	211
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	26 591	9 783	26 604	9 801	25 560	8 700
Leather and leather products	3 329	5 816	3 352	5 816	3 157	5 347
Nondurable goods - allocated	729	778	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	2 968	1 896	2 982	1 901	2 836	1 649
Nonmanufacturing industries	112 196	28 511	114 750	29 641	109 588	26 668
Construction	15 388	361	14 826	367	13 455	318
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21 413	1 138	21 094	1 090	20 573	977
Wholesale and retail trade	34 045	14 928	33 739	14 495	32 391	12 716
Business and repair services	20 240	1 891	20 315	1 872	19 730	1 764
Public administration	8 514	1 643	8 515	1 633	8 321	1 522
All other industries	12 596	8 550	16 261	10 184	15 118	9 371
Operatives, except transport - allocated	121 460	99 398	...	...	...	...

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	South					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport equipment operatives	932 059	45 383	936 126	45 621	906 671	44 113
Boatmen and canalmen.....	2 540	161	2 546	164	2 427	164
Bus drivers.....	54 543	20 138	54 635	20 165	53 961	19 955
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit.....	517	49	517	49	483	45
Deliverymen and routemen.....	188 115	7 066	189 615	7 131	184 265	6 679
Fork lift and tow motor operatives.....	60 458	1 360	60 576	1 365	58 804	1 275
Motormen, mine, factory, logging comp, etc.....	5 502	71	5 510	71	5 291	69
Parking attendants.....	8 519	312	8 626	317	8 143	281
Railroad brakemen.....	14 177	209	14 187	209	13 938	209
Railroad switchmen.....	14 204	224	14 210	224	14 022	224
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	41 500	2 847	41 555	2 866	40 507	2 709
Truck drivers.....	478 591	8 377	479 104	8 423	462 697	8 112
Transport equipment operatives—allocated.....	63 393	4 569	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	1 148 474	106 553	1 180 295	108 332	1 099 224	99 498
Animal caretakers, except farm.....	11 282	4 788	11 714	4 869	11 304	4 646
Carpenters' helpers.....	27 009	614	27 335	627	23 844	549
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers.....	239 145	4 820	240 758	4 903	216 894	4 349
Fishermen and oystermen.....	15 004	630	15 092	630	13 664	569
Freight and material handlers.....	169 295	15 459	170 656	15 535	159 690	13 699
Garbage collectors.....	28 271	551	28 494	569	27 486	533
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm.....	104 918	3 488	111 387	3 661	104 525	3 395
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	16 931	301	16 996	310	16 203	284
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	45 676	1 096	46 033	1 142	43 631	1 074
Stock handlers.....	136 419	36 034	144 474	36 479	137 401	34 305
Teamsters.....	3 936	171	3 965	171	3 770	160
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners.....	32 148	5 352	33 446	5 479	31 162	4 979
Warehousemen, n.e.c.....	29 016	1 706	29 097	1 721	28 014	1 580
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	187 829	24 249	190 614	24 462	178 234	21 994
Occupation:						
Miscellaneous laborers.....	57 184	7 032	57 697	7 119	54 943	6 498
Not specified laborers.....	130 645	17 217	132 917	17 343	123 291	15 496
Industry:						
Manufacturing.....	86 774	13 642	86 362	13 569	80 707	12 075
Durable goods.....	50 744	6 180	50 484	6 179	46 947	5 515
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	10 453	857	10 520	861	9 838	793
Furniture and fixtures.....	2 352	835	2 356	831	2 199	748
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	7 049	463	7 065	463	6 561	434
Primary metal industries.....	12 171	286	12 189	290	11 519	250
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	5 579	62	5 583	62	5 247	46
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	5 870	890	5 915	894	5 471	807
Machinery, except electrical.....	2 742	277	2 769	277	2 578	234
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	1 751	1 059	1 755	1 064	1 667	954
Transportation equipment.....	5 764	395	5 788	395	5 179	353
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	1 205	60	1 210	60	1 082	48
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	220	174	220	174	216	163
Ordinance.....	999	366	999	366	885	291
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	903	555	908	560	834	488
Durable goods—allocated.....	470	23	...	...	...	...
Nondurable goods.....	35 419	7 333	35 256	7 261	33 214	6 462
Food and kindred products.....	11 057	2 364	11 176	2 385	10 353	2 001
Tobacco manufactures.....	1 097	408	1 102	408	963	289
Textile mill products.....	6 194	1 844	6 243	1 844	6 035	1 744
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	759	824	768	824	716	782
Paper and allied products.....	4 914	421	4 936	421	4 669	400
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	706	177	733	186	705	169
Chemicals and allied products.....	6 010	481	6 054	481	5 775	424
Petroleum and coal products.....	1 734	25	1 751	25	1 640	25
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	1 958	401	1 967	401	1 880	370
Leather and leather products.....	526	286	526	286	478	258
Nondurable goods—allocated.....	464	102	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	611	129	622	129	546	98
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	101 055	10 607	104 252	10 893	97 527	9 919
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	34 637	1 156	34 531	1 153	33 053	1 087
Wholesale and retail trade.....	27 935	4 201	28 308	4 115	26 387	3 633
Business and repair services.....	5 492	536	5 556	528	5 118	489
Public administration.....	6 747	604	6 758	599	6 375	526
All other industries.....	26 244	4 110	29 099	4 498	26 594	4 184
Laborers, except farm—allocated.....	101 595	7 294	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	411 102	23 388	411 962	23 604	408 554	23 221
Farmers, owners and tenants.....	364 704	19 772	365 362	19 897	362 860	19 612
Farm managers.....	20 532	913	20 567	924	20 361	893
Farmers and farm managers—allocated.....	25 866	2 703	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	366 837	75 035	380 264	77 260	359 297	66 740
Farm foremen.....	12 863	863	12 925	867	12 706	740
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	309 848	57 498	318 624	58 941	300 227	49 550
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	14 698	7 828	16 138	7 978	15 738	7 782
Farm service laborers, self-employed.....	1 227	195	1 241	195	1 205	181
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated.....	28 201	8 651	...	...	...	...

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions:
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions

	South					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Service workers, except private household	1 045 678	1 491 903	1 079 040	1 511 393	1 037 834	1 436 392
Cleaning service workers	356 132	205 940	364 257	207 462	351 332	196 120
Chambermaids and maids, except private household	3 908	77 614	4 047	78 054	3 833	72 688
Cleaners and charwomen	54 143	86 164	55 819	86 586	53 105	82 160
Janitors and sextons	298 081	42 162	304 391	42 822	294 394	41 272
Food service workers	202 831	585 232	219 345	594 107	203 983	555 617
Bartenders	18 475	6 632	18 511	6 653	17 763	6 473
Busboys	17 642	4 782	21 870	5 184	19 532	4 352
Cooks, except private household	79 894	203 665	83 290	204 529	78 576	195 177
Dishwashers	23 664	20 715	27 431	21 303	24 358	18 903
Food counter and fountain workers	8 985	35 040	10 119	36 213	9 484	33 843
Waiters	34 278	247 866	36 675	252 997	34 371	233 228
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household	19 893	66 532	21 449	67 228	19 899	63 641
Health service workers	46 164	299 193	46 423	299 851	45 137	289 697
Dental assistants	447	22 581	460	22 668	451	22 050
Health aides, except nursing	5 400	27 055	5 439	27 161	5 299	26 196
Health trainees	304	4 692	313	4 692	304	4 621
Lay midwives	74	254	74	254	74	239
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	37 803	173 576	37 961	174 014	36 872	166 849
Practical nurses	2 136	71 035	2 176	71 062	2 137	69 740
Personal service workers	111 892	256 073	114 256	258 203	110 813	251 289
Airline stewardesses	243	8 155	243	8 165	243	7 769
Attendants, recreation and amusement	12 781	3 681	13 924	3 966	12 638	3 405
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.	6 208	7 881	6 279	7 968	6 008	7 359
Baggage porters and bellhops	7 176	185	7 342	185	6 929	172
Barbers	53 134	3 125	53 207	3 135	52 821	3 086
Boarding and lodging house keepers	608	1 578	608	1 583	608	1 555
Bootblacks	1 822	168	2 290	170	2 173	159
Child care workers, except private household	3 005	49 213	3 153	50 510	3 040	48 698
Elevator operators	3 902	3 216	3 930	3 245	3 736	2 997
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	9 732	148 471	9 759	148 767	9 657	146 384
Housekeepers, except private household	9 605	25 005	9 619	25 077	9 321	24 512
School monitors	324	1 754	324	1 761	301	1 705
Ushers, recreation and amusement	2 302	1 682	2 517	1 712	2 303	1 650
Welfare service aides	1 050	2 959	1 061	2 959	1 035	2 838
Protective service workers	247 887	14 711	248 083	14 735	244 699	14 316
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	4 229	5 542	4 244	5 547	4 185	5 474
Firemen, fire protection	46 769	561	46 788	567	46 570	554
Guards and watchmen	92 955	4 368	93 065	4 376	90 660	4 185
Marshals and constables	1 965	36	1 969	36	1 937	36
Policemen and detectives	91 122	3 723	91 165	3 728	90 581	3 608
Sheriffs and bailiffs	10 847	481	10 852	481	10 766	459
Service workers, except private household—allocated	80 772	130 754	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	17 579	582 105	18 600	593 875	17 666	563 876
Occupation:						
Child care workers, private household	1 445	71 965	1 951	80 450	1 787	75 404
Cooks, private household	843	16 998	852	17 011	786	16 404
Housekeepers, private household	1 686	38 564	1 689	38 747	1 622	37 133
Laundresses, private household	216	5 176	227	5 204	217	4 939
Maids and servants, private household	11 941	385 961	12 381	387 753	11 792	369 121
Private household workers—allocated	1 448	63 441	...	...	...	...
Living arrangement:						
Living in	827	17 515	827	17 369	827	17 258
Living out	16 752	564 590	16 273	511 796	15 377	485 743
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier¹	3 887	15 527	...	...	...	...
Occupation not reported¹	...	...	899 060	632 338	856 359	599 913

¹See text for explanation.

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions

	West					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	8 496 554	5 128 699	8 601 128	5 177 090	8 120 589	4 856 952
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 401 838	845 958	1 403 280	847 453	1 360 645	820 787
Accountants	94 158	44 294	94 180	44 319	92 524	43 139
Architects	12 900	453	12 905	453	12 696	431
Computer specialists	42 116	10 223	42 123	10 223	41 180	9 840
Computer programmers	25 996	7 228	26 003	7 228	25 427	6 937
Computer systems analysts	13 200	2 567	13 200	2 567	12 885	2 481
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	2 920	428	2 920	428	2 868	422
Engineers	274 716	5 273	274 776	5 273	265 696	4 969
Aeronautical and astronautical	28 868	597	28 868	597	26 957	516
Chemical	6 237	142	6 237	142	6 088	136
Civil	45 096	665	45 108	665	44 488	654
Electrical and electronic	69 721	1 338	69 732	1 338	67 759	1 297
Industrial	32 773	1 232	32 783	1 232	31 571	1 167
Mechanical	35 221	354	35 231	354	33 658	324
Metallurgical and materials	2 615	49	2 615	49	2 532	43
Mining	1 898	12	1 904	12	1 875	12
Petroleum	2 315	19	2 315	19	2 272	19
Sales	8 624	63	8 630	63	8 461	57
Engineers, n.e.c.	41 348	802	41 353	802	40 035	744
Farm management advisors	995	230	995	230	987	226
Foresters and conservationists	13 718	415	13 736	415	12 688	305
Home management advisors	27	654	32	654	32	631
Lawyers and judges	43 725	2 528	43 731	2 537	43 525	2 485
Judges	2 108	289	2 108	289	2 108	272
Lawyers	41 617	2 239	41 623	2 248	41 417	2 213
Librarians, archivists, and curators	5 210	17 300	5 216	17 360	5 116	16 912
Librarians	4 172	16 961	4 178	17 021	4 125	16 584
Archivists and curators	1 038	339	1 038	339	991	328
Mathematical specialists	4 138	2 476	4 138	2 476	4 010	2 294
Actuaries	356	163	356	163	350	163
Mathematicians	1 426	375	1 426	375	1 403	360
Statisticians	2 356	1 938	2 356	1 938	2 257	1 771
Life and physical scientists	37 239	5 025	37 249	5 025	36 478	4 732
Agricultural	3 127	240	3 132	240	3 068	225
Atmospheric and space	1 707	169	1 707	169	1 677	169
Biological	4 486	1 927	4 486	1 927	4 430	1 846
Chemists	14 080	2 125	14 085	2 125	13 763	1 972
Geologists	6 051	272	6 051	272	5 902	256
Marine	1 087	37	1 087	37	1 071	27
Physicists and astronomers	6 471	243	6 471	243	6 346	225
Life and physical, n.e.c.	230	12	230	12	221	12
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	14 645	1 647	14 645	1 647	13 885	1 556
Personnel and labor relations workers	37 210	20 403	37 226	20 418	34 171	19 649
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	92 636	8 861	92 653	8 861	92 336	8 723
Chiropractors	2 771	348	2 771	348	2 761	337
Dentists	17 006	655	17 006	655	16 964	631
Optometrists	3 348	149	3 348	149	3 348	149
Pharmacists	15 607	2 543	15 607	2 543	15 499	2 501
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	49 162	4 709	49 177	4 709	49 057	4 663
Radiologists	850	81	850	81	850	81
Veterinarians	3 744	256	3 744	256	3 710	241
Health practitioners, n.e.c.	150	120	150	120	147	120
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	10 492	160 473	10 519	160 572	10 337	157 303
Dietitians	516	4 881	516	4 897	501	4 781
Registered nurses	4 380	146 258	4 395	146 336	4 306	143 419
Therapists	5 596	9 334	5 608	9 339	5 530	9 103
Health technologists and technicians	17 045	32 168	17 071	32 201	16 811	31 391
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	7 063	14 947	7 063	14 950	6 943	14 612
Dental hygienists	279	2 654	279	2 654	279	2 610
Health record technologists and technicians	200	1 977	200	1 987	200	1 953
Radiologic technologists and technicians	3 419	6 291	3 419	6 296	3 383	6 071
Therapy assistants	157	401	157	401	157	379
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	5 927	5 898	5 953	5 913	5 849	5 766
Religious workers	32 679	5 304	32 701	5 314	32 509	5 240
Clergymen	29 084	1 147	29 091	1 147	28 921	1 122
Religious workers, n.e.c.	3 595	4 157	3 610	4 167	3 588	4 118
Social scientists	16 890	4 396	16 894	4 396	16 562	4 245
Economists	9 994	1 341	9 994	1 341	9 749	1 265
Political scientists	60	19	60	19	60	19
Psychologists	3 878	2 436	3 878	2 436	3 851	2 376
Sociologists	271	76	271	76	261	76
Urban and regional planners	2 057	255	2 061	255	2 042	251
Social scientists, n.e.c.	630	269	630	269	599	258
Social and recreation workers	28 395	35 432	28 545	35 515	27 793	34 164
Social	20 237	29 780	20 277	29 802	19 884	28 962
Recreation	8 158	5 652	8 268	5 713	7 909	5 202
Teachers, college and university	71 062	26 073	71 089	26 097	70 255	25 464
Biology	3 349	720	3 349	728	3 332	686
Chemistry	2 603	348	2 603	348	2 569	339
Engineering	3 145	233	3 145	233	3 121	225
Physics	3 013	134	3 013	134	2 962	134
Other life and physical sciences	2 107	118	2 107	118	2 087	118
Mathematics	4 201	743	4 207	743	4 146	733
Economics	1 641	95	1 641	95	1 610	95
English	4 451	2 972	4 456	2 972	4 371	2 871
History	2 673	463	2 673	463	2 649	459
Miscellaneous social sciences	5 180	1 595	5 184	1 595	5 141	1 561
Other specified teachers	18 905	11 179	18 905	11 190	18 753	10 954
Not specified teachers	19 794	7 473	19 806	7 478	19 514	7 289

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions

Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Continued

	West					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Teachers, except college and university	158 015	329 177	158 285	329 815	156 717	323 366
Adult education	5 228	4 614	5 238	4 619	5 107	4 424
Elementary school	47 558	200 429	47 669	200 620	47 252	197 001
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	559	25 658	565	25 728	528	25 028
Secondary school	94 447	76 667	94 490	76 730	93 750	75 207
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	10 223	21 809	10 323	22 118	10 080	21 706
Engineering and science technicians	143 534	17 911	143 659	17 936	137 001	16 541
Agriculture and biological, except health	3 949	2 096	3 949	2 102	3 782	1 851
Chemical	6 102	917	6 102	917	5 983	873
Draftsmen	45 322	5 727	45 339	5 730	42 840	5 179
Electrical and electronic engineering	41 356	2 535	41 380	2 544	39 500	2 364
Industrial engineering	3 132	392	3 138	392	3 006	364
Mechanical engineering	2 200	113	2 204	113	2 133	101
Mathematical	289	10	289	10	267	5
Surveyors	14 074	360	14 105	360	13 399	337
Engineering and science, n.e.c.	27 110	5 761	27 153	5 768	26 091	5 467
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	36 873	5 093	36 890	5 099	35 448	4 863
Airplane pilots	14 909	132	14 909	132	14 304	120
Air traffic controllers	6 361	434	6 361	434	6 221	414
Embalmers	921	49	927	49	901	36
Flight engineers	2 612	46	2 612	46	2 497	46
Radio operators	3 953	2 428	3 958	2 434	3 717	2 342
Tool programmers, numerical control	511	99	511	99	505	84
Technicians, n.e.c.	7 606	1 905	7 612	1 905	7 303	1 821
Vocational and educational counselors	12 702	9 113	12 713	9 118	12 582	8 938
Writers, artists, and entertainers	121 395	51 338	121 831	51 595	111 962	46 268
Actors	3 788	2 568	3 807	2 602	1 990	1 249
Athletes and kindred workers	9 311	4 048	9 398	4 095	8 778	3 656
Authors	4 783	1 739	4 783	1 739	4 457	1 623
Dancers	466	2 294	466	2 316	382	1 958
Designers	16 304	5 580	16 304	5 580	15 735	5 168
Editors and reporters	16 327	9 188	16 355	9 202	15 420	8 679
Musicians and composers	15 984	6 535	16 125	6 611	13 851	6 055
Painters and sculptors	13 977	7 998	14 004	8 027	13 144	7 419
Photographers	12 123	2 135	12 151	2 144	11 524	1 892
Public relations men and publicity writers	11 916	4 483	11 916	4 483	11 585	4 202
Radio and television announcers	3 873	234	3 900	240	3 774	229
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	12 543	4 536	12 622	4 556	11 322	4 138
Research workers, not specified	17 581	5 316	17 588	5 316	17 139	5 090
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	61 740	44 382	...	...	...	...
Managers and administrators, except farm	1 005 535	229 258	1 006 371	229 478	985 694	223 019
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	3 480	1 814	3 480	1 814	3 454	1 776
Bank officers and financial managers	49 421	15 093	49 445	15 093	48 900	14 826
Buyers and shippers, farm products	2 628	133	2 647	139	2 585	129
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	21 622	9 422	21 627	9 430	21 223	9 177
Credit men	7 224	3 547	7 224	3 547	7 097	3 422
Funeral directors	3 369	234	3 369	234	3 331	234
Health administrators	9 144	7 250	9 154	7 250	8 999	7 145
Construction inspectors; public administration	4 942	61	4 942	61	4 883	55
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	16 309	1 047	16 319	1 047	16 058	992
Federal public administration and postal service	10 938	742	10 948	742	10 753	692
State public administration	3 623	177	3 623	177	3 562	177
Local public administration	1 748	128	1 748	128	1 743	123
Managers and superintendents, building	14 309	14 952	14 327	14 952	13 984	14 580
Officers, pilots, and pursers; ship	4 626	87	4 631	87	4 273	87
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	40 223	9 230	40 234	9 234	39 691	9 005
Federal public administration and postal service	18 466	3 358	18 471	3 362	18 161	3 261
State public administration	9 776	1 731	9 776	1 731	9 682	1 679
Local public administration	11 981	4 141	11 987	4 141	11 848	4 065
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	8 745	1 633	8 749	1 633	8 584	1 559
Postmasters and mail superintendents	3 295	1 970	3 300	1 970	3 288	1 959
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	26 696	5 413	26 701	5 418	25 868	5 274
Railroad conductors	5 580	66	5 658	66	5 576	63
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	41 513	20 714	41 558	20 741	40 255	20 022
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	30 547	8 482	30 552	8 487	30 081	8 129
Sales managers, except retail trade	42 652	1 880	42 657	1 880	41 932	1 811
School administrators, college	5 466	1 777	5 466	1 777	5 431	1 730
School administrators, elementary and secondary	22 995	8 318	23 019	8 337	22 931	8 207
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	442 587	73 672	442 928	73 739	433 330	71 178
Construction	47 181	1 737	46 840	1 732	45 188	1 680
Manufacturing	104 296	7 768	103 520	7 691	101 238	7 447
Transportation	22 939	4 161	22 958	4 166	22 534	4 053
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	19 378	3 523	19 070	3 495	18 863	3 459
Wholesale trade	41 212	4 021	40 912	4 013	40 351	3 902
Retail trade	100 262	18 085	99 855	17 970	97 913	17 256
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	8 164	532	8 184	532	8 053	523
General merchandise stores	11 961	4 270	11 975	4 270	11 685	4 121
Food stores	19 049	2 251	19 065	2 251	18 789	2 157
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	18 446	1 398	18 456	1 398	18 168	1 355
Gasoline service stations	12 567	325	12 583	325	12 172	310
Apparel and accessories stores	6 258	3 779	6 258	3 779	6 142	3 590
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	6 649	1 057	6 649	1 057	6 564	1 013
Other retail trade	17 168	4 473	16 685	4 358	16 340	4 187
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28 631	7 530	28 439	7 494	28 114	7 305
Business and repair services	24 372	3 938	24 189	3 911	23 658	3 699
Personal services	21 414	9 729	21 228	9 693	20 642	9 252
All other industries	32 902	13 180	35 917	13 574	34 829	13 125

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions:
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions

	West					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued						
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	159 793	33 204	159 870	33 243	157 219	32 827
Construction	30 416	568	30 319	565	29 366	553
Manufacturing	14 440	1 518	14 190	1 489	13 857	1 479
Transportation	4 281	658	4 281	658	4 157	653
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	569	51	504	51	504	51
Wholesale trade	11 432	1 112	11 370	1 117	11 214	1 106
Retail trade	61 331	16 148	61 264	16 140	60 595	15 938
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	4 123	558	4 128	558	4 091	553
General merchandise stores	2 508	1 523	2 512	1 533	2 485	1 505
Food stores	11 095	3 940	11 099	3 945	10 935	3 894
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	4 998	272	5 003	272	4 962	272
Gasoline service stations	18 362	608	18 367	608	18 140	596
Apparel and accessories stores	2 602	2 355	2 602	2 355	2 592	2 328
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	5 103	966	5 108	966	5 057	957
Other retail trade	12 540	5 926	12 445	5 903	12 333	5 833
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 955	926	4 903	895	4 867	889
Business and repair services	12 411	1 974	12 376	1 969	12 289	1 960
Personal services	15 409	8 486	15 344	8 461	15 137	8 319
All other industries	4 549	1 763	5 319	1 898	5 233	1 879
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	38 369	9 259	...	...	...	...
Sales workers	618 872	407 814	649 514	411 369	626 495	385 158
Advertising agents and salesmen	8 777	2 627	8 789	2 627	8 517	2 372
Auctioneers	646	79	652	79	647	73
Demonstrators	685	7 910	695	7 950	606	7 393
Hucksters and peddlers	5 470	24 270	5 606	24 306	5 263	23 287
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	66 147	10 609	66 283	10 622	65 431	10 352
Newsboys	11 689	2 237	36 163	2 820	34 260	2 711
Real estate agents and brokers	53 750	23 343	53 765	23 369	52 886	22 882
Stock and bond salesmen	18 613	1 880	18 617	1 886	18 280	1 810
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.	420 377	305 204	422 487	307 336	407 073	286 228
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	58 482	6 573	58 586	6 601	57 174	6 074
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	109 608	8 861	109 731	8 906	107 525	8 493
Sales clerks, retail trade	144 764	258 942	146 222	260 676	138 846	242 946
Salesmen, retail trade	77 254	11 990	77 411	12 085	74 191	11 317
Salesmen of services and construction	30 269	18 840	30 537	19 068	29 337	17 398
Sales workers—allocated	32 718	29 653	...	...	...	...
Clerical and kindred workers	617 848	1 900 919	621 618	1 906 697	594 729	1 811 489
Bank tellers	3 440	45 256	3 459	45 284	3 315	43 970
Billing clerks	2 453	13 756	2 457	13 785	2 380	13 144
Bookkeepers	43 030	243 050	43 151	243 263	41 887	233 842
Cashiers	32 575	119 177	33 025	119 551	31 241	110 171
Clerical assistants, social welfare	49	173	49	173	49	173
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	13 509	11 180	13 513	11 188	13 286	11 004
Collectors, bill and account	6 388	4 712	6 388	4 721	6 139	4 492
Counter clerks, except food	15 430	29 890	15 545	30 039	14 748	28 031
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	8 824	2 586	8 829	2 591	8 610	2 375
Enumerators and interviewers	3 202	10 153	3 213	10 162	2 972	9 416
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	35 135	22 612	35 159	22 616	34 522	21 495
Expeditors and production controllers	29 064	10 279	29 086	10 290	27 497	9 531
File clerks	9 474	51 588	9 636	51 999	8 954	47 672
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	12 701	6 190	12 706	6 193	12 476	6 018
Library attendants and assistants	5 720	20 712	5 858	20 883	5 605	20 311
Mail carriers, post office	39 455	5 248	39 491	5 258	38 804	4 989
Mail handlers, except post office	11 805	8 984	11 885	9 048	11 263	8 440
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	7 202	2 459	7 633	2 508	6 911	2 225
Meter readers, utilities	5 002	106	5 017	106	4 958	102
Office machine operators	24 718	73 224	24 770	73 352	23 843	69 579
Bookkeeping and billing machine	1 152	10 960	1 152	10 977	1 111	10 475
Calculating machine	601	5 350	601	5 358	548	5 048
Computer and peripheral equipment	15 052	7 144	15 052	7 161	14 601	6 908
Duplicating machine	1 667	2 733	1 675	2 747	1 585	2 523
Key punch	3 503	41 592	3 508	41 650	3 352	39 553
Tabulating machine	772	673	772	673	730	624
Office machine, n.e.c.	1 971	4 772	2 010	4 786	1 916	4 448
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	5 757	15 753	5 777	15 779	5 472	14 974
Postal clerks	34 996	20 325	35 016	20 335	33 953	19 304
Proofreaders	918	2 912	925	2 912	836	2 689
Real estate appraisers	6 141	208	6 141	208	6 046	203
Receptionists	2 585	64 196	2 615	64 516	2 508	60 448
Secretaries	9 117	467 419	9 176	467 785	8 947	450 902
Shipping and receiving clerks	48 814	9 398	48 924	9 404	46 139	8 626
Statistical clerks	14 161	30 810	14 185	30 851	13 693	29 529
Stenographers	1 710	24 200	1 716	24 207	1 701	23 467
Stock clerks and storekeepers	55 304	22 190	55 741	22 267	52 127	20 126
Teacher aides, except school monitors	3 747	26 529	3 863	26 768	3 632	25 692
Telegraph operators	1 744	792	1 754	792	1 717	750
Telephone operators	3 549	76 668	3 604	76 779	3 508	73 242
Ticket, station, and express agents	13 414	8 871	13 420	8 876	13 195	8 603
Typists	9 447	174 286	9 526	174 702	9 010	164 637
Weighers	3 326	1 838	3 336	1 843	3 065	1 445
Miscellaneous clerical workers	31 018	62 993	31 198	63 120	29 927	60 078
Not specified clerical workers	29 758	112 226	30 026	112 718	28 801	106 753
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	33 166	97 970	...	...	...	...

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	West					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1 735 549	85 256	1 738 755	85 621	1 625 917	79 319
Automobile accessories installers	1 644	53	1 649	53	1 577	46
Bakers	14 046	5 472	14 102	5 472	13 562	5 238
Blacksmiths	1 964	43	1 964	43	1 902	43
Boilermakers	4 894	65	4 894	65	4 620	65
Bookbinders	1 685	2 908	1 688	2 908	1 625	2 719
Brickmasons and stonemasons	15 667	249	15 686	249	14 205	235
Bulldozer operators	17 574	258	17 627	258	14 715	209
Cabinetmakers	13 306	486	13 315	486	12 450	420
Carpenters	153 676	1 942	153 866	1 971	134 772	1 754
Carpet installers	9 136	106	9 155	106	8 444	98
Cement and concrete finishers	14 781	139	14 788	139	13 311	124
Compositors and typesetters	19 553	3 910	19 642	3 924	19 056	3 757
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	22 920	261	22 935	261	21 252	239
Decorators and window dressers	5 616	7 490	5 630	7 521	5 351	7 203
Dental laboratory technicians	4 873	1 490	4 886	1 501	4 761	1 467
Electricians	77 000	1 689	77 054	1 697	72 711	1 511
Electric power linemen and cablemen	15 456	239	15 461	239	14 965	227
Electrotypers and stereotypers	1 188	37	1 188	37	1 188	37
Engravers, except photoengravers	732	419	747	419	727	383
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer	48 687	574	48 736	574	43 977	492
Floor layers, except tile setters	3 848	116	3 865	116	3 532	82
Foremen, n.e.c.	221 106	19 982	221 186	19 991	215 685	18 803
Construction	27 049	283	26 921	283	25 588	283
Manufacturing	104 108	10 528	103 783	10 498	101 198	9 633
Durable goods	73 202	4 600	72 978	4 569	71 008	4 345
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	30 906	5 928	30 805	5 929	30 190	5 288
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	26 960	1 275	26 819	1 275	26 517	1 269
All other industries	62 989	7 896	63 663	7 935	62 382	7 618
Forgemen and hammermen	1 452	39	1 457	39	1 365	39
Furniture and wood finishers	2 786	256	2 791	261	2 642	220
Furriers	286	63	286	63	272	63
Glaziers	5 843	148	5 851	148	5 639	140
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	1 523	58	1 523	58	1 437	53
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber	7 664	692	7 680	696	7 070	605
Inspectors, n.e.c.	16 577	1 322	16 582	1 329	16 253	1 231
Construction	3 116	62	3 116	62	3 010	57
Railroads and railway express service	3 916	34	3 921	34	3 871	34
Jewelers and watchmakers	5 540	683	5 540	683	5 433	630
Job and die setters, metal	3 345	116	3 345	116	3 106	101
Locomotive engineers	8 411	73	8 417	73	8 296	73
Locomotive firemen	1 780	28	1 780	28	1 649	28
Machinists	69 283	1 706	69 315	1 720	65 691	1 546
Mechanics and repairmen	432 696	8 657	433 518	8 695	417 417	8 001
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	15 578	128	15 583	128	14 967	125
Aircraft	43 783	1 659	43 807	1 665	41 658	1 409
Automobile body repairmen	19 302	213	19 347	213	18 607	213
Automobile mechanics	141 826	1 668	142 129	1 688	136 383	1 596
Data processing machine repairmen	6 280	243	6 280	243	6 203	238
Farm implement	5 233	52	5 250	52	5 132	52
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	88 185	1 275	88 320	1 279	85 184	1 197
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	22 111	460	22 170	460	21 408	419
Loom fixers	69	-	69	-	62	-
Office machine	7 722	92	7 732	92	7 566	82
Radio and television	28 891	866	28 932	866	28 063	819
Railroad and car shop	8 319	63	8 319	63	8 157	63
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen	33 759	1 576	33 917	1 584	32 829	1 439
Not specified mechanics and repairmen	11 638	362	11 663	362	11 198	349
Millers; grain, flour, and feed	658	21	658	21	643	21
Millwrights	9 581	59	9 581	59	9 033	55
Molders, metal	5 219	614	5 224	614	4 924	523
Motion picture projectionists	3 423	109	3 468	113	3 314	108
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers	3 891	1 048	3 896	1 051	3 811	961
Painters, construction and maintenance	60 314	2 549	60 658	2 596	53 772	2 328
Paperhangers	1 080	56	1 080	56	1 020	51
Pattern and model makers, except paper	5 175	279	5 187	279	4 739	263
Photoengravers and lithographers	4 222	664	4 222	673	4 129	613
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	1 293	32	1 297	32	1 214	28
Plasterers	7 512	87	7 527	87	7 044	83
Plumbers and pipe fitters	59 449	724	59 508	724	54 944	676
Power station operators	3 365	91	3 365	91	3 317	88
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	19 683	2 136	19 712	2 141	19 119	2 033
Rollers and finishers, metal	1 093	87	1 093	87	1 022	71
Roofers and slaters	11 096	146	11 110	149	9 383	136
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	31 304	548	31 304	548	29 000	476
Shipfitters	3 289	32	3 289	32	2 896	28
Shoe repairmen	3 933	532	3 962	548	3 838	530
Sign painters and letterers	3 746	334	3 746	334	3 628	282
Stationary engineers	26 865	341	26 883	346	26 203	317
Stone cutters and stone carvers	549	61	554	61	526	61
Structural metal craftsmen	12 415	128	12 420	133	11 485	108
Tailors	5 618	3 289	5 618	3 299	5 273	3 115
Telephone installers and repairmen	44 475	1 543	44 496	1 547	43 976	1 502
Telephone linemen and splicers	9 756	90	9 756	90	9 561	90
Tile setters	5 916	42	5 921	42	5 449	42
Tool and die makers	20 509	502	20 509	502	18 955	466
Upholsterers	11 075	1 679	11 097	1 679	10 538	1 504
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.	15 237	753	15 330	757	14 315	693
Former members of the Armed Forces	11 404	508	11 404	508	89	12
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated	105 866	4 403	...	...	...	...

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions: 1970 — Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	West					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives, except transport	913 008	482 009	919 971	484 079	844 473	420 347
Asbestos and insulation workers	3 504	65	3 510	65	3 234	52
Assemblers	63 748	82 184	63 937	82 299	56 798	70 407
Blasters and powdermen	1 505	50	1 505	50	1 336	45
Bottling and canning operatives	7 247	7 521	7 267	7 532	6 313	4 157
Chainmen, rodmen, and axmen; surveying	2 296	36	2 325	36	2 022	23
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	40 723	30 880	40 748	30 901	38 049	27 428
Clothing ironers and pressers	4 907	19 932	4 929	20 029	4 610	18 515
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	15 063	4 336	15 094	4 361	14 117	3 797
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	799	15 907	810	15 939	762	15 011
Drillers, earth	10 654	451	10 670	451	9 394	384
Dry wall installers and lathers	12 205	124	12 224	129	10 997	106
Dyers	631	153	631	153	593	128
Fillers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	10 715	2 251	10 775	2 272	9 903	1 946
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	6 923	486	6 947	486	6 638	449
Garage workers and gas station attendants	94 335	2 735	96 655	2 806	87 457	2 516
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	2 320	8 593	2 332	8 609	2 028	5 001
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	2 395	12 706	2 431	12 734	1 961	9 449
Heaters, metal	369	16	369	16	364	11
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	12 141	18 867	12 306	19 048	11 503	17 724
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	33 322	1 673	33 404	1 673	32 515	1 490
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	8 362	3 472	8 391	3 480	8 005	2 987
Meat wrappers, retail trade	396	6 937	401	6 957	385	6 497
Metal platers	5 035	501	5 038	501	4 706	435
Milliners	35	333	35	333	35	307
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	33 669	596	33 723	604	31 732	545
Mixing operatives	7 741	289	7 741	295	7 347	280
Oilers and greasers, except auto	8 580	211	8 605	211	7 744	165
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	26 317	46 008	26 566	46 142	23 733	39 004
Painters, manufactured articles	14 419	1 847	14 449	1 852	13 204	1 657
Photographic process workers	8 206	7 200	8 244	7 205	7 587	6 484
Precision machine operatives	38 330	3 978	38 378	3 982	35 132	3 481
Drill press operatives	5 290	1 785	5 301	1 789	4 736	1 516
Grinding machine operatives	11 219	701	11 234	701	10 216	626
Lathe and milling machine operatives	16 251	1 026	16 262	1 026	15 009	936
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	5 570	466	5 581	466	5 171	403
Punch and stamping press operatives	9 493	2 804	9 501	2 804	8 601	2 463
Riveters and fasteners	2 703	1 134	2 727	1 138	2 357	850
Sailors and deckhands	6 216	95	6 248	95	5 029	79
Sawyers	20 460	1 363	20 512	1 363	17 976	1 196
Sewers and stitchers	4 099	62 030	4 126	62 092	3 767	57 201
Shoemaking machine operatives	307	430	317	430	294	357
Solderers	841	6 412	855	6 418	776	5 406
Stationary firemen	10 975	420	10 988	426	10 487	390
Textile operatives	2 509	2 946	2 543	2 969	2 331	2 614
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives	218	37	218	37	199	37
Knitters, loopers, and topers	155	525	155	525	140	478
Spinners, twistors, and winders	231	560	250	571	245	503
Weavers	262	350	267	350	242	292
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	1 643	1 474	1 653	1 486	1 505	1 304
Welders and flamecutters	75 992	3 359	76 049	3 365	70 159	2 909
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	3 175	2 607	3 190	2 607	3 098	2 379
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	241 451	82 062	242 712	82 434	225 358	70 019
Occupation:						
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	102 046	32 119	102 454	32 268	95 594	27 297
Machine operatives, not specified	40 645	13 471	40 719	13 492	37 881	11 836
Miscellaneous operatives	70 322	29 019	70 986	29 180	65 446	24 337
Not specified operatives	28 438	7 453	28 553	7 494	26 437	6 549
Industry:						
Manufacturing	182 786	64 276	182 819	64 261	169 870	54 172
Durable goods	110 559	30 260	110 395	30 174	101 959	26 449
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	21 793	1 879	21 845	1 879	20 244	1 604
Furniture and fixtures	3 402	719	3 409	719	3 107	648
Stone, clay, and glass products	9 804	1 887	9 829	1 887	9 150	1 697
Primary metal industries	16 408	823	16 430	823	15 615	764
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	4 212	95	4 212	95	4 024	86
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	12 728	2 525	12 764	2 525	11 860	2 157
Machinery, except electrical	9 443	2 349	9 472	2 354	8 750	2 082
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7 532	9 390	7 559	9 395	7 083	8 403
Transportation equipment	19 264	3 578	19 292	3 578	17 264	2 924
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	2 286	239	2 305	239	2 094	187
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	1 436	1 288	1 436	1 288	1 379	1 157
Ordnance	3 276	805	3 276	805	3 014	679
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	5 070	4 897	5 083	4 921	4 493	4 334
Durable goods — allocated	403	120	...	...	...	...
Nondurable goods	71 254	33 554	71 451	33 625	67 031	27 332
Food and kindred products	23 517	14 818	23 616	14 901	21 566	10 641
Tobacco manufactures	19	12	19	12	19	4
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	1 378	3 625	1 397	3 625	1 299	3 279
Paper and allied products	14 811	3 784	14 836	3 788	14 164	3 417
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 115	3 780	5 304	3 823	5 077	3 486
Chemicals and allied products	8 857	1 958	8 861	1 969	8 434	1 799
Petroleum and coal products	4 993	46	4 993	46	4 875	46
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	11 063	4 382	11 096	4 409	10 393	3 802
Leather and leather products	1 329	1 052	1 329	1 052	1 204	858
Nondurable goods — allocated	172	97	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries	973	462	973	462	880	391
Nonmanufacturing industries	58 665	17 786	59 893	18 173	55 488	15 847
Construction	5 808	163	5 643	163	5 046	138
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12 149	1 252	12 018	1 232	11 564	1 036
Wholesale and retail trade	19 182	8 298	19 079	8 275	17 459	7 121
Business and repair services	8 798	1 420	8 800	1 425	8 128	1 228
Public administration	4 797	762	4 801	766	4 608	710
All other industries	7 931	5 891	9 552	6 312	8 683	5 614
Operatives, except transport — allocated	57 895	36 009	...	...	...	...

Table 293. Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions

	West					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport equipment operatives	466 077	22 819	467 529	22 928	435 593	21 584
Boatmen and canalmen.....	1 096	50	1 105	50	952	50
Bus drivers.....	25 011	10 704	25 021	10 730	24 564	10 449
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit.....	483	29	491	29	479	29
Deliverymen and routemen.....	103 128	4 499	103 815	4 530	97 929	4 125
Fork lift and tow motor operatives.....	38 618	582	38 647	588	35 563	518
Motormen; mine, factory, logging camp, etc.....	1 398	12	1 398	12	1 308	7
Parking attendants.....	7 400	255	7 507	255	6 821	247
Railroad brakemen.....	6 893	83	6 893	87	6 407	81
Railroad switchmen.....	6 888	121	6 888	127	6 401	121
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	17 908	1 178	17 913	1 178	16 651	1 096
Truck drivers.....	224 003	3 476	224 199	3 507	207 159	3 161
Transport equipment operatives—allocated.....	31 451	1 830	...	...	...	...
Laborers, except farm	600 829	44 951	622 385	46 215	552 087	41 337
Animal caretakers, except farm.....	7 128	3 827	7 463	3 944	6 998	3 676
Carpenters' helpers.....	6 245	169	6 361	169	4 986	109
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers.....	101 443	1 840	102 369	1 873	86 047	1 471
Fishermen and oystermen.....	6 634	329	6 709	329	5 362	298
Freight and material handlers.....	77 687	4 885	78 272	4 939	68 835	4 339
Garbage collectors.....	8 607	162	8 662	167	8 237	156
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm.....	82 757	2 337	90 699	2 570	84 825	2 404
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	12 446	152	12 466	152	11 291	132
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	21 226	324	21 271	324	15 823	223
Stock handlers.....	83 966	15 554	87 535	15 818	81 251	14 529
Teamsters.....	1 751	34	1 751	40	1 364	35
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners.....	20 232	1 901	21 452	1 990	18 427	1 717
Warehousemen, n.e.c.....	34 846	1 282	34 910	1 287	32 620	1 166
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	87 616	9 266	90 355	9 572	79 481	8 263
Occupation:						
Miscellaneous laborers.....	31 612	3 171	32 087	3 232	29 332	2 833
Not specified laborers.....	56 004	6 095	58 268	6 340	50 149	5 430
Industry:						
Manufacturing.....	33 380	3 763	33 365	3 765	29 087	3 084
Durable goods.....	22 529	2 022	22 509	2 025	19 832	1 696
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	8 119	365	8 147	381	7 174	297
Furniture and fixtures.....	379	68	407	68	383	64
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	2 492	98	2 512	98	2 159	93
Primary metal industries.....	5 216	136	5 237	139	4 769	115
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	2 148	62	2 153	65	1 895	46
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	1 784	435	1 825	435	1 624	359
Machinery, except electrical.....	952	82	1 006	87	890	58
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	425	273	440	273	373	253
Transportation equipment.....	2 190	214	2 214	214	1 831	182
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	399	11	399	11	341	11
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	83	80	83	80	70	67
Ordnance.....	275	61	275	61	248	57
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	359	189	363	189	311	151
Durable goods—allocated.....	255	21	...	...	...	...
Nondurable goods.....	10 689	1 720	10 694	1 719	9 113	1 377
Food and kindred products.....	6 167	1 029	6 239	1 049	5 167	779
Tobacco manufactures.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill products.....	169	44	169	44	132	44
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	136	111	139	111	123	106
Paper and allied products.....	1 603	138	1 603	138	1 401	115
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	430	68	447	68	391	59
Chemicals and allied products.....	1 004	112	1 008	112	911	107
Petroleum and coal products.....	394	24	402	24	356	24
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	615	119	620	124	587	115
Leather and leather products.....	67	49	67	49	45	28
Nondurable goods—allocated.....	104	26	...	...	...	...
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	162	21	162	21	142	11
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	54 236	5 503	56 990	5 807	50 394	5 179
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	17 568	480	17 548	491	16 243	425
Wholesale and retail trade.....	14 397	2 162	15 062	2 250	13 211	2 041
Business and repair services.....	4 970	435	5 053	457	4 447	393
Public administration.....	3 380	314	3 360	314	2 873	283
All other industries.....	13 921	2 112	15 967	2 295	13 620	2 037
Laborers, except farm—allocated.....	48 245	2 889	...	...	...	...
Farmers and farm managers	154 442	10 520	154 884	10 588	153 423	10 383
Farmers, owners and tenants.....	132 098	8 332	132 475	8 384	131 434	8 260
Farm managers.....	13 668	743	13 680	743	13 552	697
Farmers and farm managers—allocated.....	8 676	1 445	...	...	...	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen	210 773	40 575	221 736	42 623	201 360	36 079
Farm foremen.....	12 899	709	12 939	709	12 645	629
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	177 406	31 085	185 312	32 470	167 025	26 481
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	5 597	4 450	6 807	4 635	6 633	4 552
Farm service laborers, self-employed.....	992	88	992	93	942	83
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated.....	13 879	4 243	...	...	...	...

Table 293. **Detailed Occupation of the Experienced Civilian Labor Force and Employed Persons by Sex, for Regions:**
1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions

	West					
	Experienced civilian labor force				Employed	
	16 years old and over		14 years old and over		14 years old and over	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Service workers, except private household	762 947	894 042	784 950	908 419	733 356	846 979
Cleaning service workers	232 138	100 448	239 492	102 221	224 767	94 559
Chambermaids and maids, except private household	1 941	37 648	2 009	38 080	1 805	34 283
Cleaners and charwomen	23 506	33 143	24 807	33 645	22 915	31 417
Janitors and sextons	206 691	29 657	212 676	30 496	200 047	28 859
Food service workers	217 688	375 801	227 156	381 328	205 133	349 325
Bartenders	35 030	11 792	35 056	11 807	32 255	10 661
Busboys	28 569	2 925	31 603	3 188	27 484	2 778
Cooks, except private household	78 163	84 855	79 764	85 244	73 145	80 106
Dishwashers	30 458	10 087	33 374	10 599	28 499	9 459
Food counter and fountain workers	6 129	22 174	6 659	22 852	6 181	21 041
Waiters	21 943	201 627	22 478	204 764	20 843	185 170
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household	17 396	42 341	18 222	42 874	16 726	40 110
Health service workers	22 296	175 451	22 443	175 992	21 224	167 692
Dental assistants	531	22 030	541	22 140	506	21 172
Health aides, except nursing	3 700	18 947	3 748	19 052	3 616	18 325
Health trainees	185	1 777	199	1 787	186	1 734
Lay midwives	10	66	15	66	15	66
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	16 243	94 897	16 294	95 193	15 300	89 824
Practical nurses	1 627	37 734	1 646	37 754	1 601	36 571
Personal service workers	79 107	157 859	80 616	159 581	76 582	152 414
Airline stewardesses	456	10 819	456	10 825	451	10 544
Attendants, recreation and amusement	19 977	6 924	20 971	7 131	19 263	6 402
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.	4 263	7 728	4 324	7 798	3 872	6 878
Baggage porters and bellhops	4 402	103	4 429	103	4 143	98
Barbers	26 357	2 078	26 372	2 091	25 967	2 039
Boarding and lodging house keepers	729	1 498	741	1 498	732	1 467
Bootblacks	621	72	741	72	665	66
Child care workers, except private household	1 452	25 815	1 574	27 039	1 446	25 634
Elevator operators	1 502	1 048	1 502	1 052	1 383	967
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	9 502	75 339	9 536	75 415	9 232	72 901
Housekeepers, except private household	5 616	13 363	5 620	13 383	5 377	12 824
School monitors	1 321	9 569	1 339	9 594	1 277	9 270
Ushers, recreation and amusement	1 949	1 636	2 047	1 696	1 877	1 544
Welfare service aides	960	1 867	964	1 884	897	1 780
Protective service workers	154 552	8 157	154 673	8 163	150 965	7 819
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	2 165	1 671	2 169	1 671	2 080	1 623
Firemen, fire protection	35 878	399	35 889	399	35 463	399
Guards and watchmen	46 050	2 761	46 121	2 767	43 769	2 584
Marshals and constables	1 234	56	1 234	56	1 204	56
Policemen and detectives	59 884	2 633	59 919	2 633	59 193	2 531
Sheriffs and bailiffs	9 341	637	9 341	637	9 256	626
Service workers, except private household—allocated	57 166	76 326	...	...	...	...
Private household workers	6 138	153 127	7 437	170 169	6 817	160 471
Occupation:						
Child care workers, private household	1 074	48 666	2 070	63 143	1 819	58 858
Cooks, private household	471	3 042	471	3 054	460	2 954
Housekeepers, private household	687	20 621	708	20 949	678	19 960
Laundresses, private household	121	1 621	139	1 684	126	1 621
Maids and servants, private household	3 376	65 945	3 609	67 339	3 330	63 960
Private household workers—allocated	409	13 232	...	...	...	...
Living arrangement:						
Living in	805	14 183	796	14 149	791	14 065
Living out	5 333	138 944	6 201	142 020	5 622	133 288
Unemployed persons, last worked 1959 or earlier¹	2 698	11 451	...	...	...	...
Occupation not reported¹	...	...	506 547	331 143	465 125	308 688

¹See text for explanation.

Table 294. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Sex, for Regions: 1970

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Northeast						North Central					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total employed, 16 years old and over	11 890 009	7 380 834	815 272	695 152	226 550	108 992	13 657 860	7 991 642	848 370	665 839	185 617	92 576
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 877 054	1 186 749	60 430	77 939	12 825	8 324	1 779 445	1 218 734	50 614	74 766	19 592	10 120
Accountants	155 545	38 111	3 505	2 101	751	209	141 503	50 967	2 263	2 325	1 135	434
Architects	14 846	6 695	386	18	43	11	12 525	367	160	4	172	8
Computer specialists	61 768	15 852	2 062	809	384	64	50 704	11 172	1 228	597	508	111
Computer programmers	38 351	12 041	1 474	557	243	60	31 058	8 011	851	402	352	70
Computer systems analysts	20 286	3 313	497	206	122	4	17 048	2 751	337	178	143	35
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	3 131	498	91	46	19	—	2 598	410	40	17	13	6
Engineers	322 643	4 707	3 764	202	1 389	8	305 382	4 252	3 227	145	2 748	48
Aeronautical and astronautical	12 693	121	105	5	63	—	9 548	142	139	—	129	—
Chemical	14 521	187	149	25	49	—	12 064	110	81	5	125	4
Civil	40 273	542	655	24	186	—	37 377	431	540	11	485	—
Electrical and electronic	82 858	1 329	1 102	50	442	—	58 073	883	757	25	528	—
Industrial	50 360	1 256	485	54	210	—	54 310	1 244	581	65	344	38
Mechanical	47 898	433	515	34	186	—	57 050	490	481	4	385	—
Metallurgical and materials	4 779	36	44	—	28	—	5 378	56	35	—	60	—
Mining	471	10	—	—	—	—	680	14	6	—	18	—
Petroleum	378	9	—	5	6	—	752	23	39	—	17	6
Sales	15 949	103	28	—	35	—	18 930	165	5	6	127	—
Engineers, n.e.c.	52 463	681	681	5	184	8	51 220	694	563	29	530	—
Farm management advisors	687	165	5	20	6	—	1 723	280	9	11	6	—
Foresters and conservationists	3 327	209	23	49	6	—	6 623	192	55	—	16	—
Home management advisors	37	850	—	78	—	10	80	1 289	5	88	7	11
Lawyers and judges	78 471	4 002	820	114	210	19	63 819	2 912	935	131	392	27
Judges	2 388	134	120	15	—	—	3 143	211	103	15	5	—
Lawyers	76 083	3 868	700	99	210	19	60 676	2 701	832	116	387	27
Librarians, archivists, and curators	8 146	25 371	414	909	31	78	6 959	28 036	250	1 014	57	160
Librarians	6 758	24 704	340	890	31	78	5 871	27 594	219	1 007	53	160
Archivists and curators	1 388	667	74	19	—	—	1 088	442	31	7	4	—
Mathematical specialists	6 615	3 824	150	114	42	8	4 789	2 194	71	143	26	6
Actuaries	1 786	505	12	16	19	—	1 010	257	—	12	8	—
Mathematicians	1 311	450	34	16	12	—	723	222	26	22	5	—
Statisticians	3 518	2 869	104	82	11	8	3 056	1 715	45	109	13	—
Life and physical scientists	46 043	8 246	1 495	492	217	63	40 258	6 285	1 208	282	493	72
Agricultural	1 458	170	50	—	—	—	3 246	260	40	—	31	9
Atmospheric and space	722	81	10	6	—	—	962	91	5	—	12	—
Biological	4 489	3 173	243	257	27	14	4 320	2 366	113	152	41	10
Chemists	31 715	4 430	1 075	206	165	43	26 869	3 354	991	121	336	53
Geologists	956	4	5	—	—	—	1 606	60	11	—	15	—
Marine	337	19	18	—	—	6	383	36	6	—	—	—
Physicists and astronomers	6 121	253	85	13	25	—	2 687	76	35	3	52	—
Life and physical, n.e.c.	245	77	9	5	—	—	185	42	7	—	6	—
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	22 309	2 173	317	112	101	—	18 371	1 652	279	106	130	23
Personnel and labor relations workers	52 361	23 687	2 165	1 776	415	246	54 411	20 624	2 357	1 747	554	177
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	142 518	14 134	2 386	546	784	226	131 739	11 850	2 657	387	2 988	254
Chiropractors	2 493	142	16	—	—	—	4 228	382	31	—	43	—
Dentists	27 077	919	516	26	61	6	23 326	759	443	42	106	12
Optometrists	4 049	143	12	8	13	—	5 161	205	33	—	28	—
Pharmacists	25 926	2 808	311	94	100	43	27 616	4 147	701	149	165	28
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	77 629	9 501	1 473	390	603	163	63 538	5 904	1 286	186	2 594	214
Podiatrists	2 231	192	16	20	7	9	1 593	124	108	10	14	—
Veterinarians	2 928	242	42	8	—	5	6 182	261	55	—	38	—
Health practitioners, n.e.c.	185	187	—	—	—	—	95	68	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	15 309	257 878	2 376	22 156	299	1 575	13 590	243 239	1 304	14 340	170	2 061
Dietitians	754	9 086	282	1 938	50	144	913	10 812	209	1 875	—	173
Registered nurses	6 819	236 175	1 261	19 536	131	1 329	5 188	217 273	489	11 467	108	1 730
Therapists	7 736	12 617	833	682	118	102	7 489	15 154	606	998	62	158
Health technologists and technicians	18 805	46 296	2 456	4 479	500	613	19 922	53 622	1 745	4 705	469	672
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	7 688	21 228	1 180	2 107	199	284	8 053	25 541	845	2 189	256	363
Dental hygienists	260	5 307	16	62	—	15	166	3 394	15	46	—	33
Health record technologists and technicians	248	2 371	39	136	—	36	206	2 969	18	137	13	21
Radiologic technologists and technicians	4 265	8 762	551	667	185	125	4 646	10 831	376	697	78	124
Therapy assistants	232	388	40	64	16	15	332	821	24	136	—	14
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	6 112	8 240	630	1 443	100	138	6 519	10 066	467	1 500	122	117
Religious workers	44 145	6 305	2 171	315	308	81	67 065	7 143	2 304	236	297	106
Clergymen	41 031	1 465	2 033	157	292	13	63 070	1 742	2 204	111	291	4
Religious workers, n.e.c.	3 114	4 840	138	158	16	68	3 995	5 401	100	125	6	102
Social scientists	27 612	6 691	663	269	230	94	21 373	4 673	440	295	220	21
Economists	19 703	2 359	354	85	114	50	14 324	1 561	235	86	143	5
Political scientists	183	51	20	3	5	—	86	17	—	—	—	—
Psychologists	5 217	3 609	141	125	74	44	4 690	2 615	106	132	42	16
Sociologists	239	155	16	23	—	—	128	86	5	8	—	—
Urban and regional planners	1 902	392	121	28	30	—	1 789	215	88	56	23	—
Social scientists, n.e.c.	368	125	11	5	7	—	356	179	6	13	12	—
Social and recreation workers	31 605	44 405	4 787	7 859	838	1 011	25 977	37 360	3 351	6 447	364	548
Social	25 123	39 540	3 961	7 257	761	965	19 103	32 422	2 496	5 750	290	481
Recreation	6 482	4 865	826	602	77	46	6 874	4 938	855	697	74	67
Teachers, college and university	83 531	31 892	1 564	1 094	449	273	102 052	40 460	1 589	1 219	1 625	668
Biology	3 290	1 105	63	18	15	8	4 980	1 316	56	22	40	27
Chemistry	3 443	498	18	11	24	5	4 222	527	29	5	82	14
Engineering	3 772	178	34	—	—	—	4 684	253	24	24	18	—
Physics	3 580	149	19	—	7	—	3 483	125	38	10	45	8
Other life and physical sciences	1 543	121	—	—	—	—	2 297	139	10	—	9	—
Mathematics	4 838	1 149	32	45	25	—	6 124	1 412	63	25	87	—
Economics	2 347	203	30	—	—	—	2 842	239	20	—	34	—
English	5 924	3 710	95	72	44	17	6 511	4 506	77	108	59	29
History	3 377	709	75	25	—	—	3 698	785	65	10	44	—
Miscellaneous social sciences	5 737	1 935	94	83	23	22	7 146	2 232	155	70	81	17
Other specified teachers	21 179	11 981	396	340	124	123	28 883	16 783	409	359	785	351
Not specified teachers	24 501	10 154	708	500	187	98	27 182	12 143	643	586	341	222

Table 294. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Northeast						North Central					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Continued												
Teachers, except college and university	230 677	461 811	7 021	20 905	1 251	2 003	234 741	529 560	9 258	29 469	1 919	3 379
Adult education	6 213	5 008	273	381	40	67	6 332	5 756	233	411	143	64
Elementary school	64 049	279 217	2 646	12 846	329	984	64 128	334 121	3 769	19 721	449	1 762
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	703	28 366	60	2 367	16	175	540	28 448	47	2 573	—	214
Secondary school	146 644	124 989	3 395	4 354	638	663	153 398	130 931	4 776	6 051	1 178	1 103
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	13 068	24 231	647	957	228	114	10 343	30 304	433	713	149	236
Engineering and science technicians	194 153	22 332	6 417	1 213	1 449	135	192 951	22 323	4 892	1 021	2 308	338
Agriculture and biological, except health	4 697	2 502	183	152	38	7	8 142	3 691	237	103	51	37
Chemical	13 978	2 646	593	198	42	5	11 868	2 019	516	129	185	7
Draftsmen	76 355	4 944	2 313	176	639	20	84 312	5 377	1 952	233	1 200	98
Electrical and electronic engineering	40 400	2 250	1 668	132	387	17	27 632	1 645	700	115	334	16
Industrial engineering	5 318	735	114	26	23	—	5 621	657	124	34	57	33
Mechanical engineering	3 412	113	85	10	7	6	5 328	213	148	10	40	10
Mathematical	134	14	2	—	—	—	95	35	5	—	—	—
Surveyors	10 366	343	123	24	14	—	11 193	370	73	23	45	—
Engineering and science, n.e.c.	39 493	8 785	1 336	495	299	80	38 760	8 316	1 137	374	396	137
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	25 403	2 777	700	178	197	17	29 259	4 343	568	267	298	34
Airplane pilots	8 847	116	45	—	18	6	9 545	181	26	5	147	—
Air traffic controllers	3 247	143	108	14	33	6	5 168	261	170	12	59	—
Embalmers	806	56	45	12	8	—	1 080	67	32	33	5	—
Flight engineers	1 283	59	22	—	5	—	886	22	6	—	6	—
Radio operators	4 190	790	140	37	20	—	5 648	2 094	116	71	29	—
Tool programmers, numerical control	692	173	27	18	19	—	824	113	22	23	—	—
Technicians, n.e.c.	6 338	1 440	313	97	94	5	6 108	1 605	196	123	52	34
Vocational and educational counselors	14 950	11 481	826	1 244	121	109	18 240	12 576	956	1 095	153	87
Writers, artists, and entertainers	160 624	71 909	5 697	2 025	1 710	760	127 037	55 197	3 764	1 555	1 442	426
Actors	2 518	1 600	126	82	17	24	613	503	51	16	15	27
Athletes and kindred workers	6 987	3 090	350	53	48	19	7 379	3 554	359	81	89	11
Authors	6 182	2 852	127	45	15	14	3 062	1 163	54	22	12	7
Dancers	369	944	37	95	6	79	162	966	13	56	—	46
Designers	31 730	10 911	639	401	278	200	21 581	4 644	239	162	246	51
Editors and reporters	28 680	20 559	541	395	139	95	22 326	15 844	429	385	212	47
Musicians and composers	14 325	7 664	1 377	252	285	33	12 660	9 545	1 021	271	236	40
Painters and sculptors	23 030	11 326	668	210	229	77	16 617	9 153	368	137	178	60
Photographers	15 955	1 901	668	86	249	20	14 506	2 327	347	61	193	20
Public relations men and publicity writers	14 304	6 053	485	223	151	27	13 467	4 341	329	220	99	45
Radio and television announcers	3 522	270	115	16	22	—	5 207	387	172	15	67	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	13 022	4 699	564	167	271	172	9 457	2 764	382	199	95	72
Research workers, not specified	24 972	10 490	567	321	191	59	21 539	6 895	458	267	415	70
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	89 952	70 456	7 693	8 541	903	652	66 813	59 271	5 281	6 870	680	379
Managers and administrators, except farm												
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers, local public administration	3 731	2 722	36	28	—	8	4 738	3 199	66	34	11	—
Bank officers and financial managers	69 569	12 047	1 230	532	592	117	67 109	12 684	722	434	305	76
Buyers and shippers, farm products	1 885	39	14	—	5	—	9 252	171	36	—	12	—
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	39 054	16 547	548	489	189	96	32 410	12 531	406	280	245	85
Credit men	10 940	3 539	147	99	19	—	11 592	4 505	124	100	88	18
Funeral directors	8 526	627	394	94	7	5	10 196	770	338	65	33	—
Health administrators	11 648	9 327	535	565	118	123	12 764	11 425	380	518	85	72
Construction inspectors, public administration	4 086	87	102	—	15	—	4 035	74	201	16	4	—
Inspectors, except construction, public administration	17 246	1 392	892	203	137	9	16 673	1 249	829	149	139	13
Federal public administration and postal service	9 505	695	542	93	94	9	9 624	883	495	111	102	13
State public administration	4 987	344	151	29	6	—	4 731	247	85	16	30	—
Local public administration	2 754	353	199	81	37	—	2 318	119	249	22	7	—
Managers and superintendents, building	13 868	3 282	1 306	334	854	60	9 565	5 140	531	424	67	45
Officers, pilots, and pursers, ship	4 647	96	25	—	51	—	1 921	58	5	—	6	—
Officials and administrators, public administration, n.e.c.	39 704	9 388	1 958	938	235	28	42 714	11 128	1 922	1 168	221	51
Federal public administration and postal service	16 574	2 997	919	451	87	—	16 258	3 316	881	532	112	21
State public administration	10 215	1 767	357	130	31	—	9 669	1 394	353	148	25	12
Local public administration	12 915	4 624	682	357	117	28	16 787	6 418	688	84	18	—
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	10 714	2 060	641	88	110	27	12 676	2 215	728	103	135	18
Postmasters and mail superintendents	5 526	1 768	60	3	—	—	7 862	2 786	90	14	27	7
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	37 242	5 960	563	342	187	44	39 133	5 138	493	312	212	24
Railroad conductors	10 215	146	393	22	31	3	13 024	108	267	—	104	—
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	55 139	17 440	1 728	869	703	66	56 828	29 639	1 407	1 096	697	176
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	38 069	11 978	805	395	279	97	44 102	15 062	755	442	291	63
Sales managers, except retail trade	64 648	2 674	392	56	271	22	70 990	2 153	425	31	492	16
School administrators, college	7 272	2 459	251	108	59	5	8 559	2 207	263	99	57	38
School administrators, elementary and secondary	28 181	12 307	852	834	103	78	35 758	11 340	1 214	923	118	68
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	665 507	88 569	12 162	3 436	4 556	714	658 420	83 931	8 715	2 452	3 977	552
Construction	55 045	1 597	863	33	222	10	59 567	1 851	637	20	243	12
Manufacturing	210 045	14 664	1 917	235	960	91	191 686	10 858	1 362	158	1 126	79
Transportation	32 828	5 493	718	84	143	40	33 571	4 094	347	48	207	52
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	24 605	3 150	310	193	74	33	26 419	3 170	257	147	112	28
Wholesale trade	62 223	5 319	646	110	341	23	64 339	4 309	433	42	321	53
Retail trade	133 027	20 868	3 179	592	1 414	185	158 065	25 112	2 663	540	958	157
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	9 084	478	69	8	44	—	16 961	796	54	7	39	—
General merchandise stores	18 863	5 726	556	220	146	43	21 006	6 609	438	149	158	43
Food stores	30 805	2 894	906	106	702	63	29 937	4 270	658	151	228	47
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	20 180	1 244	216	7	58	10	27 222	1 338	168	13	127	7
Gasoline service stations	8 092	251	348	11	67	—	17 355	445	601	6	110	—
Apparel and accessories stores	11 479	4 395	281	111	133	30	10 011	4 862	189	53	121	20
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	8 833	1 009	185	34	69	20	10 001	1 348	75	9	47	18
Other retail trade	25 691	4 871	618	95	195	19	25 572	5 444	480	152	128	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46 988	9 398	1 161	290	489	85	37 728	7 622	593	231	238	41
Business and repair services	38 626	6 087	920	229	294	22	28 173	4 453	608	86	258	24
Personal services	19 683	4 724	704	325	200	35	19 651	7 919	434	373	183	30
All other industries	42 437	17 269	1 744	1 345	419	190	39 221	14 543	1 381	807	331	76

Table 294. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Regions	Northeast						North Central					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued												
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	140 016	22 204	2 814	560	1 670	209	194 501	33 945	3 502	825	1 067	191
Construction	24 109	391	578	16	107	7	32 731	680	649	15	101	—
Manufacturing	13 160	1 362	65	24	81	7	14 721	1 452	96	24	75	15
Transportation	3 597	439	100	—	50	8	5 015	430	171	—	11	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	496	36	5	—	8	—	624	56	15	34	—	—
Wholesale trade	10 504	791	119	4	49	23	12 638	1 046	112	34	55	—
Retail trade	61 539	13 161	1 262	347	1 237	154	93 457	20 330	1 530	459	612	124
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	3 667	279	18	—	34	—	10 349	920	37	14	25	—
General merchandise stores	3 599	1 292	56	14	7	6	4 165	1 973	28	23	14	6
Food stores	17 122	4 401	642	219	922	92	19 043	6 534	688	294	317	62
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	2 904	151	35	—	19	—	6 215	328	26	—	52	—
Gasoline service stations	13 848	330	168	6	52	—	28 010	795	430	9	91	—
Apparel and accessories stores	3 276	1 824	11	22	29	6	3 748	2 395	25	19	35	6
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	3 925	444	52	29	28	14	6 502	972	49	22	33	—
Other retail trade	13 198	4 440	280	57	146	36	15 425	6 413	247	78	45	50
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 512	444	40	5	20	—	4 732	651	21	4	35	9
Business and repair services	8 130	1 030	213	30	—	5	11 428	1 369	300	42	69	7
Personal services	10 134	3 569	333	115	88	—	13 912	6 420	452	172	70	32
All other industries	3 835	981	99	19	30	5	5 243	1 511	156	75	39	4
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	54 672	10 506	3 005	971	664	110	44 442	9 769	1 722	818	500	53
Sales workers	862 283	528 910	24 399	20 113	10 051	4 605	874 048	616 745	19 475	21 741	6 579	4 678
Advertising agents and salesmen	14 688	3 359	300	43	65	9	15 768	3 418	255	37	113	45
Auctioneers	851	56	17	—	—	—	1 730	83	—	—	—	—
Demonstrators	691	5 021	21	151	13	31	1 143	11 791	27	189	10	36
Hucksters and peddlers	5 046	10 303	203	260	109	61	6 392	31 703	182	358	76	176
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	96 449	13 684	2 276	475	771	65	110 802	14 176	2 811	691	978	137
Newsboys	11 521	1 489	352	42	71	8	14 790	2 529	418	20	99	7
Real estate agents and brokers	33 799	16 872	905	272	166	63	41 731	19 535	810	466	165	138
Stock and bond salesmen	35 465	3 494	355	143	151	7	17 608	1 711	166	48	101	8
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.	613 931	432 208	16 574	15 205	7 965	3 728	624 985	489 012	12 207	16 775	4 582	3 682
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	113 425	10 668	1 482	319	617	125	112 217	9 226	1 227	316	756	43
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	147 630	10 451	2 083	506	901	133	162 365	10 271	1 771	428	1 016	94
Sales clerks, retail trade	225 078	378 825	9 899	12 816	5 317	3 215	200 679	430 907	6 720	14 724	1 893	3 353
Salesmen, retail trade	87 088	12 903	2 010	443	886	131	108 002	18 003	1 898	529	600	82
Salesmen of services and construction	40 710	19 361	1 100	1 121	244	124	41 722	20 605	591	778	317	110
Sales workers—allocated	49 842	42 424	3 396	3 522	740	633	39 099	42 787	2 599	3 157	455	449
Clerical and kindred workers	1 095 264	2 750 081	98 708	209 742	25 119	33 018	959 933	2 800 305	72 659	182 188	12 452	26 762
Bank tellers	13 913	56 498	1 512	3 391	367	831	9 054	58 892	332	2 053	172	544
Billing clerks	5 540	27 311	389	1 330	143	331	5 763	26 181	212	1 051	90	285
Bookkeepers	86 349	317 142	4 671	11 225	1 186	2 532	72 094	351 085	2 183	8 382	630	2 126
Cashiers	36 247	162 565	2 595	8 787	960	1 657	23 136	208 782	1 418	11 874	372	2 036
Clerical assistants, social welfare	57	142	5	20	—	—	39	223	16	52	—	14
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	15 516	13 905	830	1 377	196	85	13 787	10 851	612	902	135	97
Collectors, bill and account	6 612	3 370	403	263	79	34	7 883	4 887	362	418	97	49
Counter clerks, except food	19 581	32 766	1 179	2 361	498	338	20 725	48 426	1 077	3 461	318	562
Dispatchers and starters, vehicle	15 800	1 885	757	211	173	12	12 992	2 649	373	187	95	20
Enumerators and interviewers	3 771	9 220	424	723	108	144	3 120	13 574	278	818	38	83
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	41 819	25 103	1 184	2 030	346	260	42 951	27 777	996	2 416	278	244
Expeditors and production controllers	47 524	12 401	1 348	987	391	151	49 701	13 383	1 845	887	624	97
File clerks	25 034	97 463	3 557	13 287	1 058	2 033	14 454	79 632	1 804	10 091	207	1 348
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	21 438	7 055	434	702	38	88	18 719	6 511	275	467	144	51
Library attendants and assistants	7 263	25 629	544	1 427	90	129	6 193	28 869	325	1 553	111	224
Mail carriers, post office	64 328	2 829	5 812	437	1 219	62	65 620	7 259	7 509	1 572	347	44
Mail handlers, except post office	24 435	15 461	2 876	1 662	861	192	17 934	18 149	1 810	1 797	245	262
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	20 379	2 953	2 484	427	826	134	8 760	3 403	1 066	371	147	45
Meter readers, utilities	6 799	178	634	12	92	11	8 709	224	554	10	73	7
Office machine operators	47 153	115 372	4 843	14 902	1 113	1 676	37 582	125 626	2 643	12 894	661	1 979
Bookkeeping and billing machine	2 126	15 002	190	1 305	34	148	1 706	17 592	94	1 160	6	282
Calculating machine	1 034	9 438	152	622	18	72	746	11 350	53	630	9	181
Computer and peripheral equipment	26 175	8 642	2 306	821	441	90	20 932	10 072	1 267	849	320	140
Duplicating machine	3 154	2 889	441	217	186	34	2 099	3 913	261	400	82	4
Keypunch	9 577	71 525	1 179	11 111	267	1 252	7 706	73 456	591	8 865	162	1 287
Tabulating machine	1 492	1 122	189	102	35	—	1 214	1 420	106	194	35	5
Office machine, n.e.c.	3 595	6 754	386	724	132	80	3 179	7 823	271	796	47	80
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	15 297	32 581	760	1 633	88	220	15 214	31 427	813	1 629	156	218
Postal clerks	71 367	20 351	11 625	6 826	1 632	352	52 394	30 219	11 122	10 697	476	185
Proofreaders	2 666	6 578	107	227	39	21	1 774	6 533	53	291	19	51
Real estate appraisers	4 342	228	37	29	5	—	4 824	152	67	13	18	—
Receptionists	5 129	65 411	637	4 325	162	997	4 225	86 240	376	3 908	69	758
Secretaries	21 256	741 681	934	26 591	220	6 936	16 940	697 348	547	20 917	133	5 888
Shipping and receiving clerks	109 058	15 262	12 608	1 554	5 405	365	98 412	17 559	8 850	1 577	2 318	266
Statistical clerks	29 909	46 232	1 699	3 952	474	509	22 803	42 837	1 096	3 331	346	379
Stenographers	2 712	31 090	132	1 801	39	291	1 805	32 685	69	1 361	11	196
Stock clerks and storekeepers	90 328	23 747	7 208	2 226	2 205	295	104 314	27 962	8 123	2 745	1 663	215
Teacher aides, except school monitors	2 692	32 862	540	7 025	77	1 317	2 931	26 526	468	5 499	61	451
Telephone operators	1 480	803	135	79	19	—	2 850	865	37	50	22	6
Telephone operators	5 743	104 691	524	13 656	98	1 056	6 312	97 159	420	9 166	58	780
Ticket, station, and express agents	14 385	9 371	1 178	1 065	278	81	15 232	8 657	582	721	258	116
Typists	19 564	281 252	2 421	26 179	566	4 621	13 189	257 158	1 193	22 528	323	3 047
Weights	5 945	2 131	399	145	107	19	9 109	3 858	882	332	189	84
Miscellaneous clerical workers	49 737	74 774	2 970	7 073	784	905	48 443	84 838	2 455	7 748	544	1 081
Not specified clerical workers	60 050	159 996	4 857	12 938	1 622	1 786	51 544	170 198	2 369	9 312	557	1 325
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	74 046	171 792	13 456	26 857	1 555	2 547	48 402	141 701	7 447	19 103	647	1 603

Table 294. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Northeast						North Central					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen and kindred workers	2 475 110	124 854	129 117	10 179	35 644	2 524	2 899 124	150 539	129 942	11 260	34 697	2 136
Automobile accessories installers	1 013	61	97	19	36	8	1 748	107	200	26	50	—
Bakers	27 614	6 675	2 267	308	987	46	20 809	11 373	1 961	833	606	82
Blacksmiths	2 216	35	63	4	—	4	3 243	103	67	—	31	—
Boilermakers	7 384	89	412	8	137	—	7 553	94	262	5	95	—
Bookbinders	4 837	5 123	418	704	390	147	4 873	7 198	298	730	141	153
Brickmasons and stonemasons	41 339	404	3 403	32	260	13	43 741	472	3 557	81	475	12
Bulldozer operators	12 402	104	609	—	48	—	21 575	255	1 232	28	331	15
Cabinetmakers	14 872	500	608	43	523	13	14 467	1 111	315	34	199	18
Carpenters	186 962	1 868	6 288	101	1 539	32	208 876	2 727	3 534	128	1 372	15
Carpet installers	9 254	111	615	11	130	7	12 452	253	295	3	143	—
Cement and concrete finishers	10 121	114	1 228	43	160	—	14 684	208	2 276	43	249	—
Compositors and typesetters	44 386	5 540	2 452	350	1 093	120	39 126	7 755	1 253	435	491	87
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	37 200	433	3 062	25	234	9	53 207	766	8 187	195	1 626	22
Decorators and window dressers	8 903	7 399	269	176	134	12	7 772	11 463	286	324	100	91
Dental laboratory technicians	6 490	1 296	428	108	185	4	4 937	1 749	178	97	171	32
Electricians	111 366	1 720	3 874	190	1 040	55	132 171	2 500	3 323	233	1 307	14
Electric power linemen and cablemen	21 149	250	628	23	57	—	28 776	393	525	20	201	32
Electrotypers and stereotypers	1 639	68	31	3	—	—	2 288	97	38	5	—	—
Engravers, except photoengravers	2 399	739	95	22	154	14	1 692	554	17	15	49	7
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer	39 167	357	1 262	27	85	—	53 424	569	1 330	36	326	4
Floor layers, except tile setters	5 248	55	378	5	94	7	4 827	84	189	—	74	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	366 898	37 768	13 583	2 782	5 304	839	443 985	30 610	13 634	1 754	4 393	300
Construction	34 263	290	1 210	16	83	—	37 554	457	1 005	22	188	—
Manufacturing	224 465	24 849	6 934	1 523	3 840	696	289 412	17 045	8 743	823	2 919	235
Durable goods	142 151	8 382	3 786	583	1 955	182	211 054	7 874	6 298	397	2 021	90
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	82 314	16 467	3 148	940	1 885	514	78 348	9 171	2 445	426	898	145
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	37 924	1 531	1 328	120	301	8	41 358	1 539	970	54	486	8
All other industries	70 246	11 098	4 111	1 123	1 080	135	75 661	11 569	2 916	855	800	57
Forgemen and hammermen	4 368	236	356	7	62	—	6 976	267	685	24	92	—
Furniture and wood finishers	4 709	647	288	43	201	30	3 470	835	216	13	105	4
Furriers	1 346	209	42	13	—	—	353	101	12	30	—	—
Gloziers	5 297	172	288	8	88	—	6 267	197	234	22	59	9
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	6 074	199	411	26	52	6	10 212	299	1 005	16	183	19
Inspectors, scalers, and graders, log and lumber	928	100	26	—	8	—	1 153	188	15	—	—	7
Inspectors, n.e.c.	28 341	1 886	1 217	201	182	14	31 967	2 563	1 691	448	593	59
Construction	5 188	56	126	—	—	—	5 150	82	133	4	7	—
Railroads and railway express service	5 453	64	220	10	10	—	8 618	69	329	6	262	—
Jewelers and watchmakers	12 105	1 764	396	211	583	97	7 214	766	80	32	120	14
Job and die setters, metal	22 478	634	929	21	314	10	51 641	1 268	3 331	44	1 028	16
Locomotive engineers	9 461	58	244	11	6	—	18 334	120	294	9	122	—
Locomotive firemen	2 693	43	46	16	—	—	5 928	43	132	—	46	—
Machinists	100 351	2 981	4 054	326	1 447	73	110 747	4 020	4 109	376	1 443	60
Mechanics and repairmen	549 049	10 148	30 661	945	9 137	201	653 302	14 320	28 948	1 018	8 003	198
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	32 682	236	1 325	11	629	—	27 797	276	759	8	184	—
Aircraft	20 417	704	945	83	435	—	18 989	486	530	26	246	4
Automobile body repairmen	23 403	242	1 625	14	476	18	32 015	391	1 638	20	475	7
Automobile mechanics	185 884	2 130	14 196	252	3 382	36	222 375	3 258	12 849	290	2 415	20
Data processing machine repairmen	9 004	244	339	10	47	—	7 813	206	193	25	108	7
Farm implement	4 035	48	99	—	45	6	14 391	161	111	—	63	—
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	135 598	2 586	5 312	214	1 958	56	173 340	3 290	6 798	255	2 254	35
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	26 804	500	964	43	360	9	32 786	820	971	60	317	8
Loam fixers	3 050	60	9	—	33	—	86	—	7	—	—	—
Office machine	10 048	211	437	21	105	—	10 501	188	311	13	98	—
Radio and television	28 455	1 029	1 702	111	652	31	32 175	1 477	1 562	80	546	29
Railroad and car shop	12 992	84	874	11	119	—	18 877	194	943	13	565	4
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen	38 533	1 357	1 709	149	457	22	44 284	2 602	1 566	128	471	22
Not specified mechanics and repairmen	18 144	717	1 125	26	439	23	17 873	971	710	100	261	62
Millers, grain, flour, and feed	670	9	28	—	—	—	3 523	55	51	—	15	—
Millwrights	17 762	217	279	23	27	—	33 827	463	1 168	43	465	8
Molders, metal	12 546	1 870	1 691	161	398	25	22 103	2 446	5 089	232	752	74
Motion picture projectionists	3 437	168	79	19	32	—	3 666	158	78	—	14	—
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers	7 033	1 873	266	198	134	19	5 543	1 547	86	108	116	60
Painters, construction and maintenance	72 011	2 588	5 348	163	1 697	38	72 999	4 208	4 873	252	1 016	83
Paperhangers	3 216	178	98	3	28	—	2 275	646	64	5	4	—
Pattern and model makers, except paper	10 013	562	171	14	26	17	17 756	541	170	23	159	4
Photoengravers and lithographers	9 152	827	207	55	68	8	10 085	1 248	132	63	126	14
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	1 580	37	70	5	—	—	1 842	126	26	—	27	5
Plasterers	6 246	60	640	7	105	—	5 940	108	691	12	55	—
Plumbers and pipe fitters	97 247	916	3 028	43	695	35	107 346	944	2 634	28	763	8
Power station operators	3 898	123	125	15	44	—	5 075	188	151	9	26	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	45 389	3 155	2 469	324	977	36	47 653	4 847	1 657	556	742	86
Rollers and finishers, metal	6 429	310	481	19	57	—	7 750	592	1 134	73	347	8
Roofers and slaters	13 723	131	584	7	78	—	13 550	113	508	6	166	—
Sheetmetal workers and tinmiths	33 976	427	810	65	208	—	44 866	1 126	1 107	118	525	7
Shipfitters	2 268	33	191	10	—	—	563	6	—	—	14	—
Shoe repairmen	8 314	2 258	692	55	135	66	5 881	1 787	604	49	74	19
Sign painters and letterers	3 628	276	154	10	50	—	4 462	539	122	10	67	—
Stationary engineers	35 853	533	1 590	69	186	8	49 938	779	1 987	51	298	17
Stone cutters and stone carvers	1 816	86	33	17	39	13	1 760	207	57	12	28	—
Structural metal craftsmen	18 014	201	264	8	68	—	21 666	186	412	—	312	—
Tailors	23 212	5 170	1 595	453	1 170	305	7 205	4 046	476	360	208	156
Telephone installers and repairmen	63 242	1 801	3 530	226	807	14	57 809	2 388	2 361	256	599	77
Telephone linemen and splicers	12 369	67	481	15	51	6	13 074	245	448	19	102	—
Tile setters	6 377	65	196	—	51	—	6 697	71	146	—	46	11
Tool and die makers	56 974	1 167	809	64	393	8	103 572	1 946	1 370	127	961	32
Upholsterers	10 091	958	694	55	209	20	11 124	3 001	876	262	291	32
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.	22 137	1 918	970	83	372	34	19 615	2 707	780	118	319	20
Former members of the Armed Forces	—	—	—	—	—	—	120	16	11	—	—	—
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated	156 156	6 995	20 511	1 176	2 869	111	156 049	7 851	16 964	1 411	1 836	145

Table 294. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Northeast						North Central					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives, except transport	1 578 474	1 206 831	148 203	125 237	58 099	42 563	2 187 658	1 034 604	237 564	108 591	54 452	26 935
Asbestos and insulation workers	4 470	91	94	13	10	—	6 022	136	103	7	12	10
Assemblers	104 855	124 066	9 090	12 219	3 909	2 932	231 285	174 063	32 430	14 552	7 005	5 398
Blasters and powdermen	1 045	37	84	7	3	—	1 482	113	73	6	24	—
Bottling and canning operatives	6 838	3 009	565	384	261	69	9 892	4 322	704	311	228	72
Chainmen, rodmen, and oxmen; surveying	1 608	36	31	—	—	—	2 220	33	45	—	9	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	100 304	94 775	5 000	6 701	1 102	1 201	149 290	97 745	11 456	7 289	2 641	1 744
Clothing ironers and pressers	23 011	31 687	5 059	9 961	1 514	1 072	5 970	28 706	2 298	8 996	188	619
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	38 218	16 367	3 579	1 367	2 269	602	42 344	11 636	4 492	1 034	1 297	250
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	1 679	20 364	197	1 945	62	428	1 007	24 574	115	1 670	20	434
Drillers, earth	7 330	778	426	59	127	38	15 709	1 583	761	140	89	50
Dry wall installers and lathers	7 397	96	324	—	66	23	10 150	154	247	5	146	7
Dyers	7 285	617	528	57	410	37	1 204	282	136	23	43	5
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	24 912	5 662	2 142	405	1 624	193	33 872	7 830	4 225	643	883	164
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	16 615	754	2 731	59	263	8	26 626	1 069	7 148	187	947	25
Garage workers and gas station attendants	64 671	1 647	4 038	88	880	10	123 653	3 356	5 374	186	962	7
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	3 285	5 526	307	434	102	131	4 077	5 271	450	430	139	128
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	1 076	1 187	100	105	110	34	1 077	2 443	65	98	71	114
Heaters, metal	2 183	64	158	—	12	—	3 219	93	645	17	128	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	17 807	22 847	3 330	5 037	1 047	820	15 257	34 327	2 889	7 162	265	642
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	53 854	2 135	2 532	199	993	16	54 230	2 908	2 458	332	886	49
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	5 536	1 248	954	132	223	45	24 279	4 960	3 139	373	997	141
Meat wrappers, retail trade	790	13 289	85	567	54	143	878	10 303	47	287	43	89
Metal platers	8 695	788	770	66	473	6	10 368	1 090	1 130	79	346	17
Milliners	42	563	6	33	—	31	59	412	—	41	—	22
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	15 239	611	365	34	82	6	22 181	739	404	25	150	7
Mixing operatives	17 652	728	2 382	126	523	21	21 703	861	2 555	86	540	16
Oilers and greasers, except auto	8 943	423	507	46	116	7	13 657	466	1 494	34	254	21
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	59 601	104 776	7 549	10 102	5 296	3 738	61 290	93 522	7 234	9 675	2 967	3 268
Painters, manufactured articles	21 027	4 129	2 364	371	1 200	153	36 490	6 273	4 607	553	1 305	193
Photographic process workers	11 313	6 468	916	573	437	141	7 745	8 685	381	445	146	146
Precision machine operatives	105 910	11 054	4 826	913	1 604	217	183 327	18 061	11 157	1 011	3 475	435
Drill press operatives	15 266	4 314	948	461	379	95	26 412	7 379	2 107	415	690	210
Grinding machine operatives	34 078	2 368	1 958	169	470	41	66 383	4 035	5 225	286	1 426	53
Lathe and milling machine operatives	40 171	2 452	1 354	149	499	38	59 855	3 224	2 537	193	878	63
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	16 395	1 920	566	134	256	43	30 677	3 423	1 288	117	481	109
Punch and stamping press operatives	21 153	11 933	1 476	920	827	174	67 329	29 168	9 184	2 701	2 770	1 059
Riveters and fasteners	3 517	3 089	313	241	123	181	4 420	4 529	363	273	104	100
Sailors and deckhands	5 641	105	637	34	501	11	2 648	61	54	3	7	6
Sawyers	12 116	1 333	482	82	269	37	19 998	2 768	793	147	342	45
Sewers and stitchers	26 884	302 678	2 500	22 328	2 795	15 469	6 001	95 549	795	7 607	219	2 744
Shoemaking machine operatives	13 336	17 227	303	328	449	341	5 119	9 902	117	222	42	109
Solders	3 122	12 951	236	1 474	317	315	2 678	11 123	329	989	262	793
Stationary firemen	25 930	1 493	2 280	89	365	18	28 570	776	2 298	72	328	—
Textile operatives	41 130	41 915	2 138	1 595	1 982	1 035	4 782	6 117	549	496	124	125
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives	1 657	843	76	4	14	6	275	130	21	—	—	—
Knitters, loopers, and toppers	5 517	4 174	421	237	458	157	266	1 033	8	111	14	21
Spinners, twistors, and winders	6 549	15 271	154	159	179	119	601	1 412	46	93	14	42
Weavers	5 423	4 046	107	51	164	35	285	548	20	6	8	8
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	21 984	17 581	1 380	1 144	1 167	718	3 355	2 994	454	286	88	54
Welders and flamecutters	95 154	7 777	7 296	726	1 556	158	183 094	13 197	18 049	1 342	4 728	422
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	9 640	9 118	399	575	83	115	9 826	12 004	536	769	285	331
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	464 705	220 719	44 511	24 011	21 243	9 941	597 720	228 767	64 221	21 985	16 937	5 799
Occupation												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	183 222	85 339	15 856	7 939	6 552	2 274	252 083	97 125	25 579	8 364	6 470	2 211
Machine operatives, not specified	118 864	49 099	14 239	7 371	7 908	2 773	141 720	53 419	19 095	6 448	5 096	1 857
Miscellaneous operatives	107 264	50 002	9 800	5 144	4 294	1 896	128 162	51 865	12 489	4 942	3 372	1 197
Not specified operatives	55 355	36 279	4 616	3 557	2 489	2 998	75 755	26 358	7 058	2 231	1 999	534
Industry												
Manufacturing	405 903	200 866	37 854	21 276	19 302	9 347	524 301	204 405	57 661	18 824	15 387	5 379
Durable goods	238 248	97 691	21 117	10 586	10 286	4 085	332 059	111 011	41 559	10 213	10 240	3 001
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	6 115	1 510	266	68	192	35	8 810	2 837	278	149	128	110
Furniture and fixtures	6 504	2 056	470	181	644	95	7 730	3 343	563	290	242	92
Stone, clay, and glass products	22 609	5 084	1 860	435	558	76	25 136	6 959	1 508	465	448	124
Primary metal industries	49 646	3 916	4 920	394	1 179	92	63 701	5 110	12 216	576	3 275	116
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	21 045	333	2 244	90	259	17	23 849	674	5 476	230	1 579	6
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	28 946	9 417	2 914	1 111	1 655	398	40 354	12 730	4 210	1 057	1 515	426
Machinery, except electrical	35 145	6 942	2 206	626	990	166	64 833	10 695	4 253	826	1 294	235
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	30 676	34 579	2 598	3 988	1 638	1 072	32 167	37 530	3 061	3 705	1 142	1 137
Transportation equipment	21 443	3 524	2 382	489	472	59	68 770	12 968	13 611	1 706	1 473	162
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	7 813	1 518	1 106	184	141	46	56 129	10 311	12 440	1 502	1 194	120
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	12 019	8 322	787	594	363	245	3 676	4 790	270	267	178	143
Ordnance	4 426	1 196	460	164	142	6	4 665	3 341	426	194	57	81
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19 612	20 751	2 099	2 487	2 393	1 829	10 279	10 315	906	922	419	375
Durable goods—allocated	1 107	394	155	49	60	12	1 738	393	257	56	69	—
Nondurable goods	163 712	100 540	15 931	10 045	8 314	4 875	188 342	91 402	15 433	8 239	5 017	2 346
Food and kindred products	26 301	11 379	2 833	1 234	1 192	230	50 145	16 313	4 083	1 613	1 692	404
Tobacco manufactures	537	1 766	20	147	69	13	241	381	56	27	7	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	9 093	28 231	900	2 949	1 005	2 343	2 506	7 355	263	976	94	276
Paper and allied products	39 404	13 512	3 3									

Table 294. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	Northeast						North Central					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport equipment operatives	680 173	27 967	81 469	1 749	14 982	288	808 613	38 721	70 591	2 250	9 499	244
Boatmen and canalmen.....	857	57	23	—	13	—	406	56	13	6	6	—
Bus drivers.....	49 538	15 719	7 393	432	884	56	41 981	19 930	7 389	560	358	82
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit.....	7 359	100	3 603	49	182	—	1 009	61	456	14	28	—
Deliverymen and routemen.....	154 839	3 364	10 761	218	3 955	77	165 632	5 615	7 965	345	1 611	58
Fork lift and tow motor operatives.....	43 624	600	5 535	90	788	10	75 163	1 460	10 252	176	1 689	36
Motormen, mine, factory, logging camp, etc.....	1 670	23	286	6	9	—	1 381	54	334	6	13	—
Parking attendants.....	7 096	228	1 605	22	434	23	7 549	345	1 656	61	125	5
Railroad brakemen.....	11 312	83	303	9	11	—	15 197	168	447	26	139	—
Railroad switchmen.....	5 623	111	507	6	33	—	23 356	411	1 421	30	439	24
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	56 109	2 146	9 430	280	3 228	66	29 920	2 580	5 955	362	679	24
Truck drivers.....	292 688	3 491	30 789	463	4 420	56	397 591	5 433	25 628	461	3 719	15
Transport equipment operatives—allocated.....	49 458	2 045	11 234	174	1 025	—	49 428	2 608	9 075	203	693	—
Laborers, except farm	703 930	58 054	91 802	6 722	15 957	1 209	840 743	88 218	105 972	11 939	19 452	1 620
Animal caretakers, except farm.....	5 616	3 001	558	69	111	6	8 299	3 627	401	55	116	25
Carpenters' helpers.....	7 070	115	647	—	164	6	7 026	193	626	18	144	—
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers.....	121 918	1 759	16 029	356	1 509	7	124 763	2 083	15 108	301	2 076	21
Fishermen and oystermen.....	5 817	165	84	50	11	—	1 266	115	25	6	4	7
Freight and material handlers.....	120 192	8 684	16 081	1 185	3 679	197	153 761	12 157	19 006	2 472	4 180	235
Garbage collectors.....	20 406	260	4 220	71	247	—	14 396	231	3 893	85	150	—
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm.....	56 559	1 325	3 741	143	1 205	14	53 610	1 658	3 635	150	915	46
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	12 819	239	2 646	53	282	15	2 108	59	553	10	64	—
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	7 510	198	90	5	50	—	10 937	317	177	22	28	—
Stock handlers.....	108 156	20 402	6 147	1 880	2 116	237	165 983	35 737	10 530	3 989	2 512	493
Teamsters.....	460	29	45	—	5	—	1 573	83	90	—	—	—
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners.....	23 528	1 989	4 317	219	731	26	33 577	3 681	6 318	764	831	123
Warehousemen, n.e.c.....	19 788	420	2 057	36	310	9	22 530	710	1 599	68	280	20
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers.....	127 219	14 898	15 974	1 777	4 170	565	174 744	21 571	26 713	2 533	7 026	574
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers.....	41 566	3 548	6 206	324	781	96	59 120	5 460	10 953	667	3 113	158
Not specified laborers.....	85 653	11 350	9 768	1 453	3 389	469	115 624	16 111	15 760	1 866	3 913	416
Industry:												
Manufacturing.....	70 641	9 183	7 724	822	2 156	434	101 141	13 899	17 853	1 385	4 645	404
Durable goods.....	51 012	4 905	5 913	429	1 158	221	74 537	8 695	15 258	954	3 816	256
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	2 205	202	78	—	21	8	2 590	289	117	12	42	7
Furniture and fixtures.....	1 003	198	39	7	42	—	1 208	420	141	21	—	—
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	5 256	427	357	21	84	—	6 411	519	496	31	170	6
Primary metal industries.....	23 027	515	3 195	87	273	12	29 871	800	8 606	216	2 450	57
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	15 782	251	2 204	58	108	—	16 479	352	4 608	163	1 632	24
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	5 585	936	670	73	234	20	7 676	1 814	1 047	152	244	35
Machinery, except electrical.....	4 062	293	438	22	58	14	9 154	757	1 098	97	222	11
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	2 898	982	306	69	72	62	3 332	1 610	429	163	143	94
Transportation equipment.....	3 754	244	490	27	103	6	10 954	868	2 870	156	394	5
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	1 343	70	269	—	52	6	8 485	406	2 615	147	315	5
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	625	281	67	21	14	14	275	229	15	5	28	20
Ordnance.....	563	175	37	18	6	9	1 067	612	141	44	26	—
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	1 511	613	149	68	202	76	1 270	761	132	57	33	21
Durable goods—allocated.....	513	39	87	16	49	—	729	16	166	—	22	—
Non-durable goods.....	19 009	4 164	1 700	366	887	193	25 936	4 997	2 402	405	809	148
Food and kindred products.....	5 025	849	503	81	261	37	13 231	1 766	1 122	146	411	57
Tobacco manufactures.....	121	43	—	—	—	—	44	11	5	—	—	—
Textile mill products.....	2 167	479	116	14	83	6	292	134	17	13	18	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	597	499	84	87	100	66	281	267	41	26	12	11
Paper and allied products.....	3 001	348	158	6	88	—	3 092	404	121	24	69	10
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	839	390	94	61	83	—	1 244	456	106	38	33	6
Chemicals and allied products.....	2 866	285	347	38	63	30	3 223	512	474	54	95	9
Petroleum and coal products.....	732	15	134	5	15	—	878	31	86	4	57	—
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	1 998	570	153	41	153	9	2 945	1 023	309	65	82	35
Leather and leather products.....	1 469	650	67	33	28	36	454	366	89	25	32	20
Non-durable goods—allocated.....	194	36	44	—	13	9	252	27	32	10	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	620	114	111	27	111	20	668	147	193	26	20	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	56 578	5 715	8 250	955	2 014	131	73 603	7 732	8 860	1 148	2 381	170
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	19 693	555	3 737	91	480	7	27 288	893	4 022	195	1 525	58
Wholesale and retail trade.....	15 189	1 946	1 682	212	530	41	24 208	2 742	2 340	309	544	54
Business and repair services.....	3 603	569	527	164	192	11	4 825	578	482	107	120	23
Public administration.....	4 471	304	647	80	117	—	3 635	239	750	38	79	—
All other industries.....	13 622	2 341	1 657	408	695	72	13 647	3 280	1 266	499	113	35
Laborers, except farm—allocated.....	66 872	4 570	19 166	878	1 367	127	66 170	5 996	17 298	1 466	1 126	76
Farmers and farm managers	96 035	9 106	1 425	1 093	96	24	691 213	28 330	1 768	1 112	693	20
Farmers, owners and tenants.....	80 144	6 168	155	47	44	—	646 991	25 114	482	54	525	20
Farm managers.....	6 879	344	36	7	16	—	17 237	647	28	—	42	—
Farmers and farm managers—allocated.....	9 012	2 594	1 234	1 039	36	24	26 985	2 569	1 258	1 058	126	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	70 562	15 820	3 817	1 674	2 052	204	185 943	38 495	3 951	1 764	2 746	461
Farm foremen.....	1 983	185	27	13	30	—	3 494	332	47	8	125	7
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	55 411	8 413	2 102	412	1 878	184	140 571	12 929	2 205	202	2 543	428
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	5 977	3 889	—	19	7	—	29 748	21 344	52	15	24	8
Farm service laborers, self-employed.....	217	65	3	16	8	—	1 127	182	15	30	5	6
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated.....	6 974	3 268	1 685	1 214	109	20	11 003	3 708	1 632	1 509	49	12

Table 294. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Regions	Northeast						North Central					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Service workers, except private household	1 101 417	1 046 536	142 325	150 305	40 637	12 961	1 015 796	1 491 419	128 561	179 112	16 270	16 313
Cleaning service workers	323 772	131 376	53 321	27 632	14 006	2 105	380 282	176 833	62 535	37 985	6 608	2 673
Chambermaids and maids, except private household	2 371	35 750	515	8 607	249	464	2 294	44 705	594	11 162	22	611
Cleaners and charwomen	66 332	63 960	19 038	13 917	5 742	1 106	47 079	75 756	11 175	17 103	876	1 187
Janitors and sextons	255 069	31 666	33 768	5 108	8 015	535	330 909	56 372	50 766	9 720	5 710	875
Food service workers	257 804	387 920	24 529	23 257	14 929	2 822	220 612	630 360	19 359	41 425	5 262	5 763
Bartenders	51 016	5 067	2 642	283	641	18	48 414	17 210	1 767	299	596	149
Busboys	16 438	2 298	909	216	1 082	60	23 944	4 719	1 687	624	613	53
Cooks, except private household	86 978	73 464	11 639	6 153	5 544	486	71 471	175 936	7 553	16 345	1 838	1 398
Dishwashers	27 315	10 824	2 675	608	1 777	54	27 987	25 769	2 797	2 397	790	319
Food counter and fountain workers	14 394	32 598	842	1 989	1 151	255	7 316	29 874	281	2 006	98	188
Waiters	36 744	200 228	2 706	7 622	2 286	1 304	22 730	296 447	3 207	9 649	816	2 649
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household	24 919	63 441	3 116	6 386	2 448	645	18 750	80 407	2 067	10 105	511	1 007
Health service workers	38 147	245 375	9 624	57 497	1 637	3 548	34 707	340 055	5 385	56 610	440	3 925
Dental assistants	500	20 532	53	722	24	318	432	22 752	33	550	7	141
Health aides, except nursing	4 693	23 208	1 139	4 549	449	405	4 768	33 067	728	4 777	88	426
Health trainees	262	4 326	12	220	14	59	369	5 878	14	309	—	59
Lay midwives	22	91	—	34	—	—	32	141	—	29	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	30 027	139 025	7 810	39 359	1 096	2 161	26 943	214 026	4 258	38 671	308	2 651
Practical nurses	2 643	58 193	610	12 613	54	605	2 163	64 191	352	12 274	37	648
Personal service workers	109 581	159 251	11 442	16 771	4 485	2 940	91 808	209 612	9 213	17 441	1 280	2 579
Airline stewardesses	503	7 555	17	238	19	112	167	5 438	18	135	—	104
Attendants, recreation and amusement	10 932	2 973	647	244	191	47	10 851	3 977	643	209	89	27
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.	8 148	12 951	1 198	1 751	566	126	4 631	10 218	927	1 750	87	157
Baggage porters and bellhops	3 897	119	1 103	49	351	—	3 369	93	1 248	26	57	—
Barbers	37 587	1 216	2 923	235	873	23	43 135	1 496	2 804	334	538	12
Boarding and lodging house keepers	397	1 055	7	61	9	—	362	1 212	22	74	—	20
Bootblacks	509	90	171	12	—	—	487	76	279	5	5	—
Child care workers, except private household	2 629	20 924	396	3 353	45	298	2 337	29 172	261	3 203	46	366
Elevator operators	14 526	2 603	3 018	1 084	1 541	33	6 032	3 027	1 247	1 290	118	42
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	18 418	83 110	551	5 841	267	1 636	9 417	122 828	429	6 568	167	1 503
Housekeepers, except private household	7 752	15 663	874	1 692	370	143	6 635	21 344	873	2 183	125	169
School monitors	411	5 791	71	389	9	70	568	6 728	83	402	—	72
Ushers, recreation and amusement	2 971	1 115	158	73	106	22	3 053	978	142	33	29	7
Welfare service aides	901	4 086	308	1 749	138	430	774	3 025	237	1 229	19	100
Protective service workers	281 429	21 892	21 662	2 739	3 381	112	217 929	13 535	14 496	1 817	1 758	96
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	6 420	11 411	301	965	41	112	5 060	5 416	341	804	65	68
Firemen, fire protection	52 525	496	1 227	20	144	—	40 394	533	989	17	217	6
Guards and watchmen	91 800	5 472	11 440	1 110	1 869	36	75 954	4 035	7 482	568	627	13
Marshals and constables	604	70	42	14	—	—	1 172	41	31	6	9	—
Policemen and detectives	125 470	4 001	8 371	600	1 315	40	87 230	2 963	5 309	373	787	6
Sheriffs and bailiffs	4 610	442	281	30	12	6	8 119	547	344	49	53	3
Service workers, except private household—allocated	90 684	100 722	21 747	22 409	2 199	1 352	70 458	121 022	17 573	23 834	922	1 277
Private household workers	7 602	188 762	2 724	79 433	233	1 451	6 080	224 285	2 132	60 813	92	1 721
Occupation:												
Child care workers, private household	645	26 103	100	2 730	—	211	1 142	69 902	89	3 309	18	428
Cooks, private household	381	6 045	143	2 021	5	25	185	4 116	106	1 508	16	41
Housekeepers, private household	1 067	20 690	294	7 106	24	147	430	19 616	126	4 427	19	181
Laundresses, private household	132	1 463	31	525	8	—	99	3 274	12	540	—	—
Maids and servants, private household	4 586	107 839	1 689	50 146	179	767	3 578	106 229	1 329	38 130	39	920
Private household workers—allocated	791	26 622	467	16 905	17	301	646	21 148	470	12 899	—	151
Living arrangement:												
Living in	990	25 170	318	8 437	26	468	405	15 608	103	1 979	35	272
Living out	6 612	163 592	2 406	70 996	207	983	5 675	208 677	2 029	58 834	57	1 449

Table 294. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	South						West					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total employed, 16 years old and over	14 051 822	8 745 655	2 092 096	1 707 016	581 514	316 135	8 024 063	4 811 714	296 325	241 073	903 377	472 107
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 784 714	1 325 753	98 942	189 052	56 549	32 470	1 359 341	819 348	27 307	32 284	80 245	43 697
Accountants	131 051	50 753	2 241	2 131	4 142	1 085	92 502	43 114	1 017	938	5 245	2 157
Architects	14 171	488	464	81	656	37	12 691	431	141	4	666	29
Computer specialists	50 969	13 059	1 738	893	1 398	218	41 173	9 840	775	356	2 305	415
Computer programmers	30 127	9 392	1 140	626	857	187	25 420	6 937	543	244	1 505	285
Computer systems analysts	17 994	3 191	509	242	437	31	12 885	2 481	205	81	600	109
Computer specialists, n.e.c.	2 848	476	89	25	104	—	2 868	422	27	31	200	21
Engineers	294 265	5 649	3 680	278	7 323	90	265 642	4 969	2 324	59	13 442	282
Aeronautical and astronautical	15 310	296	132	5	467	6	26 957	516	320	9	1 080	18
Chemical	18 731	235	105	10	516	—	6 088	136	29	—	204	—
Civil	48 558	666	776	50	1 504	14	44 476	654	388	14	2 509	15
Electrical and electronic	67 877	1 175	995	58	1 680	26	67 748	1 297	783	14	3 550	128
Industrial	42 479	1 842	307	81	799	28	31 567	1 167	229	4	1 533	79
Mechanical	36 990	379	498	34	841	4	33 648	324	249	—	1 804	12
Metallurgical and materials	2 426	64	15	5	32	—	2 532	43	16	—	97	—
Mining	1 444	15	23	—	42	—	1 869	12	6	—	120	—
Petroleum	7 474	102	11	—	218	6	2 272	19	12	—	111	—
Sales	10 538	73	9	—	190	—	8 455	57	29	—	319	—
Engineers, n.e.c.	42 438	802	809	35	1 034	6	40 030	744	263	18	2 115	30
Farm management advisors	2 948	576	316	96	—	15	987	226	7	4	14	5
Foresters and conservationists	15 591	885	512	40	125	—	12 676	305	48	—	455	11
Home management advisors	72	2 407	6	427	—	12	27	631	5	25	7	28
Lawyers and judges	73 412	3 785	1 040	190	1 627	65	43 519	2 481	436	62	1 542	94
Judges	3 741	252	38	17	81	—	2 108	272	37	4	111	4
Lawyers	69 671	3 533	1 002	173	1 546	65	41 411	2 209	399	58	1 431	90
Librarians, archivists, and curators	6 597	31 657	638	4 495	317	574	5 116	16 852	110	390	325	636
Librarians	5 247	31 029	559	4 465	276	568	4 125	16 524	83	373	259	625
Archivists and curators	1 350	628	79	30	41	6	991	328	27	17	66	11
Mathematical specialists	7 627	3 736	361	425	155	39	4 010	2 294	61	55	191	111
Actuaries	664	225	22	29	13	6	350	163	—	6	18	10
Mathematicians	2 490	684	152	66	61	7	1 403	360	23	9	70	11
Statisticians	4 473	2 827	187	330	81	26	2 257	1 771	38	40	103	90
Life and physical scientists	53 123	7 334	1 726	612	1 481	239	36 468	4 732	416	100	1 793	293
Agricultural	3 927	356	205	23	37	7	3 063	225	15	—	92	12
Atmospheric and space	1 894	179	10	22	76	—	1 677	169	9	—	56	—
Biological	5 887	2 869	368	269	197	115	4 430	1 846	60	36	215	118
Chemists	23 257	3 131	963	248	752	111	13 758	1 972	293	60	898	138
Geologists	10 621	356	30	12	241	—	5 902	256	—	4	224	20
Marine	1 201	79	35	9	39	—	1 071	27	—	—	44	—
Physicists and astronomers	5 921	312	101	29	132	—	6 346	225	39	—	258	5
Life and physical, n.e.c.	415	52	14	—	7	6	221	12	—	—	6	—
Operations and systems researchers and analysts	17 276	2 256	313	193	274	42	13 885	1 556	203	32	796	56
Personnel and labor relations workers	58 519	25 365	2 649	1 867	1 585	616	36 155	19 634	1 163	886	2 244	1 151
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	126 503	10 958	3 340	686	5 677	541	92 321	8 723	1 198	236	3 575	411
Chiropractors	3 120	266	20	—	49	6	2 761	337	36	11	107	6
Dentists	20 324	801	816	37	467	8	16 944	631	208	10	530	34
Optometrists	3 969	195	37	—	121	7	3 348	149	5	4	131	—
Pharmacists	27 569	3 576	704	285	735	197	15 499	2 501	197	60	714	101
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	64 896	5 756	1 590	335	4 168	323	49 042	4 663	706	140	1 982	246
Podiatrists	892	63	38	19	21	—	850	81	33	6	23	6
Veterinarians	5 630	241	124	10	116	—	3 710	241	13	—	76	11
Health practitioners, n.e.c.	103	60	11	—	—	—	147	120	—	5	12	7
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	13 939	233 506	2 301	25 987	719	5 440	10 314	157 208	827	7 137	1 030	9 159
Dietitians	1 054	12 246	372	3 342	60	264	501	4 765	56	359	117	391
Registered nurses	6 034	210 566	1 146	21 550	370	4 930	4 291	143 345	422	6 454	484	8 286
Therapists	6 851	10 694	783	1 095	289	246	5 522	9 098	349	324	429	482
Health technologists and technicians	23 434	49 617	2 728	5 440	1 511	2 247	16 785	31 358	1 078	1 527	1 587	2 035
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	10 281	23 263	1 303	2 354	757	1 180	6 943	14 609	484	638	674	905
Dental hygienists	237	3 552	11	99	—	69	279	2 610	4	27	25	86
Health record technologists and technicians	227	3 000	12	145	6	—	200	1 943	—	72	28	118
Radiologic technologists and technicians	4 473	9 804	308	834	373	483	3 383	6 066	266	291	345	450
Therapy assistants	—	530	79	80	—	37	157	379	29	30	32	59
Health technologists and technicians, n.e.c.	7 844	9 468	1 015	1 928	375	410	5 823	5 751	295	469	483	417
Religious workers	83 917	7 384	7 355	399	1 500	282	32 487	5 230	1 010	81	1 148	352
Clergymen	78 815	1 908	7 148	202	1 348	57	28 914	1 122	965	30	1 014	25
Religious workers, n.e.c.	5 102	5 476	207	197	152	225	3 573	4 108	45	51	134	327
Social scientists	22 169	5 192	625	368	765	82	16 558	4 245	285	143	724	138
Economists	14 782	2 205	327	156	523	35	9 749	1 265	165	35	445	46
Political scientists	360	128	6	—	—	12	60	19	—	—	8	—
Psychologists	3 442	2 030	159	148	95	21	3 851	2 376	55	96	144	92
Sociologists	223	150	16	28	30	6	261	76	6	6	7	—
Urban and regional planners	2 225	241	100	13	79	—	2 038	251	53	—	105	—
Social scientists, n.e.c.	1 137	438	17	23	38	8	599	258	6	6	15	—
Social and recreation workers	24 655	40 207	4 316	8 178	1 196	1 270	27 664	34 081	2 559	3 294	2 888	2 842
Social	16 736	34 911	2 888	6 862	937	1 122	19 848	28 940	1 753	2 902	2 100	2 362
Recreation	7 919	5 296	1 428	1 316	259	148	7 816	5 141	806	392	788	480
Teachers, college and university	92 341	40 271	5 002	4 674	2 676	1 028	70 234	25 440	1 056	612	2 973	1 190
Biology	4 730	1 161	255	120	73	19	3 332	678	8	6	149	21
Chemistry	3 641	475	129	5	98	7	3 569	339	58	—	78	21
Engineering	4 015	275	109	5	95	13	3 121	225	19	7	106	13
Physics	3 272	256	42	18	65	—	2 962	134	9	—	110	7
Other life and physical sciences	2 414	148	68	11	73	6	2 087	118	—	—	42	—
Mathematics	5 906	1 641	344	197	140	9	4 146	733	89	24	127	21
Economics	2 324	194	38	15	18	—	1 610	95	—	—	37	—
English	5 601	4 980	229	449	161	43	4 366	2 871	76	42	143	115
History	3 733	870	168	92	86	64	2 649	459	68	—	97	8
Miscellaneous social sciences	5 789	2 003	240	241	188	36	5 137	1 561	78	52	191	52
Other specified teachers	25 926	16 272	1 465	1 502	1 011	503	18 753	10 943	208	220	1 008	615
Not specified teachers	24 990	11 996	1 915	1 993	668	328	19 502	7 284	443	261	885	317

Table 294. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	South						West					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—Continued												
Teachers, except college and university	193 902	612 049	31 590	110 702	6 391	13 637	156 463	322 745	3 022	11 296	9 658	15 035
Adult education	9 487	7 854	964	947	269	315	5 097	4 419	173	166	411	262
Elementary school	55 704	372 728	11 878	73 814	2 001	7 870	47 147	196 821	1 199	7 163	3 166	8 665
Prekindergarten and kindergarten	866	40 581	232	7 580	60	1 221	528	24 964	31	1 421	91	1 737
Secondary school	116 271	160 425	17 879	26 978	3 560	3 702	93 707	75 144	1 441	2 306	5 366	3 509
Teachers, except college and university, n.e.c.	11 574	30 461	637	1 383	501	529	9 984	21 397	178	240	624	862
Engineering and science technicians	191 318	26 666	7 673	2 125	7 147	961	136 894	16 516	2 854	461	12 522	1 208
Agriculture and biological, except health	5 034	2 022	405	209	131	102	3 782	1 845	97	45	407	156
Chemical	19 504	3 496	1 185	315	342	55	5 983	873	127	46	502	111
Draftsmen	59 361	6 760	1 945	263	3 226	391	42 830	5 176	823	59	4 530	322
Electrical and electronic engineering	38 057	2 362	1 468	231	1 383	60	39 476	2 355	991	96	3 477	204
Industrial engineering	3 995	644	108	40	64	—	3 000	364	30	—	253	6
Mechanical engineering	1 877	76	55	11	29	—	2 129	101	37	—	199	7
Mathematical	182	38	13	—	—	—	267	5	16	—	38	—
Surveyors	22 745	640	561	71	839	15	13 374	337	110	8	1 212	6
Engineering and science, n.e.c.	40 563	10 628	1 933	985	1 126	338	26 053	5 460	623	207	1 904	396
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	47 763	5 659	1 301	424	1 495	228	35 431	4 857	420	206	1 850	305
Airplane pilots	16 998	293	51	—	585	14	14 304	120	35	—	476	—
Air traffic controllers	9 287	552	212	33	279	34	6 221	414	153	17	308	25
Embalmers	1 747	62	232	4	40	—	895	36	4	15	62	—
Flight engineers	1 515	37	10	—	34	—	2 497	46	10	—	120	—
Radio operators	7 519	2 087	128	91	208	54	3 712	2 336	75	69	265	94
Tool programmers, numerical control	564	128	27	16	12	—	505	84	5	4	18	21
Technicians, n.e.c.	10 133	2 500	645	280	337	126	7 297	1 821	138	101	601	165
Vocational and educational counselors	14 362	13 566	1 995	2 528	362	229	12 571	8 933	637	602	940	399
Writers, artists, and entertainers	127 491	54 103	5 900	2 173	5 348	1 659	111 566	46 030	2 875	890	8 226	2 942
Actors	734	550	14	33	17	18	1 981	1 229	136	93	145	92
Athletes and kindred workers	11 910	3 269	870	111	556	56	8 695	3 609	378	25	552	163
Authors	4 232	1 765	65	50	108	6	4 457	1 623	75	25	173	31
Dancers	159	—	9	—	41	55	382	1 936	14	141	49	159
Designers	14 071	4 942	275	194	523	302	15 735	5 168	199	115	1 484	528
Editors and reporters	21 163	14 292	431	546	586	258	15 396	8 665	223	119	798	409
Musicians and composers	15 629	8 305	1 502	458	969	163	13 727	5 979	826	115	1 476	231
Painters and sculptors	11 650	8 405	506	130	646	252	13 117	7 395	240	58	1 138	518
Photographers	13 828	2 795	466	184	585	128	11 496	1 883	210	37	930	80
Public relations men and publicity writers	15 012	4 780	461	195	438	132	11 585	4 202	237	82	478	210
Radio and television announcers	7 290	580	261	29	248	13	3 747	223	58	—	206	5
Writers, artists, and entertainers, n.e.c.	11 613	3 388	840	150	631	276	11 248	4 118	279	80	797	516
Research workers, not specified	22 402	7 437	723	559	595	132	17 132	5 090	251	137	822	181
Professional, technical, and kindred workers—allocated	74 897	71 188	8 405	13 081	2 084	1 702	58 070	41 827	2 529	2 751	3 277	2 232
Managers and administrators, except farm												
Assessors, controllers, and treasurers; local public administration	5 415	2 967	62	13	213	95	3 454	1 776	20	16	178	92
Bank officers and financial managers	69 415	14 912	732	331	1 941	338	48 876	14 826	461	223	2 572	948
Buyers and shippers, farm products	5 643	157	154	8	128	—	2 566	123	14	5	127	29
Buyers, wholesale and retail trade	30 489	13 323	517	267	952	240	21 218	9 169	238	162	1 348	439
Credit men	12 764	5 103	91	75	430	246	7 097	3 422	52	38	422	246
Funeral directors	11 245	871	1 918	293	161	13	3 331	234	97	3	161	10
Health administrators	13 203	9 638	618	736	342	138	8 989	7 145	180	382	442	360
Construction inspectors; public administration	5 181	73	113	14	212	—	4 883	55	27	—	278	6
Inspectors, except construction; public administration	24 720	1 880	1 123	360	1 325	63	16 053	992	459	110	1 603	110
Federal public administration and postal service	16 746	1 477	817	294	1 090	63	10 748	692	366	91	1 228	77
State public administration	5 560	300	75	19	134	—	3 562	177	30	6	253	20
Local public administration	2 414	103	231	47	101	—	1 743	123	63	13	122	13
Managers and superintendents, building	12 414	10 304	1 009	339	270	327	13 966	14 580	352	134	564	629
Officers, pilots, and pursers, ship	13 330	211	290	10	476	11	4 680	87	39	—	200	12
Officials and administrators; public administration, n.e.c.	76 851	17 312	3 261	1 442	2 190	425	39 680	9 001	992	323	2 711	535
Federal public administration and postal service	48 116	10 508	2 154	1 084	1 576	319	18 156	3 257	494	119	1 246	222
State public administration	12 581	1 595	360	114	204	12	9 682	1 679	119	37	619	67
Local public administration	16 154	5 209	747	244	410	94	11 842	4 065	379	167	846	246
Officials of lodges, societies, and unions	10 113	2 168	733	189	302	55	8 580	1 559	193	81	643	111
Postmasters and mail superintendents	7 448	4 682	77	46	98	44	3 283	1 959	47	—	205	119
Purchasing agents and buyers, n.e.c.	37 174	5 659	405	298	784	167	25 863	5 269	286	155	1 305	227
Railroad conductors	10 289	102	214	5	62	—	5 498	63	33	—	110	7
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	59 351	42 603	4 291	5 660	2 761	1 222	40 210	19 999	800	461	3 982	1 605
Sales managers and department heads, retail trade	44 973	14 009	1 114	435	1 763	542	30 076	8 124	195	133	2 207	397
Sales managers, except retail trade	60 052	2 033	459	59	1 236	67	41 927	1 811	157	32	1 669	132
School administrators, college	8 535	2 735	817	301	192	29	5 431	1 730	123	21	197	41
School administrators, elementary and secondary	37 228	14 354	4 911	2 519	737	293	22 907	8 188	453	467	1 124	363
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	698 513	101 463	15 631	4 235	18 433	2 613	433 012	71 111	4 469	1 376	23 228	3 475
Construction	83 660	2 682	2 337	93	1 876	15	45 515	1 685	301	23	2 223	34
Manufacturing	137 996	9 571	1 555	212	2 728	256	102 010	7 524	775	138	4 737	442
Transportation	35 116	3 576	549	53	1 083	114	22 515	4 048	156	35	1 248	198
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	30 381	3 407	398	58	459	56	19 156	3 487	108	121	770	167
Wholesale trade	67 956	5 075	808	76	1 905	162	40 651	3 910	276	43	1 902	170
Retail trade	193 367	35 003	5 055	1 402	6 400	867	98 301	17 371	1 284	217	6 975	908
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	15 685	887	189	18	310	26	8 033	523	15	3	389	11
General merchandise stores	25 685	8 305	583	273	912	152	11 671	4 121	139	73	848	236
Food stores	42 072	7 416	1 582	687	1 705	218	18 773	2 157	254	22	1 635	113
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	32 640	1 660	259	—	845	27	18 158	1 355	125	6	938	70
Gasoline service stations	26 392	953	1 358	78	1 062	6	12 156	310	290	—	1 230	11
Apparel and accessories stores	10 230	6 443	167	89	444	163	6 142	3 590	122	51	464	213
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	12 389	1 758	210	24	441	59	6 564	1 013	75	4	458	30
Other retail trade	28 274	7 581	707	233	681	216	16 804	4 302	264	58	1 013	224
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42 001	8 206	990	295	958	220	28 288	7 337	248	86	1 414	400
Business and repair services	30 795	5 066	648	92	844	140	23 846	3 726	375	37	1 229	152
Personal services	37 152	12 862	904	739	1 135	359	20 834	9 288	263	154	1 027	441
All other industries	40 089	16 015	2 387	1 215	1 045	424	31 896	12 735	683	522	1 703	563

Table 294. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Regions	South						West					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Managers and administrators, except farm—Continued												
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	266 873	54 189	10 188	2 911	6 817	1 286	157 147	32 788	1 894	382	8 956	1 673
Construction	48 927	1 066	2 378	98	1 173	24	29 463	556	314	5	1 384	16
Manufacturing	18 011	1 785	831	29	364	50	14 107	1 508	90	17	721	103
Transportation	6 183	556	517	4	253	17	4 157	653	96	4	251	50
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	742	23	47	—	27	—	566	51	—	—	19	—
Wholesale trade	16 177	1 460	518	26	525	47	11 276	1 101	135	11	711	19
Retail trade	128 148	34 898	4 057	2 130	3 276	920	60 662	15 946	555	170	3 957	938
Hardware, farm equipment, and building material retailing	7 815	601	40	5	122	—	4 086	553	9	—	133	7
General merchandise stores	6 291	3 133	124	112	119	80	2 481	1 495	13	6	109	61
Food stores	37 343	14 946	2 137	1 526	1 331	510	10 931	3 889	90	48	1 084	470
Motor vehicles and accessories retailing	9 207	459	59	11	110	—	4 957	272	41	—	154	—
Gasoline service stations	37 569	1 733	1 089	105	808	26	18 135	596	217	3	1 289	28
Apparel and accessories stores	4 207	3 371	70	41	107	64	2 592	2 328	26	52	84	72
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	8 144	1 323	111	24	185	7	5 052	957	68	10	348	14
Other retail trade	17 572	9 332	427	306	494	233	12 428	5 856	91	51	756	286
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 829	1 079	64	15	164	13	4 919	920	29	12	125	14
Business and repair services	14 158	1 837	406	39	362	28	12 318	1 965	274	25	730	92
Personal services	21 780	9 180	934	444	447	136	15 191	8 344	276	110	852	380
All other industries	5 918	2 305	436	126	226	51	4 488	1 744	125	28	206	61
Managers and administrators, except farm—allocated	58 286	13 439	4 365	1 401	1 739	496	36 579	8 792	1 069	378	2 435	572
Sales workers												
Advertising agents and salesmen	970 254	614 115	30 126	34 399	32 647	21 969	597 189	381 830	9 390	8 180	39 081	27 746
Auctioneers	11 538	3 028	129	80	309	51	8 505	2 372	90	24	410	99
Demonstrators	1 271	75	—	9	—	—	641	73	6	—	28	—
Hucksters and peddlers	962	10 292	24	349	24	360	596	7 358	8	74	21	474
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	7 922	27 797	353	988	392	765	5 138	23 261	80	199	294	1 448
Newsboys	126 609	18 270	4 073	1 972	3 312	444	65 295	10 339	1 105	196	4 123	571
Real estate agents and brokers	14 604	3 920	966	82	563	37	10 614	2 155	107	7	802	146
Stock and bond salesmen	50 207	24 290	794	302	1 138	448	52 871	22 856	613	298	2 215	788
Salesmen and sales clerks, n.e.c.	17 050	1 871	115	59	440	33	18 276	1 804	86	45	655	97
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	692 021	478 076	19 613	26 373	24 744	18 037	405 093	284 205	6 189	6 082	28 294	22 059
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	94 391	8 699	1 393	353	2 281	306	57 079	6 052	439	136	2 766	439
Sales clerks, retail trade	183 148	11 719	2 562	759	5 423	500	107 410	8 448	921	187	6 598	664
Salesmen, retail trade	238 105	419 680	11 531	23 206	11 089	15 822	137 450	241 295	3 332	5 211	11 851	19 128
Salesmen of services and construction	131 580	17 095	3 051	728	4 343	515	74 049	11 227	1 085	182	5 252	699
Sales workers—allocated	44 797	20 883	1 076	1 327	1 608	894	29 105	17 183	412	366	1 827	1 129
	48 070	46 496	4 054	4 165	1 745	1 794	30 160	27 407	1 106	1 255	2 239	2 064
Clerical and kindred workers												
Bank tellers	996 028	2 749 398	123 829	218 926	43 633	91 706	591 217	1 806 034	31 743	74 094	62 905	145 650
Billing clerks	8 096	55 542	387	1 647	449	1 086	3 301	43 947	172	1 169	346	3 900
Bookkeepers	5 120	20 595	258	882	212	627	2 376	13 115	85	494	274	1 217
Cashiers	76 448	356 246	2 659	8 197	4 043	9 413	41 766	233 638	985	3 738	3 557	14 022
Clerical assistants, social welfare	43 852	208 683	3 651	18 657	2 739	9 531	30 816	109 431	1 217	3 363	3 649	10 447
Clerical supervisors, n.e.c.	116	399	11	84	9	13	49	173	—	21	—	13
Collectors, bill and account	21 775	12 610	1 771	1 161	585	280	13 282	10 996	483	622	1 043	818
Counter clerks, except food	12 205	5 746	406	373	609	286	6 139	4 483	160	128	505	321
Dispatcher and starters, vehicle	20 972	42 521	1 792	3 823	1 048	1 446	14 647	27 892	318	788	1 513	2 319
Enumerators and interviewers	12 494	3 054	682	508	382	107	8 605	2 370	251	46	899	118
Estimators and investigators, n.e.c.	4 625	17 887	454	1 604	244	480	2 961	9 410	113	328	290	595
Expeditors and production controllers	43 633	27 909	1 134	1 999	1 137	897	34 498	21 491	510	1 008	2 178	1 928
File clerks	33 471	10 585	1 828	870	1 025	280	27 480	9 526	765	418	2 472	748
Insurance adjusters, examiners, and investigators	16 124	67 877	3 451	11 138	1 016	3 051	8 796	47 280	971	3 760	1 244	5 327
Library attendants and assistants	17 770	5 989	205	477	499	179	12 471	6 015	201	371	544	443
Mail carriers, post office	7 106	22 655	1 037	3 275	291	728	5 472	20 140	242	641	435	1 349
Mail handlers, except post office	64 242	4 499	9 711	475	2 166	41	38 768	4 979	3 118	469	3 757	313
Messengers, including telegraph, and office boys	18 116	11 438	5 690	2 125	719	452	11 190	8 385	818	579	1 534	736
Meter readers, utilities	8 773	2 431	2 791	599	438	115	6 538	2 176	607	121	889	168
	11 733	327	1 155	24	574	27	4 943	102	249	—	531	11
Office machine operators	36 652	96 953	3 477	9 430	1 917	3 941	23 791	69 451	1 446	5 152	3 080	8 018
Bookkeeping and billing machine	1 760	13 513	219	794	95	580	1 111	10 458	71	486	133	1 175
Calculating machine	725	6 015	71	373	59	195	548	5 040	28	178	108	434
Computer and peripheral equipment	21 315	8 594	1 586	859	1 113	334	14 601	6 891	821	453	1 831	555
Duplicating machine	1 909	2 215	354	367	113	75	1 577	2 509	150	169	179	269
Key punch	7 266	60 198	752	6 249	394	2 549	3 347	39 495	211	3 589	434	4 943
Tabulating machine	682	876	98	85	20	34	730	624	46	21	95	92
Office machine, n.e.c.	2 995	5 542	397	773	123	174	1 877	4 434	119	256	300	550
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	12 580	28 305	612	1 145	429	739	5 452	14 951	160	601	634	1 256
Postal clerks	52 565	21 804	11 177	6 507	2 162	327	33 933	19 294	4 359	4 565	3 637	1 310
Proofreaders	1 800	5 230	109	304	50	93	829	2 689	43	65	101	174
Real estate appraisers	5 327	259	51	7	97	—	6 046	203	39	—	251	6
Receptionists	4 027	75 262	603	4 591	212	2 825	2 478	60 140	169	1 823	289	4 519
Secretaries	16 982	748 465	1 233	32 472	570	22 332	8 888	450 539	193	7 906	794	29 376
Shipping and receiving clerks	97 297	18 211	21 168	2 822	5 356	1 019	46 042	8 620	3 436	557	8 374	1 241
Statistical clerks	22 672	41 706	2 022	4 000	759	1 085	13 669	29 494	524	1 408	1 237	2 319
Stenographers	1 870	32 640	62	1 666	77	905	1 695	23 460	64	688	117	1 936
Stock clerks and storekeepers	101 629	31 037	17 815	5 252	4 996	1 190	51 735	20 054	3 345	1 321	7 030	1 846
Teacher aides, except school monitors	3 499	32 500	710	9 125	249	2 508	3 524	25 471	288	2 612	470	4 317
Telephone operators	2 667	1 135	114	120	111	52	1 707	750	17	29	135	72
Ticket, station, and express agents	6 950	109 557	603	13 108	176	3 027	3 453	73 136	164	4 522	253	5 927
Typists	19 616	8 989	890	405	867	417	13 189	8 598	483	359	1 032	558
Weighers	15 143	217 965	2 210	25 975	1 188	9 531	8 938	164 237	704	10 712	1 127	17 593
Miscellaneous clerical workers	9 510	3 839	1 847	869	209	138	3 055	440	174	17	518	426
Not specified clerical workers	44 634	82 686	3 720	8 214	1 842	3 208	29 759	59 669	1 095	3 163	2 925	4 977
Clerical and kindred workers—allocated	59 680	170 951	4 813	13 132	2 287	4 825	28 533	106 292	1 079	4 061	2 892	8 268
	54 257	144 911	11 520	21 864	1 894	4 505	30 403	91 697	2 696	6 469	2 349	6 718

Table 294. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	South						West					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Craftsmen and kindred workers	3 091 248	166 752	310 846	22 748	122 455	7 068	1 623 001	78 982	48 124	3 185	182 116	9 669
Automobile accessories installers	2 097	80	322	30	173	—	1 572	46	63	—	275	—
Bakers	14 705	9 272	4 219	2 956	1 961	399	13 506	5 238	576	110	2 540	696
Blacksmiths	2 617	68	250	7	49	—	1 902	43	50	—	135	—
Boilermakers	9 617	123	632	22	169	4	4 620	65	129	—	402	—
Bookbinders	3 261	4 401	492	481	105	286	1 622	2 719	90	83	157	547
Brickmasons and stonemasons	60 942	923	18 730	281	2 036	43	14 186	235	633	4	2 272	19
Bulldozer operators	38 670	567	7 564	186	1 445	44	14 666	209	345	10	2 069	24
Cabinetmakers	22 320	1 382	1 835	186	1 483	45	12 441	420	178	7	2 075	40
Carpenters	300 928	4 649	30 716	743	14 192	228	134 597	1 734	2 992	27	14 170	139
Carpet installers	13 088	286	1 517	33	1 077	—	8 425	98	258	—	1 080	14
Cement and concrete finishers	26 566	458	15 125	290	2 283	48	13 304	124	1 618	21	4 438	25
Compositors and typesetters	33 012	6 869	2 743	502	1 744	197	18 972	3 743	407	64	1 804	374
Cranemen, derrickmen, and hoistmen	38 688	501	7 285	126	1 060	14	21 237	239	939	—	2 546	35
Decorators and window dressers	7 697	14 217	766	1 072	486	439	5 337	7 172	70	203	662	528
Dental laboratory technicians	4 411	1 521	315	188	390	159	4 748	1 456	80	47	608	119
Electricians	143 642	2 893	4 610	192	4 171	112	72 664	1 503	1 601	122	5 764	84
Electric power linemen and cablemen	35 563	574	2 336	71	715	—	14 960	227	275	9	1 019	9
Electrotypers and stereotypers	1 615	81	93	—	25	—	1 188	37	6	—	115	—
Engravers, except photoengravers	1 565	650	129	60	128	49	712	383	9	6	108	22
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators, except bulldozer	82 515	1 077	9 410	174	2 992	23	43 934	492	764	13	4 577	21
Floor layers, except tile setters	7 384	138	758	13	362	—	3 515	82	52	—	329	15
Foremen, n.e.c.	436 326	40 435	20 075	2 841	10 793	1 348	215 611	18 794	4 419	825	22 474	2 526
Construction	52 898	583	2 923	89	1 455	35	25 705	283	448	6	2 718	42
Manufacturing	231 679	26 329	8 932	1 346	4 426	835	101 494	9 663	1 731	408	11 034	1 755
Durable goods	112 493	5 002	4 389	358	2 396	153	71 207	4 376	1 178	199	7 109	582
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	119 186	21 327	4 543	988	2 030	682	30 287	5 287	553	209	3 925	1 173
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	44 348	1 365	1 934	90	991	30	26 653	1 269	507	30	2 277	95
All other industries	107 401	12 158	6 286	1 316	3 921	448	61 759	7 579	1 733	381	6 445	634
Forgemen and hammermen	1 945	182	365	44	75	6	1 360	39	104	—	213	6
Furniture and wood finishers	6 839	1 892	1 330	558	372	50	2 637	215	140	—	579	40
Furriers	235	88	17	12	13	8	272	63	6	—	32	—
Gloziers	7 046	270	420	49	406	—	5 631	140	60	3	622	15
Heat treaters, annealers, and temperers	1 988	47	308	16	51	—	1 437	53	122	—	226	—
Inspectors, scalers, and graders; log and lumber	6 053	975	1 950	530	19	—	7 054	601	22	—	345	50
Inspectors, n.e.c.	32 397	3 182	1 446	864	1 046	114	16 248	1 224	304	91	1 853	186
Construction	8 983	139	109	15	155	—	3 010	57	15	—	223	—
Railroads and railway express service	6 439	80	270	9	272	—	3 866	34	78	—	703	9
Jewelers and watchmakers	8 087	1 120	182	109	673	30	5 433	630	23	10	782	131
Job and die setters, metal	7 264	218	577	29	87	—	3 106	101	145	4	791	31
Locomotive engineers	12 863	141	232	—	71	7	8 290	73	20	—	255	—
Locomotive firemen	2 599	37	261	—	33	—	1 649	28	23	—	69	5
Machinists	90 142	3 217	6 938	632	2 850	90	65 659	1 536	1 592	62	8 252	277
Mechanics and repairmen	775 785	16 683	65 413	2 163	33 986	716	416 662	7 963	12 754	466	45 030	936
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	41 090	424	1 960	34	1 722	10	14 962	125	225	17	1 376	15
Aircraft	55 174	1 408	2 992	200	4 279	49	41 634	1 403	1 897	113	3 902	197
Automobile body repairmen	32 320	486	2 785	56	2 023	50	18 568	213	628	10	2 789	32
Automobile mechanics	249 372	4 081	30 465	650	11 259	147	136 096	1 576	5 008	108	15 036	161
Data processing machine repairmen	7 824	176	279	26	242	15	6 203	238	210	16	428	9
Farm implement	9 591	155	748	30	366	9	5 124	52	25	—	420	—
Heavy equipment mechanics, including diesel	177 752	3 644	12 688	503	4 899	95	85 072	1 193	1 804	37	9 822	170
Household appliance and accessory installers and mechanics	39 341	800	2 671	96	1 749	47	21 353	419	542	30	2 191	53
Loam fixers	17 368	377	459	21	38	—	62	—	6	—	—	—
Office machine	10 707	207	379	9	367	—	7 556	82	204	—	594	22
Radio and television	43 782	1 686	2 438	181	3 112	133	28 026	819	841	42	2 539	72
Railroad and car shop	15 079	169	2 061	21	587	5	8 157	63	216	—	1 595	—
Miscellaneous mechanics and repairmen	53 316	2 400	3 222	289	2 647	119	32 671	1 431	892	75	3 108	137
Not specified mechanics and repairmen	23 069	670	2 266	47	696	37	11 178	349	256	18	1 230	68
Millers; grain, flour, and feed	2 137	72	448	11	37	—	643	21	21	—	107	—
Millwrights	16 897	168	559	15	197	13	9 033	55	67	—	485	—
Molders, metal	8 739	910	2 891	261	335	26	4 924	523	571	53	1 512	129
Motion picture projectionists	4 455	201	335	13	282	—	3 273	104	12	5	274	8
Opticians, and lens grinders and polishers	4 897	1 723	261	201	408	218	3 806	958	34	—	440	125
Painters, construction and maintenance	115 552	4 221	16 020	556	7 340	222	53 464	2 286	2 492	84	7 507	238
Paperhangers	2 638	236	152	16	73	10	1 020	51	18	—	56	6
Pattern and model makers, except paper	4 570	492	178	27	116	8	4 727	263	68	15	453	40
Photoengravers and lithographers	5 462	1 163	189	95	214	84	4 129	604	41	31	451	44
Piano and organ tuners and repairmen	1 907	139	67	9	64	—	1 210	28	28	5	49	—
Plasterers	9 060	184	3 173	81	365	—	7 029	83	706	8	1 321	9
Plumbers and pipe fitters	118 286	1 574	10 403	272	4 133	63	54 890	676	1 306	22	5 656	72
Power station operators	5 462	158	163	14	77	6	3 317	88	40	—	126	—
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	31 194	3 316	3 082	492	1 727	206	19 090	2 028	543	104	2 958	261
Rollers and finishers, metal	2 977	291	511	32	98	7	1 022	71	32	11	268	17
Roofers and slaters	20 897	358	5 273	88	1 251	30	9 369	133	205	—	1 460	10
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	43 467	869	1 881	107	2 251	26	29 000	476	796	13	3 625	56
Shipfitters	4 751	56	761	26	56	—	2 896	28	161	—	249	16
Shoe repairmen	6 816	1 784	1 730	293	686	121	3 809	514	256	23	706	143
Sign painters and letterers	5 616	512	429	63	403	24	3 628	282	67	9	334	12
Stationary engineers	56 283	843	3 721	89	1 480	28	26 185	312	509	12	2 002	36
Stone cutters and stone carvers	1 767	91	281	—	44	7	521	61	17	—	104	7
Structural metal craftsmen	21 938	373	962	32	697	13	11 480	108	95	9	1 230	10
Tailors	10 648	8 923	1 830	1 283	1 232	791	5 273	3 105	307	132	1 682	516
Telephone installers and repairmen	65 438	2 598	2 422	207	1 556	42	43 955	1 498	1 253	52	3 664	149
Telephone linemen and splicers	16 270	284	763	25	318	—	9 561	90	167	5	672	—
Tile setters	12 706	200	2 340	66	902	17	5 444	42	78	—	790	—
Tool and die makers	18 253	612	437	55	424	7	18 955	466	348	3	1 961	58
Upholsterers	20 413	4 492	2 287	798	1 432	195	10 516	1 504	362	42	3 543	304
Craftsmen and kindred workers, n.e.c.	21 898	1 935	3 177	233	879	62	14 228	689	522	17	1 783	65
Former members of the Armed Forces	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Craftsmen and kindred workers—allocated	189 292	8 735	34 748	1 828	5 857	383	97 358	4 098	6 133	337	7 973	424

Table 294. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	South						West					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Operatives, except transport	1 879 263	1 355 064	362 543	270 948	84 239	63 492	838 137	418 494	45 680	28 720	157 314	101 431
Asbestos and insulation workers	10 122	219	722	38	494	—	3 228	52	76	—	334	12
Assemblers	96 516	86 178	17 625	18 424	5 296	2 871	56 640	70 304	4 897	5 887	14 697	16 674
Blasters and powdermen	2 913	116	326	8	93	—	1 336	45	15	5	303	—
Battling and canning operatives	7 539	4 432	2 013	1 034	554	332	6 299	4 146	223	148	1 376	1 352
Chainmen, rodmen, and oxmen; surveying	4 577	71	352	26	248	—	1 993	23	13	10	253	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors; manufacturing	75 025	107 603	7 927	12 874	2 136	2 120	38 024	27 407	1 559	1 669	5 482	5 521
Clothing ironers and pressers	11 237	57 583	5 173	33 233	1 148	3 698	4 588	18 418	997	3 194	1 075	4 628
Cutting operatives, n.e.c.	34 058	13 755	7 071	2 559	1 354	566	14 086	3 772	748	210	3 256	1 192
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	1 269	32 197	377	4 089	167	2 643	751	14 979	70	519	164	1 802
Drillers, earth	21 375	660	1 743	108	714	40	9 389	384	129	20	1 170	62
Dry wall installers and lathers	14 599	210	1 113	20	750	—	10 988	106	241	—	1 106	12
Dyers	12 724	1 004	2 825	249	122	—	593	128	52	13	209	24
Filers, polishers, sanders, and buffers	21 870	8 241	3 932	2 566	941	304	9 854	1 932	532	118	2 816	435
Furnacemen, smeltermen, and pourers	12 600	489	4 000	180	399	12	6 614	449	614	22	1 570	111
Garage workers and gas station attendants	138 632	4 624	19 504	555	7 055	215	85 265	2 457	3 008	50	9 378	252
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	4 278	8 560	1 241	1 933	232	529	2 016	4 995	67	180	368	1 585
Produce graders and packers, except factory and farm	3 089	6 300	639	1 104	962	1 527	1 932	9 426	15	36	930	3 226
Heaters, metal	785	56	153	11	24	—	364	11	42	—	72	7
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	16 907	33 283	6 684	16 259	1 059	2 321	11 382	17 565	974	1 539	2 219	4 078
Meat cutters and butchers, except manufacturing	49 918	3 913	5 621	1 321	3 366	275	32 433	1 490	803	39	4 647	317
Meat cutters and butchers, manufacturing	12 092	8 416	4 284	3 700	1 546	222	7 976	2 984	527	170	2 661	1 104
Meat wrappers, retail trade	935	11 043	187	822	23	494	380	6 477	4	40	85	448
Metal platers	4 520	515	539	99	451	30	4 703	435	315	11	1 532	98
Milliners	47	573	5	98	—	57	35	307	4	10	6	25
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	82 593	1 472	5 844	191	3 134	52	31 684	537	332	13	6 514	103
Mixing operatives	18 741	943	5 769	338	571	—	7 347	274	619	24	1 811	32
Oilers and greasers, except auto	13 688	442	2 153	80	494	5	7 719	165	232	—	1 102	36
Packers and wrappers, except meat and produce	57 069	76 895	17 364	16 819	4 203	5 732	23 489	38 874	1 690	1 917	7 418	11 962
Painters, manufactured articles	26 815	4 403	6 335	1 163	2 570	258	13 174	1 652	1 066	126	3 954	495
Photographic process workers	7 127	7 148	847	1 067	569	469	7 549	6 479	219	171	1 042	834
Precision machine operatives	49 298	4 882	6 278	701	2 025	158	35 084	3 477	1 468	209	6 046	683
Drill press operatives	7 385	1 626	861	153	333	61	4 725	1 512	348	95	962	272
Grinding machine operatives	14 770	853	3 021	184	622	25	10 201	626	448	23	1 839	171
Lathe and milling machine operatives	18 185	954	1 205	114	761	32	14 998	936	469	61	2 433	174
Precision machine operatives, n.e.c.	8 958	1 449	1 191	250	309	40	5 160	403	203	30	812	66
Punch and stamping press operatives	13 923	4 813	1 531	550	523	116	8 598	2 463	569	79	2 583	761
Riveters and fasteners	3 983	2 477	980	359	150	64	2 333	846	291	94	430	148
Sailors and deckhands	10 947	221	1 646	29	746	16	5 005	79	316	8	446	6
Sawyers	40 998	3 420	14 148	862	698	158	17 924	1 196	405	23	2 067	195
Sewers and stitchers	18 057	357 346	4 220	45 186	1 285	23 096	3 744	57 143	143	3 225	1 534	18 985
Shoemaking machine operatives	5 325	8 933	612	933	275	350	284	357	5	12	154	202
Solders	833	3 377	124	555	81	179	767	5 400	81	310	236	1 076
Stationary firemen	24 500	2 160	5 154	312	512	76	10 474	384	245	20	952	90
Textile operatives	148 516	181 955	28 378	27 036	1 024	812	2 302	2 591	156	203	939	659
Carding, lapping, and combing operatives	12 728	3 555	2 564	717	62	7	1 199	37	6	—	25	—
Knitters, loopers, and toppers	4 394	12 404	575	1 432	95	139	140	478	4	22	75	117
Spinners, twisters, and winders	49 491	82 047	9 368	11 499	221	220	226	492	17	48	105	109
Weavers	17 516	21 794	2 422	2 250	109	69	237	292	15	17	95	64
Textile operatives, n.e.c.	64 387	62 155	13 449	11 138	537	377	1 500	1 292	114	116	639	369
Welders and flamecutters	158 074	7 396	15 149	1 320	8 923	284	70 107	2 903	2 795	188	11 711	568
Winding operatives, n.e.c.	7 251	7 438	890	1 194	157	104	3 083	2 379	122	79	647	529
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	519 471	195 193	119 501	48 931	23 526	9 447	224 236	69 693	12 967	3 928	46 286	16 346
Occupation:												
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	202 840	76 173	44 583	16 922	8 230	3 141	95 236	27 173	5 688	1 728	20 184	6 428
Machine operatives, not specified	116 352	37 606	30 292	8 788	5 186	2 012	37 817	11 819	2 644	849	10 330	3 499
Miscellaneous operatives	142 425	61 690	31 947	19 186	8 001	3 362	64 829	24 193	3 619	1 059	11 637	4 986
Not specified operatives	57 854	19 724	12 679	4 035	2 109	932	26 354	6 508	1 016	292	4 135	1 433
Industry:												
Manufacturing	412 309	169 540	94 247	39 742	15 876	7 814	169 836	54 200	9 473	3 065	36 575	13 459
Durable goods	207 119	70 067	52 213	16 039	8 940	2 320	102 108	26 539	5 699	1 647	22 277	6 138
Lumber and wood products, except furniture	26 807	4 406	11 925	2 230	361	32	20 198	1 604	159	5	1 200	145
Furniture and fixtures	18 865	7 277	3 721	1 943	573	199	3 100	648	261	41	1 317	160
Stone, clay, and glass products	24 862	4 322	7 062	609	1 312	133	9 129	1 697	431	59	2 855	537
Primary metal industries	32 822	1 687	9 008	435	1 442	63	15 593	764	1 286	52	4 127	220
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills	9 237	148	3 186	66	149	—	4 024	86	458	18	1 134	6
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal	24 572	5 658	5 377	1 159	1 577	312	11 827	2 157	748	126	3 846	630
Machinery, except electrical	20 646	3 885	3 544	585	905	136	8 726	2 077	368	178	1 816	497
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	19 094	24 524	3 302	4 901	486	547	7 056	8 398	322	491	1 741	1 698
Transportation equipment	23 533	3 625	4 589	534	1 386	176	17 243	2 924	1 556	213	3 169	369
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	6 915	1 366	1 186	202	235	49	2 082	187	224	16	694	65
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches	2 591	3 780	356	726	121	225	1 379	1 157	55	83	326	327
Ordnance	3 514	2 030	1 227	856	92	3	3 014	679	224	28	624	150
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	9 012	8 733	1 889	2 039	626	485	4 480	4 314	265	364	1 145	1 381
Durable goods—allocated	801	140	213	22	59	9	363	120	24	7	111	24
Nondurable goods	202 368	97 829	41 210	23 274	6 844	5 391	66 848	27 270	3 680	1 391	14 044	7 120
Food and kindred products	37 858	24 991	13 230	10 637	2 482	1 568	21 479	10 576	897	319	5 264	2 406
Tobacco manufactures	8 459	6 514	2 795	1 498	255	668	19	4	14	—	10	—
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	9 580	28 988	1 724	5 085	467	1 471	1 284	3 279	91	282	438	1 272
Paper and allied products	41 689											

Table 294. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text)

Regions	South						West					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Transport equipment operatives	902 850	43 883	229 166	8 674	39 241	1 175	434 247	21 481	22 379	522	59 558	1 996
Boatmen and canalmen.....	2 421	161	189	21	115	—	947	50	22	—	63	6
Bus drivers.....	53 869	19 928	12 516	2 904	1 585	292	24 554	10 423	2 347	188	2 198	844
Conductors and motormen, urban rail transit.....	483	45	105	16	10	—	471	29	87	—	85	—
Deliverymen and routemen.....	182 846	6 618	35 651	1 127	11 032	308	97 292	4 094	3 039	65	12 807	430
Fork lift and tow motor operatives.....	58 691	1 270	23 802	414	1 827	19	35 539	512	2 818	27	7 939	100
Motormen; mine, factory, logging camp, etc.....	5 283	69	658	—	24	—	1 308	7	8	—	383	5
Parking attendants.....	8 036	276	2 519	74	632	43	6 714	247	724	—	1 047	19
Railroad brakemen.....	13 928	209	1 384	47	180	—	6 407	77	84	—	255	7
Railroad switchmen.....	14 016	224	1 682	67	221	5	8 401	121	148	9	406	6
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs.....	40 457	2 690	13 652	935	1 839	30	16 646	1 096	1 291	29	1 554	64
Truck drivers.....	462 250	8 066	116 008	2 167	19 839	340	206 976	3 130	9 233	156	30 157	370
Transport equipment operatives—allocated.....	60 570	4 327	21 000	902	1 937	138	28 992	1 695	2 576	48	2 664	145
Laborers, except farm	1 069 793	97 837	404 361	28 364	60 395	4 261	532 516	40 191	37 546	2 410	95 837	5 982
Animal caretakers, except farm.....	10 888	4 570	2 675	405	571	108	6 700	3 565	207	9	811	269
Carpenters' helpers.....	23 540	536	8 020	182	2 289	53	4 889	109	233	—	1 181	40
Construction laborers, except carpenters' helpers.....	215 451	4 278	82 772	1 623	15 575	281	85 249	1 451	7 468	91	21 511	293
Fishermen and oystermen.....	13 576	569	1 749	78	860	45	5 300	298	23	5	442	—
Freight and material handlers.....	158 521	13 629	63 396	4 431	7 063	415	68 329	4 290	4 700	510	11 658	777
Garbage collectors.....	27 276	515	16 895	295	1 916	12	8 182	151	1 393	4	2 522	73
Gardeners and groundskeepers, except farm.....	98 734	3 246	39 367	1 338	6 939	163	77 493	2 195	3 440	115	15 680	443
Longshoremen and stevedores.....	16 151	275	10 380	153	783	9	11 271	132	1 747	18	1 779	13
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	43 506	1 028	18 819	403	138	17	15 788	223	46	—	396	16
Stock handlers.....	129 727	33 877	18 521	6 256	6 857	1 380	77 949	14 276	2 613	734	10 052	1 733
Teamsters.....	3 741	160	1 273	50	40	—	1 364	29	5	3	—	—
Vehicle washers and equipment cleaners.....	29 960	4 852	13 120	2 095	1 973	219	17 319	1 633	2 763	194	3 466	344
Warehousesmen, n.e.c.....	27 933	1 570	8 063	476	2 273	131	32 561	1 161	2 035	41	5 379	139
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	175 698	21 781	73 512	7 979	9 871	1 123	77 026	8 002	4 836	441	16 719	1 567
Occupation:												
Miscellaneous laborers.....	54 475	6 411	23 605	1 968	2 544	228	28 868	2 780	1 785	106	6 085	504
Not specified laborers.....	121 223	15 370	49 907	6 011	7 327	895	48 158	5 222	3 051	335	10 634	1 063
Industry:												
Manufacturing.....	81 070	12 143	34 720	3 895	3 149	438	29 037	3 074	1 637	145	6 680	735
Durable goods.....	47 176	5 516	20 607	1 765	1 952	177	19 814	1 690	1 279	88	4 219	387
Lumber and wood products, except furniture.....	9 771	789	5 580	453	90	8	7 146	281	108	4	545	6
Furniture and fixtures.....	2 195	748	621	209	51	8	355	64	10	6	125	16
Stone, clay, and glass products.....	6 545	434	2 804	124	471	12	2 144	93	76	8	700	44
Primary metal industries.....	11 501	246	5 136	83	430	13	4 748	112	538	17	1 333	10
Blast furnaces, steel works, and rolling and finishing mills.....	5 243	46	2 651	25	60	—	1 890	43	232	5	698	5
Fabricated metal industries, including not specified metal.....	5 426	803	1 957	157	375	39	1 583	359	137	10	531	134
Machinery, except electrical.....	2 551	234	816	86	128	—	836	53	41	4	200	23
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies.....	1 663	949	398	203	42	33	358	253	20	11	120	88
Transportation equipment.....	5 155	353	2 275	119	212	35	1 815	182	317	10	482	7
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment.....	1 077	48	296	17	5	—	341	11	46	—	131	—
Professional and photographic equipment, and watches.....	216	163	86	28	—	7	70	67	—	—	13	26
Ordinance.....	885	291	440	196	68	—	248	57	12	—	70	17
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	829	483	261	101	36	22	307	151	10	5	60	14
Durable goods—allocated.....	439	23	231	6	49	—	204	18	10	13	40	—
Nondurable goods.....	33 353	6 529	13 922	2 101	1 132	261	9 081	1 373	346	57	2 443	348
Food and kindred products.....	10 234	1 980	4 541	979	662	145	5 099	759	99	16	1 658	212
Tobacco manufactures.....	963	289	500	176	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill products.....	5 992	1 744	2 440	348	32	20	132	44	4	—	88	9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products.....	707	782	190	182	55	42	120	106	5	4	22	42
Paper and allied products.....	4 647	400	2 039	128	81	—	1 401	115	81	—	112	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries.....	678	160	247	38	22	7	374	59	25	—	74	—
Chemicals and allied products.....	5 731	424	2 447	134	99	21	907	107	45	17	153	32
Petroleum and coal products.....	1 635	25	679	4	82	10	348	24	32	—	102	7
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products.....	1 871	370	580	62	48	—	582	110	55	10	207	21
Leather and leather products.....	478	258	73	28	11	7	45	28	—	4	8	6
Nondurable goods—allocated.....	417	97	186	22	27	9	73	21	—	6	19	7
Not specified manufacturing industries.....	541	98	191	29	65	—	142	11	12	—	18	—
Nonmanufacturing industries.....	94 628	9 638	38 792	4 084	6 722	685	47 989	4 928	3 199	296	10 039	832
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	33 138	1 085	16 362	487	2 422	87	16 260	419	1 325	17	4 630	98
Wholesale and retail trade.....	26 028	3 706	9 153	1 377	1 964	343	12 643	1 970	612	50	2 402	447
Business and repair services.....	5 049	497	1 149	240	363	64	4 369	371	189	28	535	60
Public administration.....	6 375	526	2 839	301	590	29	2 893	283	336	47	637	62
All other industries.....	24 038	3 824	9 289	1 679	1 383	162	11 824	1 885	737	154	1 835	165
Laborers, except farm—allocated.....	95 091	6 951	45 799	2 600	3 247	305	43 096	2 676	6 037	245	4 177	275
Farmers and farm managers	407 718	23 011	32 847	3 072	4 991	262	153 008	10 325	611	241	7 843	473
Farmers, owners and tenants.....	362 213	19 493	27 225	1 972	3 977	179	131 084	8 213	276	28	6 254	344
Farm managers.....	20 330	882	1 373	85	513	32	13 540	697	13	5	1 026	35
Farmers and farm managers—allocated.....	25 175	2 636	4 249	1 015	501	51	8 384	1 415	322	208	563	96
Farm laborers and farm foremen	346 867	64 772	128 994	30 493	35 406	5 216	191 636	34 214	3 632	717	62 670	12 569
Farm foremen.....	12 658	736	1 854	248	912	26	12 605	629	71	8	2 823	145
Farm laborers, wage workers.....	292 207	48 301	113 054	25 001	32 731	4 654	160 127	25 260	2 503	241	57 581	11 533
Farm laborers, unpaid family workers.....	14 335	7 632	2 083	1 008	246	79	5 450	4 367	15	11	326	103
Farm service laborers, self-employed.....	1 191	181	109	74	179	4	942	78	6	5	184	16
Farm laborers and farm foremen—allocated.....	26 476	7 922	11 894	4 162	1 338	453	12 512	3 880	1 037	452	1 756	772

Table 294. Detailed Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Sex, for Regions: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For meaning of symbols, see text]

Regions	South						West					
	Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage		Total		Negro		Persons of Spanish heritage	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Service workers, except private household	1 006 856	1 418 269	305 223	454 754	57 706	61 960	713 248	833 819	56 328	59 174	98 382	91 833
Cleaning service workers	343 715	194 697	158 001	125 850	20 469	12 538	217 895	92 932	27 984	13 578	34 855	15 029
Chambermaids and maids, except private household	3 701	72 290	2 206	48 631	300	4 884	1 741	33 915	242	4 181	206	6 183
Cleaners and charwomen	51 543	81 761	30 728	57 193	2 654	4 604	21 686	30 946	2 914	4 532	3 450	5 452
Janitors and sextons	288 471	40 646	125 067	20 026	17 515	3 050	194 468	28 071	24 828	4 865	31 199	3 394
Food service workers	188 717	547 352	57 357	154 648	19 608	22 235	196 561	344 245	9 633	11 081	32 576	33 581
Bartenders	17 727	6 452	2 842	642	1 383	204	32 231	10 652	519	100	3 563	541
Busboys	15 675	3 975	3 981	2 310	2 137	526	24 827	2 536	517	73	5 077	263
Cooks, except private household	75 401	194 339	25 007	85 758	6 806	6 142	71 642	79 746	4 691	4 148	12 078	8 304
Dishwashers	20 958	18 402	7 700	8 934	2 634	1 743	25 859	8 996	985	362	4 917	1 336
Food counter and fountain workers	8 412	32 697	902	6 767	415	1 388	5 696	20 394	222	794	541	2 343
Waiters	32 117	228 495	10 388	25 187	4 165	9 155	20 343	182 296	1 423	2 862	3 507	15 999
Food service workers, n.e.c., except private household	18 427	62 992	6 537	25 030	2 068	3 077	15 963	39 625	1 276	2 742	2 894	4 795
Health service workers	44 886	289 048	18 353	90 307	1 818	11 022	21 106	167 189	2 550	19 142	3 124	18 499
Dental assistants	438	21 963	44	1 206	8	748	496	21 062	11	356	42	1 797
Health aides, except nursing	5 260	26 092	1 550	8 155	330	1 071	3 584	18 235	314	1 208	428	1 827
Health trainees	295	4 621	74	576	11	201	180	1 724	—	81	16	37
Lay midwives	74	239	47	147	—	8	10	66	—	16	—	—
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	36 722	166 420	15 938	61 276	1 312	6 232	15 254	89 551	1 956	11 360	2 417	11 453
Practical nurses	2 097	69 713	700	18 947	157	2 762	1 582	36 551	269	6 121	221	3 385
Personal service workers	108 638	249 272	21 189	38 001	6 162	11 291	75 196	150 850	3 972	7 462	11 326	17 976
Airline stewardesses	243	7 759	40	143	15	298	451	10 538	6	166	49	479
Attendants, recreation and amusement	11 615	3 146	1 789	481	432	70	18 359	6 239	304	129	1 185	356
Attendants, personal service, n.e.c.	5 937	7 276	1 711	1 868	233	339	3 814	6 817	367	534	337	501
Baggage porters and bellhops	6 776	172	3 427	86	487	—	4 116	98	730	23	547	6
Barbers	52 758	3 076	7 851	1 204	2 986	114	25 962	2 026	921	253	5 870	159
Boarding and lodging house keepers	608	1 550	65	210	38	50	720	1 467	20	73	54	60
Bootblacks	1 719	157	1 409	44	81	12	555	66	320	10	51	—
Child care workers, except private household	2 906	47 469	635	9 241	108	1 609	1 324	24 497	117	1 437	124	2 569
Elevator operators	3 712	2 968	1 351	1 724	263	273	1 383	963	198	151	214	107
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	9 630	146 098	576	16 528	644	7 554	9 198	72 837	253	2 845	1 562	10 761
Housekeepers, except private household	9 316	24 445	1 773	4 684	648	720	5 373	12 804	435	820	698	1 245
School monitors	301	1 698	92	252	17	94	1 259	9 251	102	551	185	1 194
Ushers, recreation and amusement	2 093	620	70	72	123	14	1 789	1 484	60	42	218	171
Welfare service aides	1 024	2 838	400	1 464	87	144	893	1 763	139	428	232	368
Protective service workers	244 503	14 292	19 278	2 775	6 940	407	150 844	7 813	5 368	529	12 309	631
Crossing guards and bridge tenders	4 170	5 469	358	1 212	90	144	2 076	1 623	98	137	164	187
Firemen, fire protection	46 551	548	1 750	53	1 481	14	35 452	399	313	9	2 873	6
Guards and watchmen	90 550	4 177	9 878	795	2 348	135	43 698	2 578	2 914	163	3 529	195
Marshals and constables	1 933	36	102	7	91	—	1 204	56	57	—	155	14
Policemen and detectives	90 538	3 603	6 704	668	2 684	96	59 158	2 531	1 639	132	4 923	203
Sheriffs and bailiffs	10 761	459	486	40	246	18	9 256	626	347	88	665	26
Service workers, except private household—allocated	76 397	123 608	31 045	43 173	2 709	4 467	51 646	70 790	6 821	7 382	4 192	6 117
Private household workers	16 726	552 614	11 926	423 639	668	17 846	5 629	144 193	935	26 664	759	18 921
Occupation:												
Child care workers, private household	1 310	67 175	378	18 622	55	2 213	913	44 997	29	1 359	96	3 498
Cooks, private household	777	16 391	586	14 361	44	301	460	2 942	77	681	51	376
Housekeepers, private household	1 619	36 962	1 006	24 298	136	2 109	657	19 654	156	4 063	58	3 361
Laundresses, private household	206	4 911	94	3 157	8	115	108	1 558	4	100	31	183
Maids and servants, private household	11 404	367 478	8 620	313 070	406	11 935	3 118	62 632	516	16 254	480	10 193
Private household workers—allocated	1 410	59 697	1 242	50 131	19	1 173	373	12 410	153	4 207	43	1 310
Living arrangement:												
Living in	827	17 404	283	4 977	65	2 901	800	14 099	44	1 243	136	3 701
Living out	15 899	535 210	11 643	418 662	603	14 945	4 829	130 094	891	25 421	623	15 220